



***WV1\_Results***

***World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)***

***Study # WVS-1981***

***Japan 1981\_v20200208***



WV1\_Results  
World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

*Technical Record*

*Study # WVS-1981*

***Japan 1981\_v20200208***

## JAPAN 1981

Geographical scope:

Japan

Fieldwork Period:

01-01-1981 - 01-01-1981.

Universe:

National Population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

1204

Estimated Error:

2,9

Sample:

Stratified random sample. The strata are 1) the Autonomous Communities and 2) Municipalities grouped by population size. Random selection of municipalities y electoral districts within each municipal stratum and Autonomous Community. Household selection through random route procedures within each electoral district. Final selection of respondent in each household based on gender and age quotas or on Kish's Tables.

Survey procedure:

Personal Face to Face Interview



WV1\_Results

World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

*Crossings by Sex and Age*

*Study # WVS-19811427*

***Japan 1981\_v20200208***

**V10.-** Taking all things together, would you say you are:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very happy	15.0	12.6	17.3	17.2	14.6	13.6
Quite happy	61.9	61.0	62.8	60.2	61.9	63.5
Not very happy	14.0	15.1	12.9	11.3	14.6	15.4
Not at all happy	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.5
No answer	7.5	9.2	6.0	9.2	7.5	5.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V11.-** All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very good	9.4	11.6	7.4	12.9	9.2	6.5
Good	34.1	36.3	32.1	42.3	35.3	25.2
Fair	45.9	44.0	47.7	36.8	45.8	54.3
Poor	8.8	6.2	11.2	6.7	8.0	11.9
Very poor	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.5
No answer	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V12.-** With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them. B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Always respect	54.6	55.6	53.6	48.6	56.8	57.0
Respect if earned	22.9	24.7	21.3	26.2	21.3	22.3
No answer	22.5	19.6	25.1	25.2	21.9	20.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V13.-** Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? A. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being B Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being	34.3	36.6	32.3	26.6	34.8	40.7
Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children	29.5	29.0	30.1	31.8	27.5	30.3
No answer	36.1	34.5	37.6	41.6	37.6	29.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V14.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not mentioned	31.4	32.0	30.8	36.9	31.4	26.4
Important	68.6	68.0	69.2	63.1	68.6	73.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V15.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	46.6	49.4	44.1	47.6	49.9	41.2
Not mentioned	53.4	50.6	55.9	52.4	50.1	58.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V16.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	16.4	18.0	15.0	6.1	12.3	31.5
Not mentioned	83.6	82.0	85.0	93.9	87.7	68.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V17.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	68.4	69.5	67.4	67.0	71.0	66.2
Not mentioned	31.6	30.5	32.6	33.0	29.0	33.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V18.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	10.6	11.7	9.5	16.8	9.2	6.8
Not mentioned	89.4	88.3	90.5	83.2	90.8	93.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V19.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	40.7	40.7	40.8	43.9	40.6	38.0
Not mentioned	59.3	59.3	59.2	56.1	59.4	62.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V20.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	31.6	27.6	35.3	25.0	34.6	33.2
Not mentioned	68.4	72.4	64.7	75.0	65.4	66.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V21.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	24.4	27.0	22.0	29.0	24.7	19.9
Not mentioned	75.6	73.0	78.0	71.0	75.3	80.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V22.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	6.4	5.0	7.7	5.6	4.1	10.4
Not mentioned	93.6	95.0	92.3	94.4	95.9	89.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V23.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	27.4	29.1	25.7	35.1	24.3	24.6
Not mentioned	72.6	70.9	74.3	64.9	75.7	75.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V24.-** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Important	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.6	4.7	9.2
Not mentioned	93.7	93.7	93.6	94.4	95.3	90.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V27.-** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Most people can be trusted	37.4	40.2	34.8	38.8	37.8	35.6
Need to be very careful	54.4	51.8	56.7	46.8	55.1	60.2
No answer	8.2	7.9	8.5	14.4	7.1	4.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V28.-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	2.6	5.6
Inactive member	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	2.8	6.8
Not a member	91.4	92.0	90.8	90.8	94.6	87.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V30.-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.5
Inactive member	2.6	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	0.6
Not a member	95.8	97.2	94.6	95.7	94.4	97.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V31.-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.3
Inactive member	8.7	12.5	5.1	8.5	12.3	3.9
Not a member	88.8	84.7	92.6	89.5	85.4	92.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V32.-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	2.2	3.3	1.2	1.1	2.6	2.7
Inactive member	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.1
Not a member	96.5	94.7	98.1	98.4	96.1	95.3
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V33.-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.2	-
Inactive member	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.6
Not a member	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.7	99.8	99.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V34.-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	2.7	4.1	1.4	0.9	2.4	4.7
Inactive member	4.2	6.9	1.8	4.5	3.2	5.3
Not a member	93.1	89.1	96.8	94.6	94.4	89.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)



**V35.-** Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Active member	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	1.5
Inactive member	0.5	0.2	0.7	-	0.9	0.3
Not a member	97.3	97.7	96.9	97.4	96.6	98.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V37.-** When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Frequently	3.3	5.9	0.9	1.2	2.8	5.9
Occasionally	42.1	52.3	32.7	29.8	44.5	49.9
Never	50.3	38.5	61.3	66.1	46.7	41.2
No answer	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.0	6.0	3.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V51.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	41.4	39.5	43.2	37.3	39.1	48.4
Not mentioned	58.6	60.5	56.8	62.7	60.9	51.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V52.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	9.1	8.3	9.8	3.7	8.6	14.5
Not mentioned	90.9	91.7	90.2	96.3	91.4	85.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V53.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	64.7	67.7	61.9	61.6	63.2	69.4
Not mentioned	35.3	32.3	38.1	38.4	36.8	30.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V54.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	52.9	46.1	59.3	51.3	48.4	60.5
Not mentioned	47.1	53.9	40.7	48.7	51.6	39.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V55.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	54.0	50.9	56.8	45.0	58.7	55.5
Not mentioned	46.0	49.1	43.2	55.0	41.3	44.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V56.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V57.-** On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	6.9	6.6	7.2	4.4	6.2	10.1
Not mentioned	93.1	93.4	92.8	95.6	93.8	89.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V64.-** How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If '1' means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Dissatisfied	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.7
2	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	0.9
3	5.9	6.3	5.6	7.4	6.2	4.2
4	7.0	6.8	7.2	8.1	8.2	4.5
5	14.4	14.0	14.8	13.0	17.2	11.9
6	18.7	17.1	20.1	17.9	17.6	20.8
7	17.3	19.4	15.4	14.0	18.9	18.1
8	13.9	13.8	14.0	10.8	12.9	18.1
9	5.4	4.4	6.3	5.4	4.5	6.5
Satisfied	4.8	5.4	4.3	6.7	3.0	5.6
No answer	7.8	8.2	7.4	11.9	5.8	6.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	6	6	6	6	6	6
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(1,110)	(533)	(577)	(291)	(477)	(342)

