

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2010

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

AFG_2010_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2010

SUBTITLE

Kabul

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Afghanistan	AFG

STUDY TYPE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the second GYTS conducted by Afghanistan.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Kabul

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 675 students ages 13-15 participated in the Afghanistan - Kabul GYTS.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 81.2%, and the overall response rate was 81.2%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2010	2010

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Other [oth]

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_AFG_2010_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-05-15

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2023): This metadata was downloaded from the WHO website (<https://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>) and it is identical to WHO version (AFG_2010_GYTS_v01). The following two metadata fields were edited - Document ID and Survey ID.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
AFGHANISTAN_10 Subnational public-use dataset	1011	59

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Subnational public-use dataset

Cases: 1011

variables: 59

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V119	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V120	CR1	tried cigarette smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V121	CR2	age tried cigarette smoking	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V122	CR3	smoke cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V123	CR4	cigarettes per day past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V124	CR5	obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V125	AFR6	cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V126	CR7	refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V127	AFR8	tried using snuff	Have you ever tried or experimented with using snuff, even once?
V128	AFR9	age tried using snuff	How old were you when you first tried to use snuff?
V129	AFR10	used snuff past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you use snuff?
V130	AFR11	snuff sachet/pocket per day past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you used snuff, how many snuff sachet (pocket) did you usually use? Note: one pocket is 30 grs snuff
V131	AFR12	cigarette smoking location	Where do you usually smoke cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V132	AFR13	smoke cigarette in the morning	Did you ever smoke cigarette at the morning?
V133	CR14	parents smoke cigarettes	Do your parents smoke cigarettes?
V134	AFR15	friends offered cigarette	If someone of your friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V135	AFR16	family discuss harmful effects smoking cigarettes	Does anyone of your family members talked about the hazards of smoking cigarettes?
V136	AFR17	start smoking next 12 months	Do you think you will start smoking during the next 12 months?
V137	AFR18	start smoking next 5 years	Do you think you will start smoking during the next 5 years?
V138	AFR19	difficult to quit smoking	Do you think when someone starts smoking, stop smoking is difficult for him/her?
V139	AFR20	boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke have more or less friends?
V140	AFR21	girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke have more or less friends?
V141	CR18	smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V142	CR19	boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking makes boys look more or less attractive?
V143	CR20	girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking makes girls look more or less attractive?
V144	CR21	smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking makes you gain or lose weight?
V145	CR22	smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V146	CR24	closest friends smoke cigarettes	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V147	AFR28	man smoking opinion	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V148	CR30	woman smoking opinion	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V149	CR31	smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V150	CR32	other people smoking harmful to you	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V151	CR34	smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V152	CR35	smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V153	CR36	banning smoking public places opinion	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, streetcars, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V154	CR37	want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes now?
V155	CR38	tried to stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V156	AFR37	how long ago stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V157	AFR38	main reason for stopping smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking?
V158	CR39	stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V159	CR42	received help/advice to stop smoking cigarettes	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V160	CR43	anti-smoking messages media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V161	CR44	anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V162	CR45	see smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V163	CR46	own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V164	AFR45	see cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watch sporting events or other programs on TV, how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V165	CR47	cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?
V166	CR49	cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V167	CR50	cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V168	CR51	offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V169	CR52	taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V170	CR53	discuss reasons young people smoke	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V171	AFR52	taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V172	AFR53	last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V173	CR54	Age	How old are you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V175	AFR56	Grade	In what grade/form are you?
V176	Stratum	Stratum	
V177	PSU	PSU	

total: 59

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 1011 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 103.181815408021 - 198.010408001371 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
103.181815408021		46	4.5%
103.505440545997		44	4.4%
104.150735346357		40	4%
104.958105388082		36	3.6%
105.433028941582		34	3.4%
107.39331807801		46	4.5%
108.07933071766		26	2.6%
108.52655553403		25	2.5%
109.011049086107		24	2.4%
110.264049650065		29	2.9%
110.356864506439		36	3.6%
110.425600000212		50	4.9%
111.062610579212		41	4.1%
111.417065719296		20	2%
113.048495348357		24	2.4%
113.750659915789		23	2.3%
115.699337232094		36	3.6%
117.257100647529		19	1.9%
117.645348896421		28	2.8%
119.259951136452		26	2.6%
120.154400769975		25	2.5%
120.450881858688		37	3.7%
123.325631289008		22	2.2%
125.949726465571		20	2%
128.025820857635		28	2.8%
130.266134302577		29	2.9%
131.078900846231		17	1.7%
132.088038278837		22	2.2%
134.167445028472		26	2.6%
135.658194417539		15	1.5%

