

World Values Survey - Wave 7, 2019

The World Values Survey (WVS)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

JPN_2019_WVS-W7_v01_M

TITLE

World Values Survey - Wave 7, 2019

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Japan	JPN

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

The most recent 7th wave of the World Values Survey started in mid-2017 and following a 1-year postponement due to the Covid-pandemic, was finally closed on December 31, 2021. Subsequent WVS waves are planned every five years; WVS-8 is planned for 2024-2026. Prior waves include: Wave 6 (2010-2014), Wave 5 (2005-2009), Wave 4 (1999-2004), Wave 3 (1995-1998), Wave 2 (1990-1994), Wave 1 (1981-1984)

ABSTRACT

The World Values Survey (WVS) is an international research program devoted to the scientific and academic study of social, political, economic, religious and cultural values of people in the world. The project's goal is to assess which impact values stability or change over time has on the social, political and economic development of countries and societies. The project grew out of the European Values Study and was started in 1981 by its Founder and first President (1981-2013) Professor Ronald Inglehart from the University of Michigan (USA) and his team, and since then has been operating in more than 120 world societies. The main research instrument of the project is a representative comparative social survey which is conducted globally every 5 years. Extensive geographical and thematic scope, free availability of survey data and project findings for broad public turned the WVS into one of the most authoritative and widely-used cross-national surveys in the social sciences. At the moment, WVS is the largest non-commercial cross-national empirical time-series investigation of human beliefs and values ever executed.

The project's overall aim is to analyze people's values, beliefs and norms in a comparative cross-national and over-time perspective. To reach this aim, project covers a broad scope of topics from the field of Sociology, Political Science, International Relations, Economics, Public Health, Demography, Anthropology, Social Psychology and etc. In addition, WVS is the only academic study which covers the whole scope of global variations, from very poor to very rich societies in all world's main cultural zones.

The WVS combines two institutional components. From one side, WVS is a scientific program and social research infrastructure that explores people's values and beliefs. At the same time, WVS comprises an international network of social scientists and researchers from 120 world countries and societies. All national teams and individual researchers involved into the implementation of the WVS constitute the community of Principal Investigators (PIs). All PIs are members of the WVS.

The WVS seeks to help scientists and policy makers understand changes in the beliefs, values and motivations of people throughout the world. Thousands of political scientists, sociologists, social psychologists, anthropologists and economists have used these data to analyze such topics as economic development, democratization, religion, gender equality, social capital, and subjective well-being. The WVS findings have proved to be valuable for policy makers seeking to build civil society and stable political institutions in developing countries. The WVS data is also frequently used by governments around the world, scholars, students, journalists and international organizations such as the World Bank, World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations Development Program (UNDP) and the United Nations Headquarters in New York (USA). The WVS data has been used in thousands of scholarly publications and the findings have been reported in leading media such as Time, Newsweek, The New York Times, The Economist, the World Development Report, the World Happiness Report and the UN Human Development Report.

The World Values Survey Association is governed by the Executive Committee, the Scientific Advisory Committee, and the General Assembly, under the terms of the Constitution.

Strategic goals for the 7th wave included:

Expansion of territorial coverage from 60 countries in WVS-6 to 80 in WVS-7;
 Deepening collaboration within the international development community;
 Deepening collaboration within NGOs, academic institutions and research foundations;
 Updating the WVS-7 questionnaire with new topics & items covering new social phenomena and emerging processes of value change;
 Expanding the 7th wave WVS with data useful for monitoring the SDGs;
 Expanding capacity and resources for survey fieldwork in developing countries.

The 7th wave continued monitoring cultural values, attitudes and beliefs towards gender, family, and religion; attitudes and experience of poverty; education, health, and security; social tolerance and trust; attitudes towards multilateral institutions; cultural differences and similarities between regions and societies. In addition, the WVS-7 questionnaire has been elaborated with the inclusion of such new topics as the issues of justice, moral principles, corruption, accountability and risk, migration, national security and global governance.

For more information on the history of the WVS, visit <https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSContents.jsp> >Who we are > History of the WVS.

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Household, Individual

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Japan.

The WVS has just completed wave 7 data that comprises 64 surveys conducted in 2017-2022. With 64 countries and societies around the world and more than 80,000 respondents, this is the latest resource made available for the research community.

The WVS-7 survey was launched in January 2017 with Bolivia becoming the first country to conduct WVS-7. In the course of 2017 and 2018, WVS-7 has been conducted in the USA, Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Ecuador, Peru, Andorra, Greece, Serbia, Romania, Turkey, Russia, Germany, Thailand, Australia, Malaysia, Indonesia, China, Pakistan, Egypt, Jordan, Nigeria, Iraq and over dozen of other world countries. Geographic coverage has also been expanded to several new countries included into the WVS for the first time, such as Bolivia, Greece, Macao SAR, Maldives, Myanmar, Nicaragua, and Tajikistan.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
The World Values Survey (WVS)

PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation
Prof. Kenichi Ikeda	Doshisha University
Prof. Seiko Yamazaki	Dentsu Institute

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
Dentsu Institute, Japan

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The sample type preferable for using in the World Values Survey is a full probability sample of the population aged 18 years

and older. A detailed description of the sampling methodology is provided in the country specific sample design documentation available for download from WVS.

A detailed description of the sampling methodology is provided in the Japan 2019 sample design documentation available for download from WVS and also from the Downloads section of the metadata.

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2019-05-09	2019-09-26	Wave 7

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Mail Questionnaire [mail]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The main method of data collection in the WVS survey is face-to-face interview at respondent's home / place of residence. Respondent's answers could be recorded in a paper questionnaire (PAPI) or via CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interview).

Application of other methods of data collections (Internet panel, postal interview, telephone interview) is possible though requires justification by the survey team and assurance of the 95%+ population coverage. Possibility of application of any alternative survey methods rather than PAPI and CAPI is considered on the country by country basis and requires approval of the WWSA Scientific Committee. Same requirements and procedure are valid for application of mixed mode surveys. As of December 2021, in the WVS-7 survey round 49.9% of interviews have been conducted using CAPI, 34.5% using PAPI, 10.3% using CAWI, 5.2% by Post and 0.1% using CATI.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey was fielded in the following language(s): Japanese. The questionnaire is available for download from the WVS website.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
President's office and WWSA secretariat	Institute for Comparative Survey Research, Vienna - Austria	wwsa.secretariat@gmail.com

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

When using the WVS data in any publication, please, make sure to include a relevant citation into the reference list:

Haerpfer, C., Inglehart, R., Moreno, A., Welzel, C., Kizilova, K., Diez-Medrano J., M. Lagos, P. Norris, E. Ponarin & B. Puranen (eds.). 2022. World Values Survey: Round Seven - Country-Pooled Datafile Version 5.0. Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WWSA Secretariat. doi:10.14281/18241.20

For publications in social media, please, cite: @WVS_Survey, #WVS, #WorldValuesSurvey.

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
President's office and WWSA secretariat	Institute for Comparative Survey Research, Vienna - Austria

LOCATION OF DATA COLLECTION

World Values Survey Website

ARCHIVE WHERE STUDY IS ORIGINALLY STORED

World Values Survey

<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSContents.jsp>

Cost: None

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_JPN_2019_WVS-W7_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-04-24

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-04-24)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0 WVS Wave 7 Japan Stata v5.0 Dataset	1353	397

