

Q1 Please indicate how important each of the items listed from A to F below are in your life. (Circle one response only for each item)

		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important at all	Don't know
A) Family <i>V 4</i> →		1	2	3	4	9
B) Friends, acquaintances <i>V 5</i> →		1	2	3	4	9
C) Free time <i>V 6</i> →		1	2	3	4	9
D) Politics <i>V 7</i> →		1	2	3	4	9
E) Work <i>V 8</i> →		1	2	3	4	9
F) Religion <i>V 9</i> →		1	2	3	4	9

Q2 In general, would you say that you are happy these days? Or would you say that you are unhappy? (Circle one response only.) *V 1 0*

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Somewhat happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not happy at all
- 9 Don't know

Q3 Overall, how is your health at present? (Circle one response only.) *V 1 1*

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Not good
- 9 Don't know

Q4 If you had to take a stance, which of the following statements would you agree with? (Circle one item only.) *J V 1 1 - A*

A: No matter what fault one's parent/s may have or how bad they/he/she may be, a child should always love and honor his/her parents.

B: There is no need to respect or express love for a parent who has not won the respect and love of his/her child through his/her own behavior and attitudes.



- 1 If any statement, then A
- 2 If any statement, then B
- 9 Don't know

Q5 The following is a list of qualities or virtues that can be taught to a child in the home. Of these qualities, please select 5 that you consider particularly important. (Circle 5 items only.) (Circle five items only.)

- | | | |
|----|--|-------|
| 1 | Independence | V 1 2 |
| 2 | Diligence | V 1 3 |
| 3 | A sense of responsibility | V 1 4 |
| 4 | A capacity for imagination, creative power | V 1 5 |
| 5 | Tolerance, open-mindedness (the capacity to respect the opinions and standpoint of others) | V 1 6 |
| 6 | Thrift (the capacity to economize or to take care of things and be careful with money) | V 1 7 |
| 7 | Decisiveness, perseverance | V 1 8 |
| 8 | Religious devotion (faith) | V 1 9 |
| 9 | Fair-mindedness (the capacity not to behave selfishly) | V 2 0 |
| 10 | Docility, obedience | V 2 1 |
| 11 | Ability to express oneself | V 2 2 |

Q6 Overall, to what extent are you satisfied with your life? Or, to what extent are you dissatisfied? Please respond using the scale provided below. (Circle one number only.) V 2 3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
[Dissatisfied]										[Satisfied]
										9 9 Don't know

Q7 Do you think that people can generally be trusted? Or do you think that it pays to be careful when associating with people? (Circle one response only.) V 2 4

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 | People can generally be trusted |
| 2 | It pays to be careful |
| 9 | Don't know |

- Q8 With regard to each of the following voluntary organizations or groups, please indicate whether or not you are a member of such an organization. Please also indicate whether or not you are active in the organization. (Circle one response only for each organization listed.)

		Am a member and actually participate in activities	Am a member, but don't really participate in activities	Am not a member
A) Church, religious organization <i>V 2 5</i>	→	2	1	0
B) Sporting or recreation group <i>V 2 6</i>	→	2	1	0
C) Art, music or education group <i>V 2 7</i>	→	2	1	0
D) Labor union <i>V 2 8</i>	→	2	1	0
E) Political party <i>V 2 9</i>	→	2	1	0
F) Environment-protection group <i>V 3 0</i>	→	2	1	0
G) Industry association, trade organization or professional body <i>V 3 1</i>	→	2	1	0
H) Charity group <i>V 3 2</i>	→	2	1	0
I) Consumer group <i>V 3 3</i>	→	2	1	0
J) self-help groups, mutual aid groups <i>V 3 4</i>	→	2	1	0
K) Other voluntary group <i>V 3 5</i>	→	2	1	0

- Q9 Of the people below, which of them would you object to live in your neighborhood?

(circle one each)

		Would object to live in neighborhood	Would not object to live in neighborhood
A) people of different race <i>V 3 7</i>	→	1	2
B) immigrants and foreign laborers <i>V 3 9</i>	→	1	2
C) people of different religion <i>V 4 1</i>	→	1	2
D) cohabiting couples <i>V 4 3</i>	→	1	2
E) people who use foreign language on a daily basis <i>V 4 4</i>	→	1	2

Q10 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Circle one response only for each statement.)

	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Don't know
A) When there is a shortage of work /employment opportunities, a man should be given a job before a woman is. <i>V 4 5</i> →	1	2	3	9
B) When there is a shortage of work/ employment opportunities, employers should give a Japanese person priority over a foreign worker. <i>V 4 6</i> →	1	2	3	9
C) There is always trouble where a wife earns more than her husband <i>V 4 7</i> →	1	2	3	9
D) Working is the best way for a woman to become independent <i>V 4 8</i> →	1	2	3	9

Q11 How much do you agree or disagree to the opinions below? (Circle one response only for each statement.)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A) One of my life goals is (has been) to try to make my parent/s proud of me. <i>V 4 9</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
B) I want to be myself (true to myself) rather than cater to the wishes of others. <i>J V 4 9-A</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
C) It causes trouble for the children if the mother works for money <i>V 5 0</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
D) In general, men are better suited than women are to become political leaders. <i>V 5 1</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
E) University education is more important for boys than it is for girls. <i>V 5 2</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
F) In general, men are better suited than women are for top-management positions. <i>V 5 3</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
G) Even if a mother works, she can build a warm and solid relationship with her child/children in the same way as a mother who doesn't work can with her child. <i>J V 5 3-A</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
H) It is about as equally fulfilling to be the housewife of a home, as to work in return for money. <i>V 5 4</i> →	1	2	3	4	9

Q12. While some people say that people can control the course of their own lives (as they please), others say that one's life doesn't change no matter what one does. To what extent do you think you can dictate or direct the course of your own life? Please select the number in the 10-point scale below that corresponds with your view? (Circle one number only.) *V 5 5*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[I will have no freedom at all in my life]

[I will have total freedom in my life]

9 9 Don't know

Q13 Do you think that people (human beings) in their relations with others try to take advantage of situations, or do you think that they try to be fair in dealing with situations? Take "1" to represent "I think people try to take advantage of situations" and "10" to represent "I think people try to be fair in dealing with situations" in the scale below. Please select the number from 1 to 10 that corresponds with your view. (Circle one number only.) *V 5 6*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[I think people try to take advantage of a situation]

[I think people try to be fair in dealing with situations.]