**V65.-** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Dissatisfied	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.9
2	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.2	0.3
3	4.2	4.9	3.6	4.8	4.9	2.7
4	5.3	5.8	4.7	7.3	4.3	4.7
5	11.2	10.6	11.8	11.2	11.4	11.0
6	20.6	20.5	20.7	18.5	22.4	20.2
7	18.0	19.7	16.4	16.3	18.7	18.4
8	20.0	19.9	20.1	20.0	19.4	20.8
9	8.8	5.7	11.5	8.8	8.2	9.5
Satisfied	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.8	3.0	5.9
No answer	5.1	4.3	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	7	6	7	7	6	7
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(1,142)	(555)	(587)	(313)	(483)	(347)

**V66.-** Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
None at all	5.2	5.0	5.3	2.4	3.9	9.5
2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.6
3	7.6	7.0	8.2	7.1	8.2	7.4
4	7.5	8.3	6.7	5.5	7.1	9.8
5	14.7	15.6	13.9	13.4	15.7	14.5
6	17.3	18.2	16.4	18.8	15.5	18.4
7	13.7	16.0	11.6	17.1	15.1	8.9
8	9.8	9.5	10.1	13.4	10.3	5.9
9	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.0	1.7	1.5
A great deal	1.9	1.9	1.8	4.1	1.1	0.9
No answer	17.1	12.5	21.4	11.6	18.9	19.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	5	6	5	6	6	5
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(998)	(507)	(491)	(292)	(411)	(295)

**V75.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	63.6	65.9	61.5	76.6	67.5	46.6
Not mentioned	36.4	34.1	38.5	23.4	32.5	53.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V76.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	38.0	36.7	39.1	47.0	36.6	31.8
Not mentioned	62.0	63.3	60.9	53.0	63.4	68.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V77.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	47.6	50.6	44.7	53.4	48.4	41.2
Not mentioned	52.4	49.4	55.3	46.6	51.6	58.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V78.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	21.3	23.9	18.8	19.2	19.8	25.2
Not mentioned	78.7	76.1	81.2	80.8	80.2	74.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V79.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	44.5	42.7	46.2	49.5	46.0	38.0
Not mentioned	55.5	57.3	53.8	50.5	54.0	62.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V80.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	24.6	30.7	18.8	32.8	23.2	19.0
Not mentioned	75.4	69.3	81.2	67.2	76.8	81.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V81.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	35.7	37.5	34.0	46.4	34.6	27.6
Not mentioned	64.3	62.5	66.0	53.6	65.4	72.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V82.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? A job in which you feel you can achieve something

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	35.4	41.6	29.7	42.8	36.3	27.6
Not mentioned	64.6	58.4	70.3	57.2	63.7	72.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V83.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	43.2	51.4	35.5	43.5	47.3	37.1
Not mentioned	56.8	48.6	64.5	56.5	52.7	62.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V84.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	28.2	33.5	23.3	39.5	27.3	19.3
Not mentioned	71.8	66.5	76.7	60.5	72.7	80.7
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V85.-** Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Mentioned	67.6	65.0	69.9	73.8	64.1	66.8
Not mentioned	32.4	35.0	30.1	26.2	35.9	33.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V86.-** Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Fair	53.5	58.1	49.3	54.0	52.0	55.2
Not fair	25.3	23.3	27.1	27.5	26.7	21.4
No answer	21.2	18.7	23.5	18.5	21.3	23.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V87.-** There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Owners should run their business	28.0	31.5	24.7	23.5	30.1	29.1
Owners/Employees participate in selection of managers	32.1	38.6	26.1	38.5	30.1	29.1
The State should be the owner	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.2	1.3	3.0
Employees should own the business and elect managers	5.9	6.8	5.1	9.2	5.6	3.3
No answer	32.5	21.9	42.4	28.5	32.9	35.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V88.-** People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Follow instructions	34.5	35.8	33.3	25.5	34.6	42.4
Depends	49.5	48.5	50.4	61.0	50.8	37.4
Must be convinced first	8.9	11.5	6.4	8.9	8.4	9.5
No answer	7.1	4.2	9.9	4.6	6.2	10.7
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V89.-** Are you currently ....

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Married	67.2	66.9	67.4	21.2	87.1	81.0
Living together as married	3.0	2.3	3.8	0.9	2.4	5.9
Divorced	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
Separated	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
Widowed	3.3	1.1	5.2	-	1.1	9.2
Single/Never married	25.0	28.4	21.8	76.6	7.7	2.4
No answer	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V90.-** Have you had children? In almost affirmative, how many?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
none	33.7	36.8	30.8	85.2	15.5	12.5
1child	12.9	13.3	12.6	10.7	15.3	11.6
2child	34.2	33.6	34.8	3.7	49.7	40.4
3child	12.3	10.5	14.0	0.3	18.1	15.1
4child	4.4	3.8	5.1	-	1.3	12.8
5child	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	0.2	5.3
6child	0.7	0.4	1.0	-	-	2.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V90A.-** Have you had any children?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	66.3	63.2	69.2	14.8	84.5	87.5
No	33.7	36.8	30.8	85.2	15.5	12.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V91.-** What do you think is the ideal size of the family? How many children, if any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
1child	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
2child	34.0	35.9	32.3	45.2	31.8	27.0
3child	44.3	43.7	45.0	32.3	47.5	50.7
4child	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.5	6.2	6.2
5child	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.8
6child	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	0.3
8+child	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	14.4	13.0	15.7	17.8	13.1	13.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V92.-** If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Tend to agree	79.7	77.8	81.5	72.1	81.7	83.7
Tend to disagree	10.2	11.8	8.7	13.4	9.7	8.0
No answer	10.1	10.5	9.8	14.5	8.6	8.3
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V93.-** Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Needs children	52.9	51.8	53.9	42.7	51.6	63.8
Not necessary	24.4	24.4	24.4	25.3	24.5	23.4
No answer	22.7	23.9	21.6	32.0	23.9	12.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V94.-** Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution"

