



MIGRATION SURVEY IN THE GAMBIA HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

Section 0: Cover Sheet

0.01 LGA	<input type="text"/>	0.03 District	<input type="text"/>
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0.05 Town / Village	<input type="text"/>	0.08 HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:	<input type="text"/>
0.06 Area	1 Urban <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Rural <input type="checkbox"/>	0.09	<input type="text"/>
0.07 NO OF SAMPLE	<input type="text"/>		

0.01 NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD	<input type="text"/>	0.04 ADDRESS (OR DESCRIPTION) OF THE HOUSEHOLD:	<input type="text"/>
0.02 TELEPHONE NUMBER OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD OR OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER	<input type="text"/>	0.05 CODE ID OF THE MAIN HOUSEHOLD RESPONDENT	<input type="text"/>
0.03 NUMBER OF MEMBER CURRENTLY LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD	<input type="text"/>	0.06 TELEPHONE NUMBER OF MAIN RESPONDENT	<input type="text"/>

0.07 Interview date:	<input type="text"/>	0.19 Interviewer code:	<input type="text"/>
	Day Month Year		
0.08 Date of Supervisión	<input type="text"/>	0.20 Supervisor	<input type="text"/>
	Day Month Year		
		0.21 Start time of interview:	<input type="text"/>
			Hour Minute
		0.22 End time of interview:	<input type="text"/>
			Hour Minute

GPS COORDINATES			
0.23 Longitude	<input type="text"/>	0.24 Latitude	<input type="text"/>

0.25 Result of Interview

Appointment	Result		Appointment Date		Start time of the Appointment		End time of the Appointment		Observation	
			Day	Month	Hour	Minute	Hour	Minute		
1										
2										
3										

- 1 COMPLETE
- 2 INCOMPLETE
- 3 DWELLING NOT FOUND
- 4 DWELLING VACANT
- 5 NO ADEQUATE RESPONDENT PRESENT
- 6 REFUSED
- 7 OTHER (SPECIFY)

SECTION 2: HOUSEHOLD HOUSING CONDITIONS

THIS SECTION MAINLY ADDRESSES HEADS OF HOUSEHOLD. IF HE/SHE IS ABSENT OR UNAVAILABLE ANOTHER RESPONSIBLE MEMBER (SPOUSE/BROTHER, ETC.) MAY RESPOND.

2.01 What is the tenure status of your dwelling?

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1 Owner/co-owner | 6 Rented from an individual |
| 2 Free or subsidized by employer | |
| 3 Rented by the employer | |
| 4 Occupied freely or subsidized by parents | 9 Rented from another institution |
| 5 Rented by relative/friends | 10 Other (specify) |

2.02 What type of housing does your household reside in?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1 Single dwelling house / bungalow | 4 Huts/building (private compound) |
| 2 Apartment/Flat in a building | 5 Shack/room without dependance |
| 3 | 6 Other (specify) |
| 7 Semi -detached house | 8 Compound house (separate rooms,sharing facilities) |
| 9 Huts/building (shared compound) | 10 Tents |
| 11 Improvised home (Kiosk/container) | 12 Living Quarters (attached to shop/office) |

2.03 What is the main material of the roof of your housing?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| 21 No Roof | 25 Cardboard | 29 Ceramic tiles |
| 22 Thatch / Palm leaf | 26 Metal / Tin | 30 |
| 23 Palm / Bamboo | 27 Wood | 31 Roofing shingles |
| 24 Wood planks | 28 | 32 Other (specify) |

2.04 What is the principal material used to construct the outside walls of your housing?

- | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 21 | 26 Plywood | 31 Stone with lime / cement |
| 22 Cane / Palm / Trunks | 27 Cardboard | 32 Bricks |
| 23 Bamboo with mud | 28 Reused wood | 33 Cement blocks |
| 24 Stone with mud | 29 Mud/ Mud bricks | 34 Wood planks / shingles |
| 25 Uncovered adobe | 30 Cement | 35 Other (specify) |

2.05 What is the nature of the floor of living rooms excluding bathrooms, hallways and stores/granery? These are living room, dining room, bedroom etc.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Tile | 6 Concrete |
| 2 Cement | 7 Cowdung smeared floor |
| 3 Wood/Planks | |
| 4 Compact ground | |
| 5 Other (specify) | |

2.06 Do you have a room specifically for cooking?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

2.07

How many separate rooms are there in your house? Excluding bathrooms, hallways and stores / granery (Referring to living room, dining room, bedroom, etc.)

2.08 Does your household have electricity?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

2.09 What is the main source of lighting that your household uses?

If 2.08 = 2 then the possible answers are: from 4 to 9

- | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| 1 Electricity | 5 Kerosene or parafin lamp | 8 Candle |
| 2 Rechargeable flashlight | 6 Battery powered flashlight/lamps | |

3 Solar lantern

7 Torch or lantern

10 Other (specify)

4 Gasoline lamp

2.10 What is the principal source of drinking water of your household?

1 Piped into dwelling

5 Tube Well / Borehole

9 Bottled water

2 Piped to yard / plot

6 Protected well

10 Sachet water

3 Piped to neighbour

7 Unprotected well

14 Other (specify)

4 4. Public tap / standpipe

8 Surface water (river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal, irrigation channel)

2.11 Which type of toilet facilities does your household mainly use?

1 Flush to piped sewer system 11 (ACTIVATE ONLY FOR BANJUL)

5 Ventilated Improved Pit

9 Other (specify)

2 Flush to septic tank

6 Pit latrine with slab

3 Flush to pit latrine

7 Pit latrine without slab /Open pit

4 Flush to Don't Know where

8 No facility / Bush / Field

SECTION 3A: LAND

THIS SECTION MAINLY ADDRESSES HOUSEHOLD HEADS. IF HE/SHE IS ABSENT OR UNAVAILABLE ANOTHER RESPONSIBLE MEMBER (SPOUSE/BROTHER, ETC.) MAY RESPOND.

3.05 Does your household own or rent farmland?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No ▶ 3.16

3.06 How many parcels does your household have?

3.07 What is the total area of these parcels in hectares?

Area Unit of measure 1.Acres
2.Ha

3.08A Did your household cultivate any crops in the last 12 months?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No ▶ 3.16 A

3.08 Which crops have you cultivate in the last 12 months?

Mark the crops mentioned with an "X". MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE

Food crops	
1	Millet
2	Sorghum
3	Corn
4	Paddy Rice
5	Fonio/Findi/Findo
6	Cassava
7	Other (specify)

Vegetable crops	
7	Sweet Potatoes
9	Bean
10	Potato
11	Eggplant
12	Onion
13	Chilli / pepper
14	Other (specify)

Cash crops	
15	Peanut
16	Bissap (wonjo)
17	Tomato
18	Watermelon
19	Banana
20	Sesame
21	Oil Palm tree
22	Cashew
23	Cotton
25	Orange
26	Mango
27	lemon
30	Groundnuts
29	Other (specify)

3.09 Are these parcels irrigated?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

3.10 Do you use fertilizer on these plots?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

3.11 Do you use improved seeds?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

3.12 Do you use pesticides?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

3.13 Do you use a tractor to prepare the soil?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

3.14 Who works on this plot? Record the number for each category of people working on these plots.

People working on the plot _____
Number

IF "YOURSELF" IS EQUAL TO "YES" RECORD "1" IN THE COLUMN "NUMBER".

	1 YES	2 NO						
Yourself			▶ NEXT MODALITY.					
Husband / wife / adult household								
Children of the household								
Paid workers - non household members								
Non household member (free labor)								
Other (specify)								

3.15 If a family member had to leave, would you continue to farm your land as you do now?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

3.16A Did your household own or raise any livestock in the last 12 months?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No ▶ Next section

3.16 Which species did your household own or rais in the last 12 months?

Mark the species mentioned with an "X".

MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE

<input type="checkbox"/>	Cattle (Beef, Cows)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Goats
<input type="checkbox"/>	Sheep
<input type="checkbox"/>	Chicken
<input type="checkbox"/>	Duck
<input type="checkbox"/>	Guinea fowl
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pigs
<input type="checkbox"/>	Horses / Mares
<input type="checkbox"/>	Donkey
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (specify)

SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTIONS OF POVERTY

THIS SECTION MAINLY ADDRESSES HEADS OF HOUSEHOLD. IF HE/SHE IS ABSENT OR UNAVAILABLE ANOTHER RESPONSIBLE MEMBER (SPOUSE/BROTHER, ETC.) MAY RESPOND.

SECTION 4.1: SUBJECTIVE POVERTY

4.01 How financially well-off are you?

- 1 Very well-off
- 2 well-off
- 3 Somehow well-off
- 4 Not well-off
- 5 Not well-off at all

4.02 In general, how would you consider the current living conditions in your household?

- 1 Very bad
- 2 Bad
- 3 Pretty Good
- 4 Very good

4.03 In the last 12 months, how has your household's living standard changed?

- 1 Increased sharply
- 2 Increased slightly
- 3 Remained unchanged
- 4 Decreased slightly
- 5 Decreased sharply

Imagine 4 steps of a stair where, on the lowest (1) are the poorest households in your village/district/community and on the highest (4) are the richest households in the village/district/community.

