STEPwise Approach to Non-Communicable Diseases Risk Factor Surveillance 2015

Ethiopian Public Health Institute (EPHI)

report_generated_on: November 20, 2023

visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
ETH_2015_STEPS_v01_M

TITLE
STEPwise Approach to Non-Communicable Diseases Risk Factor Surveillance 2015

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Ethiopia	ETH

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the third STEPS conducted by Ethiopia.

ABSTRACT
STEPS is a household-based survey to obtain core data on the established risk factors that determine the major burden of NCDs.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
The following topics were included in the survey: tobacco use, khat use, alcohol consumption, diet, physical activity, history of raised blood glucose, history of raised blood pressure, history of raised total cholesterol, history of cardiovascular diseases, lifestyle advice, and cervical cancer screening. Additionally, the following measures were taken: blood pressure, height, weight, waist circumference, hip circumference, heart rate, fasting blood glucose, total cholesterol, triglycerides and HDL cholesterol. Finally, the following optional modules were included: tobacco policy, violence and injury and mental health.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
STEPS	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys

tobacco use
alcohol use
diet
nutrition
salt
physical activity
blood pressure
cervical cancer
overweight
obesity
diabetes
hypertension
cardiovascular disease
blood glucose
cholesterol
triglycerides
HDL cholesterol
tobacco policy
violence and injury
mental health
khat

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National

UNIVERSE
Adults aged 15-69 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ethiopian Public Health Institute (EPHI)

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
A multi-stage cluster sample of households. One individual within the age range of the survey was selected per household. See p. 19-20 of the survey report for further detail.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate was 95.5%

WEIGHTING

Analysis weights were calculated by taking the inverse of the probability of selection of each participant. These weights were adjusted for non-response and for differences in the age-sex composition of the sample population as compared to the target population.

Different weight variables are available per Step:
wStep1 - for interview data
wStep2 - for physical measures
wStep3 - for biochemical measures
This allows for differences in the weight calculation for each Step of the survey as the age-sex composition of the respondents to each Step can differ slightly due to refusal or drop out.

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2015-04-14	2015-06-25

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES
For Step 3 measures, a blood sample was drawn and analysed in a lab (rapid diagnostic devices were not used).

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on STEPS data should cite the survey report (if available) and acknowledge the data source in the following manner:
"This paper uses data from the [country] [year] STEPS survey, implemented by [implementing agency] with the support of the World Health Organization."

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no

event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_ETH_2015_STEPS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2020-11-17

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (ETH_2015_STEPS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository
(http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
eth2015 National public-use dataset	9800	259

