

# Afrobarometer Survey 2021

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

TZA\_2021\_AFB-R8\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2021

### SUBTITLE

Round 8

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Tanzania	TZA

### STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

### ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, and Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021).

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

### VERSION DATE

2023-03-07

## Scope

### NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

Citizens of Tanzania who are 18 years and older

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Department for International Development	DFID
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

### Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than +/-2.8% with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of n=2400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0% at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

#### Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

#### Tanzania

- Sample size: 2,398
- Sampling Frame: 2012 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and rural-urban location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual

#### RESPONSE RATE

##### Outcome rates:

- Contact rate: 97%
- Cooperation rate: 88%
- Refusal rate: 1%
- Response rate: 85%

#### WEIGHTING

##### Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

[https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer\\_Weights\\_Protocol.pdf](https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf)

## data\_collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2021-02-23	2021-03-26	Round 8

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Research on Poverty Alleviation Programme Limited	REPOA	Non-Governmental Organization

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 8 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

## data\_appraisal

### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_TZA\_2021\_AFB-R8\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION  
2023-04-18

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION  
Version 01 (April 2023)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>afrobarometer_release-dataset_tan_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav</b> Afrobarometer round 8 survey data March, 2023 version.	2398	387





**Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**

Afrobarometer round 8 survey data March, 2023 version.

Cases: 2398

variables: 387

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V23	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V24	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V25	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V26	NOCALL_10THER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V29	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V30	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V31	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V32	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V33	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V34	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
V35	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V36	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V37	CALLS	Number of calls	
V38	DATEINTR	Date of interview	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	STRTIME	Interview start time	
V40	Q1	Q1. Age	
V41	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V42	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V43	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V44	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V45	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V46	Q5	Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V47	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V48	Q6B	Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V49	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	
V50	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	
V51	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
V52	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V53	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
V54	Q8A	Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V55	Q8B	Q8b. How often feared crime in home	
V56	Q8C_TAN	Q8c-tan. How often feared domestic violence	
V57	Q9	Q9. Discuss politics	
V58	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
V59	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V60	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V61	Q10D	Q10d. Freedom to discuss politics with friends or family	
V62	Q10E_TAN	Q10e-tan. Freedom to participate in a demonstration or protest march	
V63	Q11A	Q11a. Attend a community meeting	
V64	Q11B	Q11b. Join others to raise an issue	
V65	Q11C	Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V66	Q12A	Q12a. Contact local government councillor	
V67	Q12B	Q12b. Contact MP	
V68	Q12C	Q12c. Contact political party official	
V69	Q12D	Q12d. Contact traditional leader	
V70	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V71	Q14	Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V72	Q15A	Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally	
V73	Q15B	Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	
V74	Q15C	Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep	
V75	Q15D_1	Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response	
V76	Q15D_2	Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response	
V77	Q15D_3	Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response	
V78	Q15D_4	Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response	
V79	Q15D_5	Q15d. Which party contacted: 5th response	
V80	Q15DOTHER	Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)	
V81	Q16A	Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly	
V82	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote	
V83	Q17A	Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q17B	Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once	
V85	Q17C	Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote	
V86	Q17D	Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V87	Q18A	Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot	
V88	Q18B	Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation	
V89	Q18C	Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results	
V90	Q19A	Q19a. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V91	Q19B	Q19b. Media free to publish vs government control	
V92	Q20A	Q20a. Reject one-party rule	
V93	Q20B	Q20b. Reject military rule	
V94	Q20C	Q20c. Reject one-man rule	
V95	Q21	Q21. Support for democracy	
V96	Q22	Q22. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V97	Q23	Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people	
V98	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V99	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V100	Q26	Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas	
V101	Q27	Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind	
V102	Q28	Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts	
V103	Q29	Q29. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V104	Q30	Q30. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V105	Q30B_TAN	Q30b-tan. Freedom to speak always vs insulting the president is a crime	
V106	Q31	Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs compromise w/others	
V107	Q32	Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law	
V108	Q33	Q33. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V109	Q34	Q34. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V110	Q35A	Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate	
V111	Q35B	Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate	
V112	Q35C	Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate	
V113	Q35D	Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate	
V114	Q36	Q36. Extent of democracy	
V115	Q37	Q37. Satisfaction with democracy	
V116	Q38A	Q38a. MPs listen	
V117	Q38B	Q38b. Local government councillors listen	
V118	Q38C	Q38c. Traditional leaders listen	
V119	Q39A	Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes	
V120	Q39B	Q39b. Government information for official use only	
V121	Q40A	Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V122	Q40B	Q40b. How often president ignores laws	
V123	Q40C	Q40c. How often president ignores parliament	
V124	Q40D	Q40d. How often careful what you say	
V125	Q40E	Q40e. How often people treated unequally	
V126	Q40F	Q40f. How often officials unpunished	
V127	Q40G	Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V128	Q41A	Q41a. Trust president	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q41B	Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V130	Q41C	Q41c. Trust national electoral commission	
V131	Q41D	Q41d. Trust your elected local government council	
V132	Q41E	Q41e. Trust the ruling party	
V133	Q41F	Q41f. Trust opposition political parties	
V134	Q41G	Q41g. Trust police	
V135	Q41H	Q41h. Trust army	
V136	Q41I	Q41i. Trust courts of law	
V137	Q41J	Q41j. Trust the tax/revenue office	
V138	Q41K	Q41k. Trust traditional leaders	
V139	Q41L	Q41l. Trust religious leaders	
V140	Q41M_TAN	Q41m-tan. Trust controller and auditor general	
V141	Q41N_TAN	Q41n-tan. Trust government owned media	
V142	Q41O_TAN	Q41o-tan. Trust privately owned media	
V143	Q41P_TAN	Q41p-tan. Trust international media	
V144	Q42A	Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V145	Q42B	Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V146	Q42C	Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V147	Q42D	Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V148	Q42E	Q42e. Corruption: Police	
V149	Q42F	Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V150	Q42G	Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V151	Q42H	Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders	
V152	Q42I	Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders	
V153	Q42J_TAN	Q42j-tan. Corruption: Private media practitioners	
V154	Q42K_TAN	Q42k-tan. Corruption: Government media practitioners	
V155	Q43A	Q43a. Level of corruption	
V156	Q43B	Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V157	Q44A	Q44a. Contact with public school	
V158	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V159	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V160	Q44D	Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V161	Q44E	Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V162	Q44F	Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care	
V163	Q44G	Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document	
V164	Q44H	Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V165	Q44I	Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document	
V166	Q44J	Q44j. Requested assistance from the police	
V167	Q44K	Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V168	Q44L	Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V169	Q44M	Q44m. Contact with police in other situations	
V170	Q44N	Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V171	Q45	Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs lower taxes w/fewer services	
V172	Q46A	Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay	
V173	Q46B	Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q46C	Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount	
V175	Q46D	Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount	
V176	Q47A	Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes	
V177	Q47B	Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes	
V178	Q47C	Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens	
V179	Q47D	Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes	
V180	Q48PT1	Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V181	Q48PT1OTHER	Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V182	Q48PT2	Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V183	Q48PT2OTHER	Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V184	Q48PT3	Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V185	Q48PT3OTHER	Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V186	Q49A	Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs	
V187	Q49B	Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
V188	Q50A	Q50a. Handling managing the economy	
V189	Q50B	Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V190	Q50C	Q50c. Handling creating jobs	
V191	Q50D	Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V192	Q50E	Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V193	Q50F	Q50f. Handling reducing crime	
V194	Q50G	Q50g. Handling improving basic health services	
V195	Q50H	Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V196	Q50I	Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V197	Q50J	Q50j. Handling fighting corruption	
V198	Q50K	Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V199	Q50L	Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V200	Q50M	Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V201	Q50N	Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people	
V202	Q50O	Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled	
V203	Q50P_TAN	Q50p-tan. Handling promoting rights and opportunities for women	
V204	Q50Q_TAN	Q50q-tan. Handling managing natural resources	
V205	Q50R_TAN	Q50r-tan. Handling protecting the environment	
V206	Q50S_TAN	Q50s-tan. Handling protecting public health	
V207	Q51A	Q51a. Performance: President	
V208	Q51B	Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V209	Q51C	Q51c. Performance: local government councillor	
V210	Q51D	Q51d. Performance: traditional leader	
V211	Q52A	Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V212	Q52B	Q52b. Who responsible: president does job	
V213	Q53A	Q53a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	
V214	Q53B	Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V215	Q53C	Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party	
V216	Q54A	Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood	
V217	Q54B	Q54b. Feared violence during public protest	
V218	Q54C	Q54c. Feared violence by extremists	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q55A	Q55a. Radio news	
V220	Q55B	Q55b. Television news	
V221	Q55C	Q55c. Newspaper news	
V222	Q55D	Q55d. Internet news	
V223	Q55E	Q55e. Social media news	
V224	Q56	Q56. How free is news media	
V225	Q57A	Q57a. Spread false information: government officials	
V226	Q57B	Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties	
V227	Q57C	Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists	
V228	Q57D	Q57d. Spread false information: social media users	
V229	Q57E	Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups	
V230	Q58A	Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false	
V231	Q58B	Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of	
V232	Q58C	Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president	
V233	Q58D	Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech	
V234	Q59A	Q59a. Heard about social media	
V235	Q59B	Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed	
V236	Q59C	Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news	
V237	Q59D	Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics	
V238	Q59E	Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant	
V239	Q59F	Q59f. Effects of social media on society	
V240	Q60	Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access	
V241	Q61	Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
V242	Q62	Q62. Difficulty to move across borders	
V243	Q63	Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans	
V244	Q64A	Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides	
V245	Q64B	Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides	
V246	Q65A	Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China	
V247	Q65B	Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans	
V248	Q65C	Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China	
V249	Q65D	Q65d. China puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V250	Q66	Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers	
V251	Q67	Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade	
V252	Q68	Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger	
V253	Q69A	Q69a. Best country model for development	
V254	Q69AOTHER	Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)	
V255	Q69B	Q69b. China's influence on economy	
V256	Q70A	Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union	
V257	Q70B	Q70b. Influence of organization: Regional Organisation (EAC)	
V258	Q70B1_TAN	Q70b1-tan. Influence of organization: Southern Africa Development Community	
V259	Q70C	Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies	
V260	Q70D	Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (Britain)	
V261	Q70E	Q70e. Influence of country: China	
V262	Q70F	Q70f. Influence of country: United States	
V263	Q70G	Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (Kenya)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q70H	Q70h. Influence of country: Russia	
V265	Q71	Q71. Most important international language	
V266	Q71OTHER	Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)	
V267	Q72A	Q72a. Heard about climate change	
V268	Q72B	Q72b. Climate change: affecting country	
V269	Q73	Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews	
V270	Q74	Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy	
V271	Q75	Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said	
V272	Q76A_TAN	Q76a-tan. Good citizen should vote in elections	
V273	Q76B_TAN	Q76b-tan. Good citizen should avoid criticizing the government	
V274	Q76C_TAN	Q76c-tan. Good citizen should complain when public services are poor	
V275	Q76D_TAN	Q76d-tan. Good citizen should request personal assistance from elected leaders	
V276	Q76E_TAN	Q76e-tan. Good citizen should pay taxes they owe to government	
V277	Q76F_TAN	Q76f-tan. Good citizen should agree with his community on political issues	
V278	Q77A_TAN	Q77a-tan. Govt should decide what's good vs we should tell them	
V279	Q77B_TAN	Q77b-tan. Citizens should question leaders actions vs respect authority	
V280	Q77C_TAN	Q77c-tan. The government gets things done vs protect freedom of speech	
V281	Q78A_TAN	Q78a-tan. Local government handling maintaining local roads	
V282	Q78B_TAN	Q78b-tan. Local government handling maintaining local market places	
V283	Q78C_TAN	Q78c-tan. Local government handling maintaining health standards in public restaurants	
V284	Q78D_TAN	Q78d-tan. Local government handling keeping our community clean	
V285	Q78E_TAN	Q78e-tan. Local government handling managing use of land	
V286	Q79A_TAN	79a-tan. Rate elected councilor's level of education	
V287	Q79B_TAN	79b-tan. Rate elected councilor's care for community	
V288	Q79C_TAN	79c-tan. Rate elected councilor's experience managing public service programs	
V289	Q79D_TAN	79d-tan. Rate elected councilor's honesty in handling public funds	
V290	Q80A_TAN	Q80a_tan. Joined others to request action from government	
V291	Q80B_TAN	Q80b_tan. Contacted the media	
V292	Q80C_TAN	Q80c_tan. Contacted a government official to complain	
V293	Q80D_TAN	Q80d_tan. Refused to pay a tax or fee	
V294	Q80E_TAN	Q80e_tan. Participated in a demonstration or protest march	
V295	Q81	Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V296	Q81OTHER	Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V297	Q82A	Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V298	Q82B	Q82b. Ethnic or national identity	
V299	Q82C	Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public	
V300	Q82D	Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public	
V301	Q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	
V302	Q84A	Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status	
V303	Q84B	Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion	
V304	Q84C	Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity	
V305	Q85	Q85. More that unites or more that divides people	
V306	Q86A	Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V307	Q86B	Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V308	Q86C	Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q86D	Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V310	Q86E	Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V311	Q87A	Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community	
V312	Q87B	Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land	
V313	Q87C	Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes	
V314	Q87D	Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes	
V315	Q87E	Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence	
V316	Q88	Q88. Who traditional leaders serve	
V317	Q89A	Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics	
V318	Q89B	Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation	
V319	Q90	Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy	
V320	Q91A	Q91a. Close to political party	
V321	Q91B	Q91b. Which party	
V322	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	
V323	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	
V324	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V325	Q92D	Q92d. Own computer	
V326	Q92E	Q92e. Own bank account	
V327	Q92F	Q92f. Own mobile phone	
V328	Q92G	Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V329	Q92H	Q92h. How often use a mobile phone	
V330	Q92I	Q92i. How often use the internet	
V331	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	
V332	Q93B	Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine	
V333	Q94A	Q94a. Electric connection from mains	
V334	Q94B	Q94b. Electricity available from mains	
V335	Q94C	Q94c. Other source of electricity: available	
V336	Q94D	Q94d. Other source of electricity: type	
V337	Q94E	Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner	
V338	Q95A	Q95a. Employment status	
V339	Q95B	Q95b. Required to pay an income tax	
V340	Q95C	Q95c. Occupation of respondent	
V341	Q95COTHER	Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V342	Q95D	Q95d. Employer of respondent	
V343	Q95E_TAN	Q95e-tan. Experienced losing a job, business or primary source of income	
V344	Q96A	Q96a. Who decides how money is used	
V345	Q96B	Q96b. Head of household	
V346	Q96C	Q96c. Occupation of head of household	
V347	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	
V348	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	
V349	Q98B	Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government	
V350	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	
V351	Q99OTHER	Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V352	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	
V353	ENDTIME		

ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V355	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V356	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V357	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V358	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V359	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V360	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V361	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V362	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V363	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V364	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V365	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V366	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V367	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V368	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V369	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V370	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V371	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V372	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V373	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V374	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V375	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V376	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V377	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V378	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V379	Q117OTHER	Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V380	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V381	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V382	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V383	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V384	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V385	Q119_5	Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V386	Q119OTHER	Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V387	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V388	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 387



**EA\_FAC\_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2134	89%
1	Yes	232	9.7%
9	Can't determine	32	1.3%

**EA\_FAC\_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	472	19.7%
1	Yes	1926	80.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**RESPNO: Respondent number****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous   Width: 7   Range: -   Format: character

**URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	816	34%
2	Rural	1582	66%

**REGION: Province or region****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 740   Maximum: 770  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 740 - 770   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
740	Dodoma	96	4%
741	Arusha	88	3.7%
742	Kilimanjaro	88	3.7%
743	Tanga	104	4.3%
744	Morogoro	112	4.7%
745	Pwani	56	2.3%
746	Dar es Salaam	256	10.7%
747	Lindi	48	2%
748	Mtwara	64	2.7%
749	Ruvuma	72	3%
750	Iringa	48	2%
751	Mbeya	88	3.7%
752	Singida	64	2.7%
753	Tabora	104	4.3%
754	Rukwa	48	2%
755	Kigoma	96	4%

756	Shinyanga	72	3%
757	Kagera	120	5%
758	Mwanza	136	5.7%
759	Mara	80	3.3%
760	Manyara	62	2.6%
761	Unguja Kaskazini	32	1.3%
762	Unguja Kusini	24	1%
763	Mjini Magharibi	112	4.7%
764	Pemba Kaskazini	40	1.7%
765	Pemba Kusini	32	1.3%
766	Geita	80	3.3%
767	Katavi	24	1%
768	Njombe	32	1.3%
769	Simiyu	72	3%
770	Songwe	48	2%

## EA\_SVC\_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	798	33.3%
1	Yes	1600	66.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

## EA\_SVC\_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1238	51.6%
1	Yes	1136	47.4%
9	Can't determine	24	1%

### EA\_SVC\_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2086	87%
1	Yes	296	12.3%
9	Can't determine	16	0.7%

### EA\_SVC\_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	392	16.3%
1	Yes	1982	82.7%
9	Can't determine	24	1%

**EA\_SVC\_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1016	42.4%
1	Yes	1246	52%
9	Can't determine	136	5.7%

**EA\_FAC\_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1742	72.6%
1	Yes	632	26.4%
9	Can't determine	24	1%

**EA\_FAC\_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	942	39.3%
1	Yes	1456	60.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_FAC\_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	982	41%
1	Yes	1400	58.4%
9	Can't determine	16	0.7%

### EA\_FAC\_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	918	38.3%
1	Yes	1464	61.1%
9	Can't determine	16	0.7%

**EA\_FAC\_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	632	26.4%
1	Yes	1734	72.3%
9	Can't determine	32	1.3%

**EA\_SEC\_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1878	78.3%
1	Yes	520	21.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2286	95.3%
1	Yes	112	4.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2286	95.3%
1	Yes	112	4.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2302	96%
1	Yes	96	4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2310	96.3%
1	Yes	72	3%
9	Can't determine	16	0.7%

**EA\_ROAD\_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	1806	75.3%
2	Gravel	248	10.3%
3	Stone	40	1.7%
4	Muram	96	4%
5	Paved/ Tarred	160	6.7%
6	Concrete	48	2%
7	None of above	0	0%

**EA\_ROAD\_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	1302	54.3%
2	Gravel	200	8.3%
3	Stone	32	1.3%
4	Muram	128	5.3%
5	Paved/ Tarred	496	20.7%
6	Concrete	232	9.7%
7	None of above	8	0.3%

### EA\_ROAD\_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	152	6.3%
2	Very poor	416	17.3%
3	Poor	502	20.9%
4	Fair	584	24.4%
5	Good	416	17.3%
6	Very good	328	13.7%

### NOCALL\_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	15	0.6%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	30	1.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	42	1.8%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	5	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	102	4.3%
7	No adults in household	101	4.2%
8	Other (specify)	3	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	2099	87.5%

### **NOCALL\_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: character

### **NOCALL\_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	6	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	4	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	8	0.3%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	41	1.7%
7	No adults in household	29	1.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2310	96.3%

### NOCALL\_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	10	0.4%
7	No adults in household	11	0.5%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2373	99%

### NOCALL\_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	7	0.3%
7	No adults in household	1	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2388	99.6%

## NOCALL\_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 6 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.1%
7	No adults in household	1	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2395	99.9%

## NOCALL\_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 6 - 9997 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.1%
7	No adults in household	1	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2395	99.9%

### ■ NOCALL\_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 7 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	2	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2396	99.9%

**NOCALL\_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 7    Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 7 - 9997    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2397	100%

**NOCALL\_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 9997    Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 9997 - 9997    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	2398	100%

## THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1200	50%
2	Female	1198	50%

## ADULT\_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 20 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		251	10.5%
2		969	40.4%
3		459	19.1%
4		320	13.3%
5		167	7%
6		103	4.3%
7		43	1.8%
8		38	1.6%
9		24	1%
10		7	0.3%
11		5	0.2%
12		5	0.2%

13		2	0.1%
14		1	0%
15		2	0.1%
17		1	0%
20		1	0%

## CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2381	99.3%
2		17	0.7%

## DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2021-02-23		88	3.7%
2021-02-24		104	4.3%
2021-02-25		104	4.3%
2021-02-26		48	2%
2021-02-27		80	3.3%
2021-02-28		80	3.3%
2021-03-01		80	3.3%
2021-03-02		92	3.8%
2021-03-03		58	2.4%

2021-03-04		80	3.3%
2021-03-05		80	3.3%
2021-03-06		80	3.3%
2021-03-07		65	2.7%
2021-03-08		80	3.3%
2021-03-09		111	4.6%
2021-03-10		112	4.7%
2021-03-11		95	4%
2021-03-12		104	4.3%
2021-03-13		136	5.7%
2021-03-14		104	4.3%
2021-03-15		104	4.3%
2021-03-16		89	3.7%
2021-03-17		72	3%
2021-03-18		88	3.7%
2021-03-19		72	3%
2021-03-20		80	3.3%
2021-03-21		40	1.7%
2021-03-22		24	1%
2021-03-23		16	0.7%
2021-03-24		8	0.3%
2021-03-25		24	1%

## STRTIME: Interview start time

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 8    Range: -    Format: character

## Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 18    Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 18 - 90    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		52	2.2%
19		49	2%
20		84	3.5%
21		57	2.4%
22		53	2.2%
23		49	2%
24		57	2.4%
25		94	3.9%
26		60	2.5%
27		69	2.9%
28		76	3.2%
29		45	1.9%
30		119	5%
31		45	1.9%
32		69	2.9%
33		54	2.3%
34		37	1.5%
35		84	3.5%
36		35	1.5%
37		44	1.8%
38		47	2%
39		42	1.8%
40		95	4%
41		33	1.4%
42		55	2.3%
43		30	1.3%
44		35	1.5%
45		69	2.9%
46		40	1.7%
47		40	1.7%
48		37	1.5%
49		30	1.3%
50		64	2.7%
51		15	0.6%
52		43	1.8%
53		23	1%
54		31	1.3%

55		20	0.8%
56		36	1.5%
57		18	0.8%
58		28	1.2%
59		20	0.8%
60		52	2.2%
61		17	0.7%
62		18	0.8%
63		20	0.8%
64		11	0.5%
65		21	0.9%
66		14	0.6%
67		12	0.5%
68		16	0.7%
69		12	0.5%
70		29	1.2%
71		8	0.3%
72		5	0.2%
73		10	0.4%
74		6	0.3%
75		10	0.4%
76		10	0.4%
77		4	0.2%
78		8	0.3%
79		3	0.1%
80		9	0.4%
81		2	0.1%
83		4	0.2%
84		2	0.1%
85		3	0.1%
86		1	0%
87		4	0.2%
88		1	0%
89		2	0.1%
90		1	0%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

**Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9995

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9995 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	4	0.2%
4	Kiswahili	1546	64.5%
740	Kinyakyusa	26	1.1%
741	Kichaga	12	0.5%
742	Kihaya	50	2.1%
743	Kingoni	4	0.2%
744	Kikwere	3	0.1%
745	Kipare	13	0.5%
746	Kihehe	17	0.7%
747	Kimakonde	16	0.7%
748	Kinyamwezi	24	1%
749	Kisukuma	266	11.1%
750	Kimasai	17	0.7%
751	Kimeru	5	0.2%
752	Kikurya	12	0.5%
753	Kigogo	48	2%
754	Kiluguru	3	0.1%
755	Kifipa	22	0.9%
756	Kimanyema	0	0%
757	Kinyiramba	9	0.4%
758	Kinyaturu	20	0.8%
759	Kiha	36	1.5%
760	Kiiraqw	11	0.5%
761	Kijita	14	0.6%
762	Kikaguru	14	0.6%
763	Kindali	14	0.6%
764	Kinyambo	12	0.5%
765	Kisambaa	31	1.3%
766	Kizigua	16	0.7%



9995	Other	133	5.5%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

### Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	517	21.6%
2	Going in the right direction	1844	76.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	37	1.5%

### Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very Bad	249	10.4%
2	Fairly Bad	542	22.6%
3	Neither good nor bad	448	18.7%
4	Fairly Good	929	38.7%
5	Very good	217	9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

#### Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

##### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	401	16.7%
2	Fairly Bad	670	27.9%
3	Neither good nor bad	581	24.2%
4	Fairly Good	673	28.1%
5	Very good	72	3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

#### Q5: Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

##### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	2096	87.4%
1	Sometimes	224	9.3%
2	Often	70	2.9%
3	Always	5	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

## Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	173	7.2%
2	Worse	592	24.7%
3	Same	613	25.6%
4	Better	875	36.5%
5	Much better	132	5.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

## Q6B: Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	171	7.1%

2	Worse	179	7.5%
3	Same	392	16.3%
4	Better	718	29.9%
5	Much better	557	23.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	381	15.9%

## Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1591	66.3%
1	Just once or twice	281	11.7%
2	Several times	356	14.8%
3	Many times	167	7%
4	Always	3	0.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1453	60.6%

1	Just once or twice	221	9.2%
2	Several times	329	13.7%
3	Many times	324	13.5%
4	Always	70	2.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1264	52.7%
1	Just once or twice	314	13.1%
2	Several times	455	19%
3	Many times	326	13.6%
4	Always	38	1.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

### Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1894	79%

1	Just once or twice	161	6.7%
2	Several times	225	9.4%
3	Many times	110	4.6%
4	Always	7	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

## Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	457	19.1%
1	Just once or twice	296	12.3%
2	Several times	662	27.6%
3	Many times	888	37%
4	Always	93	3.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

## Q8A: Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1958	81.7%

1	Just once or twice	158	6.6%
2	Several times	165	6.9%
3	Many times	105	4.4%
4	Always	12	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q8B: Q8b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1935	80.7%
1	Just once or twice	236	9.8%
2	Several times	134	5.6%
3	Many times	80	3.3%
4	Always	13	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q8C\_TAN: Q8c-tan. How often feared domestic violence

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2201	91.8%

1	Just once or twice	89	3.7%
2	Several times	64	2.7%
3	Many times	35	1.5%
4	Always	7	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

## Q9: Q9. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1117	46.6%
1	Occasionally	855	35.7%
2	Frequently	423	17.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

## Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	97	4%
2	Not very free	189	7.9%
3	Somewhat free	616	25.7%



4	Completely free	1482	61.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

### Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	76	3.2%
2	Not very free	146	6.1%
3	Somewhat free	401	16.7%
4	Completely free	1749	72.9%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1%

### Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	43	1.8%
2	Not very free	69	2.9%
3	Somewhat free	381	15.9%
4	Completely free	1897	79.1%
8	Refused	2	0.1%

9	Don't know	6	0.3%
---	------------	---	------

## Q10D: Q10d. Freedom to discuss politics with friends or family

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	138	5.8%
2	Not very free	181	7.5%
3	Somewhat free	585	24.4%
4	Completely free	1453	60.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	39	1.6%

## Q10E\_TAN: Q10e-tan. Freedom to participate in a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	1212	50.5%
2	Not very free	278	11.6%
3	Somewhat free	315	13.1%
4	Completely free	476	19.8%
8	Refused	8	0.3%
9	Don't know	109	4.5%

**Q11A: Q11a. Attend a community meeting****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	88	3.7%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	377	15.7%
2	Yes, once or twice	274	11.4%
3	Yes, several times	658	27.4%
4	Yes, often	1001	41.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q11B: Q11b. Join others to raise an issue****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	277	11.6%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	903	37.7%
2	Yes, once or twice	219	9.1%
3	Yes, several times	513	21.4%
4	Yes, often	484	20.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

**Q11C: Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	1886	78.6%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	328	13.7%
2	Yes, once or twice	58	2.4%
3	Yes, several times	48	2%
4	Yes, often	56	2.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	21	0.9%

**Q12A: Q12a. Contact local government councillor****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1811	75.5%
1	Only once	191	8%
2	A few times	236	9.8%
3	Often	156	6.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q12B: Q12b. Contact MP****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2116	88.2%
1	Only once	115	4.8%
2	A few times	97	4%
3	Often	62	2.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

**Q12C: Q12c. Contact political party official****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1915	79.9%
1	Only once	159	6.6%
2	A few times	175	7.3%
3	Often	136	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

**Q12D: Q12d. Contact traditional leader****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1201	50.1%
1	Only once	72	3%
2	A few times	127	5.3%
3	Often	124	5.2%
8	Refused	11	0.5%
9	Don't know	863	36%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	585	24.4%
1	I was too young to vote	39	1.6%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	30	1.3%
3	I voted in the election	1744	72.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q14: Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 98   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	120	5%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	88	3.7%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	522	21.8%
4	Completely free and fair	1597	66.6%
8	Do not understand question	8	0.3%
9	Don't know	60	2.5%
98	Refused	3	0.1%

**Q15A: Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	927	38.7%
1	Yes	1455	60.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	16	0.7%

**Q15B: Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1736	72.4%
1	Yes	654	27.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	8	0.3%

## Q15C: Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2044	85.2%
1	Yes	341	14.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	13	0.5%

## Q15D\_1: Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 740 Maximum: 9998  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 740 - 9998 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
740	Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	280	11.7%
741	The Civic United Front (CUF)	15	0.6%
742	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	24	1%
743	The Union for Multi Party Democracy in Tanzania (UMD)	0	0%
744	National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)	1	0%
745	The National League for Democracy (NLD)	0	0%
746	United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	0	0%
747	The National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)	0	0%
748	Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)	0	0%
749	Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)	0	0%
750	United Democratic Party (UDP)	0	0%
751	Demokrasia Makini	0	0%
752	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)	1	0%
753	The Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD)	0	0%
754	Democratic Party (DP)	0	0%
755	The Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT-Maendeleo)	0	0%
756	Jahazi Asilia	0	0%
757	Sauti ya Umma (SAU)	0	0%
758	Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	18	0.8%
759	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)	1	0%
760	Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Not Applicable	2057	85.8%
9998	Refused	1	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q15D\_2: Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 741 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 741 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
740	Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	0	0%
741	The Civic United Front (CUF)	13	0.5%
742	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	53	2.2%
743	The Union for Multi Party Democracy in Tanzania (UMD)	0	0%
744	National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)	1	0%
745	The National League for Democracy (NLD)	0	0%
746	United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	0	0%
747	The National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)	0	0%
748	Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)	0	0%
749	Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)	2	0.1%
750	United Democratic Party (UDP)	0	0%
751	Demokrasia Makini	0	0%
752	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)	0	0%
753	The Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD)	0	0%
754	Democratic Party (DP)	0	0%
755	The Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT-Maendeleo)	0	0%
756	Jahazi Asilia	0	0%
757	Sauti ya Umma (SAU)	0	0%
758	Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	7	0.3%
759	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)	0	0%
760	Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	265	11.1%
9997	Not Applicable	2057	85.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q15D\_3: Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 742 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 742 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-1	Missing	0	0%
740	Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	0	0%
741	The Civic United Front (CUF)	0	0%
742	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	8	0.3%
743	The Union for Multi Party Democracy in Tanzania (UMD)	0	0%
744	National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)	0	0%
745	The National League for Democracy (NLD)	0	0%
746	United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	0	0%
747	The National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)	0	0%
748	Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)	4	0.2%
749	Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)	0	0%
750	United Democratic Party (UDP)	1	0%
751	Demokrasia Makini	0	0%
752	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)	0	0%
753	The Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD)	0	0%
754	Democratic Party (DP)	0	0%
755	The Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT-Maendeleo)	0	0%
756	Jahazi Asilia	0	0%
757	Sauti ya Umma (SAU)	0	0%
758	Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	14	0.6%
759	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)	1	0%
760	Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	313	13.1%
9997	Not Applicable	2057	85.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q15D\_4: Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 758 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 758 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-1	Missing	0	0%
740	Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	0	0%
741	The Civic United Front (CUF)	0	0%
742	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	0	0%
743	The Union for Multi Party Democracy in Tanzania (UMD)	0	0%
744	National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)	0	0%
745	The National League for Democracy (NLD)	0	0%
746	United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	0	0%
747	The National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)	0	0%
748	Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)	0	0%
749	Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)	0	0%
750	United Democratic Party (UDP)	0	0%
751	Demokrasia Makini	0	0%
752	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)	0	0%
753	The Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD)	0	0%
754	Democratic Party (DP)	0	0%
755	The Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT-Maendeleo)	0	0%
756	Jahazi Asilia	0	0%
757	Sauti ya Umma (SAU)	0	0%
758	Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	6	0.3%
759	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)	0	0%
760	Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	335	14%
9997	Not Applicable	2057	85.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q15D\_5: Q15d. Which party contacted: 5th response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 9996   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9996 - 9997   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-1	Missing	0	0%
740	Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	0	0%
741	The Civic United Front (CUF)	0	0%
742	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	0	0%
743	The Union for Multi Party Democracy in Tanzania (UMD)	0	0%
744	National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)	0	0%
745	The National League for Democracy (NLD)	0	0%
746	United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	0	0%
747	The National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)	0	0%
748	Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)	0	0%
749	Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)	0	0%
750	United Democratic Party (UDP)	0	0%
751	Demokrasia Makini	0	0%
752	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)	0	0%
753	The Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD)	0	0%
754	Democratic Party (DP)	0	0%
755	The Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT-Maendeleo)	0	0%
756	Jahazi Asilia	0	0%
757	Sauti ya Umma (SAU)	0	0%
758	Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	0	0%
759	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)	0	0%
760	Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	341	14.2%
9997	Not Applicable	2057	85.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q15DOTHER: Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

### Q16A: Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	402	16.8%
1	Sometimes	440	18.3%
2	Often	673	28.1%
3	Always	559	23.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	323	13.5%

### Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2282	95.2%
1	Once or twice	61	2.5%
2	Several times	37	1.5%
3	Often	17	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0%

### Q17A: Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1705	71.1%
1	A few times	199	8.3%
2	Often	118	4.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	375	15.6%

### Q17B: Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1915	79.9%
1	A few times	99	4.1%
2	Often	75	3.1%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	307	12.8%

### Q17C: Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	1949	81.3%
1	Not very likely	141	5.9%
2	Somewhat likely	98	4.1%
3	Very likely	101	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	109	4.5%

## Q17D: Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	118	4.9%
1	Somewhat	186	7.8%
2	A little bit	262	10.9%
3	Not at all	1829	76.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

## Q18A: Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2169	90.5%



1	Yes	119	5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	110	4.6%

### Q18B: Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2213	92.3%
1	Yes	77	3.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	108	4.5%

### Q18C: Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not accurate at all	91	3.8%
2	Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	88	3.7%
3	Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	537	22.4%
4	Completely accurate	1560	65.1%
8	Refused	6	0.3%
9	Don't know	116	4.8%

**Q19A: Q19a. Government bans organizations vs join any****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1002	41.8%
2	Agree with 1	572	23.9%
3	Agree with 2	273	11.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	485	20.2%
5	Agree with neither	22	0.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	42	1.8%

**Q19B: Q19b. Media free to publish vs government control****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	730	30.4%
2	Agree with 1	338	14.1%
3	Agree with 2	470	19.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	821	34.2%
5	Agree with neither	15	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	23	1%

**Q26: Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1424	59.4%
2	Agree with 1	605	25.2%
3	Agree with 2	157	6.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	199	8.3%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

**Q27: Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	109	4.5%
2	Agree with 1	89	3.7%
3	Agree with 2	472	19.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1704	71.1%
5	Agree with neither	18	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

**Q20A: Q20a. Reject one-party rule****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	1180	49.2%
2	Disapprove	365	15.2%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	38	1.6%
4	Approve	404	16.8%
5	Strongly Approve	402	16.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

**Q20B: Q20b. Reject military rule****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	1694	70.6%
2	Disapprove	405	16.9%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	40	1.7%
4	Approve	150	6.3%
5	Strongly Approve	97	4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	0.5%

**Q20C: Q20c. Reject one-man rule****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	1777	74.1%
2	Disapprove	400	16.7%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	41	1.7%
4	Approve	102	4.3%
5	Strongly Approve	66	2.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

**Q21: Q21. Support for democracy****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	219	9.1%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	274	11.4%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1837	76.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	67	2.8%

**Q22: Q22. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	544	22.7%
2	Agree with 1	350	14.6%
3	Agree with 2	505	21.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	968	40.4%
5	Agree with neither	12	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	0.8%

**Q23: Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1528	63.7%
2	Agree with 1	384	16%
3	Agree with 2	169	7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	286	11.9%
5	Agree with neither	28	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

**Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1478	61.6%
2	Agree with 1	531	22.1%
3	Agree with 2	183	7.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	192	8%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

**Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	390	16.3%
2	Agree with 1	179	7.5%
3	Agree with 2	499	20.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1315	54.8%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

**Q28: Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1335	55.7%
2	Agree with 1	606	25.3%
3	Agree with 2	186	7.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	240	10%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	0.9%

**Q29: Q29. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1282	53.5%
2	Agree with 1	520	21.7%
3	Agree with 2	252	10.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	300	12.5%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	34	1.4%



**Q30: Q30. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	323	13.5%
2	Agree with 1	217	9%
3	Agree with 2	578	24.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1243	51.8%
5	Agree with neither	17	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

**Q30B\_TAN: Q30b-tan. Freedom to speak always vs insulting the president is a crime****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1165	48.6%
2	Agree with 1	475	19.8%
3	Agree with 2	262	10.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	470	19.6%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%

**Q31: Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs compromise w/others****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	255	10.6%
2	Agree with 1	181	7.5%
3	Agree with 2	663	27.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1263	52.7%
5	Agree with neither	12	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	1%

**Q32: Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	159	6.6%
2	Agree with 1	127	5.3%
3	Agree with 2	573	23.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1527	63.7%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

**Q33: Q33. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1280	53.4%
2	Agree with 1	577	24.1%
3	Agree with 2	221	9.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	290	12.1%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	21	0.9%

**Q34: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1409	58.8%
2	Agree with 1	484	20.2%
3	Agree with 2	170	7.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	308	12.8%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	0.7%

**Q35A: Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	240	10%
1	Yes	2125	88.6%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't Know	30	1.3%