4.04 On which **step of the stair** is your household today?

- 1 Step 1
- 2 Step 2
- 3 Step 3
- 4 Step 4

4.05 On which **step of the stair** was your household one year ago?

- 1 Step 1
- 2 Step 2
- 3 Step 3
- 4 Step 4

4.06 On which **step of the stair** will your household be in one year ?

- 1 Step 1
- 2 Step 2
- 3 Step 3
- 4 Step 4

4.07 On which **step of the stair** was the household you grew up?

- 1 Step 1
- 2 Step 2
- 3 Step 3
- 4 Step 4

4.08 Which of the following three statements applies to your household?

- 1 Your monthly income does not allow you to live well
- 2 Your monthly income allows you to live moderately
- 3 Your monthly income allows you to live well

4.09 Respond to the following statements: Within your circle (family, friends)

- 1 You help financially a lot of people
- 2 You help financially a few people
- 3 You do not help anyone and nobody helps you
- 4 Sometimes you ask for financial help
- 5 You often ask for financial help

1 YES

2 NO

<input type="checkbox"/>

4.10 All things considered, how happy are you?

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Quite happy
- 3 Happy
- 4 Rather unhappy
- 5 Very unhappy

SECTION 4.2: HOUSEHOLD SHOCKS

THIS SECTION MAINLY ADDRESSES HOUSEHOLD HEADS. IF HE/SHE IS ABSENT OR UNAVAILABLE ANOTHER RESPONSIBLE MEMBER (SPOUSE/BROTHER, ETC.) MAY RESPOND

4.11 Over the last 12 months, what shocks have had an economic impact on your household?

LET THE RESPONDENT LIST

MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE

CHECK WITH AN 'X' WHEN CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWERS PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT

	X	ORDER	CODE
a			
b			
c			
c 1			
d			
e			
f			
g			
h			
i			
j			
k			
l			
m			
n			
o			
p			
q			
r			
s			
t			
u			
w			
x			
y			
z			
xx			

Assistance

- Help from relatives or friends
- Government / State aid
- Help from religious organizations or NGOs

Guardianship and Child labor

- Children given out for marriage
- Children under 15 started working
- The children dropped out of school
- Entrusting children to other households

Reduction of Expenses

- Change of consumption habits (reduction of the number of meals per day, reduction of the quantities consumed, etc.)
- Purchase of cheaper foods
- Reduction of health / education expenses

More adults work

- Household employed members took additional jobs
- Adult members (at least 15 years old) inactive or unemployed have taken jobs

4.12 Among these shocks, which had had an important and prolonged impact on the household economic resources?

LIST THE THREE MAIN SHOCKS BY ORDER OF IMPORTANCE

4.13 For the three main shocks listed in 4.12, indicate the main strategy adopted by the household to address the shock

Use of loans and / or savings

- Using your savings
- Getting a credit
- Rent / give land as collateral

Sale of assets

- Sale of agricultural assets
- Sale of household durable goods
- Sale of land / building / home

Use of agricultural activities

- Sale of food stocks
- Sale of livestock
- More practice of fishing activities
- Practice of off-season cultivation

Other categories

- Engaged in spiritual activities (prayers, sacrifices, consultation of marabout, ...)
- Migration of household members
- Other strategy (Specify)
- No strategy

4.14 Over the last 5 years, have you experienced a shock(s) which economically affected the household permanently?

- 1 YES
2 NO ▶ **4.16**

4.15 What was the shock that had had an economic impact on your household?

LET THE RESPONDENT LIST

MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE POSSIBLE

CHECK WITH AN 'X' WHEN CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWERS PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT

	X
a	
b	
c	
c 1	
d	
e	
f	
g	
h	
i	
j	
k	
l	
m	
n	
o	
p	
q	
r	
s	
t	
u	
w	
x	
y	
z	

4.16 Are there any members of your household who have died or disappeared on a migratory trip?

- 1 YES
2 NO ▶ **4.18**

4.17 How many?

SECTION 4.3: FOOD SAFETY

4.18 In the last month, did any member of your household skip a meal due to lack of funds?

- 1 YES
2 NO ▶ **4.20**

4.19 In the last month, how many times did at least one member of the household skip a meal?

SECTION 4.4: ASSESSMENT OF BASIC SOCIAL SERVICES

CAPI: ENSURE TO ALTER THE ORDER OF THE ITEMS FROM ONE RESPONDENT TO ANOTHER

PAPER QUESTIONNAIRE: CHECK THE INITIAL QUESTION TO READ TO RESPONDENTS AND THEN GO THROUGH THE QUESTIONS IN THE SECTION IN A LOOP. FROM ONE RESPONDENT TO ANOTHER ALTERNATE THE INITIAL QUESTION.

Now I will ask you some questions about the situation of your environment and your social services.

4.20 Do you think children of The Gambia are treated and cared for with respect and dignity? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.21 Do you think women of The Gambia are treated and cared for with respect and dignity? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.22 Do you think children in your locality have a chance to learn and progress in their studies? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.23	
4.24 Are you satisfied with the quality of health care in the community where you live? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.25 Have you been a victim of any violence or aggression in the last 12 months? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.26 Do you feel safe in the community where you live? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.27 Do you have confidence in the electoral system? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.28 Do you have confidence in local government in the community where you live? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.29 Are you satisfied with the public transportation system? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.30	
4.31 Are you satisfied with the quality of sanitation? 1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
4.32	

Section 1: General Information										Section 2: Financial Data										Section 3: Operational Metrics										Section 4: Compliance & Reporting																			
Project Name		Client Name		Contract No.		Start Date		End Date		Budget		Actual		Variance		Revenue		Expenses		Profit		Units Produced		Quality Score		Safety Incidents		Environmental		Social		Governance																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

SECTION 8: TRANSFERS RECEIVED FROM CURRENT MIGRANT'S (INTERNAL AND INTERNATIONAL) WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD
THIS SECTION MAINLY ADDRESSES THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD. IF HE/SHE IS ABSENT OR UNAVAILABLE ANOTHER RESPONSIBLE MEMBER (SPOUSE/BROTHER, ETC.) MAY RESPOND.

8.00 Over the last 12 months, has your household received money transfers and/or goods from a person who was never mentioned as a household member? 1 YES 2 NO SECTION 7

Now we will ask you questions about people who have never spent 6 months or more in your household continuously.

For the most recent transfer received from the individual during the last 12 months, please indicate the amount and the channel by which it was sent. EACH LINE REPRESENTS THE LATEST TRANSACTION OF EACH CURRENT SENDER TO THE HOUSEHOLD.

THESE WILL BE SEPARATE LINES AS THE NUMBER RECORDED IN 8.07

THIS SECTION MAINLY ADDRESSES HOUSEHOLD HEADS. IF HE/SHE IS ABSENT OR UNAVAILABLE ANOTHER RESPONSIBLE MEMBER (SPOUSE/BROTHER, ETC.) MAY RESPOND.
IF 8.06=1 FOR AT LEAST ONE OF THE NON-HOUSEHOLD MIGRANTS LISTED, ASK QUESTION 6.15. ELSE SKIP TO 6.16.
VERIFY THE CONSISTENCY BETWEEN THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF TRANSFERS (A.10) RECEIVED AND THE DIFFERENT EXPENDITURE (A.13) EFFECTED WITH A.14

8.01 Name of person who has never spent 6 months or more in your household continuously. <small>List the names of persons who have never been household members and who sent you these transfers</small>	8.02 What is the sex of (NAME)? 1 MALE 2 FEMALE	8.03 What is (NAME)'s relationship to the head of household? 2 Spouse / Partner 3 Son/daughter 4 Father/mother 5 Brother/sister 6 Nephew / Niece 7 Grand Parent 8 Step parents 9 Step-son/Step daughters 10 Grandchild 11 Other relative 12 Domestic servant 13 Other non-residents 14 Co-wife	8.04 What is the highest level of education (NAME) completed before his/her departure? 20 None 21 Early childhood education 22 Primary 23 Lower Secondary 24 Upper Secondary 25 Technical/Vocational 26 Tertiary	8.05 What is (NAME)'s last place of residence (current residence)? <small>Paper questionnaire: If (NAME) is last place of residence was in The Gambia, record the district (also record the country of his/her last place of residence). CAPS: register the complete list of countries and continents of The Gambia.</small>	8.06 During the last 12 months, did (NAME) send money to your household? 1 YES 2 NO	8.07 How many times did (NAME) transfer money to your household in the last 12 months? 1 YES 2 NO	8.08 What was the total amount of money sent by (NAME) to your household in the last 12 months?			8.09 Amount (in GMD)	8.10 Transfer channel (see list)	8.11 List of transfer channels: 1 WESTERN UNION 2 MONEY GRAM 3 Other money transfer operators 4 5 WIRE TRANSFER 6 BANK AS PAYMENT AGENT OF A MONEY TRANSFER OPERATOR (WESTERN UNION OR MONEY GRAM FOR EXAMPLE) 7 CURRENCY EXCHANGE BUREAU 8 9 10 INDIVIDUAL INFORMAL AGENT 11 THROUGH FRIENDS OR FAMILY 12 13 14 DURING (NAME)'S VISIT TO THE HOUSEHOLD 15 16 17 OTHER (specify)	8.12 Who is the principal beneficiary of the money transfers received from (NAME)? 1 THE ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD 2 SPOUSE / PARTNER 3 SON/ DAUGHTER 4 FATHER / MOTHER 5 BROTHER / SISTER 6 NEPHEW / NIECE 7 GRAND PARENT 8 STEP PARENTS 9 SON-IN-LAW / DAUGHTER-IN-LAW 10 GRANDCHILD 11 OTHER PARENT 12 DOMESTIC SERVANT 13 OTHER RELATIVES 14 CO-WIFE 15 OTHER (SPECIFY)	8.13 Has your household received food or non-food goods from (NAME) in the last 12 months? 1 YES 2 NO	8.14 What is the total value of these food or non-food goods received from (NAME) in the last 12 months?	6.15 Category of goods or services <small>How did your household spend the sum transferred by these same migrant household members in the last 12 months?</small> 1 Food goods 2 Education 3 Health 4 Rent (house, land) 5 Marriage/dowry 6 Cash/bills 7 Remodeling of a house 8 Construction of a new house 9 Commercial business 10 Purchase of land 11 Address an unexpected problem 12 Religious holidays 13 Donation to the community or other family members 14 Other (specify)	6.16 Amount in GMD	6.17 What non-food goods were received by the household? <small># 6.13=1 FOR AT LEAST ONE OF THE NON-HOUSEHOLD MIGRANTS LISTED. ASK QUESTION 6.16. ELSE SKIP TO 6.18.</small> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of goods</th> <th>Total amount in GMD</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>a. Education</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>b. Tuition</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>c. HED System</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>d. Health services</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>e. Airtickets, etc.</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>f. Cash/bills</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>g. Mortgage</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>h. Land acquisition</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>i. Computers and accessories</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>j. Other/DVW/NGOs</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>k. Household items</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>l. Assets</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>m. Car</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>n. Truck</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>o. Grain/bills</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>p. Household equipment</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>q. Sewing machines</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>r. Tractor</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>s. Other agricultural equipment</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>t. Mobile phone</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>u. Other (specify)</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Type of goods	Total amount in GMD	a. Education		b. Tuition		c. HED System		d. Health services		e. Airtickets, etc.		f. Cash/bills		g. Mortgage		h. Land acquisition		i. Computers and accessories		j. Other/DVW/NGOs		k. Household items		l. Assets		m. Car		n. Truck		o. Grain/bills		p. Household equipment		q. Sewing machines		r. Tractor		s. Other agricultural equipment		t. Mobile phone		u. Other (specify)	
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FIRST AND FAMILY NAME	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	NUMBER	AMOUNT (in GMD)	MONTH	YEAR					CODE	CODE	AMOUNT IN GMD																																														
1																																																														
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SECTION 7: RETURN MIGRANT

