

2010 -2012 WORLD VALUES SURVEY

Q.1 Survey
wave number:
fixed number
6 (indicates the
sixth wave)

Q.2 Country
number: (Write a
three digit number
from the following
list)

8	Albany	112	Belarus	348	Hungary	508	Mozambique	760	Syria
12	Algeria	116	Cambodia	352	Iceland	512	Oman	762	Tajikistan
16	American Samoa	120	Cameroon	356	India	516	Namibia	764	Thailand
20	Andora	124	Canada	360	Indonesia	524	Nepal	768	Togo
24	Angola	144	Sri Lanka	364	Iran	528	Holland	780	Trinidad
28	Antigua and Barbuda	148	Chad	368	Iraq	554	New Zealand	784	United Arab Emirates
31	Azerbaijan	152	Chile	372	Ireland	558	Nicaragua	788	Tunis
32	Argentina	156	China	376	Israel	562	Niger	792	Turkey
36	Australia	158	Taiwan	380	Italy	566	Nigeria	795	Turkmenistan
40	Austria	170	Columbia	384	Ivory Coast	578	Norway	800	Uganda
50	Bangladesh	180	Congo Democratic Republic	388	Jamaica	586	Pakistan	804	Ukraine
51	Armenia	392	Japan	591	Panama	807	Macedonia		
52	Barbados	184	Cook Islands	398	Kazakhstan	598	Papua New Guinea	818	Egypt
56	Belgium	188	Costa Rica	400	Jordan	600	Paraguay	826	Great Britain
60	Bermuda	191	Croatia	404	Kinaya	604	Peru	834	Tanzania
64	Bhutan	192	Cuba	408	North Korea	608	Philippines	840	US
68	Bolivia	196	Cyprus	410	South Korea	616	Poland	850	US Virgin Islands
70	Bosnia	203	Czech Republic	414	Kuwait	620	Portugal	854	Burkina Faso
72	Botswana	208	Denmark	417	Kyrgyzstan	624	Guinea- Pissau	858	Uruguay
76	Brazil	214	Dominican Republic	418	Laos	626	East Timor	860	Uzbekistan
84	Belize	218	Ecuador	422	Lebanon	630	Puerto Rico	862	Venezuela
100	Bulgaria	222	El Savador	426	Lesotho	634	Qatar	887	Yemen
104	Myanmar	226	Tropical Guinea	428	Latvia	642	Romania	891	Serbia and Montenegro
108	Burundi	231	Ethiopia	430	Liberia	643	Russia	894	Zambia
		232	Eritrea	434	Libya	646	Rwanda	900	West Germany
		233	Estonia	438	Liechtenstein	682	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	901	East Germany
		246	Finland	440	Lithuania	686	Senegal	902	Tambov
		250	France	442	Luxembourg	690	Seychelles	903	Moscow
		268	Georgia	450	Madagascar	694	Sierra Leone	904	Pask Country
		270	Gambia	454	Malawi	702	Singapore	906	Andalusia
		275	Palestine	458	Malaysia	703	Slovakia	907	Galicia
		276	Germany	466	Mali	704	Vietnam	909	Northern Ireland
		288	Ghana	470	Malta	705	Slovenia	910	Valencia
		292	Gibraltar	474	Martinique	706	Somalia	911	Serbia
		300	Greece	478	Mauritania	710	South Africa	912	Montenegro
		320	Guatemala	480	Mauritius	716	Zimbabwe	913	Republika Srpska
		324	Guinea	484	Mexico	724	Spain		
		328	Guyana	492	Monaco	736	Sudan		
		332	Haiti	496	Mongolia	740	Suriname		
		340	Honduras	498	Moldova	752	Sweden		
		344	Hong Kong	504	Morocco	756	Switzerland		

Q.3 Interview Number (write a four-digit number identifying each interviewee): _____

(Introduction by researcher "interviewer")

Hi, I am from the Research and Consultancy Center at the University of Benghazi. We are conducting a worldwide survey of people's beliefs of things that have value in life. This study will conduct interviews with samples representing the majority of world population. Your name has been randomly selected as part of a sample representing the population of Libya. I would like to ask you to present your views about a number of different subjects. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential; nevertheless, they will contribute to arriving at a better understanding of what people all over the world believe and want of life.

