

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2004

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

AFG\_2004\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2004

### SUBTITLE

Kabul

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Afghanistan	AFG

### STUDY TYPE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

This is the first GYTS conducted by Afghanistan.

### ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

## Scope

### NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

### KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Kabul

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 1,498 students participated in the Afghanistan - Kabul GYTS.

### RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 96%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 71%, and the overall response rate was 68.2%.

### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2004	2004

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Other [oth]

## data\_processing

## DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

## CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

## ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

## CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

## DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

## DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_AFG\_2004\_GYTS\_v01\_M

## PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-05-15

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2023): This metadata was downloaded from the WHO website (<https://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>) and it is identical to WHO version (AFG\_2004\_GYTS\_v01). The following two metadata fields were edited - Document ID and Survey ID.

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>AFGHANISTAN_KABUL</b> Subnational public-use dataset	1498	59



**Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL**

Subnational public-use dataset

Cases: 1498

variables: 59

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V7	AFR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarette did you usually smoke? ( SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE )
V8	AFR7	Cost pack of 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay a pack of 20 cigarette?
V9	AFR8	Money spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V10	AFR9	Monthly pocket money	In a usual month (30 days) how much packet money (can be change to allowance income , etc) do you get?
V11	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V12	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V13	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V14	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V15	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V16	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V17	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V18	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V19	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V20	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V21	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V22	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V23	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V24	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V25	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?



ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V27	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V28	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V29	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V30	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V31	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V32	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V33	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V34	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V35	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V36	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V37	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V38	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V39	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V40	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V41	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V42	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V43	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V44	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V45	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V46	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V47	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V48	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V49	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V50	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V51	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V52	CR51	In school discuss reasons for smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V53	CR52	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V54	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V55	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V56	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V57	AFR56	Grade	In what grade / form are you?
V58	Stratum	stratum	
V59	PSU	psu	

total: 59



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1498    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
13.3337599999645		31	2.1%
13.4891651281493		37	2.5%
13.5694577777417		60	4%
13.9242994871772		31	2.1%
14.3066902874519		33	2.2%
14.4827866667245		32	2.1%
14.6621360089396		46	3.1%
14.803044848544		33	2.2%
15.4161887179747		35	2.3%
15.8658275555133		30	2%
16.1044114285286		28	1.9%
16.1120583476023		36	2.4%
16.2369580246481		54	3.6%
16.3289893656545		19	1.3%
16.4399199999562		32	2.1%
16.6366369914083		30	2%
16.759265765343		33	2.2%
16.7703134025217		37	2.5%
16.899691005246		63	4.2%
16.9702399999362		31	2.1%
17.059826485607		34	2.3%
17.0598264857561		34	2.3%
17.0804363635909		33	2.2%
17.2767632183448		29	1.9%
17.3742933332871		31	2.1%
17.53591466662		30	2%
17.8937904761429		35	2.3%
17.9855535043038		30	2%
18.1260656411158		32	2.1%
18.9691384618245		32	2.1%

19.1459117949002		31	2.1%
19.4843496297133		36	2.4%
19.9839483379486		27	1.8%
20.2337476921958		28	1.9%
20.8760888888333		30	2%
21.1972594871561		28	1.9%
22.4819418806808		30	2%
23.0941733332719		32	2.1%
23.6060389744603		24	1.6%
23.8770266666308		32	2.1%
24.7301360683488		36	2.4%
26.1352574357529		32	2.1%
26.6170133332625		32	2.1%
28.4771263818071		18	1.2%
36.3647999999454		31	2.1%

## AFR9: Monthly pocket money

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1434 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days) how much packet money (can be change to allowance income , etc) do you get?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or income , allowance, etc)	683	47.6%
2	Less than 50 Afghani	354	24.7%
3	50- 250 Afghani	173	12.1%
4	300--500 Afghani	106	7.4%
5	550-1000 Afghani	53	3.7%
6	1000-1500 Afghani	27	1.9%
7	More than 1500 Afghani	38	2.6%
Sysmiss		64	

**CR1: Tried smoking****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1376    Invalid: 122

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	372	27%
2	No	1004	73%
Sysmiss		122	