THE RETURNING MIGRANT WILL BE RANDOMLY SELECTED AMONG INDIVIDUALS 18 YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE ANSWERED QUESTION 1.50 ad 1.51 OF SECTION 1.

IF NO HOUSEHOLD MEMBER SATISFIES THESE CRITERIA, GO TO SECTION 8.

SECTION 7.1

7,001	INDICATE THE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF THE RETURN MIGRANT SELECTED FROM THE LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN SECTION 1		<input type="text"/>																						
7,002	INDICATE THE NAME OF THE RETURN MIGRANT SELECTED FROM THE LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN SECTION 1		<input type="text"/>																						
7,003	Do you have any children living outside this household?	1 YES 2 NO	<input type="text"/>																						
7,004	Before your last trip abroad, were you a member of this same household?	1 YES 2 NO	<input type="text"/>																						
7,005	How many times have you emigrated?	Number of times	<input type="text"/>																						
7,006	How many times have you emigrated successfully (that is, you have arrived to the destination of your choice)?	Number of times	<input type="text"/>																						
7,007	How many times did you not emigrate successfully (Ex. you did not arrive to your destination of choice and returned to your country of origin)?	ENSURE THAT THE SUM OF 7.06 AND 7.07 IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 7.05	<input type="text"/>																						
7,008	Since the age of 15, have you ever worked for earnings or profit?	1 YES 2 NO	<input type="text"/> 7,010																						
7,009	Even if you have never worked, did you occasionally perform tasks that provided you with earnings or profit?	1 YES 2 NO	<input type="text"/> 7,012																						
7,010	How many different jobs did you have?	NUMBER	<input type="text"/>																						
7,011	In which sector mainly?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing</td> <td>12 Real estate activities</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Mining and quarrying</td> <td>13 Professional, scientific and technical activities</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Manufacturing</td> <td>14 Administrative and support service activities</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</td> <td>15 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</td> <td>16 Education</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 Construction</td> <td>17 Human health and social work activities</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</td> <td>18 Arts, entertainment and recreation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8 Transportation and storage</td> <td>19 Other service activities</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9 Accommodation and food service activities</td> <td>20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 Information and communication</td> <td>21 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11 Financial and insurance activities</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 Real estate activities	2 Mining and quarrying	13 Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 Manufacturing	14 Administrative and support service activities	4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	15 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5 Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	16 Education	6 Construction	17 Human health and social work activities	7 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18 Arts, entertainment and recreation	8 Transportation and storage	19 Other service activities	9 Accommodation and food service activities	20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	10 Information and communication	21 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	11 Financial and insurance activities		<input type="text"/>
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11 Financial and insurance activities																									
7,012	FILTER: 1.25 = 2 Have you participated in programs to learn how to read or write?	1 YES 2 NO	<input type="text"/>																						
7,013	What is your native language?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1 Mandinka</td> <td>5 Sarahuleh</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Fula</td> <td>6 Serere</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Wolof</td> <td>7 Manjago</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Jola</td> <td>8 Aku/Creole</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>9 Bambara</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>10 Other (Specify)</td> </tr> </table>	1 Mandinka	5 Sarahuleh	2 Fula	6 Serere	3 Wolof	7 Manjago	4 Jola	8 Aku/Creole		9 Bambara		10 Other (Specify)	<input type="text"/>										
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3 Wolof	7 Manjago																								
4 Jola	8 Aku/Creole																								
	9 Bambara																								
	10 Other (Specify)																								
7,014	Which of the following languages do you speak? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1 English</td> <td>8 Portuguese</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 French</td> <td>9 Norwegian</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Spanish</td> <td>10 Swedish</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 German</td> <td>11 Italian</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 Arab</td> <td>12 Danish</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>13 Finnish</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>14 None of the above</td> </tr> </table>	1 English	8 Portuguese	2 French	9 Norwegian	3 Spanish	10 Swedish	4 German	11 Italian	5 Arab	12 Danish	6	13 Finnish	7	14 None of the above	<input type="text"/>								
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2 French	9 Norwegian																								
3 Spanish	10 Swedish																								
4 German	11 Italian																								
5 Arab	12 Danish																								
6	13 Finnish																								
7	14 None of the above																								
7,015	Have you ever been in a situation where you had to interrupt your studies without completing the year or before obtaining a degree?	1 YES 2 NO	<input type="text"/> 7,017																						
7,016	What is the main reason?	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1 No money for fees / uniforms / books</td> <td>8 I had to help my family / babysit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Poor quality of teaching/education</td> <td>9 School was too far</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Insecurity in schools</td> <td>10 School is not compatible with my values</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Illness</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5 Disability</td> <td>12 Other (specify)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6 Parents / family / others who have stopped me</td> <td>98 Prefer not to say</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7 I had to work out of the household or in the family business</td> <td>11 Had enough/not interested</td> </tr> </table>	1 No money for fees / uniforms / books	8 I had to help my family / babysit	2 Poor quality of teaching/education	9 School was too far	3 Insecurity in schools	10 School is not compatible with my values	4 Illness		5 Disability	12 Other (specify)	6 Parents / family / others who have stopped me	98 Prefer not to say	7 I had to work out of the household or in the family business	11 Had enough/not interested	<input type="text"/>								
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SECTION 7.2 REASONS AND CONDITIONS OF THE FIRST MIGRATORY JOURNEY																									
	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1 United States of America</td> <td>21 Nigeria</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Canada</td> <td>22 Togo</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 United Kingdom</td> <td>23 Morocco</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Italy</td> <td>24 Mauritania</td> </tr> </table>	1 United States of America	21 Nigeria	2 Canada	22 Togo	3 United Kingdom	23 Morocco	4 Italy	24 Mauritania																
1 United States of America	21 Nigeria																								
2 Canada	22 Togo																								
3 United Kingdom	23 Morocco																								
4 Italy	24 Mauritania																								

7,017	What was your country of final destination?	5 Germany 6 Holland 7 Spain 8 Belgium 9 France 10 South Africa 11 Benin 12 Burkina Faso 13 Ivory Coast 14 Gabon 15 Senegal 16 Ghana 17 Guinea Bissau 18 Guinea 19 Mali 20 Niger	25 Libya 26 Another African country 27 Another European country 28 Asia 29 Other Americas 30 Another country of the world (specify) 31 Denmark 32 Finland 33 Norway 34 Sweden 35 Angola 36 Liberia 37 Cape Verde 38 Sierra Leone 39 Mozambique	_____
7,018	Why did you go the first time?	1 Seek better economic opportunities 2 Conflict within the household 3 Help the family after the loss of a loved one 4 Health problem 5 Join a family member or a friend	6 Study 7 Flee insecurity in the community 8 Desire to travel 9 Other (specify) 98 Prefer not to say	_____
7,019	Who influenced you the most in your decision to live abroad for the first time?	1 Myself 2 Spouse 3 Children 4 Father 5 Mother 6 Brothers 7 Sisters	8 Step parents 9 Other relatives 10 Friend(s) 11 Association(s) 12 NGO 13 Other (specify) 98 Prefer not to say 99 14 Employer	_____
7,020	Who helped you the most to organize your first migration trip from Gambia?	1 Myself 2 Spouse 3 Child 4 Father 5 Mother 6 Brothers 7 Sisters 8 Step parents	9 Other relatives 10 Friend (s) 11 Associations 12 NGO 13 Employer/Colleagues 14 Other (specify) 99 98 Prefer not to say	_____
7,021	Where did you <u>mainly</u> obtain the information needed for your first migration trip?	1 Twitter 2 Facebook 3 Other Internet Sources 4 Migrant Network	5 Religious Association 6 Youth Community Association 7 Whatsapp 8 Employer	_____
7,022	How did you finance your first migration trip? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE	1 HELP FROM PARENTS OR OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS 2 HELP FROM A FRIEND IN THE COUNTRY 3 HELP FROM A MIGRANT 4 LOAN 5 SCHOLARSHIP 12 Employer	6 SUPPORT FROM THE STATE/EMPLOYER 7 HELP FROM RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATIONS 8 HELP FROM OTHER ASSOCIATIONS 9 ALONE WITH OWN SAVINGS 10 OTHER (SPECIFY) 11 SALE OF ASSETS	_____ _____ _____ _____ _____
7,023	Among the people who helped you financially, was any of them living abroad?	1 YES 2 NO		____
7,024	How much did you spend on your first migration trip?	AMOUNT IN GMD	With help from parents or other members of the family	_____
7,025	During your first trip and/or stay abroad, did you receive one or more transfers from a member of this household?	1 YES 2 NO	▶ 7,027	____
7,026	How often did you receive transfers from household members?	1. Only once 2. Every week 3. Every month	4. Annually 5. Occasionally	____
7,027	Did you travel with a family member?	1. YES 2. NO		____
SECTION 7.3 : SKILLS BEFORE THE LAST MIGRATION TRIP				
These questions are general questions about daily activities that record the respondent's literacy rate in the last 12 months before leaving the country of origin. For all the following questions, take the				
7,028	During the 12 months prior to leaving The Gambia, were you able to read anything, including very brief notes or instructions containing only a few sentences?	1 YES 2 NO 8 Refuse to reply	▶ 7,032 ▶ 7,032	____
7,029	During the 12 months prior to leaving The Gambia, were you able to read ...? MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE	1 Emails 2 Forms 3 Invoices or financial statements	4 Instruction Manuals / User Manuals 5 Newspapers, magazines or books 6 Other (Specify)	_____ _____ _____
7,030	Thinking about everything you've read in the last 12 months before leaving The Gambia, what is the size of the longest document you've read?	1 One page or less 2 2-5 pages 3 6-10 pages	5 More than 25 pages 6 98 Prefer not to say	_____ _____ _____

