



**Attitudes to Democracy and Markets
In Tanzania, March-April and August 2001**

Data Codebook

From data gathered by:

Prepared by:
Wonbin Cho
Virginia Parish
Michigan State University
August 2003

The Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA)
6 Spin Street, Church Square
Cape Town 8001, South Africa
27 21 461 2559•fax: 27 21 461 2589
Mattes (bob@idasact.org.za)

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)
14 West Airport Residential Area
P.O. Box 404, Legon-Accra, Ghana
233 21 776 142•fax: 233 21 763 028
Gyimah-Boadi (cdd@ghana.com)

Michigan State University (MSU)
Department of Political Science
East Lansing, Michigan 48824
517 353 3377•fax: 517 432 1091
Bratton (mbratton@msu.edu)

Question Number: respnumb
Question: Respondent number
Variable Label: Respondent number
Values: 1-2120, 9296
Value Labels:
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: urbrur
Question: Community
Variable Label: Community
Values:
Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural
Source: SAB

Question Number: region
Question: Region
Variable Label: Region
Values:
Value Labels: Arusha, Coast, Dar es Salaam, Dodoma, Iringa, Kagera, Kaskazini Pemba, Kaskazini Unguja, Kigoma, Kilimanjaro, Kusini Pemba, Kusini Unguja, Lindi, Mara, Mbeya, Mjini Magharibi, Morogoro, Mtwara, Mwanza, Rukwa, Ruvuma, Shinyanga, Singida, Tabora, Tanga
Source: Government of Tanzania/geographic designation
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: district
Question: District
Variable Label: District
Values:
Value Labels:
Source: SAB99
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: ward
Question: Ward
Variable Label: Ward
Values:
Value Labels:
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: village
Question: Village
Variable Label: Village
Values:
Value Labels:
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: V1
Question: Interviewer: Unsuccessful calls – Reasons for Substitution.
Variable Label: Unsuccessful visit – HH1
Values: 1-6, 96, 97, 99
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person never at home, 3=Empty premises, 4=Deaf/Foreign language, 5=Didn't fit gender quote, 6=Other, 96=No unsuccessful visits, 97=Not applicable, 99=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "Select a household according to the walk pattern (i.e. fifth house on the right). If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, make at least one more trip to the household before substituting. If there is no one at home after a second call, substitute that household with the next household found in the direction of the walk pattern."

Question Number: V2

Question: Interviewer: Unsuccessful calls – Reasons for Substitution.

Variable Label: Unsuccessful visit – HH2

Values: 1-6, 96, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person never at home, 3=Empty premises, 4=Deaf/Foreign language, 5=Didn't fit gender quote, 6=Other, 96=No unsuccessful visits, 97=Not applicable, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "Select a household according to the walk pattern (i.e. fifth house on the right). If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, make at least one more trip to the household before substituting. If there is no one at home after a second call, substitute that household with the next household found in the direction of the walk pattern."

Question Number: V3

Question: Interviewer: Unsuccessful calls – Reasons for Substitution.

Variable Label: Unsuccessful visit – HH3

Values: 1-6, 96, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person never at home, 3=Empty premises, 4=Deaf/Foreign language, 5=Didn't fit gender quote, 6=Other, 96=No unsuccessful visits, 97=Not applicable, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "Select a household according to the walk pattern (i.e. fifth house on the right). If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, make at least one more trip to the household before substituting. If there is no one at home after a second call, substitute that household with the next household found in the direction of the walk pattern."

Question Number: V4

Question: Interviewer: Unsuccessful calls – Reasons for Substitution.

Variable Label: Unsuccessful visit – HH4

Values: 1-6, 96, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person never at home, 3=Empty premises, 4=Deaf/Foreign language, 5=Didn't fit gender quote, 6=Other, 96=No unsuccessful visits, 97=Not applicable, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "Select a household according to the walk pattern (i.e. fifth house on the right). If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, make at least one more trip to the household before substituting. If there is no one at home after a second call, substitute that household with the next household found in the direction of the walk pattern."

Question Number: V5

Question: Interviewer: Unsuccessful calls – Reasons for Substitution.

Variable Label: Unsuccessful visit – HH5

Values: 1-6, 96, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person never at home, 3=Empty premises, 4=Deaf/Foreign language, 5=Didn't fit gender quote, 6=Other, 96=No unsuccessful visits, 97=Not applicable, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, "Select a household according to the walk pattern (i.e. fifth house on the right). If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, make at least one more trip to the household before substituting. If there is no one at home after a second call, substitute that household with the next household found in the direction of the walk pattern."

Question Number: V6

Question: Interviewer: Unsuccessful calls – Reasons for Substitution.

Variable Label: Unsuccessful visit – HH6

Values: 1-6, 96, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person never at home, 3=Empty premises, 4=Deaf/Foreign language, 5=Didn't fit gender quote, 6=Other, 96=No unsuccessful visits, 97=Not applicable, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, “Select a household according to the walk pattern (i.e. fifth house on the right). If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, make at least one more trip to the household before substituting. If there is no one at home after a second call, substitute that household with the next household found in the direction of the walk pattern.”

Question Number: V7

Question: Interviewer: Unsuccessful calls – Reasons for Substitution.

Variable Label: Unsuccessful visit – HH7

Values: 1-6, 96, 97, 99

Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person never at home, 3=Empty premises, 4=Deaf/Foreign language, 5=Didn't fit gender quote, 6=Other, 96=No unsuccessful visits, 97=Not applicable, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, “Select a household according to the walk pattern (i.e. fifth house on the right). If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, make at least one more trip to the household before substituting. If there is no one at home after a second call, substitute that household with the next household found in the direction of the walk pattern.”

Question Number: V8

Question: Interviewer: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?

Variable Label: Number of calls

Values: 1, 2

Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls

Source: SAB

Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: V9

Question: Date of interview

Variable Label: Date

Values:

Value Labels: 22/02/2001 through 31/08/2003

Note: Answered by interviewer: Enter day and month

Question Number: V10

Question: Time interview started

Variable Label: Time of interview

Values:

Value Labels:

Note: Answered by interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hour clock

Question Number: 1

Question: What is the respondent's gender?

Variable Label: Gender

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female

Source: SAB99

Notes: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 2

Question: Are you the head of the household?

Variable Label: Head of household

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source:

Note:

Question Number: 3

Question: How old were you at your last birthday? OR: In which year were you born?

Variable Label: Age

Values: 18+, 999

Value Labels: 999=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 4

Question: What is your home language?

Variable Label: Home Language

Values: 1-18

Value Labels: 1=Swahili, 2=Chagga, 3=Kurya, 4=Nyakyusa, 5=Pare, 6=Haya, 7=Sukuma, 8=Luguru, 9=Hehe, 10=Masai, 11=Mbulu, 12=Makonde, 13=Ngoni, 14=Fipa, 15=Nyamwezi, 16=Jaluo, 17=Zaramo, 18=Other

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 5

Question: What is your religion, if any?

Variable Label: Religion

Values: 1-7

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Islam, 2=Catholic, 3=Protestant (mainstream), 4=Protestant (evangelical/Pentecostal), 5=Anglican, 6=Traditional religion, 7=Other

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 6

Question: How much education have you had?

Variable Label: Level of education

Values: 0-10

Value Labels: 0=No formal education, 1=Informal schooling, 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school, 5=Secondary school completed, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, other than university, 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post-graduate, 10=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 7

Question: What is your main occupation?

Variable Label: Main occupation

Values: 0-16, 99

Value Labels: 0=Unemployed, 1=Farmer/fisherman, 2=Informal Marketer, 3=Businessperson, 4=Clerical Worker, 5=Artisan, 6=Domestic Worker, 7=Miner, 8=Technical Worker, 9=Teacher, 10=Government Worker, 11=NGO Worker, 12=Professional, 13=Retired, 14=Housewife, 15=Student, 16=Other, 99=Missing data

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 8A

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: A. Buy and sell goods?

Variable Label: Buy and sell goods

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 8B

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: B. Sell your skills or services to other people?

Variable Label: Sell skills and services

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 8C

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: C. Employ other people to work for you?

Variable Label: Employ other people

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 8D

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: D. Operate a bank or savings account?

Variable Label: Operate bank or savings account

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 8E

Question: Considering ALL your economic activities (that is, your main occupation plus other things you do to earn money), do you currently: E. Owe money that you have borrowed for business purposes?

Variable Label: Owe money borrowed for business purposes

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 9A

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you gone without: A. Food for your family?

Variable Label: Gone without food for family

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 3=Always

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 9B

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you gone without: B. Water for domestic use?

Variable Label: Gone without water for domestic use

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 3=Always

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 9C

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you gone without: C. Schooling for children?

Variable Label: Gone without schooling for children

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 3=Always

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 9D

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you gone without: D. Medical treatment for your family?

Variable Label: Gone without medical treatment for family

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 3=Always

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 9E

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you gone without: E. Electricity in your home?

Variable Label: Gone without electricity in your home

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 3=Always

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 9F

Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you gone without: F. A cash income?

Variable Label: Gone without a cash income

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Frequently, 3=Always

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 10A

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: A. Food for your family?

Variable Label: Turn to for food for family

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Family, 2=Community group, 3=Market provision, 4=Govt. provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=Not applicable

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 10B

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: B. Water for domestic use?

