



WV1_Results

World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

Study # WVS-1981

United States 1981_v20200208



WV1_Results
World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

Technical Record

Study # WVS-1981

United States 1981_v20200208

UNITED STATES 1981

Geographical scope:

United States

Principal investigator(s):

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Data Collection Organization:

The Gallup Organization

Fieldwork Period:

01-01-1981 - 01-01-1981.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

2325

Estimated Error:

2,1

Sample:

The sample was stratified by race, overrepresenting minority groups. The weight variable corrects for this.

Survey procedure:

Personal Face to Face Interview

Weighting:

The weight variable corrects for race.



WV1_Results

World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

Crossings by Sex and Age

Study # WVS-19811437

United States 1981_v20200208

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Very happy | 32.0 | 31.2 | 32.7 | 29.6 | 36.9 | 29.7 | 15.9 |
| Quite happy | 59.1 | 60.7 | 57.8 | 62.8 | 56.3 | 58.4 | 63.5 |
| Not very happy | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 4.8 |
| Not at all happy | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | - |
| No answer | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Very good | 38.5 | 39.6 | 37.6 | 53.0 | 43.3 | 22.1 | 15.9 |
| Good | 38.7 | 39.8 | 37.8 | 36.4 | 42.4 | 37.1 | 55.6 |
| Fair | 16.2 | 14.4 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 27.1 | 7.9 |
| Poor | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 9.0 | 4.8 |
| Very poor | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 4.4 | - |
| No answer | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V12.- With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them. B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Always respect | 70.6 | 69.0 | 71.9 | 70.3 | 69.3 | 72.1 | 68.3 |
| Respect if earned | 26.3 | 27.2 | 25.6 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 23.4 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V13.- Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? A. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being B Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being | 69.0 | 68.0 | 69.9 | 69.2 | 65.9 | 71.6 | 76.2 |
| Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children | 20.9 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 22.6 | 18.7 | 7.9 |
| No answer | 10.1 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Not mentioned | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 45.6 | 35.2 | 23.8 |
| Important | 60.0 | 60.8 | 59.4 | 60.1 | 54.4 | 64.8 | 76.2 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 31.8 | 29.6 | 33.7 | 37.2 | 35.6 | 23.7 | 47.6 |
| Not mentioned | 68.2 | 70.4 | 66.3 | 62.8 | 64.4 | 76.3 | 52.4 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 25.8 | 31.2 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 24.7 | 29.4 | 47.6 |
| Not mentioned | 74.2 | 68.8 | 78.6 | 77.4 | 75.3 | 70.6 | 52.4 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 43.5 | 41.9 | 44.8 | 41.2 | 43.9 | 45.2 | 31.7 |
| Not mentioned | 56.5 | 58.1 | 55.2 | 58.8 | 56.1 | 54.8 | 68.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 9.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 5.4 | 7.9 |
| Not mentioned | 90.1 | 90.2 | 90.0 | 86.5 | 88.5 | 94.6 | 92.1 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 54.7 | 50.9 | 57.8 | 52.2 | 60.2 | 52.0 | 28.6 |
| Not mentioned | 45.3 | 49.1 | 42.2 | 47.8 | 39.8 | 48.0 | 71.4 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 9.6 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 11.7 | - |
| Not mentioned | 90.4 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 92.0 | 91.1 | 88.3 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 15.2 | 18.4 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 10.5 | 15.9 |
| Not mentioned | 84.8 | 81.6 | 87.3 | 82.5 | 81.6 | 89.5 | 84.1 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V22.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 39.3 | 32.7 | 44.7 | 30.6 | 42.6 | 43.9 | 12.7 |
| Not mentioned | 60.7 | 67.3 | 55.3 | 69.4 | 57.4 | 56.1 | 87.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V23.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 18.9 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 18.5 | 16.6 | - |
| Not mentioned | 81.1 | 82.5 | 80.0 | 77.7 | 81.5 | 83.4 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V24.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Important | 26.1 | 25.4 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 24.2 | 27.5 | 15.9 |
| Not mentioned | 73.9 | 74.6 | 73.3 | 73.2 | 75.8 | 72.5 | 84.1 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V27.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Most people can be trusted | 44.1 | 43.0 | 45.0 | 37.4 | 50.1 | 44.1 | 47.6 |
| Need to be very careful | 53.1 | 54.0 | 52.3 | 60.3 | 46.5 | 53.0 | 52.4 |
| No answer | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V28.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Active member | 22.4 | 21.5 | 23.1 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 31.7 |
| Inactive member | 33.7 | 30.7 | 36.1 | 29.3 | 32.1 | 38.9 | 23.8 |
| Not a member | 43.9 | 47.8 | 40.7 | 58.2 | 42.9 | 32.9 | 44.4 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V30.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Active member | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.1 | - |
| Inactive member | 9.9 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 7.1 | - |
| Not a member | 85.3 | 86.8 | 84.1 | 85.6 | 81.1 | 88.8 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V31.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Active member | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | - |
| Inactive member | 12.2 | 20.2 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 17.5 | 10.3 | - |
| Not a member | 86.9 | 78.5 | 93.8 | 90.8 | 81.0 | 88.8 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V32.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Active member | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | - |
| Inactive member | 9.4 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 9.7 | - |
| Not a member | 87.2 | 83.6 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 85.5 | 85.9 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V33.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Active member | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | - |
| Inactive member | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 15.9 |
| Not a member | 94.0 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 92.3 | 94.5 | 84.1 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V34.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Active member | 5.0 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 5.2 | - |
| Inactive member | 10.9 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 15.3 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| Not a member | 84.1 | 80.5 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 77.2 | 87.6 | 92.1 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V35.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Active member | 6.6 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 23.8 |
| Inactive member | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 7.7 | - |
| Not a member | 87.3 | 88.8 | 86.0 | 94.0 | 85.3 | 83.6 | 76.2 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V37.- When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Frequently | 11.1 | 15.5 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 10.9 | - |
| Occasionally | 56.5 | 59.4 | 54.2 | 53.1 | 60.1 | 56.4 | 31.7 |
| Never | 31.5 | 23.8 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 25.6 | 31.4 | 36.5 |
| No answer | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V51.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 48.2 | 45.7 | 50.3 | 44.4 | 47.8 | 51.9 | 39.7 |
| Not mentioned | 51.8 | 54.3 | 49.7 | 55.6 | 52.2 | 48.1 | 60.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V52.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 8.6 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 11.8 | - |
| Not mentioned | 91.4 | 88.8 | 93.5 | 95.1 | 91.4 | 88.2 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V53.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 36.6 | 42.2 | 32.0 | 27.9 | 39.6 | 41.4 | 15.9 |
| Not mentioned | 63.4 | 57.8 | 68.0 | 72.1 | 60.4 | 58.6 | 84.1 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V54.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 57.6 | 52.6 | 61.8 | 53.4 | 58.1 | 61.0 | 31.7 |
| Not mentioned | 42.4 | 47.4 | 38.2 | 46.6 | 41.9 | 39.0 | 68.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V55.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 45.9 | 48.2 | 44.0 | 46.1 | 49.0 | 42.9 | 31.7 |
| Not mentioned | 54.1 | 51.8 | 56.0 | 53.9 | 51.0 | 57.1 | 68.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V56.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V57.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 7.9 |
| Not mentioned | 91.1 | 90.9 | 91.3 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 90.8 | 92.1 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V64.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If '1' means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Dissatisfied | 4.6 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 2.8 | - |
| 2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.8 |
| 3 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 4.4 | - |
| 4 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | - |
| 5 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 23.8 |
| 6 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 7.9 |
| 7 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 11.4 | 7.9 |
| 8 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 23.8 |
| 9 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 15.9 |
| Satisfied | 13.9 | 13.5 | 14.2 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 20.7 | - |
| No answer | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (2,308) | (1,036) | (1,271) | (703) | (765) | (833) | (7) |