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

WVS Wave 7 Japan Stata v5.0 Dataset

Cases: 1353

variables: 397

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	version	Version of Data File	
V2	doi	Digital Object Identifier	
V3	A_YEAR	Year of survey	
V4	B_COUNTRY	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
V5	B_COUNTRY_ALPHA	ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code	
V6	C_COW_NUM	CoW country code numeric	
V7	C_COW_ALPHA	CoW country code alpha	
V8	D_INTERVIEW	Interview ID	
V9	J_INTDATE	Date of interview	
V10	FW_START	Year/month of start-fieldwork	
V11	FW_END	Year/month of end-fieldwork	
V12	K_TIME_START	Start time of the interview [HH.MM]	
V13	K_TIME_END	End time of the interview [HH.MM]	
V14	K_DURATION	Total length of interview [minutes]	
V15	Q_MODE	Mode of data collection	
V16	N_REGION_ISO	Region ISO 3166-2	
V17	N_REGION_WVS	Region country specific	
V18	N_TOWN	Settlement name	
V19	G_TOWNSIZE	Settlement size_8 groups	
V20	G_TOWNSIZE2	Settlement size_5 groups	
V21	H_SETTLEMENT	Settlement type	
V22	H_URBRURAL	Urban-Rural	
V23	I_PSU	Primary Sampling Unit ID	
V24	O1_LONGITUDE	Geographical Coordinates - Longitude	
V25	S_INTLANGUAGE	Language in which interview was conducted	
V26	LNGE_ISO	Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)	
V27	E_RESPINT	Respondent interested during the interview	
V28	F_INTPRIVACY	Interview privacy	
V29	E1_LITERACY	Respondent's literacy	
V30	W_WEIGHT	Weight	
V31	S018	Equilibration weight-1000	
V32	PWGHT	Population size weight	
V33	Q1	Important in life: Family	
V34	Q2	Important in life: Friends	
V35	Q3	Important in life: Leisure time	
V36	Q4	Important in life: Politics	
V37	Q5	Important in life: Work	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	Q6	Important in life: Religion	
V39	Q7	Important child qualities: good manners	
V40	Q8	Important child qualities: independence	
V41	Q9	Important child qualities: hard work	
V42	Q10	Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility	
V43	Q11	Important child qualities: imagination	
V44	Q12	Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people	
V45	Q13	Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things	
V46	Q14	Important child qualities: determination perseverance	
V47	Q15	Important child qualities: religious faith	
V48	Q16	Important child qualities: unselfishness	
V49	Q17	Important child qualities: obedience	
V50	Q18	Neighbors: Drug addicts	
V51	Q19	Neighbors: People of a different race	
V52	Q20	Neighbors: People who have AIDS	
V53	Q21	Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers	
V54	Q22	Neighbors: Homosexuals	
V55	Q23	Neighbors: People of a different religion	
V56	Q24	Neighbors: Heavy drinkers	
V57	Q25	Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together	
V58	Q26	Neighbors: People who speak a different language	
V59	Q27	One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	
V60	Q28	Pre-school child suffers with working mother	
V61	Q29	Men make better political leaders than women do	
V62	Q30	University is more important for a boy than for a girl	
V63	Q31	Men make better business executives than women do	
V64	Q32	Being a housewife just as fulfilling	
V65	Q33	Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women	
V66	Q33_3	Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)	
V67	Q34	Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants	
V68	Q34_3	Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (
V69	Q35	Problem if women have more income than husband	
V70	Q35_3	Problem if women have more income than husband (3-point scale)	
V71	Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples	
V72	Q37	Duty towards society to have children	
V73	Q38	It is children duty to take care of ill parent	
V74	Q39	People who don't work turn lazy	
V75	Q40	Work is a duty towards society	
V76	Q41	Work should always come first even if it means less spare time	
V77	Q42	Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society	
V78	Q43	Future changes: Less importance placed on work	
V79	Q44	Future changes: More emphasis on technology	
V80	Q45	Future changes: Greater respect for authority	
V81	Q46	Feeling of happiness	
V82	Q47	State of health (subjective)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q48	How much freedom of choice and control	
V84	Q49	Satisfaction with your life	
V85	Q50	Satisfaction with financial situation of household	
V86	Q51	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat	
V87	Q52	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home	
V88	Q53	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment	
V89	Q54	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income	
V90	Q55	In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe she	
V91	Q56	Standard of living comparing with your parents	
V92	Q57	Most people can be trusted	
V93	Q58	Trust: Your family	
V94	Q59	Trust: Your neighborhood	
V95	Q60	Trust: People you know personally	
V96	Q61	Trust: People you meet for the first time	
V97	Q62	Trust: People of another religion	
V98	Q63	Trust: People of another nationality	
V99	Q64	Confidence: Churches	
V100	Q65	Confidence: Armed Forces	
V101	Q66	Confidence: The Press	
V102	Q67	Confidence: Television	
V103	Q68	Confidence: Labor Unions	
V104	Q69	Confidence: The Police	
V105	Q70	Confidence: Justice System/Courts	
V106	Q71	Confidence: The Government	
V107	Q72	Confidence: The Political Parties	
V108	Q73	Confidence: Parliament	
V109	Q74	Confidence: The Civil Services	
V110	Q75	Confidence: Universities	
V111	Q76	Confidence: Elections	
V112	Q77	Confidence: Major Companies	
V113	Q78	Confidence: Banks	
V114	Q79	Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement	
V115	Q80	Confidence: The Women's Movement	
V116	Q81	Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations	
V117	Q82	Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)	
V118	Q82_APEC	Confidence: The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)	
V119	Q83	Confidence: The United Nations (UN)	
V120	Q84	Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)	
V121	Q85	Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)	
V122	Q86	Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	
V123	Q87	Confidence: The World Bank (WB)	
V124	Q88	Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)	
V125	Q89	Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)	
V126	Q90	International organizations: being effective vs being democratic	
V127	Q91	Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?	
V129	Q93	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal	
V130	Q94	Active/Inactive membership: church or religious org	
V131	Q95	Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org	
V132	Q96	Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational org	
V133	Q97	Active/Inactive membership: labor union	
V134	Q98	Active/Inactive membership: political party	
V135	Q99	Active/Inactive membership: environmental organization	
V136	Q100	Active/Inactive membership: professional organization	
V137	Q101	Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization	
V138	Q102	Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization	
V139	Q103	Active/Inactive membership: self-help group, mutual aid group	
V140	Q104	Active/Inactive membership: women's group	
V141	Q105	Active/Inactive membership: other organization	
V142	Q106	Incomes should be made more equal vs There should be greater incentives for indi	
V143	Q107	Private vs state ownership of business	
V144	Q108	Government's vs individual's responsibility	
V145	Q109	Competition good or harmful	
V146	Q110	Success: hard work vs luck	
V147	Q111	Protecting environment vs. Economic growth	
V148	Q112	Perceptions of corruption in the country	
V149	Q113	Involved in corruption: State authorities	
V150	Q114	Involved in corruption: Business executives	
V151	Q115	Involved in corruption: Local authorities	
V152	Q116	Involved in corruption: Civil service providers	
V153	Q117	Involved in corruption: Journalists and media	
V154	Q118	Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local offici	
V155	Q119	Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men	
V156	Q120	Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe	
V157	Q121	Impact of immigrants on the development of the country	
V158	Q122	Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce	
V159	Q123	Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity	
V160	Q124	Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate	
V161	Q125	Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees	
V162	Q126	Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism	
V163	Q127	Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives	
V164	Q128	Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment	
V165	Q129	Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict	
V166	Q130	Immigration policy preference	
V167	Q131	Secure in neighborhood	
V168	Q132	Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies	
V169	Q133	Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets	
V170	Q134	Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's priva	
V171	Q135	Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior	
V172	Q136	Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q137	Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights	
V174	Q138	Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment	
V175	Q139	Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money	
V176	Q140	Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night	
V177	Q141	Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	
V178	Q142	Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job	
V179	Q143	Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education	
V180	Q144	Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year	
V181	Q145	Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year	
V182	Q146	Worries: A war involving my country	
V183	Q147	Worries: A terrorist attack	
V184	Q148	Worries: A civil war	
V185	Q149	Freedom and Equality - Which more important	
V186	Q150	Freedom and security - Which more important	
V187	Q151	Willingness to fight for country	
V188	Q152	Aims of country: first choice	
V189	Q153	Aims of country: second choice	
V190	Q154	Aims of respondent: first choice	
V191	Q155	Aims of respondent: second choice	
V192	Q156	Most important: first choice	
V193	Q157	Most important: second choice	
V194	Q158	Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable	
V195	Q159	Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next	
V196	Q160	We depend too much on science and not enough on faith	
V197	Q161	One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right	
V198	Q162	It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life	
V199	Q163	The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology	
V200	Q164	Importance of God	
V201	Q165	Believe in: God	
V202	Q166	Believe in: life after death	
V203	Q167	Believe in: hell	
V204	Q168	Believe in: heaven	
V205	Q169	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right	
V206	Q170	The only acceptable religion is my religion	
V207	Q171	How often do you attend religious services	
V208	Q172	How often do you pray	
V209	Q173	Religious person	
V210	Q174	Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to o	
V211	Q175	Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life	
V212	Q176	Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules a	
V213	Q177	Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	
V214	Q178	Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport	
V215	Q179	Justifiable: Stealing property	
V216	Q180	Justifiable: Cheating on taxes	
V217	Q181	Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q182	Justifiable: Homosexuality	
V219	Q183	Justifiable: Prostitution	
V220	Q184	Justifiable: Abortion	
V221	Q185	Justifiable: Divorce	
V222	Q186	Justifiable: Sex before marriage	
V223	Q187	Justifiable: Suicide	
V224	Q188	Justifiable: Euthanasia	
V225	Q189	Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife	
V226	Q190	Justifiable: Parents beating children	
V227	Q191	Justifiable: Violence against other people	
V228	Q192	Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean	
V229	Q193	Justifiable: Having casual sex	
V230	Q194	Justifiable: Political violence	
V231	Q195	Justifiable: Death penalty	
V232	Q196	Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas	
V233	Q197	Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchange	
V234	Q198	Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] w	
V235	Q199	Interest in politics	
V236	Q200	How often discusses political matters with friends	
V237	Q201	Information source: Daily newspaper	
V238	Q202	Information source: TV news	
V239	Q203	Information source: Radio news	
V240	Q204	Information source: Mobile phone	
V241	Q205	Information source: Email	
V242	Q206	Information source: Internet	
V243	Q207	Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	
V244	Q208	Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues	
V245	Q209	Political action: Signing a petition	
V246	Q210	Political action: Joining in boycotts	
V247	Q211	Political action: Attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations	
V248	Q212	Political action: Joining unofficial strikes	
V249	Q213	Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign	
V250	Q214	Social activism: Contacting a government official	
V251	Q215	Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues	
V252	Q216	Social activism: Encouraging others to vote	
V253	Q217	Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political eve	
V254	Q218	Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition	
V255	Q219	Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political	
V256	Q220	Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests	
V257	Q221	Vote in elections: local level	
V258	Q222	Vote in elections: national level	
V259	Q223	Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow	
V260	Q223_ABREV	Party preference Abbreviation	
V261	Q223_LOCAL	Party preference Local name	
V262	Q224	How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q225	How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from runni	
V264	Q226	How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party	
V265	Q227	How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed	
V266	Q228	How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	
V267	Q229	How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair	
V268	Q230	How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections	
V269	Q231	How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the po	
V270	Q232	How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the ele	
V271	Q233	How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the offi	
V272	Q234	Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in thei	
V273	Q234A	How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like y	
V274	Q235	Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parlia	
V275	Q236	Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to wh	
V276	Q237	Political system: Having the army rule	
V277	Q238	Political system: Having a democratic political system	
V278	Q239	Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are n	
V279	Q240	Left-right political scale	
V280	Q241	Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor	
V281	Q242	Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws	
V282	Q243	Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections	
V283	Q244	Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment	
V284	Q245	Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent	
V285	Q246	Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression	
V286	Q247	Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal	
V287	Q248	Democracy: People obey their rulers	
V288	Q249	Democracy: Women have the same rights as men	
V289	Q250	Importance of democracy	
V290	Q251	How democratically is this country being governed today	
V291	Q252	Satisfaction with the political system performance	
V292	Q253	Respect for individual human rights nowadays	
V293	Q254	National pride	
V294	Q255	Feel close to your village, town or city	
V295	Q256	Feel close to your district, region	
V296	Q257	Feel close to your country	
V297	Q258	Feel close to your continent	
V298	Q259	Feel close to the world	
V299	Q260	Sex	
V300	Q261	Year of birth	
V301	Q262	Age	
V302	X003R	Age recoded (6 intervals)	
V303	X003R2	Age recoded (3 intervals)	
V304	Q263	Respondent immigrant	
V305	Q264	Mother immigrant	
V306	Q265	Father immigrant	
V307	Q266	Country of birth: Respondent	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q267	Country of birth: Mother of the respondent	
V309	Q268	Country of birth: Father of the respondent	
V310	Q269	Respondent citizen	
V311	Q270	Number of people in household	
V312	Q271	Do you live with your parents	
V313	Q272	Language at home	
V314	Q273	Marital status	
V315	Q274	How many children do you have	
V316	Q275	Highest educational level: Respondent [ISCED 2011]	
V317	Q275A	Highest educational level: Respondent (country specific)	
V318	Q275R	Highest educational level: Respondent (recoded into 3 groups)	
V319	Q276	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse [ISCED 2011]	
V320	Q276A	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (country specific)	
V321	Q276R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (recoded into 3 groups)	
V322	Q277	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother [ISCED 2011]	
V323	Q277A	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (country specific)	
V324	Q277R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (recoded into 3 groups)	
V325	Q278	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father [ISCED 2011]	
V326	Q278A	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (country specific)	
V327	Q278R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (recoded into 3 groups)	
V328	Q279	Employment status	
V329	Q280	Employment status - Respondent's Spouse	
V330	Q281	Respondent - Occupational group	
V331	Q282	Respondent's Spouse - Occupational group	
V332	Q283	Respondent's Father - Occupational group (when respondent was 14 years old)	
V333	Q284	Sector of employment	
V334	Q285	Are you the chief wage earner in your house	
V335	Q286	Family savings during past year	
V336	Q287	Social class (subjective)	
V337	Q288	Scale of incomes	
V338	Q288R	Income level (Recoded)	
V339	Q289	Religious denominations - major groups	
V340	Q289CS9	Religious denomination - detailed list	
V341	Q290	Ethnic group	
V342	Y001	Post-Materialist index 12-item	
V343	Y002	Post-Materialist index 4-item	
V344	Y003	Autonomy Index	
V345	SACSECVAL	SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values	
V346	SACSECVALB	Overall Secular Values Short version	
V347	RESEMAVAL	RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values	
V348	RESEMAVALB	Emancipative values Short version	
V349	I_AUTHORITY	AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority	
V350	I_NATIONALISM	NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride	
V351	I_DEVOUT	DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness	
V352	DEFIANCE	DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	I_RELIGIMP	RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion	
V354	I_RELIGBEL	RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person	
V355	I_RELIGPRAC	RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice	
V356	DISBELIEF	DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index	
V357	I_NORM1	NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1	
V358	I_NORM2	NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2	
V359	I_NORM3	NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3	
V360	RELATIVISM	RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism	
V361	I_TRUSTARMY	TRUSTARMY- Welzel skepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army	
V362	I_TRUSTPOLICE	TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel skepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police	
V363	I_TRUSTCOURTS	TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel skepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts	
V364	SCEPTICISM	SCEPTICISM.- Welzel skepticism index	
V365	I_INDEP	INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality	
V366	I_IMAGIN	IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality	
V367	I_NONOBED	Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality	
V368	AUTONOMY	AUTONOMY.- Wezel Autonomy sub index	
V369	I_WOMJOB	WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job	
V370	I_WOMPOL	WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics	
V371	I_WOMEDU	WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education	
V372	EQUALITY	Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index	
V373	I_HOMOLIB	HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance	
V374	I_ABORTLIB	ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable	
V375	I_DIVORLIB	DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable	
V376	CHOICE	CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index	
V377	I_VOICE1	VOICE1- Welzel voice-1	
V378	I_VOICE2	VOICE2- Welzel voice-2	
V379	I_VOI2_00	VOI2_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary)	
V380	VOICE	VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index	
V381	SECVALWGT	Weight for overall secular values	
V382	WEIGHT1A	Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a	
V383	WEIGHT1B	Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b	
V384	WEIGHT2A	Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a	
V385	WEIGHT2B	Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b	
V386	WEIGHT3A	Overall Secular Values-3: Weight	
V387	WEIGHT3B	Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b	
V388	WEIGHT4A	Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a	
V389	WEIGHT4B	Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b	
V390	RESEMAVALBWGT	Weight for Emancipative values	
V391	RESEMAVALWGT	Weight for Emancipative values	
V392	SECVALBWGT	Weight for overall secular values Short Version	
V393	Y001_1	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 1	
V394	Y001_2	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 2	
V395	Y001_3	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 3	
V396	Y001_4	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 4	
V397	Y001_5	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 5	

total: 397

VERSION: Version of Data File**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

FW_START: Year/month of start-fieldwork**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 201909 Maximum: 201909
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 201909 - 201909 Format: Numeric

DOI: Digital Object Identifier**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

A_YEAR: Year of survey**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2019 Maximum: 2019
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2019 - 2019 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2019	2019	1353	100%

B_COUNTRY: ISO 3166-1 numeric country code**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 392 Maximum: 392
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 392 - 392 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
392	Japan	1353	100%

B_COUNTRY_ALPHA: ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

C_COW_NUM: CoW country code numeric

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 740 Maximum: 740
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 740 - 740 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
740	Japan	1353	100%

C_COW_ALPHA: CoW country code alpha

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

D_INTERVIEW: Interview ID

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 392070001 Maximum: 392071353
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 13 Range: 392070001 - 392071353 Format: Numeric

J_INTDATE: Date of interview**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 20190926
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -5 - 20190926 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	No answer; Missing; GB,NIRL: Postal survey	28	2.1%
20190905		1	0.1%
20190906		1	0.1%
20190907		2	0.1%
20190908		1	0.1%
20190910		15	1.1%
20190911		196	14.5%
20190912		230	17%
20190913		131	9.7%
20190914		111	8.2%
20190915		115	8.5%
20190916		112	8.3%
20190917		46	3.4%
20190918		53	3.9%
20190919		47	3.5%
20190920		48	3.5%
20190921		42	3.1%
20190922		65	4.8%
20190923		84	6.2%
20190924		22	1.6%
20190925		2	0.1%
20190926		1	0.1%

FW_END: Year/month of end-fieldwork**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 201909 Maximum: 201909
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 201909 - 201909 Format: Numeric

K_TIME_START: Start time of the interview [HH.MM]**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: -3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: -3 - -3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	INAP: Postal survey	1353	100%

K_TIME_END: End time of the interview [HH.MM]**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: -3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: -3 - -3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	INAP: Postal survey	1353	100%

