



***WV6\_Results***

*Study #*

***Russia 2011\_v20180912***



WV6\_Results

*Technical record*

*Study #*

***Russia 2011\_v20180912***

**RUSSIA 2011**

Geographical scope:

Russian Federation

Principal investigator(s):

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Data Collection Organization:

Levada Analytical Center

Fieldwork Period:

21-09-2011 - 16-10-2011.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

2500

Estimated Error:

2,0

Sample:

At the first stage of selection of primary sampling units (PSU's) urban and rural settlements will be selected. All the PSU's are distributed among eight Federal districts (Northwestern, Central, Volga, Southern, North Caucasus, Ural, Siberian and Far Eastern), and in every Federal district, independently of each other - by strata according to the number of their population: cities with 1 million and more population; cities with from 500 thousands up to 1 million population; cities with from 100 thousands up to 500 thousands population, urban settlements with up to 100 thousands population, rural settlements.

Survey procedure:

Missing



WV6\_Results

*CROSSINGS BY SEX AND AGE*

*Study # 372*

*Russia 2011\_v20180912*

**V4.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Family

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько важно в вашей жизни то, что я сейчас перечислю. Вы считаете, что это

Семья

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very important	85.0	80.3	89.0	84.2	87.3	83.6
Rather important	12.7	16.5	9.5	14.7	10.5	13.3
Not very important	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.0
Not at all important	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
BH,HT: Missing; AR,DE,SE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.4	*	-	0.4	0.2
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V5.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Friends

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько важно в вашей жизни то, что я сейчас перечислю. Вы считаете, что это

Друзья

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very important	34.6	37.1	32.5	42.1	36.6	28.1
Rather important	45.8	45.1	46.3	48.3	45.5	44.4
Not very important	15.2	12.8	17.3	8.2	15.2	19.7
Not at all important	3.5	4.3	2.8	1.0	2.2	6.0
RU:Inappropriate response	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
No answer	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3
Don't know	0.5	0.5	0.6	-	0.3	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V6.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Leisure time

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько важно в вашей жизни то, что я сейчас перечислю. Вы считаете, что это

Свободное время

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very important	29.4	29.0	29.7	36.4	32.2	22.6
Rather important	45.2	47.7	43.1	48.5	46.3	42.2
Not very important	18.5	16.7	20.0	11.4	16.6	24.6
Not at all important	5.1	4.9	5.3	2.7	3.5	8.0
AR,DE,SE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.8
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
Don't know	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V7.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Politics

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько важно в вашей жизни то, что я сейчас перечислю. Вы считаете, что это

Политика

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very important	6.9	7.5	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.4
Rather important	20.2	21.7	18.9	19.9	17.3	22.7
Not very important	40.1	43.1	37.6	40.9	42.1	37.9
Not at all important	30.3	25.8	34.0	31.2	31.4	28.8
HT: Missing; PS,SE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	-	0.6
Don't know	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V8.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Work

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько важно в вашей жизни то, что я сейчас перечислю. Вы считаете, что это

Работа

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very important	45.0	48.6	42.1	49.4	56.3	32.6
Rather important	29.3	29.2	29.4	34.6	32.4	23.3
Not very important	9.4	8.7	9.9	9.0	7.1	11.6
Not at all important	9.7	8.1	10.9	3.3	2.4	19.9
BH,HT: Missing; AR,DE,PS,SE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	4.9	3.7	5.9	1.8	1.0	10.2
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8
Don't know	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V9.-** For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is: Religion

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько важно в вашей жизни то, что я сейчас перечислю. Вы считаете, что это

Религия

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very important	14.3	11.2	16.9	13.1	13.4	16.0
Rather important	27.5	21.1	32.8	24.3	25.7	31.1
Not very important	30.5	32.2	29.0	32.5	32.4	27.6
Not at all important	22.4	29.0	16.9	24.4	23.4	20.2
BH,HT: Missing; RU:Inappropriate response	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.4
Don't know	4.0	5.1	3.0	4.3	3.6	4.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V10.-** Taking all things together, would you say you are:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В целом, могли бы Вы сказать, что Вы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very happy	14.8	14.5	15.0	21.1	15.1	10.6
Rather happy	58.5	60.0	57.3	66.5	61.1	51.3
Not very happy	20.7	20.3	21.1	9.6	17.9	30.1
Not at all happy	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.5	1.8	2.5
HT: Missing-Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.2
Don't know	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.0	3.6	5.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V11.-** All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days?. Would you say it is:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В целом, как Вы сейчас оцениваете свое здоровье? Вы считаете, что оно

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very good	5.1	6.5	3.9	11.0	4.9	1.5
Good	39.0	44.6	34.4	63.9	43.4	19.7
Fair	44.5	39.6	48.6	23.4	46.5	56.0
Poor	10.6	8.1	12.6	0.9	4.6	21.8
BH:Missing;HT:Missing-Dropped out survey; RU:Inappropriate response	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	-	0.4
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V12.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Independence

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

Независимость

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	37.8	43.0	33.6	48.0	41.9	28.0
Not mentioned	61.7	56.7	65.8	52.0	57.5	71.5
HT: Dropped out survey; DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.5	0.3	0.6	-	0.7	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V13.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Hard work

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

Трудолюбие

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	84.5	82.3	86.3	77.1	82.2	91.1
Not mentioned	15.4	17.4	13.7	22.8	17.6	8.8
HT: Dropped out survey; DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.3	*	0.1	0.2	*
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V14.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Feeling of responsibility

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

Ответственность

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	77.5	75.0	79.5	75.3	79.1	77.5
Not mentioned	22.3	24.7	20.4	24.7	20.6	22.4
HT: Dropped out survey; DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.4	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V15.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Imagination

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

Воображение

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	16.5	17.8	15.4	20.2	18.4	12.5
Not mentioned	82.9	81.6	84.0	79.7	80.8	86.8
HT: Dropped out survey; DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V16.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Tolerance and respect for other people

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

Терпимость и уважение к другим людям

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	63.5	60.8	65.7	53.7	62.3	70.7
Not mentioned	36.2	39.0	33.9	46.1	37.3	29.1
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V17.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Thrift, saving money and things

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

Бережливость (бережливое отношение к деньгам и вещам)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	50.3	47.5	52.7	44.4	47.7	56.4
Not mentioned	49.3	52.0	47.0	55.3	51.7	43.4
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V18.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Determination and perseverance

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

Решительность, настойчивость

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	45.4	49.0	42.6	53.1	45.4	40.7
Not mentioned	54.2	50.8	57.0	46.9	53.9	59.0
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	0.7	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V19.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Religious faith

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

### Религиозность

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	13.9	11.1	16.2	9.5	13.5	16.9
Not mentioned	85.5	88.2	83.2	90.0	85.3	82.8
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V20.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Unselfishness (\* In Spanish "generosity")

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

### Бескорыстие, неэгоистичность

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	22.6	19.5	25.1	18.5	22.3	25.4
Not mentioned	77.0	80.2	74.3	81.4	76.7	74.4
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V21.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Obedience

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

### Послушание

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	34.8	35.2	34.4	34.0	32.4	37.3
Not mentioned	64.6	64.1	65.0	65.4	66.4	62.5
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V22.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?: Self-expression

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот список качеств, которые можно воспитать у детей в семье. Вы считаете какие-то из них особенно важными? Вы можете выбрать не более пяти качеств!

Самовыражение

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	32.1	30.4	33.5	40.3	31.6	27.4
Not mentioned	67.9	69.6	66.5	59.7	68.4	72.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V23.-** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are “completely dissatisfied” and 10 means you are “completely satisfied” where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole?:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В целом, насколько Вы удовлетворены сегодня своей жизнью? Посмотрите на карточку: 1 означает что Вы “совершенно не удовлетворены” и 10 означает, что Вы “совершенно удовлетворены”.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely dissatisfied	3.1	2.4	3.7	0.9	3.3	4.4
2	3.2	3.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	4.6
3	5.3	5.8	4.9	1.6	4.1	8.6
4	7.6	7.4	7.7	6.4	7.8	8.2
5	18.7	17.7	19.5	15.0	17.7	21.8
6	14.6	13.3	15.7	14.4	16.1	13.5
7	16.4	16.8	16.2	18.6	19.9	12.1
8	16.6	17.9	15.5	19.5	17.4	14.1
9	6.4	6.2	6.7	11.1	5.0	4.8
Completely satisfied	6.6	7.4	5.9	10.0	4.7	6.1
HT: Dropped out survey;RU:Inappropriate response	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
No answer; BH: Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.23</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>6.86</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>5.74</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.30</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,464)</b>	<b>(1,115)</b>	<b>(1,349)</b>	<b>(625)</b>	<b>(851)</b>	<b>(988)</b>

**V24.-** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В целом, считаете ли вы, что большинству людей можно доверять, или, напротив, нужно быть осторожными, имея дело с людьми?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Most people can be trusted	27.8	27.3	28.3	30.1	28.8	25.6
Need to be very careful	66.2	66.7	65.7	62.9	65.5	68.8
DE,SE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response;SG:Missing;HT: Dropped out survey	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Don't know	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.9	4.7	4.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V25.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Church or religious organization

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Церковные или религиозные организации

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	93.2	93.9	92.6	93.2	93.4	93.1
Inactive member	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	3.7
Active member	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.7
HT: Dropped out survey;SE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V26.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Sport or recreational organization

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Спортивные или связанные с организацией досуга

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	93.0	92.2	93.8	86.7	92.7	97.3
Inactive member	3.9	4.8	3.2	7.5	4.4	1.4
Active member	2.4	2.5	2.4	5.5	2.2	0.7
HT: Dropped out survey;RU:Inappropriate response	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V27.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Art, music or educational organization

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Организации, связанные с искусством, музыкой, образованием

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	95.8	96.6	95.1	94.9	94.9	97.1
Inactive member	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.3
Active member	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2
HT: Dropped out survey;RU:Inappropriate response	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V28.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Labor Union

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Профсоюзы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	88.4	90.2	87.0	89.3	84.7	91.2
Inactive member	8.6	8.0	9.0	7.6	12.2	6.0
Active member	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.8
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	0.2	0.7
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V29.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Political party

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Политическая партия

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	96.6	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.4	96.7
Inactive member	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.2
Active member	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5
HT: Dropped out survey;RU:Inappropriate response	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V30.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Environmental organization

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Экологическая организация

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	98.0	98.1	97.9	97.5	97.6	98.7
Inactive member	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.5
Active member	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2
HT: Dropped out survey;RU:Inappropriate response	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V31.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Professional association

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Профессиональные объединения

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.5	93.9	97.3
Inactive member	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.2	0.5
Active member	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.0
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.4	0.2	0.6	-	0.3	0.7
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V32.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Humanitarian or charitable organization

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Гуманитарные или благотворительные организации

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	97.3	97.8	96.9	96.8	97.4	97.6
Inactive member	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.1
Active member	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.3
HT: Dropped out survey;RU:Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V33.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Consumer organization

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Организации защиты прав потребителей

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.4	98.0	97.8
Inactive member	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2
Active member	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V34.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Self-help group, mutual aid group

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Группы самопомощи и взаимной помощи

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	96.5	97.1	95.9	96.5	96.2	96.7
Inactive member	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5
Active member	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1
HT: Dropped out survey;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V35.-** Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?: Other organization

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я назову различные общественные организации. Скажите, состоите ли Вы в каких-то из них, и, если да, насколько активно участвуете в их работе?

Другие организации

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not a member	95.9	95.6	96.1	96.6	94.5	96.6
Inactive member	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.0	3.0	1.2
Active member	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
HT: Dropped out survey;TR: Missing;SE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V36.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Drug addicts

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Наркоманы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	93.2	91.7	94.4	92.6	92.7	93.9
Not mentioned	6.8	8.2	5.6	7.4	7.1	6.1
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V37.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: People of a different race

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Люди другой расы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	17.2	17.5	16.9	19.2	16.6	16.5
Not mentioned	82.5	82.2	82.7	80.8	82.6	83.4
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.8	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V38.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: People who have AIDS

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Люди, больные СПИДом

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	54.3	53.4	55.0	57.6	51.1	54.9
Not mentioned	45.6	46.6	44.8	42.4	48.8	44.8
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V39.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Immigrants/Foreign workers

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Иммигранты/иностранные рабочие

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	32.2	31.0	33.3	31.7	31.7	33.1
Not mentioned	67.5	68.7	66.5	68.2	68.0	66.7
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V40.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Homosexuals

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Гомосексуалисты

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	66.2	68.5	64.3	66.4	63.8	68.2
Not mentioned	33.6	31.4	35.4	33.5	36.2	31.5
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V41.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: People of a different religion

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Люди другой религии

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	14.3	13.1	15.4	14.5	12.0	16.3
Not mentioned	85.4	86.6	84.4	85.2	87.5	83.6
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V42.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Heavy drinkers

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Алкоголики

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	84.3	80.6	87.4	84.7	81.8	86.3
Not mentioned	15.6	19.3	12.6	15.3	18.1	13.6
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	*	0.1	*	-	0.1	*
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V43.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Unmarried couples living together

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Живущие вместе пары, не состоящие в браке

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	8.1	7.8
Not mentioned	92.1	91.9	92.2	92.8	91.6	92.1
HT:Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V44.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: People who speak a different language

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На карточке перечислены различные группы людей. Назовите группы, с представителями которых Вы бы не хотели жить по соседству?

Люди, говорящие на другом, не вашем языке

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	18.9	17.6	20.0	17.8	17.4	20.9
Not mentioned	80.9	82.4	79.6	82.2	82.0	79.0
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.1	0.4	-	0.6	0.1
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V44\_ES.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?: Gypsies

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V45.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: "When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Согласны ли вы, или нет со следующими утверждениями?

Когда рабочих мест мало, у мужчин должно быть больше прав на работу, чем у женщин

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree	28.3	34.8	22.9	28.2	27.1	29.3
Neither	30.1	34.8	26.2	31.5	31.0	28.4
Disagree	38.8	27.4	48.1	37.3	40.3	38.3
HT: Dropped out survey;BH,SG: Missing; RU: Inappropriate response	*	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
Don't know	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.5	3.5
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V46.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: "When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants."

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Согласны ли вы, или нет со следующими утверждениями?

Когда рабочих мест мало, работодатели должны давать преимущество россиянам перед иностранцами

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree	72.8	73.8	72.0	71.0	69.5	76.8
Neither	15.6	14.5	16.5	15.2	18.3	13.5
Disagree	10.1	10.3	10.0	12.6	11.1	7.7
HT: Dropped out survey;BH,SG: Missing; RU: Inappropriate response	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V47.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: "If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Согласны ли вы, или нет со следующими утверждениями?

Если женщина зарабатывает больше, чем ее муж, это почти наверняка вызовет проблемы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree	23.0	25.4	21.1	25.0	20.6	23.9
Neither	38.2	36.1	39.9	38.4	39.5	37.0
Disagree	34.3	34.0	34.6	33.4	36.9	32.7
HT: Dropped out survey;SG:Missing; DE:Inapplicable; RU:Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.5
Don't know	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.0	5.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V48.-** Do you agree, disagree or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements?: "Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person."

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Согласны ли вы, или нет со следующими утверждениями?

Работать – это лучший способ для женщины быть независимой

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree	52.3	41.0	61.6	47.3	51.4	56.2
Neither	30.7	34.3	27.7	33.2	32.1	27.9
Disagree	12.9	18.3	8.4	15.0	13.5	10.9
HT: Dropped out survey;BH,SG:Missing; DE,SE:Inapplicable; RU:Inappropriate response	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.5
Don't know	3.8	5.9	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V49.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я вам буду читать разные высказывания, а Вы укажете, насколько согласны или не согласны с каждым из них . Вы с ними полностью согласны, согласны, не согласны или абсолютно не согласны?

Одна из моих важнейших жизненных целей – сделать так, чтобы родители мною гордились.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree strongly	21.9	22.0	21.8	30.2	17.8	20.3
Agree	47.2	47.6	46.8	51.6	52.1	40.1
Disagree	15.0	16.2	14.0	12.2	16.9	15.1
Strongly disagree	3.5	3.7	3.4	1.5	3.8	4.5
BH: Missing; AM,DE,SE: Inapplicable; RU: Inappropriate response	5.4	4.1	6.5	0.5	2.7	10.9
No answer	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.5
Don't know	6.1	6.0	6.3	3.3	6.4	7.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V50.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "When a mother works for pay, the children suffer"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я вам буду читать разные высказывания, а Вы укажете, насколько согласны или не согласны с каждым из них . Вы с ними полностью согласны, согласны, не согласны или абсолютно не согласны?

Если мать работает, это плохо для ее детей.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree strongly	9.1	7.7	10.2	6.5	8.3	11.3
Agree	29.7	31.5	28.3	25.9	29.8	32.0
Disagree	49.8	50.2	49.5	57.1	49.9	45.2
Strongly disagree	7.4	6.3	8.4	7.9	8.1	6.6
BH: Missing;DE: Inapplicable;HT: Dropped out survey;RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	0.2
Don't know	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.3	3.6	4.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V51.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я вам буду читать разные высказывания, а Вы укажете, насколько согласны или не согласны с каждым из них . Вы с ними полностью согласны, согласны, не согласны или абсолютно не согласны?

В целом, мужчины лучше подходят на роль политических лидеров, чем женщины.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree strongly	19.9	23.8	16.7	20.9	20.9	18.6
Agree	37.4	41.1	34.2	41.2	34.7	37.2
Disagree	31.5	25.9	36.1	28.4	32.8	32.2
Strongly disagree	6.5	4.5	8.2	5.4	7.2	6.7
BH: Missing; DE: Inapplicable; RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	-	0.1
Don't know	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.3	5.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V52.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я вам буду читать разные высказывания, а Вы укажете, насколько согласны или не согласны с каждым из них . Вы с ними полностью согласны, согласны, не согласны или абсолютно не согласны?

Университетское образование важнее для мальчика, чем для девочки.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree strongly	6.4	8.8	4.4	8.7	5.8	5.5
Agree	16.2	18.5	14.3	14.9	15.8	17.4
Disagree	53.7	51.9	55.1	55.0	53.1	53.4
Strongly disagree	19.0	15.1	22.2	18.0	20.9	18.0
HT: Dropped out survey;RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3
Don't know	4.3	5.3	3.5	2.9	4.3	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V53.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "On the whole, men make better business executives than women do"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я вам буду читать разные высказывания, а Вы укажете, насколько согласны или не согласны с каждым из них . Вы с ними полностью согласны, согласны, не согласны или абсолютно не согласны?

В целом, из мужчин получаются лучшие руководителя бизнеса, чем из женщин.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree strongly	15.2	19.6	11.7	15.9	16.0	14.2
Agree	32.8	36.0	30.1	32.3	31.2	34.4
Disagree	35.9	31.1	39.8	35.8	37.7	34.4
Strongly disagree	9.3	6.5	11.6	9.7	9.2	9.2
HT: Dropped out survey;RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.5
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Don't know	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	7.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V54.-** For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?: "Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я вам буду читать разные высказывания, а Вы укажете, насколько согласны или не согласны с каждым из них . Вы с ними полностью согласны, согласны, не согласны или абсолютно не согласны?