V65.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Dissatisfied | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | - |
| 2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | - |
| 3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | - |
| 4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | - |
| 5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 12.7 |
| 6 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | - |
| 7 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 15.9 |
| 8 | 23.7 | 26.1 | 21.8 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 19.8 | 7.9 |
| 9 | 21.7 | 20.2 | 23.0 | 18.5 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 31.7 |
| Satisfied | 17.5 | 15.9 | 18.8 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 21.9 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (2,318) | (1,044) | (1,274) | (705) | (765) | (841) | (7) |

V66.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| None at all | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.8 | - |
| 2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | - |
| 3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | - |
| 4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | - |
| 5 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 16.4 | - |
| 6 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| 7 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 15.9 |
| 8 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 25.3 | 27.3 | 19.9 | 23.8 |
| 9 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 31.7 |
| A great deal | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 13.7 | 4.8 |
| No answer | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Base mean | (2,291) | (1,026) | (1,264) | (699) | (761) | (824) | (7) |

V75.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 79.3 | 82.0 | 77.0 | 84.2 | 87.2 | 68.1 | 60.3 |
| Not mentioned | 20.7 | 18.0 | 23.0 | 15.8 | 12.8 | 31.9 | 39.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V76.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 37.8 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 36.4 | 38.2 | 38.7 | 23.8 |
| Not mentioned | 62.2 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 63.6 | 61.8 | 61.3 | 76.2 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V77.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 72.1 | 72.4 | 71.9 | 73.2 | 73.4 | 70.1 | 76.2 |
| Not mentioned | 27.9 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 26.8 | 26.6 | 29.9 | 23.8 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V78.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 46.4 | 47.5 | 45.5 | 46.5 | 48.5 | 44.6 | 36.5 |
| Not mentioned | 53.6 | 52.5 | 54.5 | 53.5 | 51.5 | 55.4 | 63.5 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V79.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 57.5 | 55.3 | 59.3 | 57.1 | 60.8 | 54.9 | 55.6 |
| Not mentioned | 42.5 | 44.7 | 40.7 | 42.9 | 39.2 | 45.1 | 44.4 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V80.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 56.4 | 60.7 | 52.8 | 56.9 | 67.9 | 45.7 | 39.7 |
| Not mentioned | 43.6 | 39.3 | 47.2 | 43.1 | 32.1 | 54.3 | 60.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V81.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 31.2 | 32.7 | 29.9 | 29.5 | 34.0 | 30.3 | 7.9 |
| Not mentioned | 68.8 | 67.3 | 70.1 | 70.5 | 66.0 | 69.7 | 92.1 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V82.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? A job in which you feel you can achieve something

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 74.8 | 73.5 | 75.8 | 79.0 | 79.5 | 66.9 | 71.4 |
| Not mentioned | 25.2 | 26.5 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 33.1 | 28.6 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V83.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 59.2 | 63.0 | 56.1 | 61.8 | 65.8 | 51.3 | 39.7 |
| Not mentioned | 40.8 | 37.0 | 43.9 | 38.2 | 34.2 | 48.7 | 60.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V84.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 74.3 | 75.4 | 73.4 | 79.1 | 77.6 | 67.7 | 47.6 |
| Not mentioned | 25.7 | 24.6 | 26.6 | 20.9 | 22.4 | 32.3 | 52.4 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V85.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Mentioned | 59.7 | 60.1 | 59.4 | 60.9 | 63.0 | 56.2 | 31.7 |
| Not mentioned | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 37.0 | 43.8 | 68.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V86.- Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Fair | 79.4 | 81.4 | 77.7 | 76.3 | 82.9 | 79.1 | 44.4 |
| Not fair | 17.7 | 15.8 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 15.0 | 16.8 | 23.8 |
| No answer | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V87.- There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Owners should run their business | 59.9 | 57.8 | 61.5 | 50.4 | 61.8 | 66.3 | 31.7 |
| Owners/Employees participate in selection of managers | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 38.3 | 29.6 | 23.2 | 47.6 |
| The State should be the owner | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 4.8 |
| Employees should own the business and elect managers | 5.8 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | - |
| No answer | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V88.- People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Follow instructions | 66.2 | 68.7 | 64.2 | 62.9 | 65.4 | 69.9 | 52.4 |
| Depends | 7.2 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 5.9 | - |
| Must be convinced first | 24.2 | 21.4 | 26.5 | 29.2 | 23.5 | 20.6 | 31.7 |
| No answer | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V89.- Are you currently