**Q35B: Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		52	2.2%
19		1	0%
20		27	1.1%
21		3	0.1%
23		2	0.1%
25		38	1.6%
26		1	0%
27		3	0.1%
28		11	0.5%
30		184	7.7%
32		1	0%
34		1	0%

35		176	7.3%
36		3	0.1%
37		1	0%
38		12	0.5%
39		4	0.2%
40		600	25%
41		9	0.4%
42		12	0.5%
43		2	0.1%
45		456	19%
46		3	0.1%
47		3	0.1%
48		7	0.3%
49		1	0%
50		379	15.8%
52		3	0.1%
54		2	0.1%
55		52	2.2%
56		2	0.1%
58		2	0.1%
60		53	2.2%
65		2	0.1%
70		9	0.4%
80		3	0.1%
997	Not applicable	273	11.4%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	5	0.2%

### Q35C: Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	268	11.2%
1	Yes	2103	87.7%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't Know	24	1%

### Q35D: Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 18    Maximum: 999  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 18 - 999    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		1	0%
20		1	0%
30		6	0.3%
35		5	0.2%
38		1	0%
39		1	0%
40		39	1.6%
45		44	1.8%
47		1	0%
48		2	0.1%
50		174	7.3%
52		4	0.2%
55		103	4.3%
56		2	0.1%
58		8	0.3%
59		4	0.2%
60		518	21.6%
62		2	0.1%
63		1	0%
65		167	7%
66		1	0%

67		2	0.1%
68		5	0.2%
69		3	0.1%
70		546	22.8%
72		4	0.2%
73		2	0.1%
74		2	0.1%
75		111	4.6%
76		1	0%
78		2	0.1%
79		1	0%
80		265	11.1%
85		19	0.8%
88		2	0.1%
90		37	1.5%
95		1	0%
100		9	0.4%
997	Not applicable	295	12.3%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	6	0.3%

### Q36: Q36. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	84	3.5%
2	A democracy, with major problems	178	7.4%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	1131	47.2%
4	A full democracy	915	38.2%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	29	1.2%
9	Don't know	59	2.5%

98	Refused	2	0.1%
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### Q37: Q37. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	6	0.3%
1	Not at all satisfied	116	4.8%
2	Not very satisfied	233	9.7%
3	Fairly satisfied	1141	47.6%
4	Very satisfied	836	34.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Do not know	65	2.7%

### Q38A: Q38a. MPs listen

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1036	43.2%
1	Only Sometimes	971	40.5%
2	Often	285	11.9%
3	Always	70	2.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	34	1.4%



**Q38B: Q38b. Local government councillors listen****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	809	33.7%
1	Only Sometimes	1023	42.7%
2	Often	459	19.1%
3	Always	80	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	27	1.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q38C: Q38c. Traditional leaders listen****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	535	22.3%
1	Only Sometimes	337	14.1%
2	Often	268	11.2%
3	Always	123	5.1%
8	Refused	8	0.3%
9	Don't know	1127	47%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

**Q39A: Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	191	8%
2	Disagree	202	8.4%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	59	2.5%
4	Agree	1015	42.3%
5	Strongly Agree	835	34.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	96	4%

**Q39B: Q39b. Government information for official use only****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	588	24.5%
2	Disagree	536	22.4%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	158	6.6%
4	Agree	553	23.1%
5	Strongly Agree	435	18.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	127	5.3%

**Q40A: Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	751	31.3%
1	Rarely	926	38.6%
2	Often	541	22.6%
3	Always	144	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	1.5%

**Q40B: Q40b. How often president ignores laws**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	208	8.7%
0	Never	1824	76.1%
1	Rarely	148	6.2%
2	Often	50	2.1%
3	Always	42	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	125	5.2%

**Q40C: Q40c. How often president ignores parliament****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	208	8.7%
0	Never	1812	75.6%
1	Rarely	149	6.2%
2	Often	62	2.6%
3	Always	47	2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	119	5%

**Q40D: Q40d. How often careful what you say****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	469	19.6%
1	Rarely	462	19.3%
2	Often	755	31.5%
3	Always	651	27.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	60	2.5%

**Q40E: Q40e. How often people treated unequally****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	998	41.6%
1	Rarely	832	34.7%
2	Often	443	18.5%
3	Always	44	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	80	3.3%

### Q40F: Q40f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1123	46.8%
1	Rarely	674	28.1%
2	Often	401	16.7%
3	Always	55	2.3%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	142	5.9%

### Q40G: Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1346	56.1%
1	Rarely	658	27.4%
2	Often	265	11.1%
3	Always	77	3.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	2.2%

### Q41A: Q41a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	208	8.7%
0	Not at all	36	1.5%
1	Just a little	59	2.5%
2	Somewhat	335	14%
3	A lot	1730	72.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	29	1.2%

### Q41B: Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	118	4.9%
1	Just a little	132	5.5%
2	Somewhat	616	25.7%
3	A lot	1497	62.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	1.4%

### Q41C: Q41c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	158	6.6%
1	Just a little	161	6.7%
2	Somewhat	597	24.9%
3	A lot	1400	58.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	81	3.4%

### Q41D: Q41d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	176	7.3%
1	Just a little	227	9.5%
2	Somewhat	793	33.1%
3	A lot	1167	48.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	1.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q41E: Q41e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	122	5.1%
1	Just a little	123	5.1%
2	Somewhat	517	21.6%
3	A lot	1611	67.2%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	22	0.9%

### Q41F: Q41f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	896	37.4%
1	Just a little	470	19.6%
2	Somewhat	640	26.7%
3	A lot	351	14.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	1.6%

### Q41G: Q41g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	174	7.3%
1	Just a little	205	8.5%
2	Somewhat	801	33.4%
3	A lot	1194	49.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1%

### Q41H: Q41h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	42	1.8%
1	Just a little	72	3%
2	Somewhat	392	16.3%
3	A lot	1858	77.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	1.4%

### Q41i: Q41i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	92	3.8%
1	Just a little	133	5.5%
2	Somewhat	635	26.5%
3	A lot	1499	62.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	1.6%

### Q41j: Q41j. Trust the tax/revenue office

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	135	5.6%
1	Just a little	191	8%
2	Somewhat	724	30.2%
3	A lot	1187	49.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	160	6.7%

### Q41K: Q41k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	174	7.3%
1	Just a little	104	4.3%
2	Somewhat	320	13.3%
3	A lot	576	24%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1223	51%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q41L: Q41l. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	67	2.8%
1	Just a little	60	2.5%
2	Somewhat	310	12.9%
3	A lot	1940	80.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	21	0.9%

### Q41M\_TAN: Q41m-tan. Trust controller and auditor general

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	70	2.9%
1	Just a little	115	4.8%
2	Somewhat	610	25.4%
3	A lot	1071	44.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	532	22.2%

### Q41N\_TAN: Q41n-tan. Trust government owned media

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	84	3.5%
1	Just a little	120	5%
2	Somewhat	745	31.1%
3	A lot	1360	56.7%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	86	3.6%

### Q410\_TAN: Q41o-tan. Trust privately owned media

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	184	7.7%
1	Just a little	204	8.5%
2	Somewhat	923	38.5%
3	A lot	996	41.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	91	3.8%

### Q41P\_TAN: Q41p-tan. Trust international media

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	92	3.8%
1	Just a little	148	6.2%
2	Somewhat	702	29.3%
3	A lot	1299	54.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	156	6.5%

### Q42A: Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	208	8.7%
0	None	1365	56.9%
1	Some of them	394	16.4%
2	Most of them	54	2.3%
3	All of them	23	1%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	350	14.6%

### Q42B: Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	1189	49.6%
1	Some of them	698	29.1%
2	Most of them	100	4.2%
3	All of them	23	1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	387	16.1%

### Q42C: Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	768	32%
1	Some of them	1104	46%
2	Most of them	234	9.8%
3	All of them	22	0.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	268	11.2%

### Q42D: Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	1009	42.1%
1	Some of them	886	36.9%
2	Most of them	143	6%
3	All of them	28	1.2%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	330	13.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q42E: Q42e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	639	26.6%
1	Some of them	987	41.2%
2	Most of them	473	19.7%
3	All of them	94	3.9%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	202	8.4%

### Q42F: Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	840	35%
1	Some of them	939	39.2%
2	Most of them	238	9.9%
3	All of them	47	2%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	332	13.8%

### Q42G: Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	791	33%
1	Some of them	948	39.5%
2	Most of them	215	9%
3	All of them	38	1.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	405	16.9%

### Q42H: Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	689	28.7%
1	Some of them	349	14.6%
2	Most of them	58	2.4%
3	All of them	26	1.1%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	1273	53.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q42I: Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	1667	69.5%
1	Some of them	463	19.3%
2	Most of them	55	2.3%
3	All of them	37	1.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	175	7.3%

### Q42J\_TAN: Q42j-tan. Corruption: Private media practitioners

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	1138	47.5%
1	Some of them	750	31.3%
2	Most of them	86	3.6%
3	All of them	27	1.1%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	395	16.5%

### Q42K\_TAN: Q42k-tan. Corruption: Government media practitioners

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	1234	51.5%
1	Some of them	668	27.9%
2	Most of them	87	3.6%
3	All of them	14	0.6%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	392	16.3%

### Q43A: Q43a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	81	3.4%
2	Increased somewhat	116	4.8%
3	Stayed the same	239	10%
4	Decreased somewhat	1066	44.5%
5	Decreased a lot	769	32.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	127	5.3%

### Q43B: Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	812	33.9%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	1524	63.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	60	2.5%

### Q44A: Q44a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1595	66.5%
1	Yes	796	33.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.3%

### Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	208	8.7%
2	Easy	477	19.9%
3	Difficult	85	3.5%
4	Very Difficult	26	1.1%
7	Not Applicable	1602	66.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	708	29.5%

1	Once or twice	40	1.7%
2	A few times	32	1.3%
3	Often	15	0.6%
7	Not Applicable	1602	66.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

#### Q44D: Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

##### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	671	28%
1	Yes	1720	71.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.3%

#### Q44E: Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

##### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	270	11.3%
2	Easy	810	33.8%
3	Difficult	392	16.3%
4	Very Difficult	248	10.3%

7	Not Applicable	678	28.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q44F: Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1438	60%
1	Once or twice	119	5%
2	A few times	78	3.3%
3	Often	83	3.5%
7	Not Applicable	678	28.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

### Q44G: Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1703	71%
1	Yes	692	28.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

**Q44H: Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	108	4.5%
2	Easy	305	12.7%
3	Difficult	159	6.6%
4	Very Difficult	120	5%
7	Not Applicable	1706	71.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q44I: Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	587	24.5%
1	Once or twice	48	2%
2	A few times	39	1.6%
3	Often	18	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	1706	71.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%



**Q44J: Q44j. Requested assistance from the police**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2107	87.9%
1	Yes	288	12%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.1%

**Q44K: Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	46	1.9%
2	Easy	119	5%
3	Difficult	65	2.7%
4	Very Difficult	58	2.4%
7	Not Applicable	2110	88%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q44L: Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	186	7.8%
1	Once or twice	47	2%
2	A few times	28	1.2%
3	Often	26	1.1%
7	Not Applicable	2110	88%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q44M: Q44m. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2031	84.7%
1	Once or twice	137	5.7%
2	A few times	117	4.9%
3	Often	112	4.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0%

### Q44N: Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	210	8.8%
1	Once or twice	61	2.5%
2	A few times	53	2.2%
3	Often	40	1.7%
7	Not Applicable	2032	84.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

### Q45: Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs lower taxes w/fewer services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	680	28.4%
2	Agree with 1	362	15.1%
3	Agree with 2	409	17.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	829	34.6%
5	Agree with neither	86	3.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	31	1.3%

### Q46A: Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	109	4.5%
2	Easy	588	24.5%
3	Difficult	965	40.2%
4	Very difficult	595	24.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	141	5.9%

### Q46B: Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	98	4.1%
2	Easy	479	20%
3	Difficult	961	40.1%
4	Very difficult	740	30.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	120	5%

### Q46C: Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	33	1.4%
2	Somewhat too little	191	8%
3	About the right amount	1078	45%
4	Somewhat too much	458	19.1%
5	Far too much	349	14.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	289	12.1%

### Q46D: Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	137	5.7%
2	Somewhat too little	219	9.1%
3	About the right amount	1035	43.2%
4	Somewhat too much	285	11.9%
5	Far too much	174	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	548	22.9%

### Q47A: Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	377	15.7%
2	Disagree	318	13.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	70	2.9%
4	Agree	876	36.5%
5	Strongly Agree	729	30.4%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	27	1.1%

### Q47B: Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	291	12.1%
2	Disagree	296	12.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	147	6.1%
4	Agree	764	31.9%
5	Strongly Agree	865	36.1%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	1.4%

