



WV1_Results
World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)
Study # WVS-1981
South Korea 1982_v20200208



WV1_Results
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Technical Record

Study # WVS-1981

South Korea 1982_v20200208

SOUTH KOREA 1982

Geographical scope:

South Korea

Fieldwork Period:

01-01-1982 - 01-01-1982.

Universe:

Spanish population, Both sexes, 18 and more years

Sample size:

970

Estimated Error:

3,2

Sample:

Stratified random sample. The strata are 1) the Autonomous Communities and 2) Municipalities grouped by population size. Random selection of municipalities y electoral districts within each municipal stratum and Autonomous Community. Household selection through random route procedures within each electoral district. Final selection of respondent in each household based on gender and age quotas or on Kish's Tables.

Survey procedure:

Personal Face to Face Interview

Fieldwork:

Gordon Heald was coordinating the fieldwork. Fieldwork for the South Korean Survey took place in 1982. Fieldwork was designed by faculty and interviewing was executed by students from Ewha University.



WV1_Results
World Values Survey 1 (1981-1984)

Crossings by Sex and Age

Study # WVS-19811433

South Korea 1982_v20200208

V10.- Taking all things together, would you say you are:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V11.- All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is...

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Very good | 8.1 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 8.1 |
| Good | 24.7 | 26.5 | 23.1 | 24.7 |
| Fair | 41.6 | 42.6 | 40.8 | 41.6 |
| Poor | 21.1 | 17.0 | 24.9 | 21.1 |
| Very poor | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| No answer | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V12.- With which of these two statements do you tend to agree? A. Regardless of what the qualities and faults of one's parents are, one must always love and respect them. B. One does not have the duty to respect and love parents who have not earned it by their behaviour and attitudes.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Always respect | 83.8 | 82.4 | 85.1 | 83.8 |
| Respect if earned | 9.2 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 9.2 |
| No answer | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V13.- Which of the following statements best describes your views about parents' responsibilities to their children? A. Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being B Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Parents' duty is to do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being | 59.7 | 56.3 | 62.7 | 59.7 |
| Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children | 29.5 | 31.1 | 28.0 | 29.5 |
| No answer | 10.8 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 10.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V14.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not mentioned | 31.3 | 33.5 | 29.4 | 31.3 |
| Important | 68.7 | 66.5 | 70.6 | 68.7 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V15.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 45.1 | 46.7 | 43.5 | 45.1 |
| Not mentioned | 54.9 | 53.3 | 56.5 | 54.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V16.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 40.0 | 40.7 | 39.4 | 40.0 |
| Not mentioned | 60.0 | 59.3 | 60.6 | 60.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V17.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 54.1 | 54.8 | 53.5 | 54.1 |
| Not mentioned | 45.9 | 45.2 | 46.5 | 45.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V18.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 6.2 |
| Not mentioned | 93.8 | 92.8 | 94.7 | 93.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V19.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 24.9 | 21.7 | 27.8 | 24.9 |
| Not mentioned | 75.1 | 78.3 | 72.2 | 75.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V20.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 33.6 | 28.9 | 37.8 | 33.6 |
| Not mentioned | 66.4 | 71.1 | 62.2 | 66.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V21.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 26.7 | 31.3 | 22.5 | 26.7 |
| Not mentioned | 73.3 | 68.7 | 77.5 | 73.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V22.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 14.2 | 10.2 | 17.8 | 14.2 |
| Not mentioned | 85.8 | 89.8 | 82.2 | 85.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V23.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 11.9 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 11.9 |
| Not mentioned | 88.1 | 90.0 | 86.5 | 88.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V24.- Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Important | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.9 |
| Not mentioned | 87.1 | 87.0 | 87.3 | 87.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V27.- Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Most people can be trusted | 36.0 | 40.7 | 31.8 | 36.0 |
| Need to be very careful | 58.7 | 54.1 | 62.7 | 58.7 |
| No answer | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V28.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Active member | 10.6 | 8.7 | 12.4 | 10.6 |
| Inactive member | 13.8 | 11.1 | 16.3 | 13.8 |
| Not a member | 75.6 | 80.2 | 71.4 | 75.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V30.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Active member | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Inactive member | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Not a member | 95.8 | 94.8 | 96.7 | 95.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V31.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Active member | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Inactive member | 4.4 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 4.4 |
| Not a member | 94.6 | 90.4 | 98.4 | 94.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V32.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Active member | 1.2 | 2.6 | - | 1.2 |
| Inactive member | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Not a member | 97.4 | 95.7 | 99.0 | 97.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V33.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Active member | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| Inactive member | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Not a member | 97.3 | 95.9 | 98.6 | 97.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V34.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Active member | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| Inactive member | 4.7 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| Not a member | 93.1 | 90.9 | 95.1 | 93.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V35.- Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations; for each one, could you tell me whether you are a member, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Active member | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| Inactive member | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Not a member | 95.6 | 94.1 | 96.9 | 95.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V37.- When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Frequently | 4.6 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 4.6 |
| Occasionally | 47.1 | 60.2 | 35.3 | 47.1 |
| Never | 42.1 | 25.7 | 56.9 | 42.1 |
| No answer | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V51.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 50.2 | 46.7 | 53.3 | 50.2 |
| Not mentioned | 49.8 | 53.3 | 46.7 | 49.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V52.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 14.3 | 10.9 | 17.5 | 14.3 |
| Not mentioned | 85.7 | 89.1 | 82.5 | 85.7 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V53.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 52.7 | 57.0 | 48.8 | 52.7 |
| Not mentioned | 47.3 | 43.0 | 51.2 | 47.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V54.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 55.9 | 46.3 | 64.5 | 55.9 |
| Not mentioned | 44.1 | 53.7 | 35.5 | 44.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V55.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 35.8 | 36.3 | 35.3 | 35.8 |
| Not mentioned | 64.2 | 63.7 | 64.7 | 64.2 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V56.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 25.9 | 25.4 | 26.3 | 25.9 |
| Not mentioned | 74.1 | 74.6 | 73.7 | 74.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V57.- On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| Not mentioned | 96.3 | 97.4 | 95.3 | 96.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V64.- How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? If '1' means you are completely dissatisfied on this scale, and '10' means you are completely satisfied, where would you put your satisfaction with your household's financial situation?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Dissatisfied | 7.4 | 5.0 | 9.6 | 7.4 |
| 2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| 3 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 9.8 |
| 4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| 5 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| 6 | 22.2 | 24.3 | 20.2 | 22.2 |
| 7 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 10.1 |
| 8 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 8.7 |
| 9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Satisfied | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| No answer | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (909) | (432) | (477) | (909) |