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Agree	17.7	19.0	16.5	9.7	15.3	28.2
Disagree	57.0	59.1	55.1	66.0	58.5	46.9
No answer	25.3	22.0	28.4	24.2	26.2	24.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V95.-** If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Tend to agree	7.9	11.4	4.6	11.1	5.8	8.0
Neither, it depends	32.8	34.5	31.2	40.5	33.5	24.9
Tend to disagree	38.8	37.1	40.3	28.6	39.6	46.9
No answer	20.5	16.9	23.8	19.9	21.1	20.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V96.-** If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Approve	11.6	13.4	10.0	17.4	10.1	8.6
Depends	33.7	33.5	33.9	37.8	37.0	25.5
Disapprove	47.0	46.3	47.7	36.1	46.0	58.2
No answer	7.6	6.8	8.4	8.7	6.9	7.7
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V106.-** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Maintaining order in the nation	33.3	37.7	29.1	26.9	31.2	41.8
Giving people more say in important government decisions	16.7	21.0	12.7	23.6	14.8	13.1
Fighting rising prices	32.1	26.1	37.7	29.9	35.3	29.7
Protecting freedom of speech	4.3	5.8	2.9	4.5	4.1	4.5
No answer	13.6	9.4	17.6	15.1	14.6	11.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V107.-** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Maintaining order in the nation	15.8	13.4	18.0	15.6	14.8	17.2
Giving people more say in important government decisions	20.7	22.2	19.4	22.5	22.8	16.3
Fighting rising prices	29.4	32.0	27.0	29.7	26.7	32.9
Protecting freedom of speech	13.2	16.1	10.4	13.4	12.7	13.6
No answer	20.9	16.2	25.2	18.8	23.0	19.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V110.-** Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	21.0	28.7	13.8	11.5	19.4	31.8
No	40.3	38.9	41.6	53.0	35.7	35.3
No answer	38.7	32.4	44.6	35.6	44.9	32.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V111.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	32.1	31.5	32.7	32.6	30.8	33.5
Don't mind	25.4	25.5	25.3	29.5	24.7	22.6
Bad thing	37.5	39.1	36.0	34.7	41.5	34.4
No answer	5.0	4.0	6.0	3.1	3.0	9.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)



**V112.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.9	3.7	4.7
Don't mind	9.0	9.5	8.6	11.9	8.4	7.4
Bad thing	83.0	83.5	82.5	82.3	86.2	79.2
No answer	3.6	2.4	4.8	0.9	1.7	8.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V113.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	63.6	68.6	59.0	65.4	62.4	63.8
Don't mind	20.9	16.9	24.7	22.6	21.5	18.7
Bad thing	11.2	12.3	10.2	10.4	14.2	7.7
No answer	4.2	2.2	6.2	1.6	1.9	9.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V114.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	6.2	5.8	6.6	5.6	4.7	8.9
Don't mind	13.0	13.3	12.8	14.5	12.0	13.1
Bad thing	76.3	77.5	75.3	78.1	80.9	68.5
No answer	4.4	3.4	5.3	1.8	2.4	9.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V115.-** I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Good thing	76.7	77.1	76.3	75.8	78.1	75.7
Don't mind	14.9	15.7	14.1	18.7	14.8	11.6
Bad thing	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.5
No answer	3.9	2.6	5.1	1.6	2.2	8.3
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V116.-** In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Will help	22.6	27.6	17.8	20.5	21.5	25.8
Some of each	58.7	57.1	60.1	65.1	60.6	50.1
Will harm	9.3	10.4	8.3	7.9	8.0	12.5
No answer	9.5	4.8	13.8	6.4	9.9	11.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V117.-** How interested would you say you are in politics?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very interested	3.7	5.5	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.5
Somewhat interested	51.6	61.6	42.3	35.4	55.7	60.5
Not very interested	36.2	27.3	44.4	52.4	33.8	24.9
Not at all interested	7.7	5.0	10.2	9.5	5.6	8.9
No answer	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V118.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	42.4	47.7	37.5	25.4	50.5	46.6
Might do	28.5	29.1	27.9	43.4	24.9	19.9
Would never do	13.4	11.5	15.3	13.1	8.2	21.1
No answer	15.6	11.7	19.3	18.1	16.3	12.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V119.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.8
Might do	40.4	44.3	36.7	40.3	45.8	32.9
Would never do	31.6	31.1	32.1	32.7	25.2	39.5
No answer	25.7	21.8	29.2	24.9	26.0	25.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V120.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	7.0	11.9	2.4	1.7	9.2	8.6
Might do	20.9	27.1	15.1	27.6	19.1	17.2
Would never do	47.6	40.4	54.3	48.1	43.9	52.2
No answer	24.6	20.7	28.2	22.7	27.7	22.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V121.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	2.2	3.3	1.2	0.7	2.8	2.7
Might do	10.8	15.0	6.8	18.1	9.2	6.2
Would never do	64.0	61.1	66.8	56.6	64.5	70.0
No answer	23.0	20.6	25.3	24.5	23.4	21.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V122.-** Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Have done	0.5	0.9	-	-	0.6	0.6
Might do	4.5	7.2	2.0	7.3	4.5	2.1
Would never do	73.9	73.2	74.4	72.0	73.1	76.6
No answer	21.2	18.6	23.5	20.7	21.7	20.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V123.-** In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Left	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.5
2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
3	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	4.1	1.8
4	5.1	6.6	3.6	4.9	5.4	4.7
5	11.1	11.5	10.8	12.1	12.9	7.7
6	15.6	16.4	14.9	19.2	11.6	17.8
7	10.2	11.8	8.6	5.0	10.1	14.8
8	7.9	9.7	6.2	4.7	6.0	13.4
9	1.5	2.3	0.9	-	1.9	2.4
Right	2.8	3.4	2.3	1.4	2.4	4.7
No answer	41.1	32.8	48.9	48.7	43.7	30.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	6	6	6	6	6	7
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	1	2	2
Base mean	(709)	(390)	(319)	(169)	(286)	(254)

