

# Global School-Based Student Health Survey 2016

**Ministry of Health**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

BEN\_2016\_GSHS\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Global School-Based Student Health Survey 2016

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Benin	BEN

### STUDY TYPE

Global School-Based Student Health Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

This is the second GSHS conducted by Benin.

### ABSTRACT

The GSHS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to obtain data on young people's health behaviour and protective factors related to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality among children and adults worldwide.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

## Scope

### NOTES

The following core modules were included in the survey:

alcohol use  
 dietary behaviours  
 drug use  
 hygiene  
 mental health  
 physical activity  
 protective factors  
 sexual behaviours  
 tobacco use  
 violence and unintentional injury

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global School-based Student Health Survey (GSHS)	Survey

### KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
school health
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
protective factors
health surveys
alcohol use
diet
nutrition
drug use
hygiene
mental health
physical activity
sexual behaviours
HIV
tobacco use
violence and unintentional injury
overweight
obesity
bullying

## Coverage

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-17 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

A two-stage cluster sample design was used to produce data representative of all students in Grades 6-1, Terminal in Benin. At the first stage, schools were selected with probability proportional to enrollment size. At the second stage, classes were randomly selected and all students in selected classes were eligible to participate.

#### RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 78%, and the overall response rate was 78%. A total of 2,536 students participated in the Benin GSHS.

#### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3.$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting each school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting each classroom

f1 - A school-level non response adjustment factor

f2 - A student-level non response adjustment factor calculated by classroom

f3 - A post stratification adjustment factor calculated by sex within grade

## data\_collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2016-04	2016-04

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The following core modules were included in the survey:

alcohol use

dietary behaviours

drug use

hygiene

mental health

physical activity

protective factors

sexual behaviours

tobacco use

violence and unintentional injury

## data\_processing

#### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

#### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

**ACCESS CONDITIONS**

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

Publications based on GSHS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global School-Based Student Health Survey (GSHS). GSHS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

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**DISCLAIMER**

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

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**DDI DOCUMENT ID**

DDI\_BEN\_2016\_GSHS\_v01\_M

**PRODUCERS**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>	<b>Role</b>
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

**DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION**

2020-01-13

**DDI DOCUMENT VERSION**

Identical to a metadata (BEN\_2016\_GSHS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ben2016</b>	2536	141



**Data file: ben2016**

Cases: 2536

variables: 141

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	q1	Age	How old are you?
V2	q2	Sex	What is your sex?
V3	q3	In what grade are you	In what grade/class/ standard are you? COUNTRY SPECIFIC RESPONSE OPTIONS
V4	q4	How tall are you	How tall are you without your shoes on? ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR HEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.
V5	q5	How much do you weigh	How much do you weigh without your shoes on? ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR WEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.
V6	q6	How often went hungry	During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?
V7	q7	No fruit eating	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat fruit, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V8	q8	No vegetable eating	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat vegetables, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V9	q9	Soft drinks	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually drink carbonated soft drinks, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES? (Do not include diet soft drinks.)
V10	q10	Fast food eating	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat food from a fast food restaurant, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V11	q11	Tooth brushing	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually clean or brush your teeth?
V12	q12	Hand washing before eating	During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands before eating?
V13	q13	Hand washing after toilet	During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands after using the toilet or latrine?
V14	q14	Hand washing with soap	During the past 30 days, how often did you use soap when washing your hands?
V15	q15	Physically attacked	During the past 12 months, how many times were you physically attacked?
V16	q16	Physical fighting	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?
V17	q17	Seriously injured	During the past 12 months, how many times were you seriously injured?
V18	q18	Serious injury broken bone	During the past 12 months, what was the most serious injury that happened to you?
V19	q19	Serious injury motor vehicle	During the past 12 months, what was the major cause of the most serious injury that happened to you?
V20	q20	Bullied	During the past 30 days, on how many days were you bullied?
V21	q21	Bullied by hitting	During the past 30 days, how were you bullied most often?
V22	q22	Felt lonely	During the past 12 months, how often have you felt lonely?
V23	q23	Could not sleep	During the past 12 months, how often have you been so worried about something that you could not sleep at night?



ID	Name	Label	Question
V24	q24	Considered suicide	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?
V25	q25	Made a suicide plan	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
V26	q26	Attempted suicide	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
V27	q27	Close friends	How many close friends do you have?
V28	q28	Initiation of cigarette use	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V29	q29	Current cigarette use	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V30	q30	Other tobacco use	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V31	q31	Smoking cessation	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V32	q32	Smoking in their presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence?
V33	q33	Parental tobacco use	Which of your parents or guardians use any form of tobacco?
V34	q34	Initiation of alcohol use	How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
V35	q35	Current alcohol use	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink containing alcohol?
V36	q36	Drank 2+ drinks	During the past 30 days, on the days you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually drink per day?
V37	q37	Source of alcohol	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank? SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.
V38	q38	Really drunk	During your life, how many times did you drink so much alcohol that you were really drunk?
V39	q39	Trouble from drinking	During your life, how many times have you got into trouble with your family or friends, missed school, or got into fights, as a result of drinking alcohol?
V40	q40	Initiation of drug use	How old were you when you first used drugs?
V41	q41	Ever marijuana use	During your life, how many times have you used marijuana (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR MARIJUANA)?
V42	q42	Current marijuana use	During the past 30 days, how many times have you used marijuana (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR MARIJUANA)?
V43	q43	Amphetamine or methamphetamine use	During your life, how many times have you used amphetamines or methamphetamines (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR AMPHETAMINES AND METHAMPHETAMINES)?
V44	q44	Ever sexual intercourse	Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
V45	q45	Sex before 14 years	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
V46	q46	Multiple sex partners	During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?
V47	q47	Condom use	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom or [COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERM FOR CONDOM]?
V48	q48	Birth control used	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use any other method of birth control, such as withdrawal, rhythm (safe time), birth control pills, or any other method to prevent pregnancy?
V49	q49	Physical activity $\geq$ 5 days	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? ADD UP ALL THE TIME YOU SPENT IN ANY KIND OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY EACH DAY.
V50	q50	Walk or bike to school	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you walk or ride a bicycle to or from school?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V51	q51	PE attendance	During this school year, on how many days did you go to physical education (PE) class each week?
V52	q52	Sitting activities	How much time do you spend during a typical or usual day sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends, or doing other sitting activities, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?
V53	q53	Miss school no permission	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you miss classes or school without permission?
V54	q54	Other students kind and helpful	During the past 30 days, how often were most of the students in your school kind and helpful?
V55	q55	Parents check homework	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians check to see if your homework was done?
V56	q56	Parents understand problems	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians understand your problems and worries?
V57	q57	Parents know about free time	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians really know what you were doing with your free time?
V58	q58	Parents go through their things	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians go through your things without your approval?
V59	qn6	Most of the time or always went hungry	Percentage of students who most of the time or always went hungry (because there was not enough food in their home during the 30 days before the survey)
V60	qn7	Did not eat fruit	Percentage of students who did not eat fruit (during the 30 days before the survey)
V61	qn8	Did not eat vegetables	Percentage of students who did not eat vegetables (during the 30 days before the survey)
V62	qn9	Did not drink carbonated soft drinks	Percentage of students who did not drink carbonated soft drinks (excluding diet soft drinks, during the 30 days before the survey)
V63	qn10	Did not eat food from a fast food restaurant	Percentage of students who did not eat food from a fast food restaurant (during the 7 days before the survey)
V64	qn11	Usually cleaned or brushed their teeth	Percentage of students who usually cleaned or brushed their teeth (one or more times per day during the 30 days before the survey)
V65	qn12	Never or rarely washed their hands before eating	Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands before eating (during the 30 days before the survey)
V66	qn13	Never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine	Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine (during the 30 days before the survey)
V67	qn14	Never or rarely used soap when washing their hands	Percentage of students who never or rarely used soap when washing their hands (during the 30 days before the survey)
V68	qn15	Were physically attacked	Percentage of students who were physically attacked (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
V69	qn16	Were in a physical fight	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
V70	qn17	Were seriously injured	Percentage of students who were seriously injured (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
V71	qn18	Reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint	Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)
V72	qn19	Reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle	Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)
V73	qn20	Were bullied	Percentage of students who were bullied (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
V74	qn21	Were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors	Percentage of students who were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors (among students who were bullied during the 30 days before the survey )

