



WV1_Results

World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

Study # WVS-1981

South Korea 1982_v20200208



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Technical Record

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SOUTH KOREA 1982

Geographical scope:

South Korea

Fieldwork Period:

01-01-1982 - 01-01-1982.

Universe:

Spanish population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

970

Estimated Error:

3,2

Sample:

Stratified random sample. The strata are 1) the Autonomous Communities and 2) Municipalities grouped by population size. Random selection of municipalities y electoral districts within each municipal stratum and Autonomous Community. Household selection through random route procedures within each electoral district. Final selection of respondent in each household based on gender and age quotas or on Kish's Tables.

Survey procedure:

Personal Face to Face Interview

Fieldwork:

Gordon Heald was coordinating the fieldwork. Fieldwork for the South Korean Survey took place in 1982. Fieldwork was designed by faculty and interviewing was executed by students from Ewha University.



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Crossings by Sex and Age

Study # WVS-19811433

South Korea 1982_v20200208

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Very good	8.1	10.2	6.3	8.1
Good	24.7	26.5	23.1	24.7
Fair	41.6	42.6	40.8	41.6
Poor	21.1	17.0	24.9	21.1
Very poor	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.8
No answer	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V12.- With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them. B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Always respect	83.8	82.4	85.1	83.8
Respect if earned	9.2	10.9	7.6	9.2
No answer	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V13.- Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? A. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being B Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being	59.7	56.3	62.7	59.7
Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children	29.5	31.1	28.0	29.5
No answer	10.8	12.6	9.2	10.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not mentioned	31.3	33.5	29.4	31.3
Important	68.7	66.5	70.6	68.7
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	45.1	46.7	43.5	45.1
Not mentioned	54.9	53.3	56.5	54.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	40.0	40.7	39.4	40.0
Not mentioned	60.0	59.3	60.6	60.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	54.1	54.8	53.5	54.1
Not mentioned	45.9	45.2	46.5	45.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	6.2	7.2	5.3	6.2
Not mentioned	93.8	92.8	94.7	93.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	24.9	21.7	27.8	24.9
Not mentioned	75.1	78.3	72.2	75.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	33.6	28.9	37.8	33.6
Not mentioned	66.4	71.1	62.2	66.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	26.7	31.3	22.5	26.7
Not mentioned	73.3	68.7	77.5	73.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V22.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	14.2	10.2	17.8	14.2
Not mentioned	85.8	89.8	82.2	85.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V23.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	11.9	10.0	13.5	11.9
Not mentioned	88.1	90.0	86.5	88.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V24.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Important	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.9
Not mentioned	87.1	87.0	87.3	87.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V27.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Most people can be trusted	36.0	40.7	31.8	36.0
Need to be very careful	58.7	54.1	62.7	58.7
No answer	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V28.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Active member	10.6	8.7	12.4	10.6
Inactive member	13.8	11.1	16.3	13.8
Not a member	75.6	80.2	71.4	75.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V30.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Active member	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
Inactive member	2.0	2.8	1.2	2.0
Not a member	95.8	94.8	96.7	95.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V31.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Active member	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.9
Inactive member	4.4	7.8	1.4	4.4
Not a member	94.6	90.4	98.4	94.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V32.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Active member	1.2	2.6	-	1.2
Inactive member	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.3
Not a member	97.4	95.7	99.0	97.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V33.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Active member	2.3	3.5	1.2	2.3
Inactive member	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
Not a member	97.3	95.9	98.6	97.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V34.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Active member	2.2	3.3	1.2	2.2
Inactive member	4.7	5.9	3.7	4.7
Not a member	93.1	90.9	95.1	93.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V35.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Active member	2.8	3.9	1.8	2.8
Inactive member	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.6
Not a member	95.6	94.1	96.9	95.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V37.- When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Frequently	4.6	7.6	2.0	4.6
Occasionally	47.1	60.2	35.3	47.1
Never	42.1	25.7	56.9	42.1
No answer	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.2
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V51.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	50.2	46.7	53.3	50.2
Not mentioned	49.8	53.3	46.7	49.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V52.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	14.3	10.9	17.5	14.3
Not mentioned	85.7	89.1	82.5	85.7
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V53.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	52.7	57.0	48.8	52.7
Not mentioned	47.3	43.0	51.2	47.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V54.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	55.9	46.3	64.5	55.9
Not mentioned	44.1	53.7	35.5	44.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V55.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	35.8	36.3	35.3	35.8
Not mentioned	64.2	63.7	64.7	64.2
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V56.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	25.9	25.4	26.3	25.9
Not mentioned	74.1	74.6	73.7	74.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V57.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	3.7	2.6	4.7	3.7
Not mentioned	96.3	97.4	95.3	96.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V64.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If '1' means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Dissatisfied	7.4	5.0	9.6	7.4
2	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.8
3	9.8	8.0	11.4	9.8
4	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5
5	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
6	22.2	24.3	20.2	22.2
7	10.1	11.1	9.2	10.1
8	8.7	10.2	7.3	8.7
9	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.6
Satisfied	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.9
No answer	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	5	5	5	5
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(909)	(432)	(477)	(909)

