Afrobarometer Survey 2020

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
ZMB_2020_AFB-R8_v01_M

TITLE
Afrobarometer Survey 2020

SUBTITLE
Round 8

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zambia	ZMB

STUDY TYPE
Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION
Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT
The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, and Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021).

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

VERSION DATE
2023-03-07

Scope

NOTES
Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

• Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
• Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
• Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
• Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
• Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
• Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
• Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
• National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	Link
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	Link
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	Link
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	Link
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	Link
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	Link
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	Link
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	Link
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	Link
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	Link
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	Link
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	Link
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	Link
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	Link

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National coverage

UNIVERSE
Citizens of Zambia who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Department for International Development	DFID
Swedish Internation Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

• using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
• sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design
Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than +/-2.8% with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of n=2400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0% at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages
Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.
Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).
Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.
Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.
Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

Zambia
- Sample size: 1,200
- Sampling Frame: 2020 population projections based on the 2016 Bureau of Statistics Population Census
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: District and urban/peri-urban/rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual

RESPONSE RATE
Outcome rates:
- Contact rate: 93%
- Cooperation rate: 74%
- Refusal rate: 9%
- Response rate: 69%

WEIGHTING
Data weights
For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link - https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2020-11-27	2020-12-30	Round 8

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation
University of Zambia, Institute of Economic and Social Research	INESOR

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES
The Round 8 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:
1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR
The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS
Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at http://www.afrobarometer.org.

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DISCLAIMER
The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_ZMB_2020_AFB-R8_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2023-04-20

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 01 (April 2023)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav Afrobarometer round 8 survey data March, 2023 version.	1200	401

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Afrobarometer round 8 survey data March, 2023 version.

Cases:	1200
variables:	401

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V23	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V24	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V25	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V26	NOCALL_1OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V29	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V30	NOCALL_4OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4 (Verbatim)	
V31	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V32	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V33	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V34	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V35	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
V36	NOCALL_10	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
V37	NOCALL_11	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
V38	NOCALL_12	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	NOCALL_13	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13	
V40	NOCALL_14	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14	
V41	NOCALL_15	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15	
V42	NOCALL_16	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16	
V43	NOCALL_17	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 17	
V44	NOCALL_18	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 18	
V45	NOCALL_19	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 19	
V46	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V47	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V48	CALLS	Number of calls	
V49	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V50	STRTIME		
V51	Q1	Q1. Age	
V52	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V53	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V54	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V55	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V56	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V57	Q5	Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V58	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V59	Q6B	Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V60	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	
V61	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	
V62	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
V63	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V64	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
V65	Q8A	Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V66	Q8B	Q8b. How often feared crime in home	
V67	Q9	Q9. Discuss politics	
V68	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
V69	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join political organization	
V70	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for without pressure	
V71	Q11A	Q11a. Attend a community meeting	
V72	Q11B	Q11b. Join others to raise an issue	
V73	Q11C	Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V74	Q12A	Q12a. Contact local government councillor	
V75	Q12B	Q12b. Contact MP	
V76	Q12C	Q12c. Contact political party official	
V77	Q12D	Q12d. Contact traditional leader	
V78	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V79	Q14	Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V80	Q15A	Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally	
V81	Q15B	Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	
V82	Q15C	Q15c. Last national election: contacted by representative of political party	
V83	Q15D_1	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 1st response	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q15D_2	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 2nd response	
V85	Q15D_3	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 3rd response	
V86	Q15D_4	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 4th response	
V87	Q15D_5	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 5th response	
V88	Q15D_6	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 6th response	
V89	Q15D_7	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 7th response	
V90	Q16A	Q16a. Last national election: media provided fair coverage of candidates	
V91	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: candidate or political party offer food, gift or money for vote	
V92	Q17A	Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted	
V93	Q17B	Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once	
V94	Q17C	Q17c. Last national election: powerful people find out vote	
V95	Q17D	Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V96	Q18A	Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot	
V97	Q18B	Q18b. Last national election: security forces or political party intimidated voters	
V98	Q18C	Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results	
V99	Q19A	Q19a. Government bans organizations vs. join any	
V100	Q19B	Q19b. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control	
V101	Q20A	Q20a. Reject one-party rule	
V102	Q20B	Q20b. Reject military rule	
V103	Q20C	Q20c. Reject one-man rule	
V104	Q21	Q21. Support for democracy	
V105	Q22	Q22. Govt gets things done vs. Govt accountable to citizens	
V106	Q23	Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people	
V107	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	
V108	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	
V109	Q28	Q28. Experts needed for important decisions vs elected know best	
V110	Q29	Q29. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	
V111	Q30	Q30. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	
V112	Q32	Q32. Elected do whatever the people want vs bound by laws	
V113	Q33	Q33. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	
V114	Q34	Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	
V115	Q35A	Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidates needed	
V116	Q35B	Q35b. Minimum age for presidential candidates	
V117	Q35C	Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidates needed	
V118	Q35D	Q35d. Maximum age for presidential candidates	
V119	Q36	Q36. Extent of democracy	
V120	Q37	Q37. Satisfaction with democracy	
V121	Q38A	Q38a. MPs listen	
V122	Q38B	Q38b. Local government councillors listen	
V123	Q38C	Q38c. Traditional leaders listen	
V124	Q39A	Q39a. People must pay taxes	
V125	Q39B	Q39b. Government information for official use only	
V126	Q40A	Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V127	Q40B	Q40b. How often president ignores laws	
V128	Q40C	Q40c. How often president ignores parliament	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q40D	Q40d. How often careful what you say	
V130	Q40E	Q40e. How often people treated unequally	
V131	Q40F	Q40f. How often officials unpunished	
V132	Q40G	Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V133	Q41A	Q41a. Trust president	
V134	Q41B	Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V135	Q41C	Q41c. Trust Electoral Commission	
V136	Q41D	Q41d. Trust your elected local government council	
V137	Q41E	Q41e. Trust the ruling party	
V138	Q41F	Q41f. Trust opposition political parties	
V139	Q41G	Q41g. Trust police	
V140	Q41H	Q41h. Trust army	
V141	Q41I	Q41i. Trust courts of law	
V142	Q41J	Q41j. The tax/ revenue office	
V143	Q41K	Q41k. Trust traditional leaders	
V144	Q41L	Q41l. Trust religious leaders	
V145	Q42A	Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V146	Q42B	Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V147	Q42C	Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V148	Q42D	Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V149	Q42E	Q42e. Corruption: Police	
V150	Q42F	Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V151	Q42G	Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V152	Q42H	Q42h. Corruption:Traditional leaders	
V153	Q42I	Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders	
V154	Q43A	Q43a. Level of corruption	
V155	Q43B	Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V156	Q44A	Q44a. Contact with public school	
V157	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V158	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V159	Q44D	Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V160	Q44E	Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V161	Q44F	Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care	
V162	Q44G	Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document	
V163	Q44H	Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V164	Q44I	Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document	
V165	Q44J	Q44j. Requested assistance from the police	
V166	Q44K	Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V167	Q44L	Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V168	Q44M	Q44m. Contact with police in other situations	
V169	Q44N	Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V170	Q45	Q45. Higher taxes with more govt services vs. lower taxes with fewer govt services	
V171	Q46A	Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay	
V172	Q46B	Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues	
V173	Q46C	Q46c. Amount ordinary people taxed too much	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q46D	Q46d. Amount rich people taxed too much	
V175	Q47B	Q47b. Fairness of high taxes for the rich to help the poor	
V176	Q47C	Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens	
V177	Q47D	Q47d. People avoid paying taxes	
V178	Q48PT1	Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V179	Q48PT1OTHER	Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V180	Q48PT2	Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V181	Q48PT2OTHER	Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V182	Q48PT3	Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V183	Q48PT3OTHER	Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V184	Q49A	Q49a. More taxes to support youth programs	
V185	Q49B	Q49b. Priorities for government investment in youth programs	
V186	Q50A	Q50a. Handling managing the economy	
V187	Q50B	Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V188	Q50C	Q50c. Handling creating jobs	
V189	Q50D	Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V190	Q50E	Q50e. Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor	
V191	Q50F	Q50f. Handling reducing crime	
V192	Q50G	Q50g. Handling improving basic health services	
V193	Q50H	Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V194	Q50I	Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V195	Q50J	Q50j. Handling fighting corruption in government	
V196	Q50K	Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V197	Q50L	Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V198	Q50M	Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V199	Q50N	Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people	
V200	Q50O	Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled	
V201	Q51A	Q51a. Performance: President	
V202	Q51B	Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V203	Q51C	Q51c. Performance: local government councillor	
V204	Q51D	Q51d. Performance: traditional leader	
V205	Q52A	Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V206	Q52B	Q52b. Who responsible: president does job	
V207	Q53B	Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentive leaders	
V208	Q53C	Q53c. Communities suffer when not voting for ruling party	
V209	Q54A	Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood	
V210	Q54B	Q54b. Feared violence during public protest	
V211	Q55A	Q55a. Radio news	
V212	Q55B	Q55b. Television news	
V213	Q55C	Q55c. Newspaper news	
V214	Q55D	Q55d. Internet news	
V215	Q55E	Q55e. Social media news	
V216	Q56	Q56. News media free of censorship by the government	
V217	Q57A	Q57a. Spread false information: government officials	
V218	Q57B	Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q57C	Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists	
V220	Q57D	Q57d. Spread false information: social media users	
V221	Q57F_ZAM	Q57f-ZAM. Spread false information: traditional leaders	
V222	Q58A	Q58a. Government prohibits: news or information that is false	
V223	Q58B	Q58b. Government prohibits: news, information, opinions that it disapproves of	
V224	Q58C	Q58c. Government prohibits: news, information, opinions that criticize, insult the president	
V225	Q58D	Q58d. Government prohibits: hate speech	
V226	Q59A	Q59a. Heard about social media	
V227	Q59B	Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed about current events	
V228	Q59C	Q59c. Social media:makes people more likely to believe false news	
V229	Q59D	Q59d. Social media:helps people have more impact on political processes	
V230	Q59E	Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant	
V231	Q59F	Q59f. Effects of social media on society	
V232	Q60	Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access	
V233	Q61	Q61. Free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
V234	Q62	Q62. Difficulty to move across borders	
V235	Q63	Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans	
V236	Q64A	Q64a. Loans tied to strict requirements by lenders vs government decides	
V237	Q64B	Q64b. Loans tied to promoting democracy, human rights vs government decides	
V238	Q65A	Q65a. Country receives loans or development assistance from China	
V239	Q65B	Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans	
V240	Q65C	Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China	
V241	Q65D	Q65d. Requirements on loans and assistance from China	
V242	Q66	Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers	
V243	Q67	Q67. Limit trade in consumer goods to nationals vs allow foreigners to trade	
V244	Q68	Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger	
V245	Q69A	Q69a. Best model for the future development	
V246	Q69AOTHER	Q69aother. Best model for the future development (verbatim)	
V247	Q69B	Q69b. Influence of China on country	
V248	Q70A	Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union	
V249	Q70B	Q70b. Influence of organization: Regional Organisation	
V250	Q70C	Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies	
V251	Q70D	Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power	
V252	Q70D_ZAM	Q70d_ZAM. Influence of country: COMESA	
V253	Q70E	Q70e. Influence of country: China	
V254	Q70F	Q70f. Influence of country: United States	
V255	Q70G	Q70g. Influence of country: Regional Superpower	
V256	Q70H	Q70h. Influence of country: Russia	
V257	Q71	Q71. Most important languages for next generation to learn	
V258	Q72A	Q72a. Heard about climate change	
V259	Q72B	Q72b. Climate change: affecting country	
V260	Q73	Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews	
V261	Q74	Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy	
V262	Q75	Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said	
V263	Q76A_ZAM	Q76a-zam. ECZ performs as neutral or bias institution	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q76B_ZAM	Q76b-zam. ACC performs as neutral or bias institution	
V265	Q76C_ZAM	Q76c-zam. Courts performs as neutral or bias institution	
V266	Q76D_ZAM	Q76d-zam. Police services performs as neutral or bias institution	
V267	Q76E_ZAM	Q76e-zam. Defense forces performs as neutral or bias institution	
V268	Q76F_ZAM	Q76f-zam. ZNBC performs as neutral or bias institution	
V269	Q77A_ZAM	Q77a-zam. Interest in 2021 elections for President	
V270	Q77B_ZAM	Q77b-zam. Interest in 2021 elections for Members of Parliament	
V271	Q77C_ZAM	Q77c-zam. Interest in 2021 elections for local government councillors	
V272	Q78A_ZAM	Q78a-zam. Ready for 2021 elections	
V273	Q78B_ZAM	Q78b-zam. ECZ ready to register voters	
V274	Q78C_ZAM	Q78c-zam. ECZ ready to hold elections	
V275	Q78D_ZAM	Q78d-zam. Country ready for elections	
V276	Q78E_ZAM	Q78e-zam. Intend to vote in 2021 election	
V277	Q78F_ZAM	Q78f_zam. Expect 2021 election to be free and fair	
V278	Q79A_ZAM	Q79a-zam. Candidate, party information freely and fairly available	
V279	Q79B_ZAM	Q79b-zam. Election officials treat candidates, parties equally free and fair	
V280	Q79C_ZAM	Q79c-zam. Public media treat candidates, parties equally free and fair	
V281	Q79D_ZAM	Q79d-zam. Private media treat candididates, parties equally free and fair	
V282	Q79E_ZAM	Q79e-zam. Counting and reporting of election results free and fair	
V283	Q80A_ZAM	Q80a-zam. Parliament works competently	
V284	Q80B_ZAM	Q80b-zam. Executive works competently	
V285	Q80C_ZAM	Q80c-zam. Judiciary works competently	
V286	Q81	Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V287	Q81OTHER	Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V288	Q82A	Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly	
V289	Q82B	Q82b. Ethnic or national identity	
V290	Q82C	Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public	
V291	Q82D	Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public	
V292	Q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	
V293	Q84A	Q84a. Experienced unfair treatment based on economic status	
V294	Q84B	Q84b. Experienced unfair treatment based on religion	
V295	Q84C	Q84c. Experienced unfair treatment based on ethnicity	
V296	Q85	Q85. Unity of people in country	
V297	Q86A	Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V298	Q86B	Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V299	Q86C	Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V300	Q86D	Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V301	Q86E	Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V302	Q87A	Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing your local community	
V303	Q87B	Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land	
V304	Q87C	Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: influence community vote	
V305	Q87D	Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving local disputes	
V306	Q87E	Q87e. Traditional leaders: influence on governing local community	
V307	Q88	Q88. Whom do traditional leaders serve	
V308	Q89A	Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q90	Q90. Traditional leaders bad for democracy	
V310	COV1	COV-1. Informed about COVID-19	
V311	COV2	COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19	
V312	COV3	COV-3. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V313	COV5	COV-5. Ease of compliance with COVID-19 lockdown/curfew	
V314	COV6	COV-6. Lockdown/curfew necessary to limit COVID-19 spread	
V315	COV8	COV-8. Support school closure due to COVID-19	
V316	COV9	COV-9. Length of COVID-19 school closure appropriate	
V317	COV10	COV-10. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V318	COV11	COV-11. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V319	COV12	COV-12. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V320	COV13	COV-13. Handling keeping public informed about COVID-19	
V321	COV14	COV-14. Trust govt COVID-19 statistics	
V322	COV15	COV-15. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V323	COV16	COV-16. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	
V324	COV17	COV-17. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V325	COV18	COV-18. Prayer more effective than COVID-19 vaccine	
V326	COV19	COV-19. Seriousness of COVID-19 over next 6 months	
V327	COV20	COV-20. More investment for health emergencies	
V328	COV21	COV-21. Censor media during pandemic	
V329	COV22	COV-22. Armed forces/police enforce public health measures	
V330	COV23	COV-23. Postpone elections/limit campaigns during pandemic	
V331	COV24	COV-24. Politicians take advantage of COVID-19 pandemic	
V332	Q91A	Q91a. Close to political party	
V333	Q91B	Q91b. Which party	
V334	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	
V335	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	
V336	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V337	Q92D	Q92d. Own computer	
V338	Q92E	Q92e. Own bank account	
V339	Q92F	Q92f. Own mobile phone	
V340	Q92G	Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V341	Q92H	Q92h. How often use a mobile phone	
V342	Q92I	Q92i. How often use the internet	
V343	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	
V344	Q93B	Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine	
V345	Q94A	Q94a. Electric connection from mains	
V346	Q94B	Q94b. Electricity available from mains	
V347	Q94C	Q94c. Electricity available other than mains	
V348	Q94D	Q94d. Source of electricity other than mains	
V349	Q94E	Q94e. Own electricity source	
V350	Q95A	Q95a. Employment status	
V351	Q95B	Q95b. Required to pay an income tax	
V352	Q95C	Q95c. Occupation of respondent	
V353	Q95COTHER	Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q95D	Q95d. Employer of respondent	
V355	Q96A	Q96a. Way of deciding how money is used	
V356	Q96B	Q96b. Who decides how money is used	
V357	Q96C	Q96c. Occupation of head of household	
V358	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	
V359	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	
V360	Q98B	Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government	
V361	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	
V362	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	
V363	ENDTIME	Interview end time	
V364	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V365	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V366	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V367	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V368	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V369	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V370	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V371	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V372	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V373	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V374	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V375	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V376	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V377	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V378	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V379	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V380	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V381	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V382	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V383	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V384	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V385	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V386	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V387	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V388	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V389	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V390	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V391	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V392	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V393	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V394	Q119_5	Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V395	Q119_6	Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth	
V396	Q119_7	Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh	
V397	Q119_8	Q119. Other spoken languages_eighth	
V398	Q119_9	Q119. Other spoken languages_ninth	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V399	Q119_10	Q119. Other spoken languages_tenth	
V400	Q119_11	Q119. Other spoken languages_eleventh	
V401	withinwt	within country weighting factor	
V402	withinwt_new	within country weighting factor (New weight)	

