

# Food Insecurity Experience Scale 2022

**FAO Statistics Division**

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visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

### TITLE

Food Insecurity Experience Scale 2022

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Serbia	SRB

### STUDY TYPE

Socio-Economic/Monitoring Survey [hh/sems]

### ABSTRACT

Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) target 2.1 commits countries to end hunger, ensure access by all people to safe, nutritious and sufficient food all year around. Indicator 2.1.2, "Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)", provides internationally-comparable estimates of the proportion of the population facing difficulties in accessing food. More detailed background information is available at <http://www.fao.org/in-action/voices-of-the-hungry/fies/en/>.

The FIES-based indicators are compiled using the FIES survey module, containing 8 questions. Two indicators can be computed:

1. The proportion of the population experiencing moderate or severe food insecurity (SDG indicator 2.1.2),
2. The proportion of the population experiencing severe food insecurity.

These data were collected by FAO through the Gallup World Poll. General information on the methodology can be found here: <https://www.gallup.com/178667/gallup-world-poll-work.aspx>. National institutions can also collect FIES data by including the FIES survey module in nationally representative surveys.

Microdata can be used to calculate the indicator 2.1.2 at national level. Instructions for computing this indicator are described in the methodological document available in the documentations tab. Disaggregating results at sub-national level is not encouraged because estimates will suffer from substantial sampling and measurement error.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Scope

### NOTES

This dataset contains demographic variables related to number of adults and children in the household, age, education, area (urban/rural), gender, and income. Also, the FIES survey module includes the following questions to compute the FIES-based indicators:

During the last 12 months, was there a time when, because of lack of money or other resources:

1. You were worried you would not have enough food to eat?
2. You were unable to eat healthy and nutritious food?
3. You ate only a few kinds of foods?
4. You had to skip a meal?
5. You ate less than you thought you should?
6. Your household ran out of food?
7. You were hungry but did not eat?
8. You went without eating for a whole day?

## TOPICS

Topic
SDGs
Food Access

## KEYWORDS

Keyword
Food Insecurity
SDG

## Coverage

## GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

## UNIVERSE

Individuals of 15 years or older with access to landline and/or mobile phones.

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
FAO Statistics Division	FAO

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

NA

Exclusions: NA

Design effect: 1.51

## WEIGHTING

The sample data was weighted to minimize bias in survey-based estimates. The weighting procedure was formulated based on the sample design and was carried out in multiple stages. A probability weight factor (base weight) was constructed to account for selection of telephone numbers from the respective frames and correct for unequal selection probabilities as a result of selecting one adult in landline households and for dual-users coming from both the landline and mobile frame. At the next step, the base weights were post-stratified to adjust for non-response and to match the weighted sample totals to known target population totals obtained from country level census data.

## data\_collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2022-08-27	2022-12-21

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-Face [f2f]

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

Statistical validation assesses the quality of the FIES data collected by testing their consistency with the assumptions of the Rasch model. This analysis involves the interpretation of several statistics that reveal 1) items that do not perform well in a given context, 2) cases with highly erratic response patterns, 3) pairs of items that may be redundant, and 4) the proportion of total variance in the population that is accounted for by the measurement model.

## data\_appraisal

### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The margin of error is estimated as 3.8. This is calculated around a proportion at the 95% confidence level. The maximum margin of error was calculated assuming a reported percentage of 50% and takes into account the design effect.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
FAO Statistics Division	FAO	Carlo.Cafiero@fao.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

### CONFIDENTIALITY

The users shall not take any action with the purpose of identifying any individual entity (i.e. person, household, enterprise, etc.) in the micro dataset(s). If such a disclosure is made inadvertently, no use will be made of the information, and it will be reported immediately to FAO.

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- The micro dataset will only be used for statistical and/or research purposes;
- Any results derived from the micro dataset will be used solely for reporting aggregated information, and not for any specific individual entities or data subjects;
- The users shall not take any action with the purpose of identifying any individual entity (i.e. person, household, enterprise, etc.) in the micro dataset(s). If such a disclosure is made inadvertently, no use will be made of the information, and it will be reported immediately to FAO;
- The micro dataset cannot be re-disseminated by users or shared with anyone other than the individuals that are granted access to the micro dataset by FAO.