Вести домашнее хозяйство – такое же важное дело, как работа, за которую платят зарплату.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree strongly	39.2	29.4	47.3	33.2	38.9	43.3
Agree	44.2	49.1	40.2	48.8	41.8	43.4
Disagree	11.7	15.3	8.8	13.6	14.0	8.5
Strongly disagree	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.8
BH:Missing;HT: Missing-Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know	2.5	3.9	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V55.-** Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Некоторые считают, что у них есть полная свобода выбора, и они сами контролируют свою жизнь, а другие – напротив, думают, что не могут в реальности влиять, на то, что с ними происходит. Пожалуйста, используйте шкалу, на которой 1 значит «совсем нет выбора», а 10 «полный выбор и контроль», чтобы ответить, насколько Вы можете контролировать свою жизнь.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
No choice at all	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.5	2.9	5.7
2	3.4	3.2	3.7	1.9	3.4	4.5
3	7.2	7.4	7.0	4.7	5.6	10.1
4	7.2	6.7	7.7	4.3	6.9	9.3
5	20.2	19.7	20.5	20.9	19.6	20.2
6	14.3	13.5	15.1	17.1	15.4	11.7
7	14.4	15.1	13.8	15.5	17.1	11.4
8	13.5	15.4	11.9	17.1	14.1	10.6
9	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.9	4.0	3.5
A great deal of choice	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.5	6.4	7.5
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing; DE:Inapplicable; RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Don't know	4.1	3.5	4.6	2.0	4.2	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	5.95	6.01	5.90	6.44	6.05	5.55
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.03	2.14	2.41
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,388)	(1,083)	(1,304)	(612)	(825)	(950)

**V56.-** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your response on this card, where 1 means that "people would try to take advantage of you," and 10 means that "people would try to be fair":

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Как Вы думаете? Если представиться возможность, большинство людей попытались бы использовать вас в своих интересах, или вели бы себя порядочно и честно? Используйте для ответа карточку, 1 означает «люди обязательно попытаются вас использовать», а 10 «люди поведут себя порядочно», и отметьте на ней Ваше мнение.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
People would try to take advantage of you	5.1	5.8	4.5	3.1	6.0	5.5
2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.3
3	9.6	10.7	8.6	9.9	9.7	9.3
4	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.6	9.6
5	16.6	17.1	16.3	14.1	19.5	15.8
6	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.5	12.0	11.4
7	11.8	10.7	12.7	16.6	10.4	10.1
8	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.5	12.3	11.6
9	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.0
People would try to be fair	6.7	5.8	7.4	6.1	5.0	8.5
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
No answer	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Don't know	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.7	6.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.77</b>	<b>5.51</b>	<b>5.72</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.54</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,352)</b>	<b>(1,063)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>	<b>(595)</b>	<b>(820)</b>	<b>(937)</b>

**V56\_NZ.-** Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V57.-** Are you currently:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас Вы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Married	48.3	55.4	42.5	35.7	59.3	46.9
Living together as married	6.5	7.2	5.9	10.1	7.6	3.3
Divorced	13.0	8.9	16.4	3.8	17.8	14.7
Separated	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.1
Widowed	12.6	4.5	19.3	0.4	3.3	28.3
Single	17.0	22.2	12.8	47.3	9.9	4.3
HT: Dropped out survey;SG: Missing; RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V58.- Have you had any children?**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

У вас есть дети?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
No children	25.5	32.9	19.5	61.5	15.4	11.7
1 child	32.3	28.0	35.8	25.4	37.7	32.0
2 children	31.9	29.1	34.3	8.3	37.9	41.6
3 children	6.2	5.9	6.4	1.5	5.1	10.0
4 children	1.1	0.8	1.3	-	1.0	1.8
5 children	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6
6 children	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.7
7 children	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	-
8 or more children	*	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
HT: Dropped out survey;BH,SG:Missing; DE:Inapplicable; RU:Inappropriate response	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8
Don't know	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.63</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,448)</b>	<b>(1,101)</b>	<b>(1,347)</b>	<b>(610)</b>	<b>(847)</b>	<b>(991)</b>

**V59.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вас удовлетворяет финансовое положение Вашей семьи? Пожалуйста, используйте карточку

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely dissatisfied	12.2	10.3	13.8	6.8	11.6	16.1
2	5.3	4.5	5.9	3.6	4.7	6.9
3	12.8	13.8	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.9
4	13.0	13.7	12.5	14.7	14.4	10.8
5	12.0	13.5	10.8	14.7	12.7	9.8
6	19.3	19.4	19.2	19.5	20.1	18.3
7	10.7	10.1	11.1	11.6	10.0	10.7
8	7.9	7.3	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.5
9	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.3
Completely satisfied	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.6
HT: Dropped out survey;DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	-	-
No answer; BH: Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	-	0.1
Don't know	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>5.20</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>4.67</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.52</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,473)</b>	<b>(1,112)</b>	<b>(1,360)</b>	<b>(620)</b>	<b>(857)</b>	<b>(996)</b>

**V60.-** People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас многие обсуждают цели нашей страны на следующие десять лет. На карточке перечислены цели, которые многие люди считают важными. Скажите, пожалуйста, какую из них Вы считаете наиболее важной?

Первый выбор

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A high level of economic growth	68.4	67.1	69.4	66.8	70.7	67.4
Making sure this country has strong defense forces	9.8	11.4	8.4	10.4	8.0	10.9
Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities	15.9	16.2	15.7	16.4	16.1	15.5
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.0	3.7
HT: Dropped out survey;DE,SE:Inapplicable; RU:Inappropriate response	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V61.-** And which would be the next most important?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

А второй по важности?

Второй выбор

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A high level of economic growth	18.2	19.2	17.3	19.2	18.3	17.4
Making sure this country has strong defense forces	28.4	31.7	25.6	27.3	25.0	31.9
Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities	34.3	31.4	36.7	33.8	38.4	31.1
Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	13.4	12.4	14.3	14.1	12.9	13.5
Not applicable (Not first choice)	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.6
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4
Don't know	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V62.-** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Если нужно выбрать, что на этой карточке Вы считаете самым важным?

Первый выбор

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Maintaining order in the nation	45.2	46.1	44.3	43.6	44.3	46.8
Giving people more say in important government decisions	14.8	15.1	14.5	16.6	13.5	14.7
Fighting rising prices	37.3	36.1	38.3	36.3	39.7	35.9
Protecting freedom of speech	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.0
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	0.1
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V63.-** And which would be the next most important?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

А второй по важности?

Второй выбор

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Maintaining order in the nation	31.0	28.1	33.5	26.3	31.9	33.2
Giving people more say in important government decisions	22.1	23.8	20.7	26.6	22.6	19.0
Fighting rising prices	36.2	36.7	35.8	33.8	34.4	39.3
Protecting freedom of speech	7.2	7.7	6.8	10.3	7.5	5.0
Not applicable (Not first choice)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Don't know	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V64.-** Here is another list. In your opinion, which one of these is most important?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот еще один список. По Вашему мнению, что в нем самое важное?

Первый выбор

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A stable economy	63.3	65.4	61.5	57.2	65.8	64.9
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.8	10.4	9.0
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.2	8.6	9.8
The fight against crime	16.3	14.1	18.1	19.8	14.5	15.7
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V65.-** And what would be the next most important?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

А второй по важности?

Второй выбор

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A stable economy	20.1	18.7	21.3	21.6	20.3	19.1
Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	17.8	16.7	18.7	20.4	17.6	16.2
Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	19.5	18.6	20.3	17.6	19.3	20.9
The fight against crime	38.7	42.1	36.0	37.7	38.8	39.3
Not applicable (Not first choice)	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.1
Don't know	2.9	2.7	3.1	1.7	3.0	3.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V66.-** Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Конечно, все мы надеемся, что еще одной войны не будет, но, если так все-таки случится, Вы захотите сражаться за свою страну?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	52.7	62.0	45.0	58.2	55.0	47.2
No	21.5	17.3	25.0	18.7	19.7	24.8
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	5.1	3.4	6.5	1.1	3.6	8.9
No answer	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.6
Don't know; SG: Unsure	17.8	14.9	20.2	19.6	17.9	16.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V67.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind? "Less importance placed on work in our lives"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю изменения, которые могут произойти в нашей жизни в ближайшем будущем. Пожалуйста, оцените каждое из них, будет ли оно, по-вашему мнению, хорошим, плохим или вам все равно?

Уменьшится важность работы в нашей жизни

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	66.3	63.7	68.5	63.5	65.9	68.5
Don't mind	20.1	21.3	19.0	24.4	19.7	17.7
Bad thing	6.5	6.9	6.0	6.1	7.2	6.0
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Don't know	6.4	7.2	5.7	5.5	6.3	7.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V68.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?: "More emphasis on the development of technology"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю изменения, которые могут произойти в нашей жизни в ближайшем будущем. Пожалуйста, оцените каждое из них, будет ли оно, по-вашему мнению, хорошим, плохим или вам все равно?

Больше внимание развитию технологии

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	71.4	71.6	71.2	73.3	71.3	70.2
Don't mind	21.0	22.0	20.2	20.1	21.7	21.0
Bad thing	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.5	1.7
HT: Dropped out survey;EC,DE,SE:Inapplicable; RU:Inappropriate response	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
Don't know	4.6	3.7	5.4	4.0	3.0	6.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V69.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?: "Greater respect for authority"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю изменения, которые могут произойти в нашей жизни в ближайшем будущем. Пожалуйста, оцените каждое из них, будет ли оно, по-вашему мнению, хорошим, плохим или вам все равно?

Вырастет уважение к властям

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	56.9	55.4	58.1	55.3	53.8	60.5
Don't mind	31.1	33.0	29.5	33.0	32.9	28.5
Bad thing	3.5	4.0	3.0	4.3	3.9	2.7
HT: Dropped out survey;EC,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.2
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
Don't know	7.2	6.5	7.9	6.6	8.6	6.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V70.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? "It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way. "

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Для этого человека важно предлагать новые идеи, быть творческой личностью, идти своим путем.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	11.8	12.4	11.4	16.7	10.9	9.6
Like me	22.7	23.1	22.3	28.7	23.7	18.0
Somewhat like me	26.2	26.0	26.3	28.2	27.0	24.2
A little like me	23.4	23.8	23.1	20.3	25.1	23.9
BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	8.1	7.5	8.6	2.1	6.9	12.9
No answer	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.2
Don't know	6.7	6.1	7.3	3.8	4.9	10.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>2.82</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,103)</b>	<b>(962)</b>	<b>(1,141)</b>	<b>(591)</b>	<b>(751)</b>	<b>(762)</b>

**V71.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? "It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Для этого человека важно быть богатым, иметь много денег и дорогих вещей.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	7.0	8.6	5.7	11.6	6.6	4.6
Like me	16.4	16.6	16.3	23.6	18.9	9.8
Somewhat like me	24.6	25.2	24.2	27.8	27.3	20.3
A little like me	29.2	28.1	30.1	25.4	29.1	31.6
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	12.3	11.7	12.8	4.8	9.2	19.7
No answer	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.5
Don't know	8.5	7.4	9.4	5.4	7.1	11.6
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	2.98	2.93	3.03	2.76	2.96	3.19
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	0.98	1.00	0.95	1.01	0.95	0.93
<b>Base mean</b>	(1,931)	(886)	(1,045)	(557)	(708)	(666)

**V72.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? "Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Жить в безопасности очень важно для этого человека, он избегает всего, что может сулить опасность.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	20.2	15.8	23.9	17.0	18.8	23.5
Like me	32.5	29.5	35.0	32.5	33.4	31.8
Somewhat like me	23.0	25.4	20.9	24.6	24.9	20.3
A little like me	15.5	19.4	12.3	17.8	14.5	14.9
BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey; DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response	3.4	4.2	2.6	1.9	4.0	3.8
No answer	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5
Don't know	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.2	3.7	5.2
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	2.37	2.54	2.23	2.47	2.38	2.29
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	1.01	1.01	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.03
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,281)	(1,018)	(1,263)	(578)	(792)	(911)

**V73.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? : "It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Для этого человека важно хорошо проводить время, баловать себя.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	8.3	7.6	8.9	13.2	8.7	4.9
Like me	21.4	21.4	21.4	28.3	24.3	14.6
Somewhat like me	26.3	27.7	25.1	29.1	27.5	23.4
A little like me	27.0	27.7	26.4	22.7	25.5	31.0
HT: Dropped out survey;DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response	8.2	7.0	9.2	1.5	6.4	14.0
No answer	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.8
Don't know	7.2	6.8	7.6	4.3	5.7	10.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>2.81</b>	<b>3.09</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.93</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,074)</b>	<b>(953)</b>	<b>(1,121)</b>	<b>(586)</b>	<b>(743)</b>	<b>(744)</b>

**V74.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you?: "It is important to this person to do something for the good of society"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Для этого человека важно делать что-то хорошее для общества.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	12.8	10.1	15.0	11.2	9.3	16.8
Like me	31.1	30.4	31.7	31.3	29.6	32.3
Somewhat like me	30.3	31.0	29.7	35.4	32.5	25.2
A little like me	17.4	20.0	15.4	17.5	20.4	14.8
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.5	2.7	4.0
No answer	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0
Don't know	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.4	4.2	5.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>2.66</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.43</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.98</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,291)</b>	<b>(1,034)</b>	<b>(1,257)</b>	<b>(600)</b>	<b>(793)</b>	<b>(897)</b>

**V74B.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? : "It is important to help people living nearby; to care for their needs"

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Base mean</b>	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V75.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? "Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Для этого человека важно быть очень успешным, чтобы окружающие знали о его достижениях.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	7.8	9.1	6.7	12.5	6.2	6.2
Like me	23.6	24.1	23.2	29.8	26.0	17.7
Somewhat like me	27.3	28.4	26.4	30.9	30.7	22.0
A little like me	24.1	23.7	24.5	18.4	23.5	28.2
DE,SE:Inapplicable; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	9.5	8.3	10.4	3.1	7.5	15.2
No answer	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
Don't know	6.1	4.7	7.2	3.6	4.2	9.2
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	2.82	2.78	2.85	2.60	2.83	2.97
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.91	0.98
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,071)	(963)	(1,109)	(577)	(749)	(746)

**V76.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? : "Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Приключения и риск очень важны для этого человека, он стремится к жизни, полной захватывающих событий.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	5.4	6.2	4.7	9.4	4.2	3.8
Like me	14.3	16.5	12.5	21.4	15.8	8.6
Somewhat like me	21.9	24.7	19.6	23.7	25.1	18.0
A little like me	31.8	31.3	32.2	30.8	33.1	31.2
BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	14.5	11.0	17.4	7.3	11.4	21.7
No answer	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.3	2.4	2.7
Don't know	9.9	8.1	11.4	6.0	8.0	14.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>3.24</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>0.91</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,833)</b>	<b>(889)</b>	<b>(944)</b>	<b>(537)</b>	<b>(677)</b>	<b>(620)</b>

**V77.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you?: "It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Для этого человека важно всегда вести себя правильно, не совершать поступков, которые люди не одобрили бы.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	17.4	14.9	19.4	12.3	12.4	24.8
Like me	32.0	30.2	33.5	27.5	33.1	34.0
Somewhat like me	24.8	25.1	24.6	29.7	26.9	20.0
A little like me	17.4	20.3	15.1	23.3	18.7	12.6
HT: Dropped out survey;SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1
No answer	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0
Don't know	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>2.22</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,291)</b>	<b>(1,021)</b>	<b>(1,270)</b>	<b>(583)</b>	<b>(789)</b>	<b>(919)</b>

**V78.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? : "Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Для этого человека важна забота об окружающей среде и природе.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	14.1	11.2	16.4	9.0	11.5	19.4
Like me	31.5	29.8	32.9	30.2	30.5	33.2
Somewhat like me	28.3	28.3	28.3	31.7	31.1	23.8
A little like me	18.4	20.8	16.4	21.9	19.8	15.0
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	3.1	4.0	2.3	1.5	3.2	4.0
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9
Don't know	3.8	4.6	3.1	4.6	3.1	3.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.38</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.99</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,306)</b>	<b>(1,018)</b>	<b>(1,288)</b>	<b>(583)</b>	<b>(804)</b>	<b>(919)</b>

**V79.-** Now I will briefly describe some people. Using this card, would you please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you?: "Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я кратко опишу несколько людей. Покажите, пожалуйста, на этой карточке, насколько каждое из описаний похоже, или не похоже на вас?

Для этого человека важно следовать традициям и обычаям, принятым в его семье или религии

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much like me	22.5	19.9	24.7	18.4	18.1	28.9
Like me	30.4	28.7	31.8	29.0	30.0	31.6
Somewhat like me	25.3	26.1	24.7	26.1	29.0	21.7
A little like me	14.4	16.9	12.2	19.1	16.3	9.8
DE,SE:Inapplicable; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.2
No answer	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6
Don't know	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.6	5.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>2.13</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.98</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,316)</b>	<b>(1,034)</b>	<b>(1,282)</b>	<b>(582)</b>	<b>(808)</b>	<b>(925)</b>

**V80.-** I'm going to read out some problems. Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most serious one for the world as a whole?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я назову вам несколько проблем. Какую из них Вы считаете самой серьезной для мира в целом?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
People living in poverty and need	55.7	55.8	55.6	51.7	53.6	60.0
Discrimination against girls and women	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.0
Poor sanitation and infectious diseases	9.9	9.8	9.9	11.1	11.5	7.8
Inadequate education	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.3	6.2	4.5
Environmental pollution	22.7	21.6	23.6	24.1	21.6	22.7
Missing; SE:Inapplicable; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Don't know	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V81.-** Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вот два мнения об экологии и экономическом росте. Какое из них ближе к вашей точке зрения?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs	50.2	47.6	52.3	50.2	48.8	51.5
Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent	36.0	39.3	33.4	36.6	38.5	33.6
Other answer	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.2	4.3
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.5
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6
Don't know	8.5	8.1	8.9	7.2	8.1	9.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V82.-** During the past two years have you... Given money to an ecological organization?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Делали денежные пожертвования экологическим организациям?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.1
No	95.8	96.0	95.7	95.3	95.4	96.5
BH:Missing;HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V83.-** During the past two years have you...Participated in a demonstration for some environmental cause?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Участвовали в демонстрациях в защиту экологии?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.3
No	97.6	97.5	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.4
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.4	0.4
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Don't know	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	0.1	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V84.-** How interested would you say you are in politics?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вас интересует политика? Она вас...

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very interested	4.7	5.7	3.9	3.3	3.6	6.5
Somewhat interested	27.9	30.4	25.8	26.2	25.8	30.8
Not very interested	45.0	44.4	45.5	45.2	48.2	42.1
Not at all interested	20.4	17.3	22.9	24.1	20.2	18.2
BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.5	-	0.9	0.2
Don't know	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V85.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Signing a petition"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, посмотрите на эту карточку. На ней перечислены формы политического протеста, в которых люди могут принимать участие. Для каждой из них скажите, пожалуйста, участвовали ли Вы когда-нибудь в такой мероприятии, могли бы участвовать или ни при каких обстоятельствах не стали бы участвовать в нем?

Подписывали петицию

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	11.1	9.3	12.6	6.5	12.7	12.6
Might do	24.6	25.6	23.8	28.2	27.1	20.2
Would never do	62.8	63.2	62.4	63.6	58.5	65.9
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.5
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	0.1
Don't know	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V86.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Joining in boycotts"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, посмотрите на эту карточку. На ней перечислены формы политического протеста, в которых люди могут принимать участие. Для каждой из них скажите, пожалуйста, участвовали ли Вы когда-нибудь в таком мероприятии, могли бы участвовать или ни при каких обстоятельствах не стали бы участвовать в нем?

Участвовали в бойкоте

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.4
Might do	17.2	18.7	15.9	22.1	18.4	13.1
Would never do	78.5	76.1	80.5	74.5	76.0	83.2
DE,MX,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.3
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
Don't know	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V87.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Attending peaceful demonstrations"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, посмотрите на эту карточку. На ней перечислены формы политического протеста, в которых люди могут принимать участие. Для каждой из них скажите, пожалуйста, участвовали ли Вы когда-нибудь в таком мероприятии, могли бы участвовать или ни при каких обстоятельствах не стали бы участвовать в нем?

