



WV1_Results

World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

Study # WVS-1981

Australia 1981_v20200208



WV1_Results
World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

Technical Record

Study # WVS-1981

Australia 1981_v20200208

AUSTRALIA 1981

Geographical scope:

Australia

Fieldwork Period:

01-01-1981 - 01-01-1981.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

1228

Estimated Error:

2,9

Sample:

Stratified random sample. The strata are 1) the Autonomous Communities and 2) Municipalities grouped by population size. Random selection of municipalities y electoral districts within each municipal stratum and Autonomous Community. Household selection through random route procedures within each electoral district. Final selection of respondent in each household based on gender and age quotas or on Kish's Tables.

Survey procedure:

Personal Face to Face Interview

Fieldwork:

The survey was carried out by professional survey organizations with a great deal of experience. Gordon Heald was coordinating the fieldwork.



WV1_Results

World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

Crossings by Sex and Age

Study # WVS-19811430

Australia 1981_v20200208

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very happy	35.1	32.0	38.1	33.0	38.8	32.7
Quite happy	59.7	62.0	57.4	60.6	56.5	62.8
Not very happy	4.2	4.8	3.5	4.7	3.8	3.8
Not at all happy	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
No answer	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very good	36.4	36.0	36.8	40.2	40.1	26.0
Good	39.0	41.2	36.9	42.3	40.3	32.7
Fair	18.3	17.3	19.3	14.6	13.4	30.1
Poor	3.6	3.3	4.0	1.0	3.0	8.3
Very poor	2.6	2.3	2.8	1.6	3.2	2.9
No answer	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	-
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V12.- With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them. B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V13.- Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? A. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being B Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not mentioned	47.2	48.2	46.2	46.4	45.8	50.1
Important	52.8	51.8	53.8	53.6	54.2	49.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	24.5	21.2	27.8	26.0	28.1	17.4
Not mentioned	75.5	78.8	72.2	74.0	71.9	82.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	12.0	15.6	8.3	11.2	12.4	12.4
Not mentioned	88.0	84.4	91.7	88.8	87.6	87.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	29.4	27.1	31.7	26.1	31.3	31.3
Not mentioned	70.6	72.9	68.3	73.9	68.7	68.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	13.4	14.1	12.6	15.5	14.9	8.3
Not mentioned	86.6	85.9	87.4	84.5	85.1	91.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	66.9	62.1	71.6	64.0	70.4	66.1
Not mentioned	33.1	37.9	28.4	36.0	29.6	33.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	15.4	15.4	15.5	14.0	12.6	21.2
Not mentioned	84.6	84.6	84.5	86.0	87.4	78.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	18.1	19.5	16.7	19.8	19.8	13.3
Not mentioned	81.9	80.5	83.3	80.2	80.2	86.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V22.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	22.0	18.9	25.1	15.1	22.2	31.3
Not mentioned	78.0	81.1	74.9	84.9	77.8	68.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V23.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	37.8	37.2	38.4	37.5	38.2	37.8
Not mentioned	62.2	62.8	61.6	62.5	61.8	62.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V24.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	41.1	40.3	41.8	41.9	36.7	46.0
Not mentioned	58.9	59.7	58.2	58.1	63.3	54.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V27.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Most people can be trusted	46.3	47.9	44.7	40.9	49.3	49.6
Need to be very careful	50.5	48.3	52.7	54.8	47.5	48.7
No answer	3.2	3.9	2.6	4.2	3.2	1.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V28.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	10.4	8.8	12.1	6.5	12.4	13.3
Inactive member	15.5	14.4	16.6	11.5	18.1	17.4
Not a member	74.0	76.8	71.3	82.0	69.5	69.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V30.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.2	6.6	2.1
Inactive member	9.8	8.5	11.0	12.1	10.2	5.9
Not a member	86.1	88.4	83.8	84.7	83.2	92.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V31.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.6
Inactive member	17.5	24.2	10.7	21.1	19.4	9.7
Not a member	81.4	74.0	88.8	77.8	79.1	89.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V32.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6
Inactive member	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.8	3.0	5.0
Not a member	95.7	95.2	96.2	97.2	95.1	94.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V33.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.3
Inactive member	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4
Not a member	96.6	96.4	96.8	95.9	96.8	97.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V34.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.3	3.6	1.8
Inactive member	10.6	14.2	7.0	10.2	13.4	7.1
Not a member	87.2	82.8	91.4	88.5	82.9	91.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V35.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	7.9	4.8	11.0	3.6	7.2	14.7
Inactive member	5.2	5.9	4.5	1.6	6.4	8.6
Not a member	86.9	89.3	84.4	94.7	86.4	76.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V37.- When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Frequently	10.5	12.0	9.1	6.9	13.2	11.8
Occasionally	54.5	59.2	49.7	45.1	62.9	55.8
Never	34.2	28.2	40.2	46.7	23.7	31.6
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V51.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	42.3	40.7	43.8	36.0	39.2	55.2
Not mentioned	57.7	59.3	56.2	64.0	60.8	44.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V52.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	5.6	6.8	4.4	3.9	4.3	9.7
Not mentioned	94.4	93.2	95.6	96.1	95.7	90.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V53.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	35.7	42.8	28.7	27.1	39.4	42.5
Not mentioned	64.3	57.2	71.3	72.9	60.6	57.5
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V54.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	56.2	48.6	63.8	55.4	58.2	54.6
Not mentioned	43.8	51.4	36.2	44.6	41.8	45.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V55.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	38.8	42.6	35.1	39.2	36.0	42.2
Not mentioned	61.2	57.4	64.9	60.8	64.0	57.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V56.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V57.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	6.0	7.0	5.0	8.7	3.4	5.9
Not mentioned	94.0	93.0	95.0	91.3	96.6	94.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V64.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If '1' means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Dissatisfied	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.2	1.8
2	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.2
3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.2
4	4.7	3.7	5.7	4.7	6.4	2.4
5	13.3	12.0	14.6	13.7	13.9	12.1
6	12.3	13.7	10.9	14.5	12.2	9.4
7	16.7	18.0	15.5	19.1	16.4	13.9
8	23.9	25.9	21.9	20.5	25.6	26.3
9	7.7	5.6	9.7	7.5	6.8	9.1
Satisfied	11.9	12.1	11.6	8.4	9.6	19.8
No answer	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.2	0.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	7	7	7	7	7	7
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(1,215)	(607)	(609)	(442)	(450)	(323)