9 9 Don't know

Q14 Which of the following describes your marital status? (Circle one response only.) *V 5 7*

- 1** Married
- 2** Leading a de facto married life
- 3** Divorced
- 4** Separated
- 5** Widowed
- 6** Single

Q15 Have you ever had a child/children? *V 5 8*

If the answer is "yes," how many? (Circle one response only.)

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| 0 No child | 5 Five |
| 1 One | 6 Six |
| 2 Two | 7 Seven |
| 3 Three | 8 Eight or more |
| 4 Four | |

Q16 What do you consider to be the ideal number of children for a couple to have/ a couple could have? (Circle one response only.) *J V 5 8-A*

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 0 Don't want to have a child | 5 Five |
| 1 One | 6 Six |
| 2 Two | 7 Seven |
| 3 Three | 8 Eight or more |
| 4 Four | 9 Don't know |

Q17 To what extent are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the current state of your (in the case of single individuals or one-person households) or your household's domestic finances? Taking "1" to represent "totally dissatisfied" and "10" to represent "totally satisfied" in the scale below, please select the number from 1 to 10 that reflects your level of satisfaction or dissatisfaction. (Circle one number only.) *V 5 9*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Dissatisfied]

[Satisfied]

9 9 Don't know

Q18 (a) The subject of how to set Japan's national goals for the decade ahead is often debated. The following is a list of objectives that various people have said ought to be prioritized. Of the objectives listed here, which one do you consider the most important? (Circle one item only in the column under the heading "Most important.") *V 6 0*

(b) Then, which one do you consider the next most important? *V 6 1*

(Circle one item only in the column under the heading "Second most important.")

	Most important ↓	Second most important ↓
To maintain high economic growth	1	1
To have sufficiently strong defense capability	2	2
To give people more say in how decisions are made in their workplaces and local communities.	3	3
To make efforts to improve the beauty of our cities and villages.	4	4
Don't know	9	9

Q19 (a) If you had to choose, which of the following things do you consider most important? *V 6 2*

(Circle one item only in the column under the heading "Most important.")

(b) Then, which one do you consider the second most important? *V 6 3*

(Circle one item only in the column under the heading "Second most important.")

	Most important ↓	Second most important ↓
To maintain public order in the country	1	1
To give the Japanese people more say in important government decisions	2	2
To curb prices	3	3
To protect freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	9	9

Q20 (a) Other goals are listed in the table below. Of these goals, which one do you consider the most important? *V 6 4*

(Circle one item only in the column under the heading "Most important.")

(b) Then, which one do you consider the second most important? *V 6 5*

(Circle one item only in the column under the heading "Second most important.")

	Most important ↓	Second most important ↓
To aim for the stability of the economy	1	1
To aim for a more humane and warm-hearted society	2	2
To aim for a society that values knowledge and thought over money	3	3
To aim for the eradication of crime	4	4
Don't know	9	9

Q21 It is everyone's wish that there would never be a war again, but supposing there was a war, would you be willing to fight for your country? (Circle one response only.) *V 6 6*

1 Yes 2 No 9 Don't know

Q22 Various lifestyle changes that are expected to come about in the near future are listed in the table below. If such changes were to occur, how would you regard them? Would you consider them good (favorable) or bad (unfavorable) developments? Or would you just not care if such changes were to occur? Please respond for each change listed. (Circle one response only for each item.)

	A good thing	Wouldn't care	A bad thing
A) Work will become less important. <i>V 6 7</i> →	1	2	3
B) Technological development will be valued more. <i>V 6 8</i> →	1	2	3
C) Authority or power will be respected more. <i>V 6 9</i> →	1	2	3

Q23 People value different things. Let's suppose that people meeting the following descriptions exist. To what extent are these descriptions applicable to you? (Circle one response only for each description listed.)

	Very applicable	Applicable	Somewhat applicable	A little applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable at all	Don't know
A) A creative person, who thinks of new ideas, and likes to do things in his/her own way. <i>V 7 0</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
B) A wealthy person who considers it important to have lots of money and expensive things. <i>V 7 1</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
C) A person who considers it important to live in a safe environment and to avoid all dangerous things. <i>V 7 2</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
D) A person who attaches importance to having a fun time, and "pampering" himself/herself. <i>V 7 3</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
E) A person who attaches importance to helping the people around him/her and to making them happy. <i>J V 7 3 - A</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
F) A person who places importance in doing something for the good of the society <i>V 7 4</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
G) A person who attaches importance to becoming hugely successful and to having others recognize his/her accomplishments. <i>V 7 5</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
H) A person who attaches importance to adventure, to taking risks, and a life of excitement. <i>V 7 6</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
I) A person who attaches importance to always behaving properly and to totally avoiding any conduct that might be described as wrong. <i>V 7 7</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
J) A person who places importance on being environment friendly, saving natural resources and to care for nature <i>V 7 8</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
K) A person who attaches importance to tradition and to abiding by customs or practices that have been passed on by religion or family. <i>V 7 9</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
L) A person who places importance on cutting unnecessary costs and spending only on what is necessary <i>J V 7 9 - A</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	9

Q24 Have you ever heard of the millennium development goals? (Circle one response only.) *J V 7 9 - B*

<p>1 Yes</p> <p>2 No</p>
--

Q25 Of the following problems, which one do you consider the most serious from the point of view of **the whole world**? (Circle one response only) *V 8 0*

- 1 Poverty, privation
- 2 Discrimination against girls and women
- 3 Poor sanitary conditions, infectious /contagious disease
- 4 Insufficient education
- 5 Environmental pollution
- 9 Don't know

Q26 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view on environmental protection and economic growth? (Circle one response only.) *V 8 1*

- 1 The protection of the environment should be given priority, even if that might mean a decline in economic growth or a rise to some degree in unemployment.
- 2 Economic growth and the creation of employment should be given top priority even if that might mean that the environment would be harmed to some degree.
- 3 Other responses (please specify:)
- 9 Don't know

Q27 The following are a number of opinions about environmental problems. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each statement by selecting one of the responses: "Strongly agree," "Agree," "Disagree" or "Strongly disagree."