Участвовали в мирных демонстрациях

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	12.1	10.8	13.2	6.9	10.4	16.8
Might do	22.1	23.2	21.3	26.8	23.6	18.0
Would never do	63.5	64.0	63.1	62.7	63.7	63.9
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Don't know	1.8	1.6	2.0	3.3	1.9	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V88.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Joining strikes"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, посмотрите на эту карточку. На ней перечислены формы политического протеста, в которых люди могут принимать участие. Для каждой из них скажите, пожалуйста, участвовали ли Вы когда-нибудь в таком мероприятии, могли бы участвовать или ни при каких обстоятельствах не стали бы участвовать в нем?

Участвовали в забастовке

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4
Might do	17.2	19.6	15.3	21.0	19.0	13.4
Would never do	76.3	73.9	78.3	72.1	73.5	81.3
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Don't know	3.5	3.0	4.0	4.6	4.4	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V89.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never under any circumstances do it: "Any other act of protest"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, посмотрите на эту карточку. На ней перечислены формы политического протеста, в которых люди могут принимать участие. Для каждой из них скажите, пожалуйста, участвовали ли Вы когда-нибудь в таком мероприятии, могли бы участвовать или ни при каких обстоятельствах не стали бы участвовать в нем?

Другие формы протеста?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.1
Might do	15.8	17.6	14.3	20.9	16.0	12.5
Would never do	74.3	72.1	76.1	70.1	72.0	78.9
CN,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5
Don't know	7.3	6.7	7.9	7.6	9.1	5.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V90.-** Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Signing a petition"

[Has ever done: Signing a petition](#)

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, сколько раз Вы участвовали в этой форме протеста за последний год?

Подписывали петицию

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all	29.9	32.6	28.2	21.1	27.5	34.8
Once	40.2	43.5	38.1	68.3	39.3	31.9
Twice	16.7	12.7	19.1	6.3	23.1	14.5
Three times	3.4	0.8	5.0	2.8	4.2	2.9
More than three times	4.3	3.7	4.7	-	0.7	8.8
Missing; RU: Inappropriate response	1.7	1.0	2.1	-	3.1	1.1
No answer	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.5	0.5	3.1
Don't know	2.1	2.6	1.8	-	1.7	3.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(278)</b>	<b>(106)</b>	<b>(172)</b>	<b>(41)</b>	<b>(110)</b>	<b>(127)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.13</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>1.23</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(262)</b>	<b>(98)</b>	<b>(164)</b>	<b>(40)</b>	<b>(104)</b>	<b>(118)</b>

**V91.-** Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Joining in boycotts"

[Has ever done: Joining in boycotts](#)

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, сколько раз Вы участвовали в этой форме протеста за последний год?

Участвовали в бойкоте

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all	51.5	50.5	52.9	10.1	65.3	49.9
Once	27.2	27.7	26.3	58.3	19.8	25.6
Twice	11.4	9.8	14.0	31.7	8.6	8.6
More than three times	9.9	11.9	6.8	-	6.2	15.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(51)</b>	<b>(31)</b>	<b>(20)</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>(21)</b>	<b>(24)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>2.06</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.45</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(51)</b>	<b>(31)</b>	<b>(20)</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>(21)</b>	<b>(24)</b>

**V92.-** Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Attending peaceful demonstrations"

[Has ever done: Attending peaceful demonstrations](#)

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, сколько раз Вы участвовали в этой форме протеста за последний год?

Участвовали в мирных демонстрациях

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all	51.7	51.4	51.9	37.0	53.5	54.6
Once	19.7	24.4	16.5	35.4	21.3	14.8
Twice	6.3	6.9	5.9	15.1	5.2	4.6
Three times	3.4	2.3	4.2	6.5	4.3	2.2
More than three times	16.6	13.6	18.6	4.0	13.8	21.3
Missing; RU: Inappropriate response	1.3	-	2.1	-	1.9	1.3
No answer	0.3	0.7	-	-	-	0.5
Don't know	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	-	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(303)</b>	<b>(122)</b>	<b>(181)</b>	<b>(44)</b>	<b>(90)</b>	<b>(169)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.01</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.19</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.63</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(296)</b>	<b>(120)</b>	<b>(176)</b>	<b>(43)</b>	<b>(88)</b>	<b>(165)</b>

**V93.-** Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Joining strikes"

[Has ever done: Joining strikes](#)

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, сколько раз Вы участвовали в этой форме протеста за последний год?

Участвовали в забастовке

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all	57.9	63.2	51.6	48.4	59.6	61.4
Once	26.3	20.0	33.6	43.4	24.5	18.6
Twice	8.1	9.3	6.8	8.2	4.6	11.1
More than three times	4.5	1.5	8.0	-	2.2	8.9
No answer	3.2	6.0	-	-	9.0	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(57)</b>	<b>(31)</b>	<b>(26)</b>	<b>(13)</b>	<b>(21)</b>	<b>(24)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1.47</b>	<b>1.77</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>1.24</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(55)</b>	<b>(29)</b>	<b>(26)</b>	<b>(13)</b>	<b>(19)</b>	<b>(24)</b>

**V94.-** Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year (Only to those who said they "have done" the given protest activity): "Any other act of protest"

Has ever done: Any other act of protest

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, сколько раз Вы участвовали в этой форме протеста за последний год?

Другие формы протеста?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all	42.5	43.6	39.9	28.1	51.2	41.4
Once	42.5	39.5	49.7	71.9	24.1	45.1
Twice	6.6	5.0	10.3	-	16.6	2.3
More than three times	4.7	6.7	-	-	8.0	4.1
Don't know	3.7	5.2	-	-	-	7.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(40)</b>	<b>(28)</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>(13)</b>	<b>(21)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.71</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>0.67</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>0.91</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(39)</b>	<b>(27)</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>(13)</b>	<b>(19)</b>

**V95.-** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Говорят, что в политике есть «левые» и «правые». В целом, где Вы располагаетесь на этой шкале?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Left	4.0	5.1	3.1	2.2	2.1	6.7
2	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.4	3.3
3	3.8	4.6	3.1	2.5	3.1	5.2
4	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.1
5	19.5	21.3	18.1	19.7	23.2	16.2
6	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.8	12.1	8.8
7	5.5	5.7	5.3	6.5	6.1	4.2
8	6.0	8.2	4.2	6.6	6.6	5.1
9	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.5
Right	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7	3.3
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.0	5.5
No answer	4.0	4.2	3.8	2.8	4.1	4.7
Don't know	32.4	26.6	37.2	36.1	30.8	31.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>5.55</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.15</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>2.46</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(1,475)</b>	<b>(730)</b>	<b>(746)</b>	<b>(359)</b>	<b>(528)</b>	<b>(588)</b>

**V96.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "Incomes should be made more equal" vs. "We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я познакомлю вас с мнениями по разным вопросам. 1 значит, что Вы полностью согласны с мнением, расположенным на карточке слева, а 10 – с мнением справа, Вы также можете выбрать любое промежуточное положение на шкале.

Нужно уменьшить разницу доходов

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Incomes should be made more equal	34.4	30.2	37.9	22.6	30.2	45.5
2	10.4	11.0	10.0	12.5	10.3	9.3
3	11.1	12.3	10.2	11.7	13.2	9.1
4	8.0	9.0	7.2	9.4	9.7	5.7
5	10.8	11.2	10.4	13.1	11.6	8.6
6	5.6	6.2	5.2	7.6	5.2	4.8
7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.4
8	3.6	4.1	3.2	6.6	2.9	2.4
9	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4
We need larger income differences as incentives for individual effort	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.0
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
Don't know	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.4	6.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	3.37	3.52	3.24	3.93	3.50	2.90
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.57	2.56	2.58	2.60	2.52	2.53
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,322)	(1,049)	(1,273)	(584)	(807)	(931)

**V97.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "Private ownership of business and industry should be increased" vs. "Government ownership of business and industry should be increased"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я познакомлю вас с мнениями по разным вопросам. 1 значит, что Вы полностью согласны с мнением, расположенным на карточке слева, а 10 – с мнением справа, Вы также можете выбрать любое промежуточное положение на шкале.

Долю частной собственности в бизнесе и промышленности следует увеличить

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Private ownership of business and industry should be increased	6.7	7.1	6.5	7.2	6.4	6.7
2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.0	2.2
3	5.5	5.6	5.4	8.6	5.8	3.2
4	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.7	7.7	4.2
5	14.0	14.1	13.8	16.5	14.7	11.7
6	7.2	8.2	6.5	7.7	8.9	5.5
7	6.2	6.6	5.9	4.2	7.6	6.2
8	9.2	9.9	8.7	11.8	9.4	7.5
9	9.1	8.8	9.4	8.8	8.6	9.8
Government ownership of business and industry should be increased	23.0	22.3	23.6	13.9	19.3	32.0
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.0
No answer	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.4
Don't know	7.7	6.2	8.9	7.2	5.7	9.6
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	6.61	6.56	6.65	6.03	6.36	7.20
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.91	2.89	2.93	2.82	2.83	2.94
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,260)	(1,036)	(1,224)	(564)	(799)	(896)

**V98.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for" vs. "People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я познакомлю вас с мнениями по разным вопросам. 1 значит, что Вы полностью согласны с мнением, расположенным на карточке слева, а 10 – с мнением справа, Вы также можете выбрать любое промежуточное положение на шкале.

Правительство должно нести больше ответственности за то, чтобы все граждане были обеспечены

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	41.9	38.3	44.9	33.0	38.3	50.7
2	12.4	13.9	11.2	13.9	12.0	11.9
3	10.0	11.4	8.8	10.9	12.2	7.5
4	5.5	5.2	5.8	6.6	6.3	4.1
5	10.1	8.9	11.1	10.5	12.5	7.8
6	4.6	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.6
7	2.8	3.5	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.0
8	3.5	4.5	2.7	4.9	3.2	2.9
9	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.3
People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.8	2.1	4.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	0.3
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Don't know	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>2.81</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.60</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,417)</b>	<b>(1,091)</b>	<b>(1,326)</b>	<b>(601)</b>	<b>(837)</b>	<b>(979)</b>

**V99.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas" vs. "Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я познакомлю вас с мнениями по разным вопросам. 1 значит, что Вы полностью согласны с мнением, расположенным на карточке слева, а 10 – с мнением справа, Вы также можете выбрать любое промежуточное положение на шкале.

Конкуренция - это хорошо. Она побуждает людей напряженно работать и развивать новые идеи.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas	19.6	20.3	19.0	19.3	20.8	18.7
2	8.4	9.2	7.8	9.7	7.7	8.3
3	10.9	11.3	10.5	11.6	11.8	9.6
4	9.1	9.0	9.1	11.2	8.9	7.9
5	17.2	16.2	17.9	16.6	16.5	18.1
6	8.6	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.6
7	5.3	6.1	4.6	4.2	6.9	4.6
8	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.9	4.8
9	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1
Competition is harmful. It brings out the worst in people	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.7	4.6	6.8
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.7
No answer	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3
Don't know	5.6	4.5	6.5	2.7	4.1	8.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>4.46</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.75</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,319)</b>	<b>(1,058)</b>	<b>(1,262)</b>	<b>(598)</b>	<b>(814)</b>	<b>(908)</b>

**V100.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. "In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life" vs. "Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я познакомлю вас с мнениями по разным вопросам. 1 значит, что Вы полностью согласны с мнением, расположенным на карточке слева, а 10 – с мнением справа, Вы также можете выбрать любое промежуточное положение на шкале.

В конечном итоге, усердная работа вознаграждается

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	16.1	14.5	17.4	17.2	13.7	17.4
2	6.8	6.3	7.2	5.7	7.8	6.7
3	9.7	12.2	7.7	11.2	9.9	8.7
4	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.5	7.7	8.1
5	16.0	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.7	16.4
6	8.5	9.3	7.9	9.4	8.5	8.0
7	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.9	8.3	5.4
8	8.6	9.4	7.9	8.4	8.3	9.0
9	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.9	3.7	4.5
Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections	8.1	6.3	9.6	5.3	9.4	8.8
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.1	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.6
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4
Don't know	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.6	5.4	6.1
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	4.93	4.92	4.94	4.76	5.07	4.92
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.84	2.73	2.93	2.74	2.84	2.90
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,325)	(1,058)	(1,268)	(587)	(803)	(935)

**V101.-** Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.: "People can only get rich at the expense of others" vs. "Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я познакомлю вас с мнениями по разным вопросам. 1 значит, что Вы полностью согласны с мнением, расположенным на карточке слева, а 10 – с мнением справа, Вы также можете выбрать любое промежуточное положение на шкале.

Люди могут разбогатеть только за счет других

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
People can only get rich at the expense of others	10.9	10.9	10.9	7.0	11.5	12.8
2	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.7	5.8	6.6
3	7.3	7.5	7.1	5.6	7.2	8.4
4	7.6	7.0	8.2	8.8	8.8	5.9
5	16.0	16.9	15.2	18.2	15.6	14.9
6	10.4	11.6	9.4	11.8	10.5	9.4
7	8.9	9.4	8.5	8.8	10.7	7.4
8	7.6	7.0	8.0	8.2	8.4	6.5
9	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.3	3.8	3.9
Wealth can grow so there's enough for everyone	10.0	9.5	10.4	11.5	7.0	11.7
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.6
No answer	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8
Don't know	8.4	7.3	9.2	6.2	8.0	10.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	5.38	5.36	5.40	5.78	5.22	5.27
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.77	2.73	2.81	2.63	2.66	2.93
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,218)	(1,014)	(1,204)	(565)	(771)	(881)

**V102.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your family

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько Вы доверяет разным категориям людей. Полностью? В некоторой степени? Скорее нет? Совсем нет?ϕ

Ваша семья

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Trust completely	87.1	85.2	88.6	88.7	85.6	87.3
Trust somewhat	9.4	10.9	8.1	8.3	10.6	9.0
Do not trust very much	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5
Do not trust at all	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V103.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? Your neighborhood

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько Вы доверяет разным категориям людей. Полностью? В некоторой степени? Скорее нет? Совсем нет?

Ваши соседи

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Trust completely	18.4	16.4	20.0	11.6	19.9	21.3
Trust somewhat	54.1	55.8	52.8	57.2	49.0	56.6
Do not trust very much	20.5	21.4	19.7	23.6	24.3	15.2
Do not trust at all	5.7	5.1	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.6
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V104.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you know personally

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько Вы доверяет разным категориям людей. Полностью? В некоторой степени? Скорее нет? Совсем нет?

Люди, с которыми Вы лично знакомы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Trust completely	20.0	20.3	19.8	19.2	18.7	21.7
Trust somewhat	62.2	61.5	62.8	62.7	65.0	59.5
Do not trust very much	14.8	14.9	14.7	15.3	13.4	15.7
Do not trust at all	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
No answer	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Don't know	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V105.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People you meet for the first time

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько Вы доверяет разным категориям людей. Полностью? В некоторой степени? Скорее нет? Совсем нет?

Люди, с которыми Вы впервые встретились

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Trust completely	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.5
Trust somewhat	18.7	17.1	20.0	16.4	19.2	19.6
Do not trust very much	43.2	45.7	41.2	41.0	44.0	43.9
Do not trust at all	32.4	31.7	32.9	35.4	31.5	31.2
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	-
Don't know	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V106.-** I 'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? : People of another religion

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько Вы доверяет разным категориям людей. Полностью? В некоторой степени? Скорее нет? Совсем нет?

Люди другой религии/веры

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Trust completely	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6
Trust somewhat	32.0	30.4	33.3	28.6	35.1	31.5
Do not trust very much	31.2	32.3	30.2	33.4	31.4	29.6
Do not trust at all	18.9	18.2	19.5	20.2	17.3	19.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.5
No answer	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0
Don't know	11.1	11.7	10.6	11.5	10.6	11.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V107.-** I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? People of another nationality

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько Вы доверяет разным категориям людей. Полностью? В некоторой степени? Скорее нет? Совсем нет?

Люди другой национальности

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Trust completely	4.6	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.1
Trust somewhat	32.1	30.6	33.3	28.2	33.4	33.3
Do not trust very much	31.3	31.6	31.0	33.9	31.9	29.0
Do not trust at all	18.8	18.6	18.9	21.5	17.5	18.1
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.9
Don't know	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.5	11.0	11.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V108.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The churches (\*) \* [Substitute "religious organizations" in non-Christian countries; "the Church" in Catholic countries]

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Церковь

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	21.0	15.9	25.2	17.0	17.6	26.3
Quite a lot	42.0	37.6	45.7	41.1	46.3	38.9
Not very much	19.5	23.4	16.2	22.1	18.8	18.4
None at all	11.1	15.2	7.7	11.5	10.6	11.2
BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey; DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.6
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Don't know	5.1	6.6	3.8	6.3	5.6	3.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V109.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The armed forces

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Вооруженные силы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	16.2	15.8	16.5	13.5	13.7	20.0
Quite a lot	47.1	48.7	45.8	44.5	46.6	49.1
Not very much	23.2	21.7	24.5	27.6	24.7	19.2
None at all	8.5	9.9	7.3	9.6	8.8	7.5
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.2	-	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4
Don't know	4.3	3.4	5.0	3.8	5.3	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V110.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The press

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Пресса

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.4	3.2
Quite a lot	30.6	30.8	30.5	27.5	31.6	31.7
Not very much	43.1	41.6	44.3	45.5	42.7	41.9
None at all	21.1	22.5	19.9	21.7	20.9	20.9
AM,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V111.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Television

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Телевидение

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	4.8	4.2	5.3	6.1	3.6	4.9
Quite a lot	36.3	34.8	37.6	33.3	37.5	37.1
Not very much	38.9	38.8	38.9	42.0	37.4	38.1
None at all	18.3	20.2	16.7	16.3	19.4	18.5
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V112.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Labor unions

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Профсоюзы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	3.8	2.8	4.5	3.4	4.1	3.8
Quite a lot	22.2	18.6	25.2	21.8	23.3	21.5
Not very much	31.5	33.4	30.0	34.1	31.9	29.5
None at all	21.8	24.6	19.5	20.5	21.8	22.5
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.9	2.5	5.7
No answer	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Don't know	16.3	16.1	16.4	17.6	15.4	16.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V113.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The police

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Полиция

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.2	4.6
Quite a lot	27.1	23.5	30.1	29.3	27.7	25.3
Not very much	39.8	40.2	39.4	39.2	40.1	39.9
None at all	24.4	27.9	21.5	23.1	24.5	25.1
AM: Inapplicable; RU,DE: Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Don't know	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.9	4.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V114.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The courts

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Суды

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	4.9	3.9	5.8	5.2	5.5	4.2
Quite a lot	27.6	25.7	29.2	33.3	27.5	24.2
Not very much	38.0	39.5	36.7	35.2	41.1	37.0
None at all	22.3	24.3	20.7	20.5	20.5	25.1
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Don't know	6.3	5.9	6.6	4.7	4.7	8.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V115.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The government (in your nation's capital)

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Правительство страны

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	7.0	6.4	7.5	5.8	6.0	8.6
Quite a lot	40.4	37.3	42.9	40.6	40.0	40.6
Not very much	30.6	32.0	29.6	30.7	30.9	30.4
None at all	16.6	18.8	14.8	17.5	16.8	15.9
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.1
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
Don't know	4.5	5.1	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V116.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Political parties