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Married | 57.2 | 62.6 | 52.8 | 37.1 | 74.5 | 58.2 | 68.3 |
| Living together as married | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | - |
| Divorced | 6.6 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 6.1 | - |
| Separated | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | - |
| Widowed | 10.2 | 4.8 | 14.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 25.9 | - |
| Single/Never married | 20.6 | 24.1 | 17.8 | 51.3 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 31.7 |
| No answer | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V90.- Have you had children? In almost affirmative, how many?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| none | 30.5 | 33.7 | 27.8 | 61.3 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 47.6 |
| 1child | 16.0 | 12.6 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 15.8 | 15.0 | - |
| 2child | 23.6 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 13.2 | 31.5 | 25.2 | 15.9 |
| 3child | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 5.4 | 21.4 | 15.2 | 7.9 |
| 4child | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 12.5 | 23.8 |
| 5child | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| 6child | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 8.9 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V90A.- Have you had any children?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 69.5 | 66.3 | 72.2 | 38.7 | 84.5 | 82.0 | 52.4 |
| No | 30.5 | 33.7 | 27.8 | 61.3 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 47.6 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V91.- What do you think is the ideal size of the family? How many children, if any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 1child | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | - |
| 2child | 51.9 | 53.3 | 50.8 | 54.1 | 55.5 | 46.8 | 44.4 |
| 3child | 20.2 | 21.4 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 23.8 |
| 4child | 12.7 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 14.7 | - |
| 5child | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.3 | - |
| 6child | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.7 | - |
| 7child | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | - |
| 8+child | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | - |
| No answer | 6.7 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V92.- If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Tend to agree | 60.9 | 68.1 | 55.0 | 54.6 | 54.9 | 71.8 | 36.5 |
| Tend to disagree | 36.2 | 29.0 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 25.1 | 31.7 |
| No answer | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V93.- Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Needs children | 15.6 | 16.9 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 19.8 | 7.9 |
| Not necessary | 77.6 | 73.2 | 81.2 | 80.7 | 80.5 | 72.6 | 60.3 |
| No answer | 6.8 | 9.9 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V94.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution"

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Agree | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 15.9 |
| Disagree | 88.7 | 86.8 | 90.2 | 82.9 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 68.3 |
| No answer | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V95.- If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Tend to agree | 20.4 | 24.4 | 17.1 | 34.9 | 19.2 | 9.4 | 15.9 |
| Neither,it depends | 7.3 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 4.6 | - |
| Tend to disagree | 66.9 | 61.5 | 71.3 | 51.0 | 68.2 | 79.1 | 52.4 |
| No answer | 5.5 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V96.- If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Approve | 30.4 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 43.8 | 35.1 | 14.8 | 31.7 |
| Depends | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 5.6 | 15.9 |
| Disapprove | 56.2 | 55.6 | 56.7 | 42.4 | 49.2 | 74.4 | 36.5 |
| No answer | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V106.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V107.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V110.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 68.5 | 78.7 | 60.1 | 59.8 | 74.1 | 70.8 | 52.4 |
| No | 21.8 | 12.8 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 15.4 | 21.5 | 31.7 |
| No answer | 9.7 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 7.7 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V111.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Good thing | 69.6 | 65.3 | 73.1 | 67.5 | 72.4 | 69.1 | 44.4 |
| Don't mind | 15.9 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 17.4 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 23.8 |
| Bad thing | 13.1 | 15.7 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 13.1 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V112.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Good thing | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 36.5 |
| Don't mind | 10.8 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 15.9 |
| Bad thing | 67.5 | 68.3 | 66.9 | 65.1 | 67.5 | 69.9 | 31.7 |
| No answer | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V113.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Good thing | 65.5 | 71.0 | 60.9 | 61.8 | 69.7 | 64.8 | 52.4 |
| Don't mind | 21.8 | 16.5 | 26.3 | 23.6 | 18.6 | 23.4 | 15.9 |
| Bad thing | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V114.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Good thing | 84.4 | 81.8 | 86.5 | 80.3 | 81.4 | 90.6 | 68.3 |
| Don't mind | 10.0 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 15.9 |
| Bad thing | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 3.0 | - |
| No answer | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V115.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Good thing | 94.1 | 92.9 | 95.1 | 93.1 | 95.2 | 94.1 | 84.1 |
| Don't mind | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | - |
| Bad thing | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | - |
| No answer | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V116.- In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Will help | 56.3 | 58.7 | 54.3 | 51.8 | 64.1 | 53.1 | 39.7 |
| Some of each | 21.8 | 20.2 | 23.2 | 22.1 | 20.0 | 23.4 | 7.9 |
| Will harm | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 23.5 | 13.2 | 15.8 | 28.6 |
| No answer | 4.5 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 23.8 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V117.- How interested would you say you are in politics?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Very interested | 11.6 | 14.1 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 7.9 |
| Somewhat interested | 38.5 | 42.2 | 35.5 | 32.1 | 36.5 | 46.0 | 23.8 |
| Not very interested | 30.4 | 28.2 | 32.2 | 34.7 | 32.5 | 24.9 | 23.8 |
| Not at all interested | 17.6 | 13.8 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 36.5 |
| No answer | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 7.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V118.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Have done | 65.5 | 69.3 | 62.5 | 60.5 | 73.5 | 62.3 | 79.4 |
| Might do | 20.9 | 19.3 | 22.2 | 27.9 | 17.3 | 18.5 | - |
| Would never do | 10.0 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 14.6 | 4.8 |
| No answer | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V119.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Have done | 14.8 | 17.0 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 22.8 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| Might do | 34.9 | 37.1 | 33.1 | 46.7 | 38.3 | 21.9 | 39.7 |
| Would never do | 45.2 | 40.6 | 49.1 | 32.7 | 35.5 | 64.7 | 36.5 |
| No answer | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V120.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Have done | 12.0 | 15.1 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 6.4 | 7.9 |
| Might do | 37.2 | 38.1 | 36.4 | 49.5 | 40.7 | 23.4 | 55.6 |
| Would never do | 45.4 | 41.5 | 48.6 | 32.3 | 37.3 | 64.1 | 20.6 |
| No answer | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V121.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Have done | 3.3 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 3.1 | - |
| Might do | 15.9 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 26.1 | 16.7 | 6.8 | 7.9 |
| Would never do | 75.3 | 71.1 | 78.7 | 65.8 | 72.9 | 85.3 | 76.2 |
| No answer | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V122.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Have done | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | - |
| Might do | 8.3 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 14.3 | 8.7 | 2.9 | - |
| Would never do | 84.9 | 82.2 | 87.2 | 76.7 | 84.1 | 92.6 | 84.1 |
| No answer | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V123.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Left | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | - |
| 2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 15.9 |
| 3 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 7.9 |
| 4 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 2.9 | - |
| 5 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 23.6 | - |
| 6 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 13.5 | 44.4 |
| 7 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 16.6 | 15.9 |
| 8 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 14.1 | - |
| 9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 6.3 | - |
| Right | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 7.9 | - |
| No answer | 7.3 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (2,155) | (989) | (1,166) | (664) | (716) | (767) | (7) |