**V124.-** On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Society must be radically changed	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.8
Society must be gradually improved by reforms	41.5	45.5	37.8	38.8	41.3	44.2
Society must be valiantly defended	15.4	21.0	10.2	14.2	15.5	16.3
No answer	41.4	31.5	50.5	44.6	41.9	37.7
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V135.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	4.7	5.5	3.9	5.2	2.2	7.7
Quite a lot	10.5	8.8	12.0	6.5	6.9	19.0
Not very much	50.0	46.3	53.4	52.9	52.3	44.2
None at all	31.1	36.6	25.9	33.4	35.3	23.1
No answer	3.8	2.9	4.7	2.0	3.4	5.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V136.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	5.8	7.7	4.0	2.3	4.5	10.7
Quite a lot	29.3	30.8	27.9	22.0	26.5	39.8
Not very much	47.9	47.4	48.4	57.6	52.9	32.3
None at all	12.6	11.9	13.3	16.0	11.8	10.7
No answer	4.4	2.2	6.4	2.0	4.3	6.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V137.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	16.0	17.2	14.8	11.4	15.3	21.1
Quite a lot	51.7	52.3	51.2	50.1	48.2	58.2
Not very much	25.4	24.8	26.0	32.7	29.2	13.6
None at all	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.4	1.2
No answer	4.0	2.6	5.3	2.0	3.9	5.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V138.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	6.2	6.6	5.7	5.4	4.5	9.2
Quite a lot	45.4	46.2	44.8	43.0	47.1	45.4
Not very much	39.7	40.1	39.4	44.5	40.6	34.1
None at all	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.4	3.9	6.5
No answer	3.8	2.6	5.0	2.7	3.9	4.7
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V140.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.7
Quite a lot	25.1	26.1	24.2	29.5	26.7	19.0
Not very much	53.5	54.0	53.1	54.6	55.1	50.4
None at all	11.9	13.3	10.6	8.1	9.7	18.4
No answer	5.1	2.6	7.5	3.1	4.7	7.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V141.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	14.3	16.4	12.4	10.0	11.2	22.6
Quite a lot	52.1	52.6	51.7	50.5	53.1	52.2
Not very much	26.1	24.8	27.3	32.5	28.6	16.9
None at all	3.6	4.3	3.0	5.2	3.0	3.0
No answer	3.8	1.9	5.7	1.8	4.1	5.3
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V144.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	4.1	4.9	3.3	2.3	2.8	7.4
Quite a lot	23.7	24.9	22.5	18.6	22.2	30.3
Not very much	56.3	55.2	57.3	61.3	60.0	46.6
None at all	12.2	13.2	11.3	15.9	11.2	10.4
No answer	3.8	1.9	5.5	1.8	3.9	5.3
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V145.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Civil Services

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	3.6	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	5.9
Quite a lot	26.4	30.5	22.7	21.1	25.6	32.3
Not very much	56.1	53.9	58.2	61.5	59.6	46.6
None at all	9.2	8.9	9.6	12.2	8.0	8.3
No answer	4.6	2.7	6.3	2.4	4.3	6.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V146.-** I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A great deal	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.1
Quite a lot	22.4	24.5	20.4	19.0	21.3	27.0
Not very much	58.2	57.2	59.1	61.7	62.4	49.3
None at all	13.7	13.8	13.7	15.5	11.0	16.0
No answer	4.1	2.3	5.9	2.2	4.3	5.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V177.-** How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Often	19.6	23.4	16.0	20.3	14.6	25.8
Sometimes	52.8	51.6	54.0	52.0	58.3	46.0
Rarely	20.1	18.8	21.3	20.3	20.4	19.3
Never	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.5
No answer	5.8	4.7	6.8	4.9	5.2	7.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V178.-** Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances. B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Clear guidelines about what is good and evil	13.8	14.8	12.9	12.1	11.4	18.7
Neither	9.6	7.7	11.4	10.9	9.5	8.6
Depends upon circumstances at the time	62.1	67.2	57.3	67.4	63.4	55.5
No answer	14.5	10.3	18.5	9.7	15.7	17.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V179.-** Religious denomination WVS: Do you belong to a religious denomination? In case you do, answer which one. EVS: Which one?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
None	2.4	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.2	4.2
Catholic	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
Protestant	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.9
Orthodox	7.7	8.4	7.1	5.8	4.9	13.4
Hindu	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	-
Buddhist	50.8	49.9	51.6	40.6	48.2	63.5
No answer	37.3	38.5	36.2	50.3	43.2	17.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V179N.- Religious denomination Normalized**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
No: Do not belong to a denomination	2.4	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.2	4.2
Buddhism	50.8	49.9	51.6	40.6	48.2	63.5
Catholic	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
Protestant nfd	8.9	9.2	8.6	7.7	5.8	14.2
Hinduism	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	-
No answer	37.3	38.5	36.2	50.3	43.2	17.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V181.- Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
More than once a week	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.7
Once a week	1.6	0.6	2.6	0.6	0.4	4.2
Once a month	9.3	8.1	10.4	4.3	6.5	17.8
Only on special holy days	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-
Once a year	29.3	27.9	30.7	23.5	30.3	33.2
Less often	27.2	27.3	27.1	31.9	29.2	20.2
Never or practically never	17.8	17.9	17.7	22.7	19.1	11.6
No answer	12.7	15.8	9.8	15.0	12.9	10.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V182.- Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...(Read out)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
A religious person	24.0	21.2	26.6	22.6	18.9	32.3
Not a religious person	52.2	53.5	51.0	48.9	55.1	51.3
A convinced atheist	11.2	15.8	6.9	12.5	12.5	8.3
No answer	12.5	9.4	15.4	16.0	13.5	8.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V183.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	38.7	33.3	43.7	39.5	35.5	42.4
No	23.3	31.0	16.1	25.5	25.4	18.4
No answer	38.0	35.7	40.2	35.0	39.1	39.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V184.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	31.3	24.7	37.5	46.6	22.8	29.4
No	25.0	31.5	18.9	21.4	28.4	23.4
No answer	43.7	43.8	43.6	32.1	48.8	47.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V185.-** Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	55.1	47.0	62.6	67.8	46.5	55.5
No	14.1	21.0	7.7	11.1	14.8	15.7
No answer	30.8	32.0	29.8	21.1	38.7	28.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V186.-** Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	11.5	11.2	11.8	17.1	8.2	11.0
No	43.0	46.3	40.0	42.1	43.7	43.0
No answer	45.5	42.6	48.2	40.8	48.2	46.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V187.-** In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	15.1	12.3	17.8	19.2	12.9	14.5
No	38.9	44.0	34.2	39.9	37.6	39.8
No answer	46.0	43.8	48.0	40.9	49.5	45.7
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V188.-** In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	20.2	14.8	25.1	24.7	18.5	18.4
No	34.8	41.2	29.0	37.3	33.3	34.7
No answer	45.0	44.0	45.9	38.0	48.2	46.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V189.-** Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	14.5	15.4	13.6	17.5	12.5	14.5
No	31.0	36.2	26.2	33.2	29.2	31.5
No answer	54.5	48.4	60.2	49.3	58.3	54.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)