V65.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Dissatisfied	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.3
2	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.6
3	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.2
4	7.3	7.0	7.6	7.3
5	22.3	23.5	21.2	22.3
6	22.6	23.3	22.0	22.6
7	12.4	13.5	11.4	12.4
8	6.9	5.7	8.0	6.9
9	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6
Satisfied	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
No answer	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	5	5	5	5
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(941)	(448)	(493)	(941)

V66.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
None at all	9.7	10.2	9.2	9.7
2	5.7	3.5	7.6	5.7
3	8.6	9.3	7.8	8.6
4	7.3	8.0	6.7	7.3
5	20.4	20.7	20.2	20.4
6	17.2	15.9	18.4	17.2
7	10.6	11.1	10.2	10.6
8	9.8	10.7	9.0	9.8
9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5
A great deal	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4
No answer	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	5	5	5	5
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(913)	(434)	(479)	(913)

V75.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	62.8	61.7	63.7	62.8
Not mentioned	37.2	38.3	36.3	37.2
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V76.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	58.6	62.0	55.5	58.6
Not mentioned	41.4	38.0	44.5	41.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V77.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	66.9	64.8	68.8	66.9
Not mentioned	33.1	35.2	31.2	33.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V78.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	46.6	45.2	47.8	46.6
Not mentioned	53.4	54.8	52.2	53.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V79.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	46.0	44.8	47.1	46.0
Not mentioned	54.0	55.2	52.9	54.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V80.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	38.6	43.7	33.9	38.6
Not mentioned	61.4	56.3	66.1	61.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V81.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V82.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? A job in which you feel you can achieve something

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
Not mentioned	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V83.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	21.4	20.4	22.4	21.4
Not mentioned	78.6	79.6	77.6	78.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V84.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	26.5	30.7	22.7	26.5
Not mentioned	73.5	69.3	77.3	73.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V85.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Mentioned	51.9	54.8	49.2	51.9
Not mentioned	48.1	45.2	50.8	48.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V86.- Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Fair	65.6	67.8	63.5	65.6
Not fair	27.3	26.5	28.0	27.3
No answer	7.1	5.7	8.4	7.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V87.- There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Owners should run their business	19.8	22.8	17.1	19.8
Owners/Employees participate in selection of managers	31.1	35.4	27.3	31.1
The State should be the owner	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.7
Employees should own the business and elect managers	24.2	24.6	23.9	24.2
No answer	20.1	12.8	26.7	20.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V88.- People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Follow instructions	25.2	26.5	23.9	25.2
Depends	35.9	32.4	39.0	35.9
Must be convinced first	32.2	36.3	28.4	32.2
No answer	6.8	4.8	8.6	6.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V89.- Are you currently