V65.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Dissatisfied	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2
2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
3	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.6
4	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.8
5	6.9	5.7	8.0	7.0	6.0	8.0
6	6.2	5.5	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.2
7	15.2	17.1	13.3	17.2	16.8	10.0
8	29.9	31.4	28.4	34.9	29.0	24.2
9	17.8	16.5	19.0	14.7	18.8	20.6
Satisfied	19.7	18.0	21.5	14.6	19.6	26.8
No answer	0.2	0.4	-	0.5	-	-
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	8	8	8	8	8	8
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(1,226)	(610)	(616)	(449)	(451)	(326)

V66.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
None at all	2.0	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.4
2	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.9
3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.1	3.8
4	4.9	5.4	4.4	7.2	3.4	3.5
5	12.7	10.7	14.7	11.8	12.4	14.5
6	8.4	9.4	7.5	9.5	7.7	8.0
7	16.6	19.1	14.1	18.1	17.9	12.7
8	25.9	27.7	24.1	27.7	25.4	24.2
9	11.2	9.5	12.8	7.8	13.0	13.3
A great deal	12.9	11.4	14.4	10.2	13.6	15.6
No answer	1.3	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	7	7	7	7	7	7
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(1,212)	(601)	(611)	(443)	(446)	(322)

V75.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	58.3	61.6	55.0	66.7	57.6	47.8
Not mentioned	41.7	38.4	45.0	33.3	42.4	52.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V76.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	28.7	26.2	31.2	29.5	28.1	28.3
Not mentioned	71.3	73.8	68.8	70.5	71.9	71.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V77.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	68.2	70.8	65.6	72.4	67.6	63.1
Not mentioned	31.8	29.2	34.4	27.6	32.4	36.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V78.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	38.2	36.1	40.3	40.5	37.3	36.3
Not mentioned	61.8	63.9	59.7	59.5	62.7	63.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V79.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	44.4	41.3	47.5	52.7	42.9	35.1
Not mentioned	55.6	58.7	52.5	47.3	57.1	64.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V80.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	61.7	65.2	58.2	63.8	68.4	49.6
Not mentioned	38.3	34.8	41.8	36.2	31.6	50.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V81.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	22.1	22.3	21.9	26.1	20.3	19.2
Not mentioned	77.9	77.7	78.1	73.9	79.7	80.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V82.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? A job in which you feel you can achieve something

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	74.4	75.1	73.7	78.5	78.3	63.4
Not mentioned	25.6	24.9	26.3	21.5	21.7	36.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V83.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	52.3	56.9	47.7	56.2	51.4	48.1
Not mentioned	47.7	43.1	52.3	43.8	48.6	51.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V84.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	76.4	79.0	73.9	81.9	75.7	69.9
Not mentioned	23.6	21.0	26.1	18.1	24.3	30.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V85.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	56.9	57.6	56.2	62.0	57.8	48.7
Not mentioned	43.1	42.4	43.8	38.0	42.2	51.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V86.- Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V87.- There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V88.- People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V89.- Are you currently