V65.- All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Dissatisfied | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| 2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
| 3 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| 4 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| 5 | 22.3 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 22.3 |
| 6 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 22.6 |
| 7 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 12.4 |
| 8 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 6.9 |
| 9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Satisfied | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| No answer | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (941) | (448) | (493) | (941) |

V66.- Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| None at all | 9.7 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 9.7 |
| 2 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 5.7 |
| 3 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 8.6 |
| 4 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 |
| 5 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.4 |
| 6 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 17.2 |
| 7 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| 8 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 9.8 |
| 9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| A great deal | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| No answer | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (913) | (434) | (479) | (913) |

V75.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 62.8 | 61.7 | 63.7 | 62.8 |
| Not mentioned | 37.2 | 38.3 | 36.3 | 37.2 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V76.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 58.6 | 62.0 | 55.5 | 58.6 |
| Not mentioned | 41.4 | 38.0 | 44.5 | 41.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V77.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 66.9 | 64.8 | 68.8 | 66.9 |
| Not mentioned | 33.1 | 35.2 | 31.2 | 33.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V78.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 46.6 | 45.2 | 47.8 | 46.6 |
| Not mentioned | 53.4 | 54.8 | 52.2 | 53.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V79.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 46.0 | 44.8 | 47.1 | 46.0 |
| Not mentioned | 54.0 | 55.2 | 52.9 | 54.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V80.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 38.6 | 43.7 | 33.9 | 38.6 |
| Not mentioned | 61.4 | 56.3 | 66.1 | 61.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V81.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V82.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? A job in which you feel you can achieve something