(Display Card A)

Describe how important each of the following in your life. Do you think it is *(read out and mark one answer number for each item)*:

		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important
Q4.	Family	1	2	3	4
Q5.	Friends	1	2	3	4
Q6.	Leisure time	1	2	3	4
Q7.	Politics	1	2	3	4
Q8.	Work	1	2	3	4
Q9.	Religion	1	2	3	4

Note: Mark numbers without reading out - here and throughout the interview:

1- I Do Not know
2- No answer
3- Not applicable

Q10. Overall, would you say you are *(read out and mark one answer number)*:

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Somewhat happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy

Q11. In general, how would you describe your health these days? Do you say *(read out)*:

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Bad

(Display Card B)

This is a list of habits children may be encouraged to learn at home. If you do not think they are all not important, what do you consider particularly important? Please choose up to five habits! *(Mark the numbers of five answers as a maximum)*:

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
Q12.	Independence	1	2
Q13.	Hard work	1	2
Q14.	Sense of responsibility	1	2
Q15.	Imagination	1	2
Q16.	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2
Q17.	Careful spending,saving money and things	1	2
Q18.	Decidedness, persistence	1	2
Q19.	Religious faith	1	2
Q20.	Unselfishness	1	2
Q21.	Obedience	1	2
Q22.	Self-expression	1	2

(Display Card C)

Q23. Taking everything into consideration, what is the degree of your overall life satisfaction nowadays? By using this card in which the number 1 means that you are “totally unsatisfied” and the number 10 means that you are “totally satisfied”, where do you rate the degree of your overall life satisfaction? *(Mark one number):*

Totally Unsatisfied										Totally Satisfied	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

Q24. Generally speaking, would you say it is possible to trust most people or you should be very careful when dealing with people? *(Mark one answer number):*

- 1 It is possible to trust most people
- 2 One should be very careful

Now, I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, can you tell me whether you were an active member, non-active member, or not a member of that organization. *(Read out and mark one answer number for each organization):*

	Active member	Non Active member	Non Member
Q25. Church or religious organization	2	1	0
Q26. Sport or recreational organization	2	1	0
Q27. Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
Q28. Labor Union	2	1	0
Q29. Political Party	2	1	0
Q30. Environmental Association	2	1	0
Q31. Professional Guild	2	1	0
Q32. Humanitarian or Charity Organization	2	1	0
Q33. Consumer Advocacy Organization	2	1	0
Q34. Self-Help group, Cooperative group	2	1	0
Q35. Another organization	2	1	0

(Display Card D)

The following is a list of different groups of people. Please select groups you would not wish to have as neighbors. *(Mark one answer for each group):*

	Selected	Not selected
Q36. Drug addicts	1	2
Q37. People of a different race	1	2
Q38. People infected with HIV	1	2
Q39. Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
Q40. Homosexuals	1	2
Q41. People of a different religion	1	2
Q42. Alcoholics	1	2
Q43. Unmarried couple living together	1	2
Q44. People who speak a different language	1	2

Do you agree, or disagree, or neither agree or disagree with the following statements *(Read out and mark one answer for each statement):*

	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree
Q45. When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to get a job than women.	1	2	3
Q46. When jobs are scarce, business people should give priority to nationals over immigrants.	1	2	3
Q47. If the wife earns more money than her husband most likely this will create problems.	1	2	3
Q48. Getting a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.	1	2	3

For each of the following statements, which I will read out, could you tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with it. Do you strongly agree, or agree, or disagree, or strongly disagree? (*Read out and mark one answer number for each statement*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Q49. One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud of me	1	2	3	4
Q50. When a mother earns a job, the children suffer.	1	2	3	4
Q51. Generally speaking, men make better political leaders than women do.	1	2	3	4
Q52. University education is more important for a boy than for a girl.	1	2	3	4
Q53. In general, men make better business executives than women do.	1	2	3	4
Q54. Housewife chores are just as fulfilling as a paid job	1	2	3	4

Q55. Some people may feel they have a complete free will and control over their lives; others feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the following scale where the number 1 means "absolutely no choice" and the number 10 means "a great deal of choice" to describe the degree of free will and control you feel you have over what happens in your life (*Mark one number*):

Absolutely No choice A great deal of choice
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(*Display Card E*)

Q56. Do you believe most people would try to exploit you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please show your answer on the following card where the number 1 means "people would try to exploit you" and the number 10 means "people would try to be fair". (*Mark one number*):

People would try to exploit you People would try to be fair
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(*Display Card F*)

Q57. Currently, are you (*Read out and mark only one answer number*):

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with another person as a married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single

Q58. Have you had any children?