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Married	62.0	61.1	62.9	36.0	82.5	69.6
Living together as married	2.1	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.1	0.3
Divorced	3.4	1.9	4.9	1.8	5.1	3.2
Separated	1.6	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.3	1.5
Widowed	5.6	2.0	9.2	0.2	0.6	20.1
Single/Never married	22.6	28.6	16.7	51.3	6.4	5.3
No answer	2.7	2.9	2.5	6.4	0.9	-
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V90.- Have you had children? In almost affirmative, how many?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
none	33.5	40.1	26.9	70.1	12.4	12.1
1child	13.9	13.6	14.1	16.0	11.5	14.2
2child	22.7	19.2	26.2	10.9	33.7	23.9
3child	15.0	14.3	15.6	2.0	23.9	20.6
4child	9.0	6.9	11.1	1.1	12.4	15.3
5child	2.8	2.8	2.8	-	3.8	5.3
6child	3.1	3.0	3.3	-	2.3	8.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V90A.- Have you had any children?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	66.5	59.9	73.1	29.9	87.6	87.9
No	33.5	40.1	26.9	70.1	12.4	12.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V91.- What do you think is the ideal size of the family? How many children, if any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
1child	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.2
2child	42.8	43.1	42.5	44.9	45.8	35.7
3child	24.5	26.2	22.9	28.9	22.4	21.5
4child	17.6	15.9	19.4	12.2	17.1	26.0
5child	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.1
6child	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.2
7child	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-
8+child	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.2
No answer	9.7	9.4	10.1	7.3	11.1	11.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V92.- If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Tend to agree	72.5	76.9	68.1	67.3	70.6	82.3
Tend to disagree	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.1
No answer	25.3	21.2	29.3	30.2	27.3	15.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V93.- Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Needs children	26.2	28.9	23.6	19.4	24.5	38.1
Not necessary	7.2	10.0	4.5	8.4	5.8	7.7
No answer	66.5	61.1	71.9	72.2	69.7	54.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V94.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution"

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree	12.9	12.8	13.0	14.6	12.4	11.2
Disagree	84.1	83.8	84.3	80.7	85.7	86.4
No answer	3.1	3.4	2.7	4.7	1.9	2.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V95.- If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Tend to agree	26.0	29.6	22.4	42.2	21.7	9.4
Neither, it depends	62.6	59.9	65.3	45.9	68.2	77.9
Tend to disagree	5.5	3.8	7.2	6.1	5.5	4.7
No answer	5.9	6.6	5.1	5.8	4.5	8.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V96.- If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Approve	34.9	37.5	32.2	44.6	33.7	23.0
Depends	51.2	47.9	54.4	41.9	50.5	64.9
Disapprove	11.2	11.0	11.4	10.1	13.4	9.7
No answer	2.7	3.5	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V106.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V107.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V110.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	68.4	73.8	62.9	62.9	72.1	70.8
No	23.1	19.0	27.2	28.5	19.0	21.5
No answer	8.5	7.1	9.8	8.6	9.0	7.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V111.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	63.9	60.3	67.4	56.2	66.7	70.5
Don't mind	28.8	30.6	26.9	35.4	25.8	23.6
Bad thing	7.1	8.9	5.2	7.9	7.5	5.3
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	-	0.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V112.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	28.7	28.8	28.6	27.4	31.6	26.5
Don't mind	21.1	21.6	20.6	25.6	19.8	16.5
Bad thing	49.9	49.5	50.3	46.7	48.6	56.0
No answer	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	-	0.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V113.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	58.1	63.0	53.2	54.4	57.4	64.3
Don't mind	27.0	24.5	29.4	29.9	29.0	20.1
Bad thing	14.3	12.2	16.5	15.0	13.0	15.3
No answer	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V114.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	67.2	64.7	69.7	52.6	68.9	85.3
Don't mind	24.5	26.1	23.0	35.7	23.0	11.2
Bad thing	7.5	8.5	6.4	10.5	7.7	2.9
No answer	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V115.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	89.5	88.9	90.1	83.9	91.3	94.7
Don't mind	9.3	9.7	8.9	13.8	8.1	4.7
Bad thing	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.3
No answer	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	-	0.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V116.- In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Will help	45.6	50.4	40.9	43.9	48.4	44.2
Some of each	26.2	24.5	27.9	29.1	22.2	27.7
Will harm	25.0	22.8	27.2	23.9	27.9	22.4
No answer	3.2	2.3	4.0	3.1	1.5	5.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V117.- How interested would you say you are in politics?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V118.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	68.6	69.8	67.4	67.6	74.6	61.7
Might do	24.9	24.5	25.3	27.4	21.7	25.7
Would never do	5.1	4.3	6.0	3.6	3.2	10.0
No answer	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V119.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	4.7	6.1	3.3	4.5	6.4	2.7
Might do	38.2	41.3	35.2	45.5	42.0	23.0
Would never do	54.2	50.2	58.2	46.3	49.7	71.4
No answer	2.8	2.3	3.3	3.7	1.9	2.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V120.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	12.0	13.3	10.7	15.2	12.6	6.8
Might do	33.6	36.2	31.1	44.2	35.6	16.2
Would never do	52.5	48.9	56.1	38.9	50.1	74.6
No answer	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V121.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	5.0	7.6	2.4	4.9	6.2	3.5
Might do	22.2	23.4	20.9	36.3	19.4	6.5
Would never do	70.2	66.6	73.8	56.1	71.9	87.6
No answer	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V122.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	2.0	3.0	1.0	3.3	2.1	-
Might do	14.3	15.2	13.5	25.4	12.4	1.8
Would never do	81.7	79.4	84.0	68.5	84.2	96.5
No answer	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V123.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Left	1.7	2.3	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.2
2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.3	0.6
3	5.6	4.7	6.5	6.3	6.4	3.5
4	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.8	10.7	3.5
5	32.8	30.5	35.1	35.0	33.5	28.9
6	12.7	13.8	11.7	11.7	12.4	14.7
7	10.8	12.6	8.9	10.3	11.9	9.7
8	9.3	10.4	8.2	7.3	9.2	12.1
9	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.9	3.6	4.4
Right	4.7	5.2	4.2	1.2	4.5	10.0
No answer	9.4	7.8	11.0	12.5	5.1	11.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	6	6	6	5	6	6
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(1,112)	(564)	(548)	(395)	(428)	(289)