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Not mentioned | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V83.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 21.4 | 20.4 | 22.4 | 21.4 |
| Not mentioned | 78.6 | 79.6 | 77.6 | 78.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V84.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 26.5 | 30.7 | 22.7 | 26.5 |
| Not mentioned | 73.5 | 69.3 | 77.3 | 73.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V85.- Here are some more aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Mentioned | 51.9 | 54.8 | 49.2 | 51.9 |
| Not mentioned | 48.1 | 45.2 | 50.8 | 48.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V86.- Imagine two secretaries, of the same age, doing practically the same job. One finds out that the other earns considerably more than she does. The better paid secretary, however, is quicker, more efficient and more reliable at her job. In your opinion, is it fair or not fair that one secretary is paid more than the other?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Fair | 65.6 | 67.8 | 63.5 | 65.6 |
| Not fair | 27.3 | 26.5 | 28.0 | 27.3 |
| No answer | 7.1 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 7.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V87.- There is a lot of discussion about how business and industry should be managed. Which of these four statements comes closest to your opinion?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Owners should run their business | 19.8 | 22.8 | 17.1 | 19.8 |
| Owners/Employees participate in selection of managers | 31.1 | 35.4 | 27.3 | 31.1 |
| The State should be the owner | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Employees should own the business and elect managers | 24.2 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 24.2 |
| No answer | 20.1 | 12.8 | 26.7 | 20.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V88.- People have different ideas about following instructions at work. Some say that one should follow one's superior's instructions even when one does not fully agree with them. Others say that one should follow one's superior's instructions only when one is convinced that they are right. With which of these two opinions do you agree?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Follow instructions | 25.2 | 26.5 | 23.9 | 25.2 |
| Depends | 35.9 | 32.4 | 39.0 | 35.9 |
| Must be convinced first | 32.2 | 36.3 | 28.4 | 32.2 |
| No answer | 6.8 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 6.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V89.- Are you currently

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V90.- Have you had children? In almost affirmative, how many?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| none | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 1child | 59.4 | 57.2 | 61.4 | 59.4 |
| 2child | 37.9 | 39.6 | 36.5 | 37.9 |
| 3child | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 5child | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V90A.- Have you had any children?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 59.7 | 57.4 | 61.8 | 59.7 |
| No | 40.3 | 42.6 | 38.2 | 40.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V91.- What do you think is the ideal size of the family? How many children, if any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 1child | 7.5 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| 2child | 48.9 | 45.7 | 51.8 | 48.9 |
| 3child | 29.8 | 33.7 | 26.3 | 29.8 |
| 4child | 6.5 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 6.5 |
| 5child | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 6child | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 8+child | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| No answer | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V92.- If someone says a child needs a home with both a father and a mother to grow up happily, would you tend to agree or disagree?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Tend to agree | 86.5 | 82.2 | 90.4 | 86.5 |
| Tend to disagree | 9.1 | 12.4 | 6.1 | 9.1 |
| No answer | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V93.- Do you think that a woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled or is this not necessary?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Needs children | 72.3 | 73.0 | 71.6 | 72.3 |
| Not necessary | 24.7 | 23.7 | 25.7 | 24.7 |
| No answer | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V94.- Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? (Read out): "Marriage is an out-dated institution"