Variable Label: Turn to for water for domestic use

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Family, 2=Community group, 3=Market provision, 4=Govt. provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=Not applicable

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 10C

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: C. Schooling for children?

Variable Label: Turn to for schooling for children

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Family, 2=Community group, 3=Market provision, 4=Govt. provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=Not applicable

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 10D

Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: D. Medical treatment?

Variable Label: Turn to for medical treatment

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Family, 2=Community group, 3=Market provision, 4=Govt. provision, 5=Illicit provision, 9=Not applicable

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 11A

Question: If you needed to, could you borrow as much as a week's living expenses from: A. A bank?

Variable Label: Borrow from a bank

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Definitely, 2=Probably, 3=Probably not, 4=Definitely not, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 11B

Question: If you needed to, could you borrow as much as a week's living expenses from: B. A community group?

Variable Label: Borrow from a community group

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Definitely, 2=Probably, 3=Probably not, 4=Definitely not, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 11C

Question: If you needed to, could you borrow as much as a week's living expenses from: C. A friend or relative?

Variable Label: Borrow from a friend or relative

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Definitely, 2=Probably, 3=Probably not, 4=Definitely not, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 12A

Question: If you became seriously ill and needed some help at home, is there anyone you could count on for help, A. In your family?

Variable Label: Count on family

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Definitely, 2=Probably, 3=Probably not, 4=Definitely not, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 12B

Question: If you became seriously ill and needed some help at home, is there anyone you could count on for help, B. Outside your family?

Variable Label: Count on outside the family

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Definitely, 2=Probably, 3=Probably not, 4=Definitely not, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 13A

Question: How satisfied are you with: A. Your own living conditions today?

Variable Label: Satisfied with own living conditions

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 13B

Question: How satisfied are you with: B. The condition of the Tanzanian economy today?

Variable Label: Satisfied with Tanzania's economy

Values: 1-4

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 13C

Question: How satisfied are you with: C. The general situation in the country today?

Variable Label: Satisfied with general situation in the country today

Values: 1-4, 98

Value Labels: 1=Not at all satisfied, 2=Not very satisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 98=Refused

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 14

Question: Would you say that your own living conditions are worse, the same, or better than other Tanzanians?

Variable Label: Own living conditions compared to other Tanzanians

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3>About the same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 15

Question: When you look at your life today, how satisfied do you feel compared with one year ago?

Variable Label: Satisfied with life compared to one year ago

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much less satisfied, 2=Slightly less satisfied, 3>About the same, 4=Slightly more satisfied, 5=Much more satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 16

Question: When you look forward at your life's prospects, how satisfied do you expect to be in one year's time?

Variable Label: Satisfied with life in one year

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much less satisfied, 2=Slightly less satisfied, 3>About the same, 4=Slightly more satisfied, 5=Much more satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB, Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 17

Question: In your opinion, who is most responsible for the current economic conditions in Tanzania?

Variable Label: Who responsible for economic conditions

Values: 1-9

Value Labels: 1=The previous govt., 2=The current govt., 3=The IMF/World Bank, 4=We, the people, 5=Structural Adjustment Programme, 6=Internal opposition forces, 7=International economic forces, 8=Others, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 18A1

Question: In your view, what are the most important problems facing: A. you personally?

Variable Label: Most important problems facing you personally

Values: 0-39, 45-52, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=AIDS, 2=Corruption, 3=Crime and Security, 4=Democracy, 5=Discrimination/equality, 6=Economy, 7=Education, 8=Electricity, 9=Environment, 10=Farming, 11=Food, 12=Governance, 13=Health, 14=Housing, 15=Immigration, 16=Inequality, 17=Infrastructure, 18=Job Creation, 19=Labour, 20=Land, 21=National unity, 22=Political violence, 23=Political tension, 24=Population explosion, 25=Poverty/Destitution, 26=Rates and Taxes, 27=Rights, 28=Services (general), 29=Sanitation, 30=Traditional/moral values, 31=Transportation, 32=Violence, 33=Wages, 34=War (international), 35=Water, 36=Welfare, 37=Other,

38=Nothing/No problems, 39=Development, 45=Regional cooperation, 46=Provide Loans, 47=Low agricultural prices, 48=Problems in marketing goods, 49=Protection for women, 50=Drought, 51=Other social Problems, 52=Tribalism/segregation, 96=No Further Answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: 18A2

Question: In your view, what are the most important problems facing: A. you personally?

Variable Label: Most important problems facing you personally

Values: 0-39, 45-52, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=AIDS, 2=Corruption, 3=Crime and Security, 4=Democracy, 5=Discrimination/equality, 6=Economy, 7=Education, 8=Electricity, 9=Environment, 10=Farming, 11=Food, 12=Governance, 13=Health, 14=Housing, 15=Immigration, 16=Inequality, 17=Infrastructure, 18=Job Creation, 19=Labour, 20=Land, 21=National unity, 22=Political violence, 23=Political tension, 24=Population explosion, 25=Poverty/Destitution, 26=Rates and Taxes, 27=Rights, 28=Services (general), 29=Sanitation, 30=Traditional/moral values, 31=Transportation, 32=Violence, 33=Wages, 34=War (international), 35=Water, 36=Welfare, 37=Other, 38=Nothing/No problems, 39=Development, 45=Regional cooperation, 46=Provide Loans, 47=Low agricultural prices, 48=Problems in marketing goods, 49=Protection for women, 50=Drought, 51=Other social Problems, 52=Tribalism/segregation, 96=No Further Answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: 18A3

Question: In your view, what are the most important problems facing: A. you personally?

Variable Label: Most important problems facing you personally

Values: 0-3, 5-14, 16-18, 20, 24-28, 31, 33, 35, 37-38, 46-51, 96, 98

Values: 0-39, 45-52, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=AIDS, 2=Corruption, 3=Crime and Security, 4=Democracy, 5=Discrimination/equality, 6=Economy, 7=Education, 8=Electricity, 9=Environment, 10=Farming, 11=Food, 12=Governance, 13=Health, 14=Housing, 15=Immigration, 16=Inequality, 17=Infrastructure, 18=Job Creation, 19=Labour, 20=Land, 21=National unity, 22=Political violence, 23=Political tension, 24=Population explosion, 25=Poverty/Destitution, 26=Rates and Taxes, 27=Rights, 28=Services (general), 29=Sanitation, 30=Traditional/moral values, 31=Transportation, 32=Violence, 33=Wages, 34=War (international), 35=Water, 36=Welfare, 37=Other, 38=Nothing/No problems, 39=Development, 45=Regional cooperation, 46=Provide Loans, 47=Low agricultural prices, 48=Problems in marketing goods, 49=Protection for women, 50=Drought, 51=Other social Problems, 52=Tribalism/segregation, 96=No Further Answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: Uganda00

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: 18B1

Question: In your view, what are the most important problems facing: B. the country, which government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems facing country

Values: 0-39, 45-52, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=AIDS, 2=Corruption, 3=Crime and Security, 4=Democracy, 5=Discrimination/equality, 6=Economy, 7=Education, 8=Electricity, 9=Environment, 10=Farming, 11=Food, 12=Governance, 13=Health, 14=Housing, 15=Immigration, 16=Inequality, 17=Infrastructure, 18=Job Creation, 19=Labour, 20=Land, 21=National unity, 22=Political violence, 23=Political tension, 24=Population explosion, 25=Poverty/Destitution, 26=Rates and Taxes, 27=Rights, 28=Services (general), 29=Sanitation, 30=Traditional/moral values, 31=Transportation, 32=Violence, 33=Wages, 34=War (international), 35=Water, 36=Welfare, 37=Other, 38=Nothing/No problems, 39=Development, 45=Regional cooperation, 46=Provide Loans, 47=Low agricultural prices, 48=Problems in marketing goods, 49=Protection for women, 50=Drought, 51=Other social Problems, 52=Tribalism/segregation, 96=No Further Answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB99

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: 18B2

Question: In your view, what are the most important problems facing: B. the country, which government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems facing country

Values: 0-39, 45-52, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=AIDS, 2=Corruption, 3=Crime and Security, 4=Democracy, 5=Discrimination/equality, 6=Economy, 7=Education, 8=Electricity, 9=Environment, 10=Farming, 11=Food, 12=Governance, 13=Health, 14=Housing, 15=Immigration, 16=Inequality, 17=Infrastructure, 18=Job Creation, 19=Labour, 20=Land, 21=National unity, 22=Political violence, 23=Political tension, 24=Population explosion, 25=Poverty/Destitution, 26=Rates and Taxes, 27=Rights, 28=Services (general), 29=Sanitation, 30=Traditional/moral values, 31=Transportation, 32=Violence, 33=Wages, 34=War (international), 35=Water, 36=Welfare, 37=Other, 38=Nothing/No problems, 39=Development, 45=Regional cooperation, 46=Provide Loans, 47=Low agricultural prices, 48=Problems in marketing goods, 49=Protection for women, 50=Drought, 51=Other social Problems, 52=Tribalism/segregation, 96=No Further Answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB99

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: 18B3

Question: In your view, what are the most important problems facing: B. the country, which government should address?