- 0 No children
- 1 One child
- 2 Two children
- 3 Three children
- 4 Four children
- 5 Five children
- 6 Six children
- 7 Seven children
- 8 Eight or more children

(Display Card G)

Q59. To what extent are you satisfied with the financial situation of your family? Once again, please use this card to help you in answering (Mark one number):

Completely dissatisfied										Completely satisfied
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

(Display Card H)

Q60. People sometimes speak about what the goals of this country should be in the next ten years. This card contains a list of goals people differ in assigning priorities to them. Could you indicate which one of these goals you consider the most important? (Mark only one answer number under "first choice"):

Q61. Which goal you would consider the next most important? (Mark only one answer number under "second choice")

	Q60 First choice	Q61 Second choice
High level of economic growth	1	1
Insuring that this country has strong defense forces	2	2
People should have more opportunity to impact the way things are done at their jobs and local communities	3	3
Trying to make our cities and countryside more attractive	4	4

(Display Card I)

Q62. If you may choose, which of the things listed in this card you think the most important (Mark only one answer number under "first choice"):

Q63. Which you would consider the next most important? (Mark only one answer number under "second choice"):

	Q62 First choice	Q63 Second choice
Keeping public order in the country	1	1
Giving people more power to influence important government decisions	2	2
Fighting price increases	3	3
Protection of freedom of speech	4	4

Q64. Here is another list. Which of its items would you consider is most important?(Mark only one answer number under "first choice"):

Q65. And which one is the next most important? (Mark only one answer number under "second choice"):

	Q64 First choice	Q65 Second choice
Stable economy	1	1
Progress toward a more intimate and humane society	2	2
Progress toward a society in which ideas are more important than money	3	3
Fighting crime	4	4

Q66. Naturally, we all hope that no more wars will erupt, but if another war materializes, do you fight for your country? (Mark one answer):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

I will read out a list of various changes in our way of life which might occur in the near future. Please indicate for each one, if it occurs, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or whether you do not care? (Mark one answer number for each item):

	Good	I don't care	Bad
Q67. Placing less importance on work in our lives	1	2	3
Q68. More emphasis on technological development	1	2	3
Q69. More respect for authority	1	2	3

(DisplayCard J)

Now, I will briefly describe some people. By using this card, indicate for each description whether the person described is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you? *(Mark one answer number for each description):*

	Very much like me	Like me	Some-what like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me
Q70. It is important to this person to create new ideas and to be innovative;to do things his own way.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q71. It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q72. Living in a safe environment is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q73. It is important to this person to have enjoyable living; to “indulge” himself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q74. It is important to this person to do something for the benefit of society.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q75. It is important to this person to be very successful; to make people acknowledge his achievements.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q76. Adventure and risk-taking are two important things for this person; to live an exciting life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q77. It is important to this person to behave in an acceptable manner; to avoid doing anything people consider wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q78. Taking care of the environment is important to this person; concern for nature and live resources.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Q79. Traditions are important to this person; adherence to customs inherited from his religion or family.	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q80. I will read out some problems.Please indicate which of the following problems you consider the most dangerous on the world as a whole?

(Interviewer: read out the alternatives and mark only one alternative)

- People live in poverty and need 1
- Discrimination against women 2
- Bad public health and infectious 3
- Bad education 4
- Environmental pollution 5

Q81. Sometimes people say the following two statements when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which one is closer to your own viewpoint? *(Read out and mark one answer number):*

- 1 Protection of the environment should be a priority, even if that causes slowness in economic growth and loss of some jobs.
- 2 Economic growth and the creation of job opportunities should be given first priority, even if the environment will be somewhat negatively impacted.
- 3 Another answer *(Mark the number only if the interviewee volunteers for that).*

During the last two years did you ...

Q82. Donate money to an environmental organization?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

Q83. Participate in a demonstration for the sake of an environmental issue?

1. Yes
2. No

Q84. To what extent you think you are interested in politics? Are you *(Read out and mark only one answer number)*:

- 1 Very interested
- 2 Interested to some extent
- 3 Not very much interested
- 4 Not at all interested

(Display Card K)

I would like you take a look at this card. I will read out some forms of political action that people may take. For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you have done it, might do it or you would never under any circumstances do it. *(Read out and mark an answer number for each action)*:

	I have done it	I might do it	I will never do it
Q85. Signing a petition	1	2	3
Q86. Joining boycotts	1	2	3
Q87. Participating in peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3
Q88. Joining strikes	1	2	3
Q89. Any other actions of protest?	1	2	3

INTERVIEW CONDUCTOR: DIRECT QUESTIONS 90-94 ONLY TO THOSE WHO ANSWERED “I HAVE DONE IT” TO A PARTICULAR POLITICAL ACTION

Tell me for each of these activities how often you have done it in the last year! *(Read out and code one answer for each action)*:

	I never did it	Once	Twice	Three times	More than three times
Q90. Signing a petition	1	2	3	4	5
Q91. Joining a boycott	1	2	3	4	5
Q92. Participating in peaceful demonstrations	1	2	3	4	5
Q93. Joining strikes	1	2	3	4	5
Q94. Any other actions of protest?	1	2	3	4	5

(Display Card L)

Q95. In political issues, people talk of “the left” and “the right”. In general, where would you put your views on this scale? *(Mark one number)*:

Left		Right
1	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10

(Display Card M)

I would like you to tell me your views on various issues. Where would you place your views on this scale? The number 1 means that you agree completely with the statement on the left, while the number 10 means that you agree completely with the statement on the right. If your views occur between these two extremes, you can choose any number in between *(Mark one number for each issue)*::

Q96. Incomes should be	We need more income differences more equal
as incentives for individual effort	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	

<p>Q97. Private ownership for business and industry should be increased</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</p>	<p>Government ownership for the sector of business and industry should be increased</p> <p>9 10</p>
<p>Q98. Government should assume more responsibility to ensure that Everyone is supplied with their needs</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</p>	<p>People should assume more responsibility to provide for their needs</p> <p>9 10</p>
<p>Q99. Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and to develop new ideas</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</p>	<p>Competition is harmful. It exposes the worst in people</p> <p>9 10</p>
<p>Q100. In the long run, hard work usually leads to a better life</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</p>	<p>Hard work dose not generally lead to success, it's more a matter of luck and relations</p> <p>9 10</p>
<p>Q101. People get rich only on the expense of others</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</p>	<p>Wealth is capable of growth, so there is enough for everyone</p> <p>9 10</p>

I would like to ask you to what extent you do trust people from various groups. For each group, can you tell me whether you trust it completely, somewhat, not very much, or not at all. *(Read out and mark one answer for each group):*

	Trust completely	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all
Q102. Your family	1	2	3	4
Q103. Your Neighbors	1	2	3	4
Q104. People you know personally	1	2	3	4
Q105. People you meet for first time	1	2	3	4
Q106. People from different religion	1	2	3	4
Q107. People from different nationality	1	2	3	4

I will name a number of organizations. For each organization, can you tell me the degree of trust you have in it?: a great deal of trust, very much trust, not very much trust, or no trust at all *(Read out and mark one answer number for each item):*

	A great deal	Very much	Not very much	No trust at all
Q108. Religious organizations	1	2	3	4
Q109. Armed forces	1	2	3	4
Q110. Newspapers	1	2	3	4
Q111. Television	1	2	3	4
Q112. Labor unions	1	2	3	4
Q113. The police	1	2	3	4
Q114. The courts	1	2	3	4
Q115. The government (in your national capital)	1	2	3	4
Q116. Political parties	1	2	3	4
Q117. Parliament	1	2	3	4
Q118. Civil service	1	2	3	4
Q119. Universities	1	2	3	4
Q120. Big organizations	1	2	3	4
Q121. Banks	1	2	3	4

Q122.	Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4
Q123.	Women`s organizations	1	2	3	4
Q124.	Charity and humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
Q125.	The Arab League	1	2	3	4
Q126.	United Nations The Arab League	1	2	3	4

I will describe different types of political systems, and would like to ask for your opinion of each as a means to govern this country. For each system, do you think it is very good, good, good to a certain extent, bad to a certain extent, or very bad to apply for the governance of this country?

	Very good	good	Good to a certain extent	Bad to a certain extent	Very bad
Q127. A system led by a strong leader not restricted by a parliament or elections	1	2	3	4	5
Q128. A system in which decisions are made by experts, not government, according to what they believe is best for the country	1	2	3	4	5
Q129. A system led by the army	1	2	3	4	5
Q130. A democratic political system	1	2	3	4	5

(Display Card N)

There are many desired things, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. For each of the following, please specify to what extent you think it is an essential characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where the number 1 means “absolutely not an essential characteristic of democracy”, and the number 10 means “certainly an essential characteristic of democracy”. *(Read out and mark one answer number for each characteristic):*

	Not an essential characteristic of democracy					essential characteristic of democracy			
Q131. Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Q132. Religious authority ultimately interpret laws.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Q133. People choose their leaders through free elections.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Q134. The unemployed get government support.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Q135. The army takes over when the government becomes incompetent.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Q136. Civil rights protect people from government oppression.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Q137. Government makes people`s incomes equal.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Q138. People obey their leaders.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Q139. Women have same rights as men.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

(Display Card O)