total: 401

ID	Name	Label	Question
V399	Q119_10	Q119. Other spoken languages_tenth	
V400	Q119_11	Q119. Other spoken languages_eleventh	
V401	withinwt	within country weighting factor	
V402	withinwt_new	within country weighting factor (New weight)	

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1088	90.7%
1	Yes	112	9.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	320	26.7%
1	Yes	848	70.7%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

RESPNO: Respondent number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 7   Range: -   Format: character

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	544	45.3%
2	Rural	656	54.7%

REGION: Province or region

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 820   Maximum: 829
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 820 - 829   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
820	Lusaka	240	20%
821	Central	112	9.3%
822	Copperbelt	192	16%
823	Eastern	136	11.3%
824	Luapula	80	6.7%
825	Northern	96	8%
826	North Western	64	5.3%
827	Southern	136	11.3%
828	Western	72	6%
829	Muchinga	72	6%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	528	44%
1	Yes	664	55.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	696	58%
1	Yes	504	42%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	848	70.7%
1	Yes	352	29.3%

9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	64	5.3%
1	Yes	1136	94.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	560	46.7%
1	Yes	608	50.7%
9	Can't determine	32	2.7%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	952	79.3%
1	Yes	240	20%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	544	45.3%
1	Yes	600	50%
9	Can't determine	56	4.7%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	432	36%
1	Yes	768	64%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	736	61.3%
1	Yes	464	38.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	424	35.3%
1	Yes	768	64%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	936	78%
1	Yes	264	22%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1112	92.7%
1	Yes	88	7.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1152	96%
1	Yes	48	4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	824	68.7%
2	Gravel	264	22%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	112	9.3%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	400	33.3%
2	Gravel	200	16.7%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	600	50%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	96	8%
2	Very poor	176	14.7%
3	Poor	112	9.3%
4	Fair	168	14%
5	Good	392	32.7%
6	Very good	256	21.3%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	76	6.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	13	1.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	39	3.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	4	0.3%
6	Did not fit gender quota	56	4.7%
7	No adults in household	74	6.2%
8	Other (specify)	3	0.3%
9997	Interview was successful	933	77.8%

NOCALL_1OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 15   Range: -   Format: character

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	33	2.8%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	10	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	16	1.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	4	0.3%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	23	1.9%
7	No adults in household	28	2.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1086	90.5%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	19	1.6%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	16	1.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%

6	Did not fit gender quota	6	0.5%
7	No adults in household	14	1.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1137	94.8%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	8	0.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	7	0.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	10	0.8%
7	No adults in household	8	0.7%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	1164	97%

NOCALL_4OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 21   Range: -   Format: character

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	6	0.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	8	0.7%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1179	98.3%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	3	0.3%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1191	99.3%

NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1194	99.5%

NOCALL_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1195	99.6%

NOCALL_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_10: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_11: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_12: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

▉ NOCALL_13: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

▉ NOCALL_14: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

▌NOCALL_15: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 3   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 3 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_16: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	2	0.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_17: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 17

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_18: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 18

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_19: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 9997   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9997 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	601	50.1%
2	Female	599	49.9%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 18
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 18   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		81	6.8%
2		427	35.6%
3		270	22.5%
4		174	14.5%
5		119	9.9%
6		57	4.8%
7		27	2.3%
8		25	2.1%

9		4	0.3%
10		7	0.6%
11		2	0.2%
12		2	0.2%
13		2	0.2%
15		2	0.2%
18		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1183	98.6%
2		17	1.4%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 10   Range: -   Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2020-11-28		32	2.7%
2020-11-29		32	2.7%
2020-11-30		47	3.9%
2020-12-01		46	3.8%
2020-12-02		41	3.4%
2020-12-03		32	2.7%
2020-12-04		63	5.3%

2020-12-05		53	4.4%
2020-12-06		51	4.3%
2020-12-07		37	3.1%
2020-12-08		40	3.3%
2020-12-09		37	3.1%
2020-12-10		44	3.7%
2020-12-11		44	3.7%
2020-12-12		48	4%
2020-12-13		32	2.7%
2020-12-14		24	2%
2020-12-15		32	2.7%
2020-12-16		40	3.3%
2020-12-17		40	3.3%
2020-12-18		39	3.3%
2020-12-19		33	2.8%
2020-12-20		32	2.7%
2020-12-21		48	4%
2020-12-22		38	3.2%
2020-12-23		46	3.8%
2020-12-24		44	3.7%
2020-12-25		32	2.7%
2020-12-26		24	2%
2020-12-27		24	2%
2020-12-29		17	1.4%
2020-12-30		8	0.7%

STRTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 18   Maximum: 96
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 18 - 96   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		49	4.1%
19		31	2.6%
20		58	4.8%
21		41	3.4%
22		38	3.2%
23		50	4.2%
24		42	3.5%
25		54	4.5%
26		37	3.1%
27		34	2.8%
28		37	3.1%
29		37	3.1%
30		41	3.4%
31		21	1.8%
32		39	3.3%
33		21	1.8%
34		23	1.9%
35		36	3%
36		27	2.3%
37		27	2.3%
38		34	2.8%
39		26	2.2%
40		30	2.5%
41		13	1.1%
42		27	2.3%
43		16	1.3%
44		15	1.3%
45		29	2.4%
46		16	1.3%
47		18	1.5%
48		12	1%
49		15	1.3%
50		19	1.6%
51		7	0.6%