K_DURATION: Total length of interview [minutes]**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: -3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -3 - -3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	INAP: Postal survey	1353	100%

Q_MODE: Mode of data collection**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 4 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4	Mail/Post	1353	100%

N_REGION_ISO: Region ISO 3166-2**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 392001 Maximum: 392047
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 392001 - 392047 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
392001	JP-01 Hokkaido	61	4.5%
392002	JP-02 Aomori	7	0.5%
392003	JP-03 Iwate	10	0.7%
392004	JP-04 Miyagi	14	1%
392005	JP-05 Akita	8	0.6%
392006	JP-06 Yamagata	8	0.6%
392007	JP-07 Fukushima	23	1.7%
392008	JP-08 Ibaraki	18	1.3%
392009	JP-09 Tochigi	16	1.2%
392010	JP-10 Gunma	12	0.9%
392011	JP-11 Saitama	67	5%
392012	JP-12 Chiba	106	7.8%
392013	JP-13 Tokyo	132	9.8%
392014	JP-14 Kanagawa	125	9.2%
392015	JP-15 Niigata	28	2.1%
392016	JP-16 Toyama	6	0.4%
392017	JP-17 Ishikawa	8	0.6%

392018	JP-18 Fukui	6	0.4%
392019	JP-19 Yamanashi	2	0.1%
392020	JP-20 Nagano	9	0.7%
392021	JP-21 Gifu	38	2.8%
392022	JP-22 Shizuoka	37	2.7%
392023	JP-23 Aichi	99	7.3%
392024	JP-24 Mie	23	1.7%
392025	JP-25 Shiga	7	0.5%
392026	JP-26 Kyoto	28	2.1%
392027	JP-27 Osaka	114	8.4%
392028	JP-28 Hyogo	64	4.7%
392029	JP-29 Nara	23	1.7%
392030	JP-30 Wakayama	10	0.7%
392032	JP-32 Shimane	4	0.3%
392033	JP-33 Okayama	43	3.2%
392034	JP-34 Hiroshima	35	2.6%
392035	JP-35 Yamaguchi	15	1.1%
392036	JP-36 Tokushima	5	0.4%
392037	JP-37 Kagawa	14	1%
392038	JP-38 Ehime	8	0.6%
392039	JP-39 Kochi	11	0.8%
392040	JP-40 Fukuoka	46	3.4%
392041	JP-41 Saga	6	0.4%
392042	JP-42 Nagasaki	1	0.1%
392043	JP-43 Kumamoto	23	1.7%
392044	JP-44 Oita	18	1.3%
392046	JP-46 Kagoshima	12	0.9%
392047	JP-47 Okinawa	3	0.2%

N_REGION_WVS: Region country specific

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 392001 Maximum: 392005
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 392001 - 392005 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
392001	JP: Hokkaido/Tohoku	149	11%
392002	JP: Kanto	458	33.9%
392003	JP: Chubu,Hokuriku	263	19.4%
392004	JP: Kinki	239	17.7%
392005	JP: Chugoku,Shikoku,Kyushu,Okinawa	244	18%

N_TOWN: Settlement name

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 392001 Maximum: 392302

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: 392001 - 392302 Format: Numeric

G_TOWNSIZE: Settlement size_8 groups

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 2 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	2,000-5,000	4	0.3%
3	5,000-10,000	2	0.1%
4	10,000-20,000	45	3.3%
5	20,000-50,000	107	7.9%
6	50,000-100,000	185	13.7%
7	100,000-500,000	494	36.5%
8	500,000 and more	516	38.1%

G_TOWNSIZE2: Settlement size_5 groups

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Under 5,000	4	0.3%
2	5000-20000	47	3.5%
3	20000-100000	292	21.6%
4	100000-500000	494	36.5%
5	500000 and more	516	38.1%

H_SETTLEMENT: Settlement type

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Capital city	132	9.8%
2	Regional center	361	26.7%
3	District center	368	27.2%
4	Another city, town (not a regional or district center){Another city, town}	385	28.5%
5	Village	107	7.9%

H_URBRURAL: Urban-Rural

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	1246	92.1%
2	Rural	107	7.9%

I_PSU: Primary Sampling Unit ID**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -4 Maximum: -4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -4 - -4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-4	Not delivered	1353	100%

01_LONGITUDE: Geographical Coordinates - Longitude**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -999 Maximum: -999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 10 Range: -999 - -999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-999	Missing	1353	100%

S_INTLANGUAGE: Language in which interview was conducted**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2020 Maximum: 2020
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 2020 - 2020 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2020	Japanese	1353	100%

LNGE_ISO: Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

E_RESPINT: Respondent interested during the interview**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	No answer; Missing	27	2%
1	Respondent was very interested	170	12.6%
2	Respondent was somewhat interested	743	54.9%
3	Respondent was not interested	413	30.5%

F_INTPRIVACY: Interview privacy**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	34	2.5%
1	There were no other people around who could follow the interview{No other}	989	73.1%
2	There were other people around who could follow the interview{Other people}	330	24.4%

E1_LITERACY: Respondent's literacy**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Literate	1353	100%

W_WEIGHT: Weight

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 9 Width: 13 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No weighting	1353	100%

S018: Equilibration weight-1000

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.739098310470581 Maximum: 0.739098310470581
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 7 Width: 11 Range: 0.739098310470581 - 0.739098310470581 Format: Numeric

PWGHT: Population size weight

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 93348.1171875 Maximum: 93348.1171875
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 5 Width: 11 Range: 93348.1171875 - 93348.1171875 Format: Numeric

Q1: Important in life: Family

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	2	0.1%
1	Very important	1245	92%
2	Rather important	84	6.2%
3	Not very important	9	0.7%
4	Not at all important	3	0.2%

Q2: Important in life: Friends

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't know	3	0.2%
1	Very important	547	40.4%
2	Rather important	684	50.6%
3	Not very important	92	6.8%
4	Not at all important	12	0.9%

Q3: Important in life: Leisure time

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	16	1.2%
-1	Don't know	3	0.2%
1	Very important	602	44.5%
2	Rather important	620	45.8%
3	Not very important	105	7.8%
4	Not at all important	7	0.5%

Q4: Important in life: Politics

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	14	1%
-1	Don't know	48	3.5%
1	Very important	203	15%
2	Rather important	667	49.3%
3	Not very important	366	27.1%
4	Not at all important	55	4.1%

Q5: Important in life: Work

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-2	No answer	21	1.6%
-1	Don't know	27	2%
1	Very important	518	38.3%
2	Rather important	565	41.8%
3	Not very important	171	12.6%
4	Not at all important	51	3.8%

Q6: Important in life: Religion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
-1	Don't know	114	8.4%
1	Very important	62	4.6%
2	Rather important	134	9.9%
3	Not very important	454	33.6%
4	Not at all important	570	42.1%

Q7: Important child qualities: good manners

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	1137	84%
2	Not mentioned	216	16%

Q8: Important child qualities: independence**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	815	60.2%
2	Not mentioned	538	39.8%

Q9: Important child qualities: hard work**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	339	25.1%
2	Not mentioned	1014	74.9%

Q10: Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	1019	75.3%
2	Not mentioned	334	24.7%

Q11: Important child qualities: imagination**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	545	40.3%
2	Not mentioned	808	59.7%

Q12: Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	847	62.6%
2	Not mentioned	506	37.4%

Q13: Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	591	43.7%

2	Not mentioned	762	56.3%
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Q14: Important child qualities: determination perseverance

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	856	63.3%
2	Not mentioned	497	36.7%

Q15: Important child qualities: religious faith

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	60	4.4%
2	Not mentioned	1293	95.6%

Q16: Important child qualities: unselfishness

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Important	447	33%
2	Not mentioned	906	67%

Q17: Important child qualities: obedience

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	37	2.7%
2	Not mentioned	1316	97.3%

Q18: Neighbors: Drug addicts

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
1	Mentioned	1337	98.8%
2	Not mentioned	8	0.6%

Q19: Neighbors: People of a different race

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	37	2.7%
1	Mentioned	194	14.3%
2	Not mentioned	1122	82.9%

Q20: Neighbors: People who have AIDS

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	37	2.7%
1	Mentioned	698	51.6%
2	Not mentioned	618	45.7%

Q21: Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	42	3.1%
1	Mentioned	394	29.1%
2	Not mentioned	917	67.8%

Q22: Neighbors: Homosexuals**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	38	2.8%
1	Mentioned	357	26.4%
2	Not mentioned	958	70.8%

Q23: Neighbors: People of a different religion**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	42	3.1%
1	Mentioned	253	18.7%
2	Not mentioned	1058	78.2%

Q24: Neighbors: Heavy drinkers**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	36	2.7%

1	Mentioned	1030	76.1%
2	Not mentioned	287	21.2%

Q25: Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	39	2.9%
1	Mentioned	269	19.9%
2	Not mentioned	1045	77.2%

Q26: Neighbors: People who speak a different language

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	28	2.1%
1	Mentioned	113	8.4%
2	Not mentioned	1212	89.6%

Q27: One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
-1	Don't know	272	20.1%
1	Agree strongly	72	5.3%
2	Agree	708	52.3%
3	Disagree	254	18.8%
4	Strongly disagree	36	2.7%

Q28: Pre-school child suffers with working mother

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	235	17.4%
1	Agree strongly	14	1%
2	Agree	168	12.4%
3	Disagree	721	53.3%
4	Strongly disagree	206	15.2%

Q29: Men make better political leaders than women do

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	12	0.9%
-1	Don't know	300	22.2%
1	Agree strongly	30	2.2%
2	Agree	275	20.3%
3	Disagree	561	41.5%
4	Strongly disagree	175	12.9%

Q30: University is more important for a boy than for a girl

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	177	13.1%
1	Agree strongly	16	1.2%
2	Agree	153	11.3%
3	Disagree	686	50.7%
4	Strongly disagree	311	23%

Q31: Men make better business executives than women do

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	233	17.2%
1	Agree strongly	21	1.6%
2	Agree	230	17%

3	Disagree	652	48.2%
4	Strongly disagree	208	15.4%

Q32: Being a housewife just as fulfilling

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	245	18.1%
1	Agree strongly	210	15.5%
2	Agree	694	51.3%
3	Disagree	184	13.6%
4	Strongly disagree	15	1.1%

Q33: Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	41	3%
1	Agree strongly	84	6.2%
2	Agree	255	18.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	601	44.4%
4	Disagree	305	22.5%
5	Disagree strongly	63	4.7%

Q33_3: Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	41	3%
1	Agree	339	25.1%
2	Disagree	368	27.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	601	44.4%

Q34: Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	45	3.3%
1	Agree strongly	181	13.4%
2	Agree	630	46.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	379	28%
4	Disagree	101	7.5%
5	Disagree strongly	13	1%

Q34_3: Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	45	3.3%
1	Agree	811	59.9%
2	Disagree	114	8.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	379	28%

Q35: Problem if women have more income than husband

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	185	13.7%
1	Strongly agree	19	1.4%
2	Agree	149	11%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	606	44.8%
4	Disagree	312	23.1%
5	Disagree strongly	77	5.7%

Q35_3: Problem if women have more income than husband (3-point scale)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	185	13.7%
1	Agree	168	12.4%
2	Disagree	389	28.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	606	44.8%

Q36: Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	3	0.2%
-1	Don't know	308	22.8%
1	Agree strongly	119	8.8%
2	Agree	474	35%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	313	23.1%
4	Disagree	103	7.6%
5	Disagree strongly	33	2.4%

Q37: Duty towards society to have children

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	64	4.7%
1	Agree strongly	75	5.5%
2	Agree	291	21.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	516	38.1%
4	Disagree	299	22.1%
5	Disagree strongly	103	7.6%

Q38: It is children duty to take care of ill parent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	92	6.8%
1	Agree strongly	40	3%
2	Agree	304	22.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	603	44.6%
4	Disagree	240	17.7%
5	Disagree strongly	68	5%

Q39: People who don't work turn lazy

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	102	7.5%

1	Strongly agree	230	17%
2	Agree	643	47.5%
3	Neither agree or disagree	270	20%
4	Disagree	80	5.9%
5	Strongly disagree	22	1.6%

Q40: Work is a duty towards society

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	51	3.8%
1	Strongly agree	166	12.3%
2	Agree	619	45.8%
3	Neither agree or disagree	381	28.2%
4	Disagree	100	7.4%
5	Strongly disagree	30	2.2%

Q41: Work should always come first even if it means less spare time

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	28	2.1%
1	Agree strongly	14	1%
2	Agree	123	9.1%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	386	28.5%
4	Disagree	597	44.1%
5	Disagree strongly	201	14.9%

Q42: Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	249	18.4%
1	The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action	80	5.9%
2	Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	803	59.3%
3	Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	215	15.9%

Q43: Future changes: Less importance placed on work

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
1	Good thing	141	10.4%
2	Don't mind	436	32.2%
3	Bad thing	766	56.6%

Q44: Future changes: More emphasis on technology

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
1	Good thing	925	68.4%
2	Don't mind	364	26.9%
3	Bad thing	60	4.4%

Q45: Future changes: Greater respect for authority

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
1	Good thing	25	1.8%
2	Don't mind	226	16.7%
3	Bad thing	1091	80.6%