(Circle one response only for each statement.)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A) I wouldn't mind donating a part of my income to an environmental cause if I thought the money would very be used to prevent environmental pollution. <i>J V 8 1-A 1</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
B) A tax increase would be acceptable if the extra tax income were used to prevent environmental pollution. <i>J V 8 1-A 2</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
C) The government should reduce environmental pollution, but I wouldn't be prepared to take on any financial burden to that end. <i>J V 8 1-A 3</i> →	1	2	3	4	9

Q28 Have you done the actions below in the past two years. (circle one each)

	Yes	No	Do not know Do not remember
Donated to an environmental protection group → <i>V 8 2</i>	1	2	9
Joined a demonstration for environmental protection → <i>V 8 3</i>	1	2	9

Q29 How interested are you in politics? (Circle one response only.) *V 8 4*

<p>1 Very interested</p> <p>2 Somewhat interested</p> <p>3 Not very interested</p> <p>4 Not interested at all</p> <p>9 Don't know</p>

Q30 With respect to the following political activities / actions, please indicate whether you have ever carried out (participated in) such an activity, have not carried out such an activity so far but may, or are unlikely to carry out such an activity under any circumstances. (Circle one response only for each activity.)

	Have carried out (participated in)	May carry out at some point	Unlikely to carry out under any circumstances	Don't know
A) Signing a petition <i>V 8 5</i> →	1	2	3	9
B) A boycott <i>V 8 6</i> →	1	2	3	9
C) Non-violent demonstration(s) <i>V 8 7</i> →	1	2	3	9
D) Strike(s) <i>V 8 8</i> →	1	2	3	9
E) Other protestation(s) <i>V 8 9</i> →	1	2	3	9

↓ Those who answered "1" for Q30 A-E ⇒ Please go to **SQ30-1**
Those who answered other than "1" for Q30 ⇒ Please go to **Q31**

【For those who chose "1. Have carried out (participated in) in Q30 A-E】

SQ30-1 How many times did you take part in these political activities in the past year? (circle one)

	I haven't done (participated) this in the past year	Once	Twice	Three times	More than 4 times	Don't know
A) Signing a petition <i>V 9 0</i> →	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) A boycott <i>V 9 1</i> →	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) Non-violent demonstration(s) <i>V 9 2</i> →	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) Strike(s) <i>V 9 3</i> →	1	2	3	4	5	9
E) Other protestation(s) <i>V 9 4</i> →	1	2	3	4	5	9

【For all】

Q31 The terms "left (reformist)" or "right (conservative)" are often used to explain a person's political standing. How about your political stance? Please indicate your thinking with respect to politics using a number from 1 to 10 in the scale below. (Circle one number only.) *V 9 5*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Left (reformist)]

[Right (conservative)]

9 9 Don't know

Q32 How do you view the various problems described below? If your view is exactly the same as the opinion on the left, circle "1;" if it's exactly the same as the opinion on the right, circle "10." The numbers 2 to 9 represent the various strengths of leaning toward either position. (Circle one number only for each item.)

V 9 6

A)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Incomes should be made more even (equal.)					Gaps in income levels should be widened to stimulate individual effort.				
						9 9 Don't know				

V 9 7

B)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Private ownership of businesses and in industry should be increased.					State ownership of businesses and in industry should be increased.				
						9 9 Don't know				

V 9 8

C)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	The government should take on more responsibility for ensuring that all citizens can live with a sense of security.					Individuals should take on more responsibility for themselves, and take care of themselves.				
						9 9 Don't know				

V 9 9

D)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Competition motivates people to work and gives rise to new ideas and is therefore favorable / desirable.					Competition brings out the bad side of people and is therefore bad / harmful.				
						9 9 Don't know				

V100

E) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Taking a long-term view,
if a person works hard,
his/her life will improve
and he/she will be
successful.

A person will not
necessarily achieve
success by working
hard – if anything
success depends to a
large extent on luck or
connections.

9 9 Don't know

V101

F) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

It's not possible to become
rich without making
others pay / suffer

Riches or fortunes
grow, so everybody
can become rich.

9 9 Don't know

- Q33 Which point on the scale below do you feel comes closest to the situation in Japan's society today?
 For each set of opposing descriptions, please indicate whether you perceive the situation in Japan to be close to the description on the left or to the description on the right.
 (Circle one response only for each set of descriptions.)

	1 Near the left	2 Somewhat near the left	3 Cannot say either way	4 Somewhat near the right	5 Near the right	
A) An equal society where almost irrespective of the results of work, the gap between rich and poor is small. <i>J V 1 0 1 - A 1</i>	1	2	3	4	5	A society in which people compete freely and where wealth is distributed on the basis of performance.
B) A society in which the tax burden is large but where public services such as welfare are substantial. <i>J V 1 0 1 - A 2</i>	1	2	3	4	5	A society with low taxes and in which public services such as welfare are reduced to the bare minimum.
C) A society that protects the safety of citizens and the stability of the economy through multi-faceted governmental regulations. <i>J V 1 0 1 - A 3</i>	1	2	3	4	5	A society where regulations are done away with wherever possible and in which matters are entrusted to the free activities of the private sector and to self-responsibility.
D) A society where economic growth is emphasized and public investment and public works are popular <i>J V 1 0 1 - A 4</i>	1	2	3	4	5	A society where financial order is emphasized and the country and local governments do not go into debts

Q34 Next, please tell me what kind of society or country you think Japan should aim to become in the future. For each set of opposing descriptions below, please indicate whether you perceive the correct future course for Japan to be close to the description on the left or to the description on the right.

(Circle one response only for each set of descriptions.)

	1 Near the left	2 Somewhat near the left	3 Cannot say either way	4 Somewhat near the right	5 Near the right	
A) An equal society where almost irrespective of the results of work, the gap between rich and poor is small. <i>J V 1 0 1 - B 1</i>	1	2	3	4	5	A society in which people compete freely and where wealth is distributed on the basis of performance.
B) A society in which the tax burden is large but where public services such as welfare are substantial. <i>J V 1 0 1 - B 2</i>	1	2	3	4	5	A society with low taxes and in which public services such as welfare are reduced to the bare minimum.
C) A society that protects the safety of citizens and the stability of the economy through multi-faceted governmental regulations. <i>J V 1 0 1 - B 3</i>	1	2	3	4	5	A society where regulations are done away with wherever possible and in which matters are entrusted to the free activities of the private sector and to self-responsibility.
D) A society where economic growth is emphasized and public investment and public works are popular <i>J V 1 0 1 - B 4</i>	1	2	3	4	5	A society where financial order is emphasized and the country and local governments do not go into debts

Q35 How much do you trust the people below? Please choose between “trust completely,” “trust somewhat,” “somewhat do not trust,” and “do not trust at all.”