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Политические партии

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	3.1
Quite a lot	23.3	21.9	24.4	24.3	21.8	23.9
Not very much	37.7	36.6	38.6	37.5	37.9	37.6
None at all	29.0	31.8	26.7	27.7	30.5	28.6
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
Don't know	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.1	5.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V117.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Parliament

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Парламент

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5
Quite a lot	27.2	25.3	28.7	29.1	27.1	26.1
Not very much	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.7	34.1	35.6
None at all	23.6	25.3	22.2	21.6	23.6	24.9
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
No answer	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Don't know	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.8	10.6	8.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V118.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Civil service

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Государственные учреждения

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	5.4	4.6	6.0	6.2	5.5	4.8
Quite a lot	41.2	38.7	43.3	42.8	41.7	39.8
Not very much	31.3	32.1	30.7	29.7	32.5	31.4
None at all	14.0	16.1	12.3	13.2	13.6	14.9
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; SG: Refused;HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Don't know	7.1	7.8	6.5	6.8	5.9	8.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V119.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Universities

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Университеты

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	8.0	7.1	8.8	9.3	8.6	6.8
Quite a lot	48.7	47.2	49.9	52.1	50.3	45.1
Not very much	21.8	23.1	20.8	21.9	20.8	22.7
None at all	9.8	10.7	9.0	9.7	9.6	10.0
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; SG: Refused; HT: Dropped out survey	1.3	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.4	2.4
No answer	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.0
Don't know	9.5	10.2	8.8	5.6	9.2	12.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V120.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Major Companies

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Крупные компании

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	4.3	2.1
Quite a lot	29.6	30.5	28.9	36.3	31.8	23.5
Not very much	35.9	35.4	36.4	35.4	37.4	35.0
None at all	16.9	17.6	16.3	13.5	15.8	19.9
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; SG: Refused; HT: Dropped out survey	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.5
No answer	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2
Don't know	12.4	12.2	12.5	9.8	9.0	16.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V121.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Banks

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Банки

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	5.6	5.0	6.1	8.3	5.7	3.8
Quite a lot	32.7	31.5	33.7	37.1	36.4	26.7
Not very much	34.2	34.5	34.0	32.2	33.5	36.2
None at all	20.9	23.0	19.2	17.0	20.1	24.1
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response SG: Refused	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.7
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
Don't know	5.3	5.4	5.3	3.8	3.5	7.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V122.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: Environmental organizations

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Экологические организации

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	6.9	6.4	7.4	8.8	6.0	6.5
Quite a lot	40.6	37.5	43.1	41.6	40.3	40.1
Not very much	23.8	25.5	22.4	23.9	24.5	23.2
None at all	11.2	12.7	10.0	11.5	11.9	10.4
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response SG: Refused	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.9
No answer	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2
Don't know	15.3	15.9	14.7	12.7	15.4	16.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V123.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Women's organizations

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Женские организации

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	6.2	3.9	8.0	5.9	7.4	5.3
Quite a lot	33.2	24.9	40.1	32.1	33.1	33.9
Not very much	22.1	24.8	19.9	24.8	22.1	20.5
None at all	11.6	14.6	9.2	13.1	11.6	10.7
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; SG: Refused; HT: Dropped out survey	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	3.0
No answer	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.4
Don't know	23.8	28.0	20.4	22.7	23.1	25.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V124.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Гуманитарные и благотворительные организации

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	6.3	5.3	7.2	7.2	6.3	5.8
Quite a lot	34.7	30.6	38.2	37.5	33.9	33.6
Not very much	25.3	26.4	24.4	26.7	25.6	24.3
None at all	12.5	15.2	10.3	12.8	13.3	11.6
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response SG: Refused	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.5
No answer	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4
Don't know	18.4	19.7	17.3	14.1	18.7	20.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_00.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The [European Union]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_01.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_02.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: CARICOM

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_03.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Arab Maghreb Union

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_04.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Organization of the Islamic World

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_05.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The NAFTA

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_06.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The MERCOSUR

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_07.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The CIS

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.8	3.2
Quite a lot	26.8	26.3	27.3	28.1	25.0	27.6
Not very much	27.8	27.8	27.7	30.1	28.5	25.6
None at all	16.6	18.3	15.3	16.1	17.8	16.0
Missing; RU: Inappropriate response	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.6
No answer	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
Don't know	22.1	21.2	22.9	20.1	22.3	23.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_08.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The African Union

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_09.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V125\_10.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The CER

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V125\_11.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Organization of American States (OAE)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V125\_12.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: SAARC

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V125\_13.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: UNASUR

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V125\_14.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Free Commerce Treaty (Tratado de libre comercio)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V125\_15.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The Arab League

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V125\_16.-** Confidence: Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Other+Sysmis	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V125\_17.- Confidence: Mainland government**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Other+Sysmis	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V126.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?: The United Nations

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я перечислю разные организации. Скажите, насколько Вы доверяете каждой из них: полностью, в некоторой степени, не очень, или совсем не доверяете?

Организация объединенных наций

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.2	6.1	4.3
Quite a lot	29.1	29.6	28.7	30.8	27.9	29.1
Not very much	24.6	23.2	25.8	26.9	26.0	22.0
None at all	17.1	20.8	14.0	17.2	17.5	16.7
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response SG: Refused	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.9
No answer	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9
Don't know	21.3	18.3	23.8	18.8	19.9	24.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V127.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я сейчас перечислю некоторые типы политических систем. Скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, они хороши для нашей страны? Для каждой из них скажите, является ли она очень хорошей, скорее хорошей, скорее плохой или очень плохой системой управления для нашей страны?

Сильный лидер, не зависящий от парламента и выборов

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very good	26.0	26.1	25.9	19.0	24.9	31.2
Fairly good	41.0	41.1	40.9	46.8	42.9	35.8
Bad	16.1	17.3	15.0	19.0	16.0	14.3
Very bad	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.9
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Don't know	10.4	8.2	12.3	8.6	10.4	11.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V128.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я сейчас перечислю некоторые типы политических систем. Скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, они хороши для нашей страны? Для каждой из них скажите, является ли она очень хорошей, скорее хорошей, скорее плохой или очень плохой системой управления для нашей страны?

Не правительство, а эксперты принимают решения, которые считают лучшими для страны

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very good	16.3	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.7
Fairly good	38.8	39.8	37.9	40.7	42.8	34.0
Fairly bad	21.9	22.8	21.1	23.6	19.9	22.6
Very bad	6.7	7.9	5.7	5.4	6.6	7.6
EC,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
No answer	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5
Don't know	15.0	11.5	17.9	12.8	13.3	17.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V129.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? Having the army rule

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я сейчас перечислю некоторые типы политических систем. Скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, они хороши для нашей страны? Для каждой из них скажите, является ли она очень хорошей, скорее хорошей, скорее плохой или очень плохой системой управления для нашей страны?

Правят военные или военный режим

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very good	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.4
Fairly good	10.7	11.6	10.1	12.9	10.0	10.0
Fairly bad	34.8	37.1	32.8	40.7	33.3	32.3
Very bad	39.9	38.4	41.1	33.1	42.4	42.0
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Don't know	9.7	7.5	11.6	8.2	9.8	10.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V130.-** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?  
 Having a democratic political system

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Я сейчас перечислю некоторые типы политических систем. Скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, они хороши для нашей страны? Для каждой из них скажите, является ли она очень хорошей, скорее хорошей, скорее плохой или очень плохой системой управления для нашей страны?

Демократическая политическая система

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very good	20.8	20.7	21.0	22.1	20.1	20.7
Fairly good	46.5	48.2	45.1	48.1	48.3	44.0
Fairly bad	12.6	12.6	12.5	13.8	13.0	11.5
Very bad	4.6	5.6	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.6
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.3
No answer	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0
Don't know	13.7	11.1	15.9	9.4	13.3	16.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V131.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”:  
 Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

Правительство берет налоги с богатых для поддержки бедных.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.2	5.7
2	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.6	1.6
3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
4	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.8	5.6	2.7
5	9.6	10.0	9.2	12.5	11.2	6.3
6	6.3	7.1	5.6	6.1	7.0	5.9
7	8.6	9.1	8.2	8.7	9.3	7.9
8	13.9	14.3	13.6	18.7	11.9	12.7
9	10.5	10.6	10.5	8.5	10.9	11.4
An essential characteristic of democracy	28.4	27.2	29.4	20.7	26.1	35.1
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2
Don't know	6.4	5.2	7.4	6.1	5.7	7.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.27</b>	<b>7.21</b>	<b>7.32</b>	<b>6.91</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>7.66</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.72</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,316)</b>	<b>(1,059)</b>	<b>(1,257)</b>	<b>(581)</b>	<b>(809)</b>	<b>(926)</b>

**V132.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

Религиозные лидеры толкуют законы и их мнение -- решающее.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	26.3	27.3	25.5	24.1	25.1	28.7
2	8.4	9.1	7.9	7.5	8.4	9.0
3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	11.1	9.8
4	7.1	6.7	7.5	8.7	7.5	5.8
5	13.2	12.6	13.7	16.1	14.3	10.5
6	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.0
7	4.6	5.8	3.6	5.2	4.3	4.5
8	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.2	3.7
9	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.4
An essential characteristic of democracy	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	4.0
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.9
No answer	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.6
Don't know	10.9	9.1	12.4	8.8	9.8	13.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>3.71</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.74</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,175)</b>	<b>(998)</b>	<b>(1,177)</b>	<b>(559)</b>	<b>(757)</b>	<b>(859)</b>

**V133.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: People choose their leaders in free elections

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

Люди выбирают политических лидеров на свободных выборах.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.7
2	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.0
3	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.2
4	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.6	3.0	1.6
5	7.0	6.3	7.5	10.9	6.8	4.7
6	4.8	4.4	5.1	6.2	5.4	3.4
7	6.3	7.0	5.6	8.4	7.2	4.1
8	10.9	11.3	10.5	11.1	10.7	11.0
9	13.2	13.1	13.2	11.1	14.1	13.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	45.1	45.7	44.6	38.9	43.9	50.0
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.3	0.7
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2
Don't know	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.7	3.2	5.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.28</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>8.25</b>	<b>7.91</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.56</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.24</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,363)</b>	<b>(1,076)</b>	<b>(1,287)</b>	<b>(595)</b>	<b>(830)</b>	<b>(938)</b>

**V134.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: People receive state aid for unemployment

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

Безработные получают государственное пособие.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	1.2	3.5
2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.2
3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.8
4	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.3	1.1
5	7.6	8.8	6.7	10.5	8.5	5.1
6	6.1	6.8	5.5	7.3	6.1	5.2
7	6.0	7.2	5.1	7.4	5.6	5.6
8	13.4	13.2	13.5	15.8	12.6	12.5
9	12.9	12.9	13.0	11.3	13.2	13.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	40.2	38.5	41.6	34.1	39.3	44.9
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
Don't know	4.2	3.7	4.7	3.1	4.4	4.9
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	8.04	7.98	8.09	7.73	7.99	8.29
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.41	2.37	2.44	2.44	2.38	2.38
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,376)	(1,079)	(1,298)	(603)	(822)	(952)

**V135.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: The army takes over when government is incompetent

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

Армия берет власть, если правительство некомпетентно.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	17.2	16.4	17.9	14.7	16.7	19.2
2	5.4	4.6	6.1	6.4	4.8	5.3
3	7.9	8.4	7.5	9.4	8.4	6.5
4	6.4	7.7	5.4	8.8	6.5	4.9
5	13.0	14.3	12.0	15.0	13.6	11.3
6	9.5	10.0	9.1	10.4	10.4	8.2
7	6.6	7.1	6.2	7.5	6.5	6.1
8	6.3	7.3	5.6	6.9	5.4	6.7
9	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.5	3.6
An essential characteristic of democracy	7.6	7.6	7.6	5.1	7.4	9.3
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.8
No answer	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6
Don't know	13.6	9.6	16.8	9.4	13.1	16.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.87</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>4.77</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>4.89</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>3.08</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,103)</b>	<b>(991)</b>	<b>(1,112)</b>	<b>(558)</b>	<b>(730)</b>	<b>(815)</b>

**V136.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: Civil rights protect people from state oppression

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

Гражданские права защищают людей от притеснений со стороны государства.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.2
2	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.4
3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3
4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.0	1.6
5	7.5	7.3	7.7	11.7	7.0	5.3
6	5.8	6.7	5.0	6.7	6.7	4.4
7	6.2	5.6	6.6	7.8	6.0	5.3
8	12.0	13.1	11.0	10.9	12.7	11.9
9	14.3	14.9	13.7	17.5	14.3	12.2
An essential characteristic of democracy	39.9	39.1	40.4	31.4	39.5	45.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
Don't know	6.8	5.7	7.6	4.6	5.4	9.2
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	8.18	8.17	8.18	7.78	8.13	8.48
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.29	2.23	2.33	2.39	2.29	2.17
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,311)	(1,056)	(1,255)	(593)	(811)	(906)

**V137.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: The state makes people’s incomes equal

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

Государство обеспечивает равенство доходов.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.5
2	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7
3	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.7
4	3.5	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.6	2.8
5	11.0	12.3	9.8	16.0	10.0	8.7
6	7.8	8.2	7.6	9.3	8.3	6.6
7	7.7	8.7	7.0	10.1	9.1	5.1
8	12.4	12.7	12.2	12.5	13.2	11.6
9	10.9	10.7	11.1	8.6	11.2	12.1
An essential characteristic of democracy	30.2	29.0	31.2	23.0	29.4	35.4
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Missing-Dropped out survey	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
No answer	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
Don't know	5.9	4.8	6.8	4.9	4.6	7.7
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	7.39	7.35	7.43	6.93	7.38	7.70
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.65	2.60	2.70	2.61	2.62	2.66
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,322)	(1,060)	(1,263)	(591)	(815)	(917)

**V138.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: People obey their rulers

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

Люди подчиняются своим правителям.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.1
2	2.9	3.1	2.8	1.4	3.6	3.4
3	4.8	4.8	4.7	6.1	4.0	4.6
4	6.6	7.0	6.2	7.0	7.4	5.6
5	12.7	11.4	13.7	16.5	12.7	10.3
6	10.6	11.1	10.2	15.3	9.4	8.8
7	8.3	9.0	7.8	8.4	10.5	6.5
8	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.3	11.8	10.7
9	8.5	8.4	8.5	5.5	9.2	9.7
An essential characteristic of democracy	18.6	19.4	18.0	15.4	16.0	23.0
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8
No answer	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.9
Don't know	8.6	7.7	9.4	7.0	8.5	9.8
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	6.53	6.59	6.48	6.25	6.45	6.79
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.75	2.74	2.77	2.58	2.71	2.87
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,252)	(1,026)	(1,225)	(578)	(783)	(890)

**V139.-** Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means “not at all an essential characteristic of democracy” and 10 means it definitely is “an essential characteristic of democracy”: Women have the same rights as men

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Поговорим о важных характеристиках демократии. Насколько важно для демократии то, что я Вам буду называть? Используйте такую шкалу 1 означает «совсем не важно для демократии», а 10 «очень важно для демократии».

У женщин и мужчин равные права.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.4
2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
3	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	0.8
4	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.7	2.7	1.9
5	8.3	9.1	7.7	11.9	9.5	5.1
6	4.6	5.5	3.9	5.6	4.5	4.1
7	5.8	6.4	5.3	5.2	6.8	5.3
8	8.9	9.9	8.1	12.6	6.8	8.5
9	11.1	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.4
An essential characteristic of democracy	50.4	46.4	53.7	41.6	50.2	56.1
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4
Don't know	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.37</b>	<b>8.24</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>7.99</b>	<b>8.29</b>	<b>8.68</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.14</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,399)</b>	<b>(1,089)</b>	<b>(1,310)</b>	<b>(604)</b>	<b>(831)</b>	<b>(964)</b>

**V140.-** How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько для Вас важно жить в демократической стране? При ответе используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "совсем не важно", а 10 - "очень важно".

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all important	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.7	4.0
2	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.7
3	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.0
4	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9
5	12.5	13.6	11.6	14.1	11.7	12.1
6	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.2
7	10.5	11.0	10.1	13.7	12.1	7.2
8	16.1	17.5	14.9	18.8	16.4	14.0
9	10.6	10.7	10.6	9.8	11.5	10.4
Absolutely important	26.0	23.8	27.7	22.5	24.7	29.2
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	0.8	0.6
Don't know	6.2	5.8	6.5	4.7	4.9	8.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>7.37</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>7.43</b>	<b>7.46</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.57</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,325)</b>	<b>(1,054)</b>	<b>(1,271)</b>	<b>(599)</b>	<b>(813)</b>	<b>(912)</b>

**V141.-** And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Как вы считаете, насколько демократично управляется наша страна в настоящее время? При ответе используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "совсем не демократично", а 10 - "очень демократично".

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all democratic	10.6	11.2	10.0	7.5	10.3	12.7
2	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.1	7.7	7.4
3	11.3	11.2	11.3	13.0	8.4	12.6
4	12.0	12.1	11.8	13.4	13.4	9.9
5	20.6	19.7	21.3	21.1	22.6	18.6
6	10.3	11.2	9.6	10.9	10.6	9.7
7	8.1	9.1	7.2	9.5	9.2	6.2
8	5.3	4.9	5.7	6.7	4.9	4.8
9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.5
Completely democratic	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.4	3.1
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5
Don't know	9.8	8.8	10.7	7.9	8.2	12.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.56</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>4.61</b>	<b>4.74</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>4.42</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.36</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,225)</b>	<b>(1,015)</b>	<b>(1,210)</b>	<b>(575)</b>	<b>(781)</b>	<b>(869)</b>

**V142.-** How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in this country?. Do you feel there is:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В какой степени сегодня в вашей стране уважаются права человека? Ваше мнение?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal of respect for individual human rights	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.1
Fairly much respect	39.1	40.3	38.2	44.2	38.9	36.2
Not much respect	45.9	45.1	46.6	41.9	48.3	46.5
No respect at all	8.6	9.5	7.9	6.1	7.7	11.0
AM: Inapplicable; RU,DE: Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	0.5	0.1
Don't know	3.5	2.5	4.2	4.4	2.2	4.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V143.-** Now let's turn to another topic. How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь обратимся к другой теме. Задумываетесь ли вы о смысле жизни? Как часто?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Often	25.1	19.7	29.5	24.1	21.6	28.7
Sometimes	46.0	47.6	44.8	45.1	48.2	44.8
Rarely	20.5	22.7	18.6	20.9	22.5	18.4
Never	6.7	7.7	5.8	8.2	6.1	6.2
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: HT: Dropped out survey	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V144.-** Do you belong to a religion or religious denomination?. If yes, which one?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы исповедуете какую-либо религию? Если да, то какую?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
None	26.7	35.7	19.2	30.4	26.8	24.2
Buddhist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	-	*
Jew	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1
Muslim	7.3	6.4	8.0	9.5	8.3	4.9
Orthodox	60.7	51.9	67.9	52.0	59.3	67.3
Other;Not specific	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2
Protestant	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.7
Roman Catholic	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.5
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.2
No answer	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.7	1.5	0.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V145.-** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Кроме свадеб и похорон, как часто вы сейчас посещаете религиозные службы?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
More than once a week	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Once a week	3.3	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.5	4.5
Once a month	8.4	5.0	11.3	7.7	7.0	10.1
Only on special holy days	26.4	18.5	32.9	23.1	27.0	27.9
Once a year	10.3	9.0	11.4	10.6	12.1	8.6
Less often	10.8	12.3	9.6	11.2	11.6	9.9
Never, practically never	35.9	47.0	26.9	39.3	35.1	34.5
No answer	2.2	2.8	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.7
Don't know	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V146.-** Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Кроме свадеб и похорон, как часто Вы молитесь?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Several times a day	7.7	4.5	10.3	4.7	5.2	11.7
Once a day	6.3	2.8	9.2	3.2	4.7	9.6
Several times each week	7.9	5.5	9.9	7.6	6.4	9.4
Only when attending religious services	10.5	7.4	13.1	9.6	11.0	10.7
Only on special holy days	12.1	9.9	13.8	10.6	12.6	12.5
Once a year	3.5	2.3	4.5	4.9	4.8	1.6
Less often than once a year	7.3	6.4	8.1	7.8	8.5	6.0
Never, practically never	36.7	52.5	23.6	41.6	37.8	32.6
AM,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.4
No answer	3.5	3.3	3.6	5.3	3.3	2.4
Don't know	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.5	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

V147.- Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Независимо от того, посещаете ли Вы религиозные службы или нет, вы...