Q140. To what extent do you consider living in a democratically ruled country an important issue for you? On this scale, where the number 1 means “not at all important” and the number 10 means “absolutely important”, what position would you choose? *(Mark one number):*

Not at all important										Absolutely important
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

(Display Card Q)

Q141. And, to what extent this country is currently ruled in a democratic way? Once again, by using a scale from 1 to 10, where the number 1 means “not at all democratically” and the number 10 means “absolutely democratically”, what position would you choose? *(Mark one number):*

Not at all democratically										Completely democratically
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Q142. How much respect individual human rights in this country receive these days? Do you feel that (*Read out and mark one answer number*):

- 1 There is a high degree of respect for individual human rights
- 2 To a certain extent, there is a great of respect
- 3 There is no great deal of respect
- 4 There is no respect at all

Q143. Now, let us turn to another subject. If you were thinking of the meaning and purpose of life, how frequently do you think of them? (*Read out and mark one answer number!*)

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never

Q144. Do you belong to a certain religion or a religious sect? If the answer is “yes”, what is that religion or sect? (*Mark an answer number from the list below. Mark 0 if the interviewee answered that he does not belong to any sect!*)

- | | |
|--|---|
| No: No: I don't belong to any religious sect | 0 |
| Yes: Sunni | 1 |
| Shiite | 2 |
| Other (Write) _____ | 3 |

(*Display Card R*)

Q145. Besides wedding ceremonies and funerals, how often do you attend religious rituals these days? (*Mark the number of one answer*):

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days
- 5 Once a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never, practically never

(*Display Card S*)

Q146. Besides on wedding ceremonies and funerals, how many times do you pray?(*Mark one answer number*):

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Only when attending religious rituals
- 5 On special religious occasions.
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less frequently
- 8 Never, practically I don't pray

Q147. Regardless of whether you attend, or not attend, religious rituals, do you think that you are *(Read out and mark one answer number)*:

- 1 A religious person
- 2 Not a religious person
- 3 Atheist

Q148. Do you believe in ALLAH?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q149. Do you believe in Hell?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q150. Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

The basic meaning of religion is:

- 1 Observance of religious ceremonies and rituals
- 2 Doing good to others

Q151. And, which of the following statements do you agree with most? The basic meaning of religion is:

- 1 To make sense of life after death
- 2 To make sense of life on earth

(Display Card T)

Q152. How important is ALLAH in your life? Please use this scale to clarify your answer. The number 10 means “very important” and the number 1 means “not at all important” *(Mark one number)*:

Not at all important Very important
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Please tell us whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
Q153	When science and religion are in conflict, religion is always right.	1	2	3	4	9
Q154	The only acceptable religion is my religion.	1	2	3	4	9
Q155	All religions should be taught in our public schools	1	2	3	4	9
Q156	Adherents to other religions are probably as moral as the followers of my religion	1	2	3	4	9

Now, I will ask some questions on the social status of people from different age.

(Display Card U)

It is important to know your opinion about how the social status of people in their twenties and forties, and people over seventy is viewed by most people in this country. By using this card, where most people place the social status of ... (READ OUT):

		Extremely low social status							Extremely high social status				I don't know
Q157	people in their twenties?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	
Q158	people in their forties?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	
Q159	people over seventy?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	

(Display Card V)

Q160. Please tell me to what extent most people in Libya find it acceptable or unacceptable if a well qualified 30 year old person was appointed as their boss?

Use this card where the number 1 means they find that “totally unacceptable” and the number 10 means they find that “totally acceptable”.

Totally unacceptable					Totally acceptable				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(Display Card W)

Now, think of people over seventy. By using the same card, please tell me to which extent most people in Libya would probably see those over seventy...**READ OUT...**

		Not at all likely to be seen that way			Most likely to be seen that way		I don't know
Q161	...As affectionate?	0	1	2	3	4	-1
Q162	...As capable?	0	1	2	3	4	-1
Q163	...With respect?	0	1	2	3	4	-1

(Display Card X)

Q 164. Please tell me to what extent most people in Libya find it acceptable or unacceptable if a well qualified 70 year old person was appointed as their boss?

Use this card where the number 1 means they find that “totally unacceptable” and the number 10 means they find that “totally acceptable”.

Totally unacceptable				Totally acceptable			I don't know		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Now, can you tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:

		Strongly	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Q165.	Older people are not respected very much nowadays	1	2	3	4
Q166.	Older people get more than their fair share from government	1	2	3	4
Q167.	Old people are a burden on society.	1	2	3	4
Q168.	The performance of companies employing younger people is better than those employing people of different ages.	1	2	3	4
Q169.	Older people have un-limited political influence.	1	2	3	4

Q170. Can you tell me to what extent you feel secure in your neighborhood these days?