(circle one each)

		trust completel y	trust somewhat	somewhat do not trust	do not trust at all	Do not know
A) Family <i>V102</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) Neighbor <i>V103</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) Personal acquaintance <i>V104</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) A person you met for the first time <i>V105</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
E) A person of a different religion <i>V106</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
F) A person of a different nationality <i>V107</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q36 To what extent do you trust the following organizations or institutions? Select one response from the following options: “I trust very much,” “I trust somewhat,” “I don’t very trust” and “I don’t trust at all.”

(Circle one response only for each organization / institution)

	I trust very much	I trust somewhat	I don’t really trust	I don’t trust at all	Don’t know
A) Religious organizations (a religious organization) → <i>V 1 0 8</i>	1	2	3	4	9
B) The Self-Defense Forces → <i>V 1 0 9</i>	1	2	3	4	9
C) Newspapers / magazines → <i>V 1 1 0</i>	1	2	3	4	9
D) Television <i>V 1 1 1</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
E) Labor unions <i>V 1 1 2</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
F) The police <i>V 1 1 3</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
G) The courts <i>V 1 1 4</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
H) The government <i>V 1 1 5</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
I) Political parties (a political party) → <i>V 1 1 6</i>	1	2	3	4	9
J) The Diet (the national assembly) → <i>V 1 1 7</i>	1	2	3	4	9
K) The civil service → <i>V 1 1 8</i>	1	2	3	4	9
L) University → <i>V 1 1 9</i>	1	2	3	4	9
M) Big companies → <i>V 1 2 0</i>	1	2	3	4	9
N) Bank → <i>V 1 2 1</i>	1	2	3	4	9
O) Environment-protection groups (an environment-protection group) → <i>V 1 2 2</i>	1	2	3	4	9
P) Women’s organizations (a women’s group) → <i>V 1 2 3</i>	1	2	3	4	9
Q) Charity groups <i>V 1 2 4</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
R) APEC (The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference) → <i>V 1 2 5</i>	1	2	3	4	9
S) The United Nations <i>V 1 2 6</i> →	1	2	3	4	9

Q37 How do you view the following political systems as ways for governing our country? Please answer by selecting one of the following responses: “very favorable,” “somewhat favorable,” “somewhat unfavorable” and “very unfavorable.”

(Circle one response only for each political system.)

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
A) Government by a strong leader in a system where there would be no need to care about parliament or elections. <i>V 1 2 7</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
B) Government under which technocrats (experts in each field), not a government, would decide matters according to methods deemed to be in the best interests of our country. <i>V 1 2 8</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
C) A military government <i>V 1 2 9</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
D) A democratic government <i>V 1 3 0</i> →	1	2	3	4	9

Q38 How essential (or fundamental) do you consider the following attributes to be as qualities of democracy. Taking “1” to represent “Not essential for democracy” and “10” to represent “Essential for democracy” in the scale below, please select the number from 1 to 10 that corresponds with your view.

(Circle one number only for each attribute.)

	Not essential democracy	for	Essential for democracy	Don't know							
A) That the government imposes taxes on the wealthy and provide subsidies to the poor. <i>V 1 3 1</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
B) Religious groups interpret the meaning of law in the end <i>V 1 3 2</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
C) That citizens select a leader through free elections. <i>V 1 3 3</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
D) That citizens receive unemployment benefit from the state. <i>V 1 3 4</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
E) That the army would govern if the government lacked ability. <i>V 1 3 5</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
F) civilian rights protect citizens from government oppression <i>V 1 3 6</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
G) government control so that each person's income is equal <i>V 1 3 7</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
H) citizens are obedient to governmental administrators <i>V 1 3 8</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
I) That women have the same rights as men have. <i>V 1 3 9</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

Q39 How important is it to you that you live in a democratic country? Taking “1” to represent “Not important at all” and “10” to represent “Very important” in the scale below, please select the number from 1 to 10 that reflects how you feel. *V 1 4 0*

(Circle one number only.)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Not important at all]

[Very important]

9 9 Don't know

Q40 How democratically then is our country currently governed? Taking “1” to represent “Not democratic at all” and “10” to represent “Completely democratic” in the scale below, please select the number from 1 to 10 that corresponds with your view. *V 1 4 1*

(Circle one number only.)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Not democratic at all]

[Completely democratic]

9 9 Don't know

Q41 How well do you think the rights of individuals are respected in our country? *V 1 4 2*

(Circle one response only.)

- 1 Very well respected
- 2 Fairly well respected
- 3 Not very respected
- 4 Not respected at all
- 9 Don't know

Q42 By the way, about how much do you think about the meaning or purpose of life? V 1 4 3

(Circle one response only.)

- 1** Often
2 Sometimes
3 Hardly ever
4 Never
9 Don't know

Q43 Do you currently practice any religion? Please select one response only from the following list.
(Circle one response only.) *V 1 4 4*

- 0 No religion
- 1 A Christian religion (Roman Catholicism)
- 2 A Christian religion (Protestantism)
- 3 A Christian religion (other than the above)
- 4 Judaism
- 5 A Muslim religion
- 6 Hinduism
- 7 Buddhism
- 8 Other religion (specify: _____)
- 9 Don't know

Q44 Excluding weddings and funerals, recently about how often do you visit a church, temple or a Shinto shrine? (Circle one response only.) *V 1 4 5*

1	At least twice a week
2	Once a week
3	Once a month
4	Only on special days
5	Once a year
6	Hardly ever visit
7	Never visit

Q45 Excluding ceremonial occasions such as weddings and funerals, how often do you pray? *V 1 4 6*
(circle one)

1	Several times a day
2	Once a day
3	Several times a week
4	Only at religious events
5	Only on special days
6	Once a year
7	Rarely
8	Never

Q46 Regardless of whether or not you attend religious ceremonies, do you consider yourself to be devout (religious) or not? (Circle one response only.) *V 1 4 7*

1	Devout
2	Not devout
3	Atheist (don't believe in God)
9	Don't know

Q47 Do you believe in the existence of the things listed below? (circle one each)

		believe	Do not believe	Don't know
god	<i>V 1 4 8</i> →	1	2	9
hell	<i>V 1 4 9</i> →	1	2	9

Q48 Which of the opinions below is closer to your own? (circle one) *V 1 5 0*

1	The basic meaning of religion is to follow its precepts and ceremony
2	The basic meaning of religion is to do good for others
9	Don't know

Q49 Which of the opinions below is closer to your own? (circle one) *V 1 5 1*

1	The basic meaning of religion is to give meaning to after life
2	The basic meaning of religion is to give meaning to present life
9	Don't know

Q50 How important is God in your life? Please use the following scale. "10" means "Very important" and "1" means "Not important at all." *V 1 5 2* (Circle one number only.)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Not important at all]

[Very important]

99 Don't know

Q51 How much do you agree or disagree with the opinions below?