V124.- On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Society must be radically changed	4.2	3.7	4.7	6.8	2.3	3.2
Society must be gradually improved by reforms	68.7	70.9	66.5	70.4	70.8	63.4
Society must be valiantly defended	21.0	21.4	20.6	16.4	21.5	26.5
No answer	6.1	4.0	8.1	6.4	5.3	6.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V135.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	20.4	14.7	26.0	12.9	19.4	32.2
Quite a lot	35.1	34.3	35.9	31.7	38.8	34.8
Not very much	32.5	36.0	28.9	38.5	31.1	26.0
None at all	11.7	14.6	8.8	16.7	10.2	6.8
No answer	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V136.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	22.0	22.6	21.4	17.5	18.3	33.3
Quite a lot	44.2	42.0	46.4	42.6	45.8	44.2
Not very much	28.4	29.8	27.0	33.2	30.7	18.6
None at all	4.7	5.0	4.3	6.5	4.3	2.7
No answer	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V137.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	11.4	11.4	11.5	7.9	9.6	18.9
Quite a lot	48.7	45.3	52.0	49.1	49.5	46.9
Not very much	34.7	37.5	32.0	37.5	36.0	28.9
None at all	4.6	5.6	3.6	5.3	4.3	4.1
No answer	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V138.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	2.9	2.6	3.2	1.7	2.8	4.7
Quite a lot	25.6	26.7	24.5	24.4	24.5	28.6
Not very much	58.8	57.3	60.2	57.8	62.0	55.5
None at all	12.5	13.4	11.5	16.0	10.2	10.6
No answer	0.3	-	0.6	-	0.4	0.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V140.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	4.2	5.1	3.2	2.0	4.5	6.8
Quite a lot	19.7	19.8	19.6	20.8	18.1	20.4
Not very much	55.5	54.6	56.5	57.6	56.7	51.0
None at all	20.1	20.3	19.9	19.1	20.5	20.9
No answer	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V141.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	27.2	24.4	29.9	20.0	23.7	41.9
Quite a lot	52.8	54.2	51.4	53.1	56.5	47.2
Not very much	17.4	18.5	16.4	22.6	18.6	8.8
None at all	2.4	2.9	1.8	4.3	1.1	1.5
No answer	0.2	-	0.5	-	0.2	0.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V144.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	8.4	9.5	7.3	5.3	7.9	13.6
Quite a lot	46.4	48.7	44.1	45.1	46.7	47.8
Not very much	37.3	34.7	40.0	42.2	38.2	29.5
None at all	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.5	6.6	8.0
No answer	0.5	-	1.1	-	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V145.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Civil Services

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	6.1	5.1	7.0	4.4	4.3	10.9
Quite a lot	40.7	39.8	41.6	38.1	40.5	44.5
Not very much	45.6	46.6	44.6	49.3	48.2	36.9
None at all	6.8	8.3	5.4	8.2	6.6	5.3
No answer	0.8	0.2	1.4	-	0.4	2.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V146.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	15.3	16.8	13.7	12.6	14.5	20.1
Quite a lot	62.7	63.5	61.9	66.2	63.1	57.2
Not very much	18.8	17.5	20.1	17.7	20.3	18.3
None at all	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.1
No answer	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V177.- How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Often	33.9	32.1	35.6	27.2	38.8	36.3
Sometimes	41.0	36.9	45.1	42.8	42.2	36.9
Rarely	16.2	20.1	12.4	20.7	12.4	15.3
Never	8.0	10.3	5.6	8.6	6.4	9.1
No answer	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	2.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V178.- Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances. B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V179.- Religious denomination WVS: Do you belong to a religious denomination? In case you do, answer which one. EVS: Which one?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V179N.- Religious denomination Normalized