Variable Label: Most important problems facing country

Values: 0-39, 45-52, 96, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=AIDS, 2=Corruption, 3=Crime and Security, 4=Democracy, 5=Discrimination/equality, 6=Economy, 7=Education, 8=Electricity, 9=Environment, 10=Farming, 11=Food, 12=Governance, 13=Health, 14=Housing, 15=Immigration, 16=Inequality, 17=Infrastructure, 18=Job Creation, 19=Labour, 20=Land, 21=National unity, 22=Political violence, 23=Political tension, 24=Population explosion, 25=Poverty/Destitution, 26=Rates and Taxes, 27=Rights, 28=Services (general), 29=Sanitation, 30=Traditional/moral values, 31=Transportation, 32=Violence, 33=Wages, 34=War (international), 35=Water, 36=Welfare, 37=Other, 38=Nothing/No problems, 39=Development, 45=Regional cooperation, 46=Provide Loans, 47=Low agricultural prices, 48=Problems in marketing goods, 49=Protection for women, 50=Drought, 51=Other social Problems, 52=Tribalism/segregation, 96=No Further Answers, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB99

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: 19A

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: A. creating jobs?

Variable Label: Creating jobs

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 19B

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: B. keeping prices low?

Variable Label: Keeping prices low

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 19C

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: C. narrowing income gaps between rich and poor?

Variable Label: Narrowing income gaps between rich and poor

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 19D

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: D. reducing crime?

Variable Label: Reducing crime

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 19E

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: E. addressing educational needs?

Variable Label: Addressing educational needs

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 19F

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: F. improving health services?

Variable Label: Improving health services

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 19G

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: G. assuring that all Tanzanians have enough to eat?

Variable Label: Ensuring that all Tanzanians have enough to eat

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 19H

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: H. preventing the spread of AIDS?

Variable Label: Preventing the spread of AIDS

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 19I

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: I. alleviating poverty?

Variable Label: Alleviating poverty

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 19J

Question: How well would you say the current government is handling the following problems: J. fighting corruption in government?

Variable Label: Fighting corruption in government

Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Very badly, 2=Fairly badly, 3=Fairly well, 4=Very well, 9=Don't know
Source: NDB
Note:

Question Number: 20
Question: What is your overall assessment of the performance of the current government?
Variable Label: Overall assessment of govt. performance
Values: 1- 5, 9
Value Labels: 1=Very Bad, 2=Bad, 3=Neither Bad nor Good, 4=Good, 5=Very Good, 9=Don't know
Source: Nigeria00
Note:

Question Number: 21A
Question: How long do you think it will take: A. before the government fulfills the promises it has made?
Variable Label: How long before govt. fulfills its promises
Values: 1- 5, 9
Value Labels: 1=Within two years, 2=Within four years, 3= Within eight years, 4=More than eight years, 5=Never, 9=Don't know
Source: Ghana99
Note:

Question Number: 21B
Question: How long do you think it will take: B. before your own living standards meet your expectations?
Variable Label: How long before own living standards meet your expectations
Values: 1- 5, 9
Value Labels: 1=Within two years, 2=Within four years, 3= Within eight years, 4=More than eight years, 5=Never, 9=Don't know
Source: Ghana99
Note:

Question Number:22A
Question: How often do you get news from: A. the radio?
Variable Label: Get news from radio
Values: 0- 5, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3= About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't know
Source: Nigeria00
Note:

Question Number:22B
Question: How often do you get news from: B. television?
Variable Label: Get news from television
Values: 0- 5, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3= About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't know
Source: Nigeria00
Note:

Question Number: 22C
Question: How often do you get news from: C. Newspapers?
Variable Label: Get news from newspapers
Values: 0- 5, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=About once a month, 3= About once a week, 4=Several times a week, 5=Every day, 9=Don't know
Source: Nigeria00
Note:

Question Number: 23

Question: How interested are you in politics and government?

Variable Label: How interested are you in politics and govt.

Values: 0-2, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not interested, 1=Somewhat interested, 2=Very Interested, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia96, Ghana97

Note:

Question Number: 24

Question: How often do you discuss politics and government with other people?

Variable Label: How often do you discuss politics and govt. with people

Values: 0-2, 9

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 9=Don't know

Source: Modified from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 25A

Question: Can you tell me the name of the Chairman of the Local Government Council in this area?

Variable Label: Name of Chairman

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 25B

Question: Can you tell me the name of the Member of Parliament in this area?

Variable Label: Name of Member of Parliament

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 25C

Question: Can you tell me the name of the Regional Commissioner of this region?

Variable Label: Name of Regional Commissioner

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 25D

Question: Can you tell me the name of the Minister of Finance?

Variable Label: Name of Minister of Finance

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 25E

Question: Can you tell me the name of the Vice President?

Variable Label: Name of Vice President

Values: 0-1, 9

Value Labels: 0=Incorrect, 1=Correct, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 26A

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: A. a religious organization (e.g., church, mosque)?

Variable Label: Religious organization

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26B

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: B. sport or recreation organization?

Variable Label: Sport and recreation organization

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26C

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: C. educational organization (e.g., Education Trust)?

Variable Label: Educational organization

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26D

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: D. Trade union/farmers organization?

Variable Label: Trade union/farmers' organization

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26E

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: E. professional or business association?

Variable Label: Professional or business association

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26F

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: F. community development association?

Variable Label: Community development association

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26G

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: G. women's organization?

Variable Label: Women's organization

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26H

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: H. pro-democracy or human rights organization?

Variable Label: Pro-democracy or human rights organization

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26I

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: I. environmental association?

Variable Label: Environmental association

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 26K

Question: Now I am going to read out a list of voluntary organizations. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization: K. other (specify)?

Variable Label: Other

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader

Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 27

Question: A. In discussions about politics with friends and neighbors, I can influence the opinions of others.

B. As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to me.

Variable Label: Influence others VS do not influence

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Influence others: Agree strongly, 2= Influence others: Agree somewhat, 3=Do not influence: Agree somewhat, 4=Do not influence: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia96

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 27 by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 28

Question: A. The way the government operates sometimes seems so complicated that I cannot really understand what is going on.

B. I can usually understand the way that government works.

Variable Label: Govt. too complicated VS understand govt.

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1= Govt. too complicated: Agree strongly, 2= Govt. too complicated: Agree somewhat, 3=Understand govt.: Agree somewhat, 4= Understand govt.: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia96

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 28 by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 29

Question: A. As a community, we are generally able to make our elected representatives listen to our problems.

B. We are usually unable to make our elected representatives listen to us.

Variable Label: Can make elected representatives listen VS don't listen

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1= Representatives listen: Agree strongly, 2= Representatives listen: Agree somewhat, 3= Representatives do not listen: Agree somewhat, 4= Representatives do not listen: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Uganda00

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 29 by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 30

Question: A. In Tanzania today, there is not enough respect for authority.

B. We Tanzanians should be more active in questioning the authority of our leaders.

Variable Label: Respect for authority VS question leaders

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1= Respect for authority: Agree strongly, 2=Respect for authority: Agree somewhat, 3=Question leaders: Agree somewhat, 4=Question leaders: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9= Don't know

Source: SAB

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 30 by saying, "I am now going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or Statement B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 31A

Question: What, if anything, does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: What does democracy mean to you

Values: 0-14, 19-25, 29, 80-83, 91-92, 94-96, 98-99, 101

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms, 2=Voting/electoral choice/multiparty competition, 3=Social/economic development, 4=Government by the people/of the people/for the people, 5=Peace/Unity, 6=Governance/effectiveness/accountability, 7=Equality/Justice, 8=Rule of Law, 9=Personal security, 10=National Independence, 11=Majority Rule, 12=Group rights and freedoms/freedoms, 13=Power-sharing/Unity of government, 14=Government to provide civic education, 19=Other positive meanings, 20=Conflict/confusion, 21=Corruption/abuse of power, 22=Social/economic hardship, 23=Government of the rich, 24=Bad/poor government, weak implementation, 25=Colonialism, foreign concept/domination, 29=Other negative meanings, 80=Nothing, 81=Democracy meanings, 82=Too afraid to give opinion, 83=Does not matter, 91=Civilian politics/government, 92=Change of government/leadership/laws, 94=Never heard of democracy, 95=Other null/neutral meanings, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused/won't explain, 99=Missing data, 101=Other

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Interviewer could prompt if necessary, “When you hear the word “democracy,” what is the first thing that comes to your mind?” The English word “democracy” was always used, whether the rest of the question was in English or Swahili.

Question Number: 31B

Question: What, if anything, does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: What does democracy mean to you

Values: 0-14, 19-25, 29, 80-83, 91-92, 94-96, 98-99, 101

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms, 2=Voting/electoral choice/multiparty competition, 3=Social/economic development, 4=Government by the people/of the people/for the people, 5=Peace/Unity, 6=Governance/effectiveness/accountability, 7=Equality/Justice, 8=Rule of Law, 9=Personal security, 10=National Independence, 11=Majority Rule, 12=Group rights and freedoms/freedoms, 13=Power-sharing/Unity of government, 14=Government to provide civic education, 19=Other positive meanings, 20=Conflict/confusion, 21=Corruption/abuse of power, 22=Social/economic hardship, 23=Government of the rich, 24=Bad/poor government, weak implementation, 25=Colonialism, foreign concept/domination, 29=Other negative meanings, 80=Nothing, 81=Democracy meanings, 82=Too afraid to give opinion, 83=Does not matter, 91=Civilian politics/government, 92=Change of government/leadership/laws, 94=Never heard of democracy, 95=Other null/neutral meanings, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused/won't explain, 99=Missing data, 101=Other

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Interviewer could prompt if necessary, “When you hear the word “democracy,” what is the first thing that comes to your mind?” The English word “democracy” was always used, whether the rest of the question was in English or Swahili.