ID	Name	Label	Question
V75	qn22	Most of the time or always felt lonely	Percentage of students who most of the time or always felt lonely (during the 12 months before the survey)
V76	qn23	Most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night	Percentage of students who most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night (during the 12 months before the survey)
V77	qn24	Seriously considered attempting suicide	Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)
V78	qn25	Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide	Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)
V79	qn26	Attempted suicide	Percentage of students who attempted suicide (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
V80	qn27	Did not have any close friends	Percentage of students who did not have any close friends
V81	qn28	Tried a cigarette before age 14 years	Percentage of students who tried a cigarette before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever smoked cigarettes)
V82	qn29	Currently smoked cigarettes	Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V83	qn30	Currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes	Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V84	qn31	Tried to quit smoking cigarettes	Percentage of students who tried to quit smoking cigarettes (among students who smoked cigarettes during the 12 months before the survey)
V85	qn32	Reported that people smoked in their presence	Percentage of students who reported that people smoked in their presence (on one or more days during the 7 days before the survey)
V86	qn33	Had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco	Percentage of students who had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco
V87	qn34	Drank alcohol before age 14 years	Percentage of students who drank alcohol before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips)
V88	qn35	Currently drank alcohol	Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V89	qn36	Usually drank two or more drinks per day	Percentage of students who usually drank two or more drinks per day (on the days they drank alcohol among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)
V90	qn37	Usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends	Percentage of students who usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends (among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)
V91	qn38	Ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk	Percentage of students who ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)
V92	qn39	Ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol	Percentage of students who ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol (one or more times during their life)
V93	qn40	Used drugs before age 14 years	Percentage of students who used drugs before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever used drugs)
V94	qn41	Ever used marijuana	Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)
V95	qn42	Currently used marijuana	Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)
V96	qn43	Ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines	Percentage of students who ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines (one or more times during their life)
V97	qn44	Ever had sexual intercourse	Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse
V98	qn45	Had sexual intercourse before age 14 years	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V99	qn46	Had sexual intercourse with two or more persons	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with two or more persons (during their life)
V100	qn47	Used a condom	Percentage of students who used a condom (during last sexual intercourse among students who ever had sexual intercourse)
V101	qn48	Used a method of birth control other than condoms	Percentage of students who used a method of birth control other than condoms (such as withdrawal, rhythm, or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy, during last sexual intercourse, among students who ever had sexual intercourse)
V102	qn49	Were not physically active	Percentage of students who were not physically active (for at least 60 minutes per day on any day during the 7 days before the survey)
V103	qn50	Did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school	Percentage of students who did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school (during the 7 days before the survey)
V104	qn51	Did not attend physical education classes	Percentage of students who did not attend physical education classes (each week during this school year)
V105	qn52	Spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities	Percentage of students who spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities (sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends when not in school or doing homework during a typical or usual day)
V106	qn53	Missed classes or school without permission	Percentage of students who missed classes or school without permission (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
V107	qn54	Reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful	Percentage of students who reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful (during the 30 days before the survey)
V108	qn55	Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done	Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done (during the 30 days before the survey)
V109	qn56	Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries	Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries (during the 30 days before the survey)
V110	qn57	Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were doing with their free time	Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were doing with their free time (during the 30 days before the survey)
V111	qn58	Reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval	Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval (during the 30 days before the survey)
V112	qnunwtg	Were underweight	Percentage of students who were underweight (<-2SD from median for BMI by age and sex)
V113	qnowtg	Were overweight	Percentage of students who were overweight (>+1SD from median for BMI by age and sex)
V114	qnobeseg	Were obese	Percentage of students who were obese (>+2SD from median for BMI by age and sex)
V115	qnfrlg	Usually ate fruit less than one time per day	Percentage of students who usually ate fruit less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V116	qnfr1g	Usually ate fruit one or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate fruit one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V117	qnfr2g	Usually ate fruit two or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate fruit two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V118	qnfr3g	Usually ate fruit three or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate fruit three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V119	qnveglg	Usually ate vegetables less than one time per day	Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V120	qnveg1g	Usually ate vegetables one or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V121	qnveg2g	Usually ate vegetables two or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V122	qnveg3g	Usually ate vegetables three or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V123	qnsodalg	Usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day	Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V124	qnsoda1g	Usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V125	qnsoda2g	Usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V126	qnsoda3g	Usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day	Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)
V127	qnff1g	Ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days	Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V128	qnff2g	Ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days	Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V129	qnff3g	Ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days	Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V130	qnc2g	Were bullied and could not sleep at night	Percentage of students who were bullied and could not sleep at night (among students who most of the time or always had been so worried about something that they could not sleep at night during 12 months before the survey, on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
V131	qntob2g	Currently used any tobacco product	Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V132	qnnotb2g	Did not currently use any tobacco products	Percentage of students who did not currently use any tobacco products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
V133	qnbcanyg	Used a method of birth control	Percentage of students who used a method of birth control (such as condoms, withdrawal, rhythm, or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy, during last sexual intercourse, among students who ever had sexual intercourse)
V134	qnc1g	Ever had sexual intercourse among students who had drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk	Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse among students who had drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)
V135	qnpa5g	Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days	Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)
V136	qnpa7g	Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days	Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey )
V137	qnpe3g	Attended physical education classes on three or more days	Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on three or more days (each week during this school year)
V138	qnpe5g	Attended physical education classes on five or more days	Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on five or more days (each week during this school year)
V139	weight		
V140	stratum		
V141	psu		

total: 141



**Q1: Age****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2535 Invalid: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	8	0.3%
2	12 years old	31	1.2%
3	13 years old	126	5%
4	14 years old	226	8.9%
5	15 years old	334	13.2%
6	16 years old	457	18%
7	17 years old	410	16.2%
8	18 years old or older	943	37.2%
Sysmiss		1	