138.406292819309		14	1.4%
139.242807017223		16	1.6%
140.943578616196		22	2.2%
154.320168252673		27	2.7%
161.497850497572		15	1.5%
198.010408001371		23	2.3%

CR1: tried cigarette smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 950 Invalid: 61

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	156	16.4%
2	No	794	83.6%
Sysmiss		61	

CR2: age tried cigarette smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 961 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	832	86.6%
2	7 years old or younger	21	2.2%
3	8 or 9 years old	26	2.7%

4	10 or 11 years old	24	2.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	24	2.5%
6	14 or 15 years old	27	2.8%
7	16 years old or older	7	0.7%
Sysmiss		50	

CR3: smoke cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 965 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	940	97.4%
2	1 or 2 days	16	1.7%
3	3 to 5 days	5	0.5%
4	6 to 9 days	1	0.1%
5	10 to 19 days	0	0%
6	20 to 29 days	2	0.2%
7	All 30 days	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		46	

CR4: cigarettes per day past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 980 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	950	96.9%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	19	1.9%
3	1 cigarette per day	7	0.7%
4	2-5 cigarettes per day	1	0.1%
5	6-10 cigarettes per day	2	0.2%
6	11-20 cigarettes per day	1	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0	0%
Sysmiss		31	

CR5: obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1005 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	950	94.5%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	29	2.9%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	4	0.4%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	3	0.3%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	8	0.8%
6	I stole them	4	0.4%
7	An older person gave them to me	3	0.3%
8	I got them some other way	4	0.4%
Sysmiss		6	

AFR6: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1004 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	937	93.3%
2	No usual brand	28	2.8%
3	Seven Stars	7	0.7%
4	Hi-Light	3	0.3%
5	Pleasure	7	0.7%
6	Pine	18	1.8%
7	Pine	0	0%
8	Other	4	0.4%
Sysmiss		7	

CR7: refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	894	89.4%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	73	7.3%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	33	3.3%
Sysmiss		11	

AFR8: tried using snuff

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 983 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with using snuff, even once?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	87	8.9%
2	No	896	91.1%
Sysmiss		28	

AFR9: age tried using snuff

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 968 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried to use snuff?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used snuff	792	81.8%
2	7 years old or younger	117	12.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	50	5.2%
4	10 or 11 years old	1	0.1%
5	12 or 13 years old	2	0.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	4	0.4%
7	16 years old or older	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		43	

AFR10: used snuff past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 968 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you use snuff?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	884	91.3%
2	1 or 2 days	73	7.5%
3	3 to 5 days	5	0.5%
4	6 to 9 days	2	0.2%
5	10 to 19 days	1	0.1%
6	20 to 29 days	1	0.1%
7	All 30 days	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		43	

AFR11: snuff sachet/pocket per day past 30 days

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 962 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you used snuff, how many snuff sachet (pocket) did you usually use?

Note: one pocket is 30 grs snuff

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use snuff during the past 30 days (one month)	925	96.2%
2	Less than half sachet (pocket) per day	11	1.1%
3	1/2 sachet (pocket) per day	25	2.6%
4	1 sachet (pocket) per day	0	0%
5	More than one pocket	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		49	

AFR12: cigarette smoking location

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 991 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used snuff	909	91.7%
2	At home	30	3%
3	At school	11	1.1%
4	At work place	6	0.6%
5	At friends home	5	0.5%
6	At friends home	8	0.8%
7	At national places (parks)	12	1.2%
8	Other	10	1%
Sysmiss		20	

AFR13: smoke cigarette in the morning

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 988 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did you ever smoke cigarette at the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarette	819	82.9%
2	I don't smoke cigarette anymore	61	6.2%
3	No, I don't smoke cigarette at the morning	103	10.4%
4	Yes, sometimes I smoke at the morning	3	0.3%
5	Yes, I always smoke at the morning	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		23	

CR14: parents smoke cigarettes**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 997 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	789	79.1%
2	Both	14	1.4%
3	Father only	173	17.4%
4	Mother only	9	0.9%
5	I don't know	12	1.2%
Sysmiss		14	

AFR15: friends offered cigarette**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 997 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If someone of your friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	856	85.9%
2	Probably not	104	10.4%
3	Probably yes	29	2.9%
4	Definitely yes	8	0.8%
Sysmiss		14	

AFR16: family discuss harmful effects smoking cigarettes**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 934 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does anyone of your family members talked about the hazards of smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	384	41.1%
2	No	550	58.9%
Sysmiss		77	

AFR17: start smoking next 12 months**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 994 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will start smoking during the next 12 months?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	784	78.9%
2	Probably not	165	16.6%
3	Probably yes	27	2.7%
4	Definitely yes	18	1.8%
Sysmiss		17	