Q46: Feeling of happiness

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	3	0.2%

-1	Don't know	26	1.9%
1	Very happy	405	29.9%
2	Quite happy	790	58.4%
3	Not very happy	120	8.9%
4	Not at all happy	9	0.7%

Q47: State of health (subjective)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	2	0.1%
-1	Don't know	10	0.7%
1	Very good	187	13.8%
2	Good	506	37.4%
3	Fair	488	36.1%
4	Poor	145	10.7%
5	Very poor	15	1.1%

Q48: How much freedom of choice and control

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't know	32	2.4%
1	None at all	22	1.6%
2	2	29	2.1%

3	3	94	6.9%
4	4	109	8.1%
5	5	262	19.4%
6	6	190	14%
7	7	280	20.7%
8	8	238	17.6%
9	9	36	2.7%
10	A great deal	46	3.4%

Q49: Satisfaction with your life

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't know	8	0.6%
1	Completely dissatisfied	15	1.1%
2	2	23	1.7%
3	3	60	4.4%
4	4	76	5.6%
5	5	150	11.1%
6	6	157	11.6%
7	7	304	22.5%
8	8	347	25.6%
9	9	131	9.7%
10	Completely satisfied	67	5%

Q50: Satisfaction with financial situation of household

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	25	1.8%
-1	Don't know	19	1.4%
1	Dissatisfied	42	3.1%
2	2	53	3.9%
3	3	100	7.4%
4	4	114	8.4%
5	5	189	14%
6	6	187	13.8%
7	7	224	16.6%
8	8	242	17.9%
9	9	88	6.5%
10	Satisfied	70	5.2%

Q51: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
-1	Don't know	1	0.1%
1	Often	83	6.1%
2	Sometimes	40	3%
3	Rarely	231	17.1%
4	Never	981	72.5%

Q52: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	16	1.2%
-1	Don't know	27	2%
1	Often	3	0.2%
2	Sometimes	69	5.1%
3	Rarely	427	31.6%
4	Never	811	59.9%

Q53: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
-1	Don't know	5	0.4%
1	Often	18	1.3%
2	Sometimes	35	2.6%
3	Rarely	263	19.4%
4	Never	1013	74.9%

Q54: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	18	1.3%
-1	Don't know	12	0.9%
1	Often	50	3.7%
2	Sometimes	104	7.7%
3	Rarely	216	16%
4	Never	953	70.4%

Q55: In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe she

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	22	1.6%
-1	Don't know	5	0.4%
1	Often	55	4.1%
2	Sometimes	6	0.4%
3	Rarely	85	6.3%
4	Never	1180	87.2%

Q65: Confidence: Armed Forces

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	94	6.9%
1	A great deal	326	24.1%
2	Quite a lot	764	56.5%
3	Not very much	143	10.6%
4	None at all	19	1.4%

Q56: Standard of living comparing with your parents

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	101	7.5%
1	Better off	604	44.6%
2	Worse off	241	17.8%
3	Or about the same	394	29.1%

Q57: Most people can be trusted

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	14	1%
-1	Don't know	58	4.3%
1	Most people can be trusted	456	33.7%
2	Need to be very careful	825	61%

Q58: Trust: Your family**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	6	0.4%
1	Trust completely	951	70.3%
2	Trust somewhat	367	27.1%
3	Do not trust very much	13	1%
4	Do not trust at all	3	0.2%

Q59: Trust: Your neighborhood**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't know	83	6.1%
1	Trust completely	54	4%
2	Trust somewhat	758	56%
3	Do not trust very much	388	28.7%
4	Do not trust at all	55	4.1%

Q60: Trust: People you know personally**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
-1	Don't know	27	2%
1	Trust completely	170	12.6%
2	Trust somewhat	962	71.1%
3	Do not trust very much	157	11.6%
4	Do not trust at all	20	1.5%

Q61: Trust: People you meet for the first time

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	20	1.5%
-1	Don't know	239	17.7%
1	Trust completely	2	0.1%
2	Trust somewhat	140	10.3%
3	Do not trust very much	663	49%
4	Do not trust at all	289	21.4%

Q62: Trust: People of another religion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	14	1%
-1	Don't know	513	37.9%
1	Trust completely	3	0.2%
2	Trust somewhat	175	12.9%
3	Do not trust very much	425	31.4%
4	Do not trust at all	223	16.5%

Q63: Trust: People of another nationality

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	14	1%
-1	Don't know	520	38.4%
1	Trust completely	3	0.2%
2	Trust somewhat	212	15.7%
3	Do not trust very much	470	34.7%
4	Do not trust at all	134	9.9%

Q64: Confidence: Churches

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	144	10.6%
1	A great deal	17	1.3%
2	Quite a lot	90	6.7%
3	Not very much	553	40.9%
4	None at all	540	39.9%

Q66: Confidence: The Press

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	37	2.7%
1	A great deal	63	4.7%
2	Quite a lot	875	64.7%
3	Not very much	328	24.2%
4	None at all	46	3.4%

Q67: Confidence: Television

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	35	2.6%
1	A great deal	69	5.1%
2	Quite a lot	804	59.4%

3	Not very much	387	28.6%
4	None at all	51	3.8%

Q68: Confidence: Labor Unions

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	304	22.5%
1	A great deal	23	1.7%
2	Quite a lot	496	36.7%
3	Not very much	449	33.2%
4	None at all	72	5.3%

Q69: Confidence: The Police

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	44	3.3%
1	A great deal	225	16.6%
2	Quite a lot	839	62%
3	Not very much	209	15.4%
4	None at all	30	2.2%

Q70: Confidence: Justice System/Courts**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	114	8.4%
1	A great deal	251	18.6%
2	Quite a lot	803	59.3%
3	Not very much	152	11.2%
4	None at all	26	1.9%

Q71: Confidence: The Government**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	102	7.5%
1	A great deal	43	3.2%
2	Quite a lot	496	36.7%
3	Not very much	568	42%
4	None at all	136	10.1%

Q72: Confidence: The Political Parties**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	152	11.2%
1	A great deal	23	1.7%
2	Quite a lot	324	23.9%
3	Not very much	688	50.8%
4	None at all	159	11.8%

Q73: Confidence: Parliament

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	137	10.1%
1	A great deal	26	1.9%
2	Quite a lot	395	29.2%
3	Not very much	631	46.6%
4	None at all	159	11.8%

Q74: Confidence: The Civil Services

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	115	8.5%
1	A great deal	34	2.5%
2	Quite a lot	570	42.1%
3	Not very much	519	38.4%
4	None at all	105	7.8%

Q75: Confidence: Universities

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	207	15.3%
1	A great deal	50	3.7%
2	Quite a lot	712	52.6%
3	Not very much	344	25.4%
4	None at all	32	2.4%

Q76: Confidence: Elections

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	129	9.5%
1	A great deal	60	4.4%

2	Quite a lot	500	37%
3	Not very much	542	40.1%
4	None at all	113	8.4%

Q77: Confidence: Major Companies

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	172	12.7%
1	A great deal	31	2.3%
2	Quite a lot	610	45.1%
3	Not very much	479	35.4%
4	None at all	51	3.8%

Q78: Confidence: Banks

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	92	6.8%
1	A great deal	100	7.4%
2	Quite a lot	789	58.3%
3	Not very much	317	23.4%
4	None at all	48	3.5%

Q79: Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	237	17.5%
1	A great deal	58	4.3%
2	Quite a lot	539	39.8%
3	Not very much	414	30.6%
4	None at all	98	7.2%

Q80: Confidence: The Women's Movement**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	319	23.6%
1	A great deal	31	2.3%
2	Quite a lot	445	32.9%
3	Not very much	454	33.6%
4	None at all	95	7%

Q81: Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	300	22.2%
1	A great deal	30	2.2%
2	Quite a lot	394	29.1%
3	Not very much	483	35.7%
4	None at all	136	10.1%

Q82: Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	522	38.6%
1	A great deal	19	1.4%
2	Quite a lot	373	27.6%
3	Not very much	367	27.1%
4	None at all	63	4.7%

Q82_APEC: Confidence: The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	522	38.6%
1	A great deal	19	1.4%
2	Quite a lot	373	27.6%
3	Not very much	367	27.1%
4	None at all	63	4.7%

Q83: Confidence: The United Nations (UN)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	413	30.5%
1	A great deal	62	4.6%
2	Quite a lot	501	37%
3	Not very much	300	22.2%
4	None at all	70	5.2%

Q84: Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	561	41.5%
1	A great deal	35	2.6%
2	Quite a lot	410	30.3%
3	Not very much	280	20.7%
4	None at all	57	4.2%

Q85: Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	601	44.4%
1	A great deal	48	3.5%
2	Quite a lot	361	26.7%
3	Not very much	281	20.8%
4	None at all	54	4%

Q86: Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	625	46.2%
1	A great deal	31	2.3%
2	Quite a lot	330	24.4%

3	Not very much	310	22.9%
4	None at all	48	3.5%

Q87: Confidence: The World Bank (WB)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	623	46%
1	A great deal	40	3%
2	Quite a lot	344	25.4%
3	Not very much	286	21.1%
4	None at all	50	3.7%

Q88: Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	440	32.5%
1	A great deal	99	7.3%
2	Quite a lot	568	42%
3	Not very much	204	15.1%
4	None at all	35	2.6%

Q89: Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	570	42.1%
1	A great deal	46	3.4%
2	Quite a lot	394	29.1%
3	Not very much	286	21.1%
4	None at all	49	3.6%

Q90: International organizations: being effective vs being democratic**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	16	1.2%
-1	Don't know	304	22.5%
1	Being effective	28	2.1%
2	2	18	1.3%
3	3	71	5.2%
4	4	120	8.9%
5	5	293	21.7%
6	6	147	10.9%
7	7	157	11.6%
8	8	120	8.9%
9	9	33	2.4%
10	Being democratic	46	3.4%

Q91: Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	539	39.8%
1	France	13	1%
2	China	95	7%
3	India	697	51.5%

Q92: Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	640	47.3%
1	Washington DC	407	30.1%
2	London	37	2.7%
3	Geneva	261	19.3%

Q93: Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	861	63.6%
1	Climate change	28	2.1%
2	Human rights	440	32.5%
3	Destruction of historic monuments	16	1.2%

Q94: Active/Inactive membership: church or religious org

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Don't belong	1179	87.1%
1	Inactive member	109	8.1%
2	Active member	48	3.5%

Q95: Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	18	1.3%
0	Don't belong	1124	83.1%
1	Inactive member	71	5.2%

2	Active member	140	10.3%
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Q96: Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational org

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Don't belong	1195	88.3%
1	Inactive member	49	3.6%
2	Active member	92	6.8%

Q97: Active/Inactive membership: labor union

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Not a member	1203	88.9%
1	Inactive member	102	7.5%
2	Active member	31	2.3%

Q98: Active/Inactive membership: political party

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Not a member	1277	94.4%
1	Inactive member	40	3%
2	Active member	19	1.4%

Q99: Active/Inactive membership: environmental organization

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Don't belong	1317	97.3%
1	Inactive member	14	1%
2	Active member	5	0.4%

Q100: Active/Inactive membership: professional organization

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Not a member	1241	91.7%
1	Inactive member	58	4.3%
2	Active member	37	2.7%

Q101: Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Not a member	1292	95.5%
1	Inactive member	28	2.1%
2	Active member	16	1.2%

Q102: Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Don't belong	1314	97.1%
1	Inactive member	21	1.6%
2	Active member	1	0.1%

Q103: Active/Inactive membership: self-help group, mutual aid group**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
0	Don't belong	1281	94.7%
1	Inactive member	25	1.8%
2	Active member	28	2.1%

Q104: Active/Inactive membership: women's group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Don't belong	1308	96.7%
1	Inactive member	14	1%
2	Active member	14	1%

Q105: Active/Inactive membership: other organization

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
0	Don't belong	1165	86.1%
1	Inactive member	70	5.2%
2	Active member	103	7.6%

Q106: Incomes should be made more equal vs There should be greater incentives for indi**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	14	1%
-1	Don't know	62	4.6%
1	Incomes should be made more equal	79	5.8%
2	2	27	2%
3	3	125	9.2%
4	4	120	8.9%
5	5	352	26%
6	6	200	14.8%
7	7	203	15%
8	8	106	7.8%
9	9	27	2%
10	There should be greater incentives for individual effort	38	2.8%

Q107: Private vs state ownership of business**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't -9:-2	204	15.1%
1	Private ownership of business should be increased{1}	101	7.5%
2	2	88	6.5%

3	3	267	19.7%
4	4	171	12.6%
5	5	381	28.2%
6	6	66	4.9%
7	7	27	2%
8	8	17	1.3%
9	9	3	0.2%
10	Government ownership of business should be increased{10}	13	1%

Q108: Government's vs individual's responsibility

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	24	1.8%
1	The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for{1}	249	18.4%
2	2	135	10%
3	3	254	18.8%
4	4	171	12.6%
5	5	218	16.1%
6	6	92	6.8%
7	7	84	6.2%
8	8	55	4.1%
9	9	17	1.3%
10	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves{10}	41	3%