**Q10: Fast food eating****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2526 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat food from a fast food restaurant, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1545	61.2%
2	1 day	493	19.5%
3	2 days	193	7.6%

4	3 days	126	5%
5	4 days	47	1.9%
6	5 days	37	1.5%
7	6 days	12	0.5%
8	7 days	73	2.9%
Sysmiss		10	

## Q2: Sex

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2517 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1366	54.3%
2	Female	1151	45.7%
Sysmiss		19	

## Q3: In what grade are you

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2530 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/class/ standard are you? COUNTRY SPECIFIC RESPONSE OPTIONS

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	6th	7	0.3%
2	5th	2	0.1%
3	4th	915	36.2%



4	3rd	657	26%
5	2nd	408	16.1%
6	1st	174	6.9%
7	Terminal	367	14.5%
Sysmiss		6	

#### Q4: How tall are you

Data file: ben2016

##### Overview

Valid: 2456 Invalid: 80 Minimum: 1.26 Maximum: 1.97 Mean: 1.619 Standard deviation: 0.0985  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 10 Range: 1.27 - 1.87 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about your height, weight, and going hungry.

###### LITERAL QUESTION

How tall are you without your shoes on? ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR HEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.

#### Q5: How much do you weigh

Data file: ben2016

##### Overview

Valid: 2456 Invalid: 80 Minimum: 28 Maximum: 149 Mean: 53.357 Standard deviation: 9.6  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 10 Range: 28 - 116 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about your height, weight, and going hungry.

###### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you weigh without your shoes on? ON THE ANSWER SHEET, WRITE YOUR WEIGHT IN THE SHADED BOXES AT THE TOP OF THE GRID. THEN FILL IN THE OVAL BELOW EACH NUMBER.

#### Q6: How often went hungry

Data file: ben2016

##### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about your height, weight, and going hungry.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1136	45%
2	Rarely	551	21.8%
3	Sometimes	410	16.2%
4	Most of the time	179	7.1%
5	Always	249	9.9%
Sysmiss		11	

## Q7: No fruit eating

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat fruit, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not eat fruit	242	9.6%
2	Less than one time per day	668	26.5%
3	1 time per day	570	22.6%
4	2 times per day	430	17%
5	3 times per day	277	11%
6	4 times per day	83	3.3%
7	5 or more times per day	255	10.1%
Sysmiss		11	

**Q8: No vegetable eating****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat vegetables, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not eat vegetables	204	8.1%
2	Less than one time per day	675	26.7%
3	1 time per day	632	25%
4	2 times per day	468	18.5%
5	3 times per day	250	9.9%
6	4 times per day	85	3.4%
7	5 or more times per day	211	8.4%
Sysmiss		11	

**Q9: Soft drinks****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2531 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about what you might eat and drink.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually drink carbonated soft drinks, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES? (Do not include diet soft drinks.)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not drink soft drinks	879	34.7%
2	Less than one time per day	734	29%

3	1 time per day	532	21%
4	2 times per day	191	7.5%
5	3 times per day	99	3.9%
6	4 times per day	20	0.8%
7	5 or more times per day	76	3%
Sysmiss		5	

## Q11: Tooth brushing

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2527 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually clean or brush your teeth?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not brush my teeth	17	0.7%
2	Less than 1 time per day	64	2.5%
3	1 time per day	598	23.7%
4	2 times per day	911	36.1%
5	3 times per day	678	26.8%
6	4 or more times per day	259	10.2%
Sysmiss		9	

## Q12: Hand washing before eating

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2527 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands before eating?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	31	1.2%
2	Rarely	99	3.9%
3	Sometimes	167	6.6%
4	Most of the time	106	4.2%
5	Always	2124	84.1%
Sysmiss		9	

### Q13: Hand washing after toilet

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2530 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands after using the toilet or latrine?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	113	4.5%
2	Rarely	210	8.3%
3	Sometimes	323	12.8%
4	Most of the time	148	5.8%
5	Always	1736	68.6%
Sysmiss		6	

### Q14: Hand washing with soap

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2526 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about cleaning your teeth and washing your hands.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you use soap when washing your hands?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	174	6.9%
2	Rarely	388	15.4%
3	Sometimes	648	25.7%
4	Most of the time	310	12.3%
5	Always	1006	39.8%
Sysmiss		10	

## Q15: Physically attacked

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2531 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next question asks about physical attacks. A physical attack occurs when one or more people hit or strike someone, or when one or more people hurt another person with a weapon (such as a stick, knife, or gun). It is not a physical attack when two students of about the same strength or power choose to fight each other.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how many times were you physically attacked?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2000	79%
2	1 time	268	10.6%
3	2 or 3 times	150	5.9%
4	4 or 5 times	36	1.4%
5	6 or 7 times	16	0.6%
6	8 or 9 times	10	0.4%
7	10 or 11 times	5	0.2%
8	12 or more times	46	1.8%
Sysmiss		5	

**Q16: Physical fighting****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2529 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****QUESTION PRETEXT**

The next question asks about physical fights. A physical fight occurs when two students of about the same strength or power choose to fight each other.

**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	1960	77.5%
2	1 time	301	11.9%
3	2 or 3 times	152	6%
4	4 or 5 times	43	1.7%
5	6 or 7 times	13	0.5%
6	8 or 9 times	12	0.5%
7	10 or 11 times	7	0.3%
8	12 or more times	41	1.6%
Sysmiss		7	

**Q17: Seriously injured****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2154 Invalid: 382

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****QUESTION PRETEXT**

The next 3 questions ask about serious injuries that happened to you. An injury is serious when it makes you miss at least one full day of usual activities (such as school, sports, or a job) or requires treatment by a doctor or nurse.