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A religious person	53.1	41.7	62.5	49.6	51.3	57.0
Not a religious person	26.7	32.2	22.2	29.2	26.1	25.7
An atheist	7.0	10.1	4.5	6.4	6.9	7.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.1	2.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.8
No answer	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.4
Don't know	9.8	11.6	8.4	10.4	12.2	7.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

V148.- Do you believe in God?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы верите в Бога?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	73.3	63.4	81.5	72.3	72.0	75.0
No	15.1	22.0	9.5	15.2	13.7	16.2
DE,SE,TR:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; SG: Refused; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
No answer	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.5	1.6
Don't know	8.9	11.7	6.6	9.0	11.2	6.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V149.-** Do you believe in hell?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы верите в Ад?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	40.3	33.8	45.6	43.8	39.0	39.2
No	36.8	43.4	31.5	34.8	36.0	38.8
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; SG: Refused; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
No answer	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.9	2.9	1.9
Don't know	19.6	19.6	19.6	17.1	21.4	19.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V150.-** With which one of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is: "To follow religious norms and ceremonies" or "To do good to other people"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

С каким из мнений вы бы согласились?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Follow religious norms and ceremonies	17.2	16.0	18.1	20.2	17.5	15.0
Do good to other people	70.9	69.3	72.2	65.8	69.4	75.4
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1
No answer	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.0
Don't know	8.4	10.7	6.6	10.6	9.1	6.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V151.-** And with which of the following statements do you agree most? The basic meaning of religion is: "To make sense of life after death" or "To make sense of life in this world"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

С каким из двух мнений Вы бы согласились?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Make sense of life after death	12.8	12.3	13.2	14.8	11.6	12.5
Make sense of life in this world	71.2	67.4	74.4	71.0	70.6	71.8
DE,SE,SG:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.0
No answer	2.8	3.7	2.0	2.4	3.1	2.7
Don't know	11.9	15.3	9.0	10.8	13.7	11.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V152.-** How important is God in your life?. Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means "very important" and 1 means "not at all important.":

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько важен Бог в Вашей жизни? Пожалуйста, оцените по такой шкале: 10 «очень важен», 1 «абсолютно не важен»

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all important	6.7	9.6	4.4	5.8	5.6	8.3
2	2.4	3.9	1.1	2.9	2.4	2.0
3	3.9	5.7	2.4	4.3	3.6	3.9
4	4.6	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.6
5	11.7	12.4	11.0	10.9	14.4	9.7
6	9.6	9.3	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.1
7	10.0	8.7	11.1	10.0	10.4	9.6
8	12.5	11.6	13.3	13.3	12.1	12.4
9	8.2	5.9	10.1	7.6	7.3	9.3
Very important	19.2	12.3	24.8	17.5	15.4	23.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6
No answer	3.4	5.1	2.0	3.4	4.3	2.5
Don't know	7.4	9.8	5.4	8.5	9.0	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>5.95</b>	<b>7.23</b>	<b>6.62</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.85</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.87</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,218)</b>	<b>(950)</b>	<b>(1,268)</b>	<b>(550)</b>	<b>(747)</b>	<b>(920)</b>

**V153.-** Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: "Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, скажите, согласны ли вы совершенно, скорее согласны, скорее не согласны или абсолютно не согласны со следующими мнениями:

Если возникает конфликт между наукой и религией – религия всегда права.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	6.0	5.3	6.5	6.9	4.4	6.8
Agree	16.5	13.1	19.3	16.7	16.6	16.2
Disagree	33.0	32.2	33.6	33.6	33.6	32.0
Strongly disagree	26.2	33.0	20.6	27.3	26.5	25.3
Don't know	18.4	16.4	20.0	15.4	19.0	19.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V154.-** Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: "The only acceptable religion is my religion"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, скажите, согласны ли вы совершенно, скорее согласны, скорее не согласны или абсолютно не согласны со следующими мнениями:

Единственная приемлемая религия – это моя религия.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	10.0	10.3	9.7	12.1	9.1	9.3
Agree	20.1	17.8	22.0	19.3	18.6	21.8
Disagree	26.7	25.4	27.7	26.6	29.0	24.8
Strongly disagree	23.0	24.1	22.2	23.1	23.7	22.4
Don't know	20.3	22.4	18.5	18.9	19.6	21.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V155.-** Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: All religions should be taught in our public schools

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, скажите, согласны ли вы совершенно, скорее согласны, скорее не согласны или абсолютно не согласны со следующими мнениями:

Религию не следует преподавать в государственных школах

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	14.1	17.4	11.3	15.0	13.9	13.6
Agree	25.7	26.6	25.0	28.0	26.0	24.1
Disagree	31.4	28.0	34.1	32.3	30.8	31.3
Strongly disagree	13.2	12.9	13.5	11.0	14.0	13.9
Don't know	15.6	15.1	16.1	13.8	15.4	17.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V156.-** Please tell us if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements: People who belong to different religions are probably just as moral as those who belong to mine

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пожалуйста, скажите, согласны ли вы совершенно, скорее согласны, скорее не согласны или абсолютно не согласны со следующими мнениями:

Люди, исповедующие другие религии, вероятно, такие же глубоко моральные люди, как и те, кто исповедует мою религию.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	19.7	16.5	22.4	18.9	21.6	18.6
Agree	44.8	42.8	46.4	44.4	43.8	45.8
Disagree	9.8	10.5	9.3	10.4	11.7	7.8
Strongly disagree	4.6	6.3	3.2	6.2	3.6	4.5
Don't know	21.1	23.9	18.7	20.0	19.4	23.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V157.-** I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70.\* Using this card, please tell me where most people would place the social position of ... people in their 20's?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Мне хотелось бы узнать как, по вашему мнению, большинство людей в нашей стране оценивает положение в обществе тех, кому около двадцати лет, около сорока лет и около семидесяти лет. Посмотрите на карточку и укажите, каково положение данной возрастной группы, по мнению большинства людей. ПРОЧИТАЙТЕ

люди, которым около 20 лет?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Extremely low position in society	9.0	9.8	8.3	7.2	9.8	9.4
2	10.5	10.4	10.5	9.1	9.5	12.1
3	15.6	15.3	15.8	13.1	15.2	17.5
4	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.2	14.1	13.1
5	20.7	20.8	20.6	23.2	22.3	17.6
6	11.0	10.0	11.9	13.8	11.6	8.7
7	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.7	6.9	7.4
8	3.6	3.5	3.7	5.1	3.9	2.5
9	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2
Extremely high position in society	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.0
Don't know	6.5	6.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	9.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>4.27</b>	<b>4.34</b>	<b>4.61</b>	<b>4.31</b>	<b>4.10</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>2.03</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,338)</b>	<b>(1,055)</b>	<b>(1,283)</b>	<b>(601)</b>	<b>(826)</b>	<b>(911)</b>

**V158.-** I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70.\* Using this card, please tell me where most people would place the social position of ... people in their 40's?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Мне хотелось бы узнать как, по вашему мнению, большинство людей в нашей стране оценивает положение в обществе тех, кому около двадцати лет, около сорока лет и около семидесяти лет. Посмотрите на карточку и укажите, каково положение данной возрастной группы, по мнению большинства людей. ПРОЧИТАЙТЕ

люди, которым около 40 лет?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Extremely low position in society	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.6	1.8
2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0
3	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.9	3.2	1.8
4	3.7	4.5	3.0	4.5	3.0	3.8
5	13.4	14.5	12.5	13.1	15.1	12.2
6	15.5	16.1	14.9	17.3	16.0	13.9
7	20.6	19.6	21.3	21.9	20.6	19.8
8	17.8	16.4	18.9	18.1	16.1	19.1
9	10.5	12.8	8.6	10.5	10.8	10.2
Extremely high position in society	8.2	6.6	9.5	7.2	8.5	8.6
Don't know	5.8	5.6	6.0	4.2	4.6	7.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.87</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>6.90</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>6.81</b>	<b>6.92</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.96</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,355)</b>	<b>(1,066)</b>	<b>(1,289)</b>	<b>(603)</b>	<b>(825)</b>	<b>(927)</b>

**V159.-** I'm interested in how you think most people in this country view the position in society of people in their 20s, people in their 40s and people over 70.\* Using this card, please tell me where most people would place the social position of ... people over 70?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Мне хотелось бы узнать как, по вашему мнению, большинство людей в нашей стране оценивает положение в обществе тех, кому около двадцати лет, около сорока лет и около семидесяти лет. Посмотрите на карточку и укажите, каково положение данной возрастной группы, по мнению большинства людей. ПРОЧИТАЙТЕ

Люди, которым около 70 лет?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Extremely low position in society	18.2	17.7	18.7	10.8	17.7	23.4
2	15.0	14.0	15.9	12.3	15.0	16.7
3	14.4	14.6	14.3	12.8	15.5	14.5
4	11.4	12.1	10.8	13.6	11.3	10.2
5	14.1	14.7	13.6	15.5	15.6	11.9
6	7.6	7.9	7.4	10.7	7.0	6.2
7	5.2	5.8	4.6	6.7	5.6	3.8
8	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.5	3.6	3.7
9	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.4	1.6	1.8
Extremely high position in society	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.7	1.5
Don't know	5.4	4.8	5.8	5.1	4.4	6.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.87</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.47</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.30</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,366)</b>	<b>(1,075)</b>	<b>(1,292)</b>	<b>(597)</b>	<b>(827)</b>	<b>(943)</b>

**V160.-** Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 30 year old was appointed as their boss?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько приемлемой будет, по мнению большинства людей в нашей стране, ситуация, когда достаточно квалифицированный тридцатилетний человек станет их начальником?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely unacceptable	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.9	2.5	2.2
2	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7
3	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.0
4	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.1	4.5	4.2
5	9.5	9.5	9.6	10.5	10.3	8.3
6	8.4	9.1	7.8	8.6	9.0	7.7
7	12.8	11.9	13.6	13.9	13.9	11.3
8	18.0	18.8	17.3	18.5	17.4	18.2
9	10.0	10.6	9.4	10.9	8.0	11.1
Completely acceptable	26.8	26.4	27.1	24.7	27.7	27.2
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.1	2.9	5.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.54</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>7.58</b>	<b>7.44</b>	<b>7.60</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.30</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,377)</b>	<b>(1,079)</b>	<b>(1,299)</b>	<b>(596)</b>	<b>(837)</b>	<b>(945)</b>

**V161.-** Now think about those aged over 70\*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70... ..as friendly?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь подумайте о тех, кому около 70-ти лет. Используйте карточку и укажите, как относятся большинство людей в нашей стране к семидесятилетним? Они их считают... ПРОЧТИТЕ...

...дружелюбными?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all likely to be seen like this	5.5	4.9	6.0	6.0	4.7	5.9
1	11.5	11.9	11.1	13.1	13.7	8.5
2	27.2	27.4	27.1	26.4	29.6	25.8
3	28.8	29.7	28.0	30.6	27.3	28.9
Very likely to be viewed that way	23.0	22.2	23.6	20.9	21.4	25.7
Don't know	4.1	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	5.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.64</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.15</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,398)</b>	<b>(1,086)</b>	<b>(1,313)</b>	<b>(610)</b>	<b>(836)</b>	<b>(952)</b>

**V162.-** Now think about those aged over 70\*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70... ..as competent?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь подумайте о тех, кому около 70-ти лет. Используйте карточку и укажите, как относятся большинство людей в нашей стране к семидесятилетним? Они их считают... ПРОЧТИТЕ...

...компетентными?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all likely to be seen like this	6.4	4.7	7.9	7.1	6.1	6.3
1	14.3	15.3	13.5	16.6	15.2	12.2
2	27.4	27.3	27.5	28.1	28.0	26.4
3	29.5	30.2	28.9	26.9	31.1	29.8
Very likely to be viewed that way	17.2	17.7	16.9	17.0	14.9	19.4
Don't know	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.4	4.7	5.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.47</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.15</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,373)</b>	<b>(1,075)</b>	<b>(1,298)</b>	<b>(602)</b>	<b>(824)</b>	<b>(947)</b>

**V163.-** Now think about those aged over 70\*. Using the same card please tell me how likely it is that most people in [country] view those over 70... ..with respect?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь подумайте о тех, кому около 70-ти лет. Используйте карточку и укажите, как относятся большинство людей в нашей стране к семидесятилетним? Они их считают... ПРОЧТИТЕ...

...заслуживающими уважения?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all likely to be seen like this	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.3	2.2	3.1
1	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9
2	15.9	15.0	16.6	18.1	15.2	15.1
3	25.1	26.5	24.0	23.5	27.1	24.4
Very likely to be viewed that way	48.4	48.5	48.3	49.8	47.3	48.5
Don't know	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.7	3.5	4.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>3.17</b>	<b>3.15</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.06</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,411)</b>	<b>(1,087)</b>	<b>(1,325)</b>	<b>(612)</b>	<b>(834)</b>	<b>(965)</b>

**V164.-** Please tell me how acceptable or unacceptable you think most people in [country] would find it if a suitably qualified 70\* year old was appointed as their boss?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько приемлемой будет, по мнению большинства людей в нашей стране, ситуация, когда достаточно квалифицированный семидесятилетний человек станет их начальником?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely unacceptable	19.4	17.5	21.0	13.9	19.0	23.2
2	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.5	9.8
3	9.8	10.8	9.0	9.1	10.6	9.6
4	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.9	7.0
5	12.1	12.8	11.5	14.8	13.1	9.5
6	8.7	8.1	9.2	10.5	8.7	7.5
7	9.6	10.7	8.7	11.1	9.4	8.8
8	8.4	8.0	8.8	8.8	8.1	8.6
9	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.8
Completely acceptable	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.3	4.2	5.3
Don't know	6.8	6.5	7.0	6.5	5.8	7.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.44</b>	<b>4.35</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.88</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,330)</b>	<b>(1,055)</b>	<b>(1,275)</b>	<b>(588)</b>	<b>(815)</b>	<b>(926)</b>

**V165.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Older people are not respected much these days

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о пожилых людях?

Пожилых людей в наши дни не уважают.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	17.0	15.9	17.8	14.2	15.3	20.2
Agree	41.0	39.2	42.5	37.5	42.1	42.3
Disagree	33.3	35.4	31.6	40.5	33.4	28.8
Strongly disagree	5.7	6.1	5.4	4.3	7.3	5.3
DE, SE: Inapplicable; RU: Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Don't know	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.6	1.8	3.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V166.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Older people get more than their fair share from the government

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о пожилых людях?

Пожилые люди получают от правительства больше, чем заслуживают.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.1
Agree	6.7	6.5	6.8	9.2	7.0	4.8
Disagree	45.5	47.4	43.9	48.4	48.9	40.7
Strongly disagree	43.5	40.9	45.6	36.4	40.0	50.9
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
No answer	*	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Don't know	2.5	3.7	1.5	3.9	1.6	2.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V167.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Older people are a burden on society.

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о пожилых людях?

Пожилые люди это бремя для общества.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.8	4.1
Agree	13.5	12.5	14.3	10.2	11.9	16.9
Disagree	44.4	46.9	42.3	47.9	49.5	37.7
Strongly disagree	34.6	33.3	35.6	34.7	32.5	36.2
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Don't know	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.6	3.6	4.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V168.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Companies that employ young people perform better than those that employ people of different ages.

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о пожилых людях?

Компании, нанимающие молодых, добиваются больших успехов, чем использующие работников разного возраста.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	7.1	7.2	6.9	9.1	7.9	5.1
Agree	27.1	28.4	26.0	30.9	28.9	23.1
Disagree	40.3	39.0	41.3	37.5	40.7	41.6
Strongly disagree	12.8	13.8	12.0	13.0	11.1	14.1
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Don't know	12.2	11.1	13.2	8.9	10.8	15.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V169.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree, agree strongly, disagree or disagree strongly with each of the following statements? Old people have too much political influence.

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о пожилых людях?  
 У пожилых людей слишком много политического влияния.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.0
Agree	24.2	25.8	22.9	28.0	24.7	21.4
Disagree	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.2	42.1	37.8
Strongly disagree	18.1	17.4	18.7	15.2	16.9	20.9
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6
Don't know	12.6	11.4	13.5	11.4	10.9	14.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V160A.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who is reserved

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V160B.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who is generally trusting

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V160C.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who tends to be lazy

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V160D.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who is relaxed, handles stress well

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V160E.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who has few artistic interests

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V160F.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who is outgoing, sociable

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V160G.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who tends to find fault with others

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V160H.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who tends to find fault with others

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V160I.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who gets nervous easily

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V160J.-** Now could you tell me whether you agree strongly, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little or disagree strongly with each of the following statements?: I see myself as someone who has an active imagination

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V170.-** Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days in your neighborhood?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, насколько сейчас безопасная или опасная обстановка там, где Вы живете?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very Secure	7.5	7.8	7.3	6.4	8.3	7.5
Quite secure	61.5	62.8	60.5	66.5	61.2	58.7
Not very secure	18.9	18.5	19.2	17.3	18.9	19.9
Not at all secure	4.7	3.6	5.5	3.5	4.6	5.4
Don't know	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.3	6.9	8.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V171.-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Robberies

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Как часто это происходит там, где Вы живете?

Грабежи

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very Frequently	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.7
Quite frequently	17.0	16.2	17.6	19.9	16.2	15.8
Not frequently	32.6	32.4	32.7	33.1	34.4	30.7
Not at all frequently	31.6	31.9	31.3	28.0	32.3	33.2
Don't know	14.6	15.3	14.0	14.1	12.6	16.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V172.-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Alcohol consumption in the streets

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Как часто это происходит там, где Вы живете?

Распитие алкоголя на улицах

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very Frequently	31.7	30.7	32.6	30.5	30.8	33.3
Quite frequently	35.9	36.4	35.5	39.3	33.9	35.5
Not frequently	17.1	16.5	17.6	17.5	19.5	14.7
Not at all frequently	10.1	11.1	9.3	8.2	11.0	10.6
Don't know	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V173.-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Police or military interfere with people's private life

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Как часто это происходит там, где Вы живете?

Вмешательство милиции/военных в частную жизнь людей

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very Frequently	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.7	1.3
Quite frequently	7.3	9.1	5.8	12.5	6.9	4.4
Not frequently	24.9	23.9	25.7	29.0	28.0	19.6
Not at all frequently	36.4	36.7	36.2	33.4	36.0	38.6
Don't know	29.2	27.9	30.3	22.3	26.3	36.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V174.-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Racist behavior

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Как часто это происходит там, где Вы живете?

Расистские действия

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very Frequently	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7
Quite frequently	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.7	5.9	3.9
Not frequently	17.7	19.3	16.4	24.3	18.1	13.2
Not at all frequently	36.7	36.5	36.8	32.8	40.5	35.8
Don't know	39.3	37.5	40.7	34.1	34.7	46.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V175.-** How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood? Drug sale in streets

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Как часто это происходит там, где Вы живете?