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Agree | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Disagree | 71.3 | 73.5 | 69.4 | 71.3 |
| No answer | 17.7 | 15.7 | 19.6 | 17.7 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V95.- If someone said that individuals should have the chance to enjoy complete sexual freedom without being restricted, would you tend to agree or disagree?.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Tend to agree | 13.2 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 13.2 |
| Neither,it depends | 28.0 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 28.0 |
| Tend to disagree | 49.5 | 49.8 | 49.2 | 49.5 |
| No answer | 9.3 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 9.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V96.- If a woman wants to have a child as a single parent but she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man, do you approve or disapprove?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Approve | 29.2 | 28.3 | 30.0 | 29.2 |
| Depends | 19.8 | 20.7 | 19.0 | 19.8 |
| Disapprove | 45.3 | 43.5 | 46.9 | 45.3 |
| No answer | 5.8 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V106.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Maintaining order in the nation | 46.0 | 48.9 | 43.3 | 46.0 |
| Giving people more say in important government decisions | 13.2 | 15.0 | 11.6 | 13.2 |
| Fighting rising prices | 26.8 | 19.8 | 33.1 | 26.8 |
| Protecting freedom of speech | 9.7 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 9.7 |
| No answer | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V107.- If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Maintaining order in the nation | 22.6 | 17.4 | 27.3 | 22.6 |
| Giving people more say in important government decisions | 19.8 | 22.6 | 17.3 | 19.8 |
| Fighting rising prices | 31.2 | 33.0 | 29.6 | 31.2 |
| Protecting freedom of speech | 16.0 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 16.0 |
| No answer | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V110.- Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 73.6 | 84.3 | 63.9 | 73.6 |
| No | 6.5 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 6.5 |
| No answer | 19.9 | 11.3 | 27.6 | 19.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V111.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Good thing | 67.4 | 65.7 | 69.0 | 67.4 |
| Don't mind | 19.5 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 19.5 |
| Bad thing | 11.6 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 11.6 |
| No answer | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V112.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Good thing | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| Don't mind | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.3 |
| Bad thing | 76.5 | 76.1 | 76.9 | 76.5 |
| No answer | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V113.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Good thing | 86.5 | 88.0 | 85.1 | 86.5 |
| Don't mind | 9.5 | 7.2 | 11.6 | 9.5 |
| Bad thing | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| No answer | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V114.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Good thing | 10.1 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 10.1 |
| Don't mind | 17.6 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 17.6 |
| Bad thing | 70.6 | 72.8 | 68.6 | 70.6 |
| No answer | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V115.- I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Good thing | 90.2 | 87.6 | 92.5 | 90.2 |
| Don't mind | 6.7 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 6.7 |
| Bad thing | 2.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| No answer | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V116.- In the long run, do you think the scientific advances we are making will help or harm mankind?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Will help | 50.0 | 53.7 | 46.7 | 50.0 |
| Some of each | 25.3 | 23.9 | 26.5 | 25.3 |
| Will harm | 13.1 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.1 |
| No answer | 11.6 | 9.8 | 13.3 | 11.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V117.- How interested would you say you are in politics?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Very interested | 1.9 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| Somewhat interested | 45.6 | 57.0 | 35.3 | 45.6 |
| Not very interested | 35.9 | 29.3 | 41.8 | 35.9 |
| Not at all interested | 15.4 | 8.5 | 21.6 | 15.4 |
| No answer | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V118.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Have done | 15.7 | 21.5 | 10.4 | 15.7 |
| Might do | 39.9 | 42.4 | 37.6 | 39.9 |
| Would never do | 23.1 | 17.6 | 28.0 | 23.1 |
| No answer | 21.3 | 18.5 | 23.9 | 21.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V119.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Have done | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Might do | 36.6 | 40.4 | 33.1 | 36.6 |
| Would never do | 38.2 | 36.5 | 39.8 | 38.2 |
| No answer | 23.4 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 23.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V120.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Have done | 5.4 | 7.8 | 3.1 | 5.4 |
| Might do | 27.4 | 31.7 | 23.5 | 27.4 |
| Would never do | 42.7 | 37.8 | 47.1 | 42.7 |
| No answer | 24.5 | 22.6 | 26.3 | 24.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V121.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Have done | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Might do | 10.6 | 13.7 | 7.8 | 10.6 |
| Would never do | 61.0 | 58.9 | 62.9 | 61.0 |
| No answer | 27.2 | 25.7 | 28.6 | 27.2 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V122.- Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Have done | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Might do | 7.1 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| Would never do | 64.4 | 63.7 | 65.1 | 64.4 |
| No answer | 27.1 | 26.1 | 28.0 | 27.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V123.- In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Left | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| 2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | - | 0.9 |
| 3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| 5 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| 6 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| 7 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| 8 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 6.8 |
| 9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Right | 5.5 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 5.5 |
| No answer | 46.7 | 41.1 | 51.8 | 46.7 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (517) | (271) | (246) | (517) |

V124.- On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Society must be radically changed | 19.5 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 19.5 |
| Society must be gradually improved by reforms | 64.4 | 66.1 | 62.9 | 64.4 |
| Society must be valiantly defended | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| No answer | 12.5 | 8.9 | 15.7 | 12.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V135.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 23.6 | 16.5 | 30.0 | 23.6 |
| Quite a lot | 37.6 | 38.7 | 36.7 | 37.6 |
| Not very much | 27.1 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 27.1 |
| None at all | 9.6 | 14.1 | 5.5 | 9.6 |
| No answer | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V136.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 54.0 | 56.1 | 52.2 | 54.0 |
| Quite a lot | 30.5 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 30.5 |
| Not very much | 10.7 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 10.7 |
| None at all | 2.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| No answer | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V137.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 36.5 | 35.0 | 37.8 | 36.5 |
| Quite a lot | 42.5 | 41.7 | 43.1 | 42.5 |
| Not very much | 16.3 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 16.3 |
| None at all | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| No answer | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V138.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 25.3 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 25.3 |
| Quite a lot | 42.3 | 40.0 | 44.3 | 42.3 |
| Not very much | 24.7 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 24.7 |
| None at all | 5.4 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 5.4 |
| No answer | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V140.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 19.3 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 19.3 |
| Quite a lot | 39.0 | 40.0 | 38.0 | 39.0 |
| Not very much | 32.1 | 31.1 | 32.9 | 32.1 |
| None at all | 6.7 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 6.7 |
| No answer | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V141.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 28.1 | 25.0 | 31.0 | 28.1 |
| Quite a lot | 43.5 | 42.4 | 44.5 | 43.5 |
| Not very much | 21.6 | 23.9 | 19.6 | 21.6 |
| None at all | 4.5 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| No answer | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V144.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? Parliament