### Q47C: Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	162	6.8%
2	Disagree	173	7.2%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	121	5%
4	Agree	944	39.4%
5	Strongly Agree	872	36.4%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	123	5.1%

### Q47D: Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	284	11.8%
1	Rarely	762	31.8%
2	Often	1078	45%
3	Always	71	3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	202	8.4%

### Q48PT1: Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	12	0.5%
1	Management of the economy	89	3.7%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	24	1%
3	Unemployment	113	4.7%
4	Poverty/destitution	81	3.4%
5	Rates and Taxes	81	3.4%
6	Loans / credit	11	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	52	2.2%
8	Food shortage/famine	10	0.4%
9	Drought	3	0.1%
10	Land	8	0.3%
11	Transportation	5	0.2%
12	Communications	7	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	358	14.9%
14	Education	161	6.7%
15	Housing	4	0.2%
16	Electricity	142	5.9%
17	Water supply	391	16.3%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.1%
19	Services (other)	25	1%
20	Health	551	23%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	19	0.8%
23	Crime and Security	35	1.5%
24	Corruption	64	2.7%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	4	0.2%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	5	0.2%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	10	0.4%
29	Democracy/political rights	29	1.2%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	45	1.9%
33	Climate change	1	0%



9995	Other responses	9	0.4%
9998	Refused	30	1.3%
9999	Don't know	17	0.7%

### Q48PT1OTHER: Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 149    Range: -    Format: character

### Q48PT2: Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 9996    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	46	1.9%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	11	0.5%
3	Unemployment	93	3.9%
4	Poverty/destitution	60	2.5%
5	Rates and Taxes	50	2.1%
6	Loans / credit	23	1%
7	Farming/agriculture	44	1.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	17	0.7%
9	Drought	3	0.1%
10	Land	3	0.1%
11	Transportation	9	0.4%
12	Communications	9	0.4%
13	Infrastructure / roads	287	12%
14	Education	270	11.3%
15	Housing	4	0.2%
16	Electricity	216	9%
17	Water supply	289	12.1%

18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.1%
19	Services (other)	27	1.1%
20	Health	418	17.4%
21	AIDS	1	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	8	0.3%
23	Crime and Security	21	0.9%
24	Corruption	30	1.3%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	2	0.1%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	6	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	12	0.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	23	1%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	1	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	47	2%
33	Climate change	3	0.1%
9995	Other responses	6	0.3%
9996	No further reply	357	14.9%
9998	Refused	0	0%

### Q48PT2OTHER: Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 107 Range: - Format: character

### Q48PT3: Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	57	2.4%

2	Wages, incomes and salaries	9	0.4%
3	Unemployment	93	3.9%
4	Poverty/destitution	56	2.3%
5	Rates and Taxes	43	1.8%
6	Loans / credit	13	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	31	1.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	9	0.4%
9	Drought	4	0.2%
10	Land	3	0.1%
11	Transportation	8	0.3%
12	Communications	10	0.4%
13	Infrastructure / roads	258	10.8%
14	Education	202	8.4%
15	Housing	5	0.2%
16	Electricity	119	5%
17	Water supply	179	7.5%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	6	0.3%
19	Services (other)	35	1.5%
20	Health	278	11.6%
21	AIDS	2	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	7	0.3%
23	Crime and Security	23	1%
24	Corruption	22	0.9%
25	Political violence	1	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	3	0.1%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	4	0.2%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	9	0.4%
29	Democracy/political rights	20	0.8%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	59	2.5%
33	Climate change	1	0%
9995	Other responses	4	0.2%
9996	No further reply	825	34.4%
9998	Refused	0	0%

**Q48PT3OTHER: Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)**

**Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 140 Range: - Format: character

### Q49A: Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	467	19.5%
2	Somewhat oppose	229	9.5%
3	Neither support nor oppose	100	4.2%
4	Somewhat support	458	19.1%
5	Strongly support	1101	45.9%
6	It depends	25	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	0.8%

### Q49B: Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above / Some other program	3	0.1%
1	Job creation	882	36.8%
2	Education	523	21.8%
3	Jobs training	243	10.1%

4	Business loans	496	20.7%
5	Social services for youth	234	9.8%
6	Government should not increase it's spending	2	0.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	14	0.6%

## Q50A: Q50a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	107	4.5%
2	Fairly Badly	240	10%
3	Fairly Well	1090	45.5%
4	Very Well	911	38%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	49	2%

## Q50B: Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	298	12.4%
2	Fairly Badly	512	21.4%
3	Fairly Well	1063	44.3%

4	Very Well	491	20.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	33	1.4%

### Q50C: Q50c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	422	17.6%
2	Fairly Badly	652	27.2%
3	Fairly Well	962	40.1%
4	Very Well	316	13.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	46	1.9%

### Q50D: Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	397	16.6%
2	Fairly Badly	558	23.3%
3	Fairly Well	917	38.2%
4	Very Well	461	19.2%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	65	2.7%
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### Q50E: Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	300	12.5%
2	Fairly Badly	531	22.1%
3	Fairly Well	1103	46%
4	Very Well	410	17.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	53	2.2%

### Q50F: Q50f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	89	3.7%
2	Fairly Badly	230	9.6%
3	Fairly Well	896	37.4%
4	Very Well	1157	48.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	25	1%

**Q50G: Q50g. Handling improving basic health services****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	183	7.6%
2	Fairly Badly	414	17.3%
3	Fairly Well	1176	49%
4	Very Well	609	25.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	16	0.7%

**Q50H: Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	139	5.8%
2	Fairly Badly	322	13.4%
3	Fairly Well	1189	49.6%
4	Very Well	726	30.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	21	0.9%



**Q50I: Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	271	11.3%
2	Fairly Badly	514	21.4%
3	Fairly Well	1034	43.1%
4	Very Well	562	23.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	17	0.7%

**Q50J: Q50j. Handling fighting corruption****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	100	4.2%
2	Fairly Badly	247	10.3%
3	Fairly Well	952	39.7%
4	Very Well	1039	43.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	58	2.4%

**Q50K: Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	218	9.1%
2	Fairly Badly	353	14.7%
3	Fairly Well	963	40.2%
4	Very Well	847	35.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	17	0.7%

### Q50L: Q50I. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	299	12.5%
2	Fairly Badly	439	18.3%
3	Fairly Well	956	39.9%
4	Very Well	688	28.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	15	0.6%

### Q50M: Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	79	3.3%
2	Fairly Badly	245	10.2%
3	Fairly Well	1202	50.1%
4	Very Well	834	34.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	38	1.6%

### Q50N: Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	248	10.3%
2	Fairly Badly	564	23.5%
3	Fairly Well	1080	45%
4	Very Well	458	19.1%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	46	1.9%

### Q50O: Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	123	5.1%
2	Fairly Badly	319	13.3%
3	Fairly Well	1177	49.1%
4	Very Well	692	28.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	87	3.6%

### Q50P\_TAN: Q50p-tan. Handling promoting rights and opportunities for women

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	135	5.6%
2	Fairly Badly	302	12.6%
3	Fairly Well	1110	46.3%
4	Very Well	800	33.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	50	2.1%

### Q50Q\_TAN: Q50q-tan. Handling managing natural resources

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	61	2.5%
2	Fairly Badly	157	6.5%
3	Fairly Well	1001	41.7%
4	Very Well	1045	43.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	133	5.5%

### Q50R\_TAN: Q50r-tan. Handling protecting the environment

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	80	3.3%
2	Fairly Badly	236	9.8%
3	Fairly Well	1156	48.2%
4	Very Well	899	37.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	27	1.1%

### Q50S\_TAN: Q50s-tan. Handling protecting public health

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	106	4.4%
2	Fairly Badly	243	10.1%
3	Fairly Well	1116	46.5%
4	Very Well	900	37.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	32	1.3%

### Q51A: Q51a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	208	8.7%
1	Strongly Disapprove	70	2.9%
2	Disapprove	81	3.4%
3	Approve	695	29%
4	Strongly Approve	1328	55.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	15	0.6%

### Q51B: Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	278	11.6%
2	Disapprove	413	17.2%
3	Approve	1031	43%
4	Strongly Approve	621	25.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	54	2.3%

### Q51C: Q51c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	277	11.6%
2	Disapprove	354	14.8%
3	Approve	1125	46.9%
4	Strongly Approve	588	24.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	54	2.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q51D: Q51d. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	81	3.4%
2	Disapprove	109	4.5%
3	Approve	454	18.9%
4	Strongly Approve	270	11.3%
7	Not applicable	961	40.1%
8	Refused	4	0.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	519	21.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q52A: Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	780	32.5%
1	The Parliament / local government council	409	17.1%
2	Their Political Party	215	9%
3	The Voters	930	38.8%
4	No One	10	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	53	2.2%

### Q52B: Q52b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	519	21.6%
1	The Parliament / local government council	809	33.7%
2	Their Political Party	221	9.2%
3	The Voters	773	32.2%
4	No One	17	0.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	58	2.4%

### Q53A: Q53a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	165	6.9%
1	Not very well	429	17.9%
2	Well	1159	48.3%
3	Very well	574	23.9%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	68	2.8%

### Q53B: Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	189	7.9%
1	Not very well	441	18.4%
2	Well	907	37.8%
3	Very well	805	33.6%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	53	2.2%

### Q53C: Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1429	59.6%
1	Rarely	399	16.6%
2	Sometimes	179	7.5%
3	Often	244	10.2%
4	Always	62	2.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	84	3.5%

### Q54A: Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	2010	83.8%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	281	11.7%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	105	4.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

### Q54B: Q54b. Feared violence during public protest

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	2071	86.4%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	230	9.6%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	91	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

### Q54C: Q54c. Feared violence by extremists

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	2236	93.2%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	96	4%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	56	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q55A: Q55a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	461	19.2%
1	Less than once a month	78	3.3%
2	A few times a month	176	7.3%
3	A few times a week	594	24.8%
4	Every day	1089	45.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q55B: Q55b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	1038	43.3%
1	Less than once a month	107	4.5%
2	A few times a month	177	7.4%
3	A few times a week	374	15.6%
4	Every day	697	29.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.2%

### Q55C: Q55c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1605	66.9%
1	Less than once a month	175	7.3%
2	A few times a month	219	9.1%
3	A few times a week	227	9.5%
4	Every day	166	6.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	6	0.3%

### Q55D: Q55d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	1757	73.3%
1	Less than once a month	75	3.1%
2	A few times a month	84	3.5%
3	A few times a week	152	6.3%
4	Every day	313	13.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	17	0.7%

## Q55E: Q55e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1715	71.5%
1	Less than once a month	67	2.8%
2	A few times a month	94	3.9%
3	A few times a week	173	7.2%
4	Every day	331	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	18	0.8%

## Q56: Q56. How free is news media

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Not at all free	165	6.9%
1	Not very free	284	11.8%
2	Somewhat free	884	36.9%
3	Completely free	953	39.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	111	4.6%

## Q57A: Q57a. Spread false information: government officials

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1478	61.6%
1	Rarely	363	15.1%
2	Sometimes	133	5.5%
3	Often	98	4.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	325	13.6%

## Q57B: Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	902	37.6%
1	Rarely	633	26.4%

2	Sometimes	342	14.3%
3	Often	309	12.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	210	8.8%

## Q57C: Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1153	48.1%
1	Rarely	590	24.6%
2	Sometimes	300	12.5%
3	Often	130	5.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	225	9.4%

## Q57D: Q57d. Spread false information: social media users

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	557	23.2%
1	Rarely	406	16.9%
2	Sometimes	278	11.6%
3	Often	670	27.9%



8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	487	20.3%

## Q57E: Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1156	48.2%
1	Rarely	418	17.4%
2	Sometimes	233	9.7%
3	Often	145	6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	445	18.6%

## Q58A: Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	78	3.3%
2	Disagree	60	2.5%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	31	1.3%
4	Agree	901	37.6%
5	Strongly Agree	1306	54.5%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%

9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	22	0.9%
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### Q58B: Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	276	11.5%
2	Disagree	310	12.9%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	100	4.2%
4	Agree	892	37.2%
5	Strongly Agree	789	32.9%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	29	1.2%

### Q58C: Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	232	9.7%
2	Disagree	247	10.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	96	4%
4	Agree	812	33.9%
5	Strongly Agree	987	41.2%

8	Refused to Answer	3	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	21	0.9%

### Q58D: Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	118	4.9%
2	Disagree	114	4.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	80	3.3%
4	Agree	808	33.7%
5	Strongly Agree	1246	52%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	30	1.3%

### Q59A: Q59a. Heard about social media

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1000	41.7%
1	Yes	1357	56.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	41	1.7%

**Q59B: Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	45	1.9%
2	Disagree	42	1.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	29	1.2%
4	Agree	440	18.3%
5	Strongly Agree	777	32.4%
7	Not applicable	1041	43.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	24	1%