**V190.-** How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate- 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not at all important	12.9	17.7	8.5	14.8	13.3	10.7
2	5.8	6.8	4.8	8.5	6.5	2.4
3	10.1	11.6	8.6	12.3	10.1	8.0
4	4.1	4.6	3.7	5.5	3.9	3.3
5	12.9	13.6	12.3	10.8	14.4	12.8
6	15.6	14.7	16.4	14.3	15.7	16.6
7	5.5	4.3	6.6	5.2	5.6	5.6
8	5.2	4.0	6.4	4.0	3.4	8.9
9	2.9	2.0	3.6	2.2	1.7	5.0
Very important	5.2	3.8	6.4	7.3	3.0	6.2
No answer	19.8	16.7	22.6	15.0	22.4	20.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	5	4	5	5	5	5
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	2	3
Base mean	(966)	(483)	(483)	(280)	(393)	(292)

**V191.-** Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	30.2	25.0	35.1	23.1	22.6	47.2
No	34.3	42.7	26.6	42.7	36.6	23.7
No answer	35.4	32.3	38.3	34.2	40.9	29.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V192.-** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	60.8	62.2	59.5	48.4	71.6	57.0
2	7.1	7.0	7.2	10.8	4.7	7.1
3	6.5	8.0	5.2	11.0	4.7	5.0
4	3.1	3.8	2.5	5.3	3.2	0.9
5	6.1	6.5	5.8	8.8	3.7	7.1
6	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.4	1.1	1.2
7	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.7	0.2	0.6
8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.6
9	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	-
Always justifiable	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
No answer	12.9	8.8	16.7	9.1	10.1	20.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	2	2	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	1	2
Base mean	(1,049)	(529)	(520)	(300)	(456)	(293)

**V193.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	71.1	70.2	71.9	61.4	77.8	70.3
2	6.8	6.6	7.0	12.1	4.9	4.7
3	4.2	5.7	2.9	6.6	3.4	3.3
4	2.4	2.5	2.3	4.4	1.5	1.8
5	4.0	5.7	2.5	5.8	2.6	4.5
6	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	-
7	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-
8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Always justifiable	0.1	-	0.3	0.5	-	-
No answer	9.5	7.1	11.7	5.5	8.0	15.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	2	2	1	2	1	1
Standard Deviation	1	1	1	2	1	1
Base mean	(1,090)	(539)	(551)	(312)	(466)	(312)

**V194.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	74.2	73.6	74.7	68.2	78.3	73.9
2	5.2	4.2	6.2	9.9	3.9	3.0
3	4.7	5.9	3.6	7.8	4.9	1.5
4	1.9	2.5	1.4	3.1	1.9	0.9
5	3.6	4.6	2.6	3.5	2.2	5.6
6	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	-
7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	-	-
8	0.4	0.8	-	0.7	0.4	-
Always justifiable	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
No answer	9.4	7.3	11.2	5.7	7.5	15.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	1	2	1	2	1	1
Standard Deviation	1	1	1	1	1	1
Base mean	(1,091)	(538)	(554)	(311)	(469)	(312)

**V195.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	71.6	68.0	74.9	66.3	75.7	70.6
2	7.5	8.8	6.2	11.0	7.3	4.5
3	5.2	6.5	4.0	7.7	4.3	4.2
4	2.5	3.7	1.4	4.1	2.6	0.9
5	2.6	3.4	1.8	3.0	1.1	4.2
6	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6
7	0.2	0.5	-	0.9	-	-
8	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-
9	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-
Always justifiable	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	-
No answer	9.2	7.3	11.0	5.0	7.7	15.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	1	2	1	2	1	1
Standard Deviation	1	1	1	1	1	1
Base mean	(1,093)	(538)	(555)	(314)	(467)	(312)

**V196.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	61.2	59.0	63.2	50.3	65.2	65.6
2	9.5	9.0	9.8	12.7	8.6	7.7
3	5.8	6.9	4.8	9.7	5.4	3.0
4	3.7	4.2	3.3	6.1	4.5	0.6
5	6.0	8.2	4.0	7.5	4.7	6.5
6	1.6	2.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	-
7	0.4	0.8	-	1.1	-	0.3
8	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.2	-	-
9	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	-
Always justifiable	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	-
No answer	10.9	7.8	13.8	7.5	9.2	16.3
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	2	2	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	1	2	1	1
Base mean	(1,073)	(535)	(538)	(305)	(460)	(307)

**V197.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	45.4	47.4	43.6	33.3	49.7	50.4
2	8.2	6.9	9.4	8.0	9.0	7.1
3	7.3	7.4	7.3	11.9	4.9	6.5
4	4.4	6.1	2.7	7.6	3.4	2.7
5	11.7	13.1	10.3	14.2	11.8	9.2
6	3.7	4.4	3.1	6.0	4.1	1.2
7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.9	-
8	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.6	0.9	-
9	0.4	-	0.7	0.9	0.2	-
Always justifiable	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.3	0.4	0.6
No answer	15.8	11.4	19.9	10.3	14.6	22.3
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	3	3	2	3	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(1,014)	(514)	(500)	(296)	(433)	(286)

**V198.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	58.7	49.7	67.0	47.3	61.3	65.3
2	5.3	5.2	5.4	9.8	4.5	2.4
3	8.4	11.2	5.7	11.7	7.3	6.8
4	3.7	5.4	2.2	7.7	3.7	0.3
5	6.7	9.0	4.6	7.0	7.1	5.9
6	3.2	5.9	0.8	4.9	3.9	0.9
7	0.8	1.6	-	1.2	0.9	0.3
8	0.7	1.5	-	0.6	1.1	0.3
Always justifiable	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.3
No answer	11.8	9.3	14.1	8.1	10.1	17.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	2	3	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	1	2	2	1
Base mean	(1,062)	(526)	(536)	(303)	(456)	(303)