Very secure	1
Secure a great deal	2
Not very much secure	3
Absolutely not secure	4
I do not know/ not applicable	-1

What is the frequency of the following in your neighborhood?

	Very frequent	Frequent a great deal	Not frequent	Never happen	I do not know/ not applicable
Q171. Robberies	1	2	3	4	-1
Q172. Drinking of alcohol in the streets	1	2	3	4	-1
Q173. Interference of the police or military personnel in people`s private lives	1	2	3	4	-1
Q174. Racial behavior	1	2	3	4	-1
Q175. Selling of drugs in the streets	1	2	3	4	-1

Which of the following you had done for security reasons? **(Multiple Answer)**

	Yes	No
Q176. Not carrying large sums of money	1	5
Q177. Preferring not to go out at night	1	5
Q178. Carrying a knife or a gun, or any other	1	5

Q179. Have you been a victim of a crime during the past year?

Q180. What about your small family.. Any of your family members has been a victim of a crime during the past year?

	Q179. The interviewee	Q180. Family
Yes	1	1
No	5	5
I do not know/ not applicable	-1	-1

To what extent you feel worried about these situations?

	Very much	To a great extent	Not much	Never	I do not know/ not applicable
Q181. 181 Losing my job, or not finding a job	1	2	3	4	-1
Q182. Being unable to secure good education for my	1	2	3	4	-1
Q183. A war in which my country is involved	1	2	3	4	-1
Q184. A terrorist attack	1	2	3	4	-1
Q185. A civil war	1	2	3	4	-1
Q186. Government bugging or _of my regular mail or email	1	2	3	4	-1

Q187. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“Under certain circumstances, war is necessary to have justice”

1. I agree
2. I disagree

Over the past twelve months, how often you or your family have been exposed to the following situations:

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	I do not know/ Not applicable
Q188. Not enough food available	1	2	3	4	-1
Q189. Feeling unsecure at home because of crime	1	2	3	4	-1
Q190. Not being able to get medicine of medical care you need	1	2	3	4	-1
Q191. Cash is not available	1	2	3	4	-1

I will read some statements and ask you to tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each one of them. For these questions, the number 1 means that you “totally disagree” while the number 10 means that you “totally agree”. *(Mark one number for each statement):*

Q192 Science and technology make our life healthier, easier and more comfortable.

Totally disagree Totally agree
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q193. Because of science and technology, next generation will have more opportunities.

Totally disagree Totally agree
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q194. We depend more on science and not enough on faith.

Totally disagree Totally agree
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q195. Among science`s bad effects it shatters people`s thoughts about right and wrong.

Totally disagree Totally agree
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q196. It is not important to me to know about science in my everyday life.

Totally disagree Totally agree
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Q 197. Generally speaking, do you think that the world is better, or worse, because of science and technology? Please tell me what is closer to your viewpoint on this scale: the number 1 means that the “world is much worse” and the number 10 means that the “world is much better.” *(Mark one answer number):*

Much worse Much better
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

(Display Card Y)

For each of the following actions, please tell me which is always justifiable, or not at all justifiable, or falls in between. Use this card for this purpose *(Read out and mark one answer number for each statement):*

		Not at all justifiable								Always justifiable	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q198.	Asking for government benefits you don`t deserve	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q199.	Not paying public transportation fees	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q200.	Property theft	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q201.	Tax evasion fraud when there is a chance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q202.	Some people accept bribes while performing their duties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q203.	Homosexuality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q203A	Prostitution	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q204.	Abortion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q205.	Divorce	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q206.	Pre-marital sex	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q207.	Suicide	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q207.B	Euthanasia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q208	Wife beating by husbands	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q209	Child beating by parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q210	Violence against others	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

V211. To what extent you are proud of being a Libyan? (*Read out and mark one answer number*):

- 1 Very proud
- 2 A great deal proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 5 I am not a Libyan (*Do not read! Only mark the number in case the interviewee volunteers the answer*)

(*Display Card Z*)

People have different views about themselves and their relationship with the world. By using this card, can you tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with all the following statements that relates to your view of yourself. (*Read out and mark one answer number for each statement*):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Q212. I consider myself a world citizen.	1	2	3	4
Q213. I consider myself part of my local community.	1	2	3	4
Q214. I consider myself part of the Libyan nation.	1	2	3	4
Q215. I consider myself part of the Islamic nation.	1	2	3	4
Q216. I consider myself an independent person.	1	2	3	4

