

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2005

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
EGY_2005_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2005

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Egypt, Arab Rep.	EGY

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the second GYTS conducted by Egypt.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases

risk factors

health surveys

tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,898 students aged 13-15 participated in the Egypt GYTS.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 90.2%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 85.4%, and the overall response rate was 77.0%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2005	2005

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_EGY_2005_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-11-01

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (EGY_2005_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
EGYPT_05 National public-use dataset	4196	59

Data file: EGYPT_05

National public-use dataset

Cases: 4196

variables: 59

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V7	EGR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 day (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (Select only one response)
V8	EGR7	Cost of pack of 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V9	EGR8	Money spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 day (one month), how much did you spend on cigarettes?
V10	EGR9	Monthly allowance	What is your monthly allowance?
V11	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V12	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V13	EGR12	Usual smoke location	Where do you usually smoke? (Select only one response)
V14	EGR13	Cigarette first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or crave smoking (i.e. have the desire to smoke) first thing when you wake up in the morning?
V15	EGR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents currently smoke?
V16	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V17	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V18	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V19	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V20	EGR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V21	EGR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke have more or fewer friends?
V22	EGR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke have more or fewer friends?
V23	EGR22	Smoking helps feel relaxed socially	Do you think smoking makes people feel more or less relaxed at parties, events and social gatherings?
V24	EGR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking makes boys look more or less attractive?
V25	EGR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking makes girls look more or less attractive?
V26	EGR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think smoking makes you gain or loose weight?
V27	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V28	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V29	EGR28	Man smoking opinion	When you see a man smoking, what is your opinion of him? (Select only one response)
V30	EGR29	Woman smoking opinion	When you see a woman smoking, what is your opinion of her? (Select only one response)
V31	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V32	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V33	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V34	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V35	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V36	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you wish to quit smoking immediately?
V37	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V38	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V39	EGR38	Main reason decided to quit	What is the main reason that motivated you to quit smoking? (Select only one response)
V40	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V41	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V42	EGR41	Programmes about smoking watched/listened to	During the past 30 day (one month), how many programmes about smoking did you watch or listen to (on TV, radio and in movies, newspapers or magazines)?
V43	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V44	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V45	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V46	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V47	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V48	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V49	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V50	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V51	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V52	CR51	In school discuss reasons for smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V53	CR52	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V54	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V55	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V56	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V57	EGR56	Grade	What school year are you in?
V58	Stratum	stratum	
V59	PSU	psu	

total: 59

FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4196 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
108.016216215721		50	1.2%
124.591044775766		93	2.2%
124.591044776342		55	1.3%
124.591044776604		51	1.2%
126.018918918955		36	0.9%
127.117241378884		34	0.8%
127.785686948055		39	0.9%
130.969278996426		33	0.8%
134.558328358188		25	0.6%
134.693021380138		37	0.9%
135.546162402215		31	0.7%
136.456858564332		42	1%
137.05014925429		30	0.7%
137.705891594191		38	0.9%
138.434494195859		36	0.9%
138.434494200149		54	1.3%
140.564255644376		39	0.9%
140.667308617627		31	0.7%
143.279701490281		40	1%
143.279701491561		40	1%
147.542026706239		38	0.9%
147.663460475413		27	0.6%
148.068045978317		30	0.7%
148.550861077114		26	0.6%
150.368502316192		29	0.7%
151.019448212864		33	0.8%
151.037152392878		31	0.7%
151.373913044813		23	0.5%
153.342824337424		26	0.6%
153.906584723114		34	0.8%