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 24.3 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 24.3 |
| Quite a lot | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 42.5 |
| Not very much | 24.7 | 23.7 | 25.7 | 24.7 |
| None at all | 6.3 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 6.3 |
| No answer | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V145.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? The Civil Services

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 47.7 | 44.6 | 50.6 | 47.7 |
| Quite a lot | 38.0 | 39.3 | 36.9 | 38.0 |
| Not very much | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 9.9 |
| None at all | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| No answer | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V146.- I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| A great deal | 14.9 | 11.5 | 18.0 | 14.9 |
| Quite a lot | 37.8 | 36.1 | 39.4 | 37.8 |
| Not very much | 33.3 | 35.9 | 31.0 | 33.3 |
| None at all | 11.2 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 11.2 |
| No answer | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V177.- How often, if at all, do you think about the meaning and purpose of life? (Read out in reverse order for alternate contacts)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Often | 27.9 | 28.7 | 27.3 | 27.9 |
| Sometimes | 53.7 | 55.7 | 52.0 | 53.7 |
| Rarely | 10.2 | 7.8 | 12.4 | 10.2 |
| Never | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| No answer | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V178.- Here are two statements which people sometimes make when discussing good and evil. Which one comes closest to your own point of view? A. There are absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. These always apply to everyone, whatever the circumstances. B. There can never be absolutely clear guidelines about what is good and evil. What is good and evil depends entirely upon the circumstances at the time.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Clear guidelines about what is good and evil | 25.5 | 26.1 | 24.9 | 25.5 |
| Neither | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Depends upon circumstances at the time | 62.0 | 63.0 | 61.0 | 62.0 |
| No answer | 9.5 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 9.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V179.- Religious denomination WVS: Do you belong to a religious denomination? In case you do, answer which one. EVS: Which one?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| None | 45.4 | 54.1 | 37.5 | 45.4 |
| Catholic | 8.5 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 8.5 |
| Protestant | 14.8 | 11.7 | 17.6 | 14.8 |
| Orthodox | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Muslim | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Hindu | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Buddhist | 27.9 | 25.0 | 30.6 | 27.9 |
| No answer | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V179N.- Religious denomination Normalized

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| No: Do not belong to a denomination | 45.4 | 54.1 | 37.5 | 45.4 |
| Buddhism | 27.9 | 25.0 | 30.6 | 27.9 |
| Catholic | 8.5 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 8.5 |
| Orthodox | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Protestant nfd | 14.8 | 11.7 | 17.6 | 14.8 |
| Hinduism | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Islam | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| No answer | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V181.- Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| More than once a week | 9.2 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| Once a week | 9.7 | 7.8 | 11.4 | 9.7 |
| Once a month | 8.6 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 8.6 |
| Only on special holy days | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Once a year | 9.4 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 9.4 |
| Less often | 7.7 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 7.7 |
| Never or practically never | 16.5 | 17.4 | 15.7 | 16.5 |
| No answer | 38.6 | 48.3 | 29.8 | 38.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V182.- Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are...(Read out)

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V183.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 42.4 | 31.5 | 52.2 | 42.4 |
| No | 27.8 | 36.1 | 20.4 | 27.8 |
| No answer | 29.8 | 32.4 | 27.5 | 29.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V184.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 30.1 | 24.8 | 34.9 | 30.1 |
| No | 27.5 | 32.8 | 22.7 | 27.5 |
| No answer | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V185.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 49.9 | 40.0 | 58.8 | 49.9 |
| No | 18.8 | 25.4 | 12.7 | 18.8 |
| No answer | 31.3 | 34.6 | 28.4 | 31.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V186.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 27.1 | 19.6 | 33.9 | 27.1 |
| No | 30.7 | 38.3 | 23.9 | 30.7 |
| No answer | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.2 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V187.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 28.0 | 20.2 | 35.1 | 28.0 |
| No | 29.6 | 37.4 | 22.5 | 29.6 |
| No answer | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 | 42.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V188.- In which of the following things do you believe, if you believe in any?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 31.8 | 23.7 | 39.0 | 31.8 |
| No | 27.7 | 35.0 | 21.2 | 27.7 |
| No answer | 40.5 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 40.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V189.- Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? ((Read out and code one answer for each))

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 32.8 | 23.7 | 41.0 | 32.8 |
| No | 24.2 | 31.7 | 17.5 | 24.2 |
| No answer | 43.0 | 44.6 | 41.6 | 43.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V190.- How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate- 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | - | - | - |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | - | - | - |
| Base mean | (0) | - | - | - |