People get knowledge of what happens in this country and the world from different sources. For each of the following sources, please specify whether you are using it to get information on a daily basis, weekly, monthly, less than monthly, or you never use it. (*Read out and mark one answer number for each item*):

	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never
Q217. Daily newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
Q218. Printed magazines	1	2	3	4	5
Q219. Television news	1	2	3	4	5
Q220. Radio news	1	2	3	4	5
Q221. Mobile phone	1	2	3	4	5
Q222. Email	1	2	3	4	5
Q223. Internet	1	2	3	4	5
Q224. Speaking with friends and colleagues	1	2	3	4	5

Q225. If you are using a PC, how often you use it?

- 1 I never use it
- 2 I use it occasionally
- 3 I always use it
- 4 Don't know what is a PC (*Do not read, just mark the number in case the interviewee volunteers the answer*)

When there are elections, do you always vote, or usually vote, or never vote?

	Always	Occasionally	Never
--	--------	--------------	-------

Please tell me about the following two levels, separately (*Read out and mark one answer number for each question*):

Q226. The local level	1	2	3
Q227. The national level	1	2	3

(DISPLAY CARD _)

V228. If there will elections on the national level tomorrow, for which party mentioned on this list will you vote? Just indicate the number on the list. If you don't know, which party you feel inclined to?

1. Party 1
2. Party 2
3. Party 3
4. Etc.

[use a two digit number to denote the main parties in intended society; use "01", "02" for the first two parties].

In your view, how often the following happen in the national elections?

	Often to a large extent	Often to some extent	Not often	Not often at all	I don't know/ Not applicable
Q228 A. Vote count done fairly	1	2	3	4	-1
Q228 B. Opposition candidates are prevented from nomination	1	2	3	4	-1
Q228 C. Television news biased in favor of the ruling party	1	2	3	4	-1
Q228 D. Voters are bribed	1	2	3	4	-1
Q228 E. Journalists give fair coverage of elections	1	2	3	4	-1
Q228 F. Election administrators are honest	1	2	3	4	-1
Q228 G. Rich people buy elections	1	2	3	4	-1
Q228 H. Voters are threatened with violence at the polling boxes	1	2	3	4	-1
Q228 I. Voters have real choices in elections	1	2	3	4	-1

Q228 J Some people think having fair elections make a great difference in their lives, while others think it makes no such difference.

Do you believe that fair elections play an important role in deciding whether you and your family are able to live well? (If the answer was "No" mark number 4).

IF YES: Do you consider this role very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important?

- a. Very important
- b. Somewhat important
- c. Not very important
- d. Not at all important

Q 228 K Do you think that fair elections constitute an important factor in the economic development of this country? (IF NO: mark the number 4)

1. Very important
2. Somewhat important
3. Not very important
4. Not at all important

Q229. Do you have a job now? If yes, approximately how many hours a week do you work? If you have more than one job: limit you answer to your main job (*Mark one answer number*):

Yes, I have a paid job:

- | | |
|---|---|
| Full time clerk (30 hours or more weekly) | 1 |
| Part time clerk (less than 30 hours weekly) | 2 |
| Self-employed | 3 |

No, I do not have a paid job:

- | | |
|---|---|
| Retired/on pension | 4 |
| Housewife/ not employed | 5 |
| Student | 6 |
| Unemployed | 7 |
| Other (Mark) (<i>write in</i>): _____ | 8 |

Q230. Do you work for the government or a public organization, for private business or industrial company, or for a private nonprofit organization? If you currently unemployed, describe your main work in the past! Do you (or did you) work for (*Read out and mark one answer number*):

- 1 The government or a public organization
- 2 Private business or industrial company
- 3 Private nonprofit organization

Q231. Are your tasks at work mostly manual or mostly mental? If you are currently unemployed, describe your main work in the past. Use the following scale where the number one means “mostly manual tasks” and the number 10 means “mostly mental tasks” (*Mark one answer number*):

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---------------|
| Mostly manual | | | | | | | | | | Mostly mental |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

Q232. Are your tasks at work mostly routine tasks or mostly creative tasks? If you are currently unemployed, describe your main work in the past. Use the following scale where the number one means “mostly routine tasks” and the number 10 means “mostly inventive tasks” (*Mark one answer number*):

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|------------------|
| Mostly routine | | | | | | | | | | Mostly inventive |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

Q233. How much independence do you have when performing your work? If you are currently unemployed, describe your main work in the past. Use the following scale where the number one means “total lack of independence” and the number 10 means “complete independence” (*Mark one answer number*):