(circle one each)

		Strong ly agree	agree	disagr ee	Strong ly disagr ee	Don't know
A) Where science and religion disagree, religion is always right <i>V 1 5 3</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) The only religion I can accept is the one I believe <i>V 1 5 4</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) Public schools should teach about all religions <i>V 1 5 5</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) Followers of other religions are probably as moral as followers of my religion <i>V 1 5 6</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q52 How do you think people in their twenties, forties and over seventies are seen in Japan in general? 1 stands for "socially very low standing" and 10 stands for "socially very high standing." For each age group, choose one number through 1 and 10 that fits your opinion.

(circle one each)

		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> Socially very low standing ↔ Socially very high standing </div>										Don't know
A) people in their twenties <i>V 1 5 7</i>	→	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
B) people in their forties <i>V 1 5 8</i>	→	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
C) people over seventies <i>V 1 5 9</i>	→	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

Q53 If a 30 year old person with suitable qualifications were to become a boss, what do you think is the general reaction in Japan? 1 stands for “totally unacceptable” and 10 stands for “totally acceptable”. Choose one number between 1 through 10 that fits your opinion. *V 1 6 0*
(circle one)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Totally unacceptable

Totally acceptable

9 9 don't know

Q54 How are people older than seventy seen in Japan in general? 0 stands for “not at all” and 4 stands for “exactly.” For each item below, choose one number between 0 through 4 that fits your opinion.

(circle one each)

		Not at all	\longleftrightarrow			exactly	Don't know
A) they are seen with a sense of closeness <i>V 1 6 1</i>	→	0	1	2	3	4	9 9
B) they are seen as capable <i>V 1 6 2</i>	→	0	1	2	3	4	9 9
C) they are respected <i>V 1 6 3</i>	→	0	1	2	3	4	9 9

Q55 If a 70 year old person with suitable qualifications were to become a boss, what do you think is the general reaction in Japan? 1 stands for “totally unacceptable” and 10 stands for “totally acceptable”. Choose one number between 1 through 10 that fits your opinion. *V 1 6 4*
(circle one)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Totally unacceptable

Totally acceptable

9 9 don't know

Q56 How much do you agree or disagree with the opinions listed below?

(circle one each)

	Strong ly agree	agree	disagr ee	Strong ly disagr ee	Don't know
A) Elderly are not respected these days <i>V165</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
B) The elderly are receiving more than a fair share of benefits from the government <i>V166</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
C) The elderly are a burden to the society <i>V167</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
D) A company which actively hires younger employees get better results compared to a company which employs people of different ages <i>V168</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
E) The elderly have too much political influence <i>V169</i> →	1	2	3	4	9

Q57 How safe is your neighborhood? *V170*

(circle one)

1	Very safe
2	Somewhat safe
3	Somewhat unsafe
4	Not safe at all
9	Don't know

Q58 How often does the things listed below happen in your neighborhood?

(circle one each)

	Very frequently	Somewhat frequently	Not very frequently	Not at all frequently	Don't know
A) burglary <i>V171</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
B) drinking on the streets <i>V172</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
C) Intervention in civilian's private life by the police or army <i>V173</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
D) Act of racism <i>V174</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
E) Selling of drugs on the streets <i>V175</i> →	1	2	3	4	9

Q59 Do you do the things listed below by reason of safety?

(circle one each)

	1 Yes	2 No
A) Do not carry a large sum of money <i>V 1 7 6</i> →	1	5
B) Do not go out at night <i>V 1 7 7</i> →	1	5

Q60 (a) Have you been a victim of crime in the past year? *V 1 7 9*

(circle one for “(a) yourself” below)

(b) How about your family? *V 1 8 0*

Has any of your family members been a victim of crime in the past year?

(circle one for “(b) family” below)

	1 yes	2 no	3 Don't know
(a) yourself →	1	5	9
(b) family →	1	5	9

Q61 How worried are you to be in the situations listed below?

(circle one)

		Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not very worried	Not worried at all	Don't know
A) To lose a job or not being able to find one <i>V 1 8 1</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) Not being able to provide good education to your child(ren) <i>V 1 8 2</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) For your country to be at war <i>V 1 8 3</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) Terrorism <i>V 1 8 4</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
E) Civil war <i>V 1 8 5</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
F) Wiretapping and surveillance of letters and email by the government <i>V 1 8 6</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q62 Do you agree or disagree with the opinion below? *V 1 8 7*

(circle one)


A war for justice is necessary under certain circumstances	
↓	
1	Agree
2	Disagree
9	Don't know

Q63 In the past year, how often have you or your family been in the situations listed below?

(circle one each)

		Frequently	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know
A) Not having enough food or drink <i>V 1 8 8</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
B) Feeling afraid to be caught in crime at home <i>V 1 8 9</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
C) Not being able to receive necessary medicine or treatment <i>V 1 9 0</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9
D) Not having cash income <i>V 1 9 1</i>	→	1	2	3	4	9

Q64 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Taking “1” to represent “totally disagree” and “10” to represent “totally agree” in the scale below, for each statement please select the number from 1 to 10 that reflects your view. (Circle one response only for each statement.)