**Q59C: Q59c. Social media:makes people more likely to believe false news****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	103	4.3%
2	Disagree	124	5.2%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	47	2%
4	Agree	433	18.1%
5	Strongly Agree	613	25.6%
7	Not applicable	1041	43.4%

8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	37	1.5%

### Q59D: Q59d. Social media:helps people have more impact on politics

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	81	3.4%
2	Disagree	107	4.5%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	79	3.3%
4	Agree	503	21%
5	Strongly Agree	484	20.2%
7	Not applicable	1041	43.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	103	4.3%

### Q59E: Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	92	3.8%
2	Disagree	95	4%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	80	3.3%
4	Agree	512	21.4%

5	Strongly Agree	471	19.6%
7	Not applicable	1041	43.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	107	4.5%

## Q59F: Q59f. Effects of social media on society

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	192	8%
2	Somewhat negative	330	13.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	233	9.7%
4	Somewhat positive	393	16.4%
5	Very positive	148	6.2%
7	Not Applicable	1041	43.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	61	2.5%

## Q60: Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	792	33%
2	Agree with 1	466	19.4%

3	Agree with 2	318	13.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	532	22.2%
5	Agree with neither	38	1.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	250	10.4%

## Q61: Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	854	35.6%
2	Agree with 1	539	22.5%
3	Agree with 2	329	13.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	620	25.9%
5	Agree with neither	17	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	39	1.6%

## Q62: Q62. Difficulty to move across borders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	528	22%
2	Difficult	761	31.7%

3	Easy	545	22.7%
4	Very easy	92	3.8%
7	Never try	174	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	298	12.4%

### Q63: Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1184	49.4%
2	Agree with 1	612	25.5%
3	Agree with 2	247	10.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	295	12.3%
5	Agree with neither	27	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	32	1.3%

### Q64A: Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	487	20.3%
2	Agree with 1	296	12.3%



3	Agree with 2	552	23%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1021	42.6%
5	Agree with neither	15	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	26	1.1%

## Q64B: Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	492	20.5%
2	Agree with 1	291	12.1%
3	Agree with 2	585	24.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	980	40.9%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	38	1.6%

## Q65A: Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	651	27.1%
1	Yes	783	32.7%

8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	964	40.2%

### Q65B: Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	186	7.8%
1	Yes	545	22.7%
7	Not Applicable	1615	67.3%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't Know	51	2.1%

### Q65C: Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	233	9.7%
1	Yes	246	10.3%
7	Not Applicable	1615	67.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	304	12.7%

**Q65D: Q65d.China puts more or less conditions on assistance****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	212	8.8%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	220	9.2%
2	About the same number of requirements	89	3.7%
3	Somewhat more requirements	47	2%
4	Many more requirements	26	1.1%
7	Not Applicable	1615	67.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	189	7.9%

**Q66: Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	716	29.9%
2	Agree with 1	488	20.4%
3	Agree with 2	420	17.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	733	30.6%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	31	1.3%

**Q67: Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	426	17.8%
2	Agree with 1	299	12.5%
3	Agree with 2	574	23.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1043	43.5%
5	Agree with neither	26	1.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	30	1.3%

**Q68: Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	1375	57.3%
2	Agree with 1	522	21.8%
3	Agree with 2	239	10%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	240	10%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	0.7%

**Q69A: Q69a. Best country model for development**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	17	0.7%
1	3	747	31.2%
2	4	822	34.3%
3	5	115	4.8%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	255	10.6%
6	8	38	1.6%
7	9	116	4.8%
180	10	0	0%
300	11	0	0%
301	12	0	0%
302	13	0	0%
340	14	0	0%
460	15	0	0%
500	16	0	0%
501	17	0	0%
620	18	0	0%
1260	19	0	0%
1300	20	0	0%
1301	21	0	0%
1580	22	0	0%
1581	23	0	0%
1700	24	0	0%
1701	25	0	0%
1750	26	0	0%
1751	27	0	0%
9995	28	29	1.2%

9998	29	1	0%
9999	30	258	10.8%

### Q69AOTHER: Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 22 Range: - Format: character

### Q69B: Q69b. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	183	7.6%
1	A little	180	7.5%
2	Some	500	20.9%
3	A lot	1038	43.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	495	20.6%

### Q70A: Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	55	2.3%
2	Somewhat negative	71	3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	86	3.6%
4	Somewhat positive	847	35.3%
5	Very positive	948	39.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	390	16.3%

## Q70B: Q70b. Influence of organization: Regional Organisation (EAC)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	50	2.1%
2	Somewhat negative	78	3.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	99	4.1%
4	Somewhat positive	922	38.4%
5	Very positive	903	37.7%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	344	14.3%

## Q70B1\_TAN: Q70b1-tan. Influence of organization: Southern Africa Development Community

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	55	2.3%
2	Somewhat negative	92	3.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	116	4.8%
4	Somewhat positive	739	30.8%
5	Very positive	870	36.3%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	525	21.9%

### Q70C: Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	39	1.6%
2	Somewhat negative	61	2.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	74	3.1%
4	Somewhat positive	755	31.5%
5	Very positive	1066	44.5%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	402	16.8%

### Q70D: Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (Britain)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--



-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	143	6%
2	Somewhat negative	194	8.1%
3	Neither positive nor negative	195	8.1%
4	Somewhat positive	706	29.4%
5	Very positive	570	23.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	590	24.6%

### Q70E: Q70e. Influence of country: China

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	63	2.6%
2	Somewhat negative	77	3.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	113	4.7%
4	Somewhat positive	740	30.9%
5	Very positive	1059	44.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	345	14.4%

### Q70F: Q70f. Influence of country: United States

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	128	5.3%
2	Somewhat negative	147	6.1%
3	Neither positive nor negative	157	6.5%
4	Somewhat positive	728	30.4%
5	Very positive	765	31.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	472	19.7%

### Q70G: Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (Kenya)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	101	4.2%
2	Somewhat negative	172	7.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	226	9.4%
4	Somewhat positive	856	35.7%
5	Very positive	649	27.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	394	16.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q70H: Q70h. Influence of country: Russia

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	280	11.7%
2	Somewhat negative	173	7.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	234	9.8%
4	Somewhat positive	495	20.6%
5	Very positive	390	16.3%
8	Refused	5	0.2%
9	Don't know	821	34.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q71: Q71. Most important international language

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No international language needed	2	0.1%
1	English	1292	53.9%
2	French	30	1.3%
3	Portuguese	4	0.2%
4	Arabic	53	2.2%
5	Chinese	39	1.6%
6	Kiswahili	969	40.4%
95	Other [Specify]	3	0.1%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	6	0.3%
180	Mooré	0	0%
340	Sesetho	0	0%
500	Bambara	0	0%
780	Luganda	0	0%
1750	Kikongo	0	0%
1751	Kimbundo	0	0%

1752	Umbundu	0	0%
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## Q71OTHER: Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 27 Range: - Format: character

## Q72A: Q72a. Heard about climate change

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1435	59.8%
1	Yes	829	34.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	134	5.6%

## Q72B: Q72b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	36	1.5%
2	Somewhat better	158	6.6%

3	Neither/ no change / about the same	86	3.6%
4	Somewhat worse	264	11%
5	Much worse	262	10.9%
7	Not Applicable	1569	65.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	23	1%

### Q73: Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	633	26.4%
2	Agree with 1	367	15.3%
3	Agree with 2	477	19.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	904	37.7%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	0.5%

### Q74: Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	971	40.5%

2	Agree with 1	432	18%
3	Agree with 2	377	15.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	585	24.4%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	23	1%

## Q75: Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	728	30.4%
2	Agree with 1	432	18%
3	Agree with 2	448	18.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	761	31.7%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

## Q76A\_TAN: Q76a-tan. Good citizen should vote in elections

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never do	180	7.5%

2	Do only if they choose	261	10.9%
3	Always do	1741	72.6%
8	Refused to Answer	27	1.1%
9	Don't know	189	7.9%

## Q76B\_TAN: Q76b-tan. Good citizen should avoid criticizing the government

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never do	680	28.4%
2	Do only if they choose	435	18.1%
3	Always do	1004	41.9%
8	Refused to Answer	39	1.6%
9	Don't know	240	10%

## Q76C\_TAN: Q76c-tan. Good citizen should complain when public services are poor

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never do	400	16.7%
2	Do only if they choose	395	16.5%
3	Always do	1348	56.2%
8	Refused to Answer	34	1.4%
9	Don't know	221	9.2%

**Q76D\_TAN: Q76d-tan. Good citizen should request personal assistance from elected leaders**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never do	711	29.6%
2	Do only if they choose	569	23.7%
3	Always do	819	34.2%
8	Refused to Answer	32	1.3%
9	Don't know	267	11.1%

**Q76E\_TAN: Q76e-tan. Good citizen should pay taxes they owe to government**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never do	282	11.8%
2	Do only if they choose	234	9.8%
3	Always do	1608	67.1%
8	Refused to Answer	35	1.5%
9	Don't know	239	10%

**Q76F\_TAN: Q76f-tan. Good citizen should agree with his community on political issues**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav



## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never do	426	17.8%
2	Do only if they choose	553	23.1%
3	Always do	1088	45.4%
8	Refused to Answer	46	1.9%
9	Don't know	285	11.9%

### Q77A\_TAN: Q77a-tan. Govt should decide what's good vs we should tell them

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	998	41.6%
2	Agree with 1	465	19.4%
3	Agree with 2	284	11.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	630	26.3%
5	Agree with neither	12	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

### Q77B\_TAN: Q77b-tan. Citizens should question leaders actions vs respect authority

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

## Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	967	40.3%
2	Agree with 1	505	21.1%
3	Agree with 2	354	14.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	543	22.6%
5	Agree with neither	16	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

### Q77C\_TAN: Q77c-tan. The government gets things done vs protect freedom of speech

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	254	10.6%
2	Agree with 1	272	11.3%
3	Agree with 2	581	24.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1224	51%
5	Agree with neither	29	1.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	38	1.6%

### Q78A\_TAN: Q78a-tan. Local government handling maintaining local roads

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	603	25.1%
2	Fairly Badly	478	19.9%
3	Fairly Well	868	36.2%
4	Very Well	431	18%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	0.8%

### Q78B\_TAN: Q78b-tan. Local government handling maintaining local market places

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	512	21.4%
2	Fairly Badly	524	21.9%
3	Fairly Well	895	37.3%
4	Very Well	378	15.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	89	3.7%

### Q78C\_TAN: Q78c-tan. Local government handling maintaining health standards in public restaurants

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	339	14.1%
2	Fairly Badly	431	18%
3	Fairly Well	1088	45.4%
4	Very Well	484	20.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	55	2.3%

### Q78D\_TAN: Q78d-tan. Local government handling keeping our community clean

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	296	12.3%
2	Fairly Badly	336	14%
3	Fairly Well	1112	46.4%
4	Very Well	630	26.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	1%

### Q78E\_TAN: Q78e-tan. Local government handling managing use of land

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	191	8%
2	Fairly Badly	270	11.3%
3	Fairly Well	1140	47.5%
4	Very Well	723	30.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	73	3%

### Q79A\_TAN: 79a-tan. Rate elected councilor's level of education

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Unqualified	187	7.8%
2	Fairly Unqualified	255	10.6%
3	Fairly Qualified	886	36.9%
4	Very Qualified	762	31.8%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	307	12.8%

### Q79B\_TAN: 79b-tan. Rate elected councilor's care for community

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Unqualified	196	8.2%
2	Fairly Unqualified	257	10.7%
3	Fairly Qualified	1087	45.3%
4	Very Qualified	671	28%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	185	7.7%

### Q79C\_TAN: 79c-tan. Rate elected councilor's experience managing public service programs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Unqualified	180	7.5%
2	Fairly Unqualified	249	10.4%
3	Fairly Qualified	1030	43%
4	Very Qualified	678	28.3%
8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	258	10.8%

### Q79D\_TAN: 79d-tan. Rate elected councilor's honesty in handling public funds

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Unqualified	183	7.6%
2	Fairly Unqualified	237	9.9%
3	Fairly Qualified	1001	41.7%
4	Very Qualified	606	25.3%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	369	15.4%

### Q80A\_TAN: Q80a\_tan. Joined others to request action from government

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Would never do this	359	15%
1	No, Would if had the chance	1406	58.6%
2	Yes, Once or twice	170	7.1%
3	Yes, Several times	242	10.1%
4	Yes, Often	214	8.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.3%

### Q80B\_TAN: Q80b\_tan. Contacted the media

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Would never do this	654	27.3%
1	No, Would if had the chance	1518	63.3%
2	Yes, Once or twice	98	4.1%
3	Yes, Several times	89	3.7%
4	Yes, Often	30	1.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