Question Number: 31C

Question: What, if anything, does democracy mean to you?

Variable Label: What does democracy mean to you

Values: 0-14, 19-25, 29, 80-83, 91-92, 94-96, 98-99, 101

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, can't/unable to explain, 1=Civil liberties/personal freedoms, 2=Voting/electoral choice/multiparty competition, 3=Social/economic development, 4=Government by the people/of the people/for the people, 5=Peace/Unity, 6=Governance/effectiveness/accountability, 7=Equality/Justice, 8=Rule of Law, 9=Personal security, 10=National Independence, 11=Majority Rule, 12=Group rights and freedoms/freedoms, 13=Power-sharing/Unity of government, 14=Government to provide civic education, 19=Other positive meanings, 20=Conflict/confusion, 21=Corruption/abuse of power, 22=Social/economic hardship, 23=Government of the rich, 24=Bad/poor government, weak implementation, 25=Colonialism, foreign concept/domination, 29=Other negative meanings, 80=Nothing, 81=Democracy meanings, 82=Too afraid to give opinion, 83=Does not matter, 91=Civilian politics/government, 92=Change of government/leadership/laws, 94=Never heard of democracy, 95=Other null/neutral meanings, 96=No further answer, 98=Refused/won't explain, 99=Missing data, 101=Other

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Interviewer could prompt if necessary, “When you hear the word “democracy,” what is the first thing that comes to your mind?” The English word “democracy” was always used, whether the rest of the question was in English or Swahili.

Question Number: 32A

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: A. The majority rules?

Variable Label: Majority rule

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't know

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 32B

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: B. Anyone is free to criticize the government?

Variable Label: Anyone is free to criticise the govt.

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't know

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 32C

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: C. Elections are held regularly?

Variable Label: Elections are held regularly

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't know

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 32D

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: D. At least two political parties compete with each other?

Variable Label: At least two political parties compete

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't know

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 32E

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: E. Everyone enjoys basic necessities like shelter, food and water?

Variable Label: Everyone enjoys basic necessities

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't know

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 32F

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: F. Jobs for everyone?

Variable Label: Jobs for everyone

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't know

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 32G

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: G. Education for everyone?

Variable Label: Education for everyone

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't know

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 32H

Question: People associate democracy with many different meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, how important is each of these: H. A small income gap between rich and poor?

Variable Label: A small income gap between rich and poor

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very important, 2=Important, 3=Not very important, 4=Not at all important, 9=Don't know

Source: Nigeria00

Note:

Question Number: 33

Question: In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tanzania today?

Variable Label: How much of a democracy is Tanzania today

Values: 0-3, 8, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not a democracy, 1=Major problems, but still a democracy, 2=Minor problems, but still a democracy, 3=Full democracy, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana 97

Note:

Question Number: 34

Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion: A. Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, B. In certain situations, a non-democratic government can be preferable, C. To people like me, it doesn't matter what form of government we have ?

Variable Label: Support for democracy

Values: 1-3, 98

Value Labels: 1=Democracy is preferable to any other form of govt., 2=A non-democratic govt. can be preferable, 3=Does not matter, 98=Refuse

Source: Latinobarometer (LB)

Note:

Question Number: 35

Question: A. It is dangerous to allow the expression of too many different points of view.

B. If people have different views than I do, they should be allowed to express them.

Variable Label: No expression of different views VS allow differences

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=No expression of different views: Agree Strongly, 2=No expression of different views: Agree Somewhat, 3=Allow differences: Agree Somewhat, 4= Allow differences: Agree Strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 35 by saying, "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose statement A or Statement B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 36

Question: A. All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.

B. Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to vote.

Variable Label: Everyone votes VS only educated vote

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=All vote: Agree strongly, 2=All vote: Agree somewhat, 3=Educated vote: Agree somewhat, 4=Educated vote: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 36 by saying, "Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose statement A or Statement B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 37

Question: A. The President of Tanzania should be able to change the Constitution whenever he chooses.

B. In Tanzania, even the president should obey the Constitution.

Variable Label: President should be able to change Constitution VS obey Constitution

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=President change constitution: Agree strongly, 2= President change constitution: Agree somewhat, 3= President obey constitution: Agree somewhat, 4= President obey constitution: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from SAB

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 37 by saying, “Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose statement A or Statement B.” Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 38

Question: A. In Tanzania, it is sometimes alright for citizens to use violence in trying to reach political goals.
B. The use of violence is never justified in Tanzania politics.

Variable Label: Use violence for political goals VS violence never justified

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Use violence: Agree strongly, 2=Use violence: Agree somewhat, 3= Violence never justified: Agree somewhat, 4=Violence never justified: Agree strongly, 5=Don’t agree with either, 9=Don’t know

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 38 by saying, “Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose statement A or Statement B.” Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 39

Question: A. All members of a family should hold the same political opinions.
B. Every family member should be free to make up his or her own mind on political issues.

Variable Label: Family members agree on politics VS differences in family OK

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Family members agree on politics: Agree strongly, 2= Family members agree on politics: Agree somewhat, 3=Differences in family okay: Agree somewhat, 4=Differences in family okay: Agree strongly, 5=Don’t agree with either, 9=Don’t know

Source: Uganda00

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 39 by saying, “Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose statement A or Statement B.” Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 40

Question: A. Women in Tanzania should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.
B. Women have always been subject to traditional African law, and should remain so.

Variable Label: Equal rights for women VS women subject to traditional laws

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Equal right: Agree strongly, 2= Equal rights: Agree somewhat, 3=Traditional law: Agree somewhat, 4= Traditional law: Agree strongly, 5=Don’t agree with either, 9=Don’t know

Source: Uganda00

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 40 by saying, “Now we will return to pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose statement A or Statement B.” Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 41A

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst government gets 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: A. our present system of government with free elections and many parties?

Variable Label: Rate present system of govt. with elections and many parties

Values: 1-10, 98

Value Labels: 1=one, 2= two, 3=three, 4= four, 5=five, 6=six, 7=seven, 8=eight, 9=nine, 10=ten, 98=Refused

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 41B

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst government gets 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: B. the former system of one party rule?

Variable Label: Rate former system of one party rule

Values: 1-10, 98

Value Labels: 1=one, 2= two, 3=three, 4= four, 5=five, 6=six, 7=seven, 8=eight, 9=nine, 10=ten, 98=Refused

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 41C

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst government gets 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: C. the former colonial system (that is, when the British ruled)?

Variable Label: Rate former colonial system (of British rule)

Values: 1-10, 98

Value Labels: 1=one, 2= two, 3=three, 4= four, 5=five, 6=six, 7=seven, 8=eight, 9=nine, 10=ten, 98=Refused

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 41D

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst government gets 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: D. the old system of government by traditional rulers?

Variable Label: Rate old system of government by traditional rulers

Values: 1-10, 98

Value Labels: 1=one, 2= two, 3=three, 4= four, 5=five, 6=six, 7=seven, 8=eight, 9=nine, 10=ten, 98=Refused

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 41E

Question: We are now going to discuss how much you like different kinds of government. I would like you to give marks out of ten. Let us say that the best government gets 10 out of 10 and the worst government gets 1 out of 10. What mark would you give to: E. the system of government that you expect Tanzania to have in five years time?

Variable Label: Rate system of govt. you expect in five years

Values: 1-10, 98, 99

Value Labels: 1=one, 2= two, 3=three, 4= four, 5=five, 6=six, 7=seven, 8=eight, 9=nine, 10=ten, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 42A

Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of one party rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be: A. People are free to say what they think.

Variable Label: People are free to say what they think

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2= Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 42B

Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of one party rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be: B. People can join any organization they want.

Variable Label: People can join any organization they want

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2= Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 42C

Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of one party rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be: C. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling pressured.

Variable Label: People can freely choose who to vote for

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2= Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 42D

Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of one party rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be: D. Ordinary people can influence what government does.

Variable Label: Ordinary people can influence govt.

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2= Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 42E

Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of one party rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be: E. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by the government.

Variable Label: Everybody is treated equally and fairly by govt.

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2= Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 42F

Question: We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of one party rule. Please tell me if the following things are better or worse now than they used to be: F. People have an adequate standard of living.

Variable Label: People have an adequate standard of living

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much Worse, 2= Somewhat Worse, 3=No Change, 4=Somewhat Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 43A

Question: Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options: A. We should get rid of elections so that a strong leader can decide everything?

Variable Label: Get rid of elections so strong leader can decide everything

Values: 1-4, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 43B

Question: Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options: B. We should have only one political party?

Variable Label: Should have only one political party

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know
Source: NDB
Note:

Question Number: 43C

Question: Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options: C. The army should come in to govern the country?

