



World Bank Group Country Survey FY 2020 – Turkey

The World Bank Group is interested in gauging the views of clients and partners who are either involved in development in Turkey or who observe activities related to social and economic development. The following survey will give the World Bank Group's team that works in Turkey, greater insight into how the Bank's work is perceived. This is one tool the World Bank Group uses to assess the views of its stakeholders, and to develop more effective strategies that support development in Turkey.

A local independent firm has been hired to oversee the logistics of this survey. This ensures anonymity and confidentiality. We hope you'll be candid.

Finally, the survey relates to the World Bank Group's work. The World Bank Group consists of IBRD, IDA, IFC, MIGA, and ICSID. When responding to the survey, please consider the area of the World Bank Group with which you are most familiar.

To complete the survey, please circle/check the response that most accurately reflects your opinion. If you prefer not to answer a question, please leave it blank. If you feel that you do not have an adequate amount of information on a subject, please check "Don't know".

PLEASE NOTE: IN SOME CASES THE SURVEY WILL ASK FOR A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF RESPONSES. PLEASE DO NOT CHOOSE ANY MORE THAN REQUESTED. IF MORE RESPONSES ARE CHOSEN, DATA CANNOT BE INCLUDED IN ANALYSIS.

SECTION A: OVERALL CONTEXT

A1. In general, would you say that Turkey is headed in ... ?

1	The right direction
2	The wrong direction
3	Not sure

A2. Do you think that economic opportunity for citizens in Turkey is ... ?

1	Increasing
2	Decreasing
3	Staying about the same

A3. Listed below are a number of development priorities in Turkey.

Please identify which of the following you consider the most important development priorities in Turkey. (Choose no more than THREE)

1	Gender equity (closing the gap between women and men, and boys and girls)	15	Agriculture and rural development
2	Financial markets	16	Poverty reduction
3	Pollution	17	Disaster risk management
4	Private sector development	18	Trade and exports
5	Energy	19	Judiciary reform
6	Education	20	Crime and violence
7	Public sector governance/reform (i.e., government effectiveness, public financial management, public expenditure, fiscal system reform)	21	Natural resource management (renewables/non-renewables)
8	Global/regional integration	22	Climate change (e.g., mitigation, adaptation)
9	Job creation/employment	23	Equality of opportunity (i.e., social inclusion)
10	Health	24	Information and communications technology
11	Urban development	25	Anti-corruption
12	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)	26	Transport (e.g., roads, bridges, transportation)
13	Water and sanitation	27	Economic growth
14	Food security (e.g., food prices)		

SECTION A: OVERALL CONTEXT

A4. Poverty reduction is a broad term that encompasses work in many different areas.

Which THREE areas of development listed below do you believe would contribute most to reducing poverty in Turkey? (Choose no more than THREE)

1	Crime and violence	14	Private sector development
2	Climate change (e.g., mitigation, adaptation)	15	Education
3	Transport (e.g., roads, bridges, transportation)	16	Global/regional integration
4	Agriculture and rural development	17	Food security (e.g., food prices)
5	Anti-corruption	18	Urban development
6	Judiciary reform	19	Energy
7	Economic growth	20	Water and sanitation
8	Disaster risk management	21	Pollution
9	Equality of opportunity (i.e., social inclusion)	22	Job creation/employment
10	Information and communications technology	23	Health
11	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)	24	Financial markets
12	Natural resource management (renewables/non-renewables)	25	Public sector governance/reform (i.e., government effectiveness, public financial management, public expenditure, fiscal system reform)
13	Trade and exports	26	Gender equity (closing the gap between women and men, and boys and girls)

A5. Please describe the direction Turkey is moving in, when considering ... ?