Data file	Cases	variables
eth2015 National public-use dataset		

Data file: eth2015

National public-use dataset

Cases:	9800
variables:	259

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	pid	PID	
V2	urbanrural	Locality of the respondents	
V3	i6	Interview Language	
V4	c1	Sex	
V5	agecat	Age Group	
V6	c3	Age	
V7	c4	Number of years spent at school and in full time study (excluding pre-school)	
V8	c5	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
V9	c6	What is your ethnic background?	
V10	c6other	C6other	
V11	c7	What is your marital status?	
V12	c8	Which of the following best describes your main work status over the past 12 mon	
V13	c8other	C8other	
V14	c9	How many people older than 18 years, including yourself (if older than 18 years)	
V15	c10a	Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the ho	
V16	c10b	Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the ho	
V17	c10c	Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the ho	
V18	c10d	Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the ho	
V19	c11	estimated household income (range)	
V20	income_status	Annual Houshold income	
V21	inc_status	Household Income level (annaul)	
V22	t1	Do you currently smoke any tobacco products, such as cigarettes, cigars or pipes	
V23	t2	Do you currently smoke tobacco products daily?	
V24	t3	How old were you when you first started smoking?	
V25	t4a	Do you remember how long ago it was? In Years	
V26	t4b	Do you remember how long ago it was? In months	
V27	t4c	Do you remember how long ago it was? in Weeks	
V28	t5a	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Manufactur	
V29	t5aw	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Manufactu	
V30	t5b	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Hand-rolle	
V31	t5bw	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Hand-roll	
V32	t5c	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Pipes	
V33	t5cw	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Pipes	
V34	t5e	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Shisha ses	
V35	t5ew	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Shisha se	
V36	t5x	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Gaya	
V37	t5xw	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Gaya	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	t5f	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Other	
V39	t5fw	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Other	
V40	t5other	On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day/week? Other	
V41	t6	During the past 12 months, have you tried to stop smoking?	
V42	t7	During any visit to a doctor or other health worker in the past 12 months, were	
V43	t8	In the past, did you ever smoke any tobacco products?	
V44	t9	In the past, did you ever smoke daily?	
V45	t10	How old were you when you stopped smoking?	
V46	t11a	How long ago did you stop smoking? Years ago	
V47	t11b	How long ago did you stop smoking? Months ago	
V48	t11c	How long ago did you stop smoking? Weeks ago	
V49	t12	Do you currently use any smokeless tobacco products such as snuff(Suret), chewin	
V50	t13	Do you currently use smokeless tobacco products daily?	
V51	t14a	On average, how many times a day do you use: Snuff, by mouth	
V52	t14aw	On average, how many times a week do you use: Snuff, by mouth	
V53	t14b	On average, how many times a day do you use: Snuff, by nose	
V54	t14bw	On average, how many times a week do you use: Snuff, by nose	
V55	t14c	On average, how many times a day do you use: Chewing tobacco	
V56	t14cw	On average, how many times a week do you use: Chewing tobacco	
V57	t14e	On average, how many times a day do you use: Other	
V58	t14ew	On average, how many times a week do you use: Other	
V59	t14other	On average, how many times a day/week do you use: Other (please specify)	
V60	t15	In the past, did you ever use smokeless tobacco products such as snuff, chewing	
V61	t16	In the past, did you ever use smokeless tobacco products such as snuff, chewing	
V62	t17	During the past 30 days, did someone smoke in your home?	
V63	t18	During the past 30 days, did someone smoke in closed areas in your workplace (in	
V64	tp1a	During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoki	
V65	tp1c	During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoki	
V66	tp1b	During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoki	
V67	tp2	During the past 30 days, have you noticed any advertisements or signs promoting	
V68	tp3a	Free samples of cigarettes	
V69	tp3b	During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett	
V70	tp3c	During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett	
V71	tp3d	During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett	
V72	tp3e	During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett	
V73	tp3f	During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett	
V74	tp4	During the past 30 days, did you notice any health warnings on cigarette package	
V75	tp5	During the past 30 days, have warning labels on cigarette packages led you to th	
V76	tp6	The last time you bought manufactured cigarettes for yourself, how many cigarett	
V77	tp7	In total, how much money did you pay for this purchase?	
V78	a1	Have you ever consumed any alcohol such beer, Tella, Bordie, Tej, Arake, wine, s	
V79	a2	Have you consumed any alcohol within the past 12 months?	
V80	a3	Have you stopped drinking due to health reasons, such as a negative impact on yo	
V81	a4	During the past 12 months, how frequently have you had at least one standard alc	
V82	a5	Have you consumed any alcohol within the past 30 days?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	a6	During the past 30 days, on how many occasions did you have at least one standar	
V84	a7	During the past 30 days, when you drank alcohol, how many standard drinks on ave	
V85	a8	During the past 30 days, what was the largest number of standard drinks you had	
V86	a9	During the past 30 days, how many times did you have six or more standard drinks	
V87	x9	During the past 30 days, when you consumed an alcoholic drink, how often was it	
V88	a10a	Monday	
V89	a10b	Tuesday	
V90	a10c	Wednesday	
V91	a10d	Thursday	
V92	a10e	Friday	
V93	a10f	Saturday	
V94	a10g	Sunday	
V95	a11	During the past 7 days, did you consume any homebrewed alcohol, like Tella, Tej,	
V96	a12a	On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the	
V97	a12b	On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the	
V98	a12d	On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the	
V99	a12e	On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the	
V100	a12c	On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the	
V101	a13	During the past 12 months, how often have you found that you were not able to st	
V102	a14	During the past 12 months, how often have you failed to do what was normally exp	
V103	a15	During the past 12 months, how often have you needed a first drink in the mornin	
V104	a16	During the past 12 months, have you had family problems or problems with your pa	
V105	d1	In a typical week, on how many days do you eat fruit?	
V106	d2	How many servings of fruit do you eat on one of those days?	
V107	d3	In a typical week, on how many days do you eat vegetables?	
V108	d4	How many servings of vegetables do you eat on one of those days?	
V109	d5	How often do you add salt or a salty sauce such as soya sauce to your food right	
V110	d6	How often is salt, salty seasoning or a salty sauce added in cooking or preparin	
V111	d7	How often do you eat processed food high in salt?	
V112	d8	How much salt or salty sauce do you think you consume?	
V113	d9	How important to you is lowering the salt in your diet?	
V114	d10	Do you think that too much salt or salty sauce in your diet could cause a health	
V115	d11a	Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? L	
V116	d11b	Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? L	
V117	d11c	Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? B	
V118	d11d	Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? U	
V119	d11e	Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? A	
V120	d11f	Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? D	
V121	d11other	D11other	
V122	d12	What type of oil or fat is most often used for meal preparation in your househol	
V123	d12other	D12other	
V124	d13	On average, how many meals per week do you eat that were not prepared at a home?	
V125	p1	Does your work involve vigorous-intensity activity that causes large increases i	
V126	p2	In a typical week, on how many days do you do vigorous-intensity activities as p	
V127	p3a	How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity activities at work on a typi	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	p3b	How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity activities at work on a typi	
V129	p4	Does your work involve/ or do you do moderate-intensity activity, that causes sm	
V130	p5	In a typical week, on how many days do you do moderate-intensity activities as p	
V131	p6a	How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity activities at work on a typi	
V132	p6b	How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity activities at work on a typi	
V133	p7	Do you walk or use a bicycle (pedal cycle) for at least 10 minutes continuously	
V134	p8	In a typical week, on how many days do you walk or bicycle for at least 10 minut	
V135	p9a	How much time do you spend walking or bicycling for travel on a typical day? Hr	
V136	p9b	How much time do you spend walking or bicycling for travel on a typical day? Mi	
V137	p10	Do you do any vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activ	
V138	p11	In a typical week, on how many days do you do vigorous-intensity sports, fitness	
V139	p12a	How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreatio	
V140	p12b	How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreatio	
V141	p13	Do you do any moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activ	
V142	p14	In a typical week, on how many days do you do moderate-intensity sports, fitness	
V143	p15a	How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreatio	
V144	p15b	How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreatio	
V145	p16a	How much time do you usually spend sitting or reclining on a typical day? Hrs	
V146	p16b	How much time do you usually spend sitting or reclining on a typical day? Mins	
V147	h1	Have you ever had your blood pressure measured by a doctor or other health worke	
V148	h2a	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised	
V149	h2b	Have you been told in the past 12 months?	
V150	h3	In the past two weeks, have you taken any drugs (medication) for raised blood pr	
V151	h4	Have you ever seen a traditional healer for raised blood pressure or hypertensio	
V152	h5	Are you currently taking any herbal or traditional remedy for your raised blood	
V153	x10	Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever h	
V154	h6	Have you ever had your blood sugar measured by a doctor or other health worker?	
V155	h7a	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised	
V156	h7b	Have you been told in the past 12 months?	
V157	h8	In the past two weeks, have you taken any drugs (medication) for diabetes prescr	
V158	h9	Are you currently taking insulin for diabetes prescribed by a doctor or other he	
V159	h10	Have you ever seen a traditional healer for diabetes or raised blood sugar?	
V160	h11	Are you currently taking any herbal or traditional remedy for your diabetes?	
V161	x11	Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever h	
V162	h12	Have you ever had your cholesterol (fat levels in your blood) measured by a doct	
V163	h13a	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised	
V164	h13b	Have you been told in the past 12 months?	
V165	h14	In the past two weeks, have you taken any oral treatment (medication) for raised	
V166	h15	Have you ever seen a traditional healer for raised cholesterol?	
V167	h16	Are you currently taking any herbal or traditional remedy for your raised choles	
V168	x12	Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever h	
V169	h17	Have you ever had a heart attack or chest pain from heart disease (angina) or a	
V170	h18	Are you currently taking aspirin regularly to prevent or treat heart disease?	
V171	h19	Are you currently taking statins (Lovastatin/Simvastatin/Atorvastatin or any oth	
V172	h20a	During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	h20b	During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:	
V174	h20e	During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:	
V175	h20f	During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:	
V176	h20d	During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:	
V177	h20c	During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:	
V178	cx1	Have you ever had a screening test for cervical cancer, using any of these metho	
V179	k1	Have you ever chewed Khat?	
V180	k2	Do you currently chew Khat?	
V181	k3	During the past 12 months, how frequently did you chew Khat?	
V182	k4	How old were you when you first started chewing Khat?	
V183	k4a	Do you remember how long ago it was? In years	
V184	k4b	Do you remember how long ago it was? in months	
V185	k4c	Do you remember how long ago it was? In weeks	
V186	k5	On average, how many bundles of Khat do you chew each day?	
V187	k5w	On average, how many bundles of Khat do you chew each week?	
V188	k6	During the past 12 months, have you tried to stop chewing Khat?	
V189	k7	During any visit to a doctor or other health worker in the past 12 months, were	
V190	k8	How old were you when you stopped chewing Khat?	
V191	k8a	How long ago did you stop chewing Khat? Years ago	
V192	k8b	How long ago did you stop chewing Khat? Months ago	
V193	k8c	How long ago did you stop chewing Khat? Weeks ago	
V194	k9	Do you currently smoke tobacco products while chewing Khat?	
V195	k10	In the past, did you ever smoke tobacco products while chewing Khat?	
V196	k11	Does one or more of your friends smoke tobacco products while you chew Khat toge	
V197	k12	Do you currently drink alcohol after you chew Khat?	
V198	k13	In the past, did you ever drink alcohol while chewing Khat?	
V199	k14	During the past 12 months, have you had family problems or problems with your pa	
V200	v3	In the past 12 months, have you been involved in a road traffic crash as a drive	
V201	v4	Did you have any injuries in this road traffic crash which required medical atte	
V202	v5	In the past 12 months, were you injured accidentally, other than road traffic cr	
V203	v6	Please indicate which of the following the cause of this injury was.	
V204	v6other	Other Specify	
V205	v11	In the past 12 months, how many times were you in a violent incident in which yo	
V206	v12	Please indicate which of the following caused your most serious injury in the la	
V207	v13	Please indicate the relationship between yourself and the person(s) who caused y	
V208	v13other	Other Specify	
V209	v16	Since your 15th birthday, have you ever experienced a sex act involving vaginal,	
V210	x7a	1.Little interest or pleasure in doing things	
V211	x7b	2.Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	
V212	x7c	3.Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much	
V213	x7d	4.Feeling tired or having little energy	
V214	x7e	5. Poor appetite or overeating	
V215	x7f	6. Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure	
V216	x7g	7.Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching te	
V217	x7h	8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed? Or the opp	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	x7i	9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way	
V219	x8	If you checked off any problems, how difficult have these problems made it for y	
V220	m1	Interviewer ID	
V221	m2	Device ID for blood pressure	
V222	m4a	BP Reading 1 Systolic	
V223	m4b	BP Reading 1 Diastolic	
V224	m16a	HR Reading 1	
V225	m5a	BP Reading 2 Systolic	
V226	m5b	BP Reading 2 Diastolic	
V227	m16b	HR Reading 2	
V228	m6a	BP Reading 3 Systolic	
V229	m6b	BP Reading 3 Diastolic	
V230	m16c	HR Reading 3	
V231	m7	During the past two weeks, have you been treated for raised blood pressure with	
V232	m8	For women: Are you pregnant?	
V233	m9	Interviewer ID	
V234	m10a	Device IDs for height	
V235	m10b	Device IDs for weight	
V236	m11	Height	
V237	m12	Weight	
V238	m13	Device ID for waist	
V239	m14	Waist circumference	
V240	m15	Hip circumference	
V241	b1	During the past 12 hours have you had anything to eat or drink, other than water	
V242	b2	Technician ID	
V243	b3	Device ID	
V244	b4a	Time of day blood specimen taken (24 hour clock): Hrs	
V245	b4b	Time of day blood specimen taken (24 hour clock): Mins	
V246	b5	Fasting blood glucose (mg/dl)	
V247	b6	Today, have you taken insulin or other drugs (medication) that have been prescri	
V248	b8	Total cholesterol (mg/dl)	
V249	b9	During the past two weeks, have you been treated for raised cholesterol with dru	
V250	b10	Had you been fasting prior to the urine collection?	
V251	b11	Technician ID	
V252	b16	Triglycerides (mg/dl)	
V253	b17	HDL Cholesterol (mg/dl)	
V254	region		
V255	stratum	stratum	
V256	psu	psu	
V257	wstep1	final analysis weight for step 1 variables (interview)	
V258	wstep2	final analysis weight for step 2 variables (physical measures)	
V259	wstep3	final analysis weight for step 3 variables (biochemical measures)	

total: 259

PID: PID

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 10101   Maximum: 61320   Mean: 35923.525   Standard deviation: 14726.298

Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 10101 - 61320   Format: Numeric

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C6OTHER: C6other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

URBANRURAL: Locality of the respondents

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	2687	27.4%
2	Rural	7113	72.6%