AFR18: start smoking next 5 years**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 994 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will start smoking during the next 5 years?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	714	71.8%
2	Probably not	190	19.1%
3	Probably yes	78	7.8%
4	Definitely yes	12	1.2%
Sysmiss		17	

AFR19: difficult to quit smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 992 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think when someone starts smoking, stop smoking is difficult for him/her?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	333	33.6%
2	Probably not	369	37.2%
3	Probably yes	91	9.2%
4	Definitely yes	199	20.1%
Sysmiss		19	

AFR20: boys smoke friends

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 995 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	277	27.8%
2	Less friends	599	60.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	119	12%
Sysmiss		16	

AFR21: girls smoke friends

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 994 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	202	20.3%
2	Less friends	672	67.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	120	12.1%
Sysmiss		17	

CR18: smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 993 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	243	24.5%

2	Less comfortable	527	53.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	223	22.5%
Sysmiss		18	

CR19: boys smoking attractive

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 928 Invalid: 83

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	357	38.5%
2	Less attractive	463	49.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	108	11.6%
Sysmiss		83	

CR20: girls smoking attractive

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 989 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	477	48.2%
2	Less attractive	402	40.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	110	11.1%
Sysmiss		22	

CR21: smoking weight gain/loss**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 943 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	70	7.4%
2	Lose weight	740	78.5%
3	No difference	133	14.1%
Sysmiss		68	

CR22: smoking harmful to health**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 992 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	109	11%
2	Probably not	107	10.8%
3	Probably yes	144	14.5%
4	Definitely yes	632	63.7%
Sysmiss		19	

CR24: closest friends smoke cigarettes**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10**

Overview

Valid: 995 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	563	56.6%
2	Some of them	160	16.1%
3	Most of them	208	20.9%
4	All of them	64	6.4%
Sysmiss		16	

AFR28: man smoking opinion

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 999 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	54	5.4%
2	Stupid	469	46.9%
3	Loser	383	38.3%
4	Successful	84	8.4%
5	Intelligent	9	0.9%
Sysmiss		12	

CR30: woman smoking opinion

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 997 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	167	16.8%
2	Weak	459	46%
3	Loser	333	33.4%
4	Successful	21	2.1%
5	Intelligent	7	0.7%
6	Strong	10	1%
Sysmiss		14	

CR31: smoking safe one/two years

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 986 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	362	36.7%
2	Probably not	117	11.9%
3	Probably yes	140	14.2%
4	Definitely yes	367	37.2%
Sysmiss		25	

CR32: other people smoking harmful to you

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 994 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	173	17.4%
2	Probably not	47	4.7%
3	Probably yes	134	13.5%
4	Definitely yes	640	64.4%
Sysmiss		17	

CR34: smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1004 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	733	73%
2	1 to 2	151	15%
3	3 to 4	46	4.6%
4	5 to 6	21	2.1%
5	7	53	5.3%
Sysmiss		7	

CR35: smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1002 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	709	70.8%
2	1 to 2	140	14%
3	3 to 4	56	5.6%
4	5 to 6	33	3.3%
5	7	64	6.4%
Sysmiss		9	

CR36: banning smoking public places opinion

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 985 Invalid: 26
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, streetcars, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	870	88.3%
2	No	115	11.7%
Sysmiss		26	

CR37: want to stop smoking now

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 999 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	855	85.6%
2	I do not smoke cigarettes now	70	7%
3	Yes	63	6.3%
4	No	11	1.1%
Sysmiss		12	

CR38: tried to stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 996 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	871	87.4%
2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past year	64	6.4%
3	Yes	42	4.2%
4	No	19	1.9%
Sysmiss		15	

AFR37: how long ago stop smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1003 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	884	88.1%
2	I have not stopped smoking	52	5.2%
3	1-3 months	23	2.3%
4	4-11 months	10	1%
5	One year	13	1.3%
6	2 years	3	0.3%
7	3 years or longer	18	1.8%
Sysmiss		8	

AFR38: main reason for stopping smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1002 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	859	85.7%
2	I have not stopped smoking	53	5.3%
3	To improve my health	67	6.7%
4	To save money	6	0.6%
5	Because my family does not like it	13	1.3%
6	Because my friends don't like it	2	0.2%
7	Other	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		9	

CR39: stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1005 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	830	82.6%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	82	8.2%
3	Yes	71	7.1%
4	No	22	2.2%
Sysmiss		6	