V191.- Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| No | 99.2 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 99.2 |
| No answer | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V192.- Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 59.6 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 59.6 |
| 2 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 12.1 |
| 3 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| 4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Always justifiable | 2.7 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| No answer | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (917) | (434) | (483) | (917) |

V193.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 60.7 | 61.7 | 59.8 | 60.7 |
| 2 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.7 |
| 3 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 7.5 |
| 4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| 6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| 7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Always justifiable | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| No answer | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (938) | (442) | (496) | (938) |

V194.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 72.2 | 73.9 | 70.6 | 72.2 |
| 2 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 9.8 |
| 3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 |
| 4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| 5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Always justifiable | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| No answer | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Base mean | (916) | (434) | (482) | (916) |

V195.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 67.3 | 68.9 | 65.9 | 67.3 |
| 2 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 13.4 |
| 3 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 6.9 |
| 4 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| 5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 7 | 0.4 | - | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Always justifiable | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| No answer | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Base mean | (936) | (440) | (496) | (936) |

V196.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 57.9 | 55.7 | 60.0 | 57.9 |
| 2 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 9.0 | 11.5 |
| 3 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.6 |
| 4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| 8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | - | 0.3 |
| Always justifiable | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| No answer | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (928) | (439) | (489) | (928) |

V197.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 57.9 | 57.4 | 58.4 | 57.9 |
| 2 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| 3 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| 4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 5 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 6.6 |
| 6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | - | 0.8 |
| 9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Always justifiable | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| No answer | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (896) | (424) | (472) | (896) |

V198.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 61.0 | 55.7 | 65.9 | 61.0 |
| 2 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 11.2 |
| 3 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| 4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| 5 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| 6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| 7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | - | 0.4 |
| Always justifiable | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| No answer | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Base mean | (915) | (434) | (481) | (915) |

V199.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 29.3 | 28.0 | 30.4 | 29.3 |
| 2 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| 3 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| 4 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 6.7 |
| 5 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 12.7 |
| 6 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 7.4 |
| 7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| 8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| 9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Always justifiable | 9.2 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 9.2 |
| No answer | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Standard Deviation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Base mean | (917) | (433) | (484) | (917) |

V200.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 31.8 | 30.7 | 32.7 | 31.8 |
| 2 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| 3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| 4 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 7.3 |
| 5 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 12.0 |
| 6 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| 8 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 5.2 |
| 9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Always justifiable | 7.5 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| No answer | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Standard Deviation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Base mean | (925) | (437) | (488) | (925) |

V201.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 27.7 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 27.7 |
| 2 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.8 |
| 3 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| 4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| 5 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| 6 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| 7 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 8 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| 9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Always justifiable | 12.6 | 14.3 | 11.0 | 12.6 |
| No answer | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Standard Deviation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Base mean | (899) | (428) | (471) | (899) |

V202.- Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card. (Read out statements. Code one answer for each statement).

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Never justifiable | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 40.9 |
| 2 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 8.8 |
| 3 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 9.4 |
| 4 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| 5 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| 6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| 7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 8 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| 9 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Always justifiable | 4.5 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| No answer | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Standard Deviation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Base mean | (904) | (432) | (472) | (904) |

V203.- To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Locality | 39.2 | 35.0 | 42.9 | 39.2 |
| Region | 19.9 | 20.4 | 19.4 | 19.9 |
| Country | 36.5 | 39.1 | 34.1 | 36.5 |
| Continent | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| No answer | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V204.- To which of these geographical groups would you say you belong first of all?. And the next? And which do you belong to least of all?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Locality | 25.7 | 23.3 | 27.8 | 25.7 |
| Region | 34.6 | 36.7 | 32.7 | 34.6 |
| Country | 24.6 | 23.0 | 26.1 | 24.6 |
| Continent | 3.8 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| No answer | 7.6 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
| Not applicable | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V205.- How proud are you to be [Nationality]*?:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Very proud | 44.4 | 47.0 | 42.2 | 44.4 |
| Quite proud | 28.5 | 29.1 | 27.8 | 28.5 |
| Not very proud | 15.9 | 14.3 | 17.3 | 15.9 |
| Not at all proud | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| No answer | 8.8 | 7.2 | 10.2 | 8.8 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V214.- Sex

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Male | 47.4 | 100.0 | - | 47.4 |
| Female | 52.6 | - | 100.0 | 52.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V215.- Year of birth

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V216.- Age

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked in survey | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | - | - | - |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | - | - | - |
| Base mean | (0) | - | - | - |