I6: Interview Language

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	17	0.2%
2	Amharic	5759	58.8%
3	Oromifa	2246	22.9%
4	Tigrigna	740	7.6%
5	Others	1038	10.6%

C1: Sex

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	3977	40.6%
2	Female	5823	59.4%

AGECAT: Age Group

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	15 - 29	3959	40.4%
2	30 - 44	3499	35.7%
3	45 - 59	1690	17.2%
4	60 - 69	652	6.7%

C3: Age

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 15 Maximum: 69 Mean: 34.533 Standard deviation: 13.149
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 15 - 69 Format: Numeric

C4: Number of years spent at school and in full time study (excluding pre-school)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9799 Invalid: 1 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 27 Mean: 3.758 Standard deviation: 4.573
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 27 Format: Numeric

C5: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 88 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No formal Schooling	4843	49.4%
2	Less than primary school	2818	28.8%
3	Primary school completed	975	9.9%
4	secondary school completed	653	6.7%
5	College/University completed	499	5.1%
6	Post graduate degree	12	0.1%
88	Refused	0	0%

C6: What is your ethnic background?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 88 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Oromo	2773	28.3%
2	Amhara	2666	27.2%
3	Tigray	1059	10.8%
4	Somali	597	6.1%
5	Wolayita	222	2.3%
6	Sidama	339	3.5%
7	Gurage	316	3.2%
8	Hadiya	156	1.6%
9	Afar	334	3.4%
10	Gamo	159	1.6%
11	Others	1175	12%
88	Refused	4	0%

C7: What is your marital status?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9799   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never married	1705	17.4%
2	Currently married	6593	67.3%
3	Separated	386	3.9%
4	Divorced	402	4.1%
5	Widowed	669	6.8%
6	Cohabitating	41	0.4%
88	Refused	3	0%
Sysmiss		1	

C8: Which of the following best describes your main work status over the past 12 mon

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9798   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Government employee	571	5.8%
2	Non-government Employee	92	0.9%
3	Private employee	293	3%
4	Private Skilled worker	267	2.7%
5	Farmer	4192	42.8%
6	Trader	628	6.4%
7	Student	838	8.6%
8	Homemaker\housewife	2398	24.5%
9	Retired	87	0.9%
10	Unemployed (able to work)	243	2.5%
11	Unemployed (unable to work)	57	0.6%
12	Others	128	1.3%
88	Refused	4	0%
Sysmiss		2	

Others

NOTES
Which of the following best describes your main work status over the past 12 months?

C8OTHER: C8other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

Sysmiss	

C9: How many people older than 18 years, including yourself (if older than 18 years)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9798   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1749	17.9%
2		5400	55.1%
3		1752	17.9%
4		676	6.9%
5		158	1.6%
6		45	0.5%
7		17	0.2%
8		1	0%
Sysmiss		2	

Others

NOTES
How many people older than 18 years, including yourself (if older than 18 years), live in your household?

C10A: Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the ho

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 400   Invalid: 9400   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 14000   Mean: 509.933   Standard deviation: 1292.729
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 14000   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the household have been? Per week

▎ C10B: Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the ho

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3331   Invalid: 6469   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 68000   Mean: 1403.582   Standard deviation: 2182.739
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 68000   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the household have been? Per month

▎ C10C: Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the ho

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 750000   Mean: 3079.328   Standard deviation: 15563.407
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 750000   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the household have been? Per Year

▎ C10D: Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the ho

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9798   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		6694	68.3%
1		3104	31.7%
88	Refused	0	0%
Sysmiss		2	

Others

NOTES

Taking the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings (Birr) of the household have been? Refused

C11: estimated household income (range)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3104   Invalid: 6696
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	<=12,000 Birr	1054	34%
2	More than 12,000 <= 18,000 Birr	257	8.3%
3	More than 18,000 <= 23,300	79	2.5%
4	More than 23,300 <= 30,000	40	1.3%
5	More than 30,000	51	1.6%
77	Don't Know	1519	48.9%
88	Refused	104	3.4%
Sysmiss		6696	

Others

NOTES
If you donâ€™t know the amount, can you give an estimate of the annual household income if I read some options to you? Is

INCOME_STATUS: Annual Houshold income

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 6636   Invalid: 3164
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	<=12,000 Birr	4494	67.7%
2	More than 12,000 <= 18,000 Birr	677	10.2%
3	More than 18,000 <= 23,300	340	5.1%

4	More than 23,300 <= 30,000	522	7.9%
5	More than 30,000	603	9.1%
77	Don't Know	0	0%
88	Refused	0	0%
Sysmiss		3164	

INC_STATUS: Household Income level (annaul)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 8117   Invalid: 1683
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	<=12,000 Birr	5548	68.4%
2	More than 12,000 <= 18,000 Birr	934	11.5%
3	More than 18,000 <= 23,300	419	5.2%
4	More than 23,300 <= 30,000	562	6.9%
5	More than 30,000	654	8.1%
Sysmiss		1683	

T1: Do you currently smoke any tobacco products, such as cigarettes, cigars or pipes

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9796   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	533	5.4%
2	No	9263	94.6%
Sysmiss		4	

Others

NOTES

Do you currently smoke any tobacco products, such as cigarettes, cigars or pipes, gaya?

▌ T2: Do you currently smoke tobacco products daily?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 9267
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	464	87.1%
2	No	69	12.9%
Sysmiss		9267	

▌ T3: How old were you when you first started smoking?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 9267   Minimum: 8   Maximum: 77   Mean: 22.946   Standard deviation: 10.815
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 8 - 77   Format: Numeric

▌ T4A: Do you remember how long ago it was? In Years

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 11   Invalid: 9789   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 77   Mean: 23.636   Standard deviation: 26.609
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 2 - 77   Format: Numeric

▌ T4B: Do you remember how long ago it was? In months

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 9797   Minimum: 10   Maximum: 77   Mean: 32.667   Standard deviation: 38.397
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 10 - 77   Format: Numeric

▌ T4C: Do you remember how long ago it was? in Weeks

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 2   Invalid: 9798   Minimum: 30   Maximum: 77   Mean: 53.5   Standard deviation: 33.234
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 30 - 77   Format: Numeric

▌ T5A: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Manufactur

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 464   Invalid: 9336   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 7.522   Standard deviation: 7.901
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Manufactured cigarettes

▌ T5AW: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Manufactu

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 100   Invalid: 9700   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 19.81   Standard deviation: 109.026
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Manufactured cigarettes

▌ T5B: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Hand-rolle

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 464   Invalid: 9336
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 20   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		396	85.3%
1		6	1.3%
2		12	2.6%
3		15	3.2%
4		3	0.6%
5		10	2.2%
6		5	1.1%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
9		2	0.4%
10		8	1.7%
11		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		3	0.6%
Sysmiss		9336	

Others

NOTES
On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day/week? Hand-rolled cigarettes

T5BW: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Hand-roll

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 302   Invalid: 9498   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 6.152   Standard deviation: 56.475
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

T5C: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Pipes

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 464   Invalid: 9336   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 50   Mean: 0.659   Standard deviation: 5.213
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 50   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day/week? Pipes full of tobacco

▌T5CW: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Pipes

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 337   Invalid: 9463   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 8.092   Standard deviation: 59.905
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

▌T5E: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Shisha ses

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 464   Invalid: 9336   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 0.933   Standard deviation: 6.847
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day/week? Number of Shisha sessions

▌T5EW: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Shisha se

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 334   Invalid: 9466   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 11.066   Standard deviation: 75.571
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

▌T5X: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Gaya

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 464   Invalid: 9336   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 0.927   Standard deviation: 5.734
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

▌T5XW: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Gaya

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 319   Invalid: 9481   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 8.351   Standard deviation: 69.897
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

T5F: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day? Other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 464   Invalid: 9336   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 3.228   Standard deviation: 14.038
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day/week? Others

T5FW: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each week? Other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 351   Invalid: 9449   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 39.858   Standard deviation: 157.106
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

T5OTHER: On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day/week? Other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

Others

NOTES
On average, how many of the following products do you smoke each day/week? Others specify

T6: During the past 12 months, have you tried to stop smoking?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 9267

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	207	38.8%
2	No	326	61.2%
Sysmiss		9267	

T7: During any visit to a doctor or other health worker in the past 12 months, were

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 9267
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	73	13.7%
2	No	341	64%
3	No visit during the past 12 months	119	22.3%
Sysmiss		9267	

Others

NOTES
During any visit to a doctor or other health worker in the past 12 months, were you advised to quit smoking tobacco?