**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 12 months, how many times were you seriously injured?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	1261	58.5%
2	1 time	571	26.5%
3	2 or 3 times	201	9.3%
4	4 or 5 times	59	2.7%
5	6 or 7 times	16	0.7%
6	8 or 9 times	9	0.4%
7	10 or 11 times	10	0.5%
8	12 or more times	27	1.3%
Sysmiss		382	

## Q18: Serious injury broken bone

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2288 Invalid: 248

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about serious injuries that happened to you. An injury is serious when it makes you miss at least one full day of usual activities (such as school, sports, or a job) or requires treatment by a doctor or nurse.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, what was the most serious injury that happened to you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not seriously injured	1664	72.7%
2	Broken bone/dislocated joint	206	9%
3	I had a cut or stab wound	58	2.5%
4	Concussion/head injury	60	2.6%
5	I had a gunshot wound	75	3.3%
6	I had a bad burn	44	1.9%
7	I was poisoned	4	0.2%
8	Something else happened to me	177	7.7%
Sysmiss		248	

## Q19: Serious injury motor vehicle

Data file: ben2016



## Overview

Valid: 2243 Invalid: 293

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about serious injuries that happened to you. An injury is serious when it makes you miss at least one full day of usual activities (such as school, sports, or a job) or requires treatment by a doctor or nurse.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, what was the major cause of the most serious injury that happened to you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not seriously injured	1590	70.9%
2	Motor vehicle accident	119	5.3%
3	I fell	312	13.9%
4	Something fell on me or hit me	38	1.7%
5	I was attacked	23	1%
6	Was in a fire	16	0.7%
7	breathed something bad	3	0.1%
8	Something else	142	6.3%
Sysmiss		293	

## Q20: Bullied

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2338 Invalid: 198

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 2 questions ask about bullying. Bullying occurs when a student or group of students say or do bad and unpleasant things to another student. It is also bullying when a student is teased a lot in an unpleasant way or when a student is left out of things on purpose. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or when teasing is done in a friendly and fun way.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days were you bullied?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1364	58.3%

2	1 or 2 days	529	22.6%
3	3 to 5 days	125	5.3%
4	6 to 9 days	45	1.9%
5	10 to 19 days	31	1.3%
6	20 to 29 days	13	0.6%
7	All 30 days	231	9.9%
Sysmiss		198	

## Q21: Bullied by hitting

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2334 Invalid: 202

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 2 questions ask about bullying. Bullying occurs when a student or group of students say or do bad and unpleasant things to another student. It is also bullying when a student is teased a lot in an unpleasant way or when a student is left out of things on purpose. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or when teasing is done in a friendly and fun way.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how were you bullied most often?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not bullied	1526	65.4%
2	Kicked, pushed, or shoved	83	3.6%
3	Made fun of race	179	7.7%
4	Made fun because of religion	112	4.8%
5	Made fun of about sex	126	5.4%
6	Left out of activities	27	1.2%
7	Made fun of about body	86	3.7%
8	Some other way	195	8.4%
Sysmiss		202	

## Q22: Felt lonely

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2530 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how often have you felt lonely?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1100	43.5%
2	Rarely	445	17.6%
3	Sometimes	625	24.7%
4	Most of the time	181	7.2%
5	Always	179	7.1%
Sysmiss		6	

## Q23: Could not sleep

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2524    Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how often have you been so worried about something that you could not sleep at night?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	714	28.3%
2	Rarely	478	18.9%
3	Sometimes	809	32.1%
4	Most of the time	245	9.7%
5	Always	278	11%
Sysmiss		12	

**Q24: Considered suicide****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2527 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	371	14.7%
2	No	2156	85.3%
Sysmiss		9	

**Q25: Made a suicide plan****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2526 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	407	16.1%
2	No	2119	83.9%
Sysmiss		10	

**Q26: Attempted suicide****Data file: ben2016**

## Overview

Valid: 2522 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2142	84.9%
2	1 time	186	7.4%
3	2 or 3 times	119	4.7%
4	4 or 5 times	31	1.2%
5	6 or more times	44	1.7%
Sysmiss		14	

## Q27: Close friends

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2523 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your feelings and friendships.

### LITERAL QUESTION

How many close friends do you have?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	299	11.9%
2	1	486	19.3%
3	2	463	18.4%
4	3 or more	1275	50.5%
Sysmiss		13	

**Q28: Initiation of cigarette use****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2377 Invalid: 159

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2141	90.1%
2	7 years old or younger	39	1.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	26	1.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	21	0.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	31	1.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	43	1.8%
7	16 or 17 years old	42	1.8%
8	18 years old or older	34	1.4%
Sysmiss		159	

**Q29: Current cigarette use****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2517 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2411	95.8%
2	1 or 2 days	66	2.6%

3	3 to 5 days	7	0.3%
4	6 to 9 days	11	0.4%
5	10 to 19 days	6	0.2%
6	20 to 29 days	8	0.3%
7	All 30 days	8	0.3%
Sysmiss		19	

### Q30: Other tobacco use

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2532 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2442	96.4%
2	1 or 2 days	62	2.4%
3	3 to 5 days	10	0.4%
4	6 to 9 days	9	0.4%
5	10 to 19 days	1	0%
6	20 to 29 days	3	0.1%
7	All 30 days	5	0.2%
Sysmiss		4	

### Q31: Smoking cessation

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2380 Invalid: 156

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2186	91.8%
2	Did not smoke cigarettes	60	2.5%
3	Yes	105	4.4%
4	No	29	1.2%
Sysmiss		156	

## Q32: Smoking in their presence

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2527 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1255	49.7%
2	1 or 2 days	522	20.7%
3	3 or 4 days	201	8%
4	5 or 6 days	104	4.1%
5	All 7 days	445	17.6%
Sysmiss		9	

## Q33: Parental tobacco use

Data file: ben2016



## Overview

Valid: 2530 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about cigarette and other tobacco use.

### LITERAL QUESTION

Which of your parents or guardians use any form of tobacco?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Neither	2098	82.9%
2	My father or male guardian	207	8.2%
3	My mother or female guardian	23	0.9%
4	Both	19	0.8%
5	I do not know	183	7.2%
Sysmiss		6	

## Q34: Initiation of alcohol use

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2111 Invalid: 425

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never drank alcohol	753	35.7%
2	7 years old or younger	230	10.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	92	4.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	190	9%
5	12 or 13 years old	224	10.6%
6	14 or 15 years old	271	12.8%

7	16 or 17 years old	212	10%
8	18 years old or older	139	6.6%
Sysmiss		425	

### Q35: Current alcohol use

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2271 Invalid: 265

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink containing alcohol?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1310	57.7%
2	1 or 2 days	601	26.5%
3	3 to 5 days	164	7.2%
4	6 to 9 days	73	3.2%
5	10 to 19 days	56	2.5%
6	20 to 29 days	24	1.1%
7	All 30 days	43	1.9%
Sysmiss		265	

### Q36: Drank 2+ drinks

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2429 Invalid: 107

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of

liquor, or a mixed drink.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on the days you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually drink per day?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not drink in past 30 days	1301	53.6%
2	Less than one drink	457	18.8%
3	1 drink	355	14.6%
4	2 drinks	150	6.2%
5	3 drinks	67	2.8%
6	4 drinks	41	1.7%
7	5 or more drinks	58	2.4%
Sysmiss		107	