	the size of the longest document you've read:	4 11-25 pages	9	
7,031	During the 12 months prior to leaving The Gambia, did you complete any invoices or forms (such as government forms, application forms, etc.)?	1 Yes 2 No 8 Refuse to respond		<input type="checkbox"/>
7,032	Thinking about the last 12 months before leaving The Gambia, have you written anything, including very short lists, notes or instructions	1 Yes 2 No 98 Prefer not to say	▶ 7.034 ▶ 7.034	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,033	Thinking about everything you normally write, what is the size of the longest document you have written in the last 12 months before leaving The Gambia?	1 One page or less 2 2-5 pages 3 6-10 pages 4 11-25 pages	5 More than 25 pages 6 98 Prefer not to say 9	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
7,034	Thinking about your activities in the last 12 months before leaving The Gambia, did you do any of the following?	1 Measure or estimate sizes, weights, distances, etc. 2 Calculate prices or costs 3 Use or calculate fractions, decimals or percentages 4 Perform any other multiplication or division 5 Use more advanced mathematics, such as algebra, geometry, trigonometry, etc. 6 Other Mathematics		
7,035	Has a lack of reading and writing skills in your official language ever prevented you from getting a job, promotion or salary increase, or prevented you from advancing in your business / career? On your own account?	1 Yes 2 No 3 Never applied for a job 98 Prefer not to say 9 Don't know		<input type="checkbox"/>

Now I will ask you about your knowledge and proficiency in certain set of skills, disciplines/domains

7,036	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in using internet	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="checkbox"/>
7,037	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in using Microsoft Office Suites (especially Microsoft word and excel.)	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="checkbox"/>
7,038	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in speaking English	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="checkbox"/>
7,039	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in writing English	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="checkbox"/>
7,040	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in basic math (Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division)	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="checkbox"/>
7,041	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in fractions, percentages, decimals	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="checkbox"/>

AT THE PRESENT WE ARE INTERESTED IN YOUR LAST MIGRATORY EPISODE

SECTION 7.4: SOCIAL STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT BEFORE THE LAST MIGRATORY EPISODE

7,042	In what year did you last go abroad?	Year		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
7,043	When you left the Gambia, what was your marital status?	1 MONOGAMOUS 2 1ST WIFE 3 2 WIVES/ 2ND WIFE 4 3 WIVES/ 3RD WIFE 5 4 WIVES / 4TH WIFE	6 NEVER MARRIED 7 WIDOWED 8 DIVORCED 9 FREE UNION/LIVING TOGETHER	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,044	Before going abroad for the last time, what was your highest level of education?	20 NONE 21 Early childhood education 22 Primary 23 Lower Secondary 24 Upper Secondary	25 Technical/Vocational 26 Tertiary 27 Higher 28 Other (specify) 98 Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
7,045	A month before you left, did you work for pay, profit, or family gain?	1 YES 2 NO	▶ 7,047	
7,046	Even if you have never worked, during the month before your departure have you occasionally done any tasks that have paid to you or for a family gain, such as selling products in the street, working in the family plot, offering a service etc ?	1 YES 2 NO	▶ 7,051	

7,047	One month before leaving to live abroad for the last time, what was your work situation?	1. Employed worker for an employer (full or part time) 2. Independent / self-employed worker / employer 3. Unpaid family worker (work for the benefit of the family) 4. Current training apprenticeship / internship	7,051	
7,048	Before your most recent trip to live abroad, in which sector of activity did you mainly work?	1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2 Mining and quarrying 3 Manufacturing 4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply 5 Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 6 Construction 7 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 8 Transportation and storage 9 Accommodation and food service activities 10 Information and communication 11 Financial and insurance activities	12 Real estate activities 13 Professional, scientific and technical activities 14 Administrative and support service activities 15 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security 16 Education 17 Human health and social work activities 18 Arts, entertainment and recreation 19 Other service activities 20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 21 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	
7,049	Before your most recent trip to live abroad, what was your main occupation?	1 Managers 2 Professionals 3 Technicians and associate professionals 4 Clerical support workers 5 Services and sales workers	6 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7 Craft and related trade workers 8 Plant and machine operators and assemblers 9 Elementary occupations 0 Armed forces occupations	
7,050				
7,051	Why didn't you work the last month (before you left)?	1 No qualifications 2 Studies / Training in progress 3 Unemployment 4 End of contract 5 Dismissed 6 Resigned	7 Retired 8 Housewife (no activity) 9 Illness / accident 10 Disabled 11 Terminated 12 Other (specify)	
7,052	Were you looking for a job in the last month (before you left)?	1 YES 2 NO		
7,053	Would you have been available to work in the next two weeks?	1 YES 2 NO		
SECTION 7.5 REASONS AND CONDITIONS OF THE LAST MIGRATORY TRIP				
7,054	What was the main reason for your last migratory trip to your last host country?	1 Seeking better economic opportunities 2 Conflict within the household 3 Helping the family after the loss of a loved one 4 Health problem 5 Join a family member or a friend	6 Study 7 Fleeing insecurity in the community 8 Desire to travel 9 Other (specify) 98 Prefer not to say	
7,055	Who influenced you the most in your decision to make your last migratory trip?	1 Myself 2 Spouse 3 Child 4 Father 5 Mother 6 Brothers 7 Sisters	8 Step parents 9 Other relatives 10 Friend (s) 11 Associations 12 NGO 13 Employer/Colleagues 14 Other (specify) 98 Prefer not to say 99 Dont Know	
7,056	Who helped you the most organizing your last migratory trip from Gambia?	1 Myself 2 Spouse 3 Children 4 Father 5 Mother 6 Brothers 7 Sisters 8 Step parents	9 Other relatives 10 Friend (s) 11 Associations 12 NGO 13 Employer/Colleagues 14 Other (specify) 99 98 Prefer not to say	
7,057	Where did you find the information needed for your last migratory trip?	1 Twitter 2 Facebook 3 Other Internet Sources 4 Migrant Network	5 Religious Association 6 Youth Community Association 7 Whatsapp 99 Don't Know	
7,058	How did you finance your last migratory trip? MULTIPLE ANSWERS	1 HELP FROM PARENTS OR OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS 2 HELP FROM A FRIEND (S) 3 HELP FROM A MIGRANT 4 LOAN 5 SCHOLARSHIP 6 SUPPORT FROM THE STATE	7 EMPLOYER 8 PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION 9 HELP FROM RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATIONS 10 HELP FROM OTHER ASSOCIATIONS 11 SAVINGS 12 OTHER (SPECIFY) 13 SALE OF ASSETS	
7,059	Among the people who helped you, were there	1. YES		

	any who lived abroad?	2. NO	_
7,060	How much did you spend on your last migratory trip?	AMOUNT IN GMD IF THE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN THE MODALITIES "SCHOLARSHIP", "STATE SUPPORT", "ASSISTANCE FROM RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATIONS", "EMPLOYER" AND "PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION" IN 7.058, AND HAS NOT MADE ANY EXPENSES RECORD "0".	_
7,061	In what locality of The Gambia did you stay just before your last migratory trip abroad?	1. Banjul 2. Other Urban Areas 3. Rural Areas	_
7,062	How many months did you stay in this locality?	NUMBER OF MONTHS	_ _
7,063	The last time you left The Gambia which country did you intend to go?	<i>Paper Questionnaire: Register the Country of final destination</i> <i>CAPI: Save the complete list of countries</i>	_ _
7,064	What was your country of final destination?	<i>Paper Questionnaire: Register the Country of final destination</i> <i>CAPI: Record the complete list of countries</i>	_ _
7,065	Did you travel through other countries during your trip, staying for more than a month?	1. YES 2. NO	_