**V199.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	27.5	24.1	30.6	21.3	28.0	32.3
2	7.2	6.6	7.8	7.5	7.7	6.2
3	11.7	12.0	11.3	14.5	11.0	10.1
4	7.0	8.4	5.7	8.7	5.8	7.1
5	18.7	20.0	17.5	18.0	19.1	18.7
6	6.1	8.1	4.2	7.7	7.1	3.3
7	3.1	4.2	2.1	4.4	3.7	1.2
8	2.5	3.8	1.3	3.9	2.4	1.5
9	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.4	-
Always justifiable	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.5
No answer	13.8	10.6	16.8	10.3	12.9	18.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	3	4	3	4	4	3
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(1,038)	(519)	(519)	(296)	(441)	(301)

**V200.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	18.6	17.7	19.5	11.8	18.1	25.5
2	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.9	5.2	3.3
3	8.1	10.3	6.0	7.4	8.4	8.3
4	6.4	6.9	6.0	8.0	5.2	6.8
5	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.1	24.3	20.5
6	8.3	9.8	7.0	12.5	7.5	5.6
7	5.3	6.8	4.0	6.9	6.7	2.1
8	4.4	5.0	3.8	6.5	3.9	3.3
9	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.5	1.3	-
Always justifiable	6.4	4.9	7.8	8.2	6.0	5.3
No answer	14.4	11.4	17.1	10.2	13.5	19.3
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	5	5	5	5	5	4
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(1,031)	(514)	(517)	(296)	(438)	(296)

**V201.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	22.1	19.1	24.9	13.3	24.5	26.7
2	5.0	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.9
3	6.4	7.6	5.3	7.1	6.9	5.0
4	4.3	4.4	4.3	6.2	4.3	2.7
5	13.7	15.1	12.4	14.5	12.3	14.8
6	8.2	9.4	7.1	10.2	9.0	5.3
7	7.8	7.7	7.9	11.2	6.7	6.2
8	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.5	4.5
9	3.9	4.7	3.1	5.6	3.0	3.6
Always justifiable	7.4	8.8	6.0	9.8	6.2	6.8
No answer	15.0	11.4	18.2	11.3	14.8	18.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	5	5	4	5	5	4
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(1,024)	(514)	(510)	(293)	(432)	(300)

**V202.-** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Never justifiable	44.2	42.8	45.4	36.3	48.2	45.7
2	7.0	7.8	6.2	10.1	6.2	5.3
3	7.1	7.3	6.8	7.9	6.0	7.7
4	5.5	5.8	5.2	6.5	5.2	5.0
5	12.1	12.6	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.5
6	4.3	4.9	3.7	7.4	3.4	2.7
7	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.2
8	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.3	3.0	0.6
9	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.6
Always justifiable	2.0	2.6	1.4	3.3	1.3	1.8
No answer	13.3	10.4	16.0	11.2	12.0	16.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	3	3	3	3	3	3
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	3	2	2
Base mean	(1,044)	(520)	(524)	(293)	(446)	(305)

**V203.-** To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Locality	32.5	29.6	35.1	25.7	35.1	35.0
Region	16.5	16.8	16.2	22.9	16.1	11.3
Country	41.2	44.5	38.1	40.6	38.9	44.8
Continent	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.2	0.9
The world	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
No answer	6.7	5.1	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V204.-** To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Locality	21.7	25.3	18.4	21.7	20.2	23.7
Region	29.3	28.6	29.9	28.6	29.2	30.0
Country	26.8	25.2	28.4	26.3	29.7	23.4
Continent	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.1	1.5
The world	5.3	5.9	4.8	9.5	4.1	3.3
No answer	7.1	7.0	7.2	4.1	6.0	11.3
Not applicable	6.7	5.1	8.2	6.6	6.7	6.8
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V205.-** How proud are you to be [Nationality]\*?:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Very proud	28.7	31.1	26.5	19.6	24.3	43.0
Quite proud	31.6	33.4	30.0	27.8	33.3	32.6
Not very proud	29.6	27.0	32.0	42.9	32.3	13.9
Not at all proud	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.8	3.9
No answer	7.2	5.7	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V214.-** Sex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Male	48.2	100.0	-	48.7	49.2	46.3
Female	51.8	-	100.0	51.3	50.8	53.7
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V215.-** Year of birth

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
1890-1899	0.5	0.8	0.2	-	-	1.5
1900-1909	2.0	2.3	1.7	-	-	6.5
1910-1919	10.0	9.2	10.7	-	-	32.6
1920-1929	13.8	13.0	14.7	-	-	45.4
1930-1939	16.9	16.7	17.1	-	30.1	13.9
1940-1949	22.9	23.1	22.7	-	54.4	-
1950-1959	23.5	24.0	23.0	61.9	15.5	-
1960-1969	10.4	11.0	9.9	38.1	-	-
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V216.-** Age

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
up to 29	27.4	27.7	27.2	100.0	-	-
30-49	42.1	43.0	41.2	-	100.0	-
50 and more	30.5	29.3	31.6	-	-	100.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	42	41	42	24	39	61
Standard Deviation	16	15	16	3	6	8
Base mean	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V218.-** At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships: [IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION] WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS \_\_\_\_\_ [TWO DIGITS]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
12	3.3	1.4	5.1	0.2	-	10.7
13	1.6	0.8	2.4	-	-	5.3
14	2.6	3.8	1.6	0.3	1.3	6.5
15	16.6	18.8	14.4	8.6	20.4	18.4
16	5.5	5.8	5.2	0.7	4.3	11.6
17	5.1	4.5	5.7	3.5	3.9	8.3
18	37.5	32.9	41.8	45.0	47.1	17.5
19	4.3	4.0	4.6	2.4	3.9	6.5
20	6.1	3.4	8.6	10.2	4.7	4.2
21	16.7	24.4	9.5	28.2	14.4	9.5
Not applicable	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	-	1.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	18	18	17	19	18	16
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2	2	3
Base mean	(1,196)	(578)	(617)	(327)	(507)	(362)

**V219.-** Do you live with your parents

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	21.1	24.0	18.5	67.2	5.8	0.9
No	3.8	4.4	3.3	9.4	1.9	1.5
No answer	75.0	71.6	78.2	23.4	92.3	97.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V220.-** Are you employed now or not? IF YES: About how many hours a week?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
30 or more hours per week	45.0	63.8	27.5	49.3	51.8	31.8
Less than 30 hours per week	6.1	2.3	9.8	4.2	8.6	4.5
Self employed	12.5	16.8	8.5	4.3	13.1	19.0
Retired	2.1	2.8	1.4	-	-	6.8
Housewife	20.1	0.6	38.2	11.4	23.0	23.7
Student	6.9	8.1	5.8	25.1	-	-
Unemployed	5.1	3.7	6.5	4.2	2.2	10.1
No answer	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.3	4.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)