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
No: Do not belong to a denomination	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V181.- Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
More than once a week	11.0	11.4	10.6	9.3	9.8	15.0
Once a week	6.3	6.6	6.0	7.7	6.2	4.7
Once a month	7.6	7.0	8.1	8.2	7.2	7.1
Only on special holy days	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.7
Once a year	7.6	6.0	9.2	8.7	7.5	6.2
Less often	21.2	17.7	24.8	15.2	24.3	25.4
Never or practically never	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.1	6.2	7.1
No answer	37.4	42.1	32.7	43.1	35.6	31.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V182.- Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...(Read out)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A religious person	55.8	49.5	62.1	42.8	57.1	72.0
Not a religious person	37.3	42.3	32.4	47.9	35.8	24.8
A convinced atheist	4.4	6.3	2.5	5.9	5.1	1.2
No answer	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.4	1.9	2.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V183.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	78.8	72.4	85.1	68.4	81.0	90.0
No	14.3	20.0	8.6	21.5	12.4	7.1
No answer	6.9	7.5	6.3	10.1	6.6	2.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V184.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	49.6	42.9	56.3	51.5	50.5	45.7
No	33.9	41.0	26.7	33.4	34.3	33.9
No answer	16.5	16.1	17.0	15.1	15.1	20.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V185.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	66.1	58.3	73.8	60.7	69.1	69.3
No	24.5	31.8	17.2	30.6	21.5	20.1
No answer	9.4	9.8	9.0	8.6	9.4	10.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V186.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	36.2	30.0	42.4	34.7	39.9	33.3
No	50.4	57.0	44.0	52.7	48.2	50.4
No answer	13.3	13.0	13.6	12.6	11.9	16.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V187.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	34.5	28.9	40.0	32.3	39.9	30.1
No	52.4	58.2	46.6	55.2	49.3	52.8
No answer	13.1	12.8	13.4	12.5	10.9	17.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V188.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	56.7	47.5	65.9	52.4	57.6	61.7
No	31.9	40.4	23.5	36.9	31.6	25.4
No answer	11.4	12.1	10.7	10.7	10.9	13.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V189.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	62.1	56.8	67.3	57.9	65.0	63.7
No	28.4	32.9	24.0	33.7	24.1	27.1
No answer	9.5	10.3	8.7	8.4	10.9	9.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V190.- How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate- 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all important	13.7	17.3	10.1	19.2	12.4	8.0
2	5.6	6.8	4.3	8.5	4.7	2.7
3	6.7	8.1	5.2	9.2	6.8	2.9
4	4.8	5.4	4.2	4.9	6.0	2.9
5	11.9	11.7	12.2	11.8	13.9	9.4
6	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.0
7	7.1	6.8	7.4	8.1	7.0	5.9
8	10.1	10.0	10.3	8.9	11.3	10.3
9	6.0	5.2	6.8	6.1	3.0	10.0
Very important	24.8	18.8	30.7	14.0	26.0	38.1
No answer	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	6	6	7	5	6	7
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(1,214)	(603)	(611)	(446)	(448)	(320)

V191.- Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V192.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	71.8	68.9	74.7	52.2	78.7	89.4
2	7.9	8.7	7.2	11.3	7.5	3.8
3	5.2	5.6	4.8	8.6	3.8	2.4
4	3.1	3.8	2.5	6.4	1.5	0.9
5	5.7	6.5	4.8	10.1	4.3	1.5
6	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.0	1.5	-
7	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.3
8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	-
9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	-
Always justifiable	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.4	0.6	0.3
No answer	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.4	0.9	1.5
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	2	2	2	3	2	1
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	1	1
Base mean	(1,209)	(605)	(604)	(440)	(447)	(321)

V193.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	56.9	51.8	62.0	34.0	61.2	82.6
2	9.2	11.2	7.2	9.9	10.9	5.9
3	8.3	7.7	9.0	12.5	8.5	2.4
4	6.0	6.0	6.1	10.0	4.9	2.1
5	9.4	11.5	7.4	16.0	7.5	2.9
6	2.7	2.5	3.0	5.1	1.3	1.5
7	1.8	2.4	1.2	3.2	1.7	-
8	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.0	1.7	0.3
9	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	-
Always justifiable	1.6	2.5	0.7	3.1	0.9	0.6
No answer	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	2	3	2	3	2	1
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	1
Base mean	(1,212)	(604)	(607)	(444)	(447)	(320)

V194.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	46.8	39.8	53.8	31.4	48.2	66.4
2	8.7	8.1	9.2	11.2	8.3	5.6
3	9.2	10.0	8.5	11.9	10.0	4.4
4	5.3	5.7	4.9	6.3	4.9	4.4
5	11.7	13.1	10.4	13.8	11.1	9.7
6	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.4	1.5
7	3.9	4.3	3.4	6.9	3.4	0.3
8	2.6	3.8	1.5	4.3	1.9	1.2
9	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.9
Always justifiable	5.4	8.7	2.1	7.1	5.8	2.7
No answer	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	3	4	3	4	3	2
Standard Deviation	3	3	2	3	3	2
Base mean	(1,205)	(603)	(602)	(443)	(445)	(316)

V195.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	70.0	65.4	74.7	53.8	71.6	90.3
2	9.9	10.9	8.8	13.7	10.7	3.5
3	6.9	7.9	5.9	10.5	7.7	0.9
4	3.4	3.5	3.2	6.0	2.6	0.9
5	5.0	6.6	3.4	7.8	4.1	2.4
6	0.8	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	-
7	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.4	-
8	0.8	1.4	0.2	1.9	0.2	-
9	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-
Always justifiable	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.3
No answer	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	2	2	2	2	2	1
Standard Deviation	2	2	1	2	1	1
Base mean	(1,214)	(609)	(605)	(446)	(448)	(320)

V196.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	72.8	71.4	74.1	58.0	75.7	89.1
2	9.2	9.4	9.0	13.1	8.5	4.7
3	5.9	6.3	5.5	9.4	6.0	0.9
4	3.2	3.9	2.6	5.4	2.6	1.2
5	4.4	5.3	3.4	7.2	3.6	1.5
6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	-
7	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	-
8	0.9	1.4	0.4	2.2	0.2	-
9	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.4	-
Always justifiable	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	-
No answer	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	2	2	2	2	2	1
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	1	1
Base mean	(1,209)	(607)	(602)	(446)	(446)	(317)