		Getting much worse	Getting somewhat worse	Staying the same	Getting somewhat better	Getting much better
1	Human development (e.g., health, education, and social protection)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Equal opportunity for girls and boys, men and women	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Growing Turkey's economy in a way that leads to jobs and employment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	The gap between the rich and the poor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Making government more effective	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Anti-corruption	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Attracting new sources of foreign investment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A6. Listed below are global challenges. Which do you think have the most serious impact on Turkey? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	Migrants and refugees	6	Fragility in Turkey or neighboring countries
2	Jobs/employment	7	Technology based disruption
3	Trade constraints	8	Geo political uncertainty
4	Climate change	9	The gap between the rich and the poor
5	Terrorism	10	Environmental degradation

SECTION A: OVERALL CONTEXT

A7. When economic and/or social reform efforts fail or are slow to take place in Turkey, which of the following would you attribute this to? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	Inadequate level of government accountability
2	Inadequate level of private sector participation
3	Corruption
4	Poor coordination within the government
5	Inadequate level of citizen/civil society participation
6	Inadequate level of donor coordination
7	Reforms are not well thought out in light of country challenges
8	Inadequate level of capacity in the government
9	Private sector involvement and/or influence
10	Political pressures and obstacles
11	Other (please specify): _____

A8. To what extent do you trust each of the following groups to do what is right?

		To no degree at all						To a very significant degree						Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
1	The national/federal government	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Bilateral organizations (e.g., DFID, JICA, GIZ, USAID)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
3	The World Bank Group	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
4	The International Monetary Fund	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
5	The United Nations (UN)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Regional development banks	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Turkey's Central Bank	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
8	International private sector	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Domestic private sector	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
10	International civil society (e.g., NGOs, CBOs)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Domestic civil society (e.g., NGOs, CBOs)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Faith-based institutions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Domestic traditional media and their web presence (e.g., newspapers, TV stations, radio)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
14	International media and their web presence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>
15	Web based media (i.e., blogs, social media, other web-based news and information sources)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK GROUP

B1. How familiar are you with the work of the World Bank Group in Turkey?										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Not familiar at all									Extremely familiar	

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements about the World Bank Group's work in Turkey?																
					Strongly disagree					Strongly agree					Don't know	
B2	Overall the World Bank Group currently plays a relevant role in development in Turkey					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
B3	The World Bank Group's work is aligned with what I consider the development priorities for Turkey					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>

B4. Overall, please rate your impression of the World Bank Group's effectiveness in Turkey.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
Not effective at all									Very effective		Don't know

B5. To what extent does the World Bank Group's work help to achieve development results in Turkey?											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
To no degree at all									To a very significant degree		Don't know

B6. To what extent does the World Bank Group influence the development agenda in Turkey?											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
To no degree at all									To a very significant degree		Don't know

B7. To what extent do you believe that the World Bank Group's work and support help the poorest in Turkey? (Select only ONE response)	
1	To a fully sufficient degree
2	To a somewhat sufficient degree
3	To a somewhat insufficient degree
4	To a very insufficient degree
5	Don't know

SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK GROUP

B8. When thinking about the World Bank Group's role in Turkey, which activity do you VALUE the most? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	Mobilizing third party financial resources (Reimbursable Advisory Services (RAS), Facility for Refugees in Turkey (FRIT))
2	Donor coordination
3	Technical assistance
4	Policy advice, studies, analyses
5	Bringing together different groups of stakeholders
6	Capacity development related to World Bank Group supported projects
7	Financial resources
8	Data and statistics
9	Promoting knowledge sharing
10	Implementation support
11	Other (please specify): _____

B9. Which of the following do you identify as the World Bank Group's greatest WEAKNESSES in its work in Turkey? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	Not aligned with country priorities
2	Not adequately sensitive to political/social realities in Turkey
3	Too influenced by developed countries
4	World Bank Group's processes too slow and complex
5	Not adequately flexible
6	Not sufficiently focused on sustainable results
7	Not collaborating enough with civil society (e.g., NGOs, CBOs)
8	Not enough public disclosure of its work
9	Arrogant in its approach
10	Inadequate World Bank Group's staffing in Turkey
11	Not willing to honestly criticize policies and reform efforts in the country
12	Staff too inaccessible
13	Not collaborating enough with private sector
14	Not collaborating enough with partners such as bilaterals, multilaterals, trust funds, UN
15	Other (please specify): _____
16	Don't know

SECTION B: OVERALL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE WORLD BANK GROUP

B10. When thinking about how the World Bank Group can have the most impact on development results in Turkey, which sectors do you believe the World Bank Group should prioritize with its resources (financial and knowledge services) in Turkey? (Choose no more than THREE)

