

***WORLD  
VALUES  
SURVEY  
2000***

***Methodological questionnaire***

**PLEASE WRITE IN THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY: Republic of Korea**

## Section 1: the questionnaire

1. Was the WVS questionnaire translated or adapted in any way from the English master questionnaire?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q2**  
No ☐ → **GO TO Q3**

### IF QUESTIONNAIRE TRANSLATED/ADAPTED

2a. Who carried out the translation of the questionnaire?

A specialist translator ☐

A member of the research team ☐

Other (PLEASE WRITE DETAILS BELOW ) ☐

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b. Was the translated questionnaire then back-translated into English?

Yes ☐

No ☐

c. Was the translated questionnaire pre-tested?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER d**

No ☐ → **GO TO e**

d. **IF 'YES'**

How was the questionnaire pre-tested? How many pre-tests were carried out?

*PLEASE WRITE IN:*

e. Were there any questions or concepts that caused particular problems when being translated into your language?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER f**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q3**

**IF 'YES'**

f. Which questions or concepts caused particular problems?

*PLEASE WRITE IN:*

- g. How were these problems solved?  
*PLEASE WRITE IN:*

**EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER**

3. Did you use other questionnaires to make the WVS questionnaire

the German questionnaire ☐

the French questionnaire ☐

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN BELOW ) ☐

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4. Have any optional WVS questions and/or items been included?

No ☐

Yes (PLEASE WRITE IN QUESTION AND/OR ITEMNUMBERS BELOW ) ☐

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5. Were country-specific questions, and/or items i. e. neither compulsory nor optional WVS questions, or questions included in the survey?

No country-specific questions included ☐

→ **GO TO Q7**

Country-specific questions were included ☐

→ **ANSWER Q6**

**IF THERE WERE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS**

6. Were country specific questions included at the end of the questionnaire, just before the demographics?

Yes ☐

→ **GO TO Q7**

No ☐

→ **GO TO Q6a**

- 6a Please indicate the location of the country-specific questions which were not at the end of the questionnaire

WRITE IN BELOW

**EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER**

7. Were all questions asked in the prescribed order?

Yes ☐

No ☐

8. Were all core WVS questions included in your questionnaire (by core we mean all items except those that were optional)?

No - some question(s) from WVS questionnaire not included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

No - some demographic question(s) not included ☐ → **ANSWER Q9**

Yes - all questions included ☐ → **SECTION 2**

**IF ANY CORE WVS QUESTIONS WERE NOT INCLUDED**

9. Please write in details of the items and the reasons why they were not included.

*WVS question number or description of question: V53, V67, V160-161, V176, V191-195, V204  
V218-222, V227-228, V232, V235, V237-244*

*Reason(s) not included: They were not relevant to Korean situations.*

## Section 2: Sampling

10. Was your sample designed to be representative of the entire adult population, i. e. 18 years and older, of your country?

Yes  → **GO TO Q12**

No  → **ANSWER Q11**

### IF NOT DESIGNED TO BE REPRESENTATIVE

11. Which groups were excluded from, under-represented or over-represented in your sample design?

Excluded (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Over-represented: (PLEASE SPECIFY):

Under-represented (PLEASE SPECIFY):

### EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

12. What was the lower age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

No cut-off

13. Was there any upper age cut-off for your sample?

Yes - please write in cut-off

No cut-off

14. What were the different stages in your sampling procedure?

*PLEASE WRITE IN:*

*Our survey design called for interviews with a sample of  $n=1,200$  adults who were 20 years and older, living in private dwelling units. The sample was to be taken as a selection of 120 clusters with a sample of 10 chosen from the household of each of the selected clusters.*

15. What was the final number of clusters or sampling points?

No clusters

WRITE IN: 

1	2	0
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16. What was the sampled unit you got from office sampling?

Address  → **ANSWER Q17**

Household  0 → **ANSWER Q17**

Named individual  → **GO TO Q18**

Other (PLEASE WRITE IN DETAILS BELOW)  → **ANSWER Q17**

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**IF NAMED INDIVIDUAL WAS NOT THE SAMPLED UNIT**

17. What selection method was used to identify a respondent?  
PLEASE SPECIFY:

First, we obtained 120 clusters (towns or villages) through 'Probabilities Proportional to Size Measure(PPS)'.

Second, two smaller blocks were selected from each cluster.

Third, 5 households were selected within one smaller block by an appointed procedure.

Fourth, the interviewers called at selected households and interviewed with the person whose birthday was earliest among the family members who were 20 years and older.

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18. Were there any quota-controls on the type of individual selected to take part in the survey (for example, age or sex controls)?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q19**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q20**

**IF QUOTA CONTROLS**

19. In what way were quota controls used?  
*PLEASE WRITE IN:*

**EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER**

20. Was substitution permitted at any stage of your selection process or during fieldwork?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q21**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q22**

**IF 'YES'**

21. In what way was substitution permitted?  
*PLEASE WRITE IN:*

*If selected sample areas were non-residential or commercial quarters, it was allowed to select contiguous residential quarter.*

**EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER**

22. Did you use any stratification factors when drawing your sample?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q23**

No ☐ → **GO TO Q24**

**IF STRATIFICATION FACTORS USED**

23. What stratification factors were used, and at what stage(s) of selection?  
*PLEASE WRITE IN:*

## EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

24. All in all, what are the known limitations of your realized sample?

For example: non-response rate; is there differential coverage of particular groups, either because of sample design or response differences?

% response or % non-response: PLEASE WRITE IN:

We didn't measure non-response rates. In sampling design, we did not include islands into primary sampling area, because of survey costs.