Q109: Competition good or harmful

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	70	5.2%
1	Competition is good{1}	63	4.7%
2	2	107	7.9%
3	3	284	21%
4	4	252	18.6%
5	5	307	22.7%
6	6	56	4.1%
7	7	42	3.1%
8	8	34	2.5%
9	9	19	1.4%
10	Competition is harmful{10}	106	7.8%

Q110: Success: hard work vs luck

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	67	5%
1	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life{1}	73	5.4%
2	2	91	6.7%
3	3	221	16.3%
4	4	192	14.2%
5	5	259	19.1%
6	6	142	10.5%
7	7	123	9.1%
8	8	102	7.5%
9	9	26	1.9%

10	Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections{10}	44	3.3%
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Q111: Protecting environment vs. Economic growth

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	23	1.7%
-1	Don't know	433	32%
1	Protecting environment	455	33.6%
2	Economy growth and creating jobs	312	23.1%
3	Other answer	130	9.6%

Q112: Perceptions of corruption in the country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	110	8.1%
1	1 There is no corruption in my country	7	0.5%
2	2	18	1.3%
3	3	68	5%
4	4	66	4.9%
5	5	167	12.3%
6	6	150	11.1%
7	7	238	17.6%
8	8	267	19.7%

9	9	95	7%
10	10 There is abundant corruption in my country	159	11.8%

Q113: Involved in corruption: State authorities

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	233	17.2%
1	None of them	30	2.2%
2	Few of them	805	59.5%
3	Most of them	247	18.3%
4	All of them	25	1.8%

Q114: Involved in corruption: Business executives

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	184	13.6%
1	None of them	9	0.7%
2	Few of them	788	58.2%
3	Most of them	329	24.3%
4	All of them	33	2.4%

Q115: Involved in corruption: Local authorities**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
-1	Don't know	206	15.2%
1	None of them	28	2.1%
2	Few of them	896	66.2%
3	Most of them	194	14.3%
4	All of them	18	1.3%

Q116: Involved in corruption: Civil service providers**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	214	15.8%
1	None of them	63	4.7%
2	Few of them	924	68.3%
3	Most of them	132	9.8%
4	All of them	11	0.8%

Q117: Involved in corruption: Journalists and media**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	288	21.3%
1	None of them	30	2.2%
2	Few of them	700	51.7%
3	Most of them	282	20.8%
4	All of them	43	3.2%

Q118: Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local offici

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	218	16.1%
1	Never	395	29.2%
2	Rarely	601	44.4%
3	Frequently	116	8.6%
4	Always	16	1.2%

Q119: Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
0	Hard to say	684	50.6%
1	Strongly agree	55	4.1%
2	Agree	460	34%
3	Disagree	102	7.5%
4	Strongly disagree	45	3.3%

Q120: Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	197	14.6%
1	No risk at all	15	1.1%
2	2	26	1.9%
3	3	83	6.1%
4	4	80	5.9%
5	5	170	12.6%
6	6	121	8.9%
7	7	197	14.6%
8	8	225	16.6%
9	9	101	7.5%
10	Very high risk	131	9.7%

Q121: Impact of immigrants on the development of the country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	113	8.4%
1	Rather bad	65	4.8%
2	Quite bad	317	23.4%
3	Neither good, nor bad	457	33.8%
4	Quite good	345	25.5%
5	Very good	47	3.5%

Q122: Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
0	Disagree	57	4.2%
1	Hard to say	534	39.5%
2	Agree	749	55.4%

Q123: Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%

0	Disagree	74	5.5%
1	Hard to say	516	38.1%
2	Agree	752	55.6%

Q124: Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	16	1.2%
0	Disagree	125	9.2%
1	Hard to say	669	49.4%
2	Agree	543	40.1%

Q125: Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	14	1%
0	Disagree	140	10.3%
1	Hard to say	816	60.3%
2	Agree	383	28.3%

Q126: Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
0	Disagree	147	10.9%
1	Hard to say	691	51.1%
2	Agree	498	36.8%

Q127: Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
0	Disagree	97	7.2%
1	Hard to say	759	56.1%
2	Agree	486	35.9%

Q128: Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	12	0.9%

0	Disagree	158	11.7%
1	Hard to say	872	64.4%
2	Agree	311	23%

Q129: Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	12	0.9%
0	Disagree	151	11.2%
1	Hard to say	875	64.7%
2	Agree	315	23.3%

Q130: Immigration policy preference

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	74	5.5%
1	Let anyone come who wants to	20	1.5%
2	Let people come as long as there are jobs available	533	39.4%
3	Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here	708	52.3%
4	Prohibit people coming here from other countries	11	0.8%

Q131: Secure in neighborhood**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	16	1.2%
1	Very Secure	39	2.9%
2	Quite secure	753	55.7%
3	Not very secure	476	35.2%
4	Not at all secure	62	4.6%

Q132: Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	107	7.9%
1	Very Frequently	3	0.2%
2	Quite frequently	46	3.4%
3	Not frequently	599	44.3%
4	Not at all frequently	592	43.8%

Q133: Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	104	7.7%
1	Very Frequently	20	1.5%
2	Quite frequently	159	11.8%
3	Not frequently	671	49.6%
4	Not at all frequently	392	29%

Q134: Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's priva

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	178	13.2%
2	Quite frequently	20	1.5%
3	Not frequently	425	31.4%
4	Not at all frequently	721	53.3%

Q135: Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	205	15.2%
1	Very Frequently	4	0.3%
2	Quite frequently	32	2.4%
3	Not frequently	451	33.3%
4	Not at all frequently	652	48.2%

Q136: Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	320	23.7%
1	Very Frequently	1	0.1%
2	Quite frequently	6	0.4%
3	Not frequently	135	10%
4	Not at all frequently	883	65.3%

Q137: Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	141	10.4%
1	Very Frequently	4	0.3%
2	Quite frequently	41	3%

3	Not frequently	566	41.8%
4	Not at all frequently	592	43.8%

Q138: Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	361	26.7%
1	Very Frequently	8	0.6%
2	Quite frequently	88	6.5%
3	Not frequently	465	34.4%
4	Not at all frequently	426	31.5%

Q139: Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
1	Yes	1235	91.3%
2	No	110	8.1%

Q140: Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
1	Yes	985	72.8%
2	No	361	26.7%

Q141: Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -4 Maximum: -4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -4 - -4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-4	Not asked	1353	100%

Q142: Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	52	3.8%
1	Very much	440	32.5%
2	A great deal	448	33.1%
3	Not much	268	19.8%

4	Not at all	135	10%
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Q143: Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't know	112	8.3%
1	Very much	344	25.4%
2	A great deal	436	32.2%
3	Not much	309	22.8%
4	Not at all	137	10.1%

Q144: Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	8	0.6%
1	Yes	33	2.4%
2	No	1304	96.4%

Q145: Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	24	1.8%
1	Yes	39	2.9%
2	No	1280	94.6%

Q146: Worries: A war involving my country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	20	1.5%
1	Very much	669	49.4%
2	A good deal	398	29.4%
3	Not much	210	15.5%
4	Not at all	52	3.8%

Q147: Worries: A terrorist attack

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	25	1.8%
1	Very much	673	49.7%
2	A great deal	411	30.4%
3	Not much	195	14.4%
4	Not at all	44	3.3%

Q148: Worries: A civil war

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	39	2.9%
1	Very much	460	34%
2	A great deal	152	11.2%
3	Not much	383	28.3%
4	Not at all	314	23.2%

Q149: Freedom and Equality - Which more important

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	115	8.5%
1	Freedom	772	57.1%

2	Equality	462	34.1%
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Q150: Freedom and security - Which more important

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	3	0.2%
-1	Don't know	55	4.1%
1	Freedom	184	13.6%
2	Security	1111	82.1%

Q151: Willingness to fight for country

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	3	0.2%
-1	Don't know	515	38.1%
1	Yes	178	13.2%
2	No	657	48.6%

Q152: Aims of country: first choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	92	6.8%
1	A high level of economic growth{High level economic growth}	587	43.4%
2	Making sure this country has strong defence forces{Strong defence forces}	198	14.6%
3	Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities{People more say}	329	24.3%
4	Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful{Cities more beautiful}	142	10.5%

Q153: Aims of country: second choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable: No second choice	97	7.2%
-2	No answer	46	3.4%
-1	Don't know	53	3.9%
1	A high level of economic growth{High level economic growth}	296	21.9%
2	Making sure this country has strong defence forces{Strong defence forces}	344	25.4%
3	Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities{People more say}	244	18%
4	Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful{Cities more beautiful}	273	20.2%

Q154: Aims of respondent: first choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	26	1.9%
-1	Don't know	98	7.2%
1	Maintaining order in the nation	552	40.8%
2	Giving people more say in important government decisions	332	24.5%
3	Fighting rising prices	227	16.8%
4	Protecting freedom of speech	118	8.7%

Q155: Aims of respondent: second choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable; No first answer	124	9.2%
-2	No answer	30	2.2%
-1	Don't know	62	4.6%
1	Maintaining order in the nation	234	17.3%
2	Giving people more say in important government decisions	300	22.2%
3	Fighting rising prices	350	25.9%
4	Protecting freedom of speech	253	18.7%

Q156: Most important: first choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	26	1.9%
-1	Don't know	36	2.7%
1	A stable economy	666	49.2%
2	Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	413	30.5%
3	Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	44	3.3%
4	The fight against crime	168	12.4%

Q157: Most important: second choice

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable (Not first choice){Not applicable}	62	4.6%
-2	No answer	36	2.7%
-1	Don't know	32	2.4%
1	A stable economy	272	20.1%
2	Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	337	24.9%
3	Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	166	12.3%
4	The fight against crime	448	33.1%

Q158: Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	26	1.9%
-1	Don't know	71	5.2%

1	Completely disagree	7	0.5%
2	2	4	0.3%
3	3	21	1.6%
4	4	41	3%
5	5	116	8.6%
6	6	119	8.8%
7	7	176	13%
8	8	380	28.1%
9	9	186	13.7%
10	Completely agree	206	15.2%

Q159: Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	28	2.1%
-1	Don't know	83	6.1%
1	Completely disagree	5	0.4%
2	2	7	0.5%
3	3	19	1.4%
4	4	33	2.4%
5	5	110	8.1%
6	6	118	8.7%
7	7	182	13.5%
8	8	358	26.5%
9	9	182	13.5%
10	Completely agree	228	16.9%

Q160: We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	28	2.1%
-1	Don't know	216	16%
1	Completely disagree	198	14.6%
2	2	116	8.6%
3	3	225	16.6%
4	4	126	9.3%
5	5	212	15.7%
6	6	101	7.5%
7	7	47	3.5%
8	8	47	3.5%
9	9	22	1.6%
10	Completely agree	15	1.1%

Q161: One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	26	1.9%
-1	Don't know	263	19.4%
1	Completely disagree	144	10.6%
2	2	91	6.7%
3	3	183	13.5%
4	4	104	7.7%
5	5	201	14.9%
6	6	127	9.4%

7	7	85	6.3%
8	8	68	5%
9	9	32	2.4%
10	Completely agree	29	2.1%

Q162: It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	31	2.3%
-1	Don't know	128	9.5%
1	Completely disagree	264	19.5%
2	2	147	10.9%
3	3	265	19.6%
4	4	151	11.2%
5	5	173	12.8%
6	6	77	5.7%
7	7	41	3%
8	8	41	3%
9	9	18	1.3%
10	Completely agree	17	1.3%

Q163: The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	27	2%
-1	Don't know	118	8.7%
1	A lot worse off	15	1.1%
2	2	13	1%
3	3	36	2.7%
4	4	44	3.3%
5	5	164	12.1%
6	6	162	12%
7	7	281	20.8%
8	8	308	22.8%
9	9	89	6.6%
10	A lot better off	96	7.1%

Q164: Importance of God

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	21	1.6%
-1	Don't know	86	6.4%
1	Not at all important	220	16.3%
2	2	136	10.1%
3	3	158	11.7%
4	4	83	6.1%
5	5	215	15.9%
6	6	130	9.6%
7	7	113	8.4%
8	8	94	6.9%
9	9	32	2.4%
10	Very important	65	4.8%

Q165: Believe in: God**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	376	27.8%
1	Yes	531	39.2%
2	No	438	32.4%

Q166: Believe in: life after death**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	441	32.6%
1	Yes	436	32.2%
2	No	470	34.7%

Q167: Believe in: hell**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	474	35%
1	Yes	245	18.1%
2	No	626	46.3%

Q168: Believe in: heaven

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	461	34.1%
1	Yes	343	25.4%
2	No	542	40.1%

Q169: Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	412	30.5%
1	Strongly agree	9	0.7%
2	Agree	28	2.1%
3	Disagree	557	41.2%
4	Strongly disagree	339	25.1%

Q170: The only acceptable religion is my religion**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	516	38.1%
1	Strongly agree	36	2.7%
2	Agree	110	8.1%
3	Disagree	373	27.6%
4	Strongly disagree	310	22.9%

Q171: How often do you attend religious services**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
1	More than once a week	13	1%
2	Once a week	25	1.8%
3	Once a month	129	9.5%
4	Only on special holy days	562	41.5%
5	Once a year	233	17.2%
6	Less often	204	15.1%
7	Never, practically never	180	13.3%