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V90.- Have you had children? In almost affirmative, how many?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
none	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.4
1child	59.4	57.2	61.4	59.4
2child	37.9	39.6	36.5	37.9
3child	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5child	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V90A.- Have you had any children?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	59.7	57.4	61.8	59.7
No	40.3	42.6	38.2	40.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V91.- What do you think is the ideal size of the family? How many children, if any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
1child	7.5	6.7	8.2	7.5
2child	48.9	45.7	51.8	48.9
3child	29.8	33.7	26.3	29.8
4child	6.5	5.2	7.6	6.5
5child	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.3
6child	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
8+child	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
No answer	5.1	5.9	4.3	5.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V92.- If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Tend to agree	86.5	82.2	90.4	86.5
Tend to disagree	9.1	12.4	6.1	9.1
No answer	4.4	5.4	3.5	4.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V93.- Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Needs children	72.3	73.0	71.6	72.3
Not necessary	24.7	23.7	25.7	24.7
No answer	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V94.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution"

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Agree	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.9
Disagree	71.3	73.5	69.4	71.3
No answer	17.7	15.7	19.6	17.7
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V95.- If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Tend to agree	13.2	14.3	12.2	13.2
Neither,it depends	28.0	28.3	27.8	28.0
Tend to disagree	49.5	49.8	49.2	49.5
No answer	9.3	7.6	10.8	9.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V96.- If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Approve	29.2	28.3	30.0	29.2
Depends	19.8	20.7	19.0	19.8
Disapprove	45.3	43.5	46.9	45.3
No answer	5.8	7.6	4.1	5.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V106.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Maintaining order in the nation	46.0	48.9	43.3	46.0
Giving people more say in important government decisions	13.2	15.0	11.6	13.2
Fighting rising prices	26.8	19.8	33.1	26.8
Protecting freedom of speech	9.7	12.0	7.6	9.7
No answer	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V107.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Maintaining order in the nation	22.6	17.4	27.3	22.6
Giving people more say in important government decisions	19.8	22.6	17.3	19.8
Fighting rising prices	31.2	33.0	29.6	31.2
Protecting freedom of speech	16.0	16.5	15.5	16.0
No answer	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V110.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	73.6	84.3	63.9	73.6
No	6.5	4.3	8.4	6.5
No answer	19.9	11.3	27.6	19.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V111.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Good thing	67.4	65.7	69.0	67.4
Don't mind	19.5	19.8	19.2	19.5
Bad thing	11.6	12.4	11.0	11.6
No answer	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V112.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Good thing	10.6	10.4	10.8	10.6
Don't mind	11.3	11.1	11.6	11.3
Bad thing	76.5	76.1	76.9	76.5
No answer	1.5	2.4	0.8	1.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V113.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Good thing	86.5	88.0	85.1	86.5
Don't mind	9.5	7.2	11.6	9.5
Bad thing	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
No answer	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V114.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Good thing	10.1	9.3	10.8	10.1
Don't mind	17.6	15.0	20.0	17.6
Bad thing	70.6	72.8	68.6	70.6
No answer	1.6	2.8	0.6	1.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V115.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Good thing	90.2	87.6	92.5	90.2
Don't mind	6.7	7.6	5.9	6.7
Bad thing	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
No answer	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V116.- In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Will help	50.0	53.7	46.7	50.0
Some of each	25.3	23.9	26.5	25.3
Will harm	13.1	12.6	13.5	13.1
No answer	11.6	9.8	13.3	11.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V117.- How interested would you say you are in politics?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Very interested	1.9	3.3	0.6	1.9
Somewhat interested	45.6	57.0	35.3	45.6
Not very interested	35.9	29.3	41.8	35.9
Not at all interested	15.4	8.5	21.6	15.4
No answer	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V118.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Have done	15.7	21.5	10.4	15.7
Might do	39.9	42.4	37.6	39.9
Would never do	23.1	17.6	28.0	23.1
No answer	21.3	18.5	23.9	21.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V119.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Have done	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8
Might do	36.6	40.4	33.1	36.6
Would never do	38.2	36.5	39.8	38.2
No answer	23.4	21.5	25.1	23.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V120.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Have done	5.4	7.8	3.1	5.4
Might do	27.4	31.7	23.5	27.4
Would never do	42.7	37.8	47.1	42.7
No answer	24.5	22.6	26.3	24.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V121.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Have done	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.1
Might do	10.6	13.7	7.8	10.6
Would never do	61.0	58.9	62.9	61.0
No answer	27.2	25.7	28.6	27.2
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V122.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Have done	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.3
Might do	7.1	8.0	6.3	7.1
Would never do	64.4	63.7	65.1	64.4
No answer	27.1	26.1	28.0	27.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V123.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Left	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.9
2	0.9	2.0	-	0.9
3	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2
4	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0
5	9.5	10.2	8.8	9.5
6	10.4	9.6	11.2	10.4
7	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.3
8	6.8	8.0	5.7	6.8
9	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.8
Right	5.5	7.8	3.3	5.5
No answer	46.7	41.1	51.8	46.7
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	6	6	6	6
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(517)	(271)	(246)	(517)