154.492895523808		25	0.6%
155.738805970678		32	0.8%
162.510058404296		23	0.5%
166.121393035123		30	0.7%
171.733602257805		37	0.9%
171.733602259644		37	0.9%
172.025825825875		27	0.6%
174.42746268654		15	0.4%
177.146594593782		25	0.6%
193.808291873551		27	0.6%
203.876255094764		22	0.5%
207.651741294237		18	0.4%
217.144392326089		35	0.8%
263.839859534401		17	0.4%
283.810101010052		87	2.1%
293.270437709097		30	0.7%
294.868817201242		99	2.4%
294.868817204018		45	1.1%
294.868817204035		41	1%
294.868817205237		83	2%
298.457680250187		29	0.7%
300.50481283285		34	0.8%
301.570381231853		44	1%
304.697777775124		30	0.7%
306.5409090917		64	1.5%
310.839634448483		21	0.5%
311.137254902764		51	1.2%
311.2755946651		31	0.7%
311.718463898975		35	0.8%
315.930875575734		42	1%
316.444584317001		41	1%
318.147934353019		38	0.9%
332.89510489444		39	0.9%
338.676963451546		55	1.3%
352.404196170675		41	1%
357.090413734196		35	0.8%
375.061818178821		20	0.5%
380.147612037449		49	1.2%
381.287815902558		44	1%

389.226838711594		25	0.6%
389.648079879031		28	0.7%
394.801913872443		38	0.9%
406.679832862364		51	1.2%
409.592484084083		50	1.2%
411.246092210716		42	1%
412.155844158044		21	0.5%
418.523482485585		31	0.7%
421.27648470366		41	1%
423.146153775739		59	1.4%
431.916087734401		38	0.9%
432.641012045184		40	1%
433.72532535858		38	0.9%
433.964044468641		36	0.9%
434.311440663119		37	0.9%
435.790461924093		52	1.2%
442.713989927761		38	0.9%
446.408205055234		37	0.9%
448.601292087177		42	1%
455.756623247754		45	1.1%
458.80843298715		36	0.9%
461.453581038351		40	1%
466.273049258729		44	1%
471.917245358212		35	0.8%
479.200335394629		40	1%
482.83827194932		35	0.8%
487.240953731431		38	0.9%
488.868448740163		31	0.7%
496.71264001038		35	0.8%
498.926817429588		34	0.8%
512.230396063995		34	0.8%
512.23039606742		34	0.8%
518.585611896054		31	0.7%
527.882866413203		38	0.9%
530.900537399122		31	0.7%
544.585161547601		41	1%
548.167272730199		20	0.5%
600.735643323322		30	0.7%
613.811281950946		32	0.8%

629.319181920054		34	0.8%
642.999259717876		25	0.6%
663.45483870945		12	0.3%
688.027240143134		15	0.4%
711.703829337476		33	0.8%

EGR9: Monthly allowance

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4079 Invalid: 117

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your monthly allowance?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not receive a monthly allowance	1467	36%
2	Less than LE 15	1313	32.2%
3	LE 15--30	773	19%
4	More than LE 30	526	12.9%
Sysmiss		117	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4045 Invalid: 151

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	554	13.7%
2	No	3491	86.3%

Sysmiss		151	
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CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4049 Invalid: 147

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3611	89.2%
2	7 years old or younger	87	2.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	65	1.6%
4	10 or 11 years old	98	2.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	108	2.7%
6	14 or 15 years old	73	1.8%
7	16 years old or older	7	0.2%
Sysmiss		147	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 3981 Invalid: 215

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3816	95.9%
2	1 or 2 days	94	2.4%
3	3 to 5 days	24	0.6%

4	6 to 9 days	22	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	12	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	2	0.1%
7	All 30 days	11	0.3%
Sysmiss		215	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4051 Invalid: 145

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	3854	95.1%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	92	2.3%
3	1 cigarette per day	55	1.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	32	0.8%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	10	0.2%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	4	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	4	0.1%
Sysmiss		145	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4157 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	3855	92.7%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	117	2.8%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	18	0.4%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	25	0.6%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	44	1.1%
6	I stole them	17	0.4%
7	An older person gave them to me	39	0.9%
8	I got them some other way	42	1%
Sysmiss		39	

EGR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4126 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 day (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke	3816	92.5%
2	No one specific brand	107	2.6%
3	Cleopatra	132	3.2%
4	Light	8	0.2%
5	Kent	2	0%
6	Marlboro	26	0.6%
7	L&M	14	0.3%
8	Other	21	0.5%
Sysmiss		70	

EGR7: Cost of pack of 20 cigarettes

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4170 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke	3756	90.1%
2	I do not buy cigarettes or do not buy a complete pack	306	7.3%
3	Less than LE 3	61	1.5%
4	LE 3--5	27	0.6%
5	More than LE 5	20	0.5%
Sysmiss		26	