7,073

SECTION 7: RETURN MIGRANT (CONTD)			
SECTION 7.7: REASONS FOR CHOOSING THE COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE			
7,073	What is the main reason for choosing the location of your last migration episode?	1. I had information on this country/locality 2. I had close family there (parents, brother/sister) 3. I had extended family there (uncles/aunts/other parents)/ I had friends there 4. Wages are relatively better 5. More employment opportunities 6. There is better/more cultivable land 7. Living conditions are better 8. Better educational and training opportunities 9. Climate is better 10. There is better healthcare 11. Nearer to family, friends 12. Low transportation cost to get there 13. Other (specify) 14. Easy to obtain VISA	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
7,074	Did you have any acquaintances/contacts in this country?	1. YES 2. NO ► 7,076	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,075	What relationship did you have with this(these) person (s)? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE	1. Father 2. Mother 3. Brother 4. Sister 5. Uncle 6. Aunt 7. Other relatives 8. Son/daughter 9. Friends who lived in the same settlement 10. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 7.8: TRAINING AND SKILLS ACQUIRED DURING THE LAST MIGRATORY EPISODE			
7,076	Have you received any training in (Host country) before coming back to Gambia??	1. YES 2. NO ► 7,078	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,077	What is the highest level of qualification you obtained ?	20. None 21. Certificate 22. Diploma 23. Bachelor's degree 24. Master's degree 25. PhD degree 99. Other (Specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,078	Did you receive new training or acquire new skills in your work during your stay in HOST COUNTRY?	1. YES 2. NO 3. NA ► SECTION 7.9 SOCIAL CAPITAL ACQUIRED DURING RETURN MIGRATION ► 7,081	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,079	What types of skills did you acquire? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE	1. Languages 2. Computer Skills 3. Technical Skills 4. Entrepreneur Skills 5. Managerial Skills 6. Other (specify) ► 7,081 ► 7,081 ► 7,081 ► 7,081 ► 7,081	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,080	In which sector?	1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2. Mining and quarrying 3. Manufacturing 4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply 5. Water supply: sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 6. Construction 7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 8. Transportation and storage 9. Accommodation and food service activities 10. Information and communication 11. Financial and insurance activities 12. Real estate activities 13. Professional, scientific and technical activities 14. Administrative and support service activities 15. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security 16. Education 17. Human health and social work activities 18. Arts, entertainment and recreation 19. Other service activities 20. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 21. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 7.9 SOCIAL CAPITAL ACQUIRED DURING RETURN MIGRATION			
7,081	Do you speak the most spoken language in (Host Country)?	1. YES 2. NO ► 7,083	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,082	Which language?	1. French 2. English 3. Arabic 4. German 5. Portuguese 6. Spanish 7. Italian 8. Other (Specify) 9. Swedish 10. Italian 11. Danish 12. Finnish 13. Turkish 14. Norwegian 15. Dutch	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,083	Were you a member of an association or network during your stay in (Host Country)?	1. YES 2. NO ► 7,085	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,084	What types of association? MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE	1. Religious Association 2. Migrant Association 3. Professional Association 4. Sport Association 5. Association of nationals of a region / locality of The Gambia 6. Trade Union Association 7. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 7.10: COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS IN THE HOST COUNTRY			
7,085	Did you receive a long-term (5 years or more) residence card during your last stay abroad?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,086	Have you acquired the nationality of (HOST COUNTRY)?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,087	Do you have social security in (HOST COUNTRY)?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,088	Have you always had your papers / administrative documents (Visa, Residence permit ...) renewed during your stay in (HOST COUNTRY)?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 7.11: ACTIVITIES DURING THE LAST MIGRATORY EPISODE			
7,089	In the month before your return, did you work for pay, profit, or family gain?	1. YES 2. NO	▶ 7,094 <input type="checkbox"/>
7,090	Even if during the month before your return you did not work, did you occasionally work for pay or family gain, work in a field, sell products on the street, etc.?	1. YES 2. NO	▶ 7,094 <input type="checkbox"/>
7,091	If no why?	1. No qualifications 2. Studies / Training in progress 3. Unemployed 4. End of contract 5. Dismissed 6. Resigned	7. Retired 8. Housewife (no activity) 9. Illness / accident 10. Disabled 11. Terminated 99. Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
7,092	Did you taken steps to seek employment?	1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,093	Would you have been available to work?	1 YES 2 NO	▶ 7,100 <input type="checkbox"/>
7,094	During the month before your return, what was your work status?	1. Employed worker for an employer (full or part time) 2. Independent / self-employed worker / employer 3. Unpaid family worker (work for the benefit of the family) 4. Current training apprenticeship / internship	▶ 7,100 <input type="checkbox"/>
7,095	In which sector of activity did you mainly work?	1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2. Mining and quarrying 3. Manufacturing 4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply 5. Water supply: sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 6. Construction 7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 8. Transportation and storage 9. Accommodation and food service activities 10. Information and communication 11. Financial and insurance activities	12. Real estate activities 13. Professional, scientific and technical activities 14. Administrative and support service activities 15. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security 16. Education 17. Human health and social work activities 18. Arts, entertainment and recreation 19. Other service activities 20. Activities of nousenoios as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing 21. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and <input type="checkbox"/>
7,096	What was your main occupation?	1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Services and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trade workers 8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations 0. Armed forces occupations	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,097	What was the frequency of your salary / income?	1. Only once 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Seasonally 5. Annually	6. Hourly 7. Daily <input type="checkbox"/>
7,098	How much did you make on average in the month in GMD?	AMOUNT IN GMD	<input type="text"/>
7,099	Did your job entitle you to social security?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,100	Did you have access to basic social services (education, health, etc.)?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,101	Did you send money to the household in which you currently live when you were abroad?	1. YES 2. NO	▶ 7,103 <input type="checkbox"/>
7,102	How would you usually transfer money to your household?	1. Western Union 2. Money Gram 3. Other money transfer operators 4. Postal order 5. Bank transfer 6. Bank as a payment agent of a money transfer operator (Western 7. Currency exchange	10. Informal Individual Agent 12. By friends or relatives 14. By oneself during a visit to the household 17. Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
7,103	Did you send goods to the household in which you currently live when you were abroad?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 7.12 : CONDITION OF YOUR RETURN TO THE GAMBIA			
7,104	When did you last come back to The Gambia?	YEAR	<input type="text"/>
		1. Myself 2. Spouse 9. Other relatives 10. Friend(s)	<input type="checkbox"/>

7,105	Who participated the most in your decision to return to The Gambia?	3. Son/daughter 4. Father 5. Mother 6. Brothers 7. Sisters 8. Step parents	11. Associations 12. NGO 15. Government of Host Country 16. Other (Specify) 17 UN 18. Government 98. prefer not of answer 19. Private employer	
7,106	Did you receive help for your return?	1. YES 2. NO	► 7,109	
7,107	Who helped you the most with your return to Gambia?	2. Spouse 3. Father 4. Mother 5. Son/daughter 6. Brothers 7. Sisters 8. Step parents 98. prefer not of answer	9. Other relatives 10. Friends 11. Associations 12. NGO 13. Employer 14. Government of country of origin 15. Government of Host country 16. IOM 17. Other (Specify)	
7,108	Who mainly helped finance your return to the country?	1. Himself / herself 2. Spouse 3. Father 4. Mother 5. Son/daughter 6. Brothers 7. Sisters 8. Step parents 98. prefer not of answer	9. Other relatives 10. Friends 11. Associations 12. NGO 13. Employer 14. Government of country of origin 15. Government of Host country 16. IOM 17. Other (Specify)	
7,109	What is the main reason for your return?	1. Tired of living there / wanted to change country 2. Widowhood 3. Marriage / divorce / family reason 4. Health of family member(s) 5. End of studies or apprenticeship 6. End of work / retirement 7. Enough money accumulated 8. Health problems 98. prefer not of answer	9. Retired 10. Insecurity in the host country 11. Hostile environment (difficult living conditions, xenophobia, etc.) 12. Administrative Irregularity 13 Expulsion 16. Other (Specify) 17. Voluntary returnee/deportee 99. Refuse to respond	
7,110	What was the main difficulty you faced during the first months of your return?	1. Food 2. Housing / accommodation 3. Money 4. Employment 5. Mentality / persons attitude 6. Infrastructure 7. Environment/Weather 8. None 9. Other (specify)		
7,111	What is the main difficulty you are currently facing?	1. Food 2. Housing / accommodation 3. Money 4. Employment 5. Mentality / persons attitude 6. Infrastructure 7. Environment/Weather 8. None 10. Other (specify)	► 7,113	
7,112	If you were aware of these difficulties, would you have returned to the country?	1. YES 2. NO		
SECTION 7.13: ATTITUDES TOWARDS SOCIAL STANDARDS				
7,113	Are there any practices in your family or community that you objected to when you returned from abroad? (These include, for example, religious or cultural practices, food, marriage, physical / moral violence, non respect of the rights of vulnerable)	1. YES 2. NO	► 7,115	
7,114	What are the 3 main practices to which you opposed when you returned?	2. Talibehs/The children at Daaras 3. No schooling or dropping out of school 4. Child labor 5. The practice of polygamy 6. Female circumcision 7. Early marriage 8. Very expensive ceremony 9. Domestic violence in its different forms 11. Other (specify)		
SECTION 7.14 : CURRENT SKILLS OF THE RETURN MIGRANT				
		1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2. Mining and quarrying 3. Manufacturing 4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	12. Real estate activities 13. Professional, scientific and technical activities 14. Administrative and support service activities 15. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	