Variable Label: The army should come in to govern

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from NDB

Note:

Question Number: 43D

Question: Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options: D. The most important decisions, for example on the economy, should be left to experts?

Variable Label: The most important decisions should be left to experts

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 43E

Question: Some people say that we would be better off if the country was governed differently. What do you think about the following options: E. All decisions should be made by a Council of traditional leaders?

Variable Label: All decisions should be made by a Council of traditional rulers

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from NDB

Note:

Question Number: 44

Question: Generally, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tanzania?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with democracy

Values: 0-4, 8, 9

Value Labels: 0=Tanzania is not a democracy, 1=Very dissatisfied, 2=Somewhat dissatisfied, 3=Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know

Source: Eurobarometer

Note:

Question Number: 45

Question: A. Our present system of elected government should be able to deal with inherited problems, even if this takes time.

B. If democracy can't produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

Variable Label: Patience to deal with inherited problems VS try another form

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Patience: Agree strongly, 2= Patience: Agree somewhat, 3=Try another form: Agree somewhat, 4=Try another form: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from NDB

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 45 by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree with Statement A or B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 46

Question: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

Variable Label: Trust most people

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Most people can be trusted, 2= You must be very careful, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note: The interviewer introduced question 46-50 by saying, "Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens."

Question Number: 47A

Question: How much do you trust the following people: A. Your relatives?

Variable Label: Trust your relatives

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 47B

Question: How much do you trust the following people: B. Your neighbors?

Variable Label: Trust your neighbors

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 47C

Question: How much do you trust the following people: C. Someone in your own tribe?

Variable Label: Trust someone in your tribe

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 47D

Question: How much do you trust the following people: D. Tanzanians from other tribes?

Variable Label: Trust Tanzanians from other tribes

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 47E

Question: How much do you trust the following people: E. President Mkapa?

Variable Label: Trust President Mkapa

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust him at all, 2=I distrust him somewhat, 3=I trust him somewhat, 4=I trust him a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 48A

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: A. Traditional rulers?

Variable Label: Trust traditional rulers

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 48B

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: B. Local government authorities?

Variable Label: Trust local government

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 48C

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: C. The police?

Variable Label: Trust the police

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 48D

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: A. Courts of law?

Variable Label: Trust law courts

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 48E

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: E. Political parties?

Variable Label: Trust political parties

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 48F

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: F. The army?

Variable Label: Trust the army

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 48G

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: G. the National Assembly (Parliament)?

Variable Label: Trust National Assembly (Parliament)

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 48H

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: H. the National Electoral Commission (NEC)?

Variable Label: Trust Electoral Commission

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 48I

Question: How much do you trust the following institutions: I. the national Broadcaster RTD?

Variable Label: Trust national broadcaster RTD

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 49A

Question: And how much do you trust the following social institutions: A. churches?

Variable Label: Trust churches

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 49B

Question: And how much do you trust the following social institutions: B. mosques?

Variable Label: Trust mosques

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 49C

Question: And how much do you trust the following social institutions: C. trade unions (*urban*)/farmer organizations (*rural*)?

Variable Label: Trust trade unions and farmers' organizations

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 49D

Question: And how much do you trust the following social institutions: D. NGOs?

Variable Label: Trust NGOs

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from SAB

Note:

Question Number: 49E

Question: And how much do you trust the following social institutions: E. banks?

Variable Label: Trust banks

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know
Source: Ghana99
Note:

Question Number: 49F
Question: And how much do you trust the following social institutions: F. businesses?
Variable Label: Trust businesses
Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Don't trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know
Source: Ghana99
Note:

Question Number: 50A
Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Tanzanians break the law by engaging in the following acts: A. throwing rubbish in public places?
Variable Label: Throwing rubbish in public places
Values: 0-3, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't know
Source: NDB
Note:

Question Number: 50B
Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Tanzanians break the law by engaging in the following acts: B. disregarding traffic signs and traffic lights?
Variable Label: Disregarding traffic signs and lights
Values: 0-3, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't know
Source: NDB
Note:

Question Number: 50C
Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Tanzanians break the law by engaging in the following acts: C. selling goods without a trader's license?
Variable Label: Selling goods without trader's license
Values: 0-3, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't know
Source: adapted from NDB
Note:

Question Number: 50D
Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Tanzanians break the law by engaging in the following acts: D. not paying for services like piped water?
Variable Label: Not paying for services like piped water
Values: 0-3, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't know
Source: adapted from NDB
Note:

Question Number: 50E
Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Tanzanians break the law by engaging in the following acts: E. evading income taxes?
Variable Label: Evading income taxes
Values: 0-3, 9
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't know
Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 50F

Question: We know that some people obey the law and others do not. In your opinion, how often do Tanzanians break the law by engaging in the following acts: F. offering bribes to public servants?

Variable Label: Offering bribes to public servants

Values: 0-3, 9

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Occasionally, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 51

Question: Have you ever heard about Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP)?

Variable Label: Heard about Structural Adjustment Programme

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Ghana 97

Note: Interviewer prompted when necessary with "You know, the reforms to the economy introduced in the 1980s." If no, skip to Question 54.

Question Number: 52

Question: What, in your opinion, is the Structural Adjustment Programme supposed to do?

Variable Label: What is SAP supposed to do

Values: 0-16, 31-35, 97

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=Improve the economy, 2=Improve living conditions, 3=Increase jobs/productivity, 4=Stabilization and fiscal balance, 5=Reform economic institutions, 6=Provide government services, 7=Make goods available, 8=To bring the country together, 9=Self reliance, 10=Other positive responses, 11=Increase investment, 12=Reduce inflation, 13=Hardwork, 14=Develop our natural resources, 15=Promote financial transparency, 16=Protect people's health, 31=Bring hardship and difficulty, 32=Benefit the rich, 33=Devaluation of currency, 34=Increase inflation, 35=Corruption, looting, etc., 97=Not applicable

Source: Ghana99

Note: This was an open-ended question. Responses were recorded verbatim and given codes afterward.

Question Number: 53

Question: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with the SAP?

Variable Label: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with SAP

Values: 0-5, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not applicable, 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Unsatisfied, 3=Neutral, 4=Satisfied, 5=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 54

Question: A. It is not wise to plan too far ahead, because many things turn out to be a matter of luck.

B. I always try to plan ahead because I feel I can make my plans work.

Variable Label: It's not wise to plan ahead VS always plan ahead

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Don't plan ahead: Agree strongly, 2= Don't plan ahead: Agree somewhat, 3=Plan ahead: Agree somewhat, 4=Plan ahead: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 54-59 by saying, "I am going to give you several pairs of statements. Please tell me which one you agree with most. Choose Statement A or B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 55

Question: A. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.

B. The government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the well-being of people.

Variable Label: People responsible for selves VS govt. responsible for people's well-being

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=People responsible: Agree strongly, 2= People responsible: Agree somewhat, 3=Govt. responsible: Agree somewhat, 4=Govt. responsible: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 56

Question: A. The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own businesses.

B. The government should provide employment for everyone who wants to work.

Variable Label: People create their own jobs VS govt. provide jobs for all

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=People provide: Agree Strongly, 2= People provide: Agree Somewhat, 3=Government provide: Agree Somewhat, 4=Government provide: Agree Strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Finifter and Mickiewicz

Note:

Question Number: 57

Question: A. Everyone should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to differences in income between people.

B. The government should place limits on how much the rich can earn, even is this discourages some people from working hard.

Variable Label: Free to earn VS govt. limits rich earnings

Values: 1-5, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Free to earn: Agree strongly, 2= Free to earn: Agree somewhat, 3=Government limit: Agree somewhat, 4=Government limit: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing data

Source: adapted from NDB

Note:

Question Number: 58

Question: A. In rural areas, land should be owned by the community and allocated by the traditional rulers.

B. People should be able to own their own land, including buying and selling it, even in rural areas.

Variable Label: Community should own land VS individuals own land

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Community owns: Agree strongly, 2=Community owns: Agree somewhat, 3=Individuals own: Agree somewhat, 4=Individuals own: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 59

Question: A. The government's laws, policies and rules change so often that they hurt people's economic welfare.

B. The laws, policies and rules in this country are stable enough to allow people to plan for their economic future.

Variable Label: Government laws/policies change often VS laws/policies stable

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Policies change often: Agree Strongly, 2= Policies change often: Agree Somewhat, 3= Policies stable: Agree Somewhat, 4= Policies stable: Agree Strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from SAB

Note:

Question Number: 60A

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or the people themselves? Or some combination of these providers: protecting the nation's borders?

Variable Label: Protecting nation's borders

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Government, 2=Private Business, 3=People, 4=Combination, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 60B

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or the people themselves? Or some combination of these providers: B. building your house?

Variable Label: Building your house

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Government, 2=Private Business, 3=People, 4=Combination, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 60C

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or the people themselves? Or some combination of these providers: C. extending agricultural credit?

Variable Label: Extending agricultural credit

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Government, 2=Private Business, 3=People, 4=Combination, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 60D

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or the people themselves? Or some combination of these providers: D. producing and marketing cotton?

Variable Label: Producing and marketing cotton

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Government, 2=Private Business, 3=People, 4=Combination, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 60E

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or the people themselves? Or some combination of these providers: E. selling consumer goods?