**CR2: Age first cigarette****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1345    Invalid: 153

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1082	80.4%
2	7 years old or younger	37	2.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	22	1.6%
4	10 or 11 years old	31	2.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	45	3.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	58	4.3%
7	16 years old or older	70	5.2%
Sysmiss		153	

**CR3: Smoked past 30 days****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1348    Invalid: 150

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1260	93.5%
2	1 or 2 days	46	3.4%
3	3 to 5 days	14	1%
4	6 to 9 days	8	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	2	0.1%
6	20 to 29 days	6	0.4%
7	All 30 days	12	0.9%
Sysmiss		150	

**CR4: Cigarettes per day****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1384    Invalid: 114

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1272	91.9%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	62	4.5%
3	1 cigarette per day	21	1.5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	17	1.2%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	4	0.3%

7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	6	0.4%
Sysmiss		114	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1464 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1323	90.4%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	60	4.1%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	30	2%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	11	0.8%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	10	0.7%
6	I stole them	4	0.3%
7	An older person gave them to me	13	0.9%
8	I got them some other way	13	0.9%
Sysmiss		34	

## AFR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1455 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarette did you usually smoke? ( SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE )

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarette during the past 30 days	1296	89.1%



2	No usual brand	25	1.7%
3	Seven stars	26	1.8%
4	Hi -- light	18	1.2%
5	Pleasure	26	1.8%
6	Pine	12	0.8%
7	`88	40	2.7%
8	Other	12	0.8%
Sysmiss		43	

## AFR7: Cost pack of 20 cigarettes

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1473    Invalid: 25  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay a pack of 20 cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarette	1308	88.8%
2	I don't buy a cigarette, or I don't buy them in packs	99	6.7%
3	The price ranges between twenty cheap and twenty expensive cigarettes	20	1.4%
4	10 Afghani	13	0.9%
5	12 Afghani	15	1%
6	14 Afghani	6	0.4%
7	16 Afghani	3	0.2%
8	18 Afghani	9	0.6%
Sysmiss		25	

## AFR8: Money spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1464    Invalid: 34  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1298	88.7%
2	I don't buy my cigarettes	87	5.9%
3	Add the amount of additional money spent	36	2.5%
4	50 Afghani	15	1%
5	70 Afghani5 Afgs	6	0.4%
6	100 Afghani	3	0.2%
7	150 afghani	6	0.4%
8	More than 200 Afghani	13	0.9%
Sysmiss		34	

## CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1446 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1222	84.5%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	78	5.4%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	146	10.1%
Sysmiss		52	

## CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1456 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	107	7.3%
2	No	1349	92.7%
Sysmiss		42	

## CR12: Usual smoking location

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1461 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1290	88.3%
2	At home	40	2.7%
3	At school	13	0.9%
4	At work	15	1%
5	At friends' houses	19	1.3%
6	At social events	29	2%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	36	2.5%
8	Other	19	1.3%
Sysmiss		37	

## CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1461 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1264	86.5%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	55	3.8%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	108	7.4%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	18	1.2%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	16	1.1%
Sysmiss		37	

## CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1458 Invalid: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1068	73.3%
2	Both	30	2.1%
3	Father only	337	23.1%
4	Mother only	12	0.8%
5	I don't know	11	0.8%
Sysmiss		40	

## CR15: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1460 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1263	86.5%
2	Probably not	93	6.4%
3	Probably yes	82	5.6%
4	Definitely yes	22	1.5%
Sysmiss		38	

## CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1467 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1266	86.3%
2	No	201	13.7%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1467 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1254	85.5%
2	Probably not	122	8.3%
3	Probably yes	64	4.4%
4	Definitely yes	27	1.8%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1467 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1225	83.5%
2	Probably not	160	10.9%
3	Probably yes	58	4%
4	Definitely yes	24	1.6%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1456 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	638	43.8%

2	Probably not	212	14.6%
3	Probably yes	294	20.2%
4	Definitely yes	312	21.4%
Sysmiss		42	

## CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1462 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	541	37%
2	Less friends	753	51.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	168	11.5%
Sysmiss		36	

## CR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1454 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	302	20.8%
2	Less friends	993	68.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	159	10.9%
Sysmiss		44	

**CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1455 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	552	37.9%
2	Less comfortable	603	41.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	300	20.6%
Sysmiss		43	

**CR23: Boys smoking attractive****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1452 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	611	42.1%
2	Less attractive	664	45.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	177	12.2%
Sysmiss		46	

**CR24: Girls smoking attractive****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL**



## Overview

Valid: 1460   Invalid: 38  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	818	56%
2	Less attractive	490	33.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	152	10.4%
Sysmiss		38	

## CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

## Overview

Valid: 1469   Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	66	4.5%
2	Lose weight	1225	83.4%
3	No difference	178	12.1%
Sysmiss		29	

## CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

## Overview

Valid: 1467   Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	98	6.7%
2	Probably not	42	2.9%
3	Probably yes	140	9.5%
4	Definitely yes	1187	80.9%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1473 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	861	58.5%
2	Some of them	220	14.9%
3	Most of them	355	24.1%
4	All of them	37	2.5%
Sysmiss		25	

## CR28: Man smoking opinions

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1465 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	61	4.2%
2	Stupid	634	43.3%
3	Loser	735	50.2%
4	Successful	23	1.6%
5	Intelligent	11	0.8%
6	Macho	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		33	

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1453 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	64	4.4%
2	Stupid	711	48.9%
3	Loser	636	43.8%
4	Successful	18	1.2%
5	Intelligent	7	0.5%
6	Sophisticated	17	1.2%
Sysmiss		45	

## CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1438 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	799	55.6%
2	Probably not	103	7.2%
3	Probably yes	192	13.4%
4	Definitely yes	344	23.9%
Sysmiss		60	

## CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1477 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	54	3.7%
2	Probably not	44	3%
3	Probably yes	210	14.2%
4	Definitely yes	1169	79.1%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1462 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	860	58.8%
2	1 to 2	290	19.8%
3	3 to 4	91	6.2%
4	5 to 6	57	3.9%
5	7	164	11.2%
Sysmiss		36	

### CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

#### Overview

Valid: 1469 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	767	52.2%
2	1 to 2	316	21.5%
3	3 to 4	142	9.7%
4	5 to 6	80	5.4%
5	7	164	11.2%
Sysmiss		29	

### CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

#### Overview

Valid: 1479 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1249	84.4%
2	No	230	15.6%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR35: Want to stop smoking now**

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

**Overview**

Valid: 1471 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1254	85.2%
2	I do not smoke now	137	9.3%
3	Yes	58	3.9%
4	No	22	1.5%
Sysmiss		27	

**CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months**

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

**Overview**

Valid: 1463 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1237	84.6%

2	I did not smoke during the past year	107	7.3%
3	Yes	87	5.9%
4	No	32	2.2%
Sysmiss		35	

## CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1470 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1287	87.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking	57	3.9%
3	1-3 months	48	3.3%
4	4-11 months	18	1.2%
5	One year	16	1.1%
6	2 years	9	0.6%
7	3 years or longer	35	2.4%
Sysmiss		28	

## CR38: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1469 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1247	84.9%
2	I have not stopped smoking	40	2.7%
3	To improve my health	105	7.1%
4	To save money	8	0.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	37	2.5%
6	Because my friends don't like it	17	1.2%
7	Other	15	1%
Sysmiss		29	

### CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

#### Overview

Valid: 1472 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1253	85.1%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	131	8.9%
3	Yes	62	4.2%
4	No	26	1.8%
Sysmiss		26	

### CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

#### Overview

Valid: 1473 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

##### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1223	83%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	66	4.5%
3	Yes, from a friend	69	4.7%
4	Yes, from a family member	72	4.9%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	19	1.3%
6	No	24	1.6%
Sysmiss		25	

## CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1471 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	633	43%
2	A few	463	31.5%
3	None	375	25.5%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1471 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	828	56.3%
2	A lot	139	9.4%
3	Sometimes	370	25.2%
4	Never	134	9.1%
Sysmiss		27	

### CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

#### Overview

Valid: 1480 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	160	10.8%
2	A lot	489	33%
3	Sometimes	800	54.1%
4	Never	31	2.1%
Sysmiss		18	

### CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

#### Overview

Valid: 1462 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	173	11.8%

2	No	1289	88.2%
Sysmiss		36	

## CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1468 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	142	9.7%
2	A lot	202	13.8%
3	Sometimes	907	61.8%
4	Never	217	14.8%
Sysmiss		30	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1472 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	291	19.8%
2	A few	640	43.5%
3	None	541	36.8%
Sysmiss		26	

**CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1479 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	129	8.7%
2	A few	336	22.7%
3	None	1014	68.6%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR48: Cigarette advertisements events****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1466 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	751	51.2%
2	A lot	96	6.5%
3	Sometimes	426	29.1%
4	Never	193	13.2%
Sysmiss		32	

**CR49: Offered free cigarette****Data file:** AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL**Overview**

Valid: 1470 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	203	13.8%
2	No	1267	86.2%
Sysmiss		28	

**CR50: Taught dangers of smoking****Data file:** AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL**Overview**

Valid: 1478 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	313	21.2%
2	No	984	66.6%
3	Not sure	181	12.2%
Sysmiss		20	

**CR51: In school discuss reasons for smoking****Data file:** AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL**Overview**

Valid: 1473 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	405	27.5%
2	No	878	59.6%
3	Not sure	190	12.9%
Sysmiss		25	

## CR52: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1479 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	356	24.1%
2	No	948	64.1%
3	Not sure	175	11.8%
Sysmiss		19	

## CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1464 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1004	68.6%
2	This term	168	11.5%
3	Last term	84	5.7%
4	2 terms ago	35	2.4%
5	3 terms ago	42	2.9%
6	More than a year ago	131	8.9%
Sysmiss		34	

**CR54: Custom age****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1321 Invalid: 177

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	20	1.5%
2	12 years old	16	1.2%
3	13 years old	24	1.8%
4	14 years old	115	8.7%
5	15 years old	192	14.5%
6	16 years old	320	24.2%
7	17 years old or older	634	48%
Sysmiss		177	

**CR55: Sex****Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL****Overview**

Valid: 1416 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	818	57.8%
2	Female	598	42.2%
Sysmiss		82	

## AFR56: Grade

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1409 Invalid: 89

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade / form are you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Write with regard to your area	45	3.2%
2	8th Class	149	10.6%
3	9th Class	340	24.1%
4	10th Class	875	62.1%
Sysmiss		89	

## STRATUM: stratum

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1498 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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200401001		58	3.9%
200401002		59	3.9%
200401003		63	4.2%
200401004		60	4%
200401005		58	3.9%
200401006		64	4.3%
200401007		65	4.3%
200401008		123	8.2%
200401009		128	8.5%
200401010		129	8.6%
200401011		124	8.3%
200401012		128	8.5%
200401013		128	8.5%
200401014		122	8.1%
200401015		189	12.6%

## PSU: psu

Data file: AFGHANISTAN\_KABUL

### Overview

Valid: 1498    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 25    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		27	1.8%
2		31	2.1%
3		29	1.9%
4		30	2%
5		31	2.1%
6		32	2.1%
7		27	1.8%
8		33	2.2%
9		30	2%
10		28	1.9%
11		32	2.1%
12		32	2.1%

13		30	2%
14		35	2.3%
15		60	4%
16		63	4.2%
17		63	4.2%
18		65	4.3%
19		64	4.3%
20		65	4.3%
21		60	4%
22		64	4.3%
23		63	4.2%
24		65	4.3%
25		64	4.3%
26		64	4.3%
27		66	4.4%
28		56	3.7%
29		62	4.1%
30		67	4.5%
31		60	4%

# study\_resources

## reports

### **Afghanistan - Kabul (Ages 13-15), Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) 2010, Fact Sheet**

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title Afghanistan - Kabul (Ages 13-15), Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) 2010, Fact Sheet  
country Afghanistan  
language English  
filename Afghanistan\_Kabul\_GYTS\_2004\_Factsheet\_Ages13to15.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### **Afghanistan All Schools, Region 1 (Kabul) - Web Codebook 2004**

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title Afghanistan All Schools, Region 1 (Kabul) - Web Codebook 2004  
country Afghanistan  
language English  
filename GYTSEMRO2004\_Afghanistan\_Kabul\_Web\_Codebook.TXT

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