T8: In the past, did you ever smoke any tobacco products?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9262   Invalid: 538
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Yes	186	2%
2	No	9076	98%
Sysmiss		538	

T9: In the past, did you ever smoke daily?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 255   Invalid: 9545
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	152	59.6%
2	No	103	40.4%
Sysmiss		9545	

T10: How old were you when you stopped smoking?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 186   Invalid: 9614   Minimum: 8   Maximum: 60   Mean: 29.398   Standard deviation: 10.877
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 8 - 60   Format: Numeric

T11A: How long ago did you stop smoking? Years ago

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

▌ T11B: How long ago did you stop smoking? Months ago

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

▌ T11C: How long ago did you stop smoking? Weeks ago

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

▌ T12: Do you currently use any smokeless tobacco products such as snuff(Suret), chewin

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9795   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	164	1.7%
2	No	9631	98.3%
Sysmiss		5	

Others

NOTES

Do you currently use any smokeless tobacco products such as snuff(Suret), chewing tobacco?

T13: Do you currently use smokeless tobacco products daily?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 164   Invalid: 9636
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	134	81.7%
2	No	30	18.3%
Sysmiss		9636	

T14A: On average, how many times a day do you use: Snuff, by mouth

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 134   Invalid: 9666   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.955   Standard deviation: 7.518
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

T14AW: On average, how many times a week do you use: Snuff, by mouth

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 74   Invalid: 9726   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 11.311   Standard deviation: 90.244
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

T14B: On average, how many times a day do you use: Snuff, by nose

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 134   Invalid: 9666   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.851   Standard deviation: 9.812
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

T14BW: On average, how many times a week do you use: Snuff, by nose

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 94   Invalid: 9706   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 17.202   Standard deviation: 112.638
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

T14C: On average, how many times a day do you use: Chewing tobacco

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 134   Invalid: 9666   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 1.582   Standard deviation: 6.843
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

T14CW: On average, how many times a week do you use: Chewing tobacco

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 109   Invalid: 9691
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		103	94.5%
1		1	0.9%
2		1	0.9%
3		1	0.9%
4		2	1.8%
7		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		9691	

T14E: On average, how many times a day do you use: Other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 134   Invalid: 9666   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 50   Mean: 1.709   Standard deviation: 8.543
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 50   Format: Numeric

▍ T14EW: On average, how many times a week do you use: Other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 130   Invalid: 9670   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 14.723   Standard deviation: 100.458
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

▍ T14OTHER: On average, how many times a day/week do you use: Other (please specify)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

▍ T15: In the past, did you ever use smokeless tobacco products such as snuff, chewing

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9631   Invalid: 169
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	50	0.5%
2	No	9581	99.5%
Sysmiss		169	

Others

NOTES

In the past, did you ever use smokeless tobacco products such as snuff, chewing tobacco?

◧ T16: In the past, did you ever use smokeless tobacco products such as snuff, chewing

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 81   Invalid: 9719
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	43	53.1%
2	No	38	46.9%
Sysmiss		9719	

Others

NOTES
In the past, did you ever use smokeless tobacco products such as snuff, chewing tobacco daily?

◧ T17: During the past 30 days, did someone smoke in your home?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1227	12.5%
2	No	8567	87.5%
Sysmiss		6	

◧ T18: During the past 30 days, did someone smoke in closed areas in your workplace (in

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1346	13.7%
2	No	7716	78.8%
3	Don't work in closed area	732	7.5%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, did someone smoke in closed areas in your workplace (in the building, in a work area or a specif

TP1A: During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoki

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	333	3.4%
2	No	9458	96.6%
77		3	0%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoking cigarettes or that encourages quitting

TP1C: During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoki

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1667	17%
2	No	8127	83%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoking cigarettes or that encourages quitting

TP1B: During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoki

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	932	9.5%
2	No	8860	90.5%
77		2	0%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, have you noticed information about the dangers of smoking cigarettes or that encourages quitting

TP2: During the past 30 days, have you noticed any advertisements or signs promoting

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	108	1.1%
2	No	9684	98.9%
77		2	0%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, have you noticed any advertisements or signs promoting cigarettes in stores where cigarettes are

TP3A: Free samples of cigarettes

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	40	0.4%
2	No	9754	99.6%
Sysmiss		6	

TP3B: During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	58	0.6%

| 2 | No | 9736 | 99.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

Others

NOTES
During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarette promotions? Cigarettes at sale prices

TP3C: During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	28	0.3%
2	No	9766	99.7%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES
During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarette promotions? Coupons for cigarettes

TP3D: During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	38	0.4%
2	No	9756	99.6%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarette promotions? Free gifts or special disco

TP3E: During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	108	1.1%
2	No	9686	98.9%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarette promotions? Clothing or other items wit

TP3F: During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarett

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9794   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8	0.1%
2	No	9781	99.9%
77		5	0.1%
Sysmiss		6	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, have you noticed any of the following types of cigarette promotions? Cigarette promotions in the

---

▌TP4: During the past 30 days, did you notice any health warnings on cigarette package

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 9267
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	107	20.1%
2	No	350	65.7%
3	Did not see any cigarette packages	54	10.1%
77	Don't know	22	4.1%
Sysmiss		9267	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, did you notice any health warnings on cigarette packages?

▌TP5: During the past 30 days, have warning labels on cigarette packages led you to th

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 107   Invalid: 9693
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	79	73.8%
2	No	27	25.2%
3	Did not see any cigarette packages	0	0%

77	Don't know		1	0.9%
Sysmiss			9693	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, have warning labels on cigarette packages led you to think about quitting?

TP6: The last time you bought manufactured cigarettes for yourself, how many cigarett

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 9267   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7777   Mean: 786.644   Standard deviation: 2325.066
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 7777   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

The last time you bought manufactured cigarettes for yourself, how many cigarettes did you buy in total?

TP7: In total, how much money did you pay for this purchase?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 464   Invalid: 9336   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7777   Mean: 29.437   Standard deviation: 361.197
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 7777   Format: Numeric

A1: Have you ever consumed any alcohol such beer, Tella, Bordie, Tej, Arake, wine, s

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9795   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4330	44.2%
2	No	5465	55.8%
Sysmiss		5	

Others

NOTES

Have you ever consumed any alcohol such beer, Tella, Bordie, Tej, Arake, wine, spirits, beherawi, ye bale zaf?

▌A2: Have you consumed any alcohol within the past 12 months?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 4330   Invalid: 5470
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3863	89.2%
2	No	467	10.8%
Sysmiss		5470	

▌A3: Have you stopped drinking due to health reasons, such as a negative impact on yo

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 467   Invalid: 9333
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	129	27.6%
2	No	338	72.4%
Sysmiss		9333	

Others

NOTES

Have you stopped drinking due to health reasons, such as a negative impact on your health or on the advice of your doctor

A4: During the past 12 months, how frequently have you had at least one standard alc

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3863   Invalid: 5937
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	209	5.4%
2	5-6 days per week	131	3.4%
3	3-4 days per week	389	10.1%
4	1-2 days per week	1227	31.8%
5	1-3 days per month	872	22.6%
6	Less than once per month	1017	26.3%
88		18	0.5%
Sysmiss		5937	

Others

NOTES
During the past 12 months, how frequently have you had at least one standard alcoholic drink?

A5: Have you consumed any alcohol within the past 30 days?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3863   Invalid: 5937
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3502	90.7%
2	No	361	9.3%
Sysmiss		5937	

A6: During the past 30 days, on how many occasions did you have at least one standar

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 6.61   Standard deviation: 11.632
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
During the past 30 days, on how many occasions did you have at least one standard alcoholic drink?

A7: During the past 30 days, when you drank alcohol, how many standard drinks on ave

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 4.052   Standard deviation: 7.426
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
During the past 30 days, when you drank alcohol, how many standard drinks on average did you have during one drinking occ

A8: During the past 30 days, what was the largest number of standard drinks you had

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 4.917   Standard deviation: 7.959
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
During the past 30 days, what was the largest number of standard drinks you had on a single occasion, counting all types

A9: During the past 30 days, how many times did you have six or more standard drinks

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.188   Standard deviation: 9.651
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, how many times did you have six or more standard drinks in a single drinking occasion?

X9: During the past 30 days, when you consumed an alcoholic drink, how often was it

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Usually with meals	2839	81.1%
2	Sometimes with meals	453	12.9%
3	Rarely with meals	72	2.1%
4	Never with meals	138	3.9%
Sysmiss		6298	

Others

NOTES

During the past 30 days, when you consumed an alcoholic drink, how often was it with meals? Please do not count snacks.

A10A: Monday

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.165   Standard deviation: 9.172
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

A10B: Tuesday

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.024   Standard deviation: 9.208
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

A10C: Wednesday

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 1.966   Standard deviation: 8.678
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

A12C: On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1859   Invalid: 7941   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 6.837   Standard deviation: 21.771
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the past 7 days? Alcohol brought over the bo

A10D: Thursday

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 1.939   Standard deviation: 8.674
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

A10E: Friday

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 1.914   Standard deviation: 8.782
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

A10F: Saturday

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.055   Standard deviation: 7.411
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

A10G: Sunday

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.354   Standard deviation: 8.452
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

A11: During the past 7 days, did you consume any homebrewed alcohol, like Tella, Tej,

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3502   Invalid: 6298
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1845	52.7%
2	No	1657	47.3%
Sysmiss		6298	

Others

NOTES
During the past 7 days, did you consume any homebrewed alcohol, like Tella, Tej, Katikalla, Bordie?