Variable Label: Selling consumer goods

Values: 1-4 9

Value Labels: 1=Government, 2=Private Business, 3=People, 4=Combination, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 60F

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or the people themselves? Or some combination of these providers: F. providing schools and clinics?

Variable Label: Providing schools and clinics

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Government, 2=Private Business, 3=People, 4=Combination, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 60G

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or the people themselves? Or some combination of these providers: G. creating jobs?

Variable Label: Creating jobs

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Government, 2=Private Business, 3=People, 4=Combination, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 60H

Question: I am going to read out a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who is responsible for providing these things? The government, private businesses, or the people themselves? Or some combination of these providers: H. reducing crime?

Variable Label: Reducing crime

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Government, 2=Private Business, 3=People, 4=Combination, 9=Don't know

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 61

Question: A. It is better to have goods available in the market, even if the prices are high.

B. It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.

Variable Label: Goods available with high prices VS shortage of goods with low prices

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Goods available: Agree strongly, 2=Goods available: Agree somewhat, 3=Low prices: Agree somewhat, 4=Low prices: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note: The interviewer introduced the pair of statements in question 61-67 by saying, "Once again, please choose whether you agree most with Statement A or B." Then, the interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: 62

Question: A. It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.

B. It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.

Variable Label: Free education even if quality is low VS pay school fees for high standards

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Free education: Agree strongly, 2=Free education: Agree somewhat, 3=Fees: Agree somewhat, 4=Fees: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 63

Question: A. All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.

B. The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.

Variable Label: Civil servants should keep jobs VS government should lay off some of them

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Civil servants keep jobs: Agree strongly, 2=Civil servants keep jobs: Agree somewhat, 3=Lay some off: Agree somewhat, 4=Lay some off: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 64

Question: A. The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses, and farms.

B. It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.

Variable Label: Government ownership of businesses, farms, etc. VS privatization

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Government ownership: Agree strongly, 2=Government ownership: Agree somewhat, 3=Privatization: Agree somewhat, 4=Privatization: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 65

Question: A. In order to create jobs, the government should encourage foreign companies to invest in our country.

B. The government should be wary of foreign investors because they may gain control of our national wealth.

Variable Label: Encourage foreign investment VS be wary of foreign investors

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Encourage foreign investment: Agree strongly, 2=Encourage foreign investment: Agree somewhat, 3=Be wary: Agree somewhat, 4=Be wary: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 93

Note:

Question Number: 66

Question: A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore changes its economic policies.

B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

Variable Label: Abandon reform because costs high VS accept hardship now

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Abandon reform: Agree strongly, 2= Abandon reform: Agree somewhat, 3=Accept hardships: Agree somewhat, 4= Accept hardships: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 67

Question: A. The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

B. The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

Variable Label: Government's economic policies helped most VS hurt most

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Help most: Agree strongly, 2= Help most: Agree somewhat, 3=Hurt most: Agree somewhat, 4=Hurt most: Agree strongly, 5=Don't agree with either, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 68

Question: In your opinion, which group has benefited most?

Variable Label: Group which benefits most from government economic policies

Values: 1-5, 9, 97

Value Labels: 1=People close to government, 2=Foreign businesses, 3=Rural dwellers, 4=People in selected regions of Tanzania, 5=Other, 9=Don't know, 97=Not applicable

Source: Adapted from SAB

Note: Answer if respondent chooses 67B; Questionnaire asked for regions to be specified if respondent answered 4= People in selected regions of Tanzania and if 5=Other was answered for respondent to specify.

Question Number: 69

Question: Did you register as a voter in the October 2000 elections?

Variable Label: Registered as voter in the October 2000 elections

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Did not register because I chose not to, 1=Wanted to register but was unable to, 2=I registered to vote

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 70

Question: [If not registered] Why not?

Variable Label: If not registered, WHY NOT?

Values: 0-10

Value Labels: 0=Not applicable, 1=Missed registration, 2=Ill health, 3=Absent from area, 4=Registration process not credible, 5=Did not have required documents, 6=Under 18 during registration, 7=Not interested in voting, 8=Otherwise engaged, 9=Encountered difficulties during registration, 10=Other

Source: Zambia96

Note: Answer this *if not registered*. If respondent is registered, select 0=not applicable.

Question Number: 71A

Question: Understanding that some Tanzanians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: A. in the Presidential election of October 2000?

Variable Label: Voted in Presidential election

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note: If necessary, interviewer prompted with "That is, the last elections for President."

Question Number: 71B

Question: Understanding that some Tanzanians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: B. in the Local Government (Ward Councilors) and National Assembly elections of October 2000?

Variable Label: Voted in Local Government and National Assembly elections

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note: If necessary, interviewer prompted with "That is, the last elections for Parliament."

Question Number: 71C

Question: Understanding that some Tanzanians choose not to vote, let me ask you: Did you vote: C. in the Neighborhood, Hamlet and Village council elections of 1999?

Variable Label: Voted in neighborhood, hamlet and 1999 village council elections

Values: 0-1, 97

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 97=Not applicable

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 72

Question: What in your opinion is a member of parliament supposed to do?

Variable Label: What is member of parliament supposed to do

Values: 0-13, 16-17, 19-32, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know, 1=Don't know what a deputy is, 2=Write/defend the constitution, 3=Vote laws, 4=Ensure progress/save the country, 5=Represent/defend the population, 6=Help/do what the government wants him to, 7=Work for the well-being (of the family), 9=Help to create jobs, 10=Search for the means/develop their community, 11=Help village/community to have social infrastructure, 12=Break the isolation of regions/villages by providing services, 13=Promote agriculture/food self sufficiency, 16=Parcel out the villages/land, 17=Bring public opinion to the attention of the government, 19=Play the role she was elected for, 20=Deal with the protection of children, 21=Gather in consideration of a vote, 22=Bring community problems to government's attention, 23=Advise the Head of State/work for the state/elect the President, 24=Inform the people on government position, 25=Guide mayor/help party, 26=Manage government/public interest, 27=Give money or other help, 28=Do nothing/personal interest, 29=Propagate disorder, 30=Cause expenditures, 31=Educate the population, 32=Promote women, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: Adapted from SAB

Note: Question was open ended. Responses were recorded verbatim and coded afterwards.

Question Number: 73

Question: In your opinion, how honest or dishonest were the Presidential elections of October 2000?

Variable Label: How honest or dishonest were the Presidential elections of October 2000?

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very Dishonest, 2=Somewhat dishonest, 3=Quite honest, 4=Very honest, 9=Don't know

Source: Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 74A

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: A. your member of parliament?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with performance of member of parliament

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3= Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 74B

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: B. the Regional Commissioner of this region?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with performance of Regional Commissioner

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3= Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 74C

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: C. the Chairman of the local government council for this area?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with performance of Chairman of Local Government Council

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3= Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 74D

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: D. any judge or lawyer you have encountered?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with performance of judges/lawyers

Values: 0-4, 9

Value Labels: 0=Not applicable, 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3= Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 74E

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: E. political parties?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with performance of political parties

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3= Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 74F

Question: Since the last election, how satisfied have you been with the performance of: F. The President of the Republic?

Variable Label: Satisfaction with performance of the President

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very unsatisfied, 2=Somewhat unsatisfied, 3= Somewhat satisfied, 4=Very satisfied, 9=Don't know

Source: adapted from Zambia96

Note:

Question Number: 75A

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often *you*, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years: A. attended a community meeting?

Variable Label: How often attend community meeting

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 75B

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often *you*, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years: B. got together with others to raise an issue?

Variable Label: How often get together with others to raise an issue

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 75C

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often *you*, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years: C. attended an election rally?

Variable Label: How often attend election rally

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 75D

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often *you*, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years: D. worked for a political candidate or party?

Variable Label: How often worked for a political candidate or party

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 75E

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often *you*, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years: E. signed a petition?

Variable Label: How often signed a petition

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 75F

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often *you*, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years: F. wrote a letter to a newspaper?

Variable Label: How often written a letter to a newspaper

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 75G

Question: I will read out a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. Please tell me how often *you*, personally, have done any of these things during the last five years: G. attended a demonstration?

Variable Label: How often attended a demonstration

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 76A

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem: A. a traditional ruler?

Variable Label: How often contacted a traditional ruler for help

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 76B

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem: B. a Local Government Councilor?

Variable Label: How often contacted a Local Government Councilor for help

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 76C

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem: C. a member of parliament?

Variable Label: How often contacted a member of parliament for help

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 76D

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem: D. a member of Zanzibar House of Representatives?

Variable Label: How often contacted a member of Zanzibar House of Representatives

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 76E

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem: E. an official of a government ministry?

Variable Label: How often contacted a government official for help

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 76F

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem: F. a political party official?

Variable Label: How often contacted a political party official for help

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 76G

Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem: G. a religious leader?