V124.- On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Society must be radically changed	19.5	21.1	18.0	19.5
Society must be gradually improved by reforms	64.4	66.1	62.9	64.4
Society must be valiantly defended	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.6
No answer	12.5	8.9	15.7	12.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V135.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	23.6	16.5	30.0	23.6
Quite a lot	37.6	38.7	36.7	37.6
Not very much	27.1	27.6	26.7	27.1
None at all	9.6	14.1	5.5	9.6
No answer	2.1	3.0	1.2	2.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V136.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	54.0	56.1	52.2	54.0
Quite a lot	30.5	30.0	31.0	30.5
Not very much	10.7	9.8	11.6	10.7
None at all	2.3	1.1	3.3	2.3
No answer	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V137.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	36.5	35.0	37.8	36.5
Quite a lot	42.5	41.7	43.1	42.5
Not very much	16.3	16.7	15.9	16.3
None at all	2.5	3.3	1.8	2.5
No answer	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V138.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.3
Quite a lot	42.3	40.0	44.3	42.3
Not very much	24.7	25.0	24.5	24.7
None at all	5.4	6.7	4.1	5.4
No answer	2.4	3.3	1.6	2.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V140.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	19.3	17.8	20.6	19.3
Quite a lot	39.0	40.0	38.0	39.0
Not very much	32.1	31.1	32.9	32.1
None at all	6.7	7.8	5.7	6.7
No answer	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V141.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	28.1	25.0	31.0	28.1
Quite a lot	43.5	42.4	44.5	43.5
Not very much	21.6	23.9	19.6	21.6
None at all	4.5	5.7	3.5	4.5
No answer	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.2
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V144.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	24.3	22.8	25.7	24.3
Quite a lot	42.5	42.4	42.5	42.5
Not very much	24.7	23.7	25.7	24.7
None at all	6.3	8.0	4.7	6.3
No answer	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.2
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V145.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Civil Services

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	47.7	44.6	50.6	47.7
Quite a lot	38.0	39.3	36.9	38.0
Not very much	9.9	10.4	9.4	9.9
None at all	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.3
No answer	2.1	3.0	1.2	2.1
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V146.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
A great deal	14.9	11.5	18.0	14.9
Quite a lot	37.8	36.1	39.4	37.8
Not very much	33.3	35.9	31.0	33.3
None at all	11.2	12.8	9.8	11.2
No answer	2.7	3.7	1.8	2.7
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V177.- How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Often	27.9	28.7	27.3	27.9
Sometimes	53.7	55.7	52.0	53.7
Rarely	10.2	7.8	12.4	10.2
Never	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.1
No answer	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V178.- Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances. B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Clear guidelines about what is good and evil	25.5	26.1	24.9	25.5
Neither	3.1	2.4	3.7	3.1
Depends upon circumstances at the time	62.0	63.0	61.0	62.0
No answer	9.5	8.5	10.4	9.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V179.- Religious denomination WVS: Do you belong to a religious denomination? In case you do, answer which one. EVS: Which one?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
None	45.4	54.1	37.5	45.4
Catholic	8.5	7.2	9.6	8.5
Protestant	14.8	11.7	17.6	14.8
Orthodox	0.2	-	0.4	0.2
Muslim	0.2	-	0.4	0.2
Hindu	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Buddhist	27.9	25.0	30.6	27.9
No answer	2.9	2.0	3.7	2.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V179N.- Religious denomination Normalized