Продажа наркотиков на улицах

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very Frequently	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.8
Quite frequently	12.5	11.2	13.6	12.6	13.2	11.8
Not frequently	13.6	13.8	13.5	15.2	14.6	11.8
Not at all frequently	23.6	25.6	21.9	23.9	26.5	20.9
Don't know	45.1	43.8	46.2	42.8	40.3	50.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V176.-** Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Didn't carry much money

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Что вы делали или делаете, чтобы обеспечить свою безопасность?

Не ношу с собой большие суммы денег

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	64.4	60.8	67.4	63.7	64.5	64.9
No	30.7	32.9	28.8	31.5	31.2	29.7
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.8	2.1
No answer	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.4	0.4	1.2
Don't know	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V177.-** Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Preferred not to go out at night

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Что вы делали или делаете, чтобы обеспечить свою безопасность?

Стараюсь не выходить на улицу в позднее время

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	58.6	44.8	70.0	45.1	58.3	67.3
No	37.1	49.1	27.1	49.5	37.9	28.6
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.9
No answer	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.9
Don't know	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.8	1.8	2.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V178.-** Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Что вы делали или делаете, чтобы обеспечить свою безопасность?

Ношу с собой нож, пистолет или другое оружие

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	4.2	5.9	2.8	6.4	4.5	2.6
No	88.9	86.0	91.2	85.7	89.5	90.3
HT: Dropped out survey; RU,DE: Inappropriate response	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.7
No answer	1.8	3.0	0.9	3.1	1.2	1.6
Don't know	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V179.-** Have you been the victim of a crime during the past year?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы были за прошедший год жертвой преступления?

Респондент

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.5
No	94.6	94.4	94.8	94.5	94.7	94.7
Don't know	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V180.-** And what about your immediate family

Russia 2011(N=2500)

А члены Вашей семьи – кто из них был жертвой преступления за прошедший год?

Член семьи

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.1	5.2	4.3
No	93.7	93.1	94.2	93.1	93.2	94.4
Don't know	1.3	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V181.-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Losing my job or not finding a job

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В какой степени Вас беспокоит...

Вероятность потерять работу или не найти работы.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much	25.1	25.4	24.9	28.5	33.4	15.9
A great deal	27.1	29.1	25.5	34.5	33.8	16.9
Not much	20.8	22.7	19.3	25.1	22.8	16.5
Not at all	18.0	15.9	19.7	7.1	7.4	33.9
Don't know	8.9	6.9	10.6	4.9	2.6	16.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V182.-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Not being able to give my children a good education

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В какой степени Вас беспокоит...

Невозможность дать детям хорошее образование

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much	23.9	21.7	25.7	29.5	30.2	15.0
A great deal	30.8	28.6	32.5	31.7	37.9	24.0
Not much	16.5	20.6	13.2	16.4	15.4	17.5
Not at all	17.5	17.9	17.2	10.1	9.6	29.0
Don't know	11.3	11.2	11.4	12.4	6.8	14.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V183.-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A war involving my country

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В какой степени Вас беспокоит...

Война в Вашей стране

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much	25.9	21.6	29.4	23.2	24.7	28.5
A great deal	40.9	40.6	41.2	37.7	39.1	44.4
Not much	21.6	25.3	18.5	27.1	24.6	15.6
Not at all	8.1	9.2	7.1	8.5	8.4	7.5
Don't know	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V184.-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A terrorist attack

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В какой степени Вас беспокоит...

Атаки террористов

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much	37.0	32.1	40.9	33.6	36.8	39.2
A great deal	40.4	41.2	39.8	38.3	38.7	43.2
Not much	15.6	19.5	12.4	20.5	17.5	10.9
Not at all	5.1	5.8	4.6	5.6	5.0	4.9
Don't know	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V185.-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? A civil war

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В какой степени Вас беспокоит...

Гражданская война

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much	25.5	21.0	29.2	24.5	25.8	25.9
A great deal	35.8	35.7	35.9	33.5	33.0	39.6
Not much	22.9	27.1	19.4	26.4	24.0	19.6
Not at all	11.1	12.3	10.2	11.9	12.3	9.7
Don't know	4.7	3.9	5.4	3.7	4.9	5.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V186.-** To what degree are you worried about the following situations? Government wire-tapping or reading my mail or email

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В какой степени Вас беспокоит...

То, что правительство прослушивает телефоны, читает почту и электронные письма

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very much	14.8	15.4	14.2	16.2	17.1	11.9
A great deal	23.5	24.6	22.5	25.4	22.4	23.2
Not much	25.3	27.3	23.7	27.3	28.4	21.5
Not at all	26.9	24.6	28.7	23.6	26.4	29.3
Don't know	9.6	8.1	10.8	7.5	5.7	14.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V187.-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Under some conditions, war is necessary to obtain justice"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы согласны или не согласны с таким утверждением:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree	22.7	28.9	17.6	24.0	24.8	20.2
Disagree	65.0	59.3	69.7	64.9	61.9	67.6
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6
No answer	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2
Don't know	10.8	10.3	11.3	9.8	12.0	10.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V188.-** In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without enough food to eat

Russia 2011(N=2500)

За последние 12 месяцев было ли так, что Вы или Ваша семья...

Плохо питались, не хватало еды

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Often	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.5
Sometimes	12.8	10.5	14.6	12.1	11.5	14.3
Rarely	22.5	22.1	22.9	24.1	23.9	20.4
Never	60.6	63.8	58.0	60.5	60.5	60.9
Don't know	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V189.-** In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Felt unsafe from crime in your home

Russia 2011(N=2500)

За последние 12 месяцев было ли так, что Вы или Ваша семья...

Не чувствовали себя дома в безопасности от преступников

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Often	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.0
Sometimes	8.5	6.9	9.8	8.3	7.7	9.3
Rarely	15.3	14.6	16.0	13.0	15.9	16.3
Never	72.0	74.6	69.9	74.7	72.9	69.6
Don't know	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V190.-** In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed

Russia 2011(N=2500)

За последние 12 месяцев было ли так, что Вы или Ваша семья...

Не получали лекарств или медицинской помощи

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Often	3.7	3.2	4.2	3.0	2.6	5.2
Sometimes	11.3	9.7	12.7	11.0	9.4	13.2
Rarely	18.7	17.3	19.8	13.8	20.9	19.8
Never	63.5	67.1	60.6	69.6	64.2	59.2
Don't know	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V191.-** In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a cash income

Russia 2011(N=2500)

За последние 12 месяцев было ли так, что Вы или Ваша семья...

Испытывали нехватку денег

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Often	16.2	14.5	17.7	13.1	16.2	18.3
Sometimes	33.5	32.3	34.5	31.7	36.9	31.7
Rarely	25.1	25.6	24.7	25.0	25.0	25.2
Never	24.2	26.5	22.2	29.5	21.0	23.5
Don't know	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V192.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: "Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я прочту ряд высказываний, скажите, насколько вы с каждым из них согласны или не согласны.

1 означает, что вы “абсолютно не согласны” а 10 – что вы “абсолютно согласны”.

Наука и технология делают нашу жизнь здоровее, легче, комфортнее.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely disagree	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.7
2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3
3	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.7
4	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.7
5	8.8	8.0	9.4	7.4	9.6	9.0
6	8.1	8.1	8.2	6.3	9.7	7.9
7	9.7	10.4	9.1	10.3	9.1	9.8
8	16.8	16.8	16.7	18.4	15.8	16.5
9	13.5	12.9	14.0	14.2	14.0	12.6
Completely agree	28.1	29.4	27.0	30.1	28.9	26.1
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0
No answer	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
Don't know	6.3	5.6	6.8	4.1	4.4	9.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>7.70</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>7.80</b>	<b>7.69</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.24</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,312)</b>	<b>(1,047)</b>	<b>(1,266)</b>	<b>(601)</b>	<b>(811)</b>	<b>(900)</b>

**V193.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я прочту ряд высказываний, скажите, насколько вы с каждым из них согласны или не согласны.

1 означает, что вы “абсолютно не согласны” а 10 – что вы “абсолютно согласны”.

Благодаря науке и технологии у нового поколения будет больше возможностей.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely disagree	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.3
2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7
3	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.7	1.4
4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.4
5	6.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	7.4	5.8
6	7.0	7.8	6.3	4.3	7.8	7.9
7	8.6	8.0	9.1	9.9	8.9	7.5
8	16.8	18.3	15.7	17.9	15.2	17.6
9	14.8	15.3	14.5	15.2	15.8	13.8
Completely agree	36.6	36.1	37.0	37.9	37.0	35.4
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.5
No answer	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
Don't know	3.5	2.7	4.1	1.6	1.5	6.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.18</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>8.19</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>8.19</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.05</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,395)</b>	<b>(1,090)</b>	<b>(1,305)</b>	<b>(617)</b>	<b>(844)</b>	<b>(934)</b>

**V194.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я прочту ряд высказываний, скажите, насколько вы с каждым из них согласны или не согласны.

1 означает, что вы “абсолютно не согласны” а 10 – что вы “абсолютно согласны”.

Мы чрезмерно полагаемся на науку и недостаточно на веру.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely disagree	8.6	10.1	7.3	10.1	9.6	6.8
2	4.0	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.0
3	7.2	7.9	6.6	9.6	6.5	6.3
4	6.9	6.8	6.9	8.2	6.6	6.3
5	16.8	16.5	17.1	16.6	15.3	18.2
6	10.9	11.8	10.1	11.3	12.6	9.1
7	8.9	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	7.9
8	9.9	8.9	10.8	10.1	10.7	9.2
9	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.9
Completely agree	11.1	9.2	12.6	8.2	11.1	12.8
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8
No answer	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.4
Don't know	8.3	7.5	8.9	5.6	6.6	11.4
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	5.79	5.56	5.98	5.46	5.82	5.98
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.71	2.73	2.69	2.66	2.72	2.72
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,263)	(1,026)	(1,237)	(587)	(796)	(880)

**V195.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people’s ideas of right and wrong

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я прочту ряд высказываний, скажите, насколько вы с каждым из них согласны или не согласны.

1 означает, что вы “абсолютно не согласны” а 10 – что вы “абсолютно согласны”.

Наука вредна тем, что из-за нее люди перестают различать добро и зло.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely disagree	16.9	18.3	15.8	16.8	16.6	17.4
2	7.6	7.8	7.5	6.6	8.0	8.0
3	9.0	9.7	8.5	11.6	9.2	7.2
4	6.3	7.1	5.7	6.3	6.9	5.8
5	13.0	13.8	12.4	16.0	13.7	10.6
6	9.0	8.5	9.5	9.6	9.0	8.7
7	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.7	7.7	7.4
8	8.4	7.2	9.4	7.8	9.0	8.3
9	4.7	5.1	4.4	3.2	4.9	5.5
Completely agree	6.7	5.4	7.7	6.3	5.9	7.7
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.7	0.6	0.7	-	0.7	1.1
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
Don't know	9.1	7.7	10.2	6.7	7.6	11.8
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	4.86	4.67	5.01	4.77	4.83	4.94
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	2.87	2.82	2.91	2.74	2.82	3.00
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,242)	(1,025)	(1,217)	(584)	(786)	(872)

**V196.-** Now, I would like to read some statements and ask how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. For these questions, a 1 means that you “completely disagree” and a 10 means that you “completely agree”: It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Теперь я прочту ряд высказываний, скажите, насколько вы с каждым из них согласны или не согласны.

1 означает, что вы “абсолютно не согласны” а 10 – что вы “абсолютно согласны”.

Для моей повседневной жизни научные знания не нужны.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Completely disagree	14.4	14.6	14.2	19.0	16.4	9.8
2	6.3	7.7	5.1	8.9	5.3	5.5
3	9.1	9.9	8.4	11.5	9.1	7.5
4	7.6	7.3	7.8	8.6	8.1	6.5
5	14.2	15.5	13.1	14.2	14.5	13.9
6	8.5	7.7	9.3	10.0	8.9	7.4
7	7.4	6.6	8.1	7.4	8.3	6.7
8	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.4	7.4	10.2
9	6.4	6.8	6.0	3.0	7.7	7.4
Completely agree	13.0	11.3	14.4	7.4	11.1	18.2
DE:Inapplicable; HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6
No answer	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4
Don't know	3.4	2.7	4.0	1.0	2.2	6.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
<b>Mean</b>	5.40	5.23	5.54	4.64	5.27	6.02
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	3.00	2.97	3.01	2.81	2.98	3.01
<b>Base mean</b>	(2,390)	(1,085)	(1,305)	(618)	(837)	(935)

**V197.-** All things considered, would you say that the world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology?. Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this scale: 1 means that "the world is a lot worse off," and 10 means that "the world is a lot better off".

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В целом, как Вы считаете, наука и технология делают мир лучше или хуже? Какой пункт шкалы Вы выберете, если 1 значит «делают мир значительно хуже», а 10 «делают мир значительно лучше».

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A lot worse off	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.3
2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6
4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.6
5	9.8	8.9	10.5	8.8	9.8	10.3
6	9.5	8.4	10.5	8.3	11.8	8.4
7	12.9	13.0	12.8	14.2	11.4	13.3
8	17.9	19.2	16.9	18.3	18.4	17.2
9	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.1	11.4	13.1
A lot better off	26.0	27.0	25.1	29.5	25.3	24.3
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Don't know	6.0	5.4	6.5	4.0	5.7	7.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>7.75</b>	<b>7.86</b>	<b>7.66</b>	<b>7.92</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>7.70</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.09</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,333)</b>	<b>(1,056)</b>	<b>(1,277)</b>	<b>(600)</b>	<b>(809)</b>	<b>(925)</b>

**V198.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Получение государственных пособий, на которые у человека нет права

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	38.9	37.3	40.3	28.8	35.7	48.1
2	11.9	11.3	12.3	11.5	11.6	12.4
3	10.6	11.5	9.9	13.2	10.4	9.1
4	7.6	8.2	7.0	9.0	8.8	5.6
5	9.2	9.0	9.4	11.8	9.9	6.9
6	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.4	3.3
7	4.2	4.6	3.8	5.8	5.2	2.3
8	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.3	5.5	2.4
9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4
Always justifiable	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Don't know	5.7	5.6	5.7	7.3	3.9	6.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.05</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>2.57</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.25</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,340)</b>	<b>(1,056)</b>	<b>(1,284)</b>	<b>(580)</b>	<b>(824)</b>	<b>(936)</b>

**V199.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Проезд без оплаты в общественном транспорте

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	28.4	25.0	31.2	19.6	25.9	36.0
2	10.5	10.2	10.8	9.9	10.4	10.9
3	9.9	11.2	8.9	10.6	9.2	10.1
4	7.2	8.0	6.6	7.9	7.0	7.0
5	13.0	12.4	13.5	14.9	13.7	11.1
6	8.3	9.0	7.7	8.7	9.1	7.3
7	7.2	6.9	7.4	8.4	8.9	5.0
8	6.3	6.7	6.0	8.4	7.2	4.3
9	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0
Always justifiable	3.7	4.3	3.2	5.5	3.0	3.1
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.0	2.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>3.45</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.62</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,416)</b>	<b>(1,087)</b>	<b>(1,329)</b>	<b>(604)</b>	<b>(837)</b>	<b>(975)</b>

**V200.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Stealing property

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Кража чужой собственности

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	69.9	66.8	72.6	58.9	68.3	78.3
2	10.9	12.3	9.8	14.7	9.9	9.4
3	6.0	5.8	6.2	8.4	7.3	3.5
4	3.1	3.5	2.8	4.3	3.6	1.9
5	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.5	2.1
6	2.9	4.0	2.0	4.1	3.2	1.9
7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
8	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.7	-
9	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	*
Always justifiable	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.1
DE:Inapplicable; HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.47</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.19</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,454)</b>	<b>(1,105)</b>	<b>(1,349)</b>	<b>(620)</b>	<b>(849)</b>	<b>(985)</b>

**V201.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Cheating on taxes if you have a chance

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Неуплата налогов, если есть такая возможность

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	41.0	37.6	43.8	29.9	36.1	52.2
2	11.3	10.4	12.1	11.9	11.9	10.5
3	9.8	10.7	9.0	10.2	11.0	8.5
4	7.7	9.1	6.4	9.3	8.2	6.2
5	10.1	10.8	9.5	14.9	9.9	7.3
6	5.2	5.3	5.1	6.7	5.3	4.2
7	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.4	2.0
8	2.9	4.1	2.0	3.3	3.8	1.9
9	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.2	0.8
Always justifiable	2.4	2.8	2.1	4.8	2.8	0.5
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.5
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Don't know	4.3	3.5	4.9	2.9	4.2	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>3.05</b>	<b>3.26</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>2.41</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.05</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,382)</b>	<b>(1,084)</b>	<b>(1,298)</b>	<b>(610)</b>	<b>(826)</b>	<b>(946)</b>

**V202.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Получение взятки, используя служебное положение

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	60.5	56.7	63.6	48.9	55.7	71.8
2	10.8	11.8	10.0	14.3	10.8	8.6
3	7.8	8.1	7.5	9.7	8.5	5.9
4	4.9	5.0	4.8	6.4	5.3	3.6
5	5.7	7.2	4.5	8.2	6.9	3.2
6	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.3	1.7
7	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.4	0.9
8	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.3
9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	-
Always justifiable	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>1.66</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.43</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,413)</b>	<b>(1,084)</b>	<b>(1,329)</b>	<b>(608)</b>	<b>(834)</b>	<b>(971)</b>

**V203.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Homosexuality

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Гомосексуализм

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	54.1	57.3	51.4	45.1	48.9	64.2
2	5.8	4.1	7.1	7.1	5.1	5.5
3	5.3	5.7	4.9	7.3	5.5	3.8
4	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.1	6.9	4.1
5	8.1	7.5	8.7	11.2	9.8	4.8
6	4.5	4.8	4.2	6.6	4.7	3.0
7	2.6	2.8	2.5	4.2	2.4	1.9
8	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	0.9
9	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.5
Always justifiable	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.5	1.4	0.5
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.9
No answer	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
Don't know	9.0	8.3	9.7	6.7	9.8	9.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>1.95</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>1.86</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,247)</b>	<b>(1,026)</b>	<b>(1,221)</b>	<b>(583)</b>	<b>(768)</b>	<b>(896)</b>

**V203A.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Prostitution

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Проституция

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	47.3	43.9	50.0	41.5	37.5	59.3
2	8.3	7.0	9.3	9.9	7.7	7.7
3	8.3	8.5	8.2	10.4	8.6	6.8
4	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.8	7.8	4.0
5	9.7	10.6	8.9	10.3	12.9	6.6
6	5.0	6.4	4.0	5.9	6.8	3.0
7	3.7	4.2	3.2	4.5	3.8	3.0
8	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.5	1.4
9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.4
Always justifiable	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.2
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
Don't know	6.6	6.9	6.5	5.4	8.5	5.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>3.04</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>2.25</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.08</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,315)</b>	<b>(1,042)</b>	<b>(1,273)</b>	<b>(592)</b>	<b>(784)</b>	<b>(939)</b>

**V204.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Abortion

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Аборт

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	23.6	24.2	23.0	23.3	21.7	25.3
2	5.2	4.7	5.6	7.0	4.1	5.1
3	7.6	8.3	7.1	8.3	7.6	7.2
4	7.5	9.0	6.3	8.9	6.1	8.0
5	16.4	15.5	17.2	15.0	17.4	16.5
6	9.7	9.2	10.0	9.0	10.1	9.6
7	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.2
8	6.7	5.9	7.4	5.3	8.7	6.0
9	3.5	2.8	4.1	4.4	3.7	2.8
Always justifiable	3.6	2.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	2.8
DE,SE:Inapplicable; HT: Missing-Dropped out survey; RU:Inappropriate response; Missing	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9
No answer	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8
Don't know	8.7	9.9	7.7	7.7	9.0	8.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>4.30</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>4.17</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>2.65</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,255)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>	<b>(1,249)</b>	<b>(576)</b>	<b>(779)</b>	<b>(899)</b>