Q172: How often do you pray**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
1	Several times a day	72	5.3%
2	Once a day	196	14.5%
3	Several times each week	70	5.2%
4	Only when attending religious services	74	5.5%
5	Only on special holy days	387	28.6%
6	Once a year	93	6.9%
7	Less often	232	17.1%
8	Never, practically never	225	16.6%

Q173: Religious person**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
-1	Don't know	144	10.6%
1	A religious person	194	14.3%
2	Not a religious person	753	55.7%
3	An atheist	258	19.1%

Q174: Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to o**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	576	42.6%
1	Follow religious norms and ceremonies	169	12.5%
2	Do good to other people	602	44.5%

Q175: Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	500	37%
1	Make sense of life after death	86	6.4%
2	Make sense of life in this world	761	56.2%

Q176: Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules a

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%

-1	Don't know	287	21.2%
1	Completely agree	68	5%
2	2	71	5.2%
3	3	195	14.4%
4	4	189	14%
5	5	326	24.1%
6	6	66	4.9%
7	7	53	3.9%
8	8	59	4.4%
9	9	16	1.2%
10	Completely disagree	17	1.3%

Q177: Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	21	1.6%
-1	Don't know	36	2.7%
1	Never justifiable	919	67.9%
2	2	164	12.1%
3	3	89	6.6%
4	4	26	1.9%
5	5	40	3%
6	6	12	0.9%
7	7	13	1%
8	8	10	0.7%
9	9	6	0.4%
10	Always justifiable	17	1.3%

Q178: Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
-1	Don't know	6	0.4%
1	Never justifiable	1145	84.6%
2	2	87	6.4%
3	3	54	4%
4	4	6	0.4%
5	5	16	1.2%
6	6	2	0.1%
7	7	4	0.3%
8	8	1	0.1%
9	9	5	0.4%
10	Always justifiable	8	0.6%

Q179: Justifiable: Stealing property

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
-1	Don't know	4	0.3%
1	Never justifiable	1283	94.8%
2	2	25	1.8%
3	3	7	0.5%
4	4	2	0.1%
5	5	1	0.1%
6	6	3	0.2%

7	7	1	0.1%
10	Always justifiable	8	0.6%

Q180: Justifiable: Cheating on taxes

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
-1	Don't know	5	0.4%
1	Never justifiable	1170	86.5%
2	2	88	6.5%
3	3	33	2.4%
4	4	14	1%
5	5	10	0.7%
6	6	2	0.1%
7	7	2	0.1%
8	8	3	0.2%
10	Always justifiable	7	0.5%

Q181: Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	18	1.3%
-1	Don't know	10	0.7%
1	Never justifiable	1073	79.3%

2	2	135	10%
3	3	64	4.7%
4	4	20	1.5%
5	5	15	1.1%
6	6	4	0.3%
7	7	3	0.2%
8	8	3	0.2%
9	9	1	0.1%
10	Always justifiable	7	0.5%

Q182: Justifiable: Homosexuality

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	22	1.6%
-1	Don't know	113	8.4%
1	Never justifiable	116	8.6%
2	2	27	2%
3	3	61	4.5%
4	4	38	2.8%
5	5	240	17.7%
6	6	63	4.7%
7	7	87	6.4%
8	8	151	11.2%
9	9	77	5.7%
10	Always justifiable	358	26.5%

Q183: Justifiable: Prostitution

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
-1	Don't know	33	2.4%
1	Never justifiable	874	64.6%
2	2	137	10.1%
3	3	95	7%
4	4	36	2.7%
5	5	81	6%
6	6	21	1.6%
7	7	19	1.4%
8	8	21	1.6%
9	9	7	0.5%
10	Always justifiable	10	0.7%

Q184: Justifiable: Abortion

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	22	1.6%
-1	Don't know	89	6.6%
1	Never justifiable	157	11.6%
2	2	87	6.4%
3	3	161	11.9%
4	4	65	4.8%
5	5	388	28.7%
6	6	85	6.3%
7	7	76	5.6%
8	8	98	7.2%
9	9	41	3%

10	Always justifiable	84	6.2%
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Q185: Justifiable: Divorce

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	23	1.7%
-1	Don't know	77	5.7%
1	Never justifiable	46	3.4%
2	2	24	1.8%
3	3	63	4.7%
4	4	41	3%
5	5	345	25.5%
6	6	89	6.6%
7	7	89	6.6%
8	8	131	9.7%
9	9	103	7.6%
10	Always justifiable	322	23.8%

Q186: Justifiable: Sex before marriage

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	22	1.6%
-1	Don't know	78	5.8%
1	Never justifiable	71	5.2%

2	2	35	2.6%
3	3	49	3.6%
4	4	32	2.4%
5	5	294	21.7%
6	6	70	5.2%
7	7	81	6%
8	8	187	13.8%
9	9	97	7.2%
10	Always justifiable	337	24.9%

Q187: Justifiable: Suicide

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	21	1.6%
-1	Don't know	80	5.9%
1	Never justifiable	627	46.3%
2	2	155	11.5%
3	3	113	8.4%
4	4	53	3.9%
5	5	166	12.3%
6	6	35	2.6%
7	7	31	2.3%
8	8	32	2.4%
9	9	10	0.7%
10	Always justifiable	30	2.2%

Q188: Justifiable: Euthanasia

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	22	1.6%
-1	Don't know	94	6.9%
1	Never justifiable	122	9%
2	2	55	4.1%
3	3	70	5.2%
4	4	34	2.5%
5	5	272	20.1%
6	6	82	6.1%
7	7	109	8.1%
8	8	195	14.4%
9	9	84	6.2%
10	Always justifiable	214	15.8%

Q189: Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	20	1.5%
-1	Don't know	4	0.3%
1	Never justifiable	1169	86.4%
2	2	96	7.1%
3	3	28	2.1%
4	4	7	0.5%
5	5	10	0.7%
6	6	4	0.3%
7	7	3	0.2%
8	8	1	0.1%
9	9	3	0.2%

10	Always justifiable	8	0.6%
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Q190: Justifiable: Parents beating children

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	20	1.5%
-1	Don't know	4	0.3%
1	Never justifiable	1151	85.1%
2	2	112	8.3%
3	3	25	1.8%
4	4	7	0.5%
5	5	11	0.8%
6	6	2	0.1%
7	7	5	0.4%
8	8	4	0.3%
9	9	3	0.2%
10	Always justifiable	9	0.7%

Q191: Justifiable: Violence against other people

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	20	1.5%
-1	Don't know	6	0.4%
1	Never justifiable	1132	83.7%

2	2	111	8.2%
3	3	43	3.2%
4	4	7	0.5%
5	5	18	1.3%
6	6	4	0.3%
7	7	3	0.2%
9	9	2	0.1%
10	Always justifiable	7	0.5%

Q192: Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	20	1.5%
-1	Don't know	23	1.7%
1	Never justifiable	1209	89.4%
2	2	48	3.5%
3	3	24	1.8%
4	4	4	0.3%
5	5	9	0.7%
6	6	1	0.1%
7	7	3	0.2%
8	8	1	0.1%
9	9	1	0.1%
10	Always justifiable	10	0.7%

Q193: Justifiable: Having casual sex

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	20	1.5%
-1	Don't know	61	4.5%
1	Never justifiable	627	46.3%
2	2	163	12%
3	3	144	10.6%
4	4	37	2.7%
5	5	172	12.7%
6	6	34	2.5%
7	7	38	2.8%
8	8	14	1%
9	9	13	1%
10	Always justifiable	30	2.2%

Q194: Justifiable: Political violence

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
-1	Don't know	41	3%
1	Never justifiable	1072	79.2%
2	2	107	7.9%
3	3	49	3.6%
4	4	16	1.2%
5	5	32	2.4%
6	6	5	0.4%
7	7	3	0.2%
8	8	1	0.1%
9	9	3	0.2%

10	Always justifiable	5	0.4%
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Q195: Justifiable: Death penalty

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	22	1.6%
-1	Don't know	116	8.6%
1	Never justifiable	71	5.2%
2	2	49	3.6%
3	3	85	6.3%
4	4	28	2.1%
5	5	243	18%
6	6	55	4.1%
7	7	88	6.5%
8	8	147	10.9%
9	9	99	7.3%
10	Always justifiable	350	25.9%

Q196: Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	116	8.6%
1	Definitely should have the right	157	11.6%

2	Probably should have the right	614	45.4%
3	Probably should not have the right	321	23.7%
4	Definitely should not have the right	132	9.8%

Q197: Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchange

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
-1	Don't know	143	10.6%
1	Definitely should have the right	42	3.1%
2	Probably should have the right	261	19.3%
3	Probably should not have the right	618	45.7%
4	Definitely should not have the right	278	20.5%

Q198: Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] w

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	129	9.5%
1	Definitely should have the right	17	1.3%
2	Probably should have the right	142	10.5%
3	Probably should not have the right	568	42%
4	Definitely should not have the right	484	35.8%

Q199: Interest in politics**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	24	1.8%
1	Very interested	133	9.8%
2	Somewhat interested	676	50%
3	Not very interested	433	32%
4	Not at all interested	79	5.8%

Q200: How often discusses political matters with friends**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	27	2%
1	Frequently	47	3.5%
2	Occasionally	645	47.7%
3	Never	626	46.3%

Q201: Information source: Daily newspaper**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
1	Daily	768	56.8%
2	Weekly	128	9.5%
3	Monthly	46	3.4%
4	Less than monthly	76	5.6%
5	Never	318	23.5%

Q202: Information source: TV news

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
1	Daily	1206	89.1%
2	Weekly	91	6.7%
3	Monthly	11	0.8%
4	Less than monthly	12	0.9%
5	Never	23	1.7%

Q203: Information source: Radio news

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	25	1.8%
1	Daily	271	20%
2	Weekly	170	12.6%
3	Monthly	81	6%
4	Less than monthly	126	9.3%
5	Never	680	50.3%

Q204: Information source: Mobile phone

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	25	1.8%
1	Daily	367	27.1%
2	Weekly	132	9.8%
3	Monthly	50	3.7%
4	Less than monthly	64	4.7%
5	Never	715	52.8%

Q205: Information source: Email

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	31	2.3%
1	Daily	237	17.5%
2	Weekly	171	12.6%
3	Monthly	70	5.2%
4	Less than monthly	86	6.4%
5	Never	758	56%

Q206: Information source: Internet

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	26	1.9%
1	Daily	804	59.4%
2	Weekly	155	11.5%
3	Monthly	33	2.4%
4	Less than monthly	34	2.5%
5	Never	301	22.2%

Q207: Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	23	1.7%
1	Daily	340	25.1%
2	Weekly	149	11%
3	Monthly	48	3.5%

4	Less than monthly	60	4.4%
5	Never	733	54.2%

Q208: Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	19	1.4%
1	Daily	342	25.3%
2	Weekly	504	37.3%
3	Monthly	217	16%
4	Less than monthly	121	8.9%
5	Never	150	11.1%

Q209: Political action: Signing a petition

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
-1	Don't know	131	9.7%
1	Have done	688	50.8%
2	Might do	338	25%
3	Would never do	185	13.7%

Q210: Political action: Joining in boycotts**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
-1	Don't know	286	21.1%
1	Have done	25	1.8%
2	Might do	350	25.9%
3	Would never do	681	50.3%

Q211: Political action: Attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	263	19.4%
1	Have done	78	5.8%
2	Might do	443	32.7%
3	Would never do	556	41.1%

Q212: Political action: Joining unofficial strikes**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	303	22.4%
1	Have done	55	4.1%
2	Might do	296	21.9%
3	Would never do	686	50.7%

Q213: Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	141	10.4%
1	Have done	613	45.3%
2	Might do	361	26.7%
3	Would never do	229	16.9%

Q214: Social activism: Contacting a government official

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	249	18.4%

1	Have done	86	6.4%
2	Might do	241	17.8%
3	Would never do	767	56.7%

Q215: Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	225	16.6%
1	Have done	33	2.4%
2	Might do	203	15%
3	Would never do	882	65.2%

Q216: Social activism: Encouraging others to vote

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	12	0.9%
-1	Don't know	141	10.4%
1	Have done	279	20.6%
2	Might do	406	30%
3	Would never do	515	38.1%

Q217: Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political eve**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	INAP: No internet/no social media	246	18.2%
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	159	11.8%
1	Have done	184	13.6%
2	Might do	292	21.6%
3	Would never do	463	34.2%

Q218: Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	INAP: No internet/no social media	239	17.7%
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	213	15.7%
1	Have done	32	2.4%
2	Might do	353	26.1%
3	Would never do	507	37.5%

Q219: Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	INAP: No internet/no social media	206	15.2%
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
-1	Don't know	204	15.1%
1	Have done	28	2.1%
2	Might do	195	14.4%
3	Would never do	709	52.4%

Q220: Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	INAP: No internet/no social media	202	14.9%
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	193	14.3%
1	Have done	9	0.7%
2	Might do	120	8.9%
3	Would never do	819	60.5%

Q221: Vote in elections: local level

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	12	0.9%
1	Always	778	57.5%
2	Usually	413	30.5%
3	Never	148	10.9%
4	Not allowed to vote	2	0.1%