### Q37: Source of alcohol

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2353 Invalid: 183

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank? SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not drink in past 30 days	1419	60.3%
2	I bought in a store	141	6%
3	I gave someone money to buy	24	1%
4	I got it from my friends	239	10.2%
5	I got it from my family	368	15.6%
6	I stole it	65	2.8%
7	Some other way	97	4.1%
Sysmiss		183	

**Q38: Really drunk****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2392 Invalid: 144

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

Staggering when walking, not being able to speak right, and throwing up are some signs of being really drunk.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, how many times did you drink so much alcohol that you were really drunk?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	1826	76.3%
2	1 or 2 times	479	20%
3	3 to 9 times	58	2.4%
4	10 or more times	29	1.2%
Sysmiss		144	

**Q39: Trouble from drinking****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2463 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES. Drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes. A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a small glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, how many times have you got into trouble with your family or friends, missed school, or got into fights, as a result of drinking alcohol?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2280	92.6%

2	1 or 2 times	129	5.2%
3	3 to 9 times	25	1%
4	10 or more times	29	1.2%
Sysmiss		73	

## Q40: Initiation of drug use

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2013 Invalid: 523

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana, amphetamines, cocaine, inhalants, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first used drugs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used drugs	1937	96.2%
2	7 years old or younger	12	0.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	2	0.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	10	0.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	5	0.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	21	1%
7	16 or 17 years old	15	0.7%
8	18 years old or older	11	0.5%
Sysmiss		523	

## Q41: Ever marijuana use

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2521 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana, amphetamines, cocaine, inhalants, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, how many times have you used marijuana (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR MARIJUANA)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2493	98.9%
2	1 or 2 times	14	0.6%
3	3 to 9 times	3	0.1%
4	10 to 19 times	9	0.4%
5	20 or more times	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		15	

### Q42: Current marijuana use

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2503 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana, amphetamines, cocaine, inhalants, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how many times have you used marijuana (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR MARIJUANA)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	2482	99.2%
2	1 or 2 times	9	0.4%
3	3 to 9 times	3	0.1%
4	10 to 19 times	7	0.3%
5	20 or more times	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		33	

### Q43: Amphetamine or methamphetamine use

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2035 Invalid: 501

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 4 questions ask about drug use. This includes using marijuana, amphetamines, cocaine, inhalants, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, how many times have you used amphetamines or methamphetamines (also called COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERMS FOR AMPHETAMINES AND METHAMPHETAMINES)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 times	1995	98%
2	1 or 2 times	22	1.1%
3	3 to 9 times	8	0.4%
4	10 to 19 times	4	0.2%
5	20 or more times	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		501	

## Q44: Ever sexual intercourse

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2355 Invalid: 181

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1133	48.1%
2	No	1222	51.9%
Sysmiss		181	

**Q45: Sex before 14 years****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2443 Invalid: 93

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never had sex	1387	56.8%
2	11 years old or younger	123	5%
3	12 years old	51	2.1%
4	13 years old	65	2.7%
5	14 years old	107	4.4%
6	15 years old	150	6.1%
7	16 or 17 years old	309	12.6%
8	18 years old or older	251	10.3%
Sysmiss		93	

**Q46: Multiple sex partners****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2460 Invalid: 76

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never had sex	1393	56.6%
2	1 person	445	18.1%



3	2 people	207	8.4%
4	3 people	120	4.9%
5	4 people	56	2.3%
6	5 people	46	1.9%
7	6 or more people	193	7.8%
Sysmiss		76	

## Q47: Condom use

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2406 Invalid: 130

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom or [COUNTRY SPECIFIC SLANG TERM FOR CONDOM]?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never had sex	1364	56.7%
2	Yes	512	21.3%
3	No	530	22%
Sysmiss		130	

## Q48: Birth control used

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2410 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 5 questions ask about sexual intercourse.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use any other method of birth control, such as withdrawal, rhythm (safe time), birth control pills, or any other method to prevent pregnancy?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never had sex	1370	56.8%
2	Yes	388	16.1%
3	No	449	18.6%
4	I do not know	203	8.4%
Sysmiss		126	

**Q49: Physical activity  $\geq$  5 days****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2518 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 3 questions ask about physical activity. Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard. Physical activity can be done in sports, playing with friends, or walking to school. Some examples of physical activity are running, fast walking, biking, dancing, football, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? ADD UP ALL THE TIME YOU SPENT IN ANY KIND OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY EACH DAY.

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	264	10.5%
2	1 day	693	27.5%
3	2 days	341	13.5%
4	3 days	201	8%
5	4 days	131	5.2%
6	5 days	130	5.2%
7	6 days	64	2.5%
8	7 days	694	27.6%
Sysmiss		18	

**Q50: Walk or bike to school****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2512 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****QUESTION PRETEXT**

The next 3 questions ask about physical activity. Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard. Physical activity can be done in sports, playing with friends, or walking to school. Some examples of physical activity are running, fast walking, biking, dancing, football, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you walk or ride a bicycle to or from school?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	369	14.7%
2	1 day	138	5.5%
3	2 days	102	4.1%
4	3 days	79	3.1%
5	4 days	69	2.7%
6	5 days	279	11.1%
7	6 days	189	7.5%
8	7 days	1287	51.2%
Sysmiss		24	

**Q51: PE attendance****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2511    Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****QUESTION PRETEXT**

The next 3 questions ask about physical activity. Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard. Physical activity can be done in sports, playing with friends, or walking to school. Some examples of physical activity are running, fast walking, biking, dancing, football, and COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES.

**LITERAL QUESTION**

During this school year, on how many days did you go to physical education (PE) class each week?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	380	15.1%
2	1 day	1642	65.4%
3	2 days	202	8%

4	3 days	63	2.5%
5	4 days	28	1.1%
6	5 or more days	196	7.8%
Sysmiss		25	

## Q52: Sitting activities

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2522 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next question asks about the time you spend mostly sitting when you are not in school or doing homework.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How much time do you spend during a typical or usual day sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends, or doing other sitting activities, such as COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than 1 hour per day	1081	42.9%
2	1 to 2 hours per day	859	34.1%
3	3 to 4 hours per day	290	11.5%
4	5 to 6 hours per day	91	3.6%
5	7 to 8 hours per day	50	2%
6	More than 8 hours per day	151	6%
Sysmiss		14	

## Q53: Miss school no permission

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you miss classes or school without permission?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1947	77.1%
2	1 or 2 days	415	16.4%
3	3 to 5 days	96	3.8%
4	6 to 9 days	27	1.1%
5	10 or more days	40	1.6%
Sysmiss		11	

### Q54: Other students kind and helpful

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2524 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often were most of the students in your school kind and helpful?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	498	19.7%
2	Rarely	618	24.5%
3	Sometimes	810	32.1%
4	Most of the time	236	9.4%
5	Always	362	14.3%
Sysmiss		12	

### Q55: Parents check homework

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2523 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians check to see if your homework was done?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	709	28.1%
2	Rarely	370	14.7%
3	Sometimes	523	20.7%
4	Most of the time	138	5.5%
5	Always	783	31%
Sysmiss		13	

## Q56: Parents understand problems

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians understand your problems and worries?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	625	24.8%
2	Rarely	462	18.3%
3	Sometimes	608	24.1%
4	Most of the time	187	7.4%
5	Always	643	25.5%
Sysmiss		11	

## Q57: Parents know about free time

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2522 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians really know what you were doing with your free time?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	690	27.4%
2	Rarely	396	15.7%
3	Sometimes	577	22.9%
4	Most of the time	172	6.8%
5	Always	687	27.2%
Sysmiss		14	

## Q58: Parents go through their things

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2496 Invalid: 40 Mean: 1.566 Standard deviation: 1.085

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

The next 6 questions ask about your experiences at school and at home.