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------------------|
| Total lack of independence | | | | | | | | | | Complete independence |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |

Q234. Do you supervise, or had supervised, others in your work? (*Mark one answer number*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q235. Are you the main wage earner in your family? (*Mark one answer number*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q236. Is the main wage earner in your family works now or not? *(Mark one answer number):*

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Q237. During the past year did your family *(Mark one answer number):*

- 1 Save money
- 2 Hardly managed
- 3 Spent some savings
- 4 Spent some savings and borrowed some money

Q238. Sometimes people describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, the upper class, or the lower class. Do you describe yourself as belonging to *(Read out and mark one answer number):*

- 1 Upper class
- 2 Upper middle class
- 3 Lower middle class
- 4 Working class
- 5 Lower class

(Display Card)

Q239. This card contains an income scale where the number 1 refers to the lowest income group and the number 10 refers to the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in which group your family is. Please indicate the proper number, by adding all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes your family earns. *(Mark one answer number):*

Lowest income group	Highest income group
1	10
2	9
3	8
4	7
5	6
6	5
7	4
8	3
9	2
10	1

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

Q240. *(Mark sex of the interviewee by observation)*

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

Q241. Please could you tell me the year of your birth? 20 ____ *(Write in the last two digits)*

Q242. This means that you are ____ years of age *(Write in the last two digits).*

Were your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please indicate separately their statuses *(Read out and mark one answer number):*

	Immigrant	Not immigrant
Q243. Mother	1	2
Q244. Father	1	2

Q245. Were you born in this country or were you an immigrant?

- 1 I am born in this country.
- 2 I am an immigrant to this country.

Q246. Are you a citizen of this country?

- 1 Yes, I am a citizen of this country.
- 2 No, I am not a citizen of this country.

Q247. What language do you speak at home? (*Mark one answer number*):

- 1 Arabic
- 2 Amazighi
- 3 Tuaregi
- 4 Tabui
- 5 Cretan
- 6 Other

Q248. What is your highest educational level?

[NOTE: *If the interviewee mentioned that he is a student, write in the highest educational level he expects to complete*]:

- 1 I did not have any formal education
- 2 I did not finish basic (elementary?) education
- 3 I have completed basic education
- 4 I have not completed vocational secondary education: intermediate technical/vocational institute
- 5 I have completed vocational secondary education: intermediate technical/vocational institute
- 6 I have not completed general secondary education: required to enter university
- 7 I have completed general secondary education: required to enter university
- 8 University education without earning a degree
- 9 University education with a degree

Q249. At what age have you completed, or will complete, your education at school or a higher institute? Please exclude training courses [NOTE: *If the interviewee mentioned that he is a student, write in the highest level he expects to complete*]:

_____ (*write in age in two digits*)

Q250. Do you live with your parents? (*Write in one answer number*):

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

NOTES BY THE INTERVIEWER

Q251. Interest of the interviewee (*Write in how interested the interviewee was during the interview*):

- 1 Interviewee was very interested.
- 2 Interviewee was somewhat interested.
- 3 Interviewee was not interested.

Q252. Privacy of the interview (*Write in whether the interview was conducted in a private manner or not*):

- 1 There were no other people near enough to follow the interview.
- 2 There were other people near enough to follow the interview.

Q253. (*Write in the population size of the city*):

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2,000 - 5,000
- 3 5,000 - 10,000
- 4 10,000 - 20,000
- 5 20,000 - 50,000
- 6 50,000 - 100,000
- 7 100,000 - 500,000
- 8 More than 500,000

Q254. *(Write in ethnic group by observation):*

- 1 White Caucasian
- 2 Black
- 3 South Asian: Indian, Pakistani, etc.
- 4 East Asian: Chinese, Japanese, etc.
- 5 Arab, from Central Asia
- 6 Other (*write in*): _____

Q255. Does the interviewee read and write, or he is illiterate?

- 1 Reads and writes
- 2 Illiterate

Q256. *(Write in the area where the interview took place):*

- 01 Eastern Area
- 02 Middle Area
- 03 Western Area
- 04 Southern Area

Q257. *(Write in the language of the interview):*

- 1 Arabic
- 2 Other

Q258. Weighting variable *(Create a four digit weighting variable to correct your sample to reflect the distribution of the main factors on the national level ... If there is no need for a weighting process, write in the number "1" for each case. It is particularly important to correct the weighting for education. For example, if the sample number of interviewees who received university education exceeds their percentage among adult population by 10 percent, the weight of this group should be reduced by 10 percent to get a weight of 90).*