52		23	1.9%
53		11	0.9%
54		6	0.5%
55		6	0.5%
56		15	1.3%
57		7	0.6%
58		12	1%
59		10	0.8%
60		11	0.9%
61		4	0.3%
62		9	0.8%
63		6	0.5%
64		4	0.3%
65		3	0.3%
66		1	0.1%
67		3	0.3%
68		9	0.8%
69		6	0.5%
70		3	0.3%
71		3	0.3%
72		3	0.3%
73		2	0.2%
74		4	0.3%
75		6	0.5%
76		2	0.2%
77		2	0.2%
78		2	0.2%
79		1	0.1%
80		3	0.3%
81		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9995
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9995   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	44	3.7%
820	Bemba	449	37.4%
821	Nyanja	197	16.4%
822	Tonga	146	12.2%
823	Lozi	74	6.2%
824	Chewa	45	3.8%
825	Nsenga	30	2.5%
826	Tumbuka	25	2.1%
827	Kaonde	12	1%
828	Luvale	28	2.3%
829	Namwanga	24	2%
830	Lunda	19	1.6%
831	Bisa	2	0.2%
832	Nkoya	3	0.3%
833	Mambwe	11	0.9%
834	Lenje	10	0.8%
835	Ngoni	11	0.9%
836	Soli	2	0.2%
837	Ila	13	1.1%
838	Ushi	4	0.3%
839	Chokwe	5	0.4%
840	Mbunda	6	0.5%
841	Kunda	1	0.1%
842	Lala	6	0.5%
843	Lamba	13	1.1%
844	Lungu	4	0.3%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	5	0.4%
847	Tokaleya	4	0.3%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%

850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	5	0.4%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200　　Invalid:
Type: Discrete　　Width: 6　　Range: -　　Format: character

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200　　Invalid:　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 2　　Range: 1 - 9　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	899	74.9%
2	Going in the right direction	288	24%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200　　Invalid:　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 2　　Range: 1 - 9　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	676	56.3%
2	Fairly Bad	276	23%
3	Neither good nor bad	58	4.8%
4	Fairly Good	141	11.8%
5	Very good	41	3.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	427	35.6%
2	Fairly Bad	316	26.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	68	5.7%
4	Fairly Good	335	27.9%
5	Very good	54	4.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q5: Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	378	31.5%
1	Sometimes	428	35.7%
2	Often	229	19.1%
3	Always	154	12.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	534	44.5%
2	Worse	375	31.3%
3	Same	98	8.2%
4	Better	149	12.4%
5	Much better	43	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q6B: Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	338	28.2%
2	Worse	167	13.9%
3	Same	87	7.3%
4	Better	336	28%
5	Much better	93	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	179	14.9%

Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	320	26.7%
1	Just once or twice	335	27.9%
2	Several times	318	26.5%
3	Many times	185	15.4%
4	Always	42	3.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	510	42.5%
1	Just once or twice	225	18.8%
2	Several times	229	19.1%
3	Many times	156	13%
4	Always	80	6.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	259	21.6%
1	Just once or twice	213	17.8%
2	Several times	394	32.8%
3	Many times	252	21%
4	Always	77	6.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	604	50.3%
1	Just once or twice	284	23.7%
2	Several times	206	17.2%
3	Many times	91	7.6%
4	Always	14	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	97	8.1%
1	Just once or twice	176	14.7%
2	Several times	370	30.8%
3	Many times	380	31.7%
4	Always	176	14.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q8A: Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	455	37.9%
1	Just once or twice	292	24.3%
2	Several times	254	21.2%
3	Many times	134	11.2%
4	Always	64	5.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q8B: Q8b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	513	42.8%
1	Just once or twice	286	23.8%
2	Several times	214	17.8%
3	Many times	116	9.7%
4	Always	66	5.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q9: Q9. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	316	26.3%
1	Occasionally	607	50.6%
2	Frequently	270	22.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	149	12.4%
2	Not very free	249	20.8%
3	Somewhat free	292	24.3%
4	Completely free	506	42.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	122	10.2%

2	Not very free	98	8.2%
3	Somewhat free	151	12.6%
4	Completely free	798	66.5%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for without pressure

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	30	2.5%
2	Not very free	22	1.8%
3	Somewhat free	56	4.7%
4	Completely free	1070	89.2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q11A: Q11a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	146	12.2%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	387	32.3%
2	Yes, once or twice	221	18.4%

3	Yes, several times	303	25.3%
4	Yes, often	141	11.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q11B: Q11b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	204	17%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	381	31.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	247	20.6%
3	Yes, several times	261	21.8%
4	Yes, often	105	8.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q11C: Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	744	62%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	320	26.7%
2	Yes, once or twice	64	5.3%

3	Yes, several times	42	3.5%
4	Yes, often	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	15	1.3%

Q12A: Q12a. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	870	72.5%
1	Only once	119	9.9%
2	A few times	128	10.7%
3	Often	82	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1042	86.8%
1	Only once	72	6%
2	A few times	62	5.2%

3	Often	22	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q12C: Q12c. Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1032	86%
1	Only once	82	6.8%
2	A few times	50	4.2%
3	Often	31	2.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q12D: Q12d. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	676	56.3%
1	Only once	85	7.1%
2	A few times	162	13.5%
3	Often	156	13%
8	Refused	3	0.3%

9	Don't know	118	9.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	374	31.2%
1	I was too young to vote	126	10.5%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	4	0.3%
3	I voted in the election	694	57.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q14: Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 98   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	139	11.6%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	214	17.8%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	334	27.8%
4	Completely free and fair	413	34.4%
8	Do not understand question	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	89	7.4%

98	Refused	3	0.3%

Q15A: Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	747	62.3%
1	Yes	445	37.1%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

Q15B: Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1014	84.5%
1	Yes	178	14.8%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

Q15C: Q15c. Last national election: contacted by representative of political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	927	77.3%
1	Yes	263	21.9%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q15D_1: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 820   Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 820 - 9999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	2	0.2%
821	Democratic Party or DP	0	0%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	14	1.2%
823	Green Party or GP	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	13	1.1%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	0	0%
826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	2	0.2%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	2	0.2%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	169	14.1%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	0	0%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	0	0%
833	United Party for National Development or UPND	49	4.1%

834	United People's Party or UPP	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Not Applicable	937	78.1%
9998	Refused	6	0.5%
9999	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q15D_2: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 823   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 823 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	0	0%
821	Democratic Party or DP	0	0%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	0	0%
823	Green Party or GP	2	0.2%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	2	0.2%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	0	0%
826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	1	0.1%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	0	0%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	16	1.3%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	0	0%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	1	0.1%
833	United Party for National Development or UPND	37	3.1%
834	United People's Party or UPP	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	204	17%
9997	Not Applicable	937	78.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q15D_3: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 824   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 824 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	0	0%
821	Democratic Party or DP	0	0%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	0	0%
823	Green Party or GP	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	1	0.1%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	0	0%
826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	0	0%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	0	0%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	4	0.3%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	0	0%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	1	0.1%
833	United Party for National Development or UPND	12	1%
834	United People's Party or UPP	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	245	20.4%
9997	Not Applicable	937	78.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q15D_4: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 4th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 829   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 829 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	0	0%
821	Democratic Party or DP	0	0%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	0	0%
823	Green Party or GP	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	0	0%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	0	0%
826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	0	0%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	0	0%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	1	0.1%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	1	0.1%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	0	0%
833	United Party for National Development or UPND	4	0.3%
834	United People's Party or UPP	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	257	21.4%
9997	Not Applicable	937	78.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

▌ Q15D_5: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 5th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 832   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 832 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	0	0%

821	Democratic Party or DP	0	0%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	0	0%
823	Green Party or GP	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	0	0%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	0	0%
826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	0	0%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	0	0%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	0	0%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	0	0%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	1	0.1%
833	United Party for National Development or UPND	1	0.1%
834	United People's Party or UPP	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	261	21.8%
9997	Not Applicable	937	78.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q15D_6: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 6th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 833   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 833 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	0	0%
821	Democratic Party or DP	0	0%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	0	0%
823	Green Party or GP	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	0	0%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	0	0%
826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%

827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	0	0%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	0	0%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	0	0%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	0	0%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	0	0%
833	United Party for National Development or UPND	1	0.1%
834	United People's Party or UPP	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	262	21.8%
9997	Not Applicable	937	78.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q15D_7: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 7th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 9996   Maximum: 9997
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9996 - 9997   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	0	0%
821	Democratic Party or DP	0	0%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	0	0%
823	Green Party or GP	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	0	0%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	0	0%
826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	0	0%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	0	0%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	0	0%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	0	0%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	0	0%

833	United Party for National Development or UPND	0	0%
834	United People's Party or UPP	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	263	21.9%
9997	Not Applicable	937	78.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q16A: Q16a. Last national election: media provided fair coverage of candidates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	245	20.4%
1	Sometimes	464	38.7%
2	Often	166	13.8%
3	Always	134	11.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	187	15.6%

Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: candidate or political party offer food, gift or money for vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	949	79.1%
1	Once or twice	160	13.3%
2	Several times	57	4.8%
3	Often	16	1.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q19B: Q19b. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	550	45.8%
2	Agree with 1	201	16.8%
3	Agree with 2	162	13.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	254	21.2%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q20A: Q20a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	800	66.7%

2	Disapprove	204	17%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7	0.6%
4	Approve	110	9.2%
5	Strongly Approve	67	5.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q17A: Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	537	44.8%
1	A few times	310	25.8%
2	Often	197	16.4%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	151	12.6%

Q17B: Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	913	76.1%
1	A few times	99	8.3%
2	Often	42	3.5%

8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	143	11.9%

Q17C: Q17c. Last national election: powerful people find out vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	762	63.5%
1	Not very likely	143	11.9%
2	Somewhat likely	125	10.4%
3	Very likely	116	9.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

Q17D: Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	227	18.9%
1	Somewhat	122	10.2%
2	A little bit	257	21.4%
3	Not at all	579	48.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q18A: Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	984	82%
1	Yes	115	9.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	97	8.1%

Q18B: Q18b. Last national election: security forces or political party intimidated voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1001	83.4%
1	Yes	100	8.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	95	7.9%

Q18C: Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not accurate at all	120	10%
2	Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	220	18.3%
3	Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	357	29.8%
4	Completely accurate	364	30.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	133	11.1%

Q19A: Q19a. Government bans organizations vs. join any

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	241	20.1%
2	Agree with 1	147	12.3%
3	Agree with 2	215	17.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	575	47.9%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q20B: Q20b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	900	75%
2	Disapprove	178	14.8%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6	0.5%
4	Approve	72	6%
5	Strongly Approve	39	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q20C: Q20c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	919	76.6%
2	Disapprove	176	14.7%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	9	0.8%
4	Approve	54	4.5%
5	Strongly Approve	30	2.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q21: Q21. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	96	8%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	74	6.2%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1006	83.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q22: Q22. Govt gets things done vs. Govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	189	15.8%
2	Agree with 1	100	8.3%
3	Agree with 2	207	17.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	690	57.5%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q23: Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	680	56.7%
2	Agree with 1	122	10.2%
3	Agree with 2	83	6.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	278	23.2%
5	Agree with neither	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	719	59.9%
2	Agree with 1	206	17.2%
3	Agree with 2	73	6.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	183	15.3%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	224	18.7%
2	Agree with 1	87	7.3%
3	Agree with 2	187	15.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	691	57.6%
5	Agree with neither	2	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q28: Q28. Experts needed for important decisions vs elected know best

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	579	48.3%
2	Agree with 1	201	16.8%
3	Agree with 2	111	9.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	264	22%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q29: Q29. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	645	53.8%
2	Agree with 1	177	14.8%
3	Agree with 2	117	9.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	244	20.3%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q30: Q30. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	106	8.8%
2	Agree with 1	100	8.3%
3	Agree with 2	215	17.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	763	63.6%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q32: Q32. Elected do whatever the people want vs bound by laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	114	9.5%
2	Agree with 1	59	4.9%
3	Agree with 2	225	18.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	792	66%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q33: Q33. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	713	59.4%
2	Agree with 1	207	17.3%
3	Agree with 2	102	8.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	158	13.2%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q34: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	804	67%
2	Agree with 1	200	16.7%
3	Agree with 2	62	5.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	106	8.8%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q35A: Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidates needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	171	14.3%
1	Yes	989	82.4%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	38	3.2%