EGR8: Money spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4150 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 day (one month), how much did you spend on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke	3496	84.2%
2	I do not buy cigarettes	540	13%
3	Less than LE 30	85	2%
4	LE 30--60	20	0.5%
5	More than LE 60	9	0.2%
Sysmiss		46	

CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4138 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	3803	91.9%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	175	4.2%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	160	3.9%
Sysmiss		58	

CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4079 Invalid: 117

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	474	11.6%
2	No	3605	88.4%
Sysmiss		117	

EGR12: Usual smoke location

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4114 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3694	89.8%
2	At home	152	3.7%
3	At school	26	0.6%
4	At friends' houses	25	0.6%
5	At social events	72	1.8%
6	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	84	2%
7	Other	61	1.5%
Sysmiss		82	

EGR13: Cigarette first thing morning

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4137 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or crave smoking (i.e. have the desire to smoke) first thing when you wake up in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	3556	86%
2	No, I neither smoke nor crave smoking first thing when I wake up in the morning	473	11.4%
3	Yes, sometimes I smoke or crave smoking first thing when I wake up in the morning	98	2.4%
4	Yes, I always smoke or crave smoking first thing when I wake up in the morning	10	0.2%
Sysmiss		59	

EGR14: Parents smoke

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4118 Invalid: 78

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents currently smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No	1740	42.3%
2	My father and mother smoke	154	3.7%
3	My father only smokes	1807	43.9%
4	My mother only smokes	20	0.5%
5	Both were ex-smokers	11	0.3%
6	My father was an ex-smoker	349	8.5%
7	My mother is was an ex-smoker	6	0.1%
8	I do not know	31	0.8%
Sysmiss		78	

CR15: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4091 Invalid: 105

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3351	81.9%
2	Probably not	444	10.9%
3	Probably yes	229	5.6%
4	Definitely yes	67	1.6%
Sysmiss		105	

CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4097 Invalid: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2977	72.7%
2	No	1120	27.3%
Sysmiss		99	

CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4138 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3309	80%
2	Probably not	568	13.7%
3	Probably yes	209	5.1%
4	Definitely yes	52	1.3%
Sysmiss		58	

CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4106 Invalid: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3157	76.9%

2	Probably not	635	15.5%
3	Probably yes	248	6%
4	Definitely yes	66	1.6%
Sysmiss		90	

EGR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4116 Invalid: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1112	27%
2	Probably not	650	15.8%
3	Probably yes	1233	30%
4	Definitely yes	455	11.1%
5	I don not know	666	16.2%
Sysmiss		80	

EGR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4033 Invalid: 163
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke have more or fewer friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More	751	18.6%
2	Fewer	1292	32%

3	Makes no difference just like with non-smokers	414	10.3%
4	I do not know	1576	39.1%
Sysmiss		163	

EGR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4032 Invalid: 164

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke have more or fewer friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More	506	12.5%
2	Fewer	1367	33.9%
3	Makes no difference just like with non-smokers	321	8%
4	I do not know	1838	45.6%
Sysmiss		164	

EGR22: Smoking helps feel relaxed socially

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4087 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes people feel more or less relaxed at parties, events and social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More relaxed	435	10.6%
2	Less relaxed	925	22.6%
3	Makes no difference just like with non-smokers	450	11%
4	I do not know	2277	55.7%

Sysmiss		109	
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EGR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4066 Invalid: 130
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	577	14.2%
2	Less attractive	1437	35.3%
3	Makes no difference just like with non-smokers	323	7.9%
4	I do not know	1729	42.5%
Sysmiss		130	

EGR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4048 Invalid: 148
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	441	10.9%
2	Less attractive	1552	38.3%
3	Makes no difference just like with non-smokers	260	6.4%
4	I do not know	1795	44.3%
Sysmiss		148	

EGR25: Smoking weight gain/loss**Data file:** EGYPT_05**Overview**

Valid: 4123 Invalid: 73
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking makes you gain or loose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	199	4.8%
2	Loose weight	2103	51%
3	Neither	337	8.2%
4	I do not know	1484	36%
Sysmiss		73	