		9. Illness / accident 10. Disability 11. Terminate 12. Other (specify)	▶ ▶ ▶	7,136 7,136 7,136	
7,129	In the past month, have you made any efforts to find / start a job?	1. YES 2. NO			
7,130	Would you be available to work in the next two weeks?	1. YES 2. NO	▶ ▶	7,138 7,138	
7,131	Currently, what is your work status?	1. Employed worker for an employer (full or part time) 2. Independent / self-employed worker / employer 3. Unpaid family worker (work for the benefit of the family) 4. Current training apprenticeship / internship	▶	7,136	□□□□
7,132	In which activity area do you mainly work?	1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2. Mining and quarrying 3. Manufacturing 4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply 5. Water supply: sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 6. Construction 7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 8. Transportation and storage 9. Accommodation and food service activities 10. Information and communication 11. Financial and insurance activities		12. Real estate activities 13. Professional, scientific and technical activities 14. Administrative and support service activities 15. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security 16. Education 17. Human health and social work activities 18. Arts, entertainment and recreation 19. Other service activities 20. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 21. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	□□□□
7,133	What is your main occupation?	1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Services and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trade workers 8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations 10. Armed forces occupations			□□□□
7,134	How many days a week do you spend at this job?			Days	□□
7,135	How many hours a day do you spend on this job?			Hours	□□
7,136	Have you been looking for a job in the last month?	1. YES 2. NO			□□
7,137	Would you be available to work in the next two weeks?	1. YES 2. NO			□□
7,138	Do the activities you do meet your expectations?	1. YES 2. NO			□□□□
7,139	Do the skills acquired during your stay abroad help you in your activity?	1. YES 2. NO			□□□□
7,140	Give the usefulness of the skills you acquired	1. Very useful 2. Useful 3. Fairly useful 4. Quite useful 5. Not useful			□□□□
SECTION 7.43: RETURN MIGRANT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP					
7,141	Have you invested in The Gambia with your income from abroad?	1. YES 2. NO 3. Not Applicable		▶ 7,148 ▶ 7,148	□□
7,142	Was this investment made during your stay abroad or when you returned?	1. During my stay abroad 2. On my return			□□
7,143	How much of your invested capital comes from your income generated abroad?	AMOUNT IN GMD			□□□□□□
7,144	What other sources of funding did you receive for your investment? LEAVE THE RESPONDENT TO LIST MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE	1. Parents			□□
		2. Friends			□□
		3. State			□□
		4. NGO			□□
		5. Loan			□□
		6. None			□□
		7. Other (Specify)			□□
		8. UN			□□
	In which activity area did you invest?	1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2. Mining and quarrying 3. Manufacturing 4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply			□□□□
	LEAVE THE RESPONDENT TO LIST				

7,145	MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE	5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities				
		6. Construction				
		7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles				
		8. Transportation and storage				
		9. Accommodation and food service activities				
		10. Information and communication				
		11. Financial and insurance activities				
		12. Real estate activities				
		13. Professional, scientific and technical activities				
		14. Administrative and support service activities				
		15. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security				
		16. Education				
		17. Human health and social work activities				
		18. Arts, entertainment and recreation				
		19. Other service activities				
		20. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use				
		21. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies				
		7,146	Do you have associates in your activity?	1. YES 2. NO	▶ 7,148	<input type="checkbox"/>
		7,147	If so, do these associates reside in The Gambia or abroad?	1. The Gambia		<input type="checkbox"/>
				MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE 2. Abroad		<input type="checkbox"/>
		SECTION 7.44: ASSESSMENT OF MIGRANT REINTEGRATION PROGRAMS				
7,148	Have you benefited from a communication or awareness campaign about migration?	1. YES 2. NO		<input type="checkbox"/>		
7,149	Are you registered in a program for return migrants?	1. YES 2. NO	▶ 7,156	<input type="checkbox"/>		
7,150	If yes, since when?	Month/ Year		<input type="text"/>		
7,151	How long have you received this support?	Months		<input type="text"/>		
7,152	Who manages this program?	1. Government 2. NGO 3. UN 4. Other (specify)		<input type="text"/>		
7,153	What area does the program deal with? MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE	1. Training / skills building 2. Project development/implementation 3. Financing 4. Other (specify)	5. Psycho-socio support	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
7,154	In which sector is the program?	1. Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2. Mining and quarrying 3. Manufacturing 4. Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply 5. Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 6. Construction 7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 8. Transportation and storage 9. Accommodation and food service activities 10. Information and communication 11. Financial and insurance activities 12. Real estate activities 13. Professional, scientific and technical activities 14. Administrative and support service activities 15. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security 16. Education 17. Human health and social work activities 18. Arts, entertainment and recreation 19. Other service activities 20. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 21. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies		<input type="checkbox"/>		
7,155	How satisfied are you with this program?	1. Very Satisfied 2. Satisfied 3. Not Satisfied 4. Not Satisfied at all		<input type="checkbox"/>		
SECTION 7.45: PROSPECTS OF A NEW MIGRATION						
7,156	Do you intend to migrate out of The Gambia again?	1. YES 2. NO	▶ 7,160	<input type="checkbox"/>		
7,157	Why?	1. Look for the best economic opportunities 2. Conflict within the household 3. Help the family follow the loss of a loved one 4. Health problem 5. Join a family member or friend 6. Study 7. Fleeing insecurity in the community 8. Desire to travel	9. This is the wish of my parents 10. This is the dream of every young person in my neighborhood 11. do not have prospects here 12. No work matches my qualification 13. Life is difficult here 14. have always dreamed of living abroad 15. would like to go back to where I was 16 Other (specify) 98. Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>		
7,158	When would you like to go out of The Gambia again?	1. Now 2. In less than a year 3. In 12 months or more 9. don't know		<input type="checkbox"/>		

7,175	Do you think children in your locality have a chance to learn and progress in their studies?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,176			
7,177			
7,178			
7,179			
7,180	Are you satisfied with the quality of health care in the community where you live?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,181			
7,182	Have you been a victim of any violence or aggression in the last 12 months?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,183	Do you feel safe in the community where you live?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,184			
7,185	Do you have confidence in the electoral system?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,186	Do you have confidence in the local government in the locality where you live?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,187	Are you satisfied with the public transportation system?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,188			
7,189	Are you satisfied with the quality of sanitation?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,190	Are you satisfied with the quality of water supply in The Gambia?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,191	Are you satisfied with the quality of electricity supply in The Gambia?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
If the return migrant is the head of household, do not ask him 7.191 to 7.193			
SECTION 7.47: PERCEPTION ON LIVING CONDITIONS			
7,190	How do you currently assess your standard of living?	1. Very High 2. Somehow High 3. Average 4. Somehow Low 5. Very Low	<input type="checkbox"/>
Imagine 4 steps of a stair where, on the lowest (1) are the poorest households in your village/district/community and on the highest (4) are the richest households in the village/district/community.			
7,191	On which step of the stair is your household today?	1. Step 1 2. Step 2 3. Step 3 4. Step 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,191A	On which step of the stair was your household one year ago?	1. Step 1 2. Step 2 3. Step 3 4. Step 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,192	On which step of the stair was the household you grew up?	1. Step 1 2. Step 2 3. Step 3 4. Step 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,193	On which step of the stair will your household be in one year ?	1. Step 1 2. Step 2 3. Step 3 4. Step 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,194	How do you currently assess the standard of living in your community?	1. Very High 2. Somehow High 3. Average 4. Somehow Low 5. Very Low	<input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 7.48: PERCEPTIONS ON MIGRATION			
WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE YOUR OPINION ON THE FOLLOWING AFFIRMATIONS			
7,195	Migrants are richer	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,196	Migrants now help their families little	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,197	Migrants are regarded more in the community than people who have never migrated	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,198	Migrants marry the most beautiful women	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,199	Migrant women care better for their children	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,200	Women who migrate no longer respect tradition.	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,201	Migrants care better for their families	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,202	Migrants are real men	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,203	Migrants' wives are more free	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,204	Migrant families have the most beautiful homes	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,205	Children of migrants are less well educated	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,206	Migration destroys the family	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 7.49: PERCEPTION ON LIFE ABROAD			
WHAT DO YOU THINK ABOUT THE FOLLOWING AFFIRMATIONS			
7,207	Gambians that live abroad are well treated?	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree	<input type="checkbox"/>

7,207	Gambians that live abroad are well treated.	3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,208	Going to live and work abroad can be a good experience for women.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,209	Going to live and work abroad can be a good experience for men.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,210	Most Gambians who go to live or work abroad acquire valuable skills.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,211	People who go to live or work abroad often lose touch with their family.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,212	It is worth taking the risks of illegal migration in the hope of a better life abroad.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,213	Schools abroad provide better teaching.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,214	Health services abroad are accessible to everyone	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
7,215	Health services abroad have better quality	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 8 POTENTIAL MIGRANTS

THE POTENTIAL MIGRANT WILL BE RANDOMLY SELECTED FROM AMONG INDIVIDUALS AGED 18 TO 25 FROM THE LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN SECTION 1. FOR THE PAPER QUESTIONNAIRE USE THE KISH GRID TO SELECT THE RESPONDENT

IF NO HOUSEHOLD MEMBER SATISFIES THIS CRITERIA GO TO THE NEXT SECTION

8.01	Provide the identification number of the potential migrant selected from the list of household members in section 1	Identification Number	<input type="text"/>
8.02	Provide the name of the potential migrant selected from the list of household members in section 1	Name	<input type="text"/>

SECTION 8.1 : POTENTIAL MIGRANT'S SKILLS

These questions are general questions about daily activities that record the respondent's literacy rate in the last 12 months.