Q35B: Q35b. Minimum age for presidential candidates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 18   Maximum: 999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 18 - 999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		13	1.1%
19		2	0.2%
20		9	0.8%
21		10	0.8%
22		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
24		2	0.2%
25		39	3.3%
26		1	0.1%
27		4	0.3%
28		2	0.2%
29		1	0.1%
30		154	12.8%
31		1	0.1%
32		3	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		183	15.3%
36		3	0.3%
37		4	0.3%
38		3	0.3%
39		2	0.2%
40		252	21%
42		3	0.3%
43		1	0.1%
45		117	9.8%
46		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
48		2	0.2%
49		1	0.1%
50		101	8.4%
52		1	0.1%
54		1	0.1%
55		15	1.3%
60		14	1.2%
65		4	0.3%
69		1	0.1%
70		5	0.4%

997	Not applicable	211	17.6%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	30	2.5%

Q35C: Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidates needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	202	16.8%
1	Yes	962	80.2%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	34	2.8%

Q35D: Q35d. Maximum age for presidential candidates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 30   Maximum: 999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 30 - 999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
30		2	0.2%
35		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
40		7	0.6%
45		10	0.8%
48		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%

50		68	5.7%
53		1	0.1%
54		1	0.1%
55		45	3.8%
56		1	0.1%
59		1	0.1%
60		183	15.3%
61		1	0.1%
62		1	0.1%
65		117	9.8%
67		2	0.2%
68		1	0.1%
69		2	0.2%
70		239	19.9%
72		2	0.2%
75		79	6.6%
76		1	0.1%
78		3	0.3%
79		1	0.1%
80		111	9.3%
85		17	1.4%
90		26	2.2%
95		5	0.4%
100		13	1.1%
997	Not applicable	238	19.8%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q36: Q36. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 98   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category		Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	155	12.9%
2	A democracy, with major problems	396	33%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	424	35.3%
4	A full democracy	197	16.4%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%
98	Refused	1	0.1%

▌ Q37: Q37. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	23	1.9%
1	Not at all satisfied	288	24%
2	Not very satisfied	426	35.5%
3	Fairly satisfied	302	25.2%
4	Very satisfied	145	12.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Do not know	15	1.3%

▌ Q38A: Q38a. MPs listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	743	61.9%
1	Only Sometimes	333	27.8%
2	Often	76	6.3%
3	Always	33	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q38B: Q38b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	689	57.4%
1	Only Sometimes	335	27.9%
2	Often	119	9.9%
3	Always	40	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Traditional leaders listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	367	30.6%
1	Only Sometimes	210	17.5%
2	Often	210	17.5%
3	Always	201	16.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	208	17.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q39A: Q39a. People must pay taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	121	10.1%
2	Disagree	198	16.5%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	0.5%
4	Agree	450	37.5%
5	Strongly Agree	313	26.1%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	106	8.8%

Q39B: Q39b. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly Disagree	423	35.3%
2	Disagree	426	35.5%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	30	2.5%
4	Agree	163	13.6%
5	Strongly Agree	95	7.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q40A: Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	118	9.8%
1	Rarely	233	19.4%
2	Often	431	35.9%
3	Always	398	33.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q40B: Q40b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	477	39.8%

1	Rarely	281	23.4%
2	Often	187	15.6%
3	Always	113	9.4%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	135	11.3%

Q40C: Q40c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	541	45.1%
1	Rarely	257	21.4%
2	Often	154	12.8%
3	Always	99	8.3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	142	11.8%

Q40D: Q40d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	113	9.4%
1	Rarely	151	12.6%
2	Often	276	23%

3	Always	628	52.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q40E: Q40e. How often people treated unequally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	294	24.5%
1	Rarely	299	24.9%
2	Often	343	28.6%
3	Always	226	18.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q40F: Q40f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	266	22.2%
1	Rarely	271	22.6%
2	Often	355	29.6%
3	Always	267	22.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%

| 9 | Don't know | 37 | 3.1% |

Q40G: Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	716	59.7%
1	Rarely	173	14.4%
2	Often	53	4.4%
3	Always	239	19.9%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q41A: Q41a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	245	20.4%
1	Just a little	332	27.7%
2	Somewhat	186	15.5%
3	A lot	417	34.8%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

Q41B: Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	261	21.8%
1	Just a little	340	28.3%
2	Somewhat	207	17.3%
3	A lot	357	29.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	33	2.8%

Q41C: Q41c. Trust Electoral Commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	224	18.7%
1	Just a little	320	26.7%
2	Somewhat	180	15%
3	A lot	439	36.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

Q41D: Q41d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	344	28.7%
1	Just a little	350	29.2%
2	Somewhat	189	15.8%
3	A lot	274	22.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	40	3.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q41E: Q41e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	350	29.2%
1	Just a little	297	24.8%
2	Somewhat	187	15.6%
3	A lot	334	27.8%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q41F: Q41f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	343	28.6%
1	Just a little	350	29.2%
2	Somewhat	249	20.8%
3	A lot	209	17.4%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	41	3.4%

Q41G: Q41g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	314	26.2%
1	Just a little	292	24.3%
2	Somewhat	185	15.4%
3	A lot	398	33.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.8%

Q41H: Q41h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	106	8.8%
1	Just a little	184	15.3%
2	Somewhat	185	15.4%
3	A lot	698	58.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	25	2.1%

Q41I: Q41i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	135	11.3%
1	Just a little	275	22.9%
2	Somewhat	237	19.8%
3	A lot	529	44.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	21	1.8%

Q41J: Q41j. The tax/ revenue office

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	177	14.8%
1	Just a little	273	22.8%
2	Somewhat	207	17.3%
3	A lot	372	31%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	167	13.9%

Q41K: Q41k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	104	8.7%
1	Just a little	191	15.9%
2	Somewhat	198	16.5%
3	A lot	538	44.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	167	13.9%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q41L: Q41l. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	101	8.4%
1	Just a little	219	18.3%
2	Somewhat	207	17.3%
3	A lot	663	55.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

Q42A: Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	131	10.9%
1	Some of them	471	39.3%
2	Most of them	323	26.9%
3	All of them	154	12.8%
8	Refused	18	1.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	103	8.6%

Q42B: Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	123	10.3%
1	Some of them	540	45%
2	Most of them	310	25.8%
3	All of them	122	10.2%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	97	8.1%

Q42C: Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	157	13.1%
1	Some of them	602	50.2%
2	Most of them	264	22%
3	All of them	81	6.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	90	7.5%

Q42D: Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	145	12.1%
1	Some of them	563	46.9%
2	Most of them	274	22.8%
3	All of them	131	10.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	82	6.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q42E: Q42e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	96	8%
1	Some of them	400	33.3%
2	Most of them	400	33.3%
3	All of them	237	19.8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	60	5%

Q42F: Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	172	14.3%
1	Some of them	591	49.3%
2	Most of them	242	20.2%
3	All of them	102	8.5%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	85	7.1%

Q42G: Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	150	12.5%
1	Some of them	536	44.7%
2	Most of them	200	16.7%
3	All of them	90	7.5%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	213	17.8%

Q42H: Q42h. Corruption:Traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	320	26.7%
1	Some of them	525	43.8%
2	Most of them	107	8.9%
3	All of them	53	4.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	191	15.9%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q42I: Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	412	34.3%
1	Some of them	577	48.1%
2	Most of them	115	9.6%
3	All of them	40	3.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	50	4.2%

Q43A: Q43a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	704	58.7%
2	Increased somewhat	149	12.4%
3	Stayed the same	197	16.4%
4	Decreased somewhat	69	5.8%
5	Decreased a lot	26	2.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

Q43B: Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	224	18.7%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	958	79.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q44A: Q44a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	720	60%
1	Yes	479	39.9%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	114	9.5%
2	Easy	180	15%
3	Difficult	117	9.8%
4	Very Difficult	68	5.7%
7	Not Applicable	721	60.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	402	33.5%

1	Once or twice	47	3.9%
2	A few times	23	1.9%
3	Often	7	0.6%
7	Not Applicable	721	60.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44D: Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	275	22.9%
1	Yes	925	77.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44E: Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	189	15.8%
2	Easy	287	23.9%
3	Difficult	263	21.9%
4	Very Difficult	185	15.4%

7	Not Applicable	275	22.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

▌ Q44F: Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	831	69.3%
1	Once or twice	56	4.7%
2	A few times	26	2.2%
3	Often	11	0.9%
7	Not Applicable	275	22.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

▌ Q44G: Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	436	36.3%
1	Yes	764	63.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44H: Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	263	21.9%
2	Easy	254	21.2%
3	Difficult	109	9.1%
4	Very Difficult	137	11.4%
7	Not Applicable	436	36.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44I: Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	675	56.3%
1	Once or twice	56	4.7%
2	A few times	22	1.8%
3	Often	9	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	436	36.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44J: Q44j. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	989	82.4%
1	Yes	211	17.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44K: Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	36	3%
2	Easy	46	3.8%
3	Difficult	53	4.4%
4	Very Difficult	76	6.3%
7	Not Applicable	989	82.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44L: Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	108	9%
1	Once or twice	52	4.3%
2	A few times	26	2.2%
3	Often	24	2%
7	Not Applicable	989	82.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

▌Q44M: Q44m. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	807	67.3%
1	Once or twice	164	13.7%
2	A few times	145	12.1%
3	Often	80	6.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

▌Q44N: Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	237	19.8%
1	Once or twice	64	5.3%
2	A few times	52	4.3%
3	Often	32	2.7%
7	Not Applicable	811	67.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q45: Q45. Higher taxes with more govt services vs. lower taxes with fewer govt services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	392	32.7%
2	Agree with Statement 1	185	15.4%
3	Agree with Statement 2	163	13.6%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	369	30.8%
5	Agree with Neither	22	1.8%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	67	5.6%

Q46A: Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	112	9.3%
2	Easy	267	22.3%
3	Difficult	390	32.5%
4	Very difficult	331	27.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	98	8.2%

Q46B: Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	56	4.7%
2	Easy	118	9.8%
3	Difficult	325	27.1%
4	Very difficult	609	50.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	90	7.5%

Q46C: Q46c. Amount ordinary people taxed too much

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	26	2.2%
2	Somewhat too little	52	4.3%
3	About the right amount	284	23.7%
4	Somewhat too much	239	19.9%
5	Far too much	367	30.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	228	19%

Q46D: Q46d. Amount rich people taxed too much

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	118	9.8%
2	Somewhat too little	143	11.9%
3	About the right amount	315	26.3%
4	Somewhat too much	147	12.3%
5	Far too much	153	12.8%
7	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	323	26.9%

Q47B: Q47b. Fairness of high taxes for the rich to help the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	95	7.9%
2	Disagree	159	13.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	357	29.8%
5	Strongly Agree	524	43.7%
8	Refused to Answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	45	3.8%

Q47C: Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	202	16.8%
2	Disagree	231	19.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	32	2.7%
4	Agree	393	32.8%
5	Strongly Agree	206	17.2%
8	Refused to Answer	7	0.6%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	129	10.8%

Q47D: Q47d. People avoid paying taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	170	14.2%
1	Rarely	357	29.8%
2	Often	371	30.9%
3	Always	117	9.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	184	15.3%

Q48PT1: Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	3	0.3%
1	Management of the economy	182	15.2%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	18	1.5%
3	Unemployment	154	12.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	89	7.4%
5	Rates and Taxes	21	1.8%
6	Loans / credit	6	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	99	8.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	61	5.1%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	4	0.3%
12	Communications	1	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	123	10.3%
14	Education	86	7.2%