V124.- On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Society must be radically changed | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | - |
| Society must be gradually improved by reforms | 66.5 | 66.2 | 66.8 | 71.6 | 70.8 | 58.6 | 47.6 |
| Society must be valiantly defended | 20.5 | 22.6 | 18.8 | 14.7 | 17.0 | 28.5 | 20.6 |
| No answer | 9.0 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V135.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 44.9 | 39.3 | 49.5 | 35.0 | 40.7 | 56.8 | 60.3 |
| Quite a lot | 31.4 | 33.0 | 30.1 | 33.0 | 33.4 | 28.2 | 23.8 |
| Not very much | 19.6 | 23.0 | 16.8 | 26.2 | 20.9 | 12.8 | 15.9 |
| None at all | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 1.6 | - |
| No answer | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V136.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 35.8 | 34.5 | 36.8 | 25.4 | 31.8 | 48.1 | 28.6 |
| Quite a lot | 44.8 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 48.1 | 47.6 | 39.4 | 55.6 |
| Not very much | 16.2 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 20.8 | 18.3 | 10.5 | 15.9 |
| None at all | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | - |
| No answer | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V137.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 16.7 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 22.2 | 15.9 |
| Quite a lot | 34.7 | 32.9 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 33.7 | 23.8 |
| Not very much | 42.3 | 44.6 | 40.4 | 43.1 | 46.2 | 37.9 | 60.3 |
| None at all | 5.3 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.3 | - |
| No answer | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.0 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V138.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 13.3 | 31.7 |
| Quite a lot | 38.0 | 35.4 | 40.1 | 37.8 | 37.0 | 39.2 | 15.9 |
| Not very much | 43.6 | 46.2 | 41.5 | 43.7 | 46.7 | 40.6 | 52.4 |
| None at all | 5.9 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 | - |
| No answer | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V140.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 9.3 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 10.6 | - |
| Quite a lot | 25.6 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 31.6 | 21.4 | 24.4 | 31.7 |
| Not very much | 49.8 | 48.2 | 51.0 | 44.8 | 54.5 | 49.7 | 44.4 |
| None at all | 13.6 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 13.2 | 7.9 |
| No answer | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V141.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 27.1 | 25.0 | 28.9 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 37.2 | 31.7 |
| Quite a lot | 48.3 | 48.0 | 48.5 | 47.6 | 53.3 | 44.4 | 36.5 |
| Not very much | 21.4 | 23.4 | 19.8 | 26.2 | 22.4 | 16.5 | 31.7 |
| None at all | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 | - |
| No answer | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V144.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 13.5 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 17.2 | 47.6 |
| Quite a lot | 38.6 | 37.1 | 39.8 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 40.1 | 23.8 |
| Not very much | 40.3 | 43.1 | 38.1 | 41.4 | 43.9 | 36.4 | 28.6 |
| None at all | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 4.4 | - |
| No answer | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V145.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Civil Services