V218.- At what age did you (or will you) complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships: [IF STUDENT, CODE AGE AT WHICH HE/SHE EXPECTS TO COMPLETE EDUCATION] WRITE IN AGE IN YEARS _____ [TWO DIGITS]

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 12 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 16.5 | 13.0 |
| 13 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 14.4 |
| 14 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 15 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| 16 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 11.6 |
| 17 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 5.4 |
| 18 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| 19 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 10.7 |
| 20 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 21 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 17.4 |
| Not applicable | 7.5 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
| Standard Deviation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Base mean | (897) | (435) | (462) | (897) |

V219.- Do you live with your parents

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Yes | 22.5 | 23.7 | 21.4 | 22.5 |
| No | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 |
| No answer | 65.5 | 64.1 | 66.7 | 65.5 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V220.- Are you employed now or not? IF YES: About how many hours a week?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V221.- In which profession/occupation do you or did you work? If more than one job, the main job? What is/was your job there?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V222.- Are you the chief wage earner in your house

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V224.- In which profession/occupation does he/she work? (or did work) If more than one job, the main job? What is/was his/her job there?

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V226.- People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to the working class, the middle class, or the upper or lower class. Would you describe yourself as belonging to the:

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V227.- Scale of incomes

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Lower step | 45.2 | 47.0 | 43.5 | 45.2 |
| second step | 15.3 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 15.3 |
| Third step | 11.1 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| Fourth step | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Fifth step | 4.3 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| Sixth step | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| Seventh step | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Eighth step | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| Nineth step | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Tenth step | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| No answer | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Standard Deviation | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Base mean | (942) | (447) | (495) | (942) |

V232.- Type of habitat

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Rural area-village | 23.4 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 23.4 |
| Small-medium town | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 26.3 |
| Large town | 48.7 | 48.9 | 48.4 | 48.7 |
| No answer | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V233.- Ethnic group

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Not asked | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

V234.- Region where the interview was conducted:

South Korea 1982

| | Number of cases | %/Total | Cumulative % |
|------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Not asked | 970 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | 100% | |

N_REGION_ISO.- Region ISO

South Korea 1982

| | Number of cases | %/Total | Cumulative % |
|------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Mssing | 970 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | 100% | |

V237.- Year survey

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 1982 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

Y002.- Post-Materialist Index 4-item

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Materialist | 38.1 | 34.8 | 41.2 | 38.1 |
| Mixed | 43.3 | 43.7 | 42.9 | 43.3 |
| Postmaterialist | 7.6 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 7.6 |
| Missing; Unknown | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 10.9 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

Y003.- Auton-4 Index, which is defined with the following formula: $y003=(a029 +A039)-(a040 + a042)$ Only questions with answers to the 4 items are considered. The index ranges from -2 to +2.

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Obedience/Religious Faith | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| -1 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 10.8 |
| 0 | 37.9 | 35.4 | 40.2 | 37.9 |
| 1 | 38.4 | 42.6 | 34.5 | 38.4 |
| Determination, perseverance/Independence | 10.7 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 10.7 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

SACSECVAL.- Overall Secular Values

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 0-0.3 | 30.9 | 31.3 | 30.6 | 30.9 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 45.1 | 47.0 | 43.3 | 45.1 |
| 0.7-1 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 11.4 |
| Missing | 12.6 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 12.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (848) | (409) | (439) | (848) |

RESEMAVAL.- IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN (AUTONOMY+EQUALITY+CHOICE+VOICE)/4 IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY = -99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN 0.103+0.266*AUTONOMY+0.305*CHOICE+0.286*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY = -99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE-99) THEN 0.070+0.274*EQUALITY+0.304*CHOICE+0.271*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY - 99) AND (CHOICE = -99) AND (VOICE - 99) THEN 0.016+0.291*AUTONOMY+0.310*EQUALITY+0.288*VOICE IF (AUTONOMY-99) AND (EQUALITY-99) AND (CHOICE-99) AND (VOICE = -99) THEN 0.051+0.267*AUTONOMY+0.292*EQUALITY+0.290*CHOICE ELSE -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 0-0.3 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 18.1 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 63.1 | 62.6 |
| 0.7-1 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 6.3 |
| Missing | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (844) | (400) | (444) | (844) |

DEFIANCE.- if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout -99) then (i_nationalism+i_authority+i_devout)/3 if (i_nationalism = -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout -99) then 0.077+0.463*i_devout+0.384*i_authority if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority = -99) and (i_devout -99) then 0.103+0.385*i_nationalism+0.434*i_devout if (i_nationalism -99) and (i_authority -99) and (i_devout = -99) then 0.202+0.372*i_nationalism+0.363*i_authority else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 0-0.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 47.2 | 48.0 | 46.5 | 47.2 |
| 0.7-1 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 37.7 |
| Missing | 9.6 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 9.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (877) | (421) | (456) | (877) |