Variable Label: How often contacted a religious leader for help
Values: 0-3
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often
Source: adapted from Zambia 96
Note:

Question Number: 76H
Question: During the last five years, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem: H. some other influential person?
Variable Label: How often contacted some other influential person for help
Values: 0-3
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often
Source: adapted from Zambia 96
Note:

Question Number: 77
Question: On those occasions that you contacted a leader or attended a community meeting, what was your main reason for doing so?
Variable Label: Why contact leader or attended community meeting
Values: 0-7
Value Labels: 0=Not applicable, 1=To get a job or advance my career, 2=To get help for a personal or family matter, 3=To work with others, 4=To help unify our community, 5=To do my duty as a citizen, 6=To help bring services or opportunities to our community, 7=Other
Source: Adapted from Zambia 96
Note:

Question Number: 78A
Question: Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the Tanzanian people.
Variable Label: Constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the Tanzanian people
Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer prompted with " Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 78B
Question: Our government exercises power in an acceptable way.
Variable Label: Government exercises power in an acceptable way
Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer prompted with " Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 78C
Question: Our government has the right to make decisions that all people have to abide by, whether or not they agree with them.
Variable Label: Government has right to make decisions that all people abide by
Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer prompted with " Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 78D
Question: Our government was elected to power by accepted procedures.
Variable Label: Government was elected to power by accepted procedures

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly Agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer prompted with " Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 79A

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: A. told you which religion you had to follow?

Variable Label: Do if told what religion to follow

Values: 0-3, 7-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1-Contact an elected representative, 2=Support an opposition party, 3=Join a protest or boycott, 7=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 79B

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: B. stopped you from traveling freely within the country?

Variable Label: Do if stopped from traveling freely

Values: 0-3, 7-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1-Contact an elected representative, 2=Support an opposition party, 3=Join a protest or boycott, 7=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 79C

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: C. shut down newspapers that criticized the government?

Variable Label: Do if newspapers critical of govt. shut down

Values: 0-3, 7-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1-Contact an elected representative, 2=Support an opposition party, 3=Join a protest or boycott, 7=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 79D

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: D. dismissed judges who ruled against the government?

Variable Label: Do if judges who ruled against the govt. dismissed

Values: 0-3, 7-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1-Contact an elected representative, 2=Support an opposition party, 3=Join a protest or boycott, 7=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 79E

Question: What would you do if the government took any of the following actions: E. suspended the National Assembly (Parliament) and canceled the next elections?

Variable Label: Do if National Assembly suspended and elections cancelled

Values: 0-3, 7-9

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1-Contact an elected representative, 2=Support an opposition party, 3=Join a protest or boycott, 7=Other, 8=Support the government, 9=Don't know

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 80AA

Question: In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services: A. a birth certificate for a child?
Variable Label: Easy or difficult to obtain birth certificate
Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 9=Don't know
Source:
Note:

Question Number: 80AB
Question: In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services: B. a place in primary school for a child?
Variable Label: Easy or difficult to obtain place in primary school
Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 9=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note:

Question Number: 80AC
Question: In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services: C. a voter registration card for yourself?
Variable Label: Easy or difficult to obtain a voter registration card
Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 9=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note:

Question Number: 80AD
Question: In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services: D. an electricity connection for your home?
Variable Label: Easy or difficult to obtain electricity connection
Values: 1-4, 9
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 9=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note:

Question Number: 80AE
Question: In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services: E. a telephone connection (including cell phone)?
Variable Label: Easy or difficult to obtain telephone/cell phone
Values: 1-4, 9, 97
Value Labels: 1=Very easy, 2=Easy, 3=Difficult, 4=Very difficult, 9=Don't know, 97=Not applicable
Source: SAB
Note:

Question Number: 80BA
Question: For those services that are difficult to obtain, is this due to their high cost or the long time it takes to get them, or both: A. a birth certificate for a child?
Variable Label: Reason for difficulty in obtaining birth certificate
Values: 1-3, 8-9
Value Labels: 1=High cost, 2=Long time, 3=Both, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know
Source: SAB
Note:

Question Number: 80BB
Question: For those services that are difficult to obtain, is this due to their high cost or the long time it takes to get them, or both: B. a place in primary school for a child?
Variable Label: Reason for difficulty in obtaining place in primary school

Values: 1-3, 8-9

Value Labels: 1=High cost, 2=Long time, 3=Both, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 80BC

Question: For those services that are difficult to obtain, is this due to their high cost or the long time it takes to get them, or both: C. a voter registration card for yourself?

Variable Label: Reason for difficulty in obtaining voter registration card

Values: 1-3, 8-9

Value Labels: 1=High cost, 2=Long time, 3=Both, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 80BD

Question: For those services that are difficult to obtain, is this due to their high cost or the long time it takes to get them, or both: D. an electricity connection for your home?

Variable Label: Reason for difficulty in obtaining electricity connection

Values: 1-3, 8-9

Value Labels: 1=High cost, 2=Long time, 3=Both, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 80BE

Question: For those services that are difficult to obtain, is this due to their high cost or the long time it takes to get them, or both: E. a telephone connection (including cell phone)?

Variable Label: Reason for difficulty in obtaining telephone/cell phone

Values: 1-3, 8-9

Value Labels: 1=High cost, 2=Long time, 3=Both, 8=Not applicable, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 81A

Question: In this country, you must be very careful of what you say or do with regard to politics.

Variable Label: Careful of what say about politics

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note: Interviewer prompted with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 81B

Question: The best way to get ahead in this life is to have contacts with important people in high places.

Variable Label: Need contacts to get ahead

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note: Interviewer prompted with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 81C

Question: Politicians and civil servants are trying their best to look after the interests of people like me.

Variable Label: Politicians and civil servants try to look after interests of people like me

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note: Interviewer prompted with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 81D

Question: Rather than protecting his friends, the President will fight corruption wherever he finds it.

Variable Label: President will fight corruption even if friends involved

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note: Interviewer prompted with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 81E

Question: Bribery is not common among public officials in Tanzania.

Variable Label: Bribery not common among public officials

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note: Interviewer prompted with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 81F

Question: The President's region of the country gets more government services than any other region.

Variable Label: President's region gets more services than others

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note: Interviewer prompted with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 81G

Question: Corruption was a worse problem under the old single party government than these days.

Variable Label: Corruption was worse problem under one party government

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2= Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note: Interviewer prompted with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 82

Question: How often, if ever, have you been required to give a bribe, a gift, a favor or anything else in return for getting something you were entitled to?

Variable Label: Give bribe, gift, or do favor for services to which you are entitled

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once, 2=A few times, 3=Often

Source: SAB

Note: If never, go to Q.89

Question Number: 83A

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: A. Elected leaders

Variable Label: Corruption among elected leaders

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83B

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: B. Civil servants

Variable Label: Corruption among civil servants

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83C

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: C. The police

Variable Label: Corruption among the police

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83D

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: D. Customs agents

Variable Label: Corruption among customs agents

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83E

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: E. Judges

Variable Label: Corruption among judges

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83F

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: F. Tanzanian businessmen

Variable Label: Corruption among Tanzanian businessmen

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83G

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: G. Foreign businessmen

Variable Label: Corruption among foreign businessmen

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83H

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: H. Teachers

Variable Label: Corruption among teachers

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83I

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: I. Churches

Variable Label: Corruption among churches

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 83J

Question: Please tell me how common or rare you think corruption is within each of the following groups or organizations: J. Women's organizations

Variable Label: Corruption among women's organizations

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Very common, 2=Fairly common, 3=Fairly rare, 4=Very rare, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 84A

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know: A. been attacked or robbed when moving about in public?

Variable Label: Past two years been attacked or robbed

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=No one, 1= Friend or acquaintance, 2=Family members, 3=Yes, self

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 84B

Question: In the past two years, have you or anyone else you know: B. had your/their home broken into and had something stolen?

Variable Label: Past two years home broken into and something stolen

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=No, No one, 1= Friend or acquaintance, 2=Family members, 3=Yes, self

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note:

Question Number: 85

Question: What should a person do who is waiting for a government permit if a government official says "just be patient?"

Variable Label: What should a person do who is waiting for government permit

Values: 1-6, 9, 99

Value Labels: 1=Do not worry, just wait, the permit will come, 2=Offer a tip or a gift to the official, 3=Use connections to influential people, 4=Write a letter to the head office, 5=Do what you want without the permit, 6=Do nothing because nothing can be done, 9=Don't know, 99=Missing data

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 86

Question: Compared with the past, do you presently feel less safe or more safe when you go walking about alone?

Variable Label: Compare to past feel less safe or more safe

Values: 1-5

Value Labels: 1=Much less safe, 2=Somewhat less safe, 3=About the same, 4=Somewhat more safe, 5=Much more safe

Source: NDB

Note:

Question Number: 87

Question: We have spoken to many Tanzanians and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic group, religion or gender and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class or a farmer. Besides being Tanzanian, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

Variable Label: Group identity

Values: 0-10, 12-15, 98-99

Value Labels: 0=Don't know/ Can't explain, 1=Language/Tribe/Ethnic, 2=Race, 3=Region, including town, village, 4=Religion, 5=Occupation/Job description, 6=Class, 7=Gender, 8=Individual/Personal, 9=Other, 10=Won't differentiate, 12=Traditional Leader, 13=Party affiliation, 14=Age-related response, 15=Continental/African, 98=Refused, 99=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer opened with "Let us close with a few final questions about yourself."

Question Number: 88A

Question: Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Tanzanians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements: A. You feel proud to be a _____?