V197.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	39.0	45.8	32.3	28.0	33.9	61.4
2	5.2	5.9	4.5	6.6	5.3	3.2
3	5.8	5.1	6.6	7.6	5.8	3.5
4	4.9	4.1	5.6	4.5	6.8	2.7
5	17.7	16.1	19.3	18.9	20.7	11.8
6	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.5	2.7
7	4.5	3.8	5.1	5.8	4.7	2.4
8	5.5	4.4	6.6	6.2	5.8	4.1
9	2.0	1.4	2.6	4.2	1.3	-
Always justifiable	7.1	6.9	7.2	10.1	7.7	2.1
No answer	4.5	3.0	6.0	4.1	3.6	6.2
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	4	3	4	4	4	2
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	2
Base mean	(1,173)	(594)	(579)	(433)	(435)	(306)

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	33.7	27.8	39.7	25.8	29.2	51.0
2	6.5	5.7	7.3	7.0	7.2	4.7
3	7.5	6.8	8.2	9.8	8.3	3.2
4	5.7	5.0	6.5	6.7	5.5	4.7
5	19.5	22.3	16.7	20.5	20.7	16.5
6	6.1	7.2	5.0	7.0	6.8	3.8
7	5.6	6.8	4.4	6.2	6.4	3.5
8	4.7	5.8	3.6	4.8	5.5	3.2
9	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.6
Always justifiable	5.9	8.5	3.4	6.6	7.5	2.9
No answer	3.1	2.4	3.8	3.1	1.3	5.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	4	4	3	4	4	3
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(1,190)	(597)	(592)	(437)	(445)	(308)

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	28.5	26.8	30.3	24.2	27.3	36.3
2	6.0	6.3	5.7	8.1	4.9	4.4
3	6.3	5.7	7.0	5.1	8.1	5.6
4	4.7	5.0	4.4	5.6	3.2	5.6
5	22.4	22.7	22.0	20.6	22.4	24.8
6	7.1	8.4	5.8	8.5	7.0	5.3
7	6.6	7.4	5.8	6.7	8.1	4.4
8	7.0	6.5	7.5	9.7	6.8	3.5
9	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.2
Always justifiable	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	7.5	3.5
No answer	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	5.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	4	4	4	5	4	4
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(1,190)	(592)	(598)	(440)	(441)	(309)

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	15.2	15.4	15.0	12.1	11.1	25.1
2	3.9	4.5	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.5
3	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.6
4	5.7	6.5	4.9	5.7	6.4	4.7
5	32.0	30.7	33.2	32.9	33.0	29.2
6	8.7	8.1	9.3	7.5	9.6	9.1
7	8.1	8.1	8.2	9.8	8.5	5.3
8	7.9	7.5	8.4	9.9	7.2	6.2
9	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2
Always justifiable	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.4	8.7	3.8
No answer	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	4.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	5	5	5	5	5	4
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	2	3	3
Base mean	(1,195)	(595)	(600)	(439)	(443)	(313)

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	22.4	21.6	23.1	18.2	18.1	33.9
2	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.2
3	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.5	6.6	4.1
4	4.1	4.7	3.5	5.3	4.1	2.7
5	17.0	17.5	16.6	17.8	17.9	14.7
6	6.4	6.6	6.3	8.3	5.5	5.0
7	7.7	8.9	6.6	8.7	8.7	5.0
8	10.5	9.8	11.2	12.5	11.9	5.9
9	5.2	4.0	6.3	5.7	5.5	3.8
Always justifiable	12.4	13.5	11.4	10.6	13.2	13.9
No answer	4.8	3.6	6.0	3.6	3.8	7.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	5	5	5	5	5	5
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(1,169)	(590)	(579)	(435)	(434)	(301)

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	45.5	47.3	43.8	38.5	42.9	59.0
2	6.9	6.8	7.0	9.2	6.4	4.4
3	8.0	8.6	7.4	9.8	9.0	4.4
4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.1	3.5
5	15.1	13.7	16.4	15.7	17.5	10.9
6	4.8	4.0	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.1
7	3.6	4.0	3.2	4.8	3.6	1.8
8	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	2.1	1.5
9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
Always justifiable	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.7	2.4
No answer	4.5	3.6	5.3	3.6	3.2	7.4
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	3	3	3	3	3	2
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	2
Base mean	(1,173)	(590)	(583)	(435)	(437)	(302)

V203.- To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V204.- To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V205.- How proud are you to be [Nationality]*?:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very proud	64.8	65.3	64.3	59.8	64.4	72.3
Quite proud	26.2	25.9	26.6	32.2	24.1	20.9
Not very proud	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.4	-
Not at all proud	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.3
No answer	7.5	7.2	7.8	5.4	10.2	6.5
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V214.- Sex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Male	49.8	100.0	-	54.2	45.8	49.3
Female	50.2	-	100.0	45.8	54.2	50.7
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V215.- Year of birth

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
1890-1899	0.9	0.6	1.1	-	-	3.2
1900-1909	3.2	3.3	3.1	-	-	12.1
1910-1919	8.6	9.0	8.3	-	-	32.4
1920-1929	12.1	11.9	12.3	-	-	45.7
1930-1939	11.3	10.7	11.9	-	26.0	6.5
1940-1949	21.1	19.0	23.3	-	57.6	-
1950-1959	26.1	26.6	25.6	54.6	16.4	-
1960-1969	16.7	18.9	14.5	45.4	-	-
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V216.- Age