1	Education	15	Natural resource management (renewables/non-renewables)
2	Public sector governance/reform (i.e., government effectiveness, public financial management, public expenditure, fiscal system reform)	16	Climate change (e.g., mitigation, adaptation)
3	Global/regional integration	17	Poverty reduction
4	Food security (e.g., food prices)	18	Anti-corruption
5	Urban development	19	Judiciary reform
6	Water and sanitation	20	Economic growth
7	Pollution	21	Disaster risk management
8	Job creation/employment	22	Equality of opportunity (i.e., social inclusion)
9	Health	23	Information and communications technology
10	Financial markets	24	Transport (e.g., roads, bridges, transportation)
11	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)	25	Agriculture and rural development
12	Gender equity (closing the gap between women and men, and boys and girls)	26	Trade and exports
13	Private sector development	27	Crime and violence
14	Energy		

SECTION C: WORLD BANK GROUP'S WORK AND ENGAGEMENT ON THE GROUND

C1. To what extent do you believe the World Bank Group's staff is well prepared (e.g., skills mix and knowledge) to help Turkey solve its most complicated development challenges?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
To no degree at all									To a very significant degree	Don't know

To what extent is the World Bank Group an effective development partner in Turkey, in terms of each of the following?

		To no degree at all										To a very significant degree	Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
C2	Responsiveness to needs												<input type="checkbox"/>
C3	Flexibility (in terms of the institution's products and services)												<input type="checkbox"/>
C4	Flexibility (in terms of changing country circumstances)												<input type="checkbox"/>
C5	Being inclusive												<input type="checkbox"/>
C6	Openness (sharing data and other information)												<input type="checkbox"/>
C7	Collaboration with the Government												<input type="checkbox"/>
C8	The speed in which it gets things accomplished on the ground												<input type="checkbox"/>
C9	Helping to bring discipline/effective supervision to implementation of investment projects												<input type="checkbox"/>
C10	Collaboration with civil society												<input type="checkbox"/>
C11	Staff accessibility												<input type="checkbox"/>
C12	Collaboration with other donors and development partners												<input type="checkbox"/>
C13	Collaboration with the private sector												<input type="checkbox"/>
C14	Straightforwardness and honesty												<input type="checkbox"/>
C15	Treating clients and stakeholders in Turkey with respect												<input type="checkbox"/>
C16	Being a long-term partner												<input type="checkbox"/>

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree										Strongly agree	Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
C17	The World Bank Group disburses funds promptly												<input type="checkbox"/>
C18	The World Bank Group effectively monitors and evaluates the projects and programs it supports												<input type="checkbox"/>
C19	The World Bank Group's approvals and reviews are done in a timely fashion												<input type="checkbox"/>
C20	The World Bank Group's Environmental and Social Framework requirements are reasonable												<input type="checkbox"/>
C21	The World Bank Group takes decisions quickly in Turkey												<input type="checkbox"/>
C22	Working with the World Bank Group increases Turkey's institutional capacity												<input type="checkbox"/>
C23	Where country systems (e.g., procurement, financial management, etc.) are adequate, the World Bank Group makes appropriate use of them												<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION C: WORLD BANK GROUP'S WORK AND ENGAGEMENT ON THE GROUND

To what extent do you agree/disagree with the following statements about the World Bank Group in Turkey?

		Strongly disagree										Strongly agree	Don't know
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
C24	The World Bank Group's financial instruments (i.e., investment lending, Development Policy Loan, Trust Funds, etc.) meet the needs of Turkey												<input type="checkbox"/>
C25	The World Bank Group meets Turkey's needs for knowledge services (e.g., research, analysis, data, technical assistance)												<input type="checkbox"/>

C26. To what extent do you believe that Turkey received value for money from the World Bank Group's Reimbursable Advisory Services (RAS)?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
To no degree at all									To a very significant degree	Don't know

C27. To what extent do you believe that the donor community is doing enough to support the government's efforts related to refugees in Turkey?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
To no degree at all									To a very significant degree	Don't know

C28. In which of the following areas do you believe the World Bank Group should provide most of its resources when it comes to providing support to the refugee crisis in Turkey? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	Social cohesion
2	Public services
3	Macro issues (fiscal accounts, balance of payments, etc.)
4	Supporting poor and marginalized local communities
5	Jobs
6	Education
7	Business development
8	Infrastructure
9	Health
10	Other (please specify): _____
11	Don't know