15	Housing	6	0.5%
16	Electricity	27	2.3%
17	Water supply	73	6.1%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	4	0.3%
19	Services (other)	10	0.8%
20	Health	103	8.6%
21	AIDS	2	0.2%
22	Sickness / Disease	13	1.1%
23	Crime and Security	5	0.4%
24	Corruption	38	3.2%
25	Political violence	4	0.3%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	2	0.2%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	10	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	5	0.4%
29	Democracy/political rights	9	0.8%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	14	1.2%
33	Climate change	0	0%
9995	Other responses	4	0.3%
9998	Refused	18	1.5%
9999	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q48PT1OTHER: Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 73   Range: -   Format: character

Q48PT2: Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	108	9%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	25	2.1%
3	Unemployment	88	7.3%
4	Poverty/destitution	54	4.5%
5	Rates and Taxes	9	0.8%
6	Loans / credit	6	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	82	6.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	35	2.9%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	4	0.3%
12	Communications	7	0.6%
13	Infrastructure / roads	113	9.4%
14	Education	126	10.5%
15	Housing	10	0.8%
16	Electricity	30	2.5%
17	Water supply	81	6.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	16	1.3%
19	Services (other)	15	1.3%
20	Health	169	14.1%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	10	0.8%
23	Crime and Security	16	1.3%
24	Corruption	38	3.2%
25	Political violence	4	0.3%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	8	0.7%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	14	1.2%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	9	0.8%
29	Democracy/political rights	13	1.1%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	7	0.6%
33	Climate change	0	0%
9995	Other responses	14	1.2%
9996	No further reply	87	7.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT2OTHER: Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 54   Range: -   Format: character

Q48PT3: Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9998
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9998   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	89	7.4%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	18	1.5%
3	Unemployment	76	6.3%
4	Poverty/destitution	29	2.4%
5	Rates and Taxes	5	0.4%
6	Loans / credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	78	6.5%
8	Food shortage/famine	17	1.4%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	14	1.2%
12	Communications	9	0.8%
13	Infrastructure / roads	115	9.6%
14	Education	134	11.2%
15	Housing	2	0.2%
16	Electricity	35	2.9%
17	Water supply	75	6.3%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	11	0.9%
19	Services (other)	16	1.3%
20	Health	127	10.6%

21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	14	1.2%
24	Corruption	30	2.5%
25	Political violence	5	0.4%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	5	0.4%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	9	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	6	0.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	19	1.6%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	10	0.8%
33	Climate change	0	0%
9995	Other responses	12	1%
9996	No further reply	231	19.3%
9998	Refused	1	0.1%

Q48PT3OTHER: Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 61   Range: -   Format: character

Q49A: Q49a. More taxes to support youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	264	22%
2	Somewhat oppose	118	9.8%
3	Neither support nor oppose	26	2.2%
4	Somewhat support	191	15.9%

5	Strongly support	555	46.3%
6	It depends	16	1.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q49B: Q49b. Priorities for government investment in youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above / Some other program	4	0.3%
1	Job creation	465	38.8%
2	Education	321	26.8%
3	Jobs training	121	10.1%
4	Business loans	147	12.3%
5	Social services for youth	139	11.6%
6	Government should not increase it's spending	1	0.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q50A: Q50a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	643	53.6%

2	Fairly Badly	251	20.9%
3	Fairly Well	198	16.5%
4	Very Well	85	7.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q50B: Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	591	49.3%
2	Fairly Badly	246	20.5%
3	Fairly Well	281	23.4%
4	Very Well	67	5.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	14	1.2%

Q50C: Q50c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	738	61.5%
2	Fairly Badly	261	21.8%
3	Fairly Well	151	12.6%

4	Very Well	32	2.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q50D: Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	957	79.8%
2	Fairly Badly	166	13.8%
3	Fairly Well	54	4.5%
4	Very Well	16	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%

Q50E: Q50e. Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	763	63.6%
2	Fairly Badly	252	21%
3	Fairly Well	120	10%
4	Very Well	24	2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	40	3.3%

Q50F: Q50f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	482	40.2%
2	Fairly Badly	268	22.3%
3	Fairly Well	320	26.7%
4	Very Well	110	9.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

Q50G: Q50g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	404	33.7%
2	Fairly Badly	258	21.5%
3	Fairly Well	387	32.3%
4	Very Well	144	12%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%

Q50H: Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	353	29.4%
2	Fairly Badly	252	21%
3	Fairly Well	384	32%
4	Very Well	191	15.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	20	1.7%

Q50I: Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	494	41.2%
2	Fairly Badly	207	17.3%
3	Fairly Well	350	29.2%
4	Very Well	143	11.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.5%

Q50J: Q50j. Handling fighting corruption in government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	694	57.8%
2	Fairly Badly	227	18.9%
3	Fairly Well	159	13.3%
4	Very Well	47	3.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	71	5.9%

Q50K: Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	472	39.3%
2	Fairly Badly	152	12.7%
3	Fairly Well	293	24.4%
4	Very Well	278	23.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q50L: Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	650	54.2%
2	Fairly Badly	227	18.9%
3	Fairly Well	236	19.7%
4	Very Well	67	5.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	20	1.7%

Q50M: Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	383	31.9%
2	Fairly Badly	315	26.3%
3	Fairly Well	343	28.6%
4	Very Well	128	10.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	30	2.5%

Q50N: Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	575	47.9%
2	Fairly Badly	308	25.7%
3	Fairly Well	225	18.8%
4	Very Well	74	6.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	18	1.5%

Q50O: Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	317	26.4%
2	Fairly Badly	253	21.1%
3	Fairly Well	361	30.1%
4	Very Well	202	16.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	66	5.5%

Q51A: Q51a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	312	26%
2	Disapprove	287	23.9%
3	Approve	377	31.4%
4	Strongly Approve	186	15.5%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	31	2.6%

Q51B: Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	444	37%
2	Disapprove	378	31.5%
3	Approve	250	20.8%
4	Strongly Approve	79	6.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	48	4%

Q51C: Q51c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	484	40.3%
2	Disapprove	348	29%
3	Approve	238	19.8%
4	Strongly Approve	83	6.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	46	3.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q51D: Q51d. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	94	7.8%
2	Disapprove	100	8.3%
3	Approve	367	30.6%
4	Strongly Approve	223	18.6%
7	Not applicable	279	23.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	135	11.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q52A: Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	331	27.6%
1	The Parliament / local government council	124	10.3%
2	Their Political Party	60	5%
3	The Voters	660	55%
4	No One	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q52B: Q52b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	95	7.9%
1	The Parliament / local government council	273	22.8%
2	Their Political Party	51	4.3%
3	The Voters	747	62.3%
4	No One	8	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q53B: Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentitive leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	157	13.1%
1	Not very well	340	28.3%
2	Well	259	21.6%
3	Very well	415	34.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q53C: Q53c. Communities suffer when not voting for ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	273	22.8%
1	Rarely	141	11.8%
2	Sometimes	271	22.6%
3	Often	241	20.1%
4	Always	229	19.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q54A: Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	659	54.9%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	341	28.4%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	197	16.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q54B: Q54b. Feared violence during public protest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	692	57.7%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	339	28.3%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	162	13.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q55A: Q55a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	207	17.3%
1	Less than once a month	81	6.8%
2	A few times a month	146	12.2%
3	A few times a week	324	27%
4	Every day	441	36.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q55B: Q55b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	448	37.3%
1	Less than once a month	81	6.8%
2	A few times a month	69	5.8%
3	A few times a week	184	15.3%
4	Every day	416	34.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q55C: Q55c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	873	72.8%
1	Less than once a month	117	9.8%
2	A few times a month	100	8.3%
3	A few times a week	51	4.3%
4	Every day	55	4.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q55D: Q55d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	712	59.3%
1	Less than once a month	41	3.4%
2	A few times a month	46	3.8%
3	A few times a week	123	10.3%
4	Every day	271	22.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q55E: Q55e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	665	55.4%
1	Less than once a month	39	3.3%
2	A few times a month	52	4.3%
3	A few times a week	131	10.9%
4	Every day	296	24.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	16	1.3%

Q56: Q56. News media free of censorship by the government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	172	14.3%
1	Not very free	373	31.1%
2	Somewhat free	279	23.3%
3	Completely free	298	24.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%

Q57A: Q57a. Spread false information: government officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	254	21.2%
1	Rarely	144	12%
2	Sometimes	486	40.5%
3	Often	235	19.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	77	6.4%

Q57B: Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	100	8.3%
1	Rarely	95	7.9%
2	Sometimes	498	41.5%
3	Often	450	37.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	54	4.5%

Q57C: Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	355	29.6%
1	Rarely	194	16.2%

2	Sometimes	421	35.1%
3	Often	141	11.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	88	7.3%

Q57D: Q57d. Spread false information: social media users

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	116	9.7%
1	Rarely	74	6.2%
2	Sometimes	378	31.5%
3	Often	343	28.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	288	24%

Q57F_ZAM: Q57f-ZAM. Spread false information: traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	468	39%
1	Rarely	209	17.4%
2	Sometimes	218	18.2%
3	Often	45	3.8%

| 8 | Refused | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't know/ Haven't heard | 257 | 21.4% |

Q58A: Q58a. Government prohibits: news or information that is false

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	55	4.6%
2	Disagree	116	9.7%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	19	1.6%
4	Agree	541	45.1%
5	Strongly Agree	443	36.9%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

Q58B: Q58b. Government prohibits: news, information, opinions that it disapproves of

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	180	15%
2	Disagree	301	25.1%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	21	1.8%
4	Agree	445	37.1%
5	Strongly Agree	231	19.3%

| 8 | Refused to Answer | 3 | 0.3% |
| 9 | Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say | 19 | 1.6% |

Q58C: Q58c. Government prohibits: news, information, opinions that criticize, insult the president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	82	6.8%
2	Disagree	156	13%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	479	39.9%
5	Strongly Agree	443	36.9%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

Q58D: Q58d. Government prohibits: hate speech

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	67	5.6%
2	Disagree	104	8.7%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	488	40.7%

5	Strongly Agree	495	41.3%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	25	2.1%

Q59A: Q59a. Heard about social media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	329	27.4%
1	Yes	841	70.1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	30	2.5%

Q59B: Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed about current events

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	18	1.5%
2	Disagree	33	2.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	6	0.5%
4	Agree	367	30.6%
5	Strongly Agree	392	32.7%
7	Not applicable	359	29.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%

9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	25	2.1%

Q59C: Q59c. Social media:makes people more likely to believe false news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	57	4.8%
2	Disagree	88	7.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	23	1.9%
4	Agree	363	30.3%
5	Strongly Agree	274	22.8%
7	Not applicable	359	29.9%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	35	2.9%

Q59D: Q59d. Social media:helps people have more impact on political processes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	32	2.7%
2	Disagree	107	8.9%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	14	1.2%
4	Agree	415	34.6%
5	Strongly Agree	213	17.8%

7	Not applicable	359	29.9%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	59	4.9%

Q59E: Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	75	6.3%
2	Disagree	158	13.2%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	22	1.8%
4	Agree	377	31.4%
5	Strongly Agree	140	11.7%
7	Not applicable	359	29.9%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	68	5.7%

Q59F: Q59f. Effects of social media on society

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	71	5.9%
2	Somewhat negative	131	10.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	127	10.6%

4	Somewhat positive	230	19.2%
5	Very positive	199	16.6%
7	Not Applicable	359	29.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	83	6.9%

Q60: Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	352	29.3%
2	Agree with Statement 1	258	21.5%
3	Agree with Statement 2	150	12.5%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	255	21.3%
5	Agree with Neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	171	14.3%

Q61: Q61. Free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	435	36.3%
2	Agree with Statement 1	231	19.3%

3	Agree with Statement 2	174	14.5%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	334	27.8%
5	Agree with Neither	4	0.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q62: Q62. Difficulty to move across borders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	313	26.1%
2	Difficult	405	33.8%
3	Easy	262	21.8%
4	Very easy	101	8.4%
7	Never try	36	3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	83	6.9%