**V205.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Divorce

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Развод

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	9.2	8.5	9.8	5.8	8.4	12.1
2	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.5	2.6
3	4.5	5.2	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.6
4	6.0	5.3	6.6	6.6	4.8	6.7
5	18.4	19.8	17.3	20.2	17.8	17.9
6	12.0	11.5	12.5	10.8	10.1	14.5
7	9.5	10.5	8.8	10.6	11.0	7.6
8	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.2	11.8	9.5
9	8.2	7.0	9.1	8.4	8.3	7.9
Always justifiable	12.1	11.2	12.8	13.6	13.9	9.7
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9
No answer	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Don't know	5.8	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>5.71</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.73</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,331)</b>	<b>(1,044)</b>	<b>(1,287)</b>	<b>(588)</b>	<b>(808)</b>	<b>(935)</b>

**V206.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Sex before marriage

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Сексуальные отношения до брака

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	10.8	9.4	12.0	6.3	8.2	15.9
2	3.5	2.8	4.1	2.4	3.6	4.1
3	4.5	4.6	4.4	2.9	4.4	5.6
4	4.7	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.9	5.0
5	14.2	13.0	15.2	11.5	13.7	16.3
6	9.0	8.5	9.5	8.4	8.6	9.8
7	8.4	8.0	8.7	14.3	7.4	5.6
8	10.6	11.6	9.8	12.0	11.3	9.2
9	8.3	8.5	8.2	9.0	9.6	6.8
Always justifiable	18.3	21.5	15.7	25.0	21.5	11.3
DE,EC,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.1
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
Don't know	6.7	6.3	7.0	3.6	6.2	8.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>7.01</b>	<b>6.56</b>	<b>5.45</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>3.00</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,310)</b>	<b>(1,046)</b>	<b>(1,263)</b>	<b>(601)</b>	<b>(807)</b>	<b>(901)</b>

**V207.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Suicide

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Самоубийство

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	63.0	59.1	66.2	55.9	58.0	71.8
2	10.0	11.6	8.8	10.7	10.8	8.9
3	4.9	5.5	4.5	5.7	6.1	3.5
4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.9	2.8
5	6.2	7.0	5.5	7.2	7.5	4.4
6	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.0	1.8
7	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.0
8	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.2
9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2
Always justifiable	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.2
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
Don't know	5.0	5.3	4.7	6.8	4.1	4.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>2.14</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.65</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>1.44</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,358)</b>	<b>(1,058)</b>	<b>(1,299)</b>	<b>(581)</b>	<b>(823)</b>	<b>(953)</b>

**V207A.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Euthanasia

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
Mean	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0.00	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**V208.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: For a man to beat his wife

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Если муж бьет жену

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	67.0	57.4	74.8	61.1	62.0	75.0
2	10.7	12.9	8.9	12.9	12.2	7.9
3	6.1	8.1	4.4	7.1	7.1	4.5
4	3.4	4.4	2.6	3.6	2.9	3.8
5	4.3	5.7	3.1	4.3	5.8	2.9
6	2.4	3.4	1.6	3.2	2.6	1.8
7	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.8
8	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.2
9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2
Always justifiable	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
No answer	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
Don't know	2.2	3.0	1.5	3.3	1.6	1.9
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)
Mean	1.88	2.14	1.67	2.01	2.10	1.61
Standard Deviation	1.72	1.84	1.58	1.80	1.94	1.39
Base mean	(2,429)	(1,083)	(1,346)	(603)	(846)	(980)

**V209.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Parents beating children

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Если родители бьют детей

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	63.4	57.6	68.2	60.6	57.3	70.4
2	10.0	11.2	9.0	8.9	11.9	9.0
3	6.0	7.4	4.9	7.9	6.5	4.5
4	4.5	5.5	3.6	5.2	5.2	3.4
5	6.9	8.1	6.0	7.6	8.1	5.5
6	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.6
7	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.7
8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.3
9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.4
Always justifiable	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.4
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>1.76</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>1.53</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,431)</b>	<b>(1,092)</b>	<b>(1,339)</b>	<b>(613)</b>	<b>(842)</b>	<b>(975)</b>

**V210.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between: Violence against other people

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Сейчас я прочитаю Вам различные высказывания. Для каждого из них скажите, насколько, по Вашему мнению, то, о чем говорится, заслуживает оправдания? Для оценки используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 означает "это никогда не заслуживает оправдания", а 10 - "это всегда заслуживает оправдания".

Насилие против других людей

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	71.4	64.8	76.7	65.7	65.8	79.6
2	10.4	11.7	9.2	11.5	11.5	8.7
3	4.4	5.3	3.6	4.9	5.6	2.9
4	2.4	3.2	1.8	3.2	3.0	1.4
5	4.2	5.2	3.4	6.1	5.6	1.9
6	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.4
7	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	0.8
8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.1
Always justifiable	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Don't know	2.4	3.2	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.43</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.39</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.18</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,423)</b>	<b>(1,082)</b>	<b>(1,341)</b>	<b>(607)</b>	<b>(838)</b>	<b>(978)</b>

V211.- How proud are you to be [Nationality]\*?: \* [Substitute your own nationality]

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вы гордитесь тем, что Вы – россиянин?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very proud	28.6	27.7	29.3	28.8	22.9	33.3
Quite proud	47.5	46.9	48.1	50.0	51.5	42.6
Not very proud	14.7	16.0	13.5	12.9	15.1	15.4
Not at all proud	3.8	4.5	3.2	4.4	4.5	2.8
I am not [nationality]	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6
Don't know	4.4	4.0	4.7	2.7	5.3	4.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

V212.- People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as a world citizen

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди по-разному думают о себе и своем отношении к стране и миру. Укажите на карточку, насколько вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о Вас?

Я считаю себя гражданином мира.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	17.5	16.6	18.3	16.0	18.6	17.6
Agree	28.8	30.6	27.2	32.3	28.8	26.5
Disagree	27.4	26.4	28.2	29.7	26.0	27.1
Strongly disagree	17.6	18.5	16.8	15.8	18.3	18.1
DE:Inapplicable; HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate respons	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
No answer	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6
Don't know	7.9	7.3	8.4	5.6	7.6	9.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V213.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of my local community

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди по-разному думают о себе и своем отношении к стране и миру. Укажите на карточку, насколько вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о Вас?

Я считаю себя членом местной общины

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	6.2	5.2	7.1	6.8	5.6	6.4
Agree	17.4	17.9	16.9	15.8	17.9	18.0
Disagree	24.4	25.1	23.8	28.9	25.3	20.9
Strongly disagree	38.8	38.8	38.8	36.1	38.8	40.4
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.4
No answer	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.8
Don't know	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.5	11.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V214.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [French]\* nation \* [Substitute your country's nationality for "French"]

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди по-разному думают о себе и своем отношении к стране и миру. Укажите на карточку, насколько вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о Вас?

Я считаю себя россиянином

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	64.4	61.9	66.5	63.9	61.6	67.2
Agree	27.6	28.9	26.4	27.1	28.6	26.9
Disagree	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.2
Strongly disagree	2.2	2.8	1.8	3.5	2.4	1.3
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	-
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_01.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [European Union]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_02.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [APEC]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_03.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [ASIA]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_04.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [The Caribbean]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_05.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [Arab Maghreb Union]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_06.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [Arab Union]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_07.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [North America]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_08.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the Latin-American Community

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_10.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [Mercosur]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_11.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [CIS]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	12.7	12.5	12.9	10.6	12.5	14.2
Agree	25.9	27.2	24.8	27.2	26.1	24.8
Disagree	24.0	23.5	24.3	26.6	23.6	22.6
Strongly disagree	25.2	25.5	25.0	24.0	25.7	25.6
Missing; RU: Inappropriate response	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0
No answer	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Don't know	11.0	10.1	11.7	10.6	10.9	11.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V215\_12.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of [The African Union]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V215\_13.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [ASEAN]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V215\_14.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of ASIA

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V215\_15.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [UNASUR]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V215\_16.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as part of the [Islamic nation]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V215\_17.-** I see myself as part of the Cooperation Council for the Arab states of Gulf (GCC)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V215\_18.-** I see myself as part of [SAARC]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V216.-** People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about how you see yourself? I see myself as an autonomous individual

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди по-разному думают о себе и своем отношении к стране и миру. Укажите на карточку, насколько вы согласны или не согласны со следующими утверждениями о Вас?

Я считаю себя автономным индивидом.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Strongly agree	8.0	8.3	7.7	10.8	8.0	6.3
Agree	14.4	15.9	13.2	18.4	15.6	11.0
Disagree	24.1	23.9	24.2	25.5	23.9	23.4
Strongly disagree	34.5	32.9	35.8	27.8	33.8	39.4
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.4
No answer	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
Don't know	16.9	16.8	17.1	15.9	16.6	17.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V217.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Daily newspaper

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди узнают о событиях в своей стране и в мире из разных источников. Я сейчас назову разные источники, укажите пользуетесь ли Вы ими, и, если да, то как часто: ежедневно, раз в неделю, раз в месяц, реже раза в месяц или никогда.

Ежедневные газеты

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Daily	17.0	17.0	17.0	11.2	15.4	22.0
Weekly	36.7	36.6	36.8	31.7	37.3	39.4
Monthly	12.5	11.6	13.3	15.2	14.5	9.2
Less than monthly	13.1	13.0	13.1	15.3	13.1	11.6
Never	19.4	20.6	18.4	25.8	18.6	16.0
DE:Inapplicable; RU: Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
No answer	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V218.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Printed magazines

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди узнают о событиях в своей стране и в мире из разных источников. Я сейчас назову разные источники, укажите пользуетесь ли Вы ими, и, если да, то как часто: ежедневно, раз в неделю, раз в месяц, реже раза в месяц или никогда.

Журналы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Daily	5.8	5.0	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.4
Weekly	20.7	18.0	22.8	22.2	22.3	18.3
Monthly	24.1	23.5	24.5	26.8	25.7	21.0
Less than monthly	20.9	21.0	20.8	20.4	22.6	19.7
Never	27.3	31.2	24.2	23.8	22.2	33.9
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	1.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V219.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: TV news

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди узнают о событиях в своей стране и в мире из разных источников. Я сейчас назову разные источники, укажите пользуетесь ли Вы ими, и, если да, то как часто: ежедневно, раз в неделю, раз в месяц, реже раза в месяц или никогда.

Телевизионные новости

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Daily	82.9	81.8	83.9	69.6	82.9	91.3
Weekly	10.4	10.8	10.1	18.8	9.0	6.3
Monthly	2.8	2.4	3.1	4.1	4.2	0.7
Less than monthly	1.6	2.2	1.0	3.2	1.6	0.5
Never	1.9	2.4	1.5	4.0	1.8	0.8
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	0.3	-
No answer	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V220.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Radio news

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди узнают о событиях в своей стране и в мире из разных источников. Я сейчас назову разные источники, укажите пользуетесь ли Вы ими, и, если да, то как часто: ежедневно, раз в неделю, раз в месяц, реже раза в месяц или никогда.

Новости по радио

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Daily	40.8	42.7	39.3	32.4	41.8	45.3
Weekly	15.9	18.1	14.2	20.2	15.5	13.7
Monthly	6.9	6.0	7.7	9.5	7.1	5.1
Less than monthly	7.4	7.0	7.7	10.1	8.1	5.2
Never	26.5	24.5	28.2	25.7	25.1	28.3
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.4
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.4	0.3
Don't know	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V221.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Mobile phone

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди узнают о событиях в своей стране и в мире из разных источников. Я сейчас назову разные источники, укажите пользуетесь ли Вы ими, и, если да, то как часто: ежедневно, раз в неделю, раз в месяц, реже раза в месяц или никогда.

Сотовый телефон

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Daily	40.0	41.3	39.0	50.2	42.4	31.6
Weekly	6.7	7.0	6.4	8.0	6.5	6.0
Monthly	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.3	1.2
Less than monthly	5.0	5.8	4.3	6.9	4.7	4.0
Never	41.8	40.0	43.4	28.9	38.0	53.3
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.7	0.9
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
Don't know	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.5
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V222.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Email

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди узнают о событиях в своей стране и в мире из разных источников. Я сейчас назову разные источники, укажите пользуетесь ли Вы ими, и, если да, то как часто: ежедневно, раз в неделю, раз в месяц, реже раза в месяц или никогда.

Электронная почта (e-mail)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Daily	18.4	20.4	16.7	35.0	22.9	4.1
Weekly	10.4	9.4	11.2	16.4	11.5	5.6
Monthly	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.6	7.1	2.0
Less than monthly	4.8	5.4	4.3	5.9	5.9	3.2
Never	57.3	55.9	58.4	32.8	47.8	80.8
DE,EC,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.3	2.0
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Don't know	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V223.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Internet

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди узнают о событиях в своей стране и в мире из разных источников. Я сейчас назову разные источники, укажите пользуетесь ли Вы ими, и, если да, то как часто: ежедневно, раз в неделю, раз в месяц, реже раза в месяц или никогда.

Интернет

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Daily	31.0	34.5	28.1	58.3	37.4	8.4
Weekly	12.1	11.3	12.7	17.2	15.3	6.1
Monthly	4.4	3.4	5.2	4.3	7.2	2.1
Less than monthly	4.9	5.5	4.4	5.5	5.3	4.1
Never	44.6	42.0	46.8	13.2	31.9	75.2
DE,EC,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.7
No answer	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Don't know	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V224.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Talk with friends or colleagues

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди узнают о событиях в своей стране и в мире из разных источников. Я сейчас назову разные источники, укажите пользуетесь ли Вы ими, и, если да, то как часто: ежедневно, раз в неделю, раз в месяц, реже раза в месяц или никогда.

Разговоры с друзьями или коллегами

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Daily	56.7	57.4	56.1	63.8	59.2	50.1
Weekly	24.6	24.0	25.1	19.8	23.8	28.3
Monthly	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.2	4.7	3.9
Less than monthly	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.0
Never	10.0	9.8	10.2	6.4	7.8	14.2
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.4	0.2
Don't know	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V218\_ESMA.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Printed magazines [\* For countries using a different set of answers]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V217\_ESMA.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Daily newspaper [\* For countries using a different set of answers]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V219\_ESMA.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: TV news [\* For countries using a different set of answers]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V220\_ESMA.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Radio news [\* For countries using a different set of answers]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V221\_ESMA.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Mobile phone [\* For countries using a different set of answers]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V222\_ESMA.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Email [\* For countries using a different set of answers]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V223\_ESMA.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Internet [\* For countries using a different set of answers]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V224\_ESMA.-** People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For each of the following sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Talk with friends or colleagues [\* For countries using a different set of answers]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V225.-** How often, if ever, do you use a personal computer?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Пользуетесь ли Вы персональным компьютером? Как часто?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never	39.8	38.3	41.0	9.4	26.0	70.6
Occasionally	23.4	22.1	24.6	24.5	30.3	16.9
Frequently	34.9	37.8	32.4	65.3	41.9	9.7
Don't know what a computer is	0.5	0.7	0.4	-	0.1	1.2
DE,EC:Inapplicable; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.3	0.4	0.2	-	0.6	0.2
No answer	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V226.-** When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never?: Local level

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы обычно голосуете на выборах или нет? Насколько часто?

Выборы в местные органы власти

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Always	37.5	32.6	41.4	22.2	30.3	53.1
Usually	41.1	42.4	40.1	42.5	49.3	33.3
Never	17.7	21.3	14.7	29.0	17.0	11.2
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH,HT: Missing	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.2
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6
Don't know	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.3	1.8	1.6
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V227.-** When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never?: National level

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы обычно голосуете на выборах или нет? Насколько часто?

Выборы в Государственную Думу или президентские выборы

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Always	41.8	36.9	45.9	26.7	34.5	57.7
Usually	39.4	40.4	38.6	39.2	49.4	30.9
Never	15.6	19.3	12.7	27.2	14.0	9.8
BH,HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response SG: Refused	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.5	0.4	0.2
No answer	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6
Don't know	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.5	1.0	0.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V228.-** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?. If "Don't know": Which party appeals to you most? [Each country provides codes to cover all major parties in given society]

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Если бы выборы в Государственную Думу были завтра, за какую бы партию из этого списка Вы проголосовали? Назовите ее номер. Если НЕ ЗНАЕТ: и все-таки, какая партия Вас больше привлекает?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not applicable	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.3	5.2	2.9
No answer	6.0	6.5	5.5	5.3	7.9	4.7
Don't know	23.5	23.5	23.6	25.0	24.0	22.2
RU: Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF) - Коммунистическая партия Российской Федерации (КПРФ)	11.9	13.8	10.3	4.6	7.4	20.3
RU: Liberal-Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR) Либерально-Демократическая Партия России (ЛДПР)	9.0	12.6	6.0	11.6	9.7	6.7
RU - United Russia (ER) Единая Россия	38.2	32.9	42.7	42.9	36.8	36.6
RU - Patriots of Russia (Патриоты России, Patrioty Rossii)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7
RU - Fair Russia - Справедливая Россия	4.9	3.5	6.1	3.6	5.6	5.1
RU - The Russian United Democratic Party Yabloko - Российская Объединённая Демократическая Партия "Яблоко"	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.5
RU - Right Cause (Правое дело, Pravoye Delo)	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V228\_2.-** If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote?. If "Don't know": Which party appeals to you most? [Each country provides codes to cover all major parties in given society]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V228A.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228B.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228C.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? TV news favors the governing party

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228D.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228E.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228F.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Election officials are fair

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228G.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Rich people buy elections

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228H.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228I.-** In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228J.-** Do you think that honest elections play an important role in deciding whether you and your family are able to make a good living?. How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V228K.-** Do you think that honest elections are an important factor in whether or not this country develops economically?. How important would you say this is—very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V229.-** Are you employed now or not?. If yes, about how many hours a week?. If more than one job: only for the main job

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы сейчас работаете, или нет? Если да, сколько примерно часов в неделю? Если у вас две или более работ: отвечайте только об основной

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Full time	51.4	57.7	46.2	54.2	69.5	34.0
Part time	5.8	6.0	5.6	7.9	6.0	4.3
Self employed	4.4	6.4	2.8	4.5	7.4	1.8
Retired	23.0	17.1	27.8	0.1	1.8	55.4
Housewife	4.9	-	9.0	8.1	7.3	1.0
Students	4.5	4.8	4.3	17.7	0.1	-
Unemployed	3.6	5.9	1.7	4.3	4.7	2.2
Other	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.3
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
No answer;SG: Refused	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.7
Don't know	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V230.-** Are you working for the government or public institution, for private business or industry, or for a private non-profit organization?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past!. Do you or did you work for?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В каком секторе Вы работаете: в правительственном или государственном учреждении, в частной компании или в некоммерческой организации? Если Вы не работаете в настоящий момент, давайте говорить о Вашем последнем рабочем месте. (прочитайте и отметьте один ответ ):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Government or public institution	36.0	29.4	41.5	22.8	32.0	47.8
Private business or industry	39.0	49.1	30.7	47.0	50.7	23.9
Private non-profit organization	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.1	1.3
Don't know	22.2	18.8	25.0	27.1	13.2	27.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V231.-** Are the tasks you do at work mostly manual or mostly intellectual?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly manual tasks" and 10 means "mostly intellectual tasks"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, на работе Вы занимаетесь в основном физическим или умственным трудом? Для ответа используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 значит "в основном я занимаюсь физическим трудом", а 10 - "в основном я занимаюсь умственным трудом". Если Вы не работаете в настоящий момент, давайте говорить о Вашем последнем рабочем месте