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
up to 29	36.7	40.0	33.5	100.0	-	-
30-49	36.7	33.8	39.6	-	100.0	-
50 and more	26.5	26.2	26.8	-	-	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	38	38	39	22	37	63
Standard Deviation	17	17	17	4	6	9
Base mean	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V218.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships: [IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION] WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS _____ [TWO DIGITS]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
12	1.3	1.9	0.8	-	1.1	3.5
13	3.2	3.0	3.4	0.4	0.9	10.3
14	13.6	12.5	14.7	2.7	11.7	31.3
15	21.2	16.9	25.6	18.6	25.2	19.5
16	20.0	17.7	22.3	24.9	19.8	13.6
17	10.5	10.7	10.3	13.9	9.6	7.1
18	5.8	7.0	4.7	8.6	5.3	2.7
19	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.4	3.2	0.9
20	3.1	3.3	3.0	4.5	3.4	0.9
21	16.1	21.1	11.1	17.3	19.4	9.7
Not applicable	1.7	2.3	1.1	3.8	0.4	0.6
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	17	17	16	17	17	15
Standard Deviation	2	3	2	2	3	2
Base mean	(1,207)	(598)	(609)	(434)	(449)	(324)

V219.- Do you live with your parents

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V220.- Are you employed now or not? IF YES: About how many hours a week?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
30 or more hours per week	42.7	65.7	19.8	48.5	51.2	22.7
Less than 30 hours per week	11.4	3.2	19.5	10.1	16.4	6.2
Retired	8.4	12.7	4.1	-	0.2	31.3
Housewife	21.5	0.2	42.7	11.8	23.9	31.6
Student	7.8	8.7	6.9	20.6	0.6	-
Unemployed	8.3	9.5	7.1	9.0	7.7	8.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V221.- In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there?

Australia 1981(N=1228)

Comments

Australia: Only asked to active persons '1' or '2' in V220 (Employment status).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Manager less than 10 employees	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2
Professional	3.0	4.9	1.1	1.6	5.5	1.5
Supervisor	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.9
Non-manual worker	23.9	22.4	25.4	26.3	32.0	9.4
Skilled	9.8	17.8	1.8	11.3	11.9	4.7
Semi-skilled	9.9	13.2	6.7	12.8	9.4	6.8
Unskilled	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	1.2
Farmer	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.9
Agricultural worker	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3
Armed forces	0.7	1.3	-	0.7	1.1	-
No answer	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	-
Not applicable	46.0	31.1	60.8	41.4	32.4	71.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V222.- Are you the chief wage earner in your house

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V224.- In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V226.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V227.- Scale of incomes

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Lower step	8.9	7.5	10.3	5.4	3.8	20.6
second step	5.2	5.1	5.3	3.3	4.1	9.4
Third step	2.8	3.2	2.4	1.6	2.3	5.0
Fourth step	5.2	5.6	4.8	7.1	3.8	4.4
Fifth step	8.5	9.0	8.1	6.8	9.8	9.1
Sixth step	13.2	15.1	11.4	14.0	16.6	7.4
Seventh step	10.7	11.6	9.8	11.6	14.3	4.4
Eighth step	7.3	7.7	6.9	6.4	11.7	2.4
Nineth step	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.2	7.2	1.5
Tenth step	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.8	0.9
No answer	30.8	27.2	34.3	36.3	22.4	34.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	5	6	5	6	6	4
Standard Deviation	3	2	3	2	2	2
Base mean	(850)	(445)	(405)	(287)	(350)	(213)

V232.- Type of habitat

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Rural area-village	10.1	8.5	11.7	7.8	7.9	16.5
Small-medium town	15.7	15.3	16.0	17.8	14.5	14.5
Large town	74.2	76.1	72.2	74.5	77.6	69.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V233.- Ethnic group

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
No answer	2.9	2.2	3.6	1.8	4.1	2.9
AU: South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc)	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	-
AU: White	96.4	97.0	95.8	97.2	95.1	97.1
AU: Arabic	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

V234.- Region where the interview was conducted:

Australia 1981

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Not asked	1,228	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	100%	

N_REGION_ISO.- Region ISO

Australia 1981

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Mssing	1,228	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	100%	

V237.- Year survey

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

Y002.- Post-Materialist Index 4-item

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

Y003.- Auton-4 Index, which is defined with the following formula: $y003 = (a029 + A039) - (a040 + a042)$ Only questions with answers to the 4 items are considered. The index ranges from -2 to +2.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Obedience/Religious Faith	8.1	6.7	9.5	5.5	8.5	11.2
-1	33.5	32.2	34.7	33.2	29.6	39.2
0	33.6	38.3	28.9	33.8	31.8	36.0
1	20.3	18.5	22.0	22.1	24.3	12.1
Determination, perseverance/Independence	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.5	5.8	1.5
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

SACSECV.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	32.4	26.3	38.4	15.3	30.9	58.1
0.3-0.7	54.1	57.9	50.3	62.8	56.9	38.1
0.7-1	9.0	11.3	6.8	18.0	6.6	-
Missing	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.9	5.5	3.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,173)	(585)	(588)	(434)	(426)	(313)