8.03	During the past 12 months, were you able to read anything, including very brief notes or instructions containing only a few sentences?	1 YES 2 NO 98 Prefer not to say	▶ 8.06 ▶ 8.06	<input type="text"/>
8.04	In the last 12 months, in the course of your life, were you able to read ...?	1 Emails 2 Forms 3 Invoices or financial statements 4 Instruction Manuals / User Manuals 5 Newspapers, magazines or books 6 Other (Specify)		
8.05	Thinking about everything you've read in the last 12 months, what is the size of the longest document you've read?	1 One page or less 2 2-5 pages 3 6-10 pages 4 11-25 pages 5 More than 25 pages 6 98 Prefer not to say 9		<input type="text"/>
8.06	During the past 12 months, did you complete any invoices or forms (such as government forms, application forms, etc.)?	1 Yes 2 No 8 Refuse to reply		<input type="text"/>
8.07	Thinking about the last 12 months, have you written anything, including very short lists, notes or instructions containing only a few sentences?	1 Yes 2 No 8 Refuse to respond	▶ 8.10 ▶ 8.10	<input type="text"/>
8.08	Thinking about everything you normally write, what is the size of the longest document you have written in the last 12 months?	1 One page or less 2 2-5 pages 3 6-10 pages 4 11-25 pages 5 More than 25 pages 6 98 Prefer not to say 9		<input type="text"/>
8.09	Thinking about your activities in the last 12 months, did you do any of the following?	1 Measure or estimate sizes, weights, distances, etc. 2 Calculate prices or costs 3 Use or calculate fractions, decimals or percentages 4 Perform any other multiplication or division 5 Use more advanced mathematics, such as algebra, geometry, trigonometry, etc. 6 Other Mathematics		
8.10	Has a lack of reading and writing skills in your official language ever prevented you from getting a job, promotion or salary increase, or prevented you from advancing in your business / career? On your own account?	1 Yes 2 No 3 Never applied for a job 98 Prefer not to say		<input type="text"/>
Now I will ask you about your knowledge and proficiency in certain set of skills disciplines/domains				
8.11	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in using internet	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="text"/>
8.12	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in using Microsoft Office Suites.	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="text"/>
8.13	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in speaking English	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="text"/>
8.14	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in writing English	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="text"/>
8.15	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in basic math (Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division)	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="text"/>
8.16	Please rate your knowledge and proficiency in fractions, percentages, decimals.	1 Very good 2 Good 3 Average 4 Poor 5 Very Poor		<input type="text"/>
8.17	FILTER: 1.25 = 2 Have you participated in programs to learn how to read or write?	1 YES 2 NO		<input type="text"/>

8.18	What is your mother's tongue?	21 Mandinka 22 Wolof 23 Fula 24 Jola/Karoninka 25 Sarahuleh 26 Serer 27 Manjago 28 Creole/Aku Marabout 29 Bambara 30 Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.19	Do you speak any of these languages? YES = 1, NO = 2 (MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE)	1 English 2 French 3 Spanish 4 German 5 Arabic 6 Turkish 7 Greek 8 Portuguese 9 None 10 Swedish 11 Italian 12 Danish 13 Finnish	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
8.20	Have you ever been in a situation where you had to interrupt your studies without completing the year or before obtaining a degree?	1 YES 2 NO	8.22 <input type="checkbox"/>
8.21	What is the main reason?	1 No money for fees / uniforms / books 2 Poor quality of teaching/education 3 Insecurity in schools 4 Illness 5 Disability 6 Parents / family / others who have stopped me 7 I had to work out of the household or in the family business 8 I had to help my family / babysit 9 School was too far 10 School is not compatible with my values 12 Other (specify) 98 Prefer not to answer	<input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 8.2. CHARACTERISTICS OF A POTENTIAL MIGRANT			
8.22	Since the age of 15, have you ever worked for earnings or profit?	1 YES 2 NO	8.24 <input type="checkbox"/>
8.23	Even if you have never worked, did you occasionally perform tasks that provided you with money, such as working in a field, selling products in the street, etc.?	1 YES 2 NO	8.28 <input type="checkbox"/>
8.24	How many different jobs did you do?		<input type="checkbox"/>
8.25	In which sector do you mainly work ?	1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2 Mining and quarrying 3 Manufacturing 4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply 5 Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 6 Construction 7 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 8 Transportation and storage 9 Accommodation and food service activities 10 Information and communication 11 Financial and insurance activities 12 Real estate activities 13 Professional, scientific and technical activities 14 Administrative and support service activities 15 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security 16 Education 17 Human health and social work activities 18 Arts, entertainment and recreation 19 Other service activities 20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 21 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.26	In the past month, have you worked for pay, profit, or family gain?	1. YES 2. NO	(08.31) <input type="checkbox"/>
8.27	Even if during the last month you did not work, did you occasionally work for pay or family gain, such as working in a field, selling products in the street, etc.?	1. YES 2. NO	(08.31) <input type="checkbox"/>
		1. No qualifications 2. Studies / Training in progress 3. Unemployment 4. End of contract	

8.28	Why didn't you work or perform any income-generating work last month?	5. Dismissed 6. Resigned 7. Vacation 8. Retirement / early or forced retirement (illness or accidents) 9. Housewife (no activity) 10. Illness / accident 11. Disabled 12. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.29	Have you been looking for a job in the last month?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.30	Would you be available to work in the next two weeks?	1. YES ▶ 8.40 2. NO ▶ 8.40	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.31	In the last month, what was your job status?	1. Employed worker for an employer (full or part time) 2. Independent / self-employed worker / employer 3. Unpaid family worker (work for the benefit of the family) ▶ 8.38 4. Current training apprenticeship / internship	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.32	In which sector do you mainly work?	1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing 2 Mining and quarrying 3 Manufacturing 4 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply 5 Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities 6 Construction 7 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles 8 Transportation and storage 9 Accommodation and food service activities 10 Information and communication 11 Financial and insurance activities 12 Real estate activities 13 Professional, scientific and technical activities 14 Administrative and support service activities 15 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security 16 Education 17 Human health and social work activities 18 Arts, entertainment and recreation 19 Other service activities 20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use 21 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.33	What is your main occupation?	1. Managers 2. Professionals 3. Technicians and associate professionals 4. Clerical support workers 5. Services and sales workers 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers 7. Craft and related trade workers 8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers 9. Elementary occupations 0. Armed forces occupations	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.34			
8.35	How many days a week do you spend at this job?	Days	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.36	How many hours a day do you spend on this job?	Hours	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.37	Do the activities you do meet your expectations?	1 YES ▶ 8.40 2 NO ▶ 8.40	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.38	Have you been looking for a job in the last month?	1 YES 2 NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.39	Would you be available to work in the next two weeks?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 8.3: PERCEPTION OF THE POTENTIAL MIGRANT ON HIS LIVING CONDITIONS			
8.40	What is the maximum income level that someone in your community could expect to earn in a year?	AMOUNT IN GMD	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.41	What is the minimum income level that someone in your community could expect to earn in one year?	AMOUNT IN GMD	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.42	What is your current annual level of personal income?	AMOUNT IN GMD	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.43	What level of annual income would you personally like to achieve in the future?	AMOUNT IN GMD	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.44	Who do you compare to most?	1. The people in the community 2. Peers 3. Family 4. Other (Specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>

		5. Friends	
8.45	On a scale from 1 to 10 (1 = less important, 10 = more important), how would you rate the degree of importance of this comparison?	On a Scale from 1 to 10 (1 = less important, 10 = most important)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.46	What hypothetical scenario would most likely be achieved relative to your own income goals?	1. Scenario I. The poorest people in your community get richer and catch up with you. 2. Scenario II. Rich people in your community get richer and leave you behind 3. Scenario III. I get richer and catch up with the rich people in my community	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.47	Overall how do you rate your current living standard?	1. Very High 2. Somehow High 3. Average 4. Somehow Low 5. Very Low	<input type="checkbox"/>
Imagine 4 steps of a stair where, on the lowest (1) are the poorest households in your village/community and on the highest (4) are the richest households in the village/community.			
If the potential migrant is the head of household, do not ask him questions 8.48 to 8.50			
8.48	On which step of the stair is your household today?	1 Step 1 2 Step 2 3 Step 3 4 Step 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.48A	On which step of the stair was your household one year ago?	1 Step 1 2 Step 2 3 Step 3 4 Step 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.49	On which step of the stair was the household you grew up?	1 Step 1 2 Step 2 3 Step 3 4 Step 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.50	On which step of the stair will your household be in one year ?	1 Step 1 2 Step 2 3 Step 3 4 Step 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.51	How do you currently assess the standard of living in your community?	1. Very High 2. Somehow High 3. Average 4. Somehow Low 5. Very Low	<input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 8.4 : INTENTIONS TO MIGRATE			
8.52	Have you benefited from a communication or awareness campaign on migration?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.53	Do you intend to migrate abroad?	1. YES 2. NO (08.58)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.54	What is the <u>main</u> reason why you intend to migrate abroad?	1. Look for the best economic opportunities 2. Conflict within the household 3. Help the family follow the loss of a loved one 4. Health problem 5. Join a family member or friend 6. Study 7. Fleeing insecurity in the community 8. Desire to travel 9. This is the wish of my parents 10. This is the dream of every young person in my neighborhood / community 11. Do not have any prospects here 12. No work matches my qualification 13. Life is difficult here 14. I have always dreamed of living abroad 15. Other (specify) 98. Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.55	When would you like to go abroad?	1. Now 2. In less than a year 3. In 12 months or more 99. Prefer not to say 98. Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.56	What are the steps you have already taken?	1. Purchased ticket 2. Administrative procedures (visa, residence permit, etc.) 3. Collection of resources to finance the trip 4. Nothing at the moment 5. Other (specify) 99. Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
8.57	If you were to go abroad, how long do you plan to stay there?	1. Less than 1 year 2. 1 - 2 years 3. 3 - 5 years 4. More than 5 years 98. I do not know 99. Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.58	Have you ever tried to migrate abroad?	1. YES 2. NO	<input type="checkbox"/>
		MULTIPLE RESPONSE POSSIBLE 1. A parent abroad would ask me / or help me to migrate 2. A parent who decides to migrate abroad 3. Bad harvests	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