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mostly manual tasks	17.3	21.8	13.6	11.6	17.4	20.8
2	5.9	6.9	5.2	6.0	4.7	7.0
3	5.8	6.6	5.1	4.9	6.4	5.8
4	4.5	5.9	3.4	4.6	5.1	4.0
5	13.0	14.5	11.7	17.2	14.3	9.3
6	7.4	7.2	7.5	5.8	9.4	6.6
7	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.2	5.7	4.1
8	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.9	6.2
9	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.9	4.2	3.1
Mostly non-manual tasks	15.5	10.8	19.3	16.3	17.4	13.3
BH: Missing;HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	11.3	8.4	13.6	11.8	3.8	17.3
No answer	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5
Don't know	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.34</b>	<b>4.76</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>4.90</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.09</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>3.32</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,140)</b>	<b>(1,004)</b>	<b>(1,136)</b>	<b>(533)</b>	<b>(800)</b>	<b>(806)</b>

**V232.-** Are the tasks you perform at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale where 1 means "mostly routine tasks" and 10 means "mostly creative tasks"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, на работе Вы в основном заняты текущими, рутинными делами или Вам приходится заниматься творческим трудом? Для ответа используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 значит "в основном я занимаюсь текущими, рутинными делами", а 10 - "в основном я занимаюсь творческим трудом". Если Вы не работаете в настоящий момент, давайте говорить о Вашем последнем рабочем месте.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mostly routine tasks	20.8	21.4	20.3	16.1	21.5	23.1
2	10.5	12.0	9.3	14.2	8.0	10.5
3	9.5	10.7	8.5	8.8	11.2	8.5
4	6.5	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.6
5	14.9	16.6	13.5	17.0	19.3	9.7
6	6.6	6.4	6.8	3.8	8.5	6.7
7	5.2	4.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	3.8
8	4.1	3.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	3.3
9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7
Mostly not routine tasks	5.0	4.2	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.8
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	11.7	8.9	14.0	12.5	4.3	17.5
No answer	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.6
Don't know	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.1
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>3.83</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.75</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,118)</b>	<b>(988)</b>	<b>(1,131)</b>	<b>(532)</b>	<b>(794)</b>	<b>(792)</b>

**V233.-** How much independence do you have in performing your tasks at work?. If you do not work currently, characterize your major work in the past. Use this scale to indicate your degree of independence where 1 means "no independence at all" and 10 means "complete independence"

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько Вы независимы, самостоятельны в Вашей работе? Для ответа используйте 10-ти балльную шкалу, где 1 значит "я абсолютно несамостоятелен", а 10 - "я полностью самостоятелен" Если Вы не работаете в настоящий момент, давайте говорить о Вашем последнем рабочем месте.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
No independence at all	8.8	8.6	9.0	7.5	7.9	10.3
2	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.6	7.6
3	7.3	7.1	7.5	6.6	8.7	6.6
4	7.0	8.6	5.7	7.4	7.8	6.0
5	14.6	14.9	14.3	15.4	17.1	12.0
6	8.1	7.5	8.6	7.1	8.4	8.4
7	7.8	8.2	7.6	8.7	9.4	6.0
8	9.3	9.7	9.0	11.0	9.9	7.7
9	4.6	5.4	4.0	5.2	6.3	2.9
Complete independence	10.8	11.1	10.5	8.8	11.1	11.7
BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	11.1	8.6	13.2	12.1	4.2	16.5
No answer	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
Don't know	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>5.64</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>5.38</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>2.72</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.96</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,122)</b>	<b>(992)</b>	<b>(1,130)</b>	<b>(528)</b>	<b>(798)</b>	<b>(797)</b>

**V234.-** Do you or did you supervise other people at work?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Есть ли у Вас подчиненные? Если Вы не работаете в настоящий момент, давайте говорить о Вашем последнем рабочем месте.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	20.6	22.5	19.1	16.4	23.5	20.8
No	70.1	70.0	70.2	70.7	72.2	67.9
HT: Dropped out survey; RU: Inappropriate response	7.7	6.0	9.2	10.9	3.1	9.8
No answer	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V235.-** Are you the chief wage earner in your household?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Это Вы обеспечиваете основную долю дохода в Вашей семье, или кто-то другой?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	62.0	74.3	51.9	40.8	65.3	72.6
No	34.7	22.0	45.2	55.6	32.2	23.8
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; HT: Dropped out survey; GE: None of us have any income	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.4	2.0
No answer	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.9
Don't know	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V236.-** Is the chief wage earner of your household employed now or not?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Работает или нет человек, обеспечивающий основную долю дохода Вашей семьи?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	31.6	20.3	41.0	55.3	30.5	17.9
No	4.6	3.8	5.3	2.1	3.0	7.7
DE,SE:Inapplicable; HT: Dropped out survey; RU:Inappropriate response; Missing	0.7	0.6	0.8	-	1.0	1.0
Not applicable;Respondent is the chief wage earner	62.1	74.3	52.0	40.9	65.3	72.6
No answer	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.7
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V237.-** During the past year, did your family save money, Just get by, Spent some savings or Spent savings and borrowed money

Russia 2011(N=2500)

За последний год ваша семья

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Save money	20.1	20.5	19.7	23.4	20.4	17.7
Just get by	52.6	50.3	54.4	44.6	51.4	58.5
Spent some savings and borrowed money	12.5	12.8	12.2	14.4	11.6	12.1
Spent savings and borrowed money	7.6	7.2	8.0	7.3	9.8	5.9
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
No answer	4.2	5.1	3.5	4.2	4.8	3.8
Don't know	2.3	3.4	1.4	5.5	1.6	0.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V238.-** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Люди иногда говорят, что они принадлежат к какому-то классу: рабочему, среднему, высшему или низшему. А к какому классу Вы бы себя отнесли?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Upper class	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1
Upper middle class	11.7	11.9	11.6	17.8	13.6	6.4
Lower middle class	32.2	30.8	33.3	31.1	35.8	29.7
Working class	36.4	38.4	34.8	34.6	34.9	38.9
Lower class	10.8	9.0	12.2	4.7	6.0	18.7
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
No answer	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.7	3.4	1.4
Don't know	5.3	5.4	5.2	7.5	5.4	3.8
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V239.-** On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in.

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На этой карточке шкала доходов 1 означает группу с самым низким уровнем доходов, а 10 – группа с самым высоким уровнем доходов в вашей стране. Мы бы хотели знать, к какой группе доходов относится ваша семья. Пожалуйста, учтите все заработки, пенсии и другие доходы и отметьте нужный пункт.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Lower step	8.0	6.6	9.1	2.7	5.7	13.2
second step	7.6	6.4	8.6	3.2	5.3	12.3
Third step	18.0	18.0	18.0	14.2	17.5	20.9
Fourth step	16.9	17.3	16.6	14.7	17.6	17.7
Fifth step	24.7	24.5	24.9	31.3	24.8	20.5
Sixth step	12.2	12.4	12.1	15.6	14.3	8.2
Seventh step	6.3	7.1	5.7	9.9	8.2	2.4
Eighth step	2.8	4.2	1.7	4.5	2.4	2.2
Nineth step	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1
Tenth step	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.3
DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing; HT: Dropped out survey	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
No answer	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.5
Don't know	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.4
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>3.70</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.76</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,425)</b>	<b>(1,095)</b>	<b>(1,330)</b>	<b>(609)</b>	<b>(831)</b>	<b>(984)</b>

**V240.-** Respondent's gender by observation

Russia 2011(N=2500)

(Не спрашивайте, отметьте сами):

- 1 Мужчина  
 2 Женщина

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Male	45.2	100.0	-	53.8	45.3	39.7
Female	54.8	-	100.0	46.2	54.7	60.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V241.-** Can you tell me your year of birth, please?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Скажите, пожалуйста, в каком году Вы родились? 19\_\_

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
1910-1919	*	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
1920-1929	1.6	0.9	2.1	-	-	3.9
1930-1939	7.0	5.1	8.7	-	-	17.5
1940-1949	9.7	9.3	10.0	-	-	24.1
1950-1959	18.0	16.5	19.2	-	-	44.7
1960-1969	18.2	17.1	19.0	-	41.2	9.7
1970-1979	17.5	18.2	17.0	-	50.7	-
1980-1989	20.9	23.8	18.5	71.9	8.1	-
1990-1999	7.1	9.1	5.4	28.1	-	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>1,966.01</b>	<b>1,968.35</b>	<b>1,964.08</b>	<b>1,987.12</b>	<b>1,971.16</b>	<b>1,948.37</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>17.24</b>	<b>16.77</b>	<b>17.39</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>9.45</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V242.-** Age. This means you are \_\_\_\_ years old.

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Это значит, что вам \_\_\_\_ лет (запишите две цифры).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Up to 29	25.2	30.0	21.2	100.0	-	-
30-49	34.6	34.7	34.5	-	100.0	-
50 and more	40.2	35.3	44.3	-	-	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>44.66</b>	<b>42.33</b>	<b>46.58</b>	<b>23.48</b>	<b>39.51</b>	<b>62.34</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>17.28</b>	<b>16.80</b>	<b>17.44</b>	<b>3.30</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>9.47</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V243.-** Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not?: Mother

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Ваши мать и отец иммигранты, или нет? Пожалуйста, отметьте отдельно для каждого родителя

Мать

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an immigrant	97.9	97.4	98.2	98.0	97.0	98.4
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.2
No answer	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V243\_AU.- Mother's Country of origin**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V244.- Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not?: Father**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Ваши мать и отец иммигранты, или нет? Пожалуйста, отметьте отдельно для каждого родителя

Отец

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not an immigrant	97.5	97.0	97.9	97.5	97.0	98.0
AM,DE,SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.1
No answer	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Don't know	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V244\_AU.- Father's Country of origin**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V245.- Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant?**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы родились в России (СССР) или в другой стране ?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
I am born in this country	94.1	93.9	94.2	93.8	93.2	95.0
I am an immigrant to this country	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.9	4.4
SE:Inapplicable ; RU:Inappropriate response; BH: Missing	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
No answer	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.2
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V246.-** Are you a citizen of this country?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

У вас российское гражданство?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes, I am a citizen of this country	99.1	99.0	99.2	98.7	98.9	99.5
Not, I am not a citizen of this country	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V247.-** What language do you normally speak at home?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

На каком языке Вы обычно говорите дома?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
No answer	0.2	0.4	*	0.3	0.4	-
Russian	93.7	93.6	93.8	92.8	93.3	94.6
Tatar	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Other	4.4	4.7	4.1	5.3	4.6	3.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V248.-** What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Какое образование Вы получили?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
No formal education	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Incomplete primary school	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	0.7
Complete primary school	1.2	0.6	1.7	-	0.1	2.9
Incomplete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	4.9	6.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	6.2
Complete secondary school: technical/ vocational type	39.4	38.0	40.5	32.4	42.0	41.4
Incomplete secondary school: university-preparatory type	7.4	6.7	8.0	4.4	4.1	12.1
Complete secondary school: university-preparatory type	14.7	16.4	13.3	15.3	14.3	14.6
Some university-level education, without degree	5.8	6.2	5.4	16.5	3.5	1.0
University - level education, with degree	25.9	24.5	27.1	27.0	31.3	20.5
No answer	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4
Don't know	*	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V248\_CS.-** What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V249.-** At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education?. Please exclude apprenticeships.

Russia 2011(N=2500)

В каком возрасте Вы закончили / закончите свой полный курс образования, школу, техникум или институт? Не учитывайте, пожалуйста, различные дополнительные курсы?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
1-10	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.7
11-19	40.1	43.0	37.6	36.5	37.7	44.4
20 and more	51.9	48.8	54.4	53.2	56.5	47.1
Missing;DE: Inappropriate response;SG: Refused	1.3	1.7	0.9	4.1	0.2	0.4
NAP (No formal education; IN: Incomplete primary school)	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
No answer	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0
Don't know	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.2	3.4	5.3
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>20.75</b>	<b>20.72</b>	<b>20.78</b>	<b>20.44</b>	<b>21.05</b>	<b>20.67</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>4.71</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>5.63</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,307)</b>	<b>(1,038)</b>	<b>(1,268)</b>	<b>(564)</b>	<b>(815)</b>	<b>(928)</b>

**V250.-** Do you live with your parents?

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Вы живете с вашими родителями?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	17.5	23.5	12.6	45.4	13.6	3.5
No	80.0	74.8	84.3	53.5	84.8	92.5
Don't know	2.4	1.7	3.1	1.1	1.6	4.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V251.- Respondent's Interest during the interview**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Степень интереса респондента

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Respondent was very interested	34.5	31.9	36.6	35.9	31.6	36.2
Respondent was somewhat interested	52.3	53.6	51.3	50.7	53.7	52.1
Respondent was not interested	12.2	13.4	11.2	13.0	13.9	10.1
Don't know	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.5
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V252.- The interview took place in privacy or not**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Насколько приватной была обстановка

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
There were no other people around who could follow the interview	76.7	71.5	81.0	76.0	74.9	78.8
There were other people around who could follow the interview	22.8	28.2	18.3	23.7	24.2	21.0
Don't know	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V253.- Size of town**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

(Код размера города):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Under 2,000	17.9	18.1	17.7	15.2	17.3	20.2
2,000-5,000	7.2	7.9	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.5
5,000-10,000	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.9	6.1	7.5
10,000-20,000	5.8	5.9	5.7	4.6	5.5	6.8
20,000-50,000	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1
50,000-100,000	4.8	4.4	5.2	7.3	5.2	3.0
100,000-500,000	18.7	18.4	19.0	20.0	18.9	17.7
500,000 and more	31.8	31.5	32.1	33.7	32.4	30.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V253\_CS.- Size of town (country specific)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
RU: Less than 2 000 habitants	17.9	18.1	17.7	15.2	17.3	20.2
RU: 2 001 - 5 000 hab.	7.2	7.9	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.5
RU: 5 001 - 10 000 hab.	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.9	6.1	7.5
RU: 10 001 - 20 000 hab.	5.8	5.9	5.7	4.6	5.5	6.8
RU: 20 001 - 50 000 hab.	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1
RU: 50 001 - 100 000 hab.	4.8	4.4	5.2	7.3	5.2	3.0
RU: 100 001 - 500 000 hab.	18.7	18.4	19.0	20.0	18.9	17.7
RU: More than 500 001 hab	23.4	22.7	23.9	26.0	23.0	22.0
RU: Moscow	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.7	9.3	8.2
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V254.- Ethnic group by observation**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

К какой национальности Вы себя относите?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
White / Caucasian White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V255.- Was the respondent literate or illiterate?**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

Респондент был грамотным или неграмотным?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Literate	94.4	94.4	94.4	96.2	95.1	92.7
Illiterate	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.3	1.7
Don't know	4.7	5.1	4.5	3.6	4.5	5.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>

**V256.- Region where the interview was conducted**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

(Код региона, где проводилось интервью):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
RU: North-Western	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.4
RU: Central	19.2	18.8	19.5	16.3	18.9	21.3
RU: Volga; Povolzskij	21.0	20.7	21.2	20.1	20.9	21.5
RU: Urals	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.7	7.8
RU: Far East	4.3	4.5	4.1	5.1	4.9	3.2
RU: Siberia	13.4	13.4	13.3	15.5	13.1	12.2
RU: South	15.9	16.0	15.8	17.0	14.5	16.4
RU: Moscow	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.7	9.3	8.2
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V256B.- Region (2) where the interview was conducted**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V256C.- Region (3) where the interview was conducted**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V257.- Language in which interview was conducted**

Russia 2011(N=2500)

(Кодируйте язык, на котором проводилось интервью):

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Russian	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V260.- Questionnaire version**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Revision October 2011 (IDEA)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V261.- Date of interview**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**V262.- Survey year**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**Y001.- Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Materialist	16.3	17.1	15.6	14.0	15.4	18.5
1	27.9	28.7	27.2	25.3	27.9	29.5
2	30.6	29.3	31.8	33.8	30.8	28.6
3	13.8	13.9	13.7	16.7	14.0	11.7
4	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.2
Post-materialist	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
No answer	7.6	7.4	7.7	6.6	7.6	8.2
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**Y002.- Post-materialist index (4-item)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Materialist	52.7	49.7	55.1	43.4	53.6	57.7
Mixed	41.8	44.6	39.6	51.0	40.4	37.3
Postmaterialist	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.5
Missing; Unknown	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.5
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**Y003.-** Autonomy Index is a computed variable based on the Children qualities battery. It uses only four variables: V19= Important Child Qualities: Religious Faith V21= Important Child Qualities: Obedience V12= Important Child Qualities: Independence V18= Important Child Qualities: Determination, Perseverance Only variables with answers to all v19,v21,v12,18 have an index. The SPSS like formula is: Compute Y003=-5. if v19>=0 and v21>=0 and v12>=0 and v18>=0 then Y003=(v19 + v21)-(v12 +v18).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Obedience/Religious Faith	2.9	2.1	3.5	1.0	3.2	3.8
-1	19.7	18.6	20.6	16.4	16.6	24.4
0	29.9	27.9	31.6	28.8	28.4	31.9
1	33.4	33.4	33.3	31.5	36.8	31.6
Determination, perseverance/Independence	13.1	17.1	9.8	21.7	13.4	7.5
Missing	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.7
(N)	(2,500)	(1,129)	(1,371)	(629)	(865)	(1,006)

**SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	-	0.4	0.8
0.1-0.2	2.5	1.6	3.3	2.0	2.2	3.1
0.2-0.3	9.0	6.5	11.1	6.3	7.3	12.2
0.3-0.4	15.3	11.7	18.3	10.5	14.1	19.4
0.4-0.5	24.9	23.9	25.7	27.7	22.4	25.3
0.5-0.6	21.0	21.9	20.3	21.4	22.3	19.7
0.6-0.7	16.3	19.0	14.0	20.7	18.9	11.2
0.7-0.8	6.6	9.6	4.0	7.1	7.9	5.0
0.8-0.9	1.9	3.3	0.7	2.5	2.2	1.3
0.9-1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	*
Missing	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.46</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.16</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,457)</b>	<b>(1,107)</b>	<b>(1,349)</b>	<b>(620)</b>	<b>(850)</b>	<b>(987)</b>

**RESEMAVAL.- Emancipative values**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	Up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2
0.1-0.2	6.7	7.2	6.2	5.0	4.8	9.3
0.2-0.3	17.5	19.1	16.3	15.9	16.2	19.8
0.3-0.4	25.7	28.5	23.5	22.4	25.7	27.9
0.4-0.5	26.2	24.9	27.2	28.4	26.5	24.5
0.5-0.6	16.4	13.8	18.5	21.1	17.3	12.6
0.6-0.7	4.7	3.9	5.4	5.4	6.8	2.5
0.7-0.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.7
0.9-1	*	-	*	0.1	-	-
Missing	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.6
<b>(N)</b>	<b>(2,500)</b>	<b>(1,129)</b>	<b>(1,371)</b>	<b>(629)</b>	<b>(865)</b>	<b>(1,006)</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.37</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.13</b>
<b>Base mean</b>	<b>(2,477)</b>	<b>(1,119)</b>	<b>(1,358)</b>	<b>(625)</b>	<b>(863)</b>	<b>(990)</b>