**V221.-** In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Manager 10 or more employees	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6
Manager less than 10 employees	2.2	4.1	0.5	0.2	1.5	5.0
Professional	0.8	1.3	0.3	-	0.9	1.5
Supervisor	5.8	10.3	1.7	0.7	7.5	8.0
Non-manual worker	28.6	22.7	34.1	39.7	32.3	13.6
Foreman	1.1	2.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.5
Skilled	4.8	4.6	5.0	7.4	5.4	1.8
Semi-skilled	14.0	21.0	7.6	11.2	17.8	11.3
Unskilled	5.1	4.5	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.3
Farmer	14.2	17.4	11.2	4.2	12.7	25.2
Agricultural worker	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2	-
Armed forces	0.3	0.6	-	0.4	0.4	-
No answer	22.3	10.0	33.7	30.1	14.4	26.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V222.-** Are you the chief wage earner in your house

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Yes	39.9	69.0	12.9	15.0	51.4	46.6
No	59.2	29.9	86.4	84.2	48.0	52.2
No answer	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V224.-** In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

Japan 1981(N=1204)

## Comments

*Japan: Only asked to those who aren't "the chief wage earner" ('2' in V222)*

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Manager 10 or more employees	1.5	0.9	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.5
Manager less than 10 employees	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.3	0.9	3.0
Professional	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.6	1.2
Supervisor	8.2	3.8	12.2	11.3	9.2	3.9
Non-manual worker	11.6	4.1	18.5	16.5	11.4	7.4
Foreman	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.9
Skilled	2.8	0.5	5.0	3.9	1.9	3.0
Semi-skilled	8.4	4.7	11.9	10.5	9.9	4.5
Unskilled	3.7	1.5	5.7	6.2	1.5	4.5
Farmer	13.9	9.0	18.4	21.5	6.9	16.6
Agricultural worker	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	-
Armed forces	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	-
No answer	5.6	4.2	6.9	6.6	3.9	7.1
Not applicable	39.9	69.0	12.9	15.0	51.4	46.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V226.-** People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V227.-** Scale of incomes

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Lower step	12.8	12.8	12.9	14.1	7.5	19.0
second step	8.3	8.8	7.9	9.3	8.6	7.1
Third step	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.9	12.0	8.9
Fourth step	9.3	9.0	9.6	8.6	12.5	5.6
Fifth step	11.4	12.4	10.5	10.2	12.5	11.0
Sixth step	6.5	4.5	8.4	5.0	7.5	6.5
Seventh step	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.7	8.3
Eighth step	8.5	9.3	7.8	9.7	7.5	8.9
Nineth step	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.5
Tenth step	8.5	9.9	7.3	9.4	6.5	10.7
No answer	10.9	9.2	12.6	10.9	12.0	9.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	5	5	5	5	5	5
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(1,072)	(527)	(545)	(294)	(446)	(332)

**V232.-** Type of habitat

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Rural area-village	17.4	18.1	16.7	17.5	15.3	20.2
Small-medium town	58.6	59.5	57.8	58.4	60.9	55.8
Large town	24.0	22.4	25.5	24.1	23.9	24.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V233.-** Ethnic group

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
JP: East Asian Chinese,Japanese	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**V234.-** Region where the interview was conducted:

#### Japan 1981

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
JP: Hokkaido/Tohoku	144	12.0	12.0
JP: Kanto	387	32.1	44.1
JP: Chubu,Hokuriku	203	16.8	61.0
JP: Kinki	206	17.1	78.1
JP: Chugoku,Shikoku,Kyushu,Okinawa	264	21.9	100.0
(N)	(1,204)	100%	

## N\_REGION\_ISO.- Region ISO

### Japan 1981

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Mssing	1,204	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,204)	100%	

## V237.- Year survey

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

## Y002.- Post-Materialist Index 4-item

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Materialist	29.3	26.1	32.2	24.5	26.0	38.0
Mixed	45.2	51.0	39.7	51.1	46.7	37.7
Postmaterialist	4.3	6.3	2.5	5.6	3.4	4.5
Missing; Unknown	21.3	16.6	25.6	18.8	23.9	19.9
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**Y003.-** Auton-4 Index, which is defined with the following formula:  $y003 = (a029 + A039) - (a040 + a042)$  Only questions with answers to the 4 items are considered. The index ranges from -2 to +2.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Obedience/Religious Faith	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	-	0.6
-1	5.1	3.6	6.4	3.3	3.0	9.5
0	41.1	38.2	43.8	39.8	39.8	44.2
1	42.7	46.1	39.6	42.4	45.6	39.2
Determination, perseverance/Independence	10.7	11.7	9.8	13.9	11.6	6.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

## SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	7.1	7.8	6.5	4.8	5.2	11.9
0.3-0.7	62.6	60.4	64.6	53.9	68.0	62.9
0.7-1	21.5	25.3	18.0	34.5	19.8	12.2
Missing	8.8	6.6	10.9	6.8	7.1	13.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	1	1	0	1	1	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,098)	(542)	(556)	(308)	(471)	(319)

**RESEMAVAL.-** IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN (AUTONOMY+EQUALITY+CHOICE+VOICE)/4 IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY = -99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN 0.103+0.266\*AUTONOMY+0.305\*CHOICE+0.286\*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY = -99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN 0.070+0.274\*EQUALITY+0.304\*CHOICE+0.271\*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY = -99) AND (CHOICE = -99) AND (VOICE = -99) THEN 0.016+0.291\*AUTONOMY+0.310\*EQUALITY+0.288\*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE = -99) THEN 0.051+0.267\*AUTONOMY+0.292\*EQUALITY+0.290\*CHOICE ELSE -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	9.1	7.5	10.6	6.5	8.4	12.5
0.3-0.7	58.1	65.1	51.6	59.5	58.3	56.7
0.7-1	5.1	5.8	4.5	10.8	3.9	1.8
Missing	27.7	21.5	33.4	23.3	29.5	29.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(871)	(455)	(416)	(253)	(357)	(260)