	Totally disagree											Totally agree	Don't know
A) Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier and more comfortable. <i>V 1 9 2</i>	→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9 9		
B) Science and technology will likely bring bigger opportunities to the next generation. <i>V 1 9 3</i>	→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9 9		
C) We rely too much on science to the neglect of faith. <i>V 1 9 4</i>	→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9 9		
D) One bad influence of science is that it destroys people's sense of good and evil <i>V 1 9 5</i>	→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9 9		
E) Knowing about science is not important in my daily life <i>V 1 9 6</i>	→ 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	9 9		

Q65 Generally speaking, are science and technology making the world better or worse? Taking “1” to represent “The world is getting worse” and “10” to represent “the world is getting better” in the scale below, please select the number from 1 to 10 that corresponds with your view. (Circle one number only.)

V 1 9 7

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[The world is worse.]

[The world is better.]

9 9 Don't know

Q66 How do you regard each of the following topics? Do you consider it totally right (acceptable) or do you consider it totally wrong (unacceptable)? Please respond by selecting numbers from the scale below. **(For each topic, enter a number between 1 and 10 in the box opposite.)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(Totally wrong (unacceptable))					(Totally right (acceptable))				

9 9 Don't know

(Enter one of the above numbers.)

A) To claim a public pension or medical benefit that one is not entitled to. <i>V 1 9 8</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
B) To not pay, or not pay in full, the fare on public transport <i>V 1 9 9</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
C) Stealing <i>V 2 0 0</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
D) Tax evasion <i>V 2 0 1</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
E) To accept a bribe in relation to one's work <i>V 2 0 2</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
F) Homosexuality <i>V 2 0 3</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
G) Abortion <i>V 2 0 4</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
H) Divorce <i>V 2 0 5</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
I) Premarital sex <i>V 2 0 6</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
J) Suicide <i>V 2 0 7</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
K) Husband's violence against wife <i>V 2 0 8</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
L) Parents' violence against child(ren) <i>V 2 0 9</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
M) Violence against others <i>V 2 1 0</i>	→	<input type="text"/>

Q67 How proud are you to be Japanese? (Circle one response only.) *V 2 1 1*

1 Very proud	4 Not proud at all
2 Fairly proud	5 I am not Japanese
3 Not very proud	9 Don't know

- Q68 There are various ways of thinking about the relationship between oneself and the world. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how one regards oneself. (Circle one response only for each statement.)

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
A) I regard myself as a world citizen. <i>V 2 1 2</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
B) I regard myself as a member of my community. <i>V 2 1 3</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
C) I regard myself as a Japanese citizen. <i>V 2 1 4</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
D) I regard myself as an APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference) citizen. <i>V 2 1 5</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
E) I regard myself as an independent individual. <i>V 2 1 6</i> →	1	2	3	4	9

- Q69 We learn what is happening in or outside of our country through various information sources. How frequently do you get information from the sources below?

(circle one each)

	Everyday	Around once a week	Around once a month	Less than once a month	Never
A) Newspaper <i>V 2 1 7</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
B) Magazine <i>V 2 1 8</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
C) News on TV <i>V 2 1 9</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
D) News on radio <i>V 2 2 0</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
E) Cell phone(phone only) <i>V 2 2 1</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
F) Email <i>V 2 2 2</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
G) Internet <i>V 2 2 3</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
H) Conversation with friends and colleagues <i>V 2 2 4</i> →	1	2	3	4	9

Q70 How often do you use a personal computer? (Circle one response only.)

V 2 2 5

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1 | Don't use at all |
| 2 | Use sometimes |
| 3 | Use often |

Q71 How often do you vote when there is an election? Please answer how often you vote for each election scale. (circle one)

		Vote every time	Vote most of the time	Do not vote/ do not have voting rights
• local election	V 2 2 6	→ 1	2	3
• national election	V 2 2 7	→ 1	2	3

Q72 Supposing there was to be a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for? Or which party do you find the most attractive (do you feel most drawn by)? (Circle one item only.) V 2 2 8

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 The Democratic Party | 8 New Renaissance Party |
| 2 Liberal Democratic Party | 9 The Sunrise Party of Japan |
| 3 New Komeito | 10 Other political party |
| 4 Social Democratic Party | (Specify) |
| 5 Japanese Communist Party | 11 I do not support any party |
| 6 The People's New Party | 99 Don't know/ Can not say |
| 7 YOUR PARTY | |

Q73 Which party do you think has the ability to take power? Please choose all parties which you think has the ability to take power.

(circle as many as you need)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 The Democratic Party J V 2 2 8 -A 1 | 8 New Renaissance Party J V 2 2 8 -A 8 |
| 2 Liberal Democratic Party J V 2 2 8 -A 2 | 9 The Sunrise Party of Japan |
| 3 New Komeito J V 2 2 8 -A 3 | J V 2 2 8 -A 9 |
| 4 Social Democratic Party J V 2 2 8 -A 4 | 10 Other political party(ies) |
| 5 Japanese Communist Party | (Specify) |
| J V 2 2 8 -A 5 | J V 2 2 8 -A 1 0 |
| 6 The People's New Party J V 2 2 8 -A 6 | 11 There is no such party |
| 7 YOUR PARTY J V 2 2 8 -A 7 | J V 2 2 8 -A 1 1 |
| | 99 Don't know/ Can not say |
| | J V 2 2 8 -A 9 9 |

Q74 Do you support the current cabinet? *J V 2 2 8-B*

(circle one)

1	Support rather strongly
2	Support somewhat
3	Do not support very much
4	Hardly support
9	Don't know

Q75 Please answer about Japan's current situation. For each of the below, choose what fits your opinion most.

(circle one each)

	Very frequently					Don't know
A) (Regarding Japan's current situation) Feel angry → <i>J V 2 2 8-C 1</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) (Regarding Japan's current situation) Be hopeful → <i>J V 2 2 8-C 2</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) (Regarding Japan's current situation) Feel worried → <i>J V 2 2 8-C 3</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) (Regarding Japan's current situation) Feel that Japan will do fine → <i>J V 2 2 8-C 4</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q76 What do you think of each opinion below? (circle one each)

	Agree					Don't know
A) I want to be a Japanese citizen rather than be a citizen of any other country → <i>J V 2 2 8-D 1</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) I am ashamed about several things regarding Japan in its current state → <i>J V 2 2 8-D 2</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) The world would be better if people of other countries acted like the Japanese → <i>J V 2 2 8-D 3</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) In general, Japan is better than other countries → <i>J V 2 2 8-D 4</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
E) A citizen should support its country even if the country is wrong → <i>J V 2 2 8-D 5</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
F) I feel proud of Japan when a Japanese athlete achieve good results in an international competition → <i>J V 2 2 8-D 6</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
G) I frequently find it difficult to be proud of Japan although I wish I could be → <i>J V 2 2 8-D 7</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q77 For each opinion below, please choose what fits your feeling most.