25. Please fill in the following details about your sample. If some categories do not apply, please complete to the highest level of detail possible and use the 'other' box to give more information.

- |   |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Total number of <u>starting</u> names/addresses                                 | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - addresses which could not be traced at all                                    | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - addresses established as empty, demolished or containing no private dwellings | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - selected respondent too sick/incapacitated to participate                     | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - selected respondent away during survey period                                 | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - selected respondent had inadequate understanding of language of survey        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - no contact at selected address  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - no contact with selected person   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - refusal at selected address   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - proxy refusal (on behalf of selected respondent)                              | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - personal refusal by selected respondent                                       | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - other type of unproductive (please write in full details in the box below)    | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - full productive interview   | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| - partial productive interview  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

### IF 'OTHER' CATEGORY USED

26. Please specify



### Section 3: Fieldwork

27. If interviews were not face-to-face, please specify the way of interviewing:

Our interviews were face-to face.

28. The next group of questions are about interviewers.

If no interviewers were used at any point in the WVS survey, please go to Q32.

#### IF INTERVIEWERS USED

- a. Were interviewers paid according to performance (for example, according to the number of interviews they obtained)?

Yes ☐

No ☐

- b. Which, if any, of these rules governed how an interviewer approached an address/household?

*PLEASE TICK THOSE THAT APPLY*

Calls must be made at different times of day ☐

Calls must be made on different days of week ☐

Neither of the above ☐

- c. Were interviewers required to make a certain number of re-calls before they stopped approaching an address or household?

Minimum number of re-calls required - please write in number

No minimum re-call requirement ☐

- d. Were any interviews supervised?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion  %

No ☐

- e. Were any interviews back-checked?

Yes - please write in approximate proportion  %

No ☐

**EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER**

29. Please write in the approximate start and end dates of fieldwork.

**D D M M Y Y**

Start date 

1	0	1	1	0	1
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End date 

2	1	1	1	0	1
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30. Please write in the name of the institute which has done the fieldwork.

Department of Politics and Diplomacy, College of Social Science, Ewha Womans University

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#### Section 4: Data

31. Were any measures of coding reliability employed?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q31a**  
No ☐

31a. Which one? Please specify

Some trained students who had completed the course of sample survey methodology checked on data-coding.

32. Were the data from the questionnaire keyed subsequent to the interview (that is, non-CAPI surveys)?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q33**  
No ☐ → **GO TO Q34**

#### IF DATA KEYED

33. Was keying verified?

Yes - please write in approximate level of verification  %  
No ☐

#### EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER

34. Were any reliability checks made on derived variables?

Yes ☐  
No ☐

35. Were data checked/edited to ensure that filter instructions were followed correctly?

Yes ☐  
No ☐

36. Were data checked/edited for logic or consistency?

Yes ☐  
No ☐

37. Were data checked/edited to ensure they fell within permitted coding ranges?

Yes ☐  
No ☐

38. Have you answered 'yes' on any or all of questions 32 to 34 above?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q39**  
No ☐ → **GO TO Q40**

**IF DATA CHECKED/EDITED**

39. Were errors corrected individually or automatically (through, for example, a 'forced' edit)?

Yes - individual correction ☐

Yes - automatic correction ☐

No - not corrected ☐

**EVERYONE PLEASE ANSWER**

40. Did you add a weight variable?

Yes ☐ → **ANSWER Q.41**

No ☐ → **SECTION 5**

**IF WEIGHT VARIABLE ADDED**

41. Please describe the weighting or post-stratification strategy used.

On the basis of age and schooling distributions of target population (2000 Korean Census data),  
the observations were weighted. Age and schooling distribution were divided into five groups:

Age group    1) 20 – 29 years old  
                  2) 30 – 39 years old  
                  3) 40 – 49 years old  
                  4) 50 – 59 years old  
                  5) 60 years and older

Schooling group    1) primary school, and under  
                          2) middle school  
                          3) high school  
                          4) university-level education without degree  
                          5) university level education with degree and over

## Section 5: Characteristics of National Population

45. Each WVS member is asked to provide information on known characteristics of its national population, from census or the best available estimates from government surveys or other high-quality data-sources:

- sex distribution of the population
- age distribution of the population
- education (years of schooling) of the population
- other characteristics (PLEASE SPECIFY)

Please specify also the sources which have been used. Please note that the number of characteristics is what is minimal required. You can add as many characteristics as you like, but do not forget to specify them.

In the table below please present the information from census or from other government surveys or other high-quality data (column SOURCE 1) and the proportions obtained in your data, before and after weighting

	Source:	Unweighted data	Weighted data
<b>Gender</b>			
Female	50.8%	50.3%	54.9
Male	49.2%	49.7%	45.1
<b>Age Groups</b>			
20-29 years old	24.3%	26.2%	24.1
30-39 years old	25.4%	25.7%	25.3
40-49 years old	21.3%	25.9%	21.4
50-59 years old	13.2%	16.3%	13.3
60 years and older	15.8%	5.9%	15.9
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
<b>Years/Schooling Groups</b>			
Primary school	19.6%	4.7%	19.8
Middle school	11.9%	10.0%	12.0
High school	37.1%	46.8%	37.4
University (non-egree)	10.9%	10.1%	11.0
University(degree)	20.5%	28.5%	19.9
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
<b>Other characteristics</b>			
Please specify			
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	
	%	%	

THANK YOU VERY MUCH !

PLEASE RETURN THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO JAIME DIEZ MEDRANO [jdiezmed@terra.es](mailto:jdiezmed@terra.es)