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 15.6 | 14.8 | 16.2 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 20.2 | 23.8 |
| Quite a lot | 40.0 | 39.0 | 40.9 | 43.9 | 36.9 | 39.5 | 55.6 |
| Not very much | 36.2 | 37.7 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 42.4 | 31.7 | 20.6 |
| None at all | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.3 | - |
| No answer | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.3 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V146.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A great deal | 11.8 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 15.0 | 15.9 |
| Quite a lot | 37.0 | 38.5 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 37.2 | 38.0 | 15.9 |
| Not very much | 40.9 | 39.4 | 42.2 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 36.8 | 68.3 |
| None at all | 8.2 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 6.7 | - |
| No answer | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 3.4 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V177.- How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Often | 48.2 | 43.2 | 52.4 | 47.9 | 47.6 | 48.8 | 71.4 |
| Sometimes | 34.0 | 34.6 | 33.5 | 34.5 | 36.9 | 31.1 | 20.6 |
| Rarely | 13.2 | 16.5 | 10.5 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 7.9 |
| Never | 3.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 5.2 | - |
| No answer | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V178.- Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances. B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Clear guidelines about what is good and evil | 36.0 | 34.7 | 37.1 | 32.4 | 34.6 | 40.4 | 23.8 |
| Neither | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | - |
| Depends upon circumstances at the time | 57.2 | 58.3 | 56.4 | 64.6 | 58.3 | 50.1 | 60.3 |
| No answer | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V179.- Religious denomination WVS: Do you belong to a religious denomination? In case you do, answer which one. EVS: Which one?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| None | 6.2 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 23.8 |
| Catholic | 27.8 | 26.7 | 28.7 | 30.7 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 4.8 |
| Protestant | 60.3 | 59.1 | 61.3 | 54.2 | 61.2 | 64.7 | 47.6 |
| Jew | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | - |
| Muslim | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Hindu | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Buddhist | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Other | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 23.8 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V179N.- Religious denomination Normalized

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| No: Do not belong to a denomination | 6.2 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 23.8 |
| Buddhism | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Catholic | 27.8 | 26.7 | 28.7 | 30.7 | 25.0 | 28.2 | 4.8 |
| Protestant nfd | 60.3 | 59.1 | 61.3 | 54.2 | 61.2 | 64.7 | 47.6 |
| Hinduism | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Islam | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Judaism | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | - |
| Other | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 23.8 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V181.- Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| More than once a week | 13.7 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 8.6 | 12.9 | 18.7 | - |
| Once a week | 30.2 | 25.9 | 33.7 | 23.1 | 28.9 | 37.0 | 55.6 |
| Once a month | 15.9 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 12.0 | - |
| Only on special holy days | 6.7 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 7.9 |
| Once a year | 3.1 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | - |
| Less often | 6.7 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| Never or practically never | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | - |
| No answer | 16.0 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V182.- Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...(Read out)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| A religious person | 81.4 | 77.4 | 84.7 | 72.8 | 81.7 | 88.8 | 44.4 |
| Not a religious person | 15.4 | 18.3 | 13.0 | 23.1 | 16.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| A convinced atheist | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V183.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 95.3 | 94.4 | 96.0 | 94.1 | 94.7 | 97.2 | 52.4 |
| No | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V184.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 70.9 | 69.4 | 72.2 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 75.0 | 23.8 |
| No | 17.0 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 44.4 |
| No answer | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V185.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 87.8 | 85.2 | 90.0 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 88.9 | 44.4 |
| No | 7.2 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 23.8 |
| No answer | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V186.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 65.8 | 61.3 | 69.4 | 66.5 | 64.9 | 66.4 | 23.8 |
| No | 27.6 | 30.7 | 25.2 | 27.3 | 29.3 | 26.3 | 44.4 |
| No answer | 6.6 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V187.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 67.2 | 63.4 | 70.2 | 68.5 | 65.0 | 68.5 | 23.8 |
| No | 25.3 | 28.3 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 28.1 | 23.4 | 44.4 |
| No answer | 7.5 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V188.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 84.4 | 81.3 | 86.9 | 84.3 | 81.5 | 87.5 | 44.4 |
| No | 10.6 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 23.8 |
| No answer | 5.0 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V189.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 87.8 | 86.6 | 88.8 | 87.6 | 87.5 | 88.6 | 68.3 |
| No | 9.0 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.4 | - |
| No answer | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V190.- How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate- 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Not at all important | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 15.9 |
| 2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | - |
| 3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | - |
| 4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | - |
| 5 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 7.9 |
| 6 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | - |
| 7 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 7.9 |
| 8 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 8.5 | - |
| 9 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 4.8 |
| Very important | 50.3 | 40.7 | 58.2 | 39.4 | 46.2 | 63.4 | 31.7 |
| No answer | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Base mean | (2,304) | (1,037) | (1,266) | (702) | (760) | (836) | (6) |

V191.- Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 79.9 | 74.9 | 84.1 | 70.9 | 78.4 | 89.3 | 44.4 |
| No | 16.3 | 20.6 | 12.8 | 24.0 | 17.7 | 8.6 | 23.8 |
| No answer | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V192.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 77.4 | 74.6 | 79.6 | 65.4 | 78.9 | 86.1 | 60.3 |
| 2 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 7.9 |
| 3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 1.5 | - |
| 4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | - |
| 5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | - |
| 6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 15.9 |
| 7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | - |
| 8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - |
| 9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | - |
| No answer | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Base mean | (2,293) | (1,030) | (1,263) | (700) | (760) | (826) | (7) |

V193.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 69.8 | 65.6 | 73.1 | 53.1 | 71.0 | 82.7 | 60.3 |
| 2 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 5.4 | 7.9 |
| 3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 2.7 | - |
| 4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | - |
| 5 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 3.1 | - |
| 6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | - |
| 7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 15.9 |
| 8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - |
| 9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - |
| Always justifiable | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | - |
| No answer | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Base mean | (2,297) | (1,030) | (1,267) | (702) | (762) | (825) | (7) |

V194.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 66.0 | 61.1 | 70.0 | 56.3 | 60.7 | 79.0 | 60.3 |
| 2 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 7.9 |
| 3 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 4.6 | - |
| 4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 15.9 |
| 5 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 2.7 | - |
| 6 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | - |
| 7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | - |
| 8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | - |
| 9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - |
| Always justifiable | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | - |
| No answer | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Base mean | (2,291) | (1,027) | (1,264) | (703) | (759) | (823) | (7) |