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
No: Do not belong to a denomination	45.4	54.1	37.5	45.4
Buddhism	27.9	25.0	30.6	27.9
Catholic	8.5	7.2	9.6	8.5
Orthodox	0.2	-	0.4	0.2
Protestant nfd	14.8	11.7	17.6	14.8
Hinduism	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Islam	0.2	-	0.4	0.2
No answer	2.9	2.0	3.7	2.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V181.- Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
More than once a week	9.2	6.1	12.0	9.2
Once a week	9.7	7.8	11.4	9.7
Once a month	8.6	6.5	10.4	8.6
Only on special holy days	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Once a year	9.4	7.2	11.4	9.4
Less often	7.7	6.3	9.0	7.7
Never or practically never	16.5	17.4	15.7	16.5
No answer	38.6	48.3	29.8	38.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V182.- Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...(Read out)

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V183.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	42.4	31.5	52.2	42.4
No	27.8	36.1	20.4	27.8
No answer	29.8	32.4	27.5	29.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V184.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	30.1	24.8	34.9	30.1
No	27.5	32.8	22.7	27.5
No answer	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V185.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	49.9	40.0	58.8	49.9
No	18.8	25.4	12.7	18.8
No answer	31.3	34.6	28.4	31.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V186.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	27.1	19.6	33.9	27.1
No	30.7	38.3	23.9	30.7
No answer	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V187.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	28.0	20.2	35.1	28.0
No	29.6	37.4	22.5	29.6
No answer	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V188.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	31.8	23.7	39.0	31.8
No	27.7	35.0	21.2	27.7
No answer	40.5	41.3	39.8	40.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V189.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	32.8	23.7	41.0	32.8
No	24.2	31.7	17.5	24.2
No answer	43.0	44.6	41.6	43.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V190.- How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate- 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-

V191.- Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
No	99.2	98.5	99.8	99.2
No answer	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V192.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	59.6	59.3	59.8	59.6
2	12.1	11.5	12.5	12.1
3	9.0	7.8	10.0	9.0
4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2
5	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.4
6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
8	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.3
9	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Always justifiable	2.7	3.9	1.6	2.7
No answer	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(917)	(434)	(483)	(917)

V193.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	60.7	61.7	59.8	60.7
2	12.7	12.4	12.9	12.7
3	7.5	6.1	8.8	7.5
4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2
5	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6
6	1.8	0.9	2.5	1.8
7	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.1
8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7
9	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
Always justifiable	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.9
No answer	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(938)	(442)	(496)	(938)

V194.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	72.2	73.9	70.6	72.2
2	9.8	7.2	12.2	9.8
3	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.7
4	2.2	1.3	2.9	2.2
5	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.4
6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Always justifiable	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.6
No answer	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	1	1	1	1
Base mean	(916)	(434)	(482)	(916)

V195.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	67.3	68.9	65.9	67.3
2	13.4	12.8	13.9	13.4
3	6.9	5.7	8.0	6.9
4	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.1
5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
6	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.9
7	0.4	-	0.8	0.4
8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
9	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
Always justifiable	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.5
No answer	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	1	1	1	1
Base mean	(936)	(440)	(496)	(936)

V196.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	57.9	55.7	60.0	57.9
2	11.5	14.3	9.0	11.5
3	9.6	9.1	10.0	9.6
4	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8
5	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
6	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0
7	1.1	0.4	1.8	1.1
8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7
9	0.3	0.7	-	0.3
Always justifiable	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
No answer	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(928)	(439)	(489)	(928)