SECTION D: WORLD BANK GROUP'S SUPPORT IN DEVELOPMENT AREAS

D1. How EFFECTIVE do you believe the World Bank Group is in terms of the work it does in the following areas of development in Turkey? *(If you have NO exposure to/experience in working in any of the sectors listed below, please respond "Don't know")*

		Not effective at all										Very effective	Don't know
1	Social protection (e.g., pensions, targeted social assistance)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Gender equity (closing the gap between women and men, and boys and girls)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Private sector development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Public sector governance/reform (i.e., government effectiveness, public financial management, public expenditure, fiscal system reform)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Urban development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Energy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Water and sanitation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Job creation/employment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Health	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Transport (e.g., roads, bridges, transportation)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
11	Agriculture and rural development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Trade and exports	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Natural resource management (renewables/non-renewables)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
14	Climate change (e.g., mitigation, adaptation)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
15	Poverty reduction	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
16	Economic growth	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
17	Disaster risk management	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>
18	Equality of opportunity (i.e., social inclusion)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		<input type="checkbox"/>

D2. From your perspective, which of the following best describes the World Bank Group's current emphasis on investing in human capital (e.g., education, health, social protection)?

1	Increased its emphasis recently
2	Decreased its emphasis recently
3	Emphasis has remained pretty consistent over time
4	Don't know

SECTION E: WORLD BANK GROUP'S KNOWLEDGE WORK AND ACTIVITIES (i.e., analysis, studies, research, data, reports, conferences)

E1. How frequently do you consult World Bank Group's knowledge work and activities in the work you do?

1	Weekly
2	Monthly
3	A few times a year
4	Rarely
5	Never

In Turkey, to what extent do you believe that the World Bank Group's knowledge work and activities:

		To no degree at all					To a very significant degree					Don't know
E2	Are timely	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
E3	Include appropriate level of stakeholder involvement during preparation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
E4	Lead to practical solutions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
E5	Are source of relevant information on global good practices	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
E6	Are adequately disseminated	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
E7	Are translated enough into local language	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
E8	Are adaptable to Turkey's specific development challenges and country circumstances	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>

E9. Overall, how significant a contribution do you believe the World Bank Group's knowledge work and activities make to development results in your country?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not significant at all									Very significant	Don't know

E10. Overall, how would you rate the technical quality of the World Bank Group's knowledge work and activities?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	<input type="checkbox"/>
Very low technical quality									Very high technical quality	Don't know

SECTION F: THE FUTURE ROLE OF THE WORLD BANK GROUP IN TURKEY

F1. Which of the following SHOULD the World Bank Group do to make itself of greater value in Turkey? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	Ensure greater selectivity in its work
2	Increase the level of capacity development in the country
3	Improve the quality of its experts as related to Turkey's specific challenges
4	Engage more effectively with private sector
5	Offer more innovative knowledge products and services
6	Collaborate more effectively with Government clients (e.g., national, state, local)
7	Work faster
8	Reduce the complexity of obtaining World Bank Group financing
9	Increase availability of Reimbursable Advisory Services (RAS)
10	Help to bring discipline/effective supervision to implementation of World Bank Group projects
11	Offer more innovative financial products and services
12	Other (please specify): _____

F2. In addition to the regular relations with the national government, which TWO of the following groups should the World Bank Group collaborate with more in your country? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	Beneficiaries	6	Academia/think tanks/research institutes
2	Private sector	7	Media
3	Local government	8	Other (please specify): _____
4	Donor community		
5	Parliament	9	Don't know

SECTION G: COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION SHARING

G1. How frequently do you interact with the World Bank Group now in Turkey?