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians go through your things without your approval?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1820	72.9%
2		241	9.7%
3		259	10.4%
4		51	2%
5		125	5%
Sysmiss		40	

**QN6: Most of the time or always went hungry****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2525   Invalid: 11   Mean: 1.83   Standard deviation: 0.375  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who most of the time or always went hungry (because there was not enough food in their home during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	428	17%
2	No	2097	83%
Sysmiss		11	

**QN7: Did not eat fruit****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2525   Invalid: 11   Mean: 1.904   Standard deviation: 0.294  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who did not eat fruit (during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	242	9.6%
2	No	2283	90.4%
Sysmiss		11	

**QN8: Did not eat vegetables****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2525   Invalid: 11   Mean: 1.919   Standard deviation: 0.273



Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not eat vegetables (during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	204	8.1%
2	No	2321	91.9%
Sysmiss		11	

## QN9: Did not drink carbonated soft drinks

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2531    Invalid: 5    Mean: 1.653    Standard deviation: 0.476  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not drink carbonated soft drinks (excluding diet soft drinks, during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	879	34.7%
2	No	1652	65.3%
Sysmiss		5	

## QN10: Did not eat food from a fast food restaurant

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2526    Invalid: 10    Mean: 1.388    Standard deviation: 0.487  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not eat food from a fast food restaurant (during the 7 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1545	61.2%
2	No	981	38.8%
Sysmiss		10	

### QN11: Usually cleaned or brushed their teeth

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2527   Invalid: 9   Mean: 1.032   Standard deviation: 0.176  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually cleaned or brushed their teeth (one or more times per day during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2446	96.8%
2	No	81	3.2%
Sysmiss		9	

### QN12: Never or rarely washed their hands before eating

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2527   Invalid: 9   Mean: 1.949   Standard deviation: 0.221  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands before eating (during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	130	5.1%
2	No	2397	94.9%
Sysmiss		9	

**QN13: Never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2530 Invalid: 6 Mean: 1.872 Standard deviation: 0.334  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine (during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	323	12.8%
2	No	2207	87.2%
Sysmiss		6	

**QN14: Never or rarely used soap when washing their hands****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2526 Invalid: 10 Mean: 1.778 Standard deviation: 0.416  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who never or rarely used soap when washing their hands (during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	562	22.2%
2	No	1964	77.8%
Sysmiss		10	

**QN15: Were physically attacked****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2531 Invalid: 5 Mean: 1.79 Standard deviation: 0.407  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were physically attacked (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	531	21%
2	No	2000	79%
Sysmiss		5	

### QN16: Were in a physical fight

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2529 Invalid: 7 Mean: 1.775 Standard deviation: 0.418  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	569	22.5%
2	No	1960	77.5%
Sysmiss		7	

### QN17: Were seriously injured

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2154 Invalid: 382 Mean: 1.585 Standard deviation: 0.493  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were seriously injured (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	893	41.5%
2	No	1261	58.5%
Sysmiss		382	

### QN18: Reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 624    Invalid: 1912    Mean: 1.67    Standard deviation: 0.471  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	206	33%
2	No	418	67%
Sysmiss		1912	

### QN19: Reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 653    Invalid: 1883    Mean: 1.818    Standard deviation: 0.386  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	119	18.2%
2	No	534	81.8%
Sysmiss		1883	

**QN20: Were bullied****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2338   Invalid: 198   Mean: 1.583   Standard deviation: 0.493  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who were bullied (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	974	41.7%
2	No	1364	58.3%
Sysmiss		198	

**QN21: Were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 808   Invalid: 1728   Mean: 1.897   Standard deviation: 0.304  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors (among students who were bullied during the 30 days before the survey )

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	83	10.3%
2	No	725	89.7%
Sysmiss		1728	

**QN22: Most of the time or always felt lonely****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2530   Invalid: 6   Mean: 1.858   Standard deviation: 0.349  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who most of the time or always felt lonely (during the 12 months before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	360	14.2%
2	No	2170	85.8%
Sysmiss		6	

## QN23: Most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2524 Invalid: 12 Mean: 1.793 Standard deviation: 0.405  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night (during the 12 months before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	523	20.7%
2	No	2001	79.3%
Sysmiss		12	

## QN24: Seriously considered attempting suicide

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2527 Invalid: 9 Mean: 1.853 Standard deviation: 0.354  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	371	14.7%
2	No	2156	85.3%
Sysmiss		9	

## QN25: Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2526 Invalid: 10 Mean: 1.839 Standard deviation: 0.368  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	407	16.1%
2	No	2119	83.9%
Sysmiss		10	

## QN26: Attempted suicide

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2522 Invalid: 14 Mean: 1.849 Standard deviation: 0.358  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who attempted suicide (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	380	15.1%
2	No	2142	84.9%
Sysmiss		14	



**QN27: Did not have any close friends****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2523 Invalid: 13 Mean: 1.881 Standard deviation: 0.323  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not have any close friends

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	299	11.9%
2	No	2224	88.1%
Sysmiss		13	

**QN28: Tried a cigarette before age 14 years****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 236 Invalid: 2300 Mean: 1.504 Standard deviation: 0.501  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who tried a cigarette before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever smoked cigarettes)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	117	49.6%
2	No	119	50.4%
Sysmiss		2300	

**QN29: Currently smoked cigarettes****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2517 Invalid: 19 Mean: 1.958 Standard deviation: 0.201  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	106	4.2%
2	No	2411	95.8%
Sysmiss		19	

## QN30: Currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2532 Invalid: 4 Mean: 1.964 Standard deviation: 0.185  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	90	3.6%
2	No	2442	96.4%
Sysmiss		4	

## QN31: Tried to quit smoking cigarettes

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 134 Invalid: 2402 Mean: 1.216 Standard deviation: 0.413  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who tried to quit smoking cigarettes (among students who smoked cigarettes during the 12 months before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	105	78.4%
2	No	29	21.6%
Sysmiss		2402	