V197.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	57.9	57.4	58.4	57.9
2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
3	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7
4	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
5	6.6	5.7	7.5	6.6
6	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1
7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8
8	0.8	1.7	-	0.8
9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
Always justifiable	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1
No answer	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(896)	(424)	(472)	(896)

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	61.0	55.7	65.9	61.0
2	11.2	12.2	10.4	11.2
3	7.0	7.4	6.7	7.0
4	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.5
5	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2
6	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.8
7	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.5
8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
9	0.4	0.9	-	0.4
Always justifiable	1.8	3.3	0.4	1.8
No answer	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	2	2	2	2
Standard Deviation	2	2	2	2
Base mean	(915)	(434)	(481)	(915)

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	29.3	28.0	30.4	29.3
2	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.7
3	9.8	9.6	10.0	9.8
4	6.7	5.4	7.8	6.7
5	12.7	13.5	12.0	12.7
6	7.4	6.7	8.0	7.4
7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
8	3.9	4.8	3.1	3.9
9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Always justifiable	9.2	10.7	7.8	9.2
No answer	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	4	4	4	4
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(917)	(433)	(484)	(917)

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	31.8	30.7	32.7	31.8
2	6.3	7.0	5.7	6.3
3	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.3
4	7.3	6.1	8.4	7.3
5	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.0
6	7.0	7.8	6.3	7.0
7	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.6
8	5.2	3.9	6.3	5.2
9	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
Always justifiable	7.5	8.5	6.7	7.5
No answer	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	4	4	4	4
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(925)	(437)	(488)	(925)

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	27.7	27.6	27.8	27.7
2	5.8	4.6	6.9	5.8
3	6.1	5.7	6.5	6.1
4	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.0
5	9.3	8.5	10.0	9.3
6	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.3
7	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.2
8	6.4	7.0	5.9	6.4
9	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.3
Always justifiable	12.6	14.3	11.0	12.6
No answer	7.3	7.0	7.6	7.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	5	5	5	5
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(899)	(428)	(471)	(899)

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Never justifiable	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.9
2	8.8	10.2	7.5	8.8
3	9.4	10.2	8.6	9.4
4	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0
5	10.0	10.4	9.6	10.0
6	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.3
7	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.0
8	3.5	2.4	4.5	3.5
9	1.9	0.9	2.7	1.9
Always justifiable	4.5	5.7	3.5	4.5
No answer	6.8	6.1	7.5	6.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	3	3	3	3
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(904)	(432)	(472)	(904)

V203.- To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Locality	39.2	35.0	42.9	39.2
Region	19.9	20.4	19.4	19.9
Country	36.5	39.1	34.1	36.5
Continent	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
No answer	3.6	4.8	2.5	3.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V204.- To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Locality	25.7	23.3	27.8	25.7
Region	34.6	36.7	32.7	34.6
Country	24.6	23.0	26.1	24.6
Continent	3.8	5.2	2.5	3.8
No answer	7.6	7.0	8.2	7.6
Not applicable	3.6	4.8	2.5	3.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V205.- How proud are you to be [Nationality]*?:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Very proud	44.4	47.0	42.2	44.4
Quite proud	28.5	29.1	27.8	28.5
Not very proud	15.9	14.3	17.3	15.9
Not at all proud	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
No answer	8.8	7.2	10.2	8.8
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V214.- Sex

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Male	47.4	100.0	-	47.4
Female	52.6	-	100.0	52.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V215.- Year of birth

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V216.- Age

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked in survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-

V218.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships: [IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION] WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS _____ [TWO DIGITS]