V195.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 76.5 | 73.1 | 79.3 | 61.0 | 76.4 | 89.5 | 76.2 |
| 2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 11.8 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 7.9 |
| 3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 1.8 | - |
| 4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 0.7 | - |
| 5 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 1.2 | - |
| 6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - |
| 7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - |
| 8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | - | - |
| 9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | * | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - |
| No answer | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Standard Deviation | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Base mean | (2,298) | (1,029) | (1,269) | (703) | (760) | (828) | (7) |

V196.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 79.9 | 79.0 | 80.7 | 68.9 | 80.7 | 88.7 | 52.4 |
| 2 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 15.9 |
| 3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | - |
| 4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | - |
| 5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | - |
| 6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - |
| 7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | - |
| 8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - |
| 9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | * | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Always justifiable | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - |
| No answer | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Standard Deviation | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Base mean | (2,287) | (1,028) | (1,259) | (699) | (757) | (825) | (6) |

V197.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 62.4 | 66.0 | 59.4 | 52.8 | 59.1 | 73.6 | 44.4 |
| 2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 15.9 |
| 3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | - |
| 4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | - |
| 5 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 15.3 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 |
| 6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | - |
| 7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.4 | - |
| 8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | - |
| 9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | - |
| Always justifiable | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.2 | - |
| No answer | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Base mean | (2,235) | (1,002) | (1,233) | (689) | (739) | (801) | (6) |

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 62.9 | 54.5 | 69.7 | 51.7 | 58.2 | 76.6 | 52.4 |
| 2 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 2.6 | - |
| 3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 15.9 |
| 4 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 4.1 | - |
| 5 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 7.0 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 6.0 | - |
| 6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 0.7 | - |
| 7 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 0.9 | - |
| 8 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | - |
| 9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | - |
| Always justifiable | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | - |
| No answer | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Base mean | (2,276) | (1,016) | (1,260) | (698) | (751) | (821) | (6) |

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 41.2 | 39.9 | 42.3 | 34.3 | 39.1 | 48.8 | 44.4 |
| 2 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | - |
| 3 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 6.7 | - |
| 4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 5.4 | - |
| 5 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 15.3 | 7.9 |
| 6 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | - |
| 7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 2.6 | - |
| 8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 4.0 | - |
| 9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.2 | - |
| Always justifiable | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Standard Deviation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Base mean | (2,276) | (1,015) | (1,261) | (697) | (753) | (820) | (6) |

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 21.7 | 24.3 | 19.6 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 30.2 | 36.5 |
| 2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 4.1 | - |
| 3 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.9 | - |
| 4 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 5.4 | - |
| 5 | 27.3 | 29.3 | 25.6 | 29.8 | 28.3 | 24.3 | 23.8 |
| 6 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.9 |
| 7 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 15.9 |
| 8 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | - |
| 9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 2.9 | - |
| Always justifiable | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 4.8 | - |
| No answer | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Standard Deviation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Base mean | (2,278) | (1,017) | (1,260) | (694) | (753) | (824) | (7) |

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 39.8 | 37.7 | 41.5 | 28.8 | 39.1 | 49.5 | 52.4 |
| 2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 | - |
| 3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 | - |
| 4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | - |
| 5 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 16.7 | 14.6 | 12.6 | - |
| 6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.4 | - |
| 7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 2.4 | - |
| 8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 4.2 | - |
| 9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 2.4 | - |
| Always justifiable | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Standard Deviation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Base mean | (2,218) | (991) | (1,226) | (683) | (737) | (792) | (6) |

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Never justifiable | 68.3 | 70.1 | 66.9 | 63.8 | 66.8 | 73.5 | 63.5 |
| 2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 3.6 | - |
| 3 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 2.6 | - |
| 4 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 | - |
| 5 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 |
| 6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | - |
| 7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | - |
| 8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | - |
| 9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 15.9 |
| Always justifiable | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | - |
| No answer | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Base mean | (2,263) | (1,013) | (1,250) | (697) | (745) | (813) | (7) |

V203.- To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Locality | 47.9 | 45.2 | 50.1 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 51.6 | 68.3 |
| Region | 17.3 | 15.8 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 16.9 | - |
| Country | 19.5 | 20.7 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 23.2 | 18.0 | 15.9 |
| Continent | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | - |
| The world | 7.2 | 9.6 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 5.4 | - |
| No answer | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V204.- To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Locality | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 15.9 |
| Region | 37.6 | 36.7 | 38.4 | 36.1 | 35.0 | 41.0 | 60.3 |
| Country | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 19.6 | 23.5 | 20.8 | - |
| Continent | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | - |
| The world | 9.9 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| No answer | 9.3 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 9.5 | - |
| Not applicable | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V205.- How proud are you to be [Nationality]*?:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Very proud | 77.1 | 76.2 | 77.8 | 66.4 | 75.0 | 88.0 | 63.5 |
| Quite proud | 18.0 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 26.5 | 18.8 | 9.9 | 20.6 |
| Not very proud | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 0.6 | - |
| Not at all proud | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | - |
| No answer | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V214.- Sex

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Male | 45.0 | 100.0 | - | 44.9 | 47.5 | 42.8 | 44.4 |
| Female | 55.0 | - | 100.0 | 55.1 | 52.5 | 57.2 | 55.6 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V215.- Year of birth

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 1880-1889 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.5 | - |
| 1890-1899 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | - | - | 3.4 | - |
| 1900-1909 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | - | - | 18.8 | - |
| 1910-1919 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 12.2 | - | - | 31.7 | - |
| 1920-1929 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.8 | - | - | 34.7 | - |
| 1930-1939 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 11.2 | - | 23.4 | 10.9 | - |
| 1940-1949 | 18.6 | 19.7 | 17.7 | - | 56.3 | - | - |
| 1950-1959 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 55.2 | 20.3 | - | - |
| 1960-1969 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 44.8 | - | - | - |
| 1980-1989 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V216.- Age