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
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Office of the Chief Statistician	OCS	FAO	Metadata producer
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

This metadata was downloaded from the FAO catalog (<https://microdata.fao.org/index.php/catalog>) and it is identical to FAO version (SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS). The following two metadata fields were edited - Document ID and Survey ID.

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>SRB_2022_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS</b> This dataset contains the variables used to calculate the FIES-based indicator, demographic variables and some derived variables calculated by FAO from the survey.	1001	24



**Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**

This dataset contains the variables used to calculate the FIES-based indicator, demographic variables and some derived variables calculated by FAO from the survey.

Cases: 1001

variables: 24

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
53	Random_ID	Unique respondent identifier	
54	WORRIED	Worried you would not have enough food to eat because of a lack of money or other resources	
55	HEALTHY	Unable to eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources	
56	FEWFOOD	Ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources	
57	SKIPPED	Skipped a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food	
58	ATELESS	Ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources	
59	RUNOUT	Household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources	
60	HUNGRY	Hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?	
61	WHLDAY	Went without eating for a whole day because of a lack of money or other resources?	
62	wt	Post-stratification sampling weights	
63	year	Year when the study was administered in the country	
64	N_adults	Number of adults 15 years of age and above in household	
65	N_child	Number of children under 15 years of age in household	
66	Raw_score	Sum of Affirmative responses to FIES questions	
67	Raw_score_par	Estimated person parameters using the Rasch model	
68	Raw_score_par_error	Estimated person parameter errors using the Rasch model	
69	Prob_Mod_Sev	Probability of being moderately or severely food insecure	
70	Prob_sev	Probability of being severely food insecure	
71	Age	Age of the respondent	
72	Education	Education of the respondent	
73	Area	Area	
74	Gender	Gender of the respondent	
75	Income	Income quintile	
76	DEGURBA	Degree of Urbanisation	

total: 24





**RANDOM\_ID: Unique respondent identifier****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 1001    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Width: 12    Range: NA - NA    Format:

**WORRIED: Worried you would not have enough food to eat because of a lack of money or other resources****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 994    Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	781	78.6%
1	Yes	213	21.4%
Sysmiss		7	

**HEALTHY: Unable to eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 986    Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	775	78.6%
1	Yes	211	21.4%
Sysmiss		15	

**FEWFOOD: Ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

## Overview

Valid: 992 Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: 0 - 1 Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	780	78.6%
1	Yes	212	21.4%
Sysmiss		9	

**SKIPPED: Skipped a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food**

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

## Overview

Valid: 999 Invalid: 2  
 Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: 0 - 1 Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	917	91.8%
1	Yes	82	8.2%
Sysmiss		2	

**ATELESS: Ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources**

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

## Overview

Valid: 993 Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: 0 - 1 Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	876	88.2%

1	Yes	117	11.8%
Sysmiss		8	

### **RUNOUT: Household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources**

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

#### **Overview**

Valid: 995    Invalid: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: character

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	876	88%
1	Yes	119	12%
Sysmiss		6	

### **HUNGRY: Hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?**

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

#### **Overview**

Valid: 995    Invalid: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: character

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	925	93%
1	Yes	70	7%
Sysmiss		6	

### **WHLDAY: Went without eating for a whole day because of a lack of money or other resources?**

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

#### **Overview**

Valid: 992    Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	966	97.4%
1	Yes	26	2.6%
Sysmiss		9	

### WT: Post-stratification sampling weights

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

#### Overview

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.299 Maximum: 3.795 Mean: 1 Standard deviation: 0.711  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0.299087204235872 - 3.79515386135784 Format: Numeric  
 Weighted: yes