Variable Label: Feel proud to be a [identity group]

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree or disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer read answer from Question 87 out to the respondent into all the blank spaces as from Question 88 up to Question 90. Probe for strength of Respondent's opinion.

Question Number: 88B

Question: Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Tanzanians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements: B. it makes you proud to be called a Tanzanian?

Variable Label: Proud to be a Tanzanian

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree or disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer read answer from Question 87 out to the respondent into all the blank spaces as from Question 88 up to Question 90. Probe for strength of Respondent's opinion.

Question Number: 88C

Question: Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other Tanzanians. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with these statements: C. People who were not born in this country should be allowed to become Tanzanian citizens?

Variable Label: Allow people not born here to become Tanzanian citizens

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither agree or disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer read answer from Question 87 out to the respondent into all the blank spaces as from Question 88 up to Question 90. Probe for strength of Respondent's opinion.

Question Number: 89

Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Tanzanian and being a _____. Which of these groups do you feel most strongly attached to?

Variable Label: Choose between being a Tanzanian and being a

Values: 1-2, 9

Value Labels: 1=Tanzanian, 2=Identity group, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer read answer from Question 87 out to the respondent into all the blank spaces as from Question 88 up to Question 90. Probe for strength of Respondent's opinion.

Question Number: 90

Question: Are _____s [respondent's identity group] economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

Variable Label: You group economic conditions compared to others

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3>About the same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: Interviewer read answer from Question 87 out to the respondent into all the blank spaces as from Question 88 up to Question 90. Probe for strength of Respondent's opinion.

Question Number: 91

Question: In your opinion, how often are you treated unfairly by the government?

Variable Label: How often are you treated unfairly by government

Values: 1-5, 9

Value Labels: 1=Always, 2=Most of the time, 3=Some of the time, 4=Almost never, 5=Never, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from NDB

Note:

Question Number: 92

Question: Do you feel close to any political party?

Variable Label: Do you feel close to a political party

Values: 0-1

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes

Source: Zambia 96

Note: If No, circle 0 for Q. 93 and Go to Q. 94

Question Number: 93

Question: [If Yes] Which one?

Variable Label: Which one

Values: 0-13, 98, 99

Value Labels: 0=Not Applicable, 1=National Convention for Constitutional Reform (NCCR - Maguezi), 2=The Civic United Front (CUF), 3=Tanzania Labour Party (TLP), 4=Chama cha Mapinduzi (CCM), 5=Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA), 6=Tanzania Peoples' Party (TPP), 7= National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA), 8=National League for Democracy (NLD), 9=United Democratic Party (UDP), 10=Union for Multiparty Democracy (UMD), 11=Popular National Alliance (PONA), 12=United People's Democratic Party (UPDP), 13=Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA), 98=Refused, 99=Don't know

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 94

Question: Roughly how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?

Variable Label: How much money do you earn a month?

Values: 0-8

Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Less than 10,000 Tshs, 2=10,001-50,000 Tshs, 3=50,001-100,000 Tshs, 4=100,001-200,000 Tshs, 5=200,001-300,000 Tshs, 6=300,001-400,000 Tshs, 7=400,001-500,000 Tshs, 8=More than 500,000 Tshs

Source: Zambia 96

Note:

Question Number: 95

Question: How would you describe your financial situation during the past year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money?

Variable Label: Your financial situation during the past year

Values: 1-5, 99

Value Labels: 1=Save, 2=Spend income (i.e., break even), 3=Spend savings, 4=Borrow, 5=Spend savings and borrow, 99=Missing data

Source: Ghana99

Note:

Question Number: 96

Question: On a scale of 1-10, where 1 is "poor" and 10 is "not poor," what number would you give your own household?

Variable Label: How would you grade your own household

Values: 1-10, 98

Value Labels: 1=Poor, 2=Two, 3=Three, 4=Four, 5=Five, 6=Six, 7=Seven, 8=Eight, 9=Nine, 10=Not poor, 98=Refused

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 97A

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: A. Working to earn money?

Variable Label: Time spent working to earn money

Values: 0-4, 98

Value Labels: 0=No time, 1=Less than one hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 98=Refused

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 97B

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: B. Working to produce food?

Variable Label: Time spent producing food

Values: 0-4, 98

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 98=Refused

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 97C

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: C. Doing household work?

Variable Label: Time spent doing household work

Values: 0-4, 98

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 98=Refused

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 97D

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: D. Taking care of children?

Variable Label: Time spent taking care of children

Values: 0-4, 98

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 98=Refused

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 97E

Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: E. Caring for other household members?

Variable Label: Time spent caring for other household members

Values: 0-4, 98

Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 98=Refused

Source: Uganda00

Note:

Question Number: 98

Question: On an average day, how much is your daily routine affected by feeling tired, stressed or sick?

Variable Label: Daily routine affected by feeling tired, stressed or sick

Values: 0-2

Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot

Source: SAB99

Note:

Question Number: 99

Question: Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

Variable Label: Close friend or relative died of AIDS

Values: 0-2, 9

Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 2=Will not say, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB

Note:

Question Number: 100A

Question: How much do you trust the following institution: A. CCM to preserve peace and tranquility in Tanzania?

Variable Label: Trust CCM to preserve peace and tranquility in Tanzania

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from SAB

Note: Interviewer opened Question 100 with "The role of political parties in creating peace in Tanzania."

Question Number: 100B

Question: How much do you trust the following institution: B. the opposition parties to preserve peace and tranquility in Tanzania?

Variable Label: Trust opposition parties to preserve peace and tranquility in Tanzania

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=I do not trust them at all, 2=I distrust them somewhat, 3=I trust them somewhat, 4=I trust them a lot, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from SAB

Note: Interviewer opened Question 100 with "The role of political parties in creating peace in Tanzania."

Question Number: 101A

Question: The Tanzanian Constitution is inadequate and should be changed.

Variable Label: Constitution is inadequate and should be changed

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: Adapted from Uganda00

Note: Interviewer opened Question 101 with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

Question Number: 101B

Question: Electoral authorities should be changed as demanded by opposition parties.

Variable Label: Electoral authorities should be changed as demanded by political parties

Values: 1-4, 9

Value Labels: 1=Strongly disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Agree, 4=Strongly agree, 9=Don't know

Source: SAB99

Note: Interviewer opened Question 101 with "Please say whether you agree or disagree with the following statements. There are no right or wrong answers. Just tell me what you think."

"Thank you so much. Your answers have been very helpful. Please be assured that they will remain confidential."

End of interview

Question Number: 102

Question: Center

Variable Label: Center

Values: None

Value Labels: String variable

Source: Government of Tanzania/geographic designation

Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 103

Question: In what language was the interview conducted?

Variable Label: Language in which interview was conducted

Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Kiswahili, 2=English

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 104

Question: In what type of shelter did respondent live?

Variable Label: Type of shelter in which respondent lives

Values: 1-6, 9

Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional (formal house), 2=Traditional house/hut (rondavel), 3=Temporary structure on own plot (shack), 4=Temporary structure (shack) - backyard, 5=Flat in bloc of flats, 6=Single room in larger structure, 9=Other

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 105

Question: What was the roof made of?

Variable Label: Roof material

Values: 1-7, 9

Value Labels: 1=Metal, tin and zinc, 2=Tiles, 3=Shingles, 4=Thatch, 5=Plastic sheets, 6=Asbestos, 7=Multiple materials, 9=Couldn't tell

Source: SAB

Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 106A

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads:

A. graded sand/dirt roads?

Variable Label: How much was graded sand/dirt roads

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=Less than 5km, 2=5 to 9 kms, 3=All

Source: Nigeria00

Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 106B

Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads:

B. ungraded dirt roads?

Variable Label: How much was ungraded dirt roads

Values: 0-3

Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=Less than 5km, 2=5 to 9 kms, 3=All
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 106C
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: C. off road?
Variable Label: How much was off road
Values: 0-3
Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=Less than 5km, 2=5 to 9 kms, 3=All
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 106D
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads:
D. tarred/concrete?
Variable Label: How much was tarred/concrete
Values: 0-3
Value Labels: 0=0 kms, 1=Less than 5km, 2=5 to 9 kms, 3=All
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 107
Question: Were there any other people present who might be listening during the interview?
Variable Label: Other people present who could be listening
Values: 0-4
Value Labels: 0=No one, 1=Spouse, 2=Children only, 3=A few others, 4=Small crowd
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 108
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable Label: Respondent checked with others for information
Values: 0-1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 109
Question: Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
Variable Label: Anyone influenced the respondent during interview
Values: 0-1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB99
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 110
Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
Variable Label: Proportion of questions respondent had difficulty in answering
Values: 0-3
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 111
Question: Interviewer: Do you come from a rural or urban area?
Variable Label: Interviewer from rural or urban area
Values: 1-2

Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Question Number: 112
Question: Interviewer: What is your gender?
Variable Label: Interviewer's gender
Values: 1-2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB99
Note: Question was answered by interviewer.

Variable Label: regionwt
Values: 0.432, 1.000
Value Labels: 0.431=Zanzibar islands, 1.000=Mainland
Note: To correct for oversample in Zanzibar Islands relative to Mainland.
Distribution in raw data: Mainland, 93.4%; Zanzibar Islands, 6.6%
Distribution in weighted data: Mainland, 97.2%; Zanzibar Islands, 2.8%