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| up to 29 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 100.0 | - | - | - |
| 30-49 | 33.0 | 34.9 | 31.5 | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| 50 and more | 36.2 | 34.5 | 37.7 | - | - | 100.0 | - |
| No answer; Unknown | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 43 | 43 | 44 | 23 | 38 | 65 | - |
| Standard Deviation | 19 | 18 | 19 | 4 | 6 | 10 | - |
| Base mean | (2,316) | (1,042) | (1,274) | (706) | (767) | (843) | - |

V218.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships: [IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION] WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS _____ [TWO DIGITS]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 12 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 6.3 | - |
| 13 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.6 | - |
| 14 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| 15 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| 16 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 11.5 | - |
| 17 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 13.6 | 7.9 |
| 18 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 16.2 | 55.6 |
| 19 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | - |
| 20 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 3.6 | - |
| 21 | 32.9 | 39.1 | 27.9 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 23.0 | 7.9 |
| Not applicable | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 18 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Base mean | (2,306) | (1,034) | (1,272) | (697) | (767) | (835) | (7) |

V219.- Do you live with your parents

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 12.2 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 35.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 15.9 |
| No | 19.5 | 16.5 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 15.5 | 19.7 | 15.9 |
| No answer | 68.3 | 68.5 | 68.0 | 40.5 | 82.0 | 79.1 | 68.3 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V220.- Are you employed now or not? IF YES: About how many hours a week?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 30 or more hours per week | 47.3 | 60.9 | 36.2 | 50.1 | 66.1 | 27.9 | 36.5 |
| Less than 30 hours per week | 10.2 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 8.1 | - |
| Self employed | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | - |
| Retired | 14.7 | 18.2 | 11.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 39.1 | 23.8 |
| Housewife | 16.5 | 0.9 | 29.4 | 13.6 | 15.7 | 19.8 | 7.9 |
| Student | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 15.9 |
| Unemployed | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 10.9 | 4.0 | 2.3 | - |
| No answer | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V221.- In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V222.- Are you the chief wage earner in your house

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Yes | 55.2 | 78.3 | 36.4 | 34.7 | 59.4 | 68.9 | 23.8 |
| No | 44.5 | 21.2 | 63.5 | 65.3 | 40.4 | 30.6 | 60.3 |
| No answer | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.5 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V224.- In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V226.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Upper class | 28.2 | 31.2 | 25.8 | 28.9 | 40.1 | 16.9 | 15.9 |
| Upper middle class | 16.8 | 19.4 | 14.6 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 8.9 | 7.9 |
| Low middle class | 7.3 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 4.7 | - |
| No answer | 47.7 | 44.3 | 50.6 | 41.1 | 29.6 | 69.5 | 76.2 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V227.- Scale of incomes

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Lower step | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 15.9 |
| second step | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.3 | - |
| Third step | 3.2 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| Fourth step | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 4.8 | - |
| Fifth step | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 15.9 |
| Sixth step | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 7.9 |
| Seventh step | 8.3 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 13.2 | - |
| Eighth step | 7.8 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 9.7 | - |
| Ninth step | 9.7 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 9.9 | - |
| Tenth step | 42.0 | 49.4 | 36.0 | 41.7 | 59.2 | 26.9 | 23.8 |
| No answer | 17.0 | 15.6 | 18.2 | 20.6 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Base mean | (1,929) | (883) | (1,047) | (561) | (646) | (717) | (6) |

V232.- Type of habitat

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Rural area-village | 24.3 | 25.8 | 23.0 | 18.8 | 27.8 | 25.8 | - |
| Small-medium town | 38.4 | 37.9 | 38.8 | 40.6 | 36.7 | 38.3 | 15.9 |
| Large town | 36.6 | 35.8 | 37.2 | 39.9 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 68.3 |
| No answer | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V233.- Ethnic group

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| US: White | 79.7 | 79.4 | 79.9 | 73.0 | 82.2 | 83.3 | 47.6 |
| US: Black | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 20.4 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 47.6 |
| US: Spanish; Hispanic | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.8 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

V234.- Region where the interview was conducted:
United States 1981

| | Number of cases | %/Total | Cumulative % |
|-----------|-----------------|---------|--------------|
| Not asked | 2,325 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | 100% | |

N_REGION_ISO.- Region ISO
United States 1981

| | Number of cases | %/Total | Cumulative % |
|--------|-----------------|---------|--------------|
| Mssing | 2,325 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | 100% | |

V237.- Year survey

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 1981 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

Y002.- Post-Materialist Index 4-item

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

Y003.- Auton-4 Index, which is defined with the following formula: $y003 = (a029 + A039) - (a040 + a042)$ Only questions with answers to the 4 items are considered. The index ranges from -2 to +2.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Obedience/Religious Faith | 9.7 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 12.0 | - |
| -1 | 29.4 | 26.7 | 31.7 | 25.1 | 29.1 | 33.6 | 12.7 |
| 0 | 33.9 | 35.1 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 32.3 | 34.7 | 39.7 |
| 1 | 23.4 | 25.4 | 21.8 | 27.3 | 24.8 | 18.7 | 47.6 |
| Determination, perseverance/Independence | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 0.9 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 0-0.3 | 57.3 | 51.7 | 61.9 | 37.6 | 54.5 | 76.4 | 52.4 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 37.0 | 41.1 | 33.6 | 53.2 | 39.5 | 21.1 | 31.7 |
| 0.7-1 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 1.0 | - |
| Missing | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (2,292) | (1,024) | (1,267) | (698) | (757) | (830) | (7) |