8.59	Is there an event that would trigger your decision to migrate? LEAVE THE RESPONDENT TO LIST AND CHECK THE CORRESPONDING MODALITIES.	4. Destruction or loss of property 5. Drought 6. Family / friend / neighborhood 7. Conflicts 8. Poverty 9. Personal Health problem 10. Health problem of a family member. 12. Persecution mainly based on membership of a political group 13. Persecution mainly based on sexual orientation	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
8.60	Has anyone ever encouraged you to go live abroad?	1. YES 2. NO ▶▶ (08.62)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.61	Who encouraged you the most to go abroad?	0. Myself 1. Spouse 2. Children 3. Father 4. Mother 5. Brothers 6. Sisters 7. Step parents 8. Other relatives 9. Friend(s) 10. Association(s) 11. NGO 12. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.62	To which country/region do you intend to migrate?	1. United States of America 2. Canada 3. United Kingdom 4. Italy 5. Germany 6. Holland 7. Spain 8. Belgium 9. France 10. South Africa 11. Benin 12. Burkina Faso 13. Ivory Coast 14. Gabon 15. Senegal 16. Ghana 17. Guinea Bissau 18. Guinea 19. Mali 20. Niger 21. Nigeria 22. Togo 23. Morocco 24. Mauritania 25. Libya 26. Another African country 27. Another European country 28. Asia 29. America 30. Other countries of the world (specify) 31. Denmark 32. Finland 33. Norway 34. Sweden 35. Angola 36. Mozambique	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.63	Why do you have a preference for this country/region?	1. Have Information about this country / region 2. Close family 3. Distant relatives and / or friends 4. Economic opportunities / higher salary 5. Better (quality and price) access to basic services 6. Better Training / Study Opportunities 7. Cheaper travel cost 8. Ease of obtaining visa: 9. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.64	Do you know any person that lives there (Abroad)?	1. YES 2. NO ▶ (08.68)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.65	Who is/are this/these person(s)? Multiple response possible	1. Spouse 2. Children 3. Father 4. Mother 5. Brother 6. Sister 7. Step parents 8. Friends 9. Other relatives 10. Associations 11. NGO 12. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
8.66	Are you in contact with this/these person(s)?	1. YES 2. NO ▶ (08.68)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.67	What is the main means of communication with this/these person(s)?	1. Telephone 2. WhatsApp 3. Other internet options 4. Facebook 5. Other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.68	Do you plan a regular or irregular trip?	1. Regular 2. Irregular	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.69	Do you know someone who tried the irregular way?	1. YES 2. NO ▶ (08.71)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.70	What was the main reason for him/her to take the irregular way?	1. It is cheaper 2. It is faster 3. Know someone who used this route 4. It is safer 5. It is easier 6. It is the only possible way 7. Other (Specify) 8. Difficult to obtain VISA	<input type="checkbox"/>

SKIP SECTION 8.5 IF POTENTIAL MIGRANT IS RESPONDENT FOR SECTION 4.3

SECTION 8.5: ASSESSMENT OF BASIC SOCIAL SERVICES			
Please answer yes or no to the following statements			
8.71	Do you think children of The Gambia are treated and cared for with respect and dignity?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.72	Do you think women of your country are treated and cared for with respect and dignity?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.73	Do you think children in your locality have a chance to learn and progress in their studies?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.74			
8.75			
8.76			
8.77			
8.78	Are you satisfied with the quality of health care in the community where you live?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.79			
8.80	Have you been a victim of any kind of violence or aggression in the last 12 months?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.81	Do you feel safe in the community where you live?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.82			
8.83	Do you have confidence in the electoral system?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.84	Do you have confidence in local government in the locality where you live?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.85	Are you satisfied with the public transportation system?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.86			
8.87	Are you satisfied with the quality of sanitation services?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.88	Are you satisfied with the quality of water supply in The Gambia?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.89	Are you satisfied with the quality of electricity supply in The Gambia?	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 8.6: ASPIRATIONS TO MIGRATION			
Do you agree with the following statements that others have made about[display the COUNTRY mentioned in question 8.62] where you plan to migrate?			
8.88	Going to live and work abroad can be a good experience for women.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.89	Going to live and work abroad can be a good experience for men.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.90	Most Migrants who will live or work abroad have higher incomes.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.91	Most Migrants who will live or work abroad acquire valuable skills.	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.92	Schools abroad provide better teaching	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.93	Qualifications obtained outside are better valued	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.94	Health services abroad are accessible to everyone	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.95	Health services abroad have better quality	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.96	Governments Abroad Offer Good Social Assistance to the Poor	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.97	Human rights are better respected abroad	1. Strongly agree 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
SECTION 8.7: PERCEPTIONS ON MIGRATION			
8.98	People who go to live or work abroad often lose touch with their families.	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.99	Gambians who live abroad are not well treated.	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.100	Migrants are richer	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.101	Migrants now help their families little	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.102	Migrants are better regarded in the community	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.103	Migrants marry the most beautiful women	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.104	Migrants better care for their families	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.105	Migrants are real men.	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.106	Migrants' wives are more free	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.107	Migrants have the most beautiful houses	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.108	The children of migrants are less well educated	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.109	The migration destroys the family	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.110	One out of two migrants dies during irregular trips across the Mediterranean or by canoe	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.111	It is worth undertaking an irregular trip in the hope of a better life abroad	1.YES 2.No	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 9: PERSONALITY, BEHAVIOR AND PREFERENCES

9.01

People are different from each other. When you answer these questions, think about how you compare to other people, both at work, if you work, and at home. We understand that some of the questions seem alike. Please understand that we are asking these questions to people all over the world, and we want to make sure that we ask them in the same way possible. Rate each of the items below by pointing at the response that best describes you. Do not spend a lot of time thinking about the items—just give your first response. There are no right or wrong answers.

IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT ANSWER A QUESTION, LEAVE IT UNTIL THE END AND THEN COME BACK AND TRY AGAIN. IF FINALLY THE QUESTION IS NOT ANSWERED, MARK A LINE ACROSS ALL 4 ANSWER BLOCKS ON THAT LINE.

IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR EXPLANATION OR EXAMPLES, SAY "I'm not supposed to try to explain these statements. Just think what the statement means to you."

	Always	Most of the time	Some of the time	Never
9.02 Are you talkative?	4	3	2	1
9.03 When doing a task, are you very careful?	4	3	2	1
9.04 Do you come up with ideas other people haven't thought of before?	4	3	2	1
9.05 Do you like to keep your opinions to yourself? Do you prefer to keep quiet when you have an opinion?	4	3	2	1
9.06 Are you relaxed during stressful situations?	4	3	2	1
9.07 Do you finish whatever you begin?	4	3	2	1
9.08 Do people take advantage of you?	4	3	2	1
9.09 Do you work very hard? For example, do you keep working when others stop to take a break?	4	3	2	1
9.10 Do you forgive other people easily?	4	3	2	1
9.11 Do you tend to worry about issues, difficult situations?	4	3	2	1
9.12 Are you very interested in learning new things?	4	3	2	1
9.13 Do you prefer relaxation more than hard work?	4	3	2	1

SECTION 9: PERSONALITY, BEHAVIOR AND PREFERENCES

INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT IS SHOWING SIGNS OF BEING TIRED, SAY: Thank you - you are doing a good job. We are more than half way finished with the questions in this part. Would you like to stop for a small break?

1 YES

2 NO

SHOW CARD: How do you see yourself?	Always	Most of the time	Some of the time	Never
9.14 Do you enjoy working on things that take a very long time (at least several months) to complete?	4	3	2	1
9.15 Do you enjoy beautiful things, like nature, art and music?	4	3	2	1
9.16 Do you think about how the things you do will affect you in the future?	4	3	2	1
9.17 Are you very polite to other people?	4	3	2	1
9.18 Do you work very well and quickly?	4	3	2	1
9.19 Do you get nervous easily?	4	3	2	1
9.20 Are you generous to other people with your time or money?	4	3	2	1
9.21 Are you outgoing and sociable, for example, do you make friends very easily?	4	3	2	1
9.22 Do you think carefully before you make an important decision?	4	3	2	1
9.23 Are people mean/not nice to you?	4	3	2	1
9.24 Do you ask for help when you don't understand something?	4	3	2	1
9.25 Do you think about how the things you do will affect others?	4	3	2	1
9.26 Do you like to share your thoughts and opinions with other people, even if you don't know them very well?	4	3	2	1
9.27 Do you get very upset in stressful situations?	4	3	2	1

SECTION 10: CONTACT INFORMATION OF THE SELECTED RETURN AND POTENTIAL MIGRANT

10.1: CONTACT INFORMATION OF RETURN MIGRANT

Only fill this information for a selected return migrant

NAME (SELECTED RETURN MIGRANT) : _____

PHONE NUMBER(1) : _____

PHONE NUMBER (2) (OPTIONAL): _____

10.2: CONTACT INFORMATION OF SELECTED POTENTIAL MIGRANT

Only fill this information for a selected potential migrant

NAME (SELECTED POTENTIAL MIGRANT) : _____

PHONE NUMBER(1) : _____

PHONE NUMBER (2) (OPTIONAL): _____