(circle one each)

	Agree					Don't know
A) An ordinary citizen like me does not have the power to influence what the government does → <i>J V 2 2 8-E 1</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) Politics and the government are complicated, and I can not understand them very well → <i>J V 2 2 8-E 2</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) It doesn't matter if I didn't vote as a huge number of people vote → <i>J V 2 2 8-E 3</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) Roughly said, members of Diet stop thinking about voters once they are elected → <i>J V 2 2 8-E 4</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q78 What do you think about the opinions below?

(circle one each)

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
A) Ten years later, Japan will be better → <i>J V 2 2 8-F 1</i>	1	2	9
B) Ten years later, the earth's environment will be better → <i>J V 2 2 8-F 2</i>	1	2	9
C) Ten years later, the world situation will be better → <i>J V 2 2 8-F 3</i>	1	2	9

Q79 Of the items below, choose all that you think is getting better in Japan.

(circle as many)

1 Social manners/morality <i>J V 2 2 8-G 1</i>	8 Social system Level of science and technology <i>J V 2 2 8-G 8</i>
2 Culture/art <i>J V 2 2 8-G 2</i>	
3 Employment/work conditions <i>J V 2 2 8-G 3</i>	9 International political power <i>J V 2 2 8-G 9</i>
4 Natural environment <i>J V 2 2 8-G 4</i>	10 Economic competitiveness <i>J V 2 2 8-G 1 0</i>
5 Domestic safety <i>J V 2 2 8-G 5</i>	11 National defense system <i>J V 2 2 8-G 1 1</i>
6 Education level <i>J V 2 2 8-G 6</i>	12 Other (Specify) <i>J V 2 2 8-G 1 2</i>
7 Level of social welfare <i>J V 2 2 8-G 7</i>	9 9 Don't know <i>J V 2 2 8-G 9 9</i>

Q80 Of the items below, choose all that you think is getting worse in Japan.

(circle as many)

1 Social manners/morality <i>J V 2 2 8-H 1</i>	8 Social system <i>J V 2 2 8-H 8</i>
2 Culture/art <i>J V 2 2 8-H 2</i>	9 Level of science and technology <i>J V 2 2 8-H 9</i>
3 Employment/work conditions <i>J V 2 2 8-H 3</i>	10 International political power <i>J V 2 2 8-H 1 0</i>
4 Natural environment <i>J V 2 2 8-H 4</i>	11 Economic competitiveness <i>J V 2 2 8-H 1 1</i>
5 Domestic safety <i>J V 2 2 8-H 5</i>	12 National defense system <i>J V 2 2 8-H 1 2</i>
6 Education level <i>J V 2 2 8-H 6</i>	13 Other (Specify) <i>J V 2 2 8-H 1 3</i>
7 Level of social welfare <i>J V 2 2 8-H 7</i>	9 9 Don't know <i>J V 2 2 8-H 9 9</i>

Q81 Do you usually do the following things intentionally? (circle one each)

	Always	Sometimes	Not very often	Rarely	Don't Know
A) Choose products that are made or sold by companies and stores that are proactive in environment preservation <i>J V 2 2 8- I 1</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
B) Reduce as much garbage <i>J V 2 2 8- I 2</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
C) Use home electronic devices that are designed to be energy-saving <i>J V 2 2 8- I 3</i> →	1	2	3	4	9
D) Turn off electricity and gas whenever possible <i>J V 2 2 8- I 4</i> →	1	2	3	4	9



Those who answered "1" or "2" for Q81 A-D⇒Please go to **Q82**
Those who answered other than "1", "2" for Q81 A-D⇒ Please go to **Q83**

【This question is for those respondents who answered "1. Always" or "2. Sometimes" for Q81 A-D.】

Q82 Why do you act in such a way. Please choose all that applies from the list below.
(circle as many)

- 1 Because I am conscious of the environment when my child(ren) grow(s) up *J V 2 2 8- J 1*
- 2 Because I feel a sense of crisis about the earth's environment *J V 2 2 8- J 2*
- 3 Because I think it will cut household expenses *J V 2 2 8- J 3*
- 4 Because I think it reduces waste *J V 2 2 8- J 4*
- 5 Other (Specify) *J V 2 2 8- J 5*
- 9 Don't know *J V 2 2 8- J 9*

【This question is for all respondents】

Q83 Do you think foreigners who come to Japan for a permanent residence should increase or decrease? *J V 2 2 8-K* (circle one)

- 1 Should increase much
- 2 Should increase somewhat
- 3 Should stay the same
- 4 Should decrease somewhat
- 5 Should decrease much
- 9 Don't know

Q84 Do you often see foreign people in the area you live? *J V 2 2 8-L* (circle one)

1	Very often
2	Sometimes
3	Not very often
4	Never
9	Don't know

Q85 How many people are you closely in touch with? However, please exclude your family living together with or person(s) you have not been in contact with in the past year. *J V 2 2 8-M*

(circle one)

1	None	5	11 to 20 persons
2	1 to 2 person(s)	6	More than 21 persons
3	3 to 5 persons	9	Don't know
4	6 to 10 persons		

Q86 How much do the statements below apply to you?

(circle one each)

	Apply very much					Don't know
A) I am conscious of how people think about me → <i>J V 2 2 8-N 1</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
B) I don't care what other people think as long as I think it is right → <i>J V 2 2 8-N 2</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
C) I worry how other people evaluate me and is aware of how I am seen → <i>J V 2 2 8-N 3</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
D) I will keep faith even if others have different ideas → <i>J V 2 2 8-N 4</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
E) I try to avoid conflict with my group members → <i>J V 2 2 8-N 5</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
F) I always state my opinion clearly → <i>J V 2 2 8-N 6</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
G) I always speak up and act with confidence → <i>J V 2 2 8-N 7</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9
H) I sometimes change my attitudes and behavior according to the person I am with or the situation I am in → <i>J V 2 2 8-N 8</i>	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q87 Is your idea of consumption closer to A or B? Please choose the opinion that is closer to yours for each item.