RESEMAVAL.- IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN (AUTONOMY+EQUALITY+CHOICE+VOICE)/4 IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY = -99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN $0.103 + 0.266 * \text{AUTONOMY} + 0.305 * \text{CHOICE} + 0.286 * \text{VOICE}$ IF (AUTONOMY = -99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN $0.070 + 0.274 * \text{EQUALITY} + 0.304 * \text{CHOICE} + 0.271 * \text{VOICE}$ IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY = -99) AND (CHOICE = -99) AND (VOICE = -99) THEN $0.016 + 0.291 * \text{AUTONOMY} + 0.310 * \text{EQUALITY} + 0.288 * \text{VOICE}$ IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE = -99) THEN $0.051 + 0.267 * \text{AUTONOMY} + 0.292 * \text{EQUALITY} + 0.290 * \text{CHOICE}$ ELSE -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Missing | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Base mean | (0) | - | - | - | - | - | - |

DEFIANCE.- if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout -99) then (i_nationalism+i_authority+i_devout)/3 if (i_nationalism = -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout -99) then 0.077+0.463*i_devout+0.384*i_authority if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority = -99) and (i_devout -99) then 0.103+0.385*i_nationalism+0.434*i_devout if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout = -99) then 0.202+0.372*i_nationalism+0.363*i_authority else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 0-0.3 | 67.9 | 65.8 | 69.6 | 56.1 | 65.1 | 80.5 | 47.6 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 25.3 | 36.6 | 27.9 | 16.4 | 36.5 |
| 0.7-1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1.2 | - |
| Missing | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (2,256) | (1,011) | (1,245) | (677) | (744) | (827) | (7) |

DISBELIEF.- if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac -99) then (i_religimp+i_religbel+i_religprac)/3 if (i_religimp = -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac -99) then 0.088+0.423*i_religbel+0.468*i_religprac if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel = -99) and (i_religprac -99) then 0.078+0.501*i_religimp+0.435*i_religprac if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac = -99) then 0.023+0.481*i_religimp+0.393*i_religbel else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 0-0.3 | 54.4 | 46.8 | 60.6 | 43.8 | 54.1 | 63.7 | 39.7 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 19.7 | 22.8 | 17.1 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 16.7 | 4.8 |
| 0.7-1 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 7.9 |
| Missing | 17.2 | 19.9 | 15.0 | 20.2 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 47.6 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (1,925) | (838) | (1,087) | (564) | (647) | (709) | (5) |

RELATIVISM.- if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3-99) then (i_norm1+i_norm2+i_norm3)/3 if (i_norm1 = -99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3-99) then 0.078+0.450*i_norm2+0.424*i_norm3 if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2 = -99) and (i_norm3-99) then 0.050+0.441*i_norm1+0.465*i_norm3 if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3 = -99) then 0.071+0.419*i_norm1+0.469*i_norm2 else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 0-0.3 | 53.3 | 49.6 | 56.3 | 36.8 | 50.3 | 69.8 | 44.4 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 25.2 | 23.4 | 16.4 | 15.9 |
| 0.7-1 | 24.2 | 28.4 | 20.7 | 37.5 | 25.5 | 11.7 | 23.8 |
| Missing | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 15.9 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (2,297) | (1,030) | (1,267) | (703) | (761) | (825) | (7) |

SCEPTICISM.- if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then (i_trustarmy+i_trustpolice+i_trustcourts)/3 if (i_trustarmy = -99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then 0.099+0.427*i_trustpolice+0.408*i_trustcourts if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice = -99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then 0.059+0.411*i_trustarmy+0.475*i_trustcourts if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts = -99) then 0.060+0.395*i_trustarmy+0.473*i_trustpolice else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 0-0.3 | 33.0 | 30.6 | 35.0 | 24.9 | 27.5 | 44.8 | 31.7 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 56.9 | 57.4 | 56.4 | 61.3 | 61.6 | 48.7 | 68.3 |
| 0.7-1 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 5.9 | - |
| Missing | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | - |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (2,315) | (1,040) | (1,276) | (705) | (764) | (838) | (9) |

AUTONOMY.- if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN (I_INDEP+I_IMAGIN+I_NONOBED)/3 if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED=-99 THEN 0.175+0.397*I_INDEP+0.366*I_IMAGIN if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN=-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.037+0.364*I_INDEP+0.356*I_NONOBED if I_INDEP=-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.102+0.379*I_IMAGIN+0.400*I_NONOBED else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| 0-0.3 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 17.5 | 23.6 | - |
| 0.3-0.7 | 47.1 | 49.0 | 45.5 | 41.7 | 46.8 | 51.6 | 68.3 |
| 0.7-1 | 32.7 | 31.1 | 34.0 | 38.7 | 35.7 | 24.8 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |

EQUALITY.- Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | No answer Unknown |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | |
| Missing | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Base mean | (0) | - | - | - | - | - | - |

CHOICE.- if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN (I_HOMOLIB+I_ABORTLIB+I_DIVORLIB)/3 if I_HOMOLIB=-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.008+0.434*I_ABORTLIB+0.439*I_DIVORLIB if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB=-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.015+0.408*I_HOMOLIB+0.496*I_DIVORLIB if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB=-99 THEN 0.069+0.416*I_HOMOLIB+0.505*I_ABORTLIB else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | No answer Unknown |
| 0-0.3 | 61.3 | 62.9 | 59.9 | 56.1 | 57.0 | 69.6 | 44.4 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 28.0 | 32.1 | 27.6 | 22.8 | 23.8 |
| 0.7-1 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 14.1 | 5.5 | - |
| Missing | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 31.7 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (2,285) | (1,022) | (1,263) | (698) | (757) | (825) | (6) |

VOICE.- if I_VOI2_00>-99 then I_VOI2_00 if I_VOICE1>-99 THEN 0.656*I_VOICE1+0.136 if I_VOICE2>-99 THEN 0.613*I_VOICE2+0.141 else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | Male | Female | up to 29 | 30-49 | 50 and more | No answer Unknown |
| Missing | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (2,325) | (1,046) | (1,279) | (706) | (767) | (843) | (9) |
| Mean | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Base mean | (0) | - | - | - | - | - | - |