Q222: Vote in elections: national level

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	14	1%
1	Always	783	57.9%
2	Usually	403	29.8%
3	Never	151	11.2%
4	Not allowed to vote	2	0.1%

Q223: Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 392027
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -2 - 392027 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Dont know	249	18.4%
4	None	328	24.2%
5	Other	16	1.2%
392001	JPN: Liberal Democratic Party	429	31.7%

392003	JPN: Clean Government Party / New Komeito	50	3.7%
392004	JPN: Japan Communist Party	45	3.3%
392014	JPN: Social Democratic Party / Old Japan Socialist Party	7	0.5%
392025	JPN: Democratic Party for the People	9	0.7%
392026	JPN: Japan Innovation Party	85	6.3%
392027	JPN: Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan	125	9.2%

Q223_ABREV: Party preference Abbreviation

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 392027
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -2 - 392027 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Dont know	249	18.4%
4		328	24.2%
5		16	1.2%
392001	JPN: LDP	429	31.7%
392003	JPN: NKP	50	3.7%
392004	JPN: JCP	45	3.3%
392014	JPN: JSP/SDP	7	0.5%
392025	JPN: DPFP	9	0.7%
392026	JPN: JIP	85	6.3%
392027	JPN: CDPJ	125	9.2%

Q223_LOCAL: Party preference Local name

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 392027
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -2 - 392027 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2		10	0.7%
-1		249	18.4%
4		328	24.2%
5		16	1.2%
392001	JPN: or	429	31.7%
392003	JPN:	50	3.7%
392004	JPN:	45	3.3%
392014	JPN:	7	0.5%
392025	JPN: or	9	0.7%
392026	JPN:	85	6.3%
392027	JPN:	125	9.2%

Q224: How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	20	1.5%
-1	Don't know	209	15.4%
1	Very often	642	47.5%
2	Fairly often	277	20.5%
3	Not often	145	10.7%
4	Not at all often	60	4.4%

Q225: How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from runni

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	371	27.4%
1	Very often	17	1.3%
2	Fairly often	196	14.5%
3	Not often	494	36.5%
4	Not at all often	262	19.4%

Q226: How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	289	21.4%
1	Very often	94	6.9%
2	Fairly often	355	26.2%
3	Not often	451	33.3%
4	Not at all often	155	11.5%

Q227: How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	296	21.9%
1	Very often	55	4.1%
2	Fairly often	385	28.5%
3	Not often	525	38.8%
4	Not at all often	83	6.1%

Q228: How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	12	0.9%
-1	Don't know	271	20%
1	Very often	169	12.5%
2	Fairly often	503	37.2%
3	Not often	326	24.1%
4	Not at all often	72	5.3%

Q229: How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	12	0.9%
-1	Don't know	291	21.5%
1	Very often	458	33.9%
2	Fairly often	366	27.1%

3	Not often	162	12%
4	Not at all often	64	4.7%

Q230: How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	361	26.7%
1	Very often	38	2.8%
2	Fairly often	203	15%
3	Not often	501	37%
4	Not at all often	240	17.7%

Q231: How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the po

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	292	21.6%
1	Very often	13	1%
2	Fairly often	67	5%
3	Not often	498	36.8%
4	Not at all often	473	35%

Q232: How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the ele**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	11	0.8%
-1	Don't know	201	14.9%
1	Very often	551	40.7%
2	Fairly often	408	30.2%
3	Not often	133	9.8%
4	Not at all often	49	3.6%

Q233: How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the offi**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
-1	Don't know	175	12.9%
1	Very often	565	41.8%
2	Fairly often	443	32.7%
3	Not often	122	9%
4	Not at all often	35	2.6%

Q234: Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in thei**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	6	0.4%
-1	Don't know	57	4.2%
1	Very important	764	56.5%
2	Rather important	408	30.2%
3	Not very important	95	7%
4	Not at all important	23	1.7%

Q234A: How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like y

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
-1	Don't know	132	9.8%
1	A great deal	257	19%
2	A lot	370	27.3%
3	Some	264	19.5%
4	Very little	257	19%
5	Not at all	68	5%

Q235: Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parlia

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	205	15.2%
1	Very good	83	6.1%
2	Fairly good	285	21.1%
3	Fairly Bad	352	26%
4	Very bad	421	31.1%

Q236: Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to wh

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	280	20.7%
1	Very good	67	5%
2	Fairly good	454	33.6%
3	Fairly bad	340	25.1%
4	Very bad	202	14.9%

Q237: Political system: Having the army rule

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	11	0.8%
-1	Don't know	156	11.5%
1	Very good	4	0.3%
2	Fairly good	22	1.6%
3	Fairly bad	167	12.3%
4	Very bad	993	73.4%

Q238: Political system: Having a democratic political system

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	171	12.6%
1	Very good	576	42.6%
2	Fairly good	516	38.1%
3	Fairly bad	54	4%
4	Very bad	26	1.9%

Q239: Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are n

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	7	0.5%
-1	Don't know	191	14.1%
1	Very good	5	0.4%
2	Fairly good	14	1%

3	Bad	136	10.1%
4	Very bad	1000	73.9%

Q240: Left-right political scale

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	97	7.2%
-1	Don't know	280	20.7%
1	Left	18	1.3%
2	2	22	1.6%
3	3	85	6.3%
4	4	106	7.8%
5	5	275	20.3%
6	6	137	10.1%
7	7	126	9.3%
8	8	117	8.6%
9	9	48	3.5%
10	Right	42	3.1%

Q241: Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	36	2.7%
-1	Don't know	119	8.8%

1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	25	1.8%
2	2	25	1.8%
3	3	55	4.1%
4	4	42	3.1%
5	5	152	11.2%
6	6	136	10.1%
7	7	218	16.1%
8	8	283	20.9%
9	9	98	7.2%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	164	12.1%

Q242: Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	28	2.1%
-1	Don't know	179	13.2%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	773	57.1%
2	2	150	11.1%
3	3	99	7.3%
4	4	40	3%
5	5	32	2.4%
6	6	13	1%
7	7	12	0.9%
8	8	8	0.6%
9	9	9	0.7%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	10	0.7%

Q243: Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	34	2.5%
-1	Don't know	111	8.2%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	22	1.6%
2	2	9	0.7%
3	3	24	1.8%
4	4	19	1.4%
5	5	93	6.9%
6	6	84	6.2%
7	7	107	7.9%
8	8	215	15.9%
9	9	173	12.8%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	462	34.1%

Q244: Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	36	2.7%
-1	Don't know	142	10.5%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	31	2.3%
2	2	20	1.5%
3	3	37	2.7%
4	4	31	2.3%
5	5	154	11.4%
6	6	130	9.6%

7	7	176	13%
8	8	239	17.7%
9	9	111	8.2%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	246	18.2%

Q245: Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	30	2.2%
-1	Don't know	145	10.7%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	808	59.7%
2	2	137	10.1%
3	3	99	7.3%
4	4	30	2.2%
5	5	42	3.1%
6	6	23	1.7%
7	7	8	0.6%
8	8	5	0.4%
9	9	6	0.4%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	20	1.5%

Q246: Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	32	2.4%
-1	Don't know	281	20.8%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	38	2.8%
2	2	18	1.3%
3	3	20	1.5%
4	4	17	1.3%
5	5	97	7.2%
6	6	69	5.1%
7	7	85	6.3%
8	8	173	12.8%
9	9	110	8.1%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	413	30.5%

Q247: Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	33	2.4%
-1	Don't know	169	12.5%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	256	18.9%
2	2	120	8.9%
3	3	175	12.9%
4	4	92	6.8%
5	5	164	12.1%
6	6	105	7.8%
7	7	85	6.3%
8	8	78	5.8%
9	9	30	2.2%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	46	3.4%

Q248: Democracy: People obey their rulers**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	37	2.7%
-1	Don't know	321	23.7%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	459	33.9%
2	2	120	8.9%
3	3	139	10.3%
4	4	53	3.9%
5	5	114	8.4%
6	6	50	3.7%
7	7	21	1.6%
8	8	16	1.2%
9	9	9	0.7%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	14	1%

Q249: Democracy: Women have the same rights as men**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	29	2.1%
-1	Don't know	109	8.1%
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	26	1.9%
2	2	9	0.7%
3	3	15	1.1%
4	4	7	0.5%

5	5	88	6.5%
6	6	52	3.8%
7	7	49	3.6%
8	8	143	10.6%
9	9	156	11.5%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	670	49.5%

Q250: Importance of democracy

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	39	2.9%
-1	Don't know	94	6.9%
1	Not at all important	4	0.3%
2	2	3	0.2%
3	3	4	0.3%
4	4	5	0.4%
5	5	65	4.8%
6	6	48	3.5%
7	7	96	7.1%
8	8	244	18%
9	9	169	12.5%
10	Absolutely important	582	43%

Q251: How democratically is this country being governed today

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	26	1.9%
-1	Don't know	134	9.9%
1	Not at all democratic	9	0.7%
2	2	6	0.4%
3	3	51	3.8%
4	4	38	2.8%
5	5	117	8.6%
6	6	126	9.3%
7	7	257	19%
8	8	344	25.4%
9	9	156	11.5%
10	Completely democratic	89	6.6%

Q252: Satisfaction with the political system performance

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	24	1.8%
-1	Don't know	109	8.1%
1	Not satisfied at all	51	3.8%
2	2	49	3.6%
3	3	135	10%
4	4	114	8.4%
5	5	199	14.7%
6	6	191	14.1%
7	7	238	17.6%
8	8	178	13.2%
9	9	44	3.3%

10	Completely satisfied	21	1.6%
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Q253: Respect for individual human rights nowadays

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	23	1.7%
-1	Don't know	96	7.1%
1	A great deal of respect	85	6.3%
2	Fairly much respect	821	60.7%
3	Not much respect	307	22.7%
4	No respect at all	21	1.6%

Q254: National pride

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	23	1.7%
-1	Don't know	47	3.5%
1	Very proud	442	32.7%
2	Quite proud	608	44.9%
3	Not very proud	223	16.5%
4	Not at all proud	10	0.7%

Q255: Feel close to your village, town or city**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	8	0.6%
-1	Don't know	36	2.7%
1	Very close	540	39.9%
2	Close	624	46.1%
3	Not very close	109	8.1%
4	Not close at all	36	2.7%

Q256: Feel close to your district, region**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	9	0.7%
-1	Don't know	46	3.4%
1	Very close	321	23.7%
2	Close	754	55.7%
3	Not very close	186	13.7%
4	Not close at all	37	2.7%

Q257: Feel close to your country**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	10	0.7%
-1	Don't know	58	4.3%
1	Very close	479	35.4%
2	Close	673	49.7%
3	Not very close	111	8.2%
4	Not close at all	22	1.6%

Q258: Feel close to your continent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't know	122	9%
1	Very close	54	4%
2	Close	389	28.8%
3	Not very close	589	43.5%
4	Not close at all	184	13.6%

Q259: Feel close to the world

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	17	1.3%
-1	Don't know	160	11.8%
1	Very close	37	2.7%
2	Close	198	14.6%
3	Not very close	584	43.2%
4	Not close at all	357	26.4%

Q260: Sex

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	590	43.6%
2	Female	763	56.4%

Q261: Year of birth

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1925 Maximum: 2001
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 1925 - 2001 Format: Numeric

Q262: Age

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 18 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 18 - 94 Format: Numeric

X003R: Age recoded (6 intervals)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	16-24	73	5.4%
2	25-34	134	9.9%
3	35-44	217	16%
4	45-54	223	16.5%
5	55-64	232	17.1%
6	65 and more years	474	35%

X003R2: Age recoded (3 intervals)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	16-29 years	137	10.1%
2	30-49 years	411	30.4%
3	50 and more years	805	59.5%

Q263: Respondent immigrant

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-2	No answer	14	1%
-1	Don't know	1	0.1%
1	I am born in this country	1325	97.9%
2	I am an immigrant to this country (born outside this country)	13	1%

Q264: Mother immigrant

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't know	2	0.1%
1	Not an immigrant	1334	98.6%
2	Immigrant	2	0.1%

Q265: Father immigrant

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	15	1.1%
-1	Don't know	3	0.2%
1	Not an immigrant	1328	98.2%
2	Immigrant	7	0.5%

Q266: Country of birth: Respondent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 76 Maximum: 643
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 76 - 643 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
76	Brazil	1	0.1%
156	China	6	0.4%
158	Taiwan ROC	2	0.1%
392	Japan	1340	99%
410	South Korea	2	0.1%
643	Russia	2	0.1%

Q267: Country of birth: Mother of the respondent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 156 Maximum: 410
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 156 - 410 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
156	China	1	0.1%
392	Japan	1351	99.9%
410	South Korea	1	0.1%

Q268: Country of birth: Father of the respondent

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 156 Maximum: 840
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 156 - 840 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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156	China	2	0.1%
158	Taiwan ROC	1	0.1%
392	Japan	1346	99.5%
410	South Korea	3	0.2%
840	United States	1	0.1%

Q269: Respondent citizen

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
1	Yes	1339	99%
2	No	1	0.1%

Q270: Number of people in household

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing}	24	1.8%
1	1	168	12.4%
2	2	351	25.9%
3	3	305	22.5%
4	4	318	23.5%
5	5	124	9.2%
6	6	40	3%
7		15	1.1%