### YEAR: Year when the study was administered in the country

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

#### Overview

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	2022	1001	100%
Sysmiss		0	

### N\_ADULTS: Number of adults 15 years of age and above in household

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

#### Overview

Valid: 999 Invalid: 2  
 Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: 1 - 9 Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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01	01	284	28.4%
02	02	417	41.7%
03	03	163	16.3%
04	04	88	8.8%
05	05	35	3.5%
06	06	6	0.6%
07	07	2	0.2%
08	08	1	0.1%
09	09	1	0.1%
10	10+	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		2	

## N\_CHILD: Number of children under 15 years of age in household

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

### Overview

Valid: 996    Invalid: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 5    Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
00	00	746	74.9%
01	01	120	12%
02	02	103	10.3%
03	03	14	1.4%
04	04	2	0.2%
05	05	2	0.2%
10	10+	9	0.9%
Sysmiss		5	

## RAW\_SCORE: Sum of Affirmative responses to FIES questions

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

### Overview

Valid: 1001    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 8    Mean: 1.049    Standard deviation: 2.001  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 0 - 8    Format: Numeric

**RAW\_SCORE\_PAR: Estimated person parameters using the Rasch model****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 1001   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -2.209   Maximum: 2.558   Mean: -1.628   Standard deviation: 1.117  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -2.20907446998601 - 2.55840637703857   Format: Numeric

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**RAW\_SCORE\_PAR\_ERROR: Estimated person parameter errors using the Rasch model****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 1001   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.541   Maximum: 0.948   Mean: 0.857   Standard deviation: 0.148  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 0.540778482258432 - 0.947878522085052   Format: Numeric

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**PROB\_MOD\_SEV: Probability of being moderately or severely food insecure****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 1001   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 0.999   Mean: 0.137   Standard deviation: 0.303  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 0 - 0.998769238953869   Format: Numeric

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**PROB\_SEV: Probability of being severely food insecure****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 1001   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 0.764   Mean: 0.026   Standard deviation: 0.113  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 0 - 0.76436692051202   Format: Numeric

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**AGE: Age of the respondent****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 1001   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 15   Maximum: 100   Mean: 49.631   Standard deviation: 18.726  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 15 - 100   Format: Numeric

---

**EDUCATION: Education of the respondent****Data file:** SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 1001   Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

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## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Elementary_or_less	173	17.3%
2	Secondary	652	65.1%
3	College	172	17.2%
4	Dont_know	3	0.3%
5	Refused	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		0	

### AREA: Area

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

#### Overview

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban/Suburbs	391	39.1%
2	Towns/Rural	610	60.9%
3	Dont_know	0	0%
4	Refused	0	0%
Sysmiss		0	

### GENDER: Gender of the respondent

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

#### Overview

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	497	49.7%



2	Female	504	50.3%
Sysmiss		0	

## INCOME: Income quintile

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

### Overview

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Poorest_20%	157	15.7%
2	Second_20%	169	16.9%
3	Middle_20%	185	18.5%
4	Fourth_20%	218	21.8%
5	Richest_20%	272	27.2%
Sysmiss		0	

## DEGURBA: Degree of Urbanisation

Data file: SRB\_2022\_FIES\_v01\_EN\_M\_v01\_A\_OCS

### Overview

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural areas	352	35.2%
2	Cities	272	27.2%
3	Towns and semi-dense areas	377	37.7%
Sysmiss		0	

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Food Insecurity Experience Scale: Questionnaire

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title Food Insecurity Experience Scale: Questionnaire  
 language English  
 description This document contains the 8 FIES questions as they were asked during the survey  
 filename FIES\_Questions.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Computed variables at respondent level

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title Computed variables at respondent level  
 language English  
 description This document contains the methodology of the derived variables and the computation of the indicator 2.1.2.  
 filename Derived\_variables\_and\_Computation\_indicator.pdf

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### Degree of Urbanisation: Harmonized Variable for Cross-country Survey Research

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title Degree of Urbanisation: Harmonized Variable for Cross-country Survey Research  
 language English  
 filename World\_Poll\_Degree\_of\_Urbanisation.pdf

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