## QN32: Reported that people smoked in their presence

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2527 Invalid: 9 Mean: 1.497 Standard deviation: 0.5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that people smoked in their presence (on one or more days during the 7 days before the survey)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1272	50.3%
2	No	1255	49.7%
Sysmiss		9	

## QN33: Had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2530 Invalid: 6 Mean: 1.902 Standard deviation: 0.298  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	249	9.8%
2	No	2281	90.2%
Sysmiss		6	

**QN34: Drank alcohol before age 14 years****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 1358   Invalid: 1178   Mean: 1.458   Standard deviation: 0.498  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who drank alcohol before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	736	54.2%
2	No	622	45.8%
Sysmiss		1178	

**QN35: Currently drank alcohol****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2271   Invalid: 265   Mean: 1.577   Standard deviation: 0.494  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	961	42.3%
2	No	1310	57.7%
Sysmiss		265	

**QN36: Usually drank two or more drinks per day****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 1128   Invalid: 1408   Mean: 1.72   Standard deviation: 0.449  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually drank two or more drinks per day (on the days they drank alcohol among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	316	28%
2	No	812	72%
Sysmiss		1408	

## QN37: Usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 934 Invalid: 1602 Mean: 1.744 Standard deviation: 0.437  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends (among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	239	25.6%
2	No	695	74.4%
Sysmiss		1602	

## QN47: Used a condom

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 1042 Invalid: 1494 Mean: 1.509 Standard deviation: 0.5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who used a condom (during last sexual intercourse among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	512	49.1%
2	No	530	50.9%
Sysmiss		1494	

### QN38: Ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2392   Invalid: 144   Mean: 1.763   Standard deviation: 0.425  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	566	23.7%
2	No	1826	76.3%
Sysmiss		144	

### QN39: Ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2463   Invalid: 73   Mean: 1.926   Standard deviation: 0.262  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol (one or more times during their life)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	183	7.4%
2	No	2280	92.6%
Sysmiss		73	

**QN40: Used drugs before age 14 years****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 76   Invalid: 2460   Mean: 1.618   Standard deviation: 0.489  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who used drugs before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever used drugs)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	29	38.2%
2	No	47	61.8%
Sysmiss		2460	

**QN41: Ever used marijuana****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2521   Invalid: 15   Mean: 1.989   Standard deviation: 0.105  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	28	1.1%
2	No	2493	98.9%
Sysmiss		15	

**QN42: Currently used marijuana****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2503   Invalid: 33   Mean: 1.992   Standard deviation: 0.0912  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	21	0.8%
2	No	2482	99.2%
Sysmiss		33	

## QN43: Ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2035   Invalid: 501   Mean: 1.98   Standard deviation: 0.139  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines (one or more times during their life)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	40	2%
2	No	1995	98%
Sysmiss		501	

## QN44: Ever had sexual intercourse

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2355   Invalid: 181   Mean: 1.519   Standard deviation: 0.5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	1133	48.1%
2	No	1222	51.9%
Sysmiss		181	

### QN45: Had sexual intercourse before age 14 years

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 1056 Invalid: 1480 Mean: 1.774 Standard deviation: 0.419  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	239	22.6%
2	No	817	77.4%
Sysmiss		1480	

### QN46: Had sexual intercourse with two or more persons

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2460 Invalid: 76 Mean: 1.747 Standard deviation: 0.435  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with two or more persons (during their life)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	622	25.3%
2	No	1838	74.7%
Sysmiss		76	

**QN48: Used a method of birth control other than condoms****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 1040   Invalid: 1496   Mean: 1.627   Standard deviation: 0.484  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who used a method of birth control other than condoms (such as withdrawal, rhythm, or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy, during last sexual intercourse, among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	388	37.3%
2	No	652	62.7%
Sysmiss		1496	

**QN49: Were not physically active****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2518   Invalid: 18   Mean: 1.895   Standard deviation: 0.306  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who were not physically active (for at least 60 minutes per day on any day during the 7 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	264	10.5%
2	No	2254	89.5%
Sysmiss		18	

**QN50: Did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2512   Invalid: 24   Mean: 1.853   Standard deviation: 0.354  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school (during the 7 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	369	14.7%
2	No	2143	85.3%
Sysmiss		24	

## QN51: Did not attend physical education classes

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2511 Invalid: 25 Mean: 1.849 Standard deviation: 0.358  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who did not attend physical education classes (each week during this school year)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	380	15.1%
2	No	2131	84.9%
Sysmiss		25	

## QN52: Spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2522 Invalid: 14 Mean: 1.769 Standard deviation: 0.421  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities (sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends when not in school or doing homework during a typical or usual day)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Yes	582	23.1%
2	No	1940	76.9%
Sysmiss		14	

### QN53: Missed classes or school without permission

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11 Mean: 1.771 Standard deviation: 0.42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who missed classes or school without permission (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	578	22.9%
2	No	1947	77.1%
Sysmiss		11	

### QN54: Reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2524 Invalid: 12 Mean: 1.763 Standard deviation: 0.425  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful (during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	598	23.7%
2	No	1926	76.3%
Sysmiss		12	

### QN55: Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2523 Invalid: 13 Mean: 1.635 Standard deviation: 0.482  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done (during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	921	36.5%
2	No	1602	63.5%
Sysmiss		13	

### QN56: Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11 Mean: 1.671 Standard deviation: 0.47  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries (during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	830	32.9%
2	No	1695	67.1%
Sysmiss		11	

### QN57: Reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were doing with their free time

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2522 Invalid: 14 Mean: 1.659 Standard deviation: 0.474  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were doing with their free time (during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	859	34.1%
2	No	1663	65.9%
Sysmiss		14	

## QN58: Reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2496 Invalid: 40 Mean: 1.174 Standard deviation: 0.379  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval (during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2061	82.6%
2	No	435	17.4%
Sysmiss		40	

## QNUNWTG: Were underweight

Data file: ben2016

## Overview

Valid: 2456 Invalid: 80 Mean: 1.916 Standard deviation: 0.277  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were underweight ( $<-2SD$  from median for BMI by age and sex)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	206	8.4%
2	No	2250	91.6%
Sysmiss		80	

### QNOWTG: Were overweight

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2456 Invalid: 80 Mean: 1.897 Standard deviation: 0.304  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were overweight ( $>+1SD$  from median for BMI by age and sex)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	252	10.3%
2	No	2204	89.7%
Sysmiss		80	

### QNOBESEG: Were obese

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2456 Invalid: 80 Mean: 1.984 Standard deviation: 0.125  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were obese ( $>+2SD$  from median for BMI by age and sex)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	39	1.6%
2	No	2417	98.4%
Sysmiss		80	