Q63: Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	589	49.1%
2	Agree with Statement 1	291	24.3%

3	Agree with Statement 2	112	9.3%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	162	13.5%
5	Agree with Neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q64A: Q64a. Loans tied to strict requirements by lenders vs government decides

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	385	32.1%
2	Agree with Statement 1	195	16.3%
3	Agree with Statement 2	180	15%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	416	34.7%
5	Agree with Neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q64B: Q64b. Loans tied to promoting democracy, human rights vs government decides

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	357	29.8%
2	Agree with Statement 1	235	19.6%

3	Agree with Statement 2	227	18.9%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	340	28.3%
5	Agree with Neither	12	1%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q65A: Q65a. Country receives loans or development assistance from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	212	17.7%
1	Yes	637	53.1%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	349	29.1%

Q65B: Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	56	4.7%
1	Yes	550	45.8%
7	Not Applicable	563	46.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	31	2.6%

Q65C: Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	30	2.5%
1	Yes	488	40.7%
7	Not Applicable	563	46.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	119	9.9%

Q65D: Q65d. Requirements on loans and assistance from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	81	6.8%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	118	9.8%
2	About the same number of requirements	72	6%
3	Somewhat more requirements	94	7.8%
4	Many more requirements	95	7.9%
7	Not Applicable	563	46.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	176	14.7%

Q66: Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	392	32.7%
2	Agree with Statement 1	219	18.3%
3	Agree with Statement 2	203	16.9%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	358	29.8%
5	Agree with Neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q67: Q67. Limit trade in consumer goods to nationals vs allow foreigners to trade

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	237	19.8%
2	Agree with Statement 1	180	15%
3	Agree with Statement 2	237	19.8%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	521	43.4%
5	Agree with Neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q68: Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	666	55.5%
2	Agree with Statement 1	236	19.7%
3	Agree with Statement 2	109	9.1%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	171	14.3%
5	Agree with Neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q69A: Q69a. Best model for the future development

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	24	2%
1	3	374	31.2%
2	4	269	22.4%
3	5	95	7.9%
4	6	0	0%
5	7	178	14.8%
6	8	26	2.2%
7	9	56	4.7%
180	10	0	0%

300	11	0	0%	
301	12	0	0%	
302	13	0	0%	
340	14	0	0%	
460	15	0	0%	
500	16	0	0%	
501	17	0	0%	
620	18	0	0%	
1260	19	0	0%	
1300	20	0	0%	
1301	21	0	0%	
1580	22	0	0%	
1581	23	0	0%	
1700	24	0	0%	
1701	25	0	0%	
1750	26	0	0%	
1751	27	0	0%	
9995	28	29	2.4%	
9998	29	0	0%	
9999	30	149	12.4%	

▌Q69AOTHER: Q69aother. Best model for the future development (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 20   Range: -   Format: character

▌Q69B: Q69b. Influence of China on country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	None	61	5.1%
1	A little	69	5.8%
2	Some	175	14.6%
3	A lot	560	46.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	333	27.8%

Q70A: Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	43	3.6%
2	Somewhat negative	60	5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	21	1.8%
4	Somewhat positive	254	21.2%
5	Very positive	298	24.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	523	43.6%

Q70B: Q70b. Influence of organization: Regional Organisation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	27	2.3%

2	Somewhat negative	48	4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	15	1.3%
4	Somewhat positive	263	21.9%
5	Very positive	313	26.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	533	44.4%

Q70C: Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	27	2.3%
2	Somewhat negative	39	3.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	16	1.3%
4	Somewhat positive	196	16.3%
5	Very positive	465	38.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	455	37.9%

Q70D: Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	63	5.3%

2	Somewhat negative	82	6.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	28	2.3%
4	Somewhat positive	227	18.9%
5	Very positive	297	24.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	502	41.8%

▎ Q70D_ZAM: Q70d_ZAM. Influence of country: COMESA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	22	1.8%
2	Somewhat negative	39	3.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	19	1.6%
4	Somewhat positive	241	20.1%
5	Very positive	387	32.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	491	40.9%

▎ Q70E: Q70e. Influence of country: China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	74	6.2%

2	Somewhat negative	89	7.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	43	3.6%
4	Somewhat positive	273	22.8%
5	Very positive	448	37.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	272	22.7%

Q70F: Q70f. Influence of country: United States

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	34	2.8%
2	Somewhat negative	52	4.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	28	2.3%
4	Somewhat positive	278	23.2%
5	Very positive	444	37%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	363	30.3%

Q70G: Q70g. Influence of country: Regional Superpower

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	46	3.8%

2	Somewhat negative	89	7.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	42	3.5%
4	Somewhat positive	301	25.1%
5	Very positive	292	24.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	429	35.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q70H: Q70h. Influence of country: Russia

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	79	6.6%
2	Somewhat negative	94	7.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	32	2.7%
4	Somewhat positive	143	11.9%
5	Very positive	119	9.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	732	61%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q71: Q71. Most important languages for next generation to learn

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No international language needed	12	1%
1	English	1072	89.3%
2	French	51	4.3%
3	Portuguese	3	0.3%
4	Arabic	1	0.1%
5	Chinese	39	3.3%
6	Kiswahili	19	1.6%
95	Other [Specify]	0	0%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	3	0.3%
180	Mooré	0	0%
340	Sesetho	0	0%
500	Bambara	0	0%
780	Luganda	0	0%
1750	Kikongo	0	0%
1751	Kimbundo	0	0%
1752	Umbundu	0	0%

Q72A: Q72a. Heard about climate change

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	476	39.7%
1	Yes	666	55.5%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	58	4.8%

Q72B: Q72b. Climate change: affecting country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	29	2.4%
2	Somewhat better	61	5.1%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	33	2.8%
4	Somewhat worse	215	17.9%
5	Much worse	298	24.8%
7	Not Applicable	534	44.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	30	2.5%

Q73: Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	173	14.4%
2	Agree with Statement 1	113	9.4%
3	Agree with Statement 2	234	19.5%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	669	55.8%
5	Agree with Neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q74: Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200　　Invalid:　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 2　　Range: 1 - 9　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	359	29.9%
2	Agree with Statement 1	186	15.5%
3	Agree with Statement 2	155	12.9%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	485	40.4%
5	Agree with Neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q75: Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200　　Invalid:　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 2　　Range: 1 - 9　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	419	34.9%
2	Agree with Statement 1	229	19.1%
3	Agree with Statement 2	189	15.8%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	345	28.8%
5	Agree with Neither	12	1%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q76A_ZAM: Q76a-zam. ECZ performs as neutral or bias institution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interests	423	35.3%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body guided only by law	676	56.3%
8	Refused to Answer	14	1.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	87	7.3%

Q76B_ZAM: Q76b-zam. ACC performs as neutral or bias institution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interests	469	39.1%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body guided only by law	545	45.4%
8	Refused to Answer	24	2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	162	13.5%

Q76C_ZAM: Q76c-zam. Courts performs as neutral or bias institution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interests	472	39.3%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body guided only by law	666	55.5%
8	Refused to Answer	10	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	52	4.3%

Q76D_ZAM: Q76d-zam. Police services performs as neutral or bias institution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interests	703	58.6%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body guided only by law	462	38.5%
8	Refused to Answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	31	2.6%

Q76E_ZAM: Q76e-zam. Defense forces performs as neutral or bias institution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interests	194	16.2%

2	Performs duties as a neutral body guided only by law	936	78%
8	Refused to Answer	11	0.9%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	59	4.9%

Q76F_ZAM: Q76f-zam. ZNBC performs as neutral or bias institution

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interests	522	43.5%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body guided only by law	555	46.3%
8	Refused to Answer	13	1.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	110	9.2%

Q77A_ZAM: Q77a-zam. Interest in 2021 elections for President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not interested at all	68	5.7%
1	Not very interested	62	5.2%
2	Neutral	53	4.4%
3	Fairly interested	144	12%
4	Very interested	865	72.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q77B_ZAM: Q77b-zam. Interest in 2021 elections for Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not interested at all	71	5.9%
1	Not very interested	81	6.8%
2	Neutral	72	6%
3	Fairly interested	164	13.7%
4	Very interested	804	67%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q77C_ZAM: Q77c-zam. Interest in 2021 elections for local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not interested at all	94	7.8%
1	Not very interested	99	8.3%
2	Neutral	63	5.3%
3	Fairly interested	164	13.7%
4	Very interested	771	64.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q78A_ZAM: Q78a-zam. Ready for 2021 elections

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	1118	93.2%
2	No	65	5.4%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q78B_ZAM: Q78b-zam. ECZ ready to register voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	782	65.2%
2	No	361	30.1%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q78C_ZAM: Q78c-zam. ECZ ready to hold elections

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	975	81.3%
2	No	154	12.8%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	62	5.2%

▌ Q78D_ZAM: Q78d-zam. Country ready for elections

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	1066	88.8%
2	No	92	7.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	36	3%

▌ Q78E_ZAM: Q78e-zam. Intend to vote in 2021 election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Definitely no	61	5.1%

1	Probably no	23	1.9%
2	Maybe yes maybe no	31	2.6%
3	Probably yes	74	6.2%
4	Definitely yes	999	83.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q78F_ZAM: Q78f_zam. Expect 2021 election to be free and fair

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	94	7.8%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	263	21.9%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	285	23.8%
4	Completely free and fair	410	34.2%
8	Do not understand question	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	135	11.3%
10	Refused	5	0.4%

Q79A_ZAM: Q79a-zam. Candidate, party information freely and fairly available

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	101	8.4%

2	Free and fair, but with major problems	151	12.6%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	331	27.6%
4	Completely free and fair	471	39.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	140	11.7%

Q79B_ZAM: Q79b-zam. Election officials treat candidates, parties equally free and fair

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	121	10.1%
2	Free and fair, but with major problems	128	10.7%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	336	28%
4	Completely free and fair	471	39.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	138	11.5%

Q79C_ZAM: Q79c-zam. Public media treat candidates, parties equally free and fair

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	180	15%
2	Free and fair, but with major problems	146	12.2%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	310	25.8%

4	Completely free and fair	405	33.8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	153	12.8%

Q79D_ZAM: Q79d-zam. Private media treat candididates, parties equally free and fair

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	61	5.1%
2	Free and fair, but with major problems	101	8.4%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	302	25.2%
4	Completely free and fair	553	46.1%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	177	14.8%

Q79E_ZAM: Q79e-zam. Counting and reporting of election results free and fair

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	127	10.6%
2	Free and fair, but with major problems	175	14.6%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	263	21.9%
4	Completely free and fair	473	39.4%
8	Refused	5	0.4%

9	Don't know	157	13.1%

Q80A_ZAM: Q80a-zam. Parliament works competently

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	101	8.4%
1	Rarely	394	32.8%
2	Often	339	28.3%
3	Always	292	24.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	72	6%

Q80B_ZAM: Q80b-zam. Executive works competently

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	123	10.3%
1	Rarely	366	30.5%
2	Often	307	25.6%
3	Always	292	24.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	108	9%

Q80C_ZAM: Q80c-zam. Judiciary works competently

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	92	7.7%
1	Rarely	345	28.8%
2	Often	348	29%
3	Always	359	29.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q81: Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	1	0.1%
820	Bemba	331	27.6%
821	Nyanja	30	2.5%
822	Tonga	157	13.1%
823	Lozi	84	7%
824	Chewa	89	7.4%
825	Nsenga	74	6.2%
826	Tumbuka	52	4.3%