(circle one each)

	1 Closer to A	2 Somewhat closer to A	3 Somewhat closer to B	4 Closer to B	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">A</div>					<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">B</div>
I want to lead a life that is materially rich and convenient <i>J V 2 2 8-O 1</i>	1	2	3	4	I want to lead a life that is mentally fulfilling and has space for thought
Your own interest and convenience should be prioritized in consumption <i>J V 2 2 8-O 2</i>	1	2	3	4	Consumption should take public interest in mind

Q88 Is your work mainly physical or is it mainly intellectual? If you're not working at present, please answer with respect to your main job in the past. Taking 1 to represent "Mainly physical work" and 10 to represent "Mainly intellectual work," please select the number from 1 to 10 that corresponds with your work. (Select one number only.) *V 2 2 9*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Mainly physical work]

[Mainly intellectual work]

99 Don't know

Q89 Is your work mainly routine or is it mainly creative? If you're not working at present, please answer with respect to your main job in the past. Taking 1 to represent "Mainly routine tasks" and 10 to represent "Mainly creative tasks," please select the number from 1 to 10 that corresponds with your work. (Select one number only.) *V 2 3 0*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

[Mainly routine tasks]

[Mainly creative tasks]

99 Don't know

Q 90 How much autonomy do you have in your work? If you're not working at present, please answer with respect to your main job in the past. Taking 1 to represent "Not autonomous at all" and 10 to represent "Totally autonomous," please select the number from 1 to 10 that corresponds with your work. (Select one number only.) *V 2 3 1*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

[Not autonomous at all]

[Totally autonomous]

99 Don't know

Q91 Do you supervise others as part of your job or have you in the past? **V 2 3 2**
(Circle one response only.)

1 Yes **2** No

Q92 Are you the main breadwinner (i.e. the main earner) in your household? *V 2 3 3*
(Circle one response only.)

1 Yes ⇒ go to **Q94** **2** No ⇒ go to **Q93**

【For those who chose “2.No” for Q92】

Q 93 Is the main financial supporter of your household currently engaged in paid work? (Circle one response only.) *V 2 3 4*

1 Yes **2** No

【For all】

Q 94 Which of the following comes closest to describing the situation with regard to your (if you are single or are currently living alone) or your household's savings and expenditures over the past year? (Circle one response only.) *V 2 3 5*

- 1 Saved
- 2 Income and expenditure were even or close to even
- 3 I/we used some savings to cover expenditure
- 4 I/we used savings and borrowed money
- 9 Don't know

Q 95 From a general perspective, which of the following do you feel describes your standard of living?
(Circle one response only.) *V 2 3 6*

- 1 High
- 2 Upper middle
- 3 Middle middle
- 4 Lower middle
- 5 Low
- 9 Don't know

This is the end of the main questionnaire. Lastly, I would like to ask a few questions about you and your family. These questions are important when it comes to analyzing the survey findings from various perspectives. Your privacy will be strictly protected. Please cooperate for just a little longer.

F 1 Gender (Circle one response only.) *V 2 3 8*

1 Male	2 Female
---------------	-----------------

F 2 Please enter the year of your birth and your age on your last birthday. (Enter the specific numbers.)

V 2 3 9

19_____ A. D. Or the year in the Taisho / Showa/Heisei era _____

V 2 4 0

Your age on
your last
birthday

--	--

years
old

F 3 Please indicate your education level. (If you are currently attending a school or other educational institute, please indicate what level of school / educational institute you are planning to attend.) (Circle one response only.) *V 2 4 6*

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Graduated from middle school (old-system elementary school, old-system higher elementary school) | 7 Graduated from junior college (two-year college) |
| 2 Dropped out of high school (old-system middle school) | 8 Dropped out of university (old-system technical school) |
| 3 Graduated from high school (old-system middle school) | 9 Graduated from university (old-system technical school) |
| 4 Dropped out of a professional training school / technical school | 10 Dropped out of graduate school |
| 5 Graduated from a professional training school / technical school | 11 Graduated from a graduate school |
| 6 Dropped out of junior college | 99 Don't know |

F 4 What age (from last birthday) were you when you finished your formal education?

(If you are currently attending a school) At what age will you finish your formal education?

V 2 4 7

--	--

Years
old

(Enter a specific number.)

F 5 Do you live with your parent/s? (Circle one response only.) *V 2 4 8*

1 Yes	2 No
--------------	-------------

F 6 Are you currently engaged in paid work? (Circle one response only.) *J V 2 4 9-A*

1 Yes

2 No

↓
About how much do you work in one week? If you have more than one job, please answer with respect to your main job.

(Circle one only of the three response options 1-3 below.)

↓
What is your occupation?
(Circle one only of the response options 4-8 below.)

V 2 4 9

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Full time (at least 30 hours a week) | 4 Retired, live on a pension |
| 2 Part time or temporary (less than 30 hours a week) | 5 Full-time housewife (don't work at all) |
| 3 Self-employed / freelance | 6 A student |
| | 7 Unemployed |
| | 8 Other (specify:) |

F 7 In what type of organization do you work? If you're not working at present, please answer with respect to your main job in the past. *V 2 5 0* (Circle one response only.)

- | |
|--|
| 1 A government or public body |
| 2 A private company |
| 3 A nongovernmental organization or a private nonprofit organization
(an NGO / an NPO) |

F 8 Approximately how much was your family's total income last year, including the salary or wages of each member, pensions, and any other income? Which of the following corresponds with your family's total income last year before tax and other deductions? (The only purpose of this question is to facilitate statistical analysis. There is no ulterior motive for this question. Please answer frankly.) (Circle one response only.) *V 2 3 7*

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1 Less than 3 million yen | 5 6 million yen to less than 7 million yen | 9 10 million yen to less than 12 million yen |
| 2 3 million yen to less than 4 million yen | 6 7 million yen to less than 8 million yen | 10 12 million yen or more |
| 3 4 million yen to less than 5 million yen | 7 8 million yen to less than 9 million yen | 9 9 Don't know |
| 4 5 million yen to less than 6 million yen | 8 9 million yen to less than 10 million yen | |

F 9 How interesting did you find answering this questionnaire? (Circle one response only.) *V 2 5 1*

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 I found it very interesting. | 3 I didn't very find it interesting. |
| 2 I found it somewhat interesting. | |

Thank you for taking the time to answer our questionnaire.