CR26: Smoking harmful to health**Data file:** EGYPT_05**Overview**

Valid: 4048 Invalid: 148
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	456	11.3%
2	Probably not	251	6.2%
3	Probably yes	242	6%
4	Definitely yes	3099	76.6%
Sysmiss		148	

CR27: Closest friends smoke**Data file:** EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4043 Invalid: 153
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	3007	74.4%
2	Some of them	737	18.2%
3	Most of them	173	4.3%
4	All of them	126	3.1%
Sysmiss		153	

EGR28: Man smoking opinion

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4079 Invalid: 117
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what is your opinion of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks self-confidence	609	14.9%
2	Idiotic (stupid)	496	12.2%
3	Loser	890	21.8%
4	Successful	57	1.4%
5	Intelligent	22	0.5%
6	Sophisticated	29	0.7%
7	Opposes the teachings of his religion	1976	48.4%
Sysmiss		117	

EGR29: Woman smoking opinion

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4098 Invalid: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what is your opinion of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks self-confidence	539	13.2%
2	Idiotic (stupid)	615	15%
3	Loser	794	19.4%
4	Successful	59	1.4%
5	Intelligent	18	0.4%
6	Sophisticated	34	0.8%
7	Opposes the teachings of her religion	2039	49.8%
Sysmiss		98	

CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4053 Invalid: 143
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1951	48.1%
2	Probably not	691	17%
3	Probably yes	636	15.7%
4	Definitely yes	775	19.1%
Sysmiss		143	

CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4123 Invalid: 73
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	580	14.1%
2	Probably not	224	5.4%
3	Probably yes	537	13%
4	Definitely yes	2782	67.5%
Sysmiss		73	

CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4116 Invalid: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2507	60.9%
2	1 to 2	595	14.5%
3	3 to 4	263	6.4%
4	5 to 6	181	4.4%
5	7	570	13.8%
Sysmiss		80	

CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4116 Invalid: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2342	56.9%
2	1 to 2	718	17.4%
3	3 to 4	376	9.1%
4	5 to 6	195	4.7%
5	7	485	11.8%
Sysmiss		80	

CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4110 Invalid: 86
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3515	85.5%
2	No	595	14.5%
Sysmiss		86	

CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4150 Invalid: 46
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you wish to quit smoking immediately?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3354	80.8%
2	I do not smoke now	379	9.1%
3	Yes	279	6.7%
4	No	138	3.3%
Sysmiss		46	

CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4123 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3412	82.8%
2	I have not smoked during the past year	301	7.3%
3	Yes	234	5.7%
4	No	176	4.3%
Sysmiss		73	

CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4176 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3679	88.1%
2	I have not stopped smoking	159	3.8%
3	1-3 months	121	2.9%
4	4-11 months	46	1.1%
5	One year	42	1%
6	2 years	36	0.9%
7	3 years or longer	93	2.2%
Sysmiss		20	

EGR38: Main reason decided to quit

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4159 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is the main reason that motivated you to quit smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	3404	81.8%
2	I have not quit smoking	145	3.5%
3	Protect my health	426	10.2%
4	Save money	27	0.6%
5	My family hates smoking	15	0.4%
6	My friends hate smoking	7	0.2%
7	Religious reasons	135	3.2%
Sysmiss		37	

CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4121 Invalid: 75

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3527	85.6%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	264	6.4%
3	Yes	227	5.5%
4	No	103	2.5%
Sysmiss		75	

CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4174 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3405	81.6%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	247	5.9%
3	Yes, from a friend	132	3.2%
4	Yes, from a family member	154	3.7%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	116	2.8%
6	No	120	2.9%
Sysmiss		22	

EGR41: Programmes about smoking watched/listened to

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4087 Invalid: 109

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 day (one month), how many programmes about smoking did you watch or listen to (on TV, radio and in movies, newspapers or magazines)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	1950	47.7%
2	Few	999	24.4%
3	I did not follow any programmes	1138	27.8%
Sysmiss		109	

CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4110 Invalid: 86

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	1431	34.8%
2	A lot	1478	36%
3	Sometimes	662	16.1%
4	Never	539	13.1%
Sysmiss		86	

CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4144 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	565	13.6%
2	A lot	2930	70.7%
3	Sometimes	438	10.6%
4	Never	211	5.1%
Sysmiss		52	

CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 3986 Invalid: 210

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	617	15.5%
2	No	3369	84.5%
Sysmiss		210	

CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4057 Invalid: 139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	676	16.7%
2	A lot	1218	30%
3	Sometimes	862	21.2%
4	Never	1301	32.1%
Sysmiss		139	

CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4065 Invalid: 131

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1312	32.3%
2	A few	1058	26%
3	None	1695	41.7%
Sysmiss		131	

CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4030 Invalid: 166

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1011	25.1%

2	A few	1059	26.3%
3	None	1960	48.6%
Sysmiss		166	

CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4060 Invalid: 136

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	1485	36.6%
2	A lot	845	20.8%
3	Sometimes	690	17%
4	Never	1040	25.6%
Sysmiss		136	

CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 3997 Invalid: 199

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	549	13.7%
2	No	3448	86.3%
Sysmiss		199	

CR50: Taught dangers of smoking**Data file:** EGYPT_05**Overview**

Valid: 4066 Invalid: 130
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2267	55.8%
2	No	1121	27.6%
3	Not sure	678	16.7%
Sysmiss		130	

CR51: In school discuss reasons for smoking**Data file:** EGYPT_05**Overview**

Valid: 4012 Invalid: 184
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1893	47.2%
2	No	1357	33.8%
3	Not sure	762	19%
Sysmiss		184	

CR52: Taught effects of smoking**Data file:** EGYPT_05**Overview**

Valid: 4067 Invalid: 129
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2058	50.6%
2	No	1379	33.9%
3	Not sure	630	15.5%
Sysmiss		129	

CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4090 Invalid: 106

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1429	34.9%
2	This term	1149	28.1%
3	Last term	673	16.5%
4	2 terms ago	220	5.4%
5	3 terms ago	129	3.2%
6	More than a year ago	490	12%
Sysmiss		106	

CR54: Custom age

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4046 Invalid: 150

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	247	6.1%
2	12 years old	670	16.6%
3	13 years old	1062	26.2%
4	14 years old	1087	26.9%
5	15 years old	749	18.5%
6	16 years old	204	5%
7	17 years old or older	27	0.7%
Sysmiss		150	

CR55: Sex

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 3994 Invalid: 202

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	2169	54.3%
2	Female	1825	45.7%
Sysmiss		202	

EGR56: Grade

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4007 Invalid: 189

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What school year are you in?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Secondary preparatory	1797	44.8%
2	Third preparatory	1646	41.1%
3	First secondary	564	14.1%
Sysmiss		189	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4196 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200501001		156	3.7%
200501002		165	3.9%
200501003		142	3.4%
200501004		183	4.4%
200501005		140	3.3%
200501006		136	3.2%
200501007		173	4.1%
200501008		124	3%
200501009		149	3.6%
200501010		133	3.2%
200502001		142	3.4%
200502002		190	4.5%
200502003		202	4.8%
200502004		189	4.5%
200502005		123	2.9%
200502006		189	4.5%
200502007		148	3.5%
200502008		123	2.9%

200502009		178	4.2%
200503001		102	2.4%
200503002		175	4.2%
200503003		158	3.8%
200503004		200	4.8%
200503005		170	4.1%
200503006		146	3.5%
200503007		113	2.7%
200503008		147	3.5%

PSU: psu

Data file: EGYPT_05

Overview

Valid: 4196 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		185	4.4%
2		215	5.1%
3		251	6%
4		279	6.6%
5		237	5.6%
6		265	6.3%
7		303	7.2%
8		269	6.4%
9		236	5.6%
10		197	4.7%
11		253	6%
12		218	5.2%
13		197	4.7%
14		237	5.6%
15		200	4.8%
16		194	4.6%
17		164	3.9%
18		136	3.2%

19		120	2.9%
20		40	1%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename Egypt_NATIONAL_GYTS2005_Factsheet_Ages13_15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSEMRO2005_Egypt_NATIONAL_Web_Codebook.TXT