A12A: On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1859   Invalid: 7941   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 1.905   Standard deviation: 7.536
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the past 7 days? Homebrewed spirits, e.g. Ka

A12B: On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1859   Invalid: 7941   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 7.798   Standard deviation: 12.37
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the past 7 days? Homebrewed beer or wine, e.

A12D: On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1859   Invalid: 7941   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 7.544   Standard deviation: 22.822
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the past 7 days? Alcohol not intended for dr

A12E: On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1859   Invalid: 7941   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 7.383   Standard deviation: 22.53
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

On average, how many standard drinks of the following did you consume during the past 7 days? Other untaxed alcohol in th

A13: During the past 12 months, how often have you found that you were not able to st

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3863   Invalid: 5937
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily or almost daily	75	1.9%
2	Weekly	58	1.5%
3	Monthly	77	2%
4	Less than monthly	148	3.8%
5	Never	3505	90.7%
Sysmiss		5937	

Others

NOTES
During the past 12 months, how often have you found that you were not able to stop drinking once you had started?

A14: During the past 12 months, how often have you failed to do what was normally exp

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3863   Invalid: 5937
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily or almost daily	26	0.7%
2	Weekly	47	1.2%
3	Monthly	62	1.6%
4	Less than monthly	120	3.1%
5	Never	3608	93.4%
Sysmiss		5937	

Others

NOTES
During the past 12 months, how often have you failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?

A15: During the past 12 months, how often have you needed a first drink in the mornin

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3863   Invalid: 5937
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily or almost daily	19	0.5%
2	Weekly	28	0.7%
3	Monthly	33	0.9%
4	Less than monthly	78	2%
5	Never	3705	95.9%
Sysmiss		5937	

Others

NOTES
During the past 12 months, how often have you needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy dri

A16: During the past 12 months, have you had family problems or problems with your pa

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9795   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, more than monthly	49	0.5%
2	Yes, monthly	32	0.3%
3	Yes, several times but less than monthly	77	0.8%
4	Yes, once or twice	120	1.2%
5	No	9517	97.2%
Sysmiss		5	

Others

NOTES
During the past 12 months, have you had family problems or problems with your partner due to someone else's

drinking?

D1: In a typical week, on how many days do you eat fruit?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9793   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		5542	56.6%
1		1874	19.1%
2		1285	13.1%
3		563	5.7%
4		155	1.6%
5		131	1.3%
6		69	0.7%
7		174	1.8%
Sysmiss		7	

D2: How many servings of fruit do you eat on one of those days?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 4237   Invalid: 5563   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.178   Standard deviation: 3.285
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

D3: In a typical week, on how many days do you eat vegetables?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9793   Invalid: 7   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 1.735   Standard deviation: 5.031
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

D4: How many servings of vegetables do you eat on one of those days?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 5538   Invalid: 4262   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.252   Standard deviation: 2.286
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

D5: How often do you add salt or a salty sauce such as soya sauce to your food right

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	5528	56.5%
2	Often	472	4.8%
3	Sometimes	1089	11.1%
4	Rarely	766	7.8%
5	Never	1934	19.8%
77	Don't know	3	0%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES
How often do you add salt or a salty sauce such as soya sauce to your food right before you eat it or as you are eating i

D6: How often is salt, salty seasoning or a salty sauce added in cooking or preparin

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	6989	71.4%
2	Often	590	6%

3	Sometimes	899	9.2%
4	Rarely	340	3.5%
5	Never	934	9.5%
77	Don't know	40	0.4%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES

How often is salt, salty seasoning or a salty sauce added in cooking or preparing foods in your household?

D7: How often do you eat processed food high in salt?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	671	6.9%
2	Often	313	3.2%
3	Sometimes	1970	20.1%
4	Rarely	1930	19.7%
5	Never	4575	46.7%
77	Don't know	333	3.4%
Sysmiss		8	

D8: How much salt or salty sauce do you think you consume?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Always	159	1.6%
2	Often	951	9.7%
3	Sometimes	7228	73.8%
4	Rarely	1265	12.9%
5	Never	125	1.3%
77	Don't know	64	0.7%
Sysmiss		8	

D9: How important to you is lowering the salt in your diet?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	5264	53.8%
2	Somewhat important	2966	30.3%
3	Not at all important	586	6%
77	Don't know	976	10%
Sysmiss		8	

D10: Do you think that too much salt or salty sauce in your diet could cause a health

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7663	78.3%
2	No	1195	12.2%
77	Don't Know	934	9.5%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES

Do you think that too much salt or salty sauce in your diet could cause a health problem?

D11A: Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? L

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1276	13%
2	No	8516	87%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES

Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? Limit consumption of processed foods

D11B: Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? L

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	488	5%
2	No	9304	95%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES

Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? Look at the salt or sodium content on food

D11C: Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? B

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	268	2.7%
2	No	9524	97.3%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES

Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? Buy low salt/sodium alternatives

D11D: Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? U

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	940	9.6%
2	No	8852	90.4%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES

Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? Use spices other than salt when cooking

---

▎ D11E: Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? A

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	984	10%
2	No	8808	90%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES

Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? Avoid eating foods prepared outside of a h

---

▎ D11F: Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? D

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	392	4%
2	No	9400	96%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

Do you do any of the following on a regular basis to control your salt intake? Do other things specifically to control yo

D11OTHER: D11other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

D12: What type of oil or fat is most often used for meal preparation in your househol

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Vegetable oil	6424	65.6%
2	Home made oil product	454	4.6%
3	Butter	177	1.8%
4	Margarine	6	0.1%
5	Others	2273	23.2%
6	None in particular	40	0.4%
7	None used	330	3.4%
8	Solid fats	79	0.8%
77	Don't know	9	0.1%
Sysmiss		8	

Others

NOTES

What type of oil or fat is most often used for meal preparation in your household?

D12OTHER: D12other

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

D13: On average, how many meals per week do you eat that were not prepared at a home?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9792   Invalid: 8   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 0.605   Standard deviation: 3.568
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

P1: Does your work involve vigorous-intensity activity that causes large increases i

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9791   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4367	44.6%
2	No	5424	55.4%
Sysmiss		9	

Others

NOTES

Does your work involve vigorous-intensity activity that causes large increases in breathing or heart rate like carrying o

P2: In a typical week, on how many days do you do vigorous-intensity activities as p

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 4367   Invalid: 5433   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 4.763   Standard deviation: 5.417
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

In a typical week, on how many days do you do vigorous-intensity activities as part of your work?

P3A: How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity activities at work on a typi

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 4338   Invalid: 5462   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 5.136   Standard deviation: 3.357
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity activities at work on a typical day? Hrs

P3B: How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity activities at work on a typi

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 4338   Invalid: 5462   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 6.015   Standard deviation: 12.318
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity activities at work on a typical day? Mins

P4: Does your work involve/ or do you do moderate-intensity activity, that causes sm

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9791   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7674	78.4%
2	No	2117	21.6%
Sysmiss		9	

Others

NOTES
Does your work involve/ or do you do moderate-intensity activity, that causes small increases in breathing or heart rate

P5: In a typical week, on how many days do you do moderate-intensity activities as p

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 7673   Invalid: 2127   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 4.836   Standard deviation: 5.384
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
In a typical week, on how many days do you do moderate-intensity activities as part of your work?

P6A: How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity activities at work on a typi

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 7618   Invalid: 2182   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 3.973   Standard deviation: 6.365
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES
How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity activities at work on a typical day? Hrs

P6B: How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity activities at work on a typi

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 7618   Invalid: 2182   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 8.663   Standard deviation: 14.886
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity activities at work on a typical day? Mins

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P7: Do you walk or use a bicycle (pedal cycle) for at least 10 minutes continuously

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6654	68%
2	No	3136	32%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Do you walk or use a bicycle (pedal cycle) for at least 10 minutes continuously to get to and from places?

P8: In a typical week, on how many days do you walk or bicycle for at least 10 minut

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 6654   Invalid: 3146   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 4.757   Standard deviation: 4.25
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

In a typical week, on how many days do you walk or bicycle for at least 10 minutes continuously to get to and from places

P9A: How much time do you spend walking or bicycling for travel on a typical day? Hr

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 6631   Invalid: 3169   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 1.241   Standard deviation: 3.048
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

How much time do you spend walking or bicycling for travel on a typical day? Hrs

P9B: How much time do you spend walking or bicycling for travel on a typical day? Mi

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 6631   Invalid: 3169   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 15.96   Standard deviation: 16.108
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

How much time do you spend walking or bicycling for travel on a typical day? Mins

P10: Do you do any vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activ

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	417	4.3%
2	No	9373	95.7%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Do you do any vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activities that cause large increases in breat

P11: In a typical week, on how many days do you do vigorous-intensity sports, fitness

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 417   Invalid: 9383   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 3.453   Standard deviation: 8.288
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

In a typical week, on how many days do you do vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activities?