1	Never
2	Less than once a year
3	Once a year to a few times a year
4	Less than once a month
5	At least once a month
6	At least once a week

G2. How do you get most of your information about economic and social development issues in Turkey? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	Local newspapers	5	Internet
2	International newspapers	6	Social media (e.g., blogs, Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Flickr)
3	Local television	7	Other (please specify): _____
4	International television		

G3. How would you prefer to receive information from the World Bank Group? (Choose no more than TWO)

1	World Bank Group's publications and other written materials	5	Direct contact with World Bank Group (i.e., face to face meetings/discussions)
2	e-Newsletters	6	Social media (e.g., blogs, Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, Flickr)
3	World Bank Group's seminars/workshops/conferences	7	Webinars or online events hosted by the World Bank Group
4	World Bank Group's website		

G4. Over the past SIX MONTHS, on average how often did you do any of the following related to the World Bank Group (WBG)?

		Every few days	Every few weeks	Every few months	Not at all
1	Read, viewed or heard a story about the WBG in local media (newspaper, magazine, TV, radio)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Read, viewed or heard a story about the WBG in global media (newspaper, magazine, TV, radio)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Interacted with the WBG on Social Media (e.g., read a post or tweet, liked, commented, shared, retweeted)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Visited a WBG website (e.g., read a blog, used data)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Attended an event/conference hosted by the WBG	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Watched a webinar or online event hosted by the WBG	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Read some or all of a WBG research paper or publication	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Met professionally with WBG staff	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Read a WBG e-newsletter	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION H: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

H1. Which of the following best describes your current affiliation? (Select only ONE response)			
1	Office of the President, Prime Minister	12	Public-Private Partnership
2	Office of Minister	13	Private Sector Organization
3	Office of Parliamentarian	14	Financial Sector/Private Bank
4	Employee of Ministry, Ministerial Department, Implementation Agency	15	Private Foundation (e.g., Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, Rockefeller Foundation)
5	Project Management Unit (PMU) overseeing implementation of WBG project/ Consultant/Contractor working on WBG supported project/program	16	NGO/Community Based Organization
6	Local Government Office or Staff	17	Trade Union
7	Independent Government Institution (i.e., regulatory agency, central bank/oversight institution)	18	Faith-Based Group
8	Judicial System (e.g., courts)	19	Youth Group
9	State-Owned Enterprise	20	Academia/Research Institute/Think Tank
10	Bilateral Agency (e.g., embassy, diplomatic, military)	21	Media (press, radio, TV, web, etc.)
11	Multilateral Agency (e.g., UN, regional development bank)	22	Other (please specify): _____

H2. Please identify the primary specialization of your work. (Select only ONE response)			
1	Poverty	13	Agriculture, rural development
2	Macroeconomics, fiscal management	14	Urban development
3	Governance, anti-corruption	15	Transport
4	Education	16	Digital development and technology (ICT)
5	Health, nutrition	17	Tourism
6	Social protection	18	Fragility, conflict, violence, refugees
7	Jobs	19	Demographics, migration
8	Energy	20	Trade and competitiveness
9	Environment, natural resources	21	Finance and markets
10	Climate change	22	Communications, public affairs
11	Water, sanitation	23	Generalist (specialized in multiple sectors)
12	Gender	24	Other (please specify): _____

H3. Currently, do you professionally collaborate/work with the World Bank Group (IBRD, IFC, MIGA, ICSID) in your country?	
1	Yes
2	No

H4. If yes, which of the following agencies of the World Bank Group do you primarily collaborate/work with in Turkey? (Select only ONE response)	
1	The World Bank (IBRD)
2	The International Finance Corporation (IFC)
3	The Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA)
4	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)

SECTION H: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

H5. Do your projects involve both the World Bank and the IFC?

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |

H6. Which of the following describes most of your exposure to the World Bank Group in Turkey? (Choose no more than TWO)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Observer (i.e., follow in media, discuss in informal conversations, etc.) |
| 2 | Use World Bank Group reports/data |
| 3 | Engage in World Bank Group related/sponsored events/activities |
| 4 | Collaborate as part of my professional duties |
| 5 | Use World Bank Group website for information, data, research, etc. |

H7. What's your gender?

- | | |
|---|--------|
| 1 | Female |
| 2 | Male |

H8. What's your age?

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 1 | 25 and under |
| 2 | 26-35 |
| 3 | 36-45 |
| 4 | 46-55 |
| 5 | 56 and above |

H9. Which best represents your geographic location?

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1 | Ankara |
| 2 | Istanbul |
| 3 | Other area |
| 4 | Outside the country |

Thank you for completing the survey!