### QNFR1G: Usually ate fruit less than one time per day

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11 Mean: 1.735 Standard deviation: 0.441  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate fruit less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	668	26.5%
2	No	1857	73.5%
Sysmiss		11	

### QNFR1G: Usually ate fruit one or more times per day

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11 Mean: 1.36 Standard deviation: 0.48  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate fruit one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1615	64%
2	No	910	36%
Sysmiss		11	



**QNFR2G: Usually ate fruit two or more times per day****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2525   Invalid: 11   Mean: 1.586   Standard deviation: 0.493  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who usually ate fruit two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1045	41.4%
2	No	1480	58.6%
Sysmiss		11	

**QNFR3G: Usually ate fruit three or more times per day****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2525   Invalid: 11   Mean: 1.756   Standard deviation: 0.429  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who usually ate fruit three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	615	24.4%
2	No	1910	75.6%
Sysmiss		11	

**QNVEGLG: Usually ate vegetables less than one time per day****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2525   Invalid: 11   Mean: 1.733   Standard deviation: 0.443  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	675	26.7%
2	No	1850	73.3%
Sysmiss		11	

## QNVEG1G: Usually ate vegetables one or more times per day

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11 Mean: 1.348 Standard deviation: 0.476  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1646	65.2%
2	No	879	34.8%
Sysmiss		11	

## QNVEG2G: Usually ate vegetables two or more times per day

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11 Mean: 1.598 Standard deviation: 0.49  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Yes	1014	40.2%
2	No	1511	59.8%
Sysmiss		11	

### QNVG3G: Usually ate vegetables three or more times per day

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2525 Invalid: 11 Mean: 1.784 Standard deviation: 0.412  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	546	21.6%
2	No	1979	78.4%
Sysmiss		11	

### QNSODALG: Usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2531 Invalid: 5 Mean: 1.71 Standard deviation: 0.454  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	734	29%
2	No	1797	71%
Sysmiss		5	

**QNSODA1G: Usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2531 Invalid: 5 Mean: 1.637 Standard deviation: 0.481  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	918	36.3%
2	No	1613	63.7%
Sysmiss		5	

**QNSODA2G: Usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2531 Invalid: 5 Mean: 1.847 Standard deviation: 0.36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	386	15.3%
2	No	2145	84.7%
Sysmiss		5	

**QNSODA3G: Usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2531 Invalid: 5 Mean: 1.923 Standard deviation: 0.267  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	195	7.7%
2	No	2336	92.3%
Sysmiss		5	

## QNFF1G: Ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2526 Invalid: 10 Mean: 1.612 Standard deviation: 0.487  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	981	38.8%
2	No	1545	61.2%
Sysmiss		10	

## QNFF2G: Ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2526 Invalid: 10 Mean: 1.807 Standard deviation: 0.395  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	488	19.3%
2	No	2038	80.7%
Sysmiss		10	

### QNFF3G: Ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 2526 Invalid: 10 Mean: 1.883 Standard deviation: 0.321  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	295	11.7%
2	No	2231	88.3%
Sysmiss		10	

### QNC2G: Were bullied and could not sleep at night

Data file: ben2016

#### Overview

Valid: 477 Invalid: 2059 Mean: 1.553 Standard deviation: 0.498  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were bullied and could not sleep at night (among students who most of the time or always had been so worried about something that they could not sleep at night during 12 months before the survey, on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	213	44.7%
2	No	264	55.3%
Sysmiss		2059	

**QNTOB2G: Currently used any tobacco product****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2522 Invalid: 14 Mean: 1.94 Standard deviation: 0.238  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	152	6%
2	No	2370	94%
Sysmiss		14	

**QNNOTB2G: Did not currently use any tobacco products****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2516 Invalid: 20 Mean: 1.058 Standard deviation: 0.234  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who did not currently use any tobacco products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2370	94.2%
2	No	146	5.8%
Sysmiss		20	

**QNBCANYG: Used a method of birth control****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 898 Invalid: 1638 Mean: 1.333 Standard deviation: 0.472  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who used a method of birth control (such as condoms, withdrawal, rhythm, or birth control pills to prevent pregnancy, during last sexual intercourse, among students who ever had sexual intercourse)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	599	66.7%
2	No	299	33.3%
Sysmiss		1638	

## QNC1G: Ever had sexual intercourse among students who had drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 539    Invalid: 1997    Mean: 1.349    Standard deviation: 0.477  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse among students who had drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	351	65.1%
2	No	188	34.9%
Sysmiss		1997	

## QNPA5G: Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2518    Invalid: 18    Mean: 1.647    Standard deviation: 0.478  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	888	35.3%
2	No	1630	64.7%
Sysmiss		18	

## QNPA7G: Were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2518 Invalid: 18 Mean: 1.724 Standard deviation: 0.447  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey )

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	694	27.6%
2	No	1824	72.4%
Sysmiss		18	

## QNPE3G: Attended physical education classes on three or more days

Data file: ben2016

### Overview

Valid: 2511 Invalid: 25 Mean: 1.886 Standard deviation: 0.318  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on three or more days (each week during this school year)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	287	11.4%
2	No	2224	88.6%
Sysmiss		25	

**QNPE5G: Attended physical education classes on five or more days****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2511    Invalid: 25    Mean: 1.922    Standard deviation: 0.268  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on five or more days (each week during this school year)

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	196	7.8%
2	No	2315	92.2%
Sysmiss		25	

**WEIGHT:****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2536    Invalid: 0    Mean: 268.383    Standard deviation: 143.054  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 42.0329 - 329.5608    Format: Numeric

**STRATUM:****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2536    Invalid: 0    Mean: 201601009.785    Standard deviation: 28.423  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 201501001 - 201501019    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
201601001		168	6.6%
201601002		147	5.8%
201601003		208	8.2%
201601004		128	5%
201601005		124	4.9%

201601006		137	5.4%
201601007		90	3.5%
201601008		143	5.6%
201601009		151	6%
201601010		92	3.6%
201601011		79	3.1%
201601012		192	7.6%
201601013		89	3.5%
201601014		101	4%
201601015		159	6.3%
201601016		81	3.2%
201601017		63	2.5%
201601018		152	6%
201601019		150	5.9%
201601020		82	3.2%

**PSU:****Data file: ben2016****Overview**

Valid: 2536   Invalid: 0   Mean: 19.063   Standard deviation: 11.773

Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 38   Format: Numeric

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Questionnaire (English)

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title Questionnaire (English)  
filename 2016\_GSHS\_Benin\_Questionnaire\_EN.pdf

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### Questionnaire (French)

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title Questionnaire (French)  
filename 2016\_GSHS\_Benin\_Questionnaire\_FR.pdf

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## reports

### Fact Sheet

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title Fact Sheet  
filename gshs\_fs\_benin\_2016.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Codebook

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title Codebook  
filename BJH2016\_GSHS\_Data\_public\_use\_codebook.pdf

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