P12A: How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreatio

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 412   Invalid: 9388
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		166	40.3%
1		144	35%
2		55	13.3%
3		19	4.6%
4		12	2.9%
5		2	0.5%
6		4	1%
7		3	0.7%
8		7	1.7%
Sysmiss		9388	

Others

NOTES

How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreational activities on a typical day? Hrs

▌ P12B: How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreatio

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 412   Invalid: 9388   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 50   Mean: 16.517   Standard deviation: 17.23
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 50   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

How much time do you spend doing vigorous-intensity sports, fitness or recreational activities on a typical day? Mins

▌ P13: Do you do any moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activ

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	539	5.5%
2	No	9251	94.5%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Do you do any moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activities that cause a small increase in brea

▌ P14: In a typical week, on how many days do you do moderate-intensity sports, fitness

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 9262   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 3.454   Standard deviation: 6.645
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

In a typical week, on how many days do you do moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activities?

█ P15A: How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreatio

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 532   Invalid: 9268
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 14   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		231	43.4%
1		135	25.4%
2		82	15.4%
3		32	6%
4		24	4.5%
5		12	2.3%
6		11	2.1%
8		3	0.6%
10		1	0.2%
14		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		9268	

Others

How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activities on a typical day

█ P15B: How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreatio

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 532   Invalid: 9268   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 55   Mean: 17.318   Standard deviation: 16.43
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 55   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

How much time do you spend doing moderate-intensity sports, fitness or recreational (leisure) activities on a typical day

P16A: How much time do you usually spend sitting or reclining on a typical day? Hrs

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 3.887   Standard deviation: 9.09
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

P16B: How much time do you usually spend sitting or reclining on a typical day? Mins

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 77   Mean: 9.154   Standard deviation: 16.042
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 77   Format: Numeric

H1: Have you ever had your blood pressure measured by a doctor or other health worke

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2860	29.2%
2	No	6930	70.8%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Have you ever had your blood pressure measured by a doctor or other health worker?

H2A: Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 2858   Invalid: 6942
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	490	17.1%
2	No	2368	82.9%
Sysmiss		6942	

Others

NOTES
Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised blood pressure or hypertension?

H2B: Have you been told in the past 12 months?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 490   Invalid: 9310
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	330	67.3%
2	No	160	32.7%
Sysmiss		9310	

H3: In the past two weeks, have you taken any drugs (medication) for raised blood pr

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 490   Invalid: 9310
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	131	26.7%
2	No	359	73.3%
Sysmiss		9310	

Others

NOTES

In the past two weeks, have you taken any drugs (medication) for raised blood pressure prescribed by a doctor or other he

H4: Have you ever seen a traditional healer for raised blood pressure or hypertensio

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 490   Invalid: 9310
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	51	10.4%
2	No	439	89.6%
Sysmiss		9310	

Others

NOTES

Have you ever seen a traditional healer for raised blood pressure or hypertension?

H5: Are you currently taking any herbal or traditional remedy for your raised blood

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 490   Invalid: 9310
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	32	6.5%
2	No	458	93.5%
Sysmiss		9310	

Others

NOTES

Are you currently taking any herbal or traditional remedy for your raised blood pressure?

X10: Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever h

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	819	8.4%
2	No	8971	91.6%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever had raised blood pressure or hypertension?

H6: Have you ever had your blood sugar measured by a doctor or other health worker?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	559	5.7%
2	No	9231	94.3%
Sysmiss		10	

H7A: Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 559   Invalid: 9241
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	99	17.7%
2	No	460	82.3%
Sysmiss		9241	

Others

NOTES
Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised blood sugar or diabetes?

H7B: Have you been told in the past 12 months?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 99   Invalid: 9701
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	80	80.8%
2	No	19	19.2%

Sysmiss		9701	

H8: In the past two weeks, have you taken any drugs (medication) for diabetes prescr

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 99   Invalid: 9701
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	60	60.6%
2	No	39	39.4%
Sysmiss		9701	

Others

NOTES
In the past two weeks, have you taken any drugs (medication) for diabetes prescribed by a doctor or other health worker?

H9: Are you currently taking insulin for diabetes prescribed by a doctor or other he

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 99   Invalid: 9701
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	30	30.3%
2	No	69	69.7%
Sysmiss		9701	

Others

NOTES
Are you currently taking insulin for diabetes prescribed by a doctor or other health worker?

H10: Have you ever seen a traditional healer for diabetes or raised blood sugar?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 99   Invalid: 9701
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	11	11.1%
2	No	88	88.9%
Sysmiss		9701	

H11: Are you currently taking any herbal or traditional remedy for your diabetes?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 99   Invalid: 9701
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8	8.1%
2	No	91	91.9%
Sysmiss		9701	

X11: Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever h

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	304	3.1%
2	No	9486	96.9%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever had raised blood sugar or Diabetes?

H12: Have you ever had your cholesterol (fat levels in your blood) measured by a doct

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	116	1.2%
2	No	9674	98.8%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Have you ever had your cholesterol (fat levels in your blood) measured by a doctor or other health worker?

H13A: Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 116   Invalid: 9684
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	42	36.2%

2	No	74	63.8%
Sysmiss		9684	

Others

NOTES
Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health worker that you have raised cholesterol?

H13B: Have you been told in the past 12 months?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 42   Invalid: 9758
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	26	61.9%
2	No	16	38.1%
Sysmiss		9758	

H14: In the past two weeks, have you taken any oral treatment (medication) for raised

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 42   Invalid: 9758
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	10	23.8%
2	No	32	76.2%
Sysmiss		9758	

Others

NOTES
In the past two weeks, have you taken any oral treatment (medication) for raised total cholesterol prescribed by a doctor

H15: Have you ever seen a traditional healer for raised cholesterol?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 42   Invalid: 9758
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	42	100%
Sysmiss		9758	

H16: Are you currently taking any herbal or traditional remedy for your raised choles

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 43   Invalid: 9757
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	43	100%
Sysmiss		9757	

Others

NOTES
Are you currently taking any herbal or traditional remedy for your raised cholesterol?

X12: Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever h

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	52	0.5%
2	No	9738	99.5%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Has any of your family members (biological parents, siblings or children) ever had raised Cholesterol?

H17: Have you ever had a heart attack or chest pain from heart disease (angina) or a

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	350	3.6%
2	No	9440	96.4%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Have you ever had a heart attack or chest pain from heart disease (angina) or a stroke (cerebrovascular accident or incid

H18: Are you currently taking aspirin regularly to prevent or treat heart disease?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	37	0.4%
2	No	9753	99.6%
Sysmiss		10	

H19: Are you currently taking statins (Lovastatin/Simvastatin/Atorvastatin or any oth

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	31	0.3%
2	No	9759	99.7%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
Are you currently taking statins (Lovastatin/Simvastatin/Atorvastatin or any other statin) regularly to prevent or treat

H20A: During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	823	8.4%
2	No	8967	91.6%

Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to: Quit using tobacco or donâ€™t start

---

H20B: During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1504	15.4%
2	No	8286	84.6%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to: Reduce salt in your diet

---

H20E: During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	891	9.1%
2	No	8899	90.9%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to: Start or do more physical activity

H20F: During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	648	6.6%
2	No	9142	93.4%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to: Maintain a healthy body weight or lose w

H20D: During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1152	11.8%
2	No	8638	88.2%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to: Reduce fat in your diet

H20C: During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to:

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1364	13.9%
2	No	8426	86.1%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

During the past three years, has a doctor or other health worker advised you to: Eat at least five servings of fruit and/

CX1: Have you ever had a screening test for cervical cancer, using any of these metho

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 5822   Invalid: 3978
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	169	2.9%
2	No	5360	92.1%
77	Don't know	293	5%
Sysmiss		3978	

Others

NOTES

Have you ever had a screening test for cervical cancer, using any of these methods described above?