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
12	13.0	9.1	16.5	13.0
13	14.4	13.0	15.7	14.4
14	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.6
15	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.7
16	11.6	12.6	10.8	11.6
17	5.4	8.0	2.9	5.4
18	3.8	5.2	2.5	3.8
19	10.7	11.3	10.2	10.7
20	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.7
21	17.4	19.1	15.9	17.4
Not applicable	7.5	5.4	9.4	7.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	16	17	16	16
Standard Deviation	3	3	3	3
Base mean	(897)	(435)	(462)	(897)

V219.- Do you live with your parents

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Yes	22.5	23.7	21.4	22.5
No	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1
No answer	65.5	64.1	66.7	65.5
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V220.- Are you employed now or not? IF YES: About how many hours a week?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V221.- In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V222.- Are you the chief wage earner in your house

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V224.- In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V226.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V227.- Scale of incomes

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Lower step	45.2	47.0	43.5	45.2
second step	15.3	15.9	14.7	15.3
Third step	11.1	11.7	10.6	11.1
Fourth step	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9
Fifth step	4.3	3.3	5.3	4.3
Sixth step	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.7
Seventh step	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.8
Eighth step	5.5	4.8	6.1	5.5
Nineth step	0.2	-	0.4	0.2
Tenth step	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2
No answer	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	3	3	3	3
Standard Deviation	2	2	3	2
Base mean	(942)	(447)	(495)	(942)

V232.- Type of habitat

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Rural area-village	23.4	24.3	22.5	23.4
Small-medium town	26.3	26.1	26.5	26.3
Large town	48.7	48.9	48.4	48.7
No answer	1.6	0.7	2.5	1.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V233.- Ethnic group

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

V234.- Region where the interview was conducted:

South Korea 1982

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Not asked	970	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	100%	

N_REGION_ISO.- Region ISO

South Korea 1982

	Number of cases	%/Total	Cumulative %
Mssing	970	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	100%	

V237.- Year survey

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

Y002.- Post-Materialist Index 4-item

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Materialist	38.1	34.8	41.2	38.1
Mixed	43.3	43.7	42.9	43.3
Postmaterialist	7.6	10.9	4.7	7.6
Missing; Unknown	10.9	10.7	11.2	10.9
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

Y003.- Auton-4 Index, which is defined with the following formula: $y003 = (a029 + A039) - (a040 + a042)$ Only questions with answers to the 4 items are considered. The index ranges from -2 to +2.

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Obedience/Religious Faith	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.2
-1	10.8	8.3	13.1	10.8
0	37.9	35.4	40.2	37.9
1	38.4	42.6	34.5	38.4
Determination, perseverance/Independence	10.7	12.0	9.6	10.7
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
0-0.3	30.9	31.3	30.6	30.9
0.3-0.7	45.1	47.0	43.3	45.1
0.7-1	11.4	10.7	12.2	11.4
Missing	12.6	11.1	13.9	12.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(848)	(409)	(439)	(848)

RESEMAVAL.- IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN (AUTONOMY+EQUALITY+CHOICE+VOICE)/4 IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY = -99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN 0.103+0.266*AUTONOMY+0.305*CHOICE+0.286*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY = -99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN 0.070+0.274*EQUALITY+0.304*CHOICE+0.271*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY = -99) AND (CHOICE = -99) AND (VOICE = -99) THEN 0.016+0.291*AUTONOMY+0.310*EQUALITY+0.288*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE = -99) THEN 0.051+0.267*AUTONOMY+0.292*EQUALITY+0.290*CHOICE ELSE -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
0-0.3	18.1	17.4	18.8	18.1
0.3-0.7	62.6	62.0	63.1	62.6
0.7-1	6.3	7.6	5.1	6.3
Missing	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(844)	(400)	(444)	(844)

DEFIANCE.- if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout -99) then (i_nationalism+i_authority+i_devout)/3 if (i_nationalism = -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout -99) then 0.077+0.463*i_devout+0.384*i_authority if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority = -99) and (i_devout -99) then 0.103+0.385*i_nationalism+0.434*i_devout if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout = -99) then 0.202+0.372*i_nationalism+0.363*i_authority else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
0-0.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.5
0.3-0.7	47.2	48.0	46.5	47.2
0.7-1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.7
Missing	9.6	8.5	10.6	9.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	1	1	1	1
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(877)	(421)	(456)	(877)