827	Kaonde	16	1.3%
828	Luvale	36	3%
829	Namwanga	40	3.3%
830	Lunda	31	2.6%
831	Bisa	15	1.3%
832	Nkoya	5	0.4%
833	Mambwe	21	1.8%
834	Lenje	21	1.8%
835	Ngoni	53	4.4%
836	Soli	7	0.6%
837	Ila	16	1.3%
838	Ushi	13	1.1%
839	Chokwe	8	0.7%
840	Mbunda	9	0.8%
841	Kunda	10	0.8%
842	Lala	25	2.1%
843	Lamba	21	1.8%
844	Lungu	7	0.6%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	5	0.4%
847	Tokaleya	7	0.6%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	3	0.3%
850	Chishinga	1	0.1%
851	Tabwa	3	0.3%
852	Goba	5	0.4%
9990	Zambian only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0	0%
9995	Other	3	0.3%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q81OTHER: Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 7   Range: -   Format: character

Q82A: Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	750	62.5%
1	Sometimes	213	17.8%
2	Often	103	8.6%
3	Always	103	8.6%
7	Not Applicable	1	0.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q82B: Q82b. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	48	4%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	86	7.2%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	521	43.4%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	228	19%
5	I feel only (national identity)	305	25.4%
7	Not applicable	1	0.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q82C: Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	134	11.2%
1	Yes	1046	87.2%
7	Not applicable	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q82D: Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	221	18.4%
1	Yes	869	72.4%
7	Not applicable	96	8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q83: Q83. Most people can be trusted

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Must be very careful	1120	93.3%
1	Most people can be trusted	76	6.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q84A: Q84a. Experienced unfair treatment based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	603	50.3%
1	Once or twice	278	23.2%
2	Several times	227	18.9%
3	Many times	88	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q84B: Q84b. Experienced unfair treatment based on religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	973	81.1%
1	Once or twice	120	10%
2	Several times	68	5.7%
3	Many times	36	3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

▌ Q84C: Q84c. Experienced unfair treatment based on ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	923	76.9%
1	Once or twice	141	11.8%
2	Several times	91	7.6%
3	Many times	42	3.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

▌ Q85: Q85. Unity of people in country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more that divides us	307	25.6%
2	Somewhat more that divides us	253	21.1%
3	Somewhat more that unites us	189	15.8%
4	Much more that unites us	429	35.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q86A: Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	40	3.3%
2	Somewhat Dislike	36	3%
3	Would not care	108	9%
4	Somewhat like	175	14.6%
5	Strongly like	840	70%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q86B: Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	45	3.8%
2	Somewhat Dislike	35	2.9%
3	Would not care	108	9%
4	Somewhat like	179	14.9%
5	Strongly like	833	69.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q86C: Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	1070	89.2%
2	Somewhat Dislike	46	3.8%
3	Would not care	35	2.9%
4	Somewhat like	23	1.9%
5	Strongly like	23	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q86D: Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	148	12.3%
2	Somewhat Dislike	121	10.1%
3	Would not care	145	12.1%
4	Somewhat like	335	27.9%
5	Strongly like	443	36.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q86E: Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	138	11.5%
2	Somewhat Dislike	92	7.7%
3	Would not care	156	13%
4	Somewhat like	291	24.3%
5	Strongly like	508	42.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q87A: Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing your local community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	138	11.5%
2	A small amount	101	8.4%
3	Some	177	14.8%
4	A lot	651	54.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	133	11.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

▍Q87B: Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	124	10.3%
2	A small amount	85	7.1%
3	Some	128	10.7%
4	A lot	781	65.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	82	6.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

▍Q87C: Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: influence community vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	371	30.9%
2	A small amount	147	12.3%
3	Some	156	13%
4	A lot	421	35.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	103	8.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

▌ Q87D: Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving local disputes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	115	9.6%
2	A small amount	71	5.9%
3	Some	146	12.2%
4	A lot	797	66.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

▌ Q87E: Q87e. Traditional leaders: influence on governing local community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Decrease a lot	45	3.8%
2	Decrease somewhat	70	5.8%
3	Stay the same	383	31.9%
4	Increase somewhat	173	14.4%
5	Increase a lot	413	34.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	115	9.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q88: Q88. Whom do traditional leaders serve

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Do not agree with any of these statements	22	1.8%
1	Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.	196	16.3%
2	Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.	138	11.5%
3	Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.	788	65.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q89A: Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	215	17.9%
2	Agree with Statement 1	130	10.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	186	15.5%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	615	51.3%
5	Agree with Neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q90: Q90. Traditional leaders bad for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Weaken democracy	138	11.5%
2	Don't make a difference	388	32.3%
3	Strengthen democracy	586	48.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	87	7.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

COV1: COV-1. Informed about COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Haven't heard of COVID-19	62	5.2%
1	Not at all informed	56	4.7%
2	Not very well informed	134	11.2%
3	Somewhat well informed	230	19.2%
4	Very well informed	688	57.3%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

COV2: COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	13	1.1%
2	No	1095	91.3%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

COV3: COV-3. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	416	34.7%
2	No	691	57.6%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

COV5: COV-5. Ease of compliance with COVID-19 lockdown/curfew

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Did not comply	31	2.6%
1	Very difficult	335	27.9%
2	Difficult	326	27.2%
3	Neither easy nor difficult	33	2.8%
4	Easy	240	20%
5	Very easy	137	11.4%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

COV6: COV-6. Lockdown/curfew necessary to limit COVID-19 spread

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	95	7.9%
2	Disagree	114	9.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	17	1.4%
4	Agree	440	36.7%
5	Strongly agree	439	36.6%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

COV8: COV-8. Support school closure due to COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	164	13.7%
2	Somewhat oppose	118	9.8%
3	Neither support not oppose	30	2.5%
4	Somewhat support	198	16.5%
5	Strongly support	596	49.7%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

COV9: COV-9. Length of COVID-19 school closure appropriate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much too long	678	56.5%
2	Somewhat too long	193	16.1%
3	About right length	168	14%
4	Somewhat too short	38	3.2%
5	Much too short	26	2.2%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

COV10: COV-10. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1028	85.7%
1	Yes	79	6.6%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

COV11: COV-11. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
1	2	616	51.3%
2	3	166	13.8%
3	4	18	1.5%
4	5	76	6.3%
5	6	89	7.4%
7	7	92	7.7%
8	8	0	0%
9	9	143	11.9%
11	10	0	0%

COV12: COV-12. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
1	2	85	7.1%
2	3	111	9.3%
3	4	319	26.6%
4	5	552	46%
7	6	92	7.7%
8	7	0	0%
9	8	41	3.4%
12	9	0	0%

COV13: COV-13. Handling keeping public informed about COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	29	2.4%
2	Fairly badly	44	3.7%
3	Fairly well	218	18.2%
4	Very well	799	66.6%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

COV14: COV-14. Trust govt COVID-19 statistics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	411	34.3%
2	A little bit	258	21.5%
3	Somewhat	131	10.9%
4	A lot	255	21.3%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

COV15: COV-15. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	675	56.3%
2	Some	111	9.3%
3	A little	48	4%
4	None	48	4%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	223	18.6%

COV16: COV-16. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	306	25.5%
2	Just a little	285	23.8%
3	Somewhat	178	14.8%
4	A lot	304	25.3%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

COV17: COV-17. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	359	29.9%
2	Somewhat unlikely	87	7.3%
3	Somewhat likely	207	17.3%
4	Very likely	447	37.3%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

COV18: COV-18. Prayer more effective than COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more effective	446	37.2%
2	Somewhat more effective	121	10.1%
3	About the same effectiveness	292	24.3%
4	Somewhat less effective	92	7.7%
5	Much less effective	147	12.3%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

COV19: COV-19. Seriousness of COVID-19 over next 6 months

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all serious	473	39.4%
2	Not very serious	298	24.8%
3	Somewhat serious	129	10.8%
4	Very serious	103	8.6%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	105	8.8%

COV20: COV-20. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	183	15.3%
2	Disagree	178	14.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	51	4.3%
4	Agree	438	36.5%
5	Strongly agree	244	20.3%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	13	1.1%

COV21: COV-21. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	223	18.6%
2	Disagree	272	22.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	21	1.8%
4	Agree	408	34%
5	Strongly agree	168	14%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

COV22: COV-22. Armed forces/police enforce public health measures

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	204	17%
2	Disagree	136	11.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	12	1%
4	Agree	418	34.8%
5	Strongly agree	330	27.5%

7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

COV23: COV-23. Postpone elections/limit campaigns during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	645	53.8%
2	Disagree	176	14.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	9	0.8%
4	Agree	171	14.3%
5	Strongly agree	91	7.6%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

COV24: COV-24. Politicians take advantage of COVID-19 pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all worried	186	15.5%
2	Not very worried	109	9.1%
3	Somewhat worried	259	21.6%

4	Very worried	491	40.9%
7	Not applicable	92	7.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q91A: Q91a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	601	50.1%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	515	42.9%
8	Refused to answer	76	6.3%
9	Does not know	8	0.7%

Q91B: Q91b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 824   Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 824 - 9999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	0	0%
821	Democratic Party or DP	0	0%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	0	0%
823	Green Party or GP	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	2	0.2%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	1	0.1%

826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	1	0.1%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	0	0%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	185	15.4%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	0	0%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	0	0%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	3	0.3%
833	United Party for National Development or UPND	213	17.8%
834	United People's Party or UPP	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Not Applicable	685	57.1%
9998	Refused	105	8.8%
9999	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q92A: Q92a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	416	34.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	158	13.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	624	52%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q92B: Q92b. Own television

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	541	45.1%
1	Someone else in household owns	150	12.5%
2	Yes (personally owns)	501	41.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	927	77.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	91	7.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	167	13.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q92D: Q92d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	930	77.5%
1	Someone else in household owns	68	5.7%
2	Yes (personally owns)	188	15.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

▌ Q92E: Q92e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	677	56.4%
1	Someone else in household owns	115	9.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	398	33.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

▌ Q92F: Q92f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	176	14.7%
1	Someone else in household owns	91	7.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	930	77.5%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q92G: Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	483	40.3%
1	Yes (Have internet)	442	36.8%
7	Not Applicable	270	22.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q92H: Q92h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	132	11%
1	Less than once a month	16	1.3%
2	A few times a month	46	3.8%
3	A few times a week	118	9.8%
4	Every day	888	74%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q92I: Q92i. How often use the internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	677	56.4%
1	Less than once a month	62	5.2%
2	A few times a month	57	4.8%
3	A few times a week	144	12%
4	Every day	252	21%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 98   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	128	10.7%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	191	15.9%
3	Public tap or standpipe	182	15.2%
4	Tubewell or borehole	342	28.5%
5	Protected dug well	142	11.8%
6	Unprotected dug well	91	7.6%
7	Protected spring	5	0.4%

8	Unprotected spring	30	2.5%
9	Rainwater collection	2	0.2%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	2	0.2%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	2	0.2%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	73	6.1%
95	Other	7	0.6%
98	Refused	3	0.3%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q93B: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	37	3.1%
1	Yes, inside the house	216	18%
2	Yes, inside the compound	911	75.9%
3	Yes, outside the compound	36	3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94A: Q94a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	697	58.1%
1	Yes	503	41.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q94B: Q94b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	2	0.2%
2	Occasionally	112	9.3%
3	About half of the time	165	13.8%
4	Most of the time	191	15.9%
5	All of the time	33	2.8%
7	Not Applicable	697	58.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94C: Q94c. Electricity available other than mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	825	68.8%

1	Yes	374	31.2%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q94D: Q94d. Source of electricity other than mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 97
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 97   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	70	5.8%
2	Generator	7	0.6%
3	Solar panels	279	23.3%
4	Wind power	0	0%
5	Hydro power	1	0.1%
6	Biogas	2	0.2%
95	Other	8	0.7%
96	Multiple sources	7	0.6%
97	Not Applicable	826	68.8%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q94E: Q94e. Own electricity source

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Owned by household	358	29.8%
2	Owned outside of household	15	1.3%
3	Get power from sources both within and outside of household	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	826	68.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q95A: Q95a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	507	42.3%
1	No (looking)	342	28.5%
2	Yes, part time	118	9.8%
3	Yes, full time	232	19.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q95B: Q95b. Required to pay an income tax