K1: Have you ever chewed Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1881	19.2%
2	No	7909	80.8%
Sysmiss		10	

K2: Do you currently chew Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1880   Invalid: 7920
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1546	82.2%
2	No	334	17.8%
Sysmiss		7920	

K3: During the past 12 months, how frequently did you chew Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1546   Invalid: 8254
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	882	57.1%
2	5-6 days per week	57	3.7%
3	3-4 days per week	121	7.8%
4	1-2 days per week	294	19%
5	1-3 days per month	102	6.6%
6	Less than once a month	89	5.8%
88		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		8254	

K4: How old were you when you first started chewing Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1546   Invalid: 8254   Minimum: 8   Maximum: 77   Mean: 22.18   Standard deviation: 11.404
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 8 - 77   Format: Numeric

K4A: Do you remember how long ago it was? In years

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 34   Invalid: 9766   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 77   Mean: 40.441   Standard deviation: 37.135
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 2 - 77   Format: Numeric

K4B: Do you remember how long ago it was? in months

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 9777   Minimum: 6   Maximum: 77   Mean: 59.174   Standard deviation: 30.694
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 6 - 77   Format: Numeric

K4C: Do you remember how long ago it was? In weeks

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 9783
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 77 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
77		17	100%
Sysmiss		9783	

K5: On average, how many bundles of Khat do you chew each day?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 880   Invalid: 8920   Minimum: 0.2   Maximum: 77   Mean: 7.362   Standard deviation: 20.14
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0.2 - 77   Format: Numeric

K5W: On average, how many bundles of Khat do you chew each week?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 739   Invalid: 9061   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 777   Mean: 79.08   Standard deviation: 228.116
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 777   Format: Numeric

K6: During the past 12 months, have you tried to stop chewing Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1546   Invalid: 8254
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	351	22.7%
2	No	1195	77.3%
Sysmiss		8254	

K7: During any visit to a doctor or other health worker in the past 12 months, were

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1546   Invalid: 8254
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	110	7.1%
2	No	1040	67.3%
3	No visit during the past 12 months	396	25.6%
Sysmiss		8254	

Others

NOTES

During any visit to a doctor or other health worker in the past 12 months, were you advised to quit chewing Khat?

▌K8: How old were you when you stopped chewing Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 334   Invalid: 9466   Minimum: 10   Maximum: 77   Mean: 27.907   Standard deviation: 11.995
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 10 - 77   Format: Numeric

▌K8A: How long ago did you stop chewing Khat? Years ago

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 9797   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 77   Mean: 28.667   Standard deviation: 41.932
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 2 - 77   Format: Numeric

▌K8B: How long ago did you stop chewing Khat? Months ago

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 9799
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 77 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
77		1	100%
Sysmiss		9799	

K8C: How long ago did you stop chewing Khat? Weeks ago

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 9799
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 77 - 77   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
77		1	100%
Sysmiss		9799	

K9: Do you currently smoke tobacco products while chewing Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1546   Invalid: 8254
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	303	19.6%
2	No	1243	80.4%
Sysmiss		8254	

K10: In the past, did you ever smoke tobacco products while chewing Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1577   Invalid: 8223
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	114	7.2%
2	No	1463	92.8%
Sysmiss		8223	

K11: Does one or more of your friends smoke tobacco products while you chew Khat toge

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1546   Invalid: 8254
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	535	34.6%
2	No	1011	65.4%
Sysmiss		8254	

Others

NOTES
Does one or more of your friends smoke tobacco products while you chew Khat together?

K12: Do you currently drink alcohol after you chew Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1546   Invalid: 8254
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	116	7.5%
2	No	1430	92.5%

Sysmiss		8254	

K13: In the past, did you ever drink alcohol while chewing Khat?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 1764   Invalid: 8036
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	86	4.9%
2	No	1678	95.1%
Sysmiss		8036	

K14: During the past 12 months, have you had family problems or problems with your pa

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	168	1.7%
2	No	9622	98.3%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
During the past 12 months, have you had family problems or problems with your partner due to consumption of Khat by you
o

V3: In the past 12 months, have you been involved in a road traffic crash as a drive

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes (as driver)	33	0.3%
2	Yes (as passenger)	138	1.4%
3	Yes (as pedestrian)	50	0.5%
4	Yes (as a cyclist)	14	0.1%
5	No	9466	96.7%
77	Don't know	89	0.9%
88	refused	0	0%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

In the past 12 months, have you been involved in a road traffic crash as a driver, passenger, pedestrian, or cyclist?

V4: Did you have any injuries in this road traffic crash which required medical atte

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 235   Invalid: 9565
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	55	23.4%
2	No	177	75.3%
77	Don't know	3	1.3%
88	Refused	0	0%
Sysmiss		9565	

Others

NOTES

Did you have any injuries in this road traffic crash which required medical attention?

V5: In the past 12 months, were you injured accidentally, other than road traffic cr

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	227	2.3%
2	No	9514	97.2%
77	Don't know	48	0.5%
88	Refused	1	0%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
In the past 12 months, were you injured accidentally, other than road traffic crashes which required medical attention?

V6: Please indicate which of the following the cause of this injury was.

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 227   Invalid: 9573
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Fall	104	45.8%
2	Burn	8	3.5%
3	Poisoning	2	0.9%
4	Cut	47	20.7%
5	Near-drowning	6	2.6%
6	Animal bite	25	11%

7	others (specify)	29	12.8%
77	Don't know	5	2.2%
88	Refused	1	0.4%
Sysmiss		9573	

V6OTHER: Other Specify

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

V11: In the past 12 months, how many times were you in a violent incident in which yo

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	9671	98.8%
2	Rarely (1-2) times	71	0.7%
3	Sometimes (3-5 times)	19	0.2%
4	Often (6 or more times)	3	0%
77	Don't know	24	0.2%
88	Refused	2	0%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
In the past 12 months, how many times were you in a violent incident in which you were injured and required medical atten

V12: Please indicate which of the following caused your most serious injury in the la

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 93   Invalid: 9707
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Being shot with a firearm	9	9.7%
2	A weapon (other than a firearm) was used by the person who injured me	21	22.6%
3	Being injured without any weapon (slapped, pushedâ€¦)	45	48.4%
77	Donâ€™t know	13	14%
88	Refused	5	5.4%
Sysmiss		9707	

Others

NOTES
Please indicate which of the following caused your most serious injury in the last 12 months.

V13: Please indicate the relationship between yourself and the person(s) who caused y

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 93   Invalid: 9707
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Intimate partner	17	18.3%
2	Parent	10	10.8%
3	Child, sibling or other relative	10	10.8%
4	Friend or acquintance	17	18.3%
5	Unrelated caregiver	8	8.6%
6	Stranger	12	12.9%

7	Official or legal authorities	5	5.4%
8	Other (specify)	14	15.1%
88	Refused	0	0%
Sysmiss		9707	

Others

NOTES

Please indicate the relationship between yourself and the person(s) who caused your injury.

▌ V13OTHER: Other Specify

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 9800
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

▌ V16: Since your 15th birthday, have you ever experienced a sex act involving vaginal,

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 88   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	9613	98.2%
2	Once	117	1.2%
3	A few times (2 to 3 times)	18	0.2%
4	Many times (4 or more times)	12	0.1%
77	Donâ€™t know	22	0.2%
88	Refused	8	0.1%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

Since your 15th birthday, have you ever experienced a sex act involving vaginal, oral, or anal penetration against your w

X7A: 1.Little interest or pleasure in doing things

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Several days	8171	83.5%
2	More than half the days	1309	13.4%
3	Nearly every day	163	1.7%
4		71	0.7%
5		76	0.8%
Sysmiss		10	

X7B: 2.Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Several days	7693	78.6%
2	More than half the days	1626	16.6%
3	Nearly every day	284	2.9%
4		110	1.1%

5		77	0.8%
Sysmiss		10	

X7C: 3.Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Several days	7863	80.3%
2	More than half the days	1457	14.9%
3	Nearly every day	238	2.4%
4		150	1.5%
5		82	0.8%
Sysmiss		10	

X7D: 4.Feeling tired or having little energy

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Several days	7431	75.9%
2	More than half the days	1756	17.9%
3	Nearly every day	303	3.1%
4		221	2.3%
5		79	0.8%
Sysmiss		10	

X7E: 5. Poor appetite or overeating

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Several days	7752	79.2%
2	More than half the days	1495	15.3%
3	Nearly every day	269	2.7%
4		178	1.8%
5		96	1%
Sysmiss		10	

X7F: 6. Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Several days	8681	88.7%
2	More than half the days	752	7.7%
3	Nearly every day	158	1.6%
4		62	0.6%
5		137	1.4%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

6. Feeling bad about yourself â€" or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down

X7G: 7.Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching te

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Several days	8649	88.3%
2	More than half the days	591	6%
3	Nearly every day	169	1.7%
4		73	0.7%
5		308	3.1%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES
7.Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television

X7H: 8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed? Or the opp

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%

1	Several days	9034	92.3%
2	More than half the days	392	4%
3	Nearly every day	121	1.2%
4		31	0.3%
5		212	2.2%
Sysmiss		10	

Others

NOTES

8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed? Or the opposite â€" being so fidgety or restless th

X7I: 9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9790   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Several days	8939	91.3%
2	More than half the days	467	4.8%
3	Nearly every day	141	1.4%
4		53	0.5%
5		190	1.9%
Sysmiss		10	