DISBELIEF.- if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac -99) then (i_religimp+i_religbel+i_religprac)/3 if (i_religimp = -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac -99) then 0.088+0.423*i_religbel+0.468*i_religprac if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel = -99) and (i_religprac -99) then 0.078+0.501*i_religimp+0.435*i_religprac if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac = -99) then 0.023+0.481*i_religimp+0.393*i_religbel else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Missing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-

RELATIVISM.- if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3-99) then (i_norm1+i_norm2+i_norm3)/3 if (i_norm1 = -99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3-99) then 0.078+0.450*i_norm2+0.424*i_norm3 if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2 = -99) and (i_norm3-99) then 0.050+0.441*i_norm1+0.465*i_norm3 if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3 = -99) then 0.071+0.419*i_norm1+0.469*i_norm2 else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
0-0.3	44.2	42.4	45.9	44.2
0.3-0.7	22.7	25.0	20.6	22.7
0.7-1	29.5	28.5	30.4	29.5
Missing	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(935)	(441)	(494)	(935)

SCEPTICISM.- if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then (i_trustarmy+i_trustpolice+i_trustcourts)/3 if (i_trustarmy = -99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then 0.099+0.427*i_trustpolice+0.408*i_trustcourts if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice = -99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then 0.059+0.411*i_trustarmy+0.475*i_trustcourts if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts = -99) then 0.060+0.395*i_trustarmy+0.473*i_trustpolice else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
0-0.3	50.8	49.8	51.8	50.8
0.3-0.7	39.6	38.9	40.2	39.6
0.7-1	7.4	8.3	6.7	7.4
Missing	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.2
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(949)	(446)	(503)	(949)

AUTONOMY.- if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN (I_INDEP+I_IMAGIN+I_NONOBED)/3 if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED=-99 THEN 0.175+0.397*I_INDEP+0.366*I_IMAGIN if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN=-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.037+0.364*I_INDEP+0.356*I_NONOBED if I_INDEP=-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.102+0.379*I_IMAGIN+0.400*I_NONOBED else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
0-0.3	9.0	7.6	10.2	9.0
0.3-0.7	46.6	47.0	46.3	46.6
0.7-1	44.4	45.4	43.5	44.4
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)

EQUALITY.- Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
Missing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	-	-	-
Standard Deviation	0	-	-	-
Base mean	(0)	-	-	-

CHOICE.- if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN (I_HOMOLIB+I_ABORTLIB+I_DIVORLIB)/3 if I_HOMOLIB=-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.008+0.434*I_ABORTLIB+0.439*I_DIVORLIB if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB=-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.015+0.408*I_HOMOLIB+0.496*I_DIVORLIB if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB=-99 THEN 0.069+0.416*I_HOMOLIB+0.505*I_ABORTLIB else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
0-0.3	57.6	56.1	59.0	57.6
0.3-0.7	27.9	27.6	28.2	27.9
0.7-1	9.8	10.7	9.0	9.8
Missing	4.6	5.7	3.7	4.6
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(925)	(434)	(491)	(925)

VOICE.- if I_VOI2_00>-99 then I_VOI2_00 if I_VOICE1>-99 THEN 0.656*I_VOICE1+0.136 if I_VOICE2>-99 THEN 0.613*I_VOICE2+0.141 else -99

	TOTAL	Sex		Age
		Male	Female	Not asked in survey
0-0.3	38.7	35.0	42.0	38.7
0.3-0.7	43.4	44.3	42.5	43.4
0.7-1	7.6	10.9	4.7	7.6
Missing	10.3	9.8	10.8	10.3
(N)	(970)	(460)	(510)	(970)
Mean	0	0	0	0
Standard Deviation	0	0	0	0
Base mean	(870)	(415)	(455)	(870)