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, am not required to pay	169	14.1%
1	Yes, am required to pay	174	14.5%

7	Not Applicable	850	70.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q95C: Q95c. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	204	17%
1	3	85	7.1%
2	4	74	6.2%
3	5	343	28.6%
4	6	96	8%
5	7	38	3.2%
6	8	109	9.1%
7	9	77	6.4%
8	10	12	1%
9	11	17	1.4%
10	12	24	2%
11	13	82	6.8%
12	14	26	2.2%
220	15	0	0%
1580	16	0	0%
1700	17	0	0%
9995	18	7	0.6%
9998	19	4	0.3%
9999	20	2	0.2%

Q95COTHER: Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 20   Range: -   Format: character

Q95D: Q95d. Employer of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Works for self	493	41.1%
2	Private sector	241	20.1%
3	Non Governmental Organizations or civil society sector	13	1.1%
4	Government	80	6.7%
7	Not Applicable	363	30.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q96A: Q96a. Way of deciding how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	443	36.9%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	80	6.7%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	441	36.8%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	147	12.3%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	67	5.6%

6	None of the above / Some other response	10	0.8%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	12	1%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q96B: Q96b. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You [respondent]	596	49.7%
2	Respondent's spouse	329	27.4%
3	Respondent's father	102	8.5%
4	Respondent's mother	83	6.9%
5	Respondent's son	3	0.3%
6	Respondent's daughter	2	0.2%
7	Respondent's grandfather	9	0.8%
8	Respondent's grandmother	15	1.3%
9	Another male relative	32	2.7%
10	Another female relative	26	2.2%
11	Someone else	2	0.2%
12	More than one person	1	0.1%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q96C: Q96c. Occupation of head of household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	40	3.3%
1	Student	4	0.3%
2	Housewife / homemaker	6	0.5%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	195	16.3%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	48	4%
5	Retail / Shop	32	2.7%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	70	5.8%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	60	5%
8	Clerical or secretarial	10	0.8%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	18	1.5%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	14	1.2%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	49	4.1%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government	21	1.8%
95	Other	33	2.8%
97	Not Applicable	596	49.7%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q97: Q97. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	56	4.7%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	9	0.8%
2	Some primary schooling	228	19%

3	Primary school completed	176	14.7%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	279	23.3%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	246	20.5%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	136	11.3%
7	Some university	25	2.1%
8	University completed	32	2.7%
9	Post-graduate	7	0.6%
98	Refused	3	0.3%
99	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q98A: Q98a. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	12	1%
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	43	3.6%
2	Roman Catholic	235	19.6%
3	Orthodox	0	0%
4	Coptic	0	0%
5	Anglican	16	1.3%
6	Lutheran	0	0%
7	Methodist	8	0.7%
8	Presbyterian	15	1.3%
9	Baptist	56	4.7%
10	Quaker / Friends	0	0%
11	Mennonite	0	0%
12	Evangelical	8	0.7%
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	220	18.3%
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	4	0.3%
15	Jehovah's Witness	60	5%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	170	14.2%

17	Mormon	0	0%
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	7	0.6%
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0	0%
20	Ismaeli	0	0%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0%
24	Shia	0	0%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	2	0.2%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	0	0%
28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	1	0.1%
29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	1	0.1%
30	Dutch Reformed	35	2.9%
31	Calvinist	1	0.1%
32	Church of Christ	40	3.3%
33	Zionist Christian Church	8	0.7%
34	Jewish	0	0%
820	United Church of Zambia or UCZ	156	13%
821	New Apostolic Church	101	8.4%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q98B: Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: -1   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -1 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	169	14.1%
0	Never	839	69.9%
1	Sometimes	135	11.3%
2	Often	20	1.7%

3	Always	5	0.4%
7	Not applicable	12	1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q99: Q99. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 821   Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 821 - 9999   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
820	Alliance for Democracy & Development or ADD	0	0%
821	Democratic Party or DP	1	0.1%
822	Forum for Democracy & Development or FDD	0	0%
823	Green Party or GP	0	0%
824	Movement for Multiparty Democracy or MMD	4	0.3%
825	National Democratic Congress or NDC	5	0.4%
826	National Movement for Progress or NMP	0	0%
827	National Restoration Party or NAREP	1	0.1%
828	Patriots for Economic Progress or PeP	1	0.1%
829	Patriotic Front or PF	280	23.3%
830	People's Alliance for Change or PAC	1	0.1%
831	Socialist Party of Zambia or SP Zambia	0	0%
832	United National Independence Party or UNIP	5	0.4%
833	United Party for National Development or UPND	301	25.1%
834	United People's Party or UPP	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Would not vote	65	5.4%
9998	Refused to answer	456	38%
9999	Don't know	79	6.6%

Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	6	0.5%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	317	26.4%
2	Research Company	4	0.3%
3	Non-government or religious organization	42	3.5%
4	University / School / College	80	6.7%
5	Private company	7	0.6%
6	Media	4	0.3%
7	Political party or politician	39	3.3%
8	Government	494	41.2%
9	International organization or another country	12	1%
10	God	6	0.5%
95	Other	33	2.8%
98	Refused to answer	5	0.4%
99	Don't know	151	12.6%

ENDTIME: Interview end time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Continuous   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 42   Maximum: 277.199633333333
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 16   Range: 42 - 277.199633333333   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-1	Missing

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	601	50.1%
2	Female	599	49.9%

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1200	100%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 824
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 1 - 824   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	563	46.9%
820	Bemba	336	28%
821	Nyanja/Chewa	173	14.4%
822	Tonga	73	6.1%
823	Kaonde	19	1.6%
824	Lozi	36	3%

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	794	66.2%
2	Traditional house / hut	341	28.4%
3	Temporary structure / shack	7	0.6%
4	Flat in a block of flats	49	4.1%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	6	0.5%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	3	0.3%

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	767	63.9%
2	Tiles	7	0.6%
3	Shingles	0	0%
4	Thatch or grass	274	22.8%
5	Plastic sheets	4	0.3%
6	Asbestos	147	12.3%
7	Multiple materials	1	0.1%
8	Concrete	0	0%
9	Some other material	0	0%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

Q106: Q106. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	808	67.3%
2	Spouse only	69	5.8%
3	Children only	190	15.8%
4	A few others	114	9.5%
5	Small crowd	19	1.6%

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1148	95.7%
1	Yes	52	4.3%

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1168	97.3%
1	Yes	32	2.7%

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1178	98.2%
1	Yes	22	1.8%

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1195	99.6%
1	Yes	5	0.4%

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	958	79.8%
1	Few	183	15.3%
2	Some	51	4.3%

3	Most	6	0.5%
4	All	2	0.2%

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	1073	89.4%
2	In between	122	10.2%
3	Hostile	5	0.4%

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1002	83.5%
2	In between	173	14.4%
3	Bored	25	2.1%

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	1030	85.8%
2	In between	163	13.6%
3	Uncooperative	7	0.6%

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	979	81.6%
2	In between	191	15.9%
3	Impatient	30	2.5%

Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	949	79.1%
2	In between	203	16.9%
3	Suspicious	48	4%

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	932	77.7%
2	In between	237	19.8%
3	Misleading	31	2.6%

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Width: 5   Range: -   Format: character

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 23   Maximum: 51
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 23 - 51   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
23		72	6%
24		159	13.3%
26		66	5.5%
30		146	12.2%
32		80	6.7%
34		74	6.2%
35		79	6.6%
36		87	7.3%

37		135	11.3%
38		70	5.8%
40		72	6%
41		72	6%
43		73	6.1%
46		2	0.2%
51		13	1.1%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	462	38.5%
2	Female	738	61.5%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	72	6%
2	Urban	1128	94%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 827
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 827   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	79	6.6%
820	Bemba	444	37%
821	Nyanja	224	18.7%
822	Tonga	212	17.7%
823	Lozi	173	14.4%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	68	5.7%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%

851	Tabwa	0	0%	
852	Goba	0	0%	
9995	Other	0	0%	

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 820   Maximum: 846
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 820 - 846   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	505	42.1%
821	Nyanja	80	6.7%
822	Tonga	142	11.8%
823	Lozi	154	12.8%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	79	6.6%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	68	5.7%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	74	6.2%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	19	1.6%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%

843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	79	6.6%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9997	Zambian only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 6   Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 6 - 9   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	581	48.4%
7	Some university	216	18%
8	University completed	331	27.6%
9	Post graduate	72	6%

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 1   Maximum: 823

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 823   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	702	58.5%
820	Bemba	356	29.7%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	70	5.8%
823	Lozi	72	6%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%

9995	Other	0	0%

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 820   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 820 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	541	45.1%
821	Nyanja	449	37.4%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%

845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	210	17.5%

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 821   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 821 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	469	39.1%
822	Tonga	277	23.1%
823	Lozi	13	1.1%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	79	6.6%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%

836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	362	30.2%

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 822 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 822 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	19	1.6%
823	Lozi	139	11.6%
824	Chewa	74	6.2%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%

827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	65	5.4%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	79	6.6%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	824	68.7%

Q119_5: Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 823   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 823 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	19	1.6%
824	Chewa	70	5.8%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	74	6.2%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	1037	86.4%

Q119_6: Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 827   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 827 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	70	5.8%
828	Luvale	19	1.6%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	74	6.2%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%

849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	1037	86.4%

Q119_7: Q119. Other spoken languages_seventh

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 828   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 828 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	70	5.8%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%

840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	1130	94.2%

Q119_8: Q119. Other spoken languages_eighth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 830   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 830 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	70	5.8%

831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	1130	94.2%

Q119_9: Q119. Other spoken languages_ninth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 834   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 834 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%

822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	70	5.8%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	1130	94.2%

Q119_10: Q119. Other spoken languages_tenth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 837   Maximum: 9996

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 837 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	70	5.8%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%
844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%

9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	1130	94.2%

Q119_11: Q119. Other spoken languages_eleventh

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 9996   Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 9996 - 9996   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
820	Bemba	0	0%
821	Nyanja	0	0%
822	Tonga	0	0%
823	Lozi	0	0%
824	Chewa	0	0%
825	Nsenga	0	0%
826	Tumbuka	0	0%
827	Kaonde	0	0%
828	Luvale	0	0%
829	Namwanga	0	0%
830	Lunda	0	0%
831	Bisa	0	0%
832	Nkoya	0	0%
833	Mambwe	0	0%
834	Lenje	0	0%
835	Ngoni	0	0%
836	Soli	0	0%
837	Ila	0	0%
838	Ushi	0	0%
839	Chokwe	0	0%
840	Mbunda	0	0%
841	Kunda	0	0%
842	Lala	0	0%
843	Lamba	0	0%

844	Lungu	0	0%
845	Nyika	0	0%
846	Senga	0	0%
847	Tokaleya	0	0%
848	Bwile	0	0%
849	Ngumbo	0	0%
850	Chishinga	0	0%
851	Tabwa	0	0%
852	Goba	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further Response	1200	100%

WITHINWT: within country weighting factor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0.398686436163945   Maximum: 2.22974916547084
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 8   Width: 10   Range: 0.398686436163945 - 2.22974916547084   Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_NEW: within country weighting factor (New weight)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_zam_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: Minimum: 0.115135471480847   Maximum: 5.15651613148265
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 8   Width: 10   Range: 0.115135471480847 - 5.15651613148265   Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zambia

title	Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zambia
date	2020-11
country	Zambia
language	English
filename	afrobarometer_questionnaire_zam_r8_en_2020-11-13.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Zambia, 2020

title	Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Zambia, 2020
authors	University of Zambia, Institute of Economic and Social Research (INESOR)
country	Zambia
language	English
filename	Summary-of-Results-Zambia-R8-Afrobarometer-12june2021.pdf