DISBELIEF.- if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac -99) then (i_religimp+i_religbel+i_religprac)/3 if (i_religimp = -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac -99) then 0.088+0.423*i_religbel+0.468*i_religprac if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel = -99) and (i_religprac -99) then 0.078+0.501*i_religimp+0.435*i_religprac if (i_religimp -99) and (i_religbel -99) and (i_religprac = -99) then 0.023+0.481*i_religimp+0.393*i_religbel else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Missing | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | - | - | - |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | - | - | - |
| Base mean | (0) | - | - | - |

RELATIVISM.- if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3-99) then (i_norm1+i_norm2+i_norm3)/3 if (i_norm1 = -99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3-99) then 0.078+0.450*i_norm2+0.424*i_norm3 if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2 = -99) and (i_norm3-99) then 0.050+0.441*i_norm1+0.465*i_norm3 if (i_norm1-99) and (i_norm2-99) and (i_norm3 = -99) then 0.071+0.419*i_norm1+0.469*i_norm2 else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 0-0.3 | 44.2 | 42.4 | 45.9 | 44.2 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 20.6 | 22.7 |
| 0.7-1 | 29.5 | 28.5 | 30.4 | 29.5 |
| Missing | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (935) | (441) | (494) | (935) |

SCEPTICISM.- if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then (i_trustarmy+i_trustpolice+i_trustcourts)/3 if (i_trustarmy = -99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then 0.099+0.427*i_trustpolice+0.408*i_trustcourts if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice = -99) and (i_trustcourts-99) then 0.059+0.411*i_trustarmy+0.475*i_trustcourts if (i_trustarmy-99) and (i_trustpolice-99) and (i_trustcourts = -99) then 0.060+0.395*i_trustarmy+0.473*i_trustpolice else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 0-0.3 | 50.8 | 49.8 | 51.8 | 50.8 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 39.6 | 38.9 | 40.2 | 39.6 |
| 0.7-1 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| Missing | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (949) | (446) | (503) | (949) |

AUTONOMY.- if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN (I_INDEP+I_IMAGIN+I_NONOBED)/3 if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED=-99 THEN 0.175+0.397*I_INDEP+0.366*I_IMAGIN if I_INDEP>-99 and I_IMAGIN=-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.037+0.364*I_INDEP+0.356*I_NONOBED if I_INDEP=-99 and I_IMAGIN>-99 and I_NONOBED>-99 THEN 0.102+0.379*I_IMAGIN+0.400*I_NONOBED else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 0-0.3 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 9.0 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 46.6 | 47.0 | 46.3 | 46.6 |
| 0.7-1 | 44.4 | 45.4 | 43.5 | 44.4 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |

EQUALITY.- Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| Missing | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | - | - | - |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | - | - | - |
| Base mean | (0) | - | - | - |

CHOICE.- if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN (I_HOMOLIB+I_ABORTLIB+I_DIVORLIB)/3 if I_HOMOLIB=-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.008+0.434*I_ABORTLIB+0.439*I_DIVORLIB if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB=-99 AND I_DIVORLIB>-99 THEN 0.015+0.408*I_HOMOLIB+0.496*I_DIVORLIB if I_HOMOLIB>-99 AND I_ABORTLIB>-99 AND I_DIVORLIB=-99 THEN 0.069+0.416*I_HOMOLIB+0.505*I_ABORTLIB else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 0-0.3 | 57.6 | 56.1 | 59.0 | 57.6 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 27.9 |
| 0.7-1 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 9.8 |
| Missing | 4.6 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (925) | (434) | (491) | (925) |

VOICE.- if I_VOI2_00>-99 then I_VOI2_00 if I_VOICE1>-99 THEN 0.656*I_VOICE1+0.136 if I_VOICE2>-99 THEN 0.613*I_VOICE2+0.141 else -99

| | TOTAL | Sex | | Age |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | Male | Female | Not asked in survey |
| 0-0.3 | 38.7 | 35.0 | 42.0 | 38.7 |
| 0.3-0.7 | 43.4 | 44.3 | 42.5 | 43.4 |
| 0.7-1 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 7.6 |
| Missing | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 10.3 |
| (N) | (970) | (460) | (510) | (970) |
| Mean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Standard Deviation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Base mean | (870) | (415) | (455) | (870) |