### Q80C\_TAN: Q80c\_tan. Contacted a government official to complain

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Would never do this	421	17.6%
1	No, Would if had the chance	1532	63.9%
2	Yes, Once or twice	159	6.6%
3	Yes, Several times	195	8.1%
4	Yes, Often	88	3.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

### Q80D\_TAN: Q80d\_tan. Refused to pay a tax or fee

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Would never do this	1874	78.1%
1	No, Would if had the chance	366	15.3%
2	Yes, Once or twice	67	2.8%
3	Yes, Several times	51	2.1%
4	Yes, Often	16	0.7%
8	Refused to answer	4	0.2%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

### Q80E\_TAN: Q80e\_tan. Participated in a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Would never do this	1978	82.5%
1	No, Would if had the chance	290	12.1%
2	Yes, Once or twice	60	2.5%
3	Yes, Several times	46	1.9%
4	Yes, Often	18	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.2%

### Q81: Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 740 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 740 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
740	2	54	2.3%
741	3	74	3.1%
742	4	88	3.7%
743	5	49	2%
744	6	15	0.6%
745	7	49	2%
746	8	64	2.7%
747	9	79	3.3%
748	10	72	3%
749	11	368	15.3%
750	12	48	2%
751	13	18	0.8%
752	14	28	1.2%
753	15	80	3.3%
754	16	56	2.3%
755	17	39	1.6%
756	18	7	0.3%
757	19	31	1.3%
758	20	34	1.4%
759	21	34	1.4%
760	22	12	0.5%
761	23	123	5.1%
762	24	10	0.4%
763	25	13	0.5%
764	26	34	1.4%
765	27	32	1.3%
766	28	41	1.7%
767	29	15	0.6%
768	30	16	0.7%
769	31	19	0.8%
770	32	13	0.5%
771	33	14	0.6%
772	34	12	0.5%
773	35	32	1.3%

774	36	26	1.1%
775	37	31	1.3%
776	38	10	0.4%
777	39	14	0.6%
778	40	10	0.4%
779	41	13	0.5%
2740	42	13	0.5%
2741	43	17	0.7%
2742	44	17	0.7%
2743	45	52	2.2%
2744	46	56	2.3%
2745	47	15	0.6%
2746	48	0	0%
2747	49	12	0.5%
2748	50	17	0.7%
2749	51	37	1.5%
2750	52	56	2.3%
9990	53	91	3.8%
9995	54	224	9.3%
9998	55	3	0.1%
9999	56	11	0.5%

### Q81OTHER: Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 10    Range: -    Format: character

### Q82A: Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2138	89.2%
1	Sometimes	100	4.2%
2	Often	41	1.7%
3	Always	2	0.1%
7	Not Applicable	105	4.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	0.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q82B: Q82b. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	94	3.9%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	61	2.5%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	958	39.9%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	173	7.2%
5	I feel only (national identity)	1003	41.8%
7	Not applicable	105	4.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q82C: Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	281	11.7%
1	Yes	2081	86.8%
7	Not applicable	30	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

### Q82D: Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	628	26.2%
1	Yes	1127	47%
7	Not applicable	615	25.6%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	26	1.1%

### Q83: Q83. Most people can be trusted

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Must be very careful	2139	89.2%
1	Most people can be trusted	249	10.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.4%

## Q84A: Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2014	84%
1	Once or twice	166	6.9%
2	Several times	132	5.5%
3	Many times	86	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

## Q84B: Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2278	95%
1	Once or twice	58	2.4%
2	Several times	45	1.9%

3	Many times	15	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%

### Q84C: Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2286	95.3%
1	Once or twice	57	2.4%
2	Several times	37	1.5%
3	Many times	16	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q85: Q85. More that unites or more that divides people

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more that divides us	118	4.9%
2	Somewhat more that divides us	193	8%
3	Somewhat more that unites us	513	21.4%
4	Much more that unites us	1557	64.9%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	0.7%

### Q86A: Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	87	3.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	89	3.7%
3	Would not care	270	11.3%
4	Somewhat like	328	13.7%
5	Strongly like	1620	67.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.2%

### Q86B: Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	77	3.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	71	3%
3	Would not care	238	9.9%
4	Somewhat like	343	14.3%
5	Strongly like	1663	69.3%



8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.3%

### Q86C: Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	1998	83.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	107	4.5%
3	Would not care	86	3.6%
4	Somewhat like	102	4.3%
5	Strongly like	90	3.8%
8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	0.5%

### Q86D: Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	357	14.9%
2	Somewhat dislike	261	10.9%
3	Would not care	325	13.6%
4	Somewhat like	564	23.5%
5	Strongly like	863	36%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	28	1.2%

### Q86E: Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	360	15%
2	Somewhat dislike	209	8.7%
3	Would not care	370	15.4%
4	Somewhat like	429	17.9%
5	Strongly like	1021	42.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

### Q87A: Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	727	30.3%
2	A small amount	204	8.5%
3	Some	234	9.8%
4	A lot	238	9.9%
8	Refused	2	0.1%

9	Don't know	993	41.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q87B: Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	765	31.9%
2	A small amount	175	7.3%
3	Some	237	9.9%
4	A lot	237	9.9%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	983	41%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q87C: Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	828	34.5%
2	A small amount	179	7.5%
3	Some	234	9.8%
4	A lot	178	7.4%
8	Refused	1	0%

9	Don't know	978	40.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q87D: Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	517	21.6%
2	A small amount	210	8.8%
3	Some	231	9.6%
4	A lot	485	20.2%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	954	39.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q87E: Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Decrease a lot	186	7.8%
2	Decrease somewhat	118	4.9%
3	Stay the same	416	17.3%
4	Increase somewhat	342	14.3%
5	Increase a lot	288	12%

8	Refused	3	0.1%
9	Don't know	1045	43.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q88: Q88. Who traditional leaders serve

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Do not agree with any of these statements	126	5.3%
1	Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.	262	10.9%
2	Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.	228	9.5%
3	Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.	770	32.1%
8	Refused to answer	5	0.2%
9	Don't know	1007	42%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

## Q89A: Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	246	10.3%
2	Agree with 1	194	8.1%
3	Agree with 2	305	12.7%

4	Agree very strongly with 2	614	25.6%
5	Agree with neither	106	4.4%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	932	38.9%

## Q89B: Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	134	5.6%
2	Agree with 1	78	3.3%
3	Agree with 2	394	16.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	620	25.9%
5	Agree with neither	144	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1028	42.9%

## Q90: Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Weaken democracy	149	6.2%
2	Don't make a difference	733	30.6%
3	Strengthen democracy	472	19.7%

8	Refused	2	0.1%
9	Don't know	1042	43.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

### Q91A: Q91a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	832	34.7%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	1543	64.3%
8	Refused to answer	14	0.6%
9	Does not know	9	0.4%

### Q91B: Q91b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 740 Maximum: 9999  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 740 - 9999 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
740	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	1388	57.9%
741	The Civic United Front (CUF)	15	0.6%
742	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	82	3.4%
743	The Union for Multi Party Democracy in Tanzania (UMD)	0	0%
744	National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)	1	0%
745	The National League for Democracy (NLD)	0	0%
746	United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	1	0%

747	The National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)	0	0%
748	Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)	0	0%
749	Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)	0	0%
750	United Democratic Party	0	0%
751	Demokrasia Makini	2	0.1%
752	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)	0	0%
753	The Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD)	0	0%
754	Democratic Party (DP)	0	0%
755	The Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT-Maendeleo)	0	0%
756	Jahazi Asilia	1	0%
757	Sauti ya Umma (SAU)	0	0%
758	Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	46	1.9%
759	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)	1	0%
760	Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Not Applicable	855	35.7%
9998	Refused	5	0.2%
9999	Don't know	1	0%

## Q92A: Q92a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	734	30.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	277	11.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1379	57.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%



**Q92B: Q92b. Own television****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1448	60.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	197	8.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	733	30.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	0.8%

**Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1891	78.9%
1	Someone else in household owns	183	7.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	295	12.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	29	1.2%

**Q92D: Q92d. Own computer****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	2191	91.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	60	2.5%
2	Yes (personally owns)	122	5.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	1%

### Q92E: Q92e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1805	75.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	128	5.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	441	18.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	1%

### Q92F: Q92f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	379	15.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	215	9%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1795	74.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.4%

## Q92G: Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	1241	51.8%
1	Yes (Have internet)	548	22.9%
7	Not Applicable	603	25.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	6	0.3%

## Q92H: Q92h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	296	12.3%
1	Less than once a month	46	1.9%

2	A few times a month	96	4%
3	A few times a week	264	11%
4	Every day	1693	70.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.1%

## Q92I: Q92i. How often use the internet

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1728	72.1%
1	Less than once a month	80	3.3%
2	A few times a month	90	3.8%
3	A few times a week	205	8.5%
4	Every day	272	11.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1%

## Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	266	11.1%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	358	14.9%

3	Public tap or standpipe	483	20.1%
4	Tubewell or borehole	136	5.7%
5	Protected dug well	240	10%
6	Unprotected dug well	318	13.3%
7	Protected spring	26	1.1%
8	Unprotected spring	88	3.7%
9	Rainwater collection	22	0.9%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	32	1.3%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	6	0.3%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	387	16.1%
95	Other	36	1.5%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

### Q93B: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	71	3%
1	Yes, inside the house	365	15.2%
2	Yes, inside the compound	1597	66.6%
3	Yes, outside the compound	365	15.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q94A: Q94a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1425	59.4%
1	Yes	973	40.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q94B: Q94b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	88	3.7%
2	Occasionally	248	10.3%
3	About half of the time	81	3.4%
4	Most of the time	306	12.8%
5	All of the time	250	10.4%
7	Not Applicable	1425	59.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q94C: Q94c. Other source of electricity: available

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1464	61.1%
1	Yes	934	38.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

### Q94D: Q94d. Other source of electricity: type

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	85	3.5%
2	Generator	5	0.2%
3	Solar panels	796	33.2%
4	Wind power	1	0%
5	Hydro power	1	0%
6	Biogas	2	0.1%
95	Other	42	1.8%
96	Multiple sources	2	0.1%
97	Not Applicable	1464	61.1%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

### Q94E: Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Owned by household	912	38%
2	Owned outside of household	21	0.9%
3	Get power from sources both within and outside of household	1	0%
7	Not Applicable	1464	61.1%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q95A: Q95a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	956	39.9%
1	No (looking)	296	12.3%
2	Yes, part time	721	30.1%
3	Yes, full time	424	17.7%
8	Refused	1	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q95B: Q95b. Required to pay an income tax

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, am not required to pay	757	31.6%
1	Yes, am required to pay	372	15.5%
7	Not Applicable	1253	52.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	0.7%

### Q95C: Q95c. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	115	4.8%
1	3	75	3.1%
2	4	170	7.1%
3	5	1284	53.5%
4	6	236	9.8%
5	7	201	8.4%
6	8	65	2.7%
7	9	120	5%
8	10	11	0.5%
9	11	9	0.4%
10	12	20	0.8%
11	13	57	2.4%
12	14	17	0.7%
220	15	0	0%
1580	16	0	0%
1700	17	0	0%

9995	18	15	0.6%
9998	19	1	0%
9999	20	2	0.1%

### Q95COTHER: Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 42 Range: - Format: character

### Q95D: Q95d. Employer of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Works for self	1843	76.9%
2	Private sector	113	4.7%
3	Non Governmental Organizations or civil society sector	17	0.7%
4	Government	49	2%
7	Not Applicable	363	15.1%
8	Refused	5	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

### Q95E\_TAN: Q95e-tan. Experienced losing a job, business or primary source of income

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	2147	89.5%
1	Yes	230	9.6%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0%
9	Don't Know	20	0.8%

**Q96A: Q96a. Who decides how money is used**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	775	32.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	151	6.3%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	1096	45.7%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	229	9.5%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	76	3.2%
6	None of the above / Some other response	6	0.3%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	63	2.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.1%

**Q96B: Q96b. Head of household**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You [respondent]	1213	50.6%
2	Respondent's spouse	718	29.9%
3	Respondent's father	260	10.8%
4	Respondent's mother	118	4.9%
5	Respondent's son	13	0.5%
6	Respondent's daughter	6	0.3%
7	Respondent's grandfather	6	0.3%
8	Respondent's grandmother	15	0.6%
9	Another male relative	26	1.1%
10	Another female relative	10	0.4%
11	Someone else	7	0.3%
12	More than one person	5	0.2%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0%

## Q96C: Q96c. Occupation of head of household

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	39	1.6%
1	Student	3	0.1%
2	Housewife / homemaker	27	1.1%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	666	27.8%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	129	5.4%
5	Retail / Shop	80	3.3%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	25	1%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	54	2.3%
8	Clerical or secretarial	4	0.2%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	5	0.2%