CR42: received help/advice to stop smoking cigarettes

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1008 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	779	77.3%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	120	11.9%
3	Yes, from a friend	72	7.1%
4	Yes, from a family member	17	1.7%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	6	0.6%
6	No	14	1.4%
Sysmiss		3	

CR43: anti-smoking messages media

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 995 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	555	55.8%
2	A few	287	28.8%
3	None	153	15.4%
Sysmiss		16	

CR44: anti-smoking messages events

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1002 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	424	42.3%
2	A lot	223	22.3%
3	Sometimes	274	27.3%
4	Never	81	8.1%
Sysmiss		9	

CR45: see smoking on screen

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1002 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos or movies	148	14.8%
2	A lot	337	33.6%
3	Sometimes	472	47.1%
4	Never	45	4.5%
Sysmiss		9	

CR46: own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 894 Invalid: 117

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	121	13.5%
2	No	773	86.5%
Sysmiss		117	

AFR45: see cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 999 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watch sporting events or other programs on TV, how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	190	19%
2	A lot	168	16.8%
3	Sometimes	491	49.1%
4	Never	150	15%
Sysmiss		12	

CR47: cigarette advertisements billboards**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 978 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	201	20.6%
2	A few	425	43.5%
3	None	352	36%
Sysmiss		33	

CR49: cigarette advertisements newspapers**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 994 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	143	14.4%

2	A few	135	13.6%
3	None	716	72%
Sysmiss		17	

CR50: cigarette advertisements events

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 996 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	412	41.4%
2	A lot	131	13.2%
3	Sometimes	261	26.2%
4	Never	192	19.3%
Sysmiss		15	

CR51: offered free cigarette

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 952 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	192	20.2%
2	No	760	79.8%
Sysmiss		59	

CR52: taught dangers of smoking**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 955 Invalid: 56

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	501	52.5%
2	No	375	39.3%
3	Not sure	79	8.3%
Sysmiss		56	

CR53: discuss reasons young people smoke**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 970 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	375	38.7%
2	No	488	50.3%
3	Not sure	107	11%
Sysmiss		41	

AFR52: taught effects of smoking**Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10****Overview**

Valid: 972 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	562	57.8%
2	No	342	35.2%
3	Not sure	68	7%
Sysmiss		39	

AFR53: last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 981 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	462	47.1%
2	This term	217	22.1%
3	Last term	110	11.2%
4	2 terms ago	45	4.6%
5	3 terms ago	31	3.2%
6	More than a year ago	116	11.8%
Sysmiss		30	

CR54: Age

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 979 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	47	4.8%
2	12 years old	70	7.2%
3	13 years old	151	15.4%
4	14 years old	343	35%
5	15 years old	181	18.5%
6	16 years old	127	13%
7	17 years old or older	60	6.1%
Sysmiss		32	

CR55: Sex

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 981 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	544	55.5%
2	Female	437	44.5%
Sysmiss		30	

AFR56: Grade

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 990 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Six	52	5.3%
2	Seven	362	36.6%
3	Eight	277	28%
4	Nine	238	24%
5	Ten	61	6.2%
Sysmiss		21	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1011 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 201001001 - 201001012 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201001001		95	9.4%
201001002		52	5.1%
201001003		68	6.7%
201001004		64	6.3%
201001005		65	6.4%
201001006		63	6.2%
201001007		61	6%
201001008		106	10.5%
201001009		86	8.5%
201001010		130	12.9%
201001011		89	8.8%
201001012		132	13.1%

PSU: PSU

Data file: AFGHANISTAN_10

Overview

Valid: 1011 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		44	4.4%
2		51	5%
3		37	3.7%
4		15	1.5%
5		22	2.2%
6		46	4.5%
7		36	3.6%
8		28	2.8%
9		36	3.6%
10		29	2.9%
11		37	3.7%
12		26	2.6%
13		45	4.5%
14		16	1.6%
15		81	8%
16		25	2.5%
17		36	3.6%
18		50	4.9%
19		96	9.5%
20		34	3.4%
21		27	2.7%
22		62	6.1%
23		24	2.4%
24		38	3.8%
25		70	6.9%

study_resources

reports

Afghanistan - Kabul (Ages 13-15), Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) 2010, Fact Sheet

title Afghanistan - Kabul (Ages 13-15), Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) 2010, Fact Sheet
country Afghanistan
language English
filename Afghanistan_Kabul_GYTS_2010_Factsheet_Ages13to15.pdf

technical_documents

Afghanistan All Schools, Region 1 (Kabul) - Web Codebook 2010

title Afghanistan All Schools, Region 1 (Kabul) - Web Codebook 2010
country Afghanistan
language English
filename GYTSEMRO2010_Afghanistan_All_Schools_Region1_Kabul_Web_Codebook_20150622_TAG508.pdf