**DEFIANCE.-** if (i\_nationalism -99) and (i\_authority -99) and (i\_devout -99) then (i\_nationalism+i\_authority+i\_devout)/3 if (i\_nationalism = -99) and (i\_authority -99) and (i\_devout -99) then 0.077+0.463\*i\_devout+0.384\*i\_authority if (i\_nationalism -99) and (i\_authority = -99) and (i\_devout -99) then 0.103+0.385\*i\_nationalism+0.434\*i\_devout if (i\_nationalism -99) and (i\_authority -99) and (i\_devout = -99) then 0.202+0.372\*i\_nationalism+0.363\*i\_authority else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	2.9	2.7	3.0	0.5	2.4	5.6
0.3-0.7	31.2	33.9	28.6	27.5	26.2	41.2
0.7-1	55.3	54.9	55.6	62.9	62.4	38.6
Missing	10.7	8.4	12.9	9.1	9.0	14.5
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	1	1	1	1	1	1
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,075)	(531)	(544)	(300)	(461)	(314)

**DISBELIEF.-** if (i\_religimp -99) and (i\_religbel -99) and (i\_religprac -99) then (i\_religimp+i\_religbel+i\_religprac)/3 if (i\_religimp = -99) and (i\_religbel -99) and (i\_religprac -99) then 0.088+0.423\*i\_religbel+0.468\*i\_religprac if (i\_religimp -99) and (i\_religbel = -99) and (i\_religprac -99) then 0.078+0.501\*i\_religimp+0.435\*i\_religprac if (i\_religimp -99) and (i\_religbel -99) and (i\_religprac = -99) then 0.023+0.481\*i\_religimp+0.393\*i\_religbel else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	7.1	5.5	8.5	3.3	3.9	14.8
0.3-0.7	16.6	15.0	18.1	17.3	15.3	17.8
0.7-1	53.6	56.7	50.8	53.3	55.9	50.7
Missing	22.7	22.8	22.6	26.1	24.9	16.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	1	1	1	1	1	1
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(930)	(448)	(483)	(244)	(380)	(306)

**RELATIVISM.-** if (i\_norm1-99) and (i\_norm2-99) and (i\_norm3-99) then (i\_norm1+i\_norm2+i\_norm3)/3 if (i\_norm1 = -99) and (i\_norm2-99) and (i\_norm3-99) then 0.078+0.450\*i\_norm2+0.424\*i\_norm3 if (i\_norm1-99) and (i\_norm2 = -99) and (i\_norm3-99) then 0.050+0.441\*i\_norm1+0.465\*i\_norm3 if (i\_norm1-99) and (i\_norm2-99) and (i\_norm3 = -99) then 0.071+0.419\*i\_norm1+0.469\*i\_norm2 else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	53.6	50.5	56.5	38.7	58.9	59.6
0.3-0.7	19.3	21.6	17.2	25.1	19.8	13.4
0.7-1	17.9	20.8	15.1	30.8	13.8	11.9
Missing	9.2	7.1	11.2	5.3	7.5	15.1
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,093)	(539)	(554)	(312)	(469)	(312)

**SCEPTICISM.-** if (i\_trustarmy-99) and (i\_trustpolice-99) and (i\_trustcourts-99) then (i\_trustarmy+i\_trustpolice+i\_trustcourts)/3 if (i\_trustarmy = -99) and (i\_trustpolice-99) and (i\_trustcourts-99) then 0.099+0.427\*i\_trustpolice+0.408\*i\_trustcourts if (i\_trustarmy-99) and (i\_trustpolice = -99) and (i\_trustcourts-99) then 0.059+0.411\*i\_trustarmy+0.475\*i\_trustcourts if (i\_trustarmy-99) and (i\_trustpolice-99) and (i\_trustcourts = -99) then 0.060+0.395\*i\_trustarmy+0.473\*i\_trustpolice else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	15.8	19.5	12.3	8.3	13.8	25.2
0.3-0.7	60.1	58.8	61.3	64.1	58.7	58.5
0.7-1	20.3	19.5	21.1	25.6	23.9	10.7
Missing	3.8	2.2	5.3	2.0	3.7	5.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,158)	(567)	(591)	(323)	(488)	(347)

**AUTONOMY.-** if I\_INDEP>-99 and I\_IMAGIN>-99 and I\_NONOBED>-99 THEN (I\_INDEP+I\_IMAGIN+I\_NONOBED)/3 if I\_INDEP>-99 and I\_IMAGIN>-99 and I\_NONOBED=-99 THEN 0.175+0.397\*I\_INDEP+0.366\*I\_IMAGIN if I\_INDEP>-99 and I\_IMAGIN=-99 and I\_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.037+0.364\*I\_INDEP+0.356\*I\_NONOBED if I\_INDEP=-99 and I\_IMAGIN>-99 and I\_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.102+0.379\*I\_IMAGIN+0.400\*I\_NONOBED else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.4	5.3
0.3-0.7	47.8	44.1	51.3	45.7	46.0	52.2
0.7-1	48.8	52.5	45.3	51.5	51.6	42.4
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	1	1	0	1	1	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)

**EQUALITY.-** Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
Missing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	0	-	-	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0	-	-	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-	-	-

**CHOICE.-** if I\_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I\_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I\_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN (I\_HOMOLIB+I\_ABORTLIB+I\_DIVORLIB)/3 if I\_HOMOLIB=-99 AND I\_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I\_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.008+0.434\*I\_ABORTLIB+0.439\*I\_DIVORLIB if I\_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I\_ABORTLIB=-99 AND I\_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.015+0.408\*I\_HOMOLIB+0.496\*I\_DIVORLIB if I\_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I\_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I\_DIVORLIB=-99 THEN 0.069+0.416\*I\_HOMOLIB+0.505\*I\_ABORTLIB else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	50.9	50.7	51.1	40.9	52.5	57.9
0.3-0.7	27.4	31.7	23.5	37.9	27.1	18.4
0.7-1	7.4	6.6	8.0	11.0	7.3	4.2
Missing	14.3	10.9	17.4	10.1	13.1	19.6
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(1,032)	(517)	(515)	(297)	(440)	(295)

**VOICE.-** if I\_VOI2\_00>-99 then I\_VOI2\_00 if I\_VOICE1>-99 THEN 0.656\*I\_VOICE1+0.136 if I\_VOICE2>-99 THEN 0.613\*I\_VOICE2+0.141 else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age		
		Male	Female	up to 29	30-49	50 and more
0-0.3	29.7	26.1	33.0	24.7	26.9	38.0
0.3-0.7	46.3	52.6	40.3	52.9	47.5	38.6
0.7-1	4.3	6.3	2.5	5.6	3.4	4.5
Missing	19.7	15.0	24.2	16.9	22.2	19.0
(N)	(1,204)	(580)	(624)	(330)	(507)	(367)
Mean	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(966)	(493)	(473)	(274)	(394)	(297)