X8: If you checked off any problems, how difficult have these problems made it for y

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 3652   Invalid: 6148
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not difficult at all	1818	49.8%
2	Somewhat difficult	1213	33.2%
3	Very difficult	471	12.9%
4	Extremely difficult	51	1.4%
5		99	2.7%
Sysmiss		6148	

Others

NOTES
If you checked off any problems, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things a

M1: Interviewer ID

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9674   Invalid: 126   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 74   Mean: 35.653   Standard deviation: 20.489
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 74   Format: Numeric

M2: Device ID for blood pressure

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9675   Invalid: 125   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99   Mean: 25.546   Standard deviation: 20.192
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

M4A: BP Reading 1 Systolic

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9673   Invalid: 127   Minimum: 50   Maximum: 300   Mean: 123.617   Standard deviation: 20.601
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 50 - 300   Format: Numeric

M4B: BP Reading 1 Diastolic

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9673   Invalid: 127   Minimum: 30   Maximum: 200   Mean: 79.584   Standard deviation: 13.608
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 30 - 200   Format: Numeric

M16A: HR Reading 1

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9673   Invalid: 127   Minimum: 36   Maximum: 200   Mean: 78.321   Standard deviation: 13.737
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 36 - 200   Format: Numeric

M5A: BP Reading 2 Systolic

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9670   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 42   Maximum: 300   Mean: 120.933   Standard deviation: 19.399
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 42 - 300   Format: Numeric

M5B: BP Reading 2 Diastolic

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9670   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 30   Maximum: 186   Mean: 78.627   Standard deviation: 12.645
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 30 - 186   Format: Numeric

M16B: HR Reading 2

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9670   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 40   Maximum: 185   Mean: 78.164   Standard deviation: 13.225
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 40 - 185   Format: Numeric

M6A: BP Reading 3 Systolic

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9671   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 46   Maximum: 250   Mean: 119.555   Standard deviation: 18.474
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 46 - 250   Format: Numeric

M6B: BP Reading 3 Diastolic

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9671   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 30   Maximum: 170   Mean: 77.925   Standard deviation: 12.157
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 30 - 170   Format: Numeric

M16C: HR Reading 3

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9671   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 39   Maximum: 145   Mean: 78.629   Standard deviation: 12.859
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 39 - 145   Format: Numeric

M7: During the past two weeks, have you been treated for raised blood pressure with

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9671   Invalid: 129
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	71	0.7%
2	No	9600	99.3%
Sysmiss		129	

Others

NOTES
During the past two weeks, have you been treated for raised blood pressure with drugs (medication) prescribed by a doctor

M8: For women: Are you pregnant?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 5759   Invalid: 4041
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Yes	369	6.4%
2	No	5390	93.6%
Sysmiss		4041	

M9: Interviewer ID

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9299   Invalid: 501   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99   Mean: 35.158   Standard deviation: 20.665
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

M10A: Device IDs for height

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9297   Invalid: 503   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 888   Mean: 46.011   Standard deviation: 122.634
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 888   Format: Numeric

M10B: Device IDs for weight

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9297   Invalid: 503   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 888   Mean: 75.899   Standard deviation: 181.587
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 888   Format: Numeric

M11: Height

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9284   Invalid: 516   Minimum: 105   Maximum: 888.8   Mean: 162.493   Standard deviation: 11.782
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 105 - 888.8   Format: Numeric

M12: Weight

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9285   Invalid: 515   Minimum: 20   Maximum: 888.8   Mean: 55.066   Standard deviation: 13.276
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 20 - 888.8   Format: Numeric

▌M13: Device ID for waist

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9289   Invalid: 511   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99   Mean: 24.889   Standard deviation: 19.887
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

▌M14: Waist circumference

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9284   Invalid: 516   Minimum: 32   Maximum: 200   Mean: 75.683   Standard deviation: 10.426
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 32 - 200   Format: Numeric

▌M15: Hip circumference

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9284   Invalid: 516   Minimum: 49   Maximum: 300   Mean: 89.574   Standard deviation: 10.6
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 49 - 300   Format: Numeric

▌B1: During the past 12 hours have you had anything to eat or drink, other than water

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 8995   Invalid: 805
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	173	1.9%
2	No	8822	98.1%
Sysmiss		805	

Others

NOTES
During the past 12 hours have you had anything to eat or drink, other than water?

B2: Technician ID

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 8996   Invalid: 804   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 99   Mean: 35.094   Standard deviation: 20.992
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 99   Format: Numeric

B3: Device ID

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 8831   Invalid: 969   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 97   Mean: 30.743   Standard deviation: 25.187
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 97   Format: Numeric

B4A: Time of day blood specimen taken (24 hour clock): Hrs

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9001   Invalid: 799   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 24   Mean: 9.366   Standard deviation: 5.351
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 24   Format: Numeric

B4B: Time of day blood specimen taken (24 hour clock): Mins

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9001   Invalid: 799   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 59   Mean: 28.704   Standard deviation: 17.089
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 59   Format: Numeric

B5: Fasting blood glucose (mg/dl)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 8835   Invalid: 965   Minimum: 20   Maximum: 777   Mean: 85.648   Standard deviation: 57.07
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 20 - 777   Format: Numeric

B6: Today, have you taken insulin or other drugs (medication) that have been prescri

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 8833   Invalid: 967
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		26	0.3%
2		8807	99.7%
Sysmiss		967	

Others

NOTES

Today, have you taken insulin or other drugs (medication) that have been prescribed by a doctor or other health worker fo

B8: Total cholesterol (mg/dl)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9000   Invalid: 800   Minimum: 100   Maximum: 777   Mean: 143.752   Standard deviation: 65.363
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 100 - 777   Format: Numeric

B9: During the past two weeks, have you been treated for raised cholesterol with dru

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9001   Invalid: 799   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 77   Mean: 2.2   Standard deviation: 3.868
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 77   Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

During the past two weeks, have you been treated for raised cholesterol with drugs (medication) prescribed by a doctor or

B10: Had you been fasting prior to the urine collection?

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9001   Invalid: 799
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1317	14.6%
2		7684	85.4%
Sysmiss		799	

B11: Technician ID

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9001   Invalid: 799   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 97   Mean: 34.512   Standard deviation: 21.231
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 97   Format: Numeric

B16: Triglycerides (mg/dl)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 8203   Invalid: 1597   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3007.8   Mean: 123.588   Standard deviation: 89.768
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 3007.8   Format: Numeric

B17: HDL Cholesterol (mg/dl)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9000   Invalid: 800   Minimum: 15   Maximum: 777   Mean: 50.722   Standard deviation: 79.676
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 15 - 777   Format: Numeric

REGION:

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Width: 16   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
ADDIS ABABA		813	8.3%
AFAR		392	4%
AMHARA		1860	19%

BENISHANGUL GUMZ		384	3.9%
DIRE DAWA		259	2.6%
GAMBELA		277	2.8%
HARARI		210	2.1%
OROMIYA		2332	23.8%
S.N.N.P		1701	17.4%
SOMALI		616	6.3%
TIGRAY		956	9.8%

▌ STRATUM: stratum

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 11   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		955	9.7%
2		384	3.9%
3		1867	19.1%
4		2308	23.6%
5		615	6.3%
6		384	3.9%
7		1706	17.4%
8		295	3%
9		214	2.2%
10		257	2.6%
11		815	8.3%

▌ PSU: psu

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 101   Maximum: 613   Mean: 359.15   Standard deviation: 147.258
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 101 - 613   Format: Numeric

WSTEP1: final analysis weight for step 1 variables (interview)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 37.436   Maximum: 40560.42   Mean: 3287.019   Standard deviation: 3502.667

Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 37.4356555036312 - 40560.4198843267   Format: Numeric

WSTEP2: final analysis weight for step 2 variables (physical measures)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 37.901   Maximum: 41064.798   Mean: 3327.894   Standard deviation: 3546.224

Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 37.9011766083396 - 41064.798162681   Format: Numeric

WSTEP3: final analysis weight for step 3 variables (biochemical measures)

Data file: eth2015

Overview

Valid: 9800   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 39.626   Maximum: 42933.402   Mean: 3479.326   Standard deviation: 3707.59

Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 39.6258238646237 - 42933.4021960858   Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Questionnaire

title	Questionnaire
filename	Ethiopia_STEPS_Questionnaire_2015.pdf

reports

Full Report

title	Full Report
filename	Ethiopia_2015_STEPS_Report.pdf

Summary of Key Findings

title	Summary of Key Findings
filename	Ethiopia_2015_STEPS_Summary_Key_Findings.pdf

Fact Sheet

title	Fact Sheet
filename	STEPS_Fact_Sheet_Ethiopia_2015.pdf

Alcohol Fact Sheet