RESEMAVAL.- IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN (AUTONOMY+EQUALITY+CHOICE+VOICE)/4 IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY = -99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN 0.103+0.266*AUTONOMY+0.305*CHOICE+0.286*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY = -99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN 0.070+0.274*EQUALITY+0.304*CHOICE+0.271*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY - 99) AND (CHOICE = -99) AND (VOICE - 99) THEN 0.016+0.291*AUTONOMY+0.310*EQUALITY+0.288*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE = -99) THEN 0.051+0.267*AUTONOMY+0.292*EQUALITY+0.290*CHOICE ELSE -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Missing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

DEFIANCE.- if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout -99) then (i_nationalism+i_authority+i_devout)/3 if (i_nationalism = -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout -99) then 0.077+0.463*i_devout+0.384*i_authority if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority = -99) and (i_devout -99) then 0.103+0.385*i_nationalism+0.434*i_devout if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout = -99) then 0.202+0.372*i_nationalism+0.363*i_authority else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	47.3	44.3	50.2	35.2	48.2	62.8
0.3-0.7	40.7	43.8	37.5	52.7	36.9	29.2
0.7-1	3.8	4.0	3.6	5.5	4.3	0.9
Missing	8.2	7.8	8.6	6.6	10.7	7.1
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,127)	(564)	(563)	(421)	(403)	(303)

DISBELIEF.- if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac -99) then (i_religimp+i_religbel+i_religprac)/3 if (i_religimp = -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac -99) then 0.088+0.423*i_religbel+0.468*i_religprac if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel = -99) and (i_religprac -99) then 0.078+0.501*i_religimp+0.435*i_religprac if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac = -99) then 0.023+0.481*i_religimp+0.393*i_religbel else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	11.6	10.5	12.7	9.4	10.9	15.6
0.3-0.7	40.1	35.6	44.6	35.3	42.9	43.1
0.7-1	9.5	10.8	8.3	10.9	9.4	8.0
Missing	38.7	43.0	34.4	44.4	36.9	33.3
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(753)	(349)	(404)	(251)	(285)	(217)

RELATIVISM.- if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3-99) then (i_norm1+i_norm2+i_norm3)/3 if (i_norm1 = -99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3-99) then 0.078+0.450*i_norm2+0.424*i_norm3 if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2 = -99) and (i_norm3-99) then 0.050+0.441*i_norm1+0.465*i_norm3 if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3 = -99) then 0.071+0.419*i_norm1+0.469*i_norm2 else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	37.6	31.2	43.9	18.9	38.6	61.9
0.3-0.7	22.5	23.7	21.4	20.9	24.7	21.8
0.7-1	38.7	44.3	33.2	59.0	36.0	14.5
Missing	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	0	0	1	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,214)	(607)	(607)	(446)	(448)	(320)

SCEPTICISM.- if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then (i_trustarmy+i_trustpolice+i_trustcourts)/3 if (i_trustarmy = -99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then 0.099+0.427*i_trustpolice+0.408*i_trustcourts if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice = -99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then 0.059+0.411*i_trustarmy+0.475*i_trustcourts if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts = -99) then 0.060+0.395*i_trustarmy+0.473*i_trustpolice else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	26.5	24.9	28.2	20.3	24.3	38.3
0.3-0.7	61.9	62.6	61.2	63.4	64.4	56.3
0.7-1	11.2	12.5	9.8	16.3	10.9	4.4
Missing	0.4	-	0.8	-	0.4	0.9
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,223)	(612)	(611)	(451)	(449)	(323)

AUTONOMY.- if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN (I_INDEP+I_IMAGIN+I_NONOBED)/3 if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED=-99 THEN 0.175+0.397*I_INDEP+0.366*I_IMAGIN if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN=-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.037+0.364*I_INDEP+0.356*I_NONOBED if I_INDEP=-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.102+0.379*I_IMAGIN+0.400*I_NONOBED else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	33.2	33.0	33.5	33.6	29.6	37.8
0.3-0.7	40.7	42.7	38.6	38.6	39.2	45.4
0.7-1	26.1	24.3	27.9	27.8	31.1	16.8
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)

EQUALITY.- Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Missing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

CHOICE.- if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN (I_HOMOLIB+I_ABORTLIB+I_DIVORLIB)/3 if I_HOMOLIB=-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.008+0.434*I_ABORTLIB+0.439*I_DIVORLIB if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB=-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.015+0.408*I_HOMOLIB+0.496*I_DIVORLIB if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB=-99 THEN 0.069+0.416*I_HOMOLIB+0.505*I_ABORTLIB else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	43.1	44.3	41.8	34.4	40.9	58.1
0.3-0.7	37.7	38.4	36.9	41.4	38.8	31.0
0.7-1	17.1	14.9	19.3	22.1	19.2	7.4
Missing	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.1	3.5
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,202)	(598)	(604)	(441)	(446)	(314)

VOICE.- if I_VOI2_00>-99 then I_VOI2_00 if I_VOICE1>-99 THEN 0.656*I_VOICE1+0.136 if I_VOICE2>-99 THEN 0.613*I_VOICE2+0.141 else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Missing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,228)	(612)	(616)	(451)	(451)	(326)
Mean	0	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-