8		6	0.4%
10		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%

Q271: Do you live with your parents

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	34	2.5%
1	No	1035	76.5%
2	Yes, own parent(s)	232	17.1%
3	Yes, parent(s) in law	50	3.7%
4	Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law	2	0.1%

Q272: Language at home

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2020
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -2 - 2020 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
1240	English	2	0.1%
2020	Japanese	1338	98.9%

Q273: Marital status

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
1	Married	980	72.4%
2	Living together as married	14	1%
3	Divorced	68	5%
4	Separated	5	0.4%
5	Widowed	100	7.4%
6	Single	173	12.8%

Q274: How many children do you have

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing};	19	1.4%
0	No children	255	18.8%
1	1 child	190	14%
2	2 children	594	43.9%
3	3 children	251	18.6%
4	4 children	38	2.8%
5	5 children	3	0.2%
6	6 children	2	0.1%
12		1	0.1%

Q275: Highest educational level: Respondent [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer{NA}	16	1.2%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	8	0.6%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	7	0.5%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	69	5.1%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	476	35.2%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	39	2.9%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	336	24.8%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	372	27.5%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	24	1.8%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	6	0.4%

Q275A: Highest educational level: Respondent (country specific)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -4 Maximum: -4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -4 - -4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-4	Not asked	1353	100%

Q275R: Highest educational level: Respondent (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	16	1.2%
1	Lower	84	6.2%
2	Middle	515	38.1%
3	Higher	738	54.5%

Q276: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing}{Missing}	2	0.1%
-3	Not applicable; No spouse/partner	230	17%
-2	No answer{NA}	38	2.8%
-1	Don't know{DK}	7	0.5%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	5	0.4%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	12	0.9%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	70	5.2%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	401	29.6%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	58	4.3%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	213	15.7%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	281	20.8%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	27	2%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	9	0.7%

Q276A: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (country specific)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -4 Maximum: -4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -4 - -4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-4	Not asked	1353	100%

Q276R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing}	2	0.1%
-3	INAP; No spouse	230	17%
-2	No answer	38	2.8%
-1	Don't know	7	0.5%
1	Lower	87	6.4%
2	Middle	459	33.9%
3	Higher	530	39.2%

Q277: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer{NA}	51	3.8%
-1	Don't know{DK}	97	7.2%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	3	0.2%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	109	8.1%

2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	308	22.8%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	501	37%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	53	3.9%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	162	12%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	66	4.9%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	1	0.1%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	2	0.1%

Q277A: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (country specific)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -4 Maximum: -4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -4 - -4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-4	Not asked	1353	100%

Q277R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	51	3.8%
-1	Don't know	97	7.2%
1	Lower	420	31%
2	Middle	554	40.9%
3	Higher	231	17.1%

Q278: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father [ISCED 2011]**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer{NA}	55	4.1%
-1	Don't know{DK}	112	8.3%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	4	0.3%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	95	7%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	332	24.5%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	407	30.1%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	53	3.9%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	55	4.1%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	225	16.6%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	13	1%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	2	0.1%

Q278A: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (country specific)**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -4 Maximum: -4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -4 - -4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-4	Not asked	1353	100%

Q278R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (recoded into 3 groups)**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	55	4.1%
-1	Don't know	112	8.3%
1	Lower	431	31.9%
2	Middle	460	34%
3	Higher	295	21.8%

Q279: Employment status

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	21	1.6%
1	Full time (30 hours a week or more)	438	32.4%
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	237	17.5%
3	Self employed	149	11%
4	Retired/pensioned	234	17.3%
5	Homemaker not otherwise employed	210	15.5%
6	Student	26	1.9%
7	Unemployed	8	0.6%
8	Other	30	2.2%

Q280: Employment status - Respondent's Spouse

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable; No spouse/partner	354	26.2%
-2	No answer	29	2.1%
1	Full time (30 hours a week or more)	375	27.7%
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	173	12.8%
3	Self employed	95	7%
4	Retired/pensioned	153	11.3%
5	Homemaker not otherwise employed	161	11.9%
6	Student	1	0.1%
8	Other	12	0.9%

Q281: Respondent - Occupational group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	37	2.7%
0	Never had a job	205	15.2%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	215	15.9%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	104	7.7%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper){Clerical }	209	15.4%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	133	9.8%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	206	15.2%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	45	3.3%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker }	72	5.3%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker }	61	4.5%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	14	1%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager }	4	0.3%

11	JP,KG,TJ: Other{Other}	48	3.5%
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Q282: Respondent's Spouse - Occupational group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable	230	17%
-2	No answer	77	5.7%
0	Never had a job	167	12.3%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	161	11.9%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	118	8.7%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper){Clerical }	154	11.4%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	105	7.8%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	143	10.6%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	57	4.2%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker }	65	4.8%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker }	37	2.7%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	6	0.4%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager}	5	0.4%
11	JP,KG,TJ: Other{Other}	28	2.1%

Q283: Respondent's Father - Occupational group (when respondent was 14 years old)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	101	7.5%
0	Never had a job	24	1.8%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	159	11.8%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	193	14.3%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper){Clerical }	115	8.5%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	144	10.6%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	116	8.6%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	131	9.7%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker}	172	12.7%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker}	40	3%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	47	3.5%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager}	66	4.9%
11	JP,KG,TJ: Other{Other}	45	3.3%

Q284: Sector of employment

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	99	7.3%
1	Government or public institution	146	10.8%
2	Private business or industry	1047	77.4%
3	Private non-profit organization	61	4.5%

Q285: Are you the chief wage earner in your house

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	39	2.9%
1	Yes	620	45.8%
2	No	694	51.3%

Q286: Family savings during past year

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	39	2.9%
-1	Don't know	83	6.1%
1	Save money	407	30.1%
2	Just get by	421	31.1%
3	Spent some savings	350	25.9%
4	Spent savings and borrowed money	53	3.9%

Q287: Social class (subjective)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	25	1.8%
-1	Don't know	47	3.5%

1	Upper class	20	1.5%
2	Upper middle class	203	15%
3	Lower middle class	571	42.2%
4	Working class	357	26.4%
5	Lower class	130	9.6%

Q288: Scale of incomes

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer{NA}	32	2.4%
-1	Don't know{DK}	116	8.6%
1	Lower step{1}	216	16%
2	Second step{2}	204	15.1%
3	Third step{3}	162	12%
4	Fourth step{4}	144	10.6%
5	Fifth step{5}	123	9.1%
6	Sixth step{6}	107	7.9%
7	Seventh step{7}	63	4.7%
8	Eight step{8}	60	4.4%
9	Nineth step{9}	80	5.9%
10	Tenth step{10}	46	3.4%

Q288R: Income level (Recoded)

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	32	2.4%
-1	Don't know	116	8.6%
1	Low	582	43%
2	Medium	437	32.3%
3	High	186	13.7%

Q289: Religious denominations - major groups

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer/refused{NA}	25	1.8%
-1	Don't know{DK}	37	2.7%
0	Do not belong to a denomination{No religion}	853	63%
1	Catholic (Roman/Greek/etc)	6	0.4%
2	Protestant	2	0.1%
3	Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.){Orthodox}	8	0.6%
7	Buddhist	384	28.4%
9	Other	38	2.8%

Q289CS9: Religious denomination - detailed list

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 100000020
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 100000020 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	25	1.8%
-1	Dont know	37	2.7%

10100000	Roman Catholic; Latin Church;	6	0.4%
20000000	Protestant; nfd	2	0.1%
30100000	Eastern Orthodox; nfd	8	0.6%
70000000	Buddhist	384	28.4%
90000000	Other; nfd	38	2.8%
100000020	Non-religious	853	63%

Q290: Ethnic group

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -4 Maximum: -4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -4 - -4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-4	Not asked	1353	100%

Y001: Post-Materialist index 12-item

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	284	21%
0	Materialist	88	6.5%
1	1	246	18.2%
2	2	345	25.5%
3	3	264	19.5%
4	4	95	7%
5	Postmaterialist	31	2.3%

Y002: Post-Materialist index 4-item**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing}	216	16%
1	Materialist	292	21.6%
2	Mixed	712	52.6%
3	Postmaterialist	133	9.8%

Y003: Autonomy Index**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	Obedience/Religious Faith	2	0.1%
-1	-1	22	1.6%
0	0	206	15.2%
1	1	646	47.7%
2	Determination, perseverance/Independence	477	35.3%

SACSECVAL: SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1.7796490496925177e-43 Maximum: 0.887499988079071
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1.7796490496925177e-43 - 0.887499988079071 Format: Numeric

SACSECVALB: Overall Secular Values Short version**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1.7796490496925177e-43 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1.7796490496925177e-43 - 1 Format: Numeric

RESEMAVAL: RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1.7796490496925177e-43 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1.7796490496925177e-43 - 1 Format: Numeric

RESEMAVALB: Emancipative values Short version**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_AUTHORITY: AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_NATIONALISM: NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_DEVOUT: DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

DEFIANCE: DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_RELIGIMP: RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_RELIGBEL: RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_RELIGPRAC: RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

DISBELIEF: DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1.0140000581741333
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1.0140000581741333 Format: Numeric

I_NORM1: NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_NORM2: NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_NORM3: NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

RELATIVISM: RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_TRUSTARMY: TRUSTARMY- Welzel skepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_TRUSTPOLICE: TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel skepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_TRUSTCOURTS: TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel skepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

SCEPTICISM: SCEPTICISM.- Welzel skepticism index**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_INDEP: INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	538	39.8%
1	Yes	815	60.2%

I_IMAGIN: IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	808	59.7%
1	Yes	545	40.3%

I_NONOBED: Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	37	2.7%
1	Yes	1316	97.3%

AUTONOMY: AUTONOMY.- Wezel Autonomy sub index**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_WOMJOB: WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_WOMPOL: WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_WOMEDU: WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

EQUALITY: Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_HOMOLIB: HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_ABORTLIB: ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_DIVORLIB: DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

CHOICE: CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_VOICE1: VOICE1- Welzel voice-1**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_VOICE2: VOICE2- Welzel voice-2**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

I_VOI2_00: VOI2_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary)**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

VOICE: VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

SECVALWGT: Weight for overall secular values**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

WEIGHT1A: Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

WEIGHT1B: Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b**Data file:** WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1353	100%

WEIGHT2A: Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a**Data file:** WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

WEIGHT2B: Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b**Data file:** WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

WEIGHT3A: Overall Secular Values-3: Weight**Data file:** WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

WEIGHT3B: Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b**Data file:** WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

WEIGHT4A: Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

WEIGHT4B: Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

RESEMAVALBWGT: Weight for Emancipative values**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

RESEMAVALWGT: Weight for Emancipative values**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.7450000047683716 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.7450000047683716 - 1 Format: Numeric

SECVALBWGT: Weight for overall secular values Short Version**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.6600000262260437 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.6600000262260437 - 1 Format: Numeric

Y001_1: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 1**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0**

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	97	7.2%
0	0	683	50.5%
1	1	573	42.4%

Y001_2: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 2

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	124	9.2%
0	0	779	57.6%
1	1	450	33.3%

Y001_3: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 3

Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0

Overview

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	216	16%
0	0	584	43.2%
1	1	553	40.9%

Y001_4: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 4**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	62	4.6%
0	0	834	61.6%
1	1	457	33.8%

Y001_5: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 5**Data file: WVS_Wave_7_Japan_Stata_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1353 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	130	9.6%
0	0	720	53.2%
1	1	503	37.2%

study_resources

questionnaires

WVS7 Questionnaire Japan 2019 Japanese

title WVS7 Questionnaire Japan 2019 Japanese
 authors The World Values Survey Association
 country JPN
 description WVS7 Questionnaire Japan 2019 Japanese
 filename F00009598-WVS7_Questionnaire_Japan_2019_Japanese.pdf

technical_documents

WVS7 Methodology Report Japan 2019

title WVS7 Methodology Report Japan 2019
 authors The World Values Survey Association
 country JPN
 description WVS7 Methodology Report Japan 2019
 filename F00009562-WVS7_Methodology_Report_Japan_2019.pdf

WVS7 Information about the team Japan 2019

title WVS7 Information about the team Japan 2019
 authors The World Values Survey Association
 country JPN
 description WVS7 Information about the team Japan 2019
 filename F00010675-WVS7_Information_about_the_team_Japan_2019.pdf

WVS7 Sample Design Japan 2019

title WVS7 Sample Design Japan 2019
 authors The World Values Survey Association
 country JPN
 description WVS7 Sample Design Japan 2019
 filename F00010676-WVS7_Sample_Design_Japan_2019.pdf

WVS7 Country Report Japan 2019

title WVS7 Country Report Japan 2019
 authors The World Values Survey Association
 country JPN
 description WVS7 Country Report Japan 2019
 filename F00010960-WVS7_Country_Report_Japan_2019.pdf

World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Japan v3.0

title World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Japan v3.0
authors The World Values Survey Association
country JPN
description World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Japan v3.0
filename F00011922-World_Values_Survey_Wave_7_2017-2020_Japan_v3.0.pdf