10	Security services (police, army, private security)	26	1.1%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	48	2%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	23	1%
95	Other	52	2.2%
97	Not Applicable	1214	50.6%
98	Refused	2	0.1%
99	Don't know	1	0%

## Q97: Q97. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	274	11.4%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	53	2.2%
2	Some primary schooling	248	10.3%
3	Primary school completed	1193	49.7%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	209	8.7%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	273	11.4%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	54	2.3%
7	Some university	35	1.5%
8	University completed	58	2.4%
9	Post-graduate	1	0%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

## Q98A: Q98a. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	92	3.8%
1	Christian only	328	13.7%
2	Roman Catholic	560	23.4%
3	Orthodox	0	0%
4	Coptic	0	0%
5	Anglican	97	4%
6	Lutheran	160	6.7%
7	Methodist	1	0%
8	Presbyterian	2	0.1%
9	Baptist	16	0.7%
10	Quaker / Friends	0	0%
11	Mennonite	3	0.1%
12	Evangelical	25	1%
13	Pentecostal	124	5.2%
14	Independent	15	0.6%
15	Jehovah's Witness	2	0.1%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	63	2.6%
17	Mormon	1	0%
18	Muslim only	857	35.7%
19	Sunni only	22	0.9%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0%
24	Shia	2	0.1%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	1	0%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	0	0%
28	Agnostic	2	0.1%
29	Atheist	0	0%
30	Dutch Reformed	0	0%
31	Calvinist	1	0%
32	Church of Christ	3	0.1%
33	Zionist Christian Church	0	0%
34	Jewish	0	0%

39	Ismaeli	0	0%
740	Twelver	0	0%
741	Dawoodi Bohra	0	0%
742	Moravian	20	0.8%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	1	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

## Q98B: Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	2212	92.2%
1	Sometimes	64	2.7%
2	Often	21	0.9%
3	Always	0	0%
7	Not applicable	93	3.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.3%

## Q99: Q99. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 740 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 740 - 9999 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

740	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	1931	80.5%
741	The Civic United Front (CUF)	24	1%
742	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	101	4.2%
743	The Union for Multi Party Democracy in Tanzania (UMD)	0	0%
744	National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)	0	0%
745	The National League for Democracy (NLD)	0	0%
746	United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	0	0%
747	The National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)	0	0%
748	Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)	0	0%
749	Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)	0	0%
750	United Democratic Party	0	0%
751	Demokrasia Makini	1	0%
752	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)	0	0%
753	The Forum for Restoration of Democracy (FORD)	0	0%
754	Democratic Party (DP)	0	0%
755	The Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT-Maendeleo)	0	0%
756	Jahazi Asilia	0	0%
757	Sauti ya Umma (SAU)	0	0%
758	Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	62	2.6%
759	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)	0	0%
760	Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)	0	0%
9995	Other	3	0.1%
9997	Would not vote	57	2.4%
9998	Refused to answer	128	5.3%
9999	Don't know	91	3.8%

### Q990THER: Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

### Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	9	0.4%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	668	27.9%
2	Research Company	128	5.3%
3	Non-government or religious organization	223	9.3%
4	University / School / College	3	0.1%
5	Private company	52	2.2%
6	Media	5	0.2%
7	Political party or politician	14	0.6%
8	Government	1003	41.8%
9	International organization or another country	4	0.2%
10	God	3	0.1%
95	Other	22	0.9%
98	Refused to answer	2	0.1%
99	Don't know	262	10.9%

### ENDTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 32 Maximum: 307  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 32 - 307 Format: Numeric

### Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1200	50%
2	Female	1198	50%

### Q102: Q102. Race of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	2387	99.5%
2	White / European	2	0.1%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	5	0.2%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	4	0.2%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

### Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	4	0.2%
4	Kiswahili	2394	99.8%

**Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	1656	69.1%
2	Traditional house / hut	636	26.5%
3	Temporary structure / shack	19	0.8%
4	Flat in a block of flats	75	3.1%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	9	0.4%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	3	0.1%

**Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	2015	84%
2	Tiles	20	0.8%
3	Shingles	6	0.3%
4	Thatch or grass	253	10.6%
5	Plastic sheets	6	0.3%
6	Asbestos	1	0%
7	Multiple materials	51	2.1%
8	Concrete	8	0.3%
9	Some other material	38	1.6%

10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%
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### Q106: Q106. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	1892	78.9%
2	Spouse only	120	5%
3	Children only	237	9.9%
4	A few others	126	5.3%
5	Small crowd	23	1%

### Q107A: Q107a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2339	97.5%
1	Yes	59	2.5%

### Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2361	98.5%
1	Yes	37	1.5%

### Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2355	98.2%
1	Yes	43	1.8%

### Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2353	98.1%
1	Yes	45	1.9%

### Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	2380	99.2%
1	Yes	18	0.8%

## Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	2063	86%
1	Few	258	10.8%
2	Some	62	2.6%
3	Most	15	0.6%
4	All	0	0%

## Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	2042	85.2%
2	In between	347	14.5%
3	Hostile	9	0.4%

**Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1846	77%
2	In between	509	21.2%
3	Bored	43	1.8%

**Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	2010	83.8%
2	In between	374	15.6%
3	Uncooperative	14	0.6%

**Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1923	80.2%
2	In between	429	17.9%
3	Impatient	46	1.9%

### Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	1871	78%
2	In between	489	20.4%
3	Suspicious	38	1.6%

### Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1896	79.1%
2	In between	486	20.3%
3	Misleading	16	0.7%

### Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:



Type: Discrete    Width: 5    Range: -    Format: character

### Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 22    Maximum: 53  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 22 - 53    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
22		76	3.2%
26		284	11.8%
27		80	3.3%
28		152	6.3%
29		302	12.6%
30		146	6.1%
31		152	6.3%
32		444	18.5%
33		144	6%
35		150	6.3%
37		152	6.3%
38		74	3.1%
39		70	2.9%
42		138	5.8%
48		30	1.3%
53		4	0.2%

### Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1032	43%
2	Female	1366	57%

### Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	678	28.3%
2	Urban	1716	71.6%
3	Semi-Urban	4	0.2%

### Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 745  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 4 - 745 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
4	Kiswahili	2252	93.9%
740	Kinyakyusa	0	0%
741	Kichaga	76	3.2%
742	Kihaya	0	0%
743	Kingoni	0	0%
744	Kikwere	0	0%
745	Kipare	70	2.9%
746	Kihehe	0	0%
747	Kimakonde	0	0%

748	Kinyamwezi	0	0%
749	Kisukuma	0	0%
750	Kimasai	0	0%
751	Kimeru	0	0%
752	Kikurya	0	0%
753	Kigogo	0	0%
754	Kiluguru	0	0%
755	Kifipa	0	0%
756	Kimanyema	0	0%
757	Kinyiramba	0	0%
758	Kinyaruru	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

## Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 9995

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 4 - 9995 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
4	Swahili	148	6.2%
740	Nyakyusa	0	0%
741	Chaga	384	16%
742	Haya	430	17.9%
743	Ngoni	70	2.9%
744	Kwere	70	2.9%
745	Pare	518	21.6%
746	Hehe	74	3.1%
747	Makonde	0	0%
748	Nyamwezi	0	0%
749	Sukuma	0	0%
750	Mmasai	150	6.3%
751	Meru	0	0%
752	Kuyra	0	0%

753	Gogo	0	0%
754	Luguru	0	0%
755	Fipa	76	3.2%
756	Manyema	0	0%
757	Nyiramba	4	0.2%
758	Nyaturu	0	0%
9995	Other	474	19.8%

### Q117OTHER: Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 7 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	0	0%
7	Some university	76	3.2%
8	University completed	2024	84.4%
9	Post graduate	298	12.4%

### Q119\_1: Q119. Other spoken languages\_first

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1220	50.9%
4	Kiswahili	1178	49.1%
740	Kinyakyusa	0	0%
741	Kichaga	0	0%
742	Kihaya	0	0%
743	Kingoni	0	0%
744	Kikwere	0	0%
745	Kipare	0	0%
746	Kihehe	0	0%
747	Kimakonde	0	0%
748	Kinyamwezi	0	0%
749	Kisukuma	0	0%
750	Kimasai	0	0%
751	Kimeru	0	0%
752	Kikurya	0	0%
753	Kigogo	0	0%
754	Kiluguru	0	0%
755	Kifipa	0	0%
756	Kimanyema	0	0%
757	Kinyiramba	0	0%
758	Kinyaturu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

**Q119\_2: Q119. Other spoken languages\_second**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 2398    Invalid:    Minimum: 4    Maximum: 9996

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 4 - 9996    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	English	0	0%
4	Kiswahili	1220	50.9%
740	Kinyakyusa	0	0%
741	Kichaga	0	0%
742	Kihaya	150	6.3%
743	Kingoni	0	0%
744	Kikwere	0	0%
745	Kipare	70	2.9%
746	Kihehe	0	0%
747	Kimakonde	0	0%
748	Kinyamwezi	0	0%
749	Kisukuma	0	0%
750	Kimasai	0	0%
751	Kimeru	0	0%
752	Kikurya	0	0%
753	Kigogo	0	0%
754	Kiluguru	0	0%
755	Kifipa	0	0%
756	Kimanyema	0	0%
757	Kinyiramba	0	0%
758	Kinyaturu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	958	39.9%

### Q119\_3: Q119. Other spoken languages\_third

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 741   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 741 - 9996   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
4	Kiswahili	0	0%
740	Kinyakyusa	0	0%
741	Kichaga	152	6.3%

742	Kihaya	152	6.3%
743	Kingoni	0	0%
744	Kikwere	0	0%
745	Kipare	76	3.2%
746	Kihehe	150	6.3%
747	Kimakonde	0	0%
748	Kinyamwezi	0	0%
749	Kisukuma	0	0%
750	Kimasai	0	0%
751	Kimeru	0	0%
752	Kikurya	0	0%
753	Kigogo	0	0%
754	Kiluguru	0	0%
755	Kifipa	0	0%
756	Kimanyema	78	3.3%
757	Kinyiramba	4	0.2%
758	Kinyaturu	0	0%
9995	Other	152	6.3%
9996	No further response	1634	68.1%

## Q119\_4: Q119. Other spoken languages\_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

### Overview

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 745   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 745 - 9996   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
4	Kiswahili	0	0%
740	Kinyakyusa	0	0%
741	Kichaga	0	0%
742	Kihaya	0	0%
743	Kingoni	0	0%
744	Kikwere	0	0%
745	Kipare	76	3.2%

746	Kihehe	0	0%
747	Kimakonde	0	0%
748	Kinyamwezi	0	0%
749	Kisukuma	0	0%
750	Kimasai	76	3.2%
751	Kimeru	0	0%
752	Kikurya	0	0%
753	Kigogo	0	0%
754	Kiluguru	0	0%
755	Kifipa	0	0%
756	Kimanyema	0	0%
757	Kinyiramba	0	0%
758	Kinyaturu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2246	93.7%

### Q119\_5: Q119. Other spoken languages\_fifth

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398   Invalid:   Minimum: 9996   Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9996 - 9996   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
4	Kiswahili	0	0%
740	Kinyakyusa	0	0%
741	Kichaga	0	0%
742	Kihaya	0	0%
743	Kingoni	0	0%
744	Kikwere	0	0%
745	Kipare	0	0%
746	Kihehe	0	0%
747	Kimakonde	0	0%
748	Kinyamwezi	0	0%
749	Kisukuma	0	0%



750	Kimasai	0	0%
751	Kimeru	0	0%
752	Kikurya	0	0%
753	Kigogo	0	0%
754	Kiluguru	0	0%
755	Kifipa	0	0%
756	Kimanyema	0	0%
757	Kinyiramba	0	0%
758	Kinyaturu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	2398	100%

### Q119OTHER: Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: character

### WITHINWT\_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0.152434254745864 Maximum: 2.83864417966066  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.152434254745864 - 2.83864417966066 Format: Numeric

### WITHINWT\_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-dataset\_tan\_r8\_en\_2023-03-01.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 2398 Invalid: Minimum: 0.042079853781128 Maximum: 5.05858318969701  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.042079853781128 - 5.05858318969701 Format: Numeric

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Tanzania

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title Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Tanzania  
date 2020-03  
country Tanzania  
language English  
filename afrobarometer\_questionnaire\_tan\_r8\_en\_2020-03-01.pdf

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## reports

### Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Tanzania, 2021

---

title Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Tanzania, 2021  
authors Research on Poverty Alleviation Programme Limited (REPOA)  
country Tanzania  
language English  
filename summary\_of\_results-tanzania-afrobarometer\_round\_8-8dec21.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Tanzania

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title Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Tanzania  
authors Winnie Arthur  
date 2021-07  
country Tanzania  
language English  
filename afrobarometer\_codebook\_tan\_r8\_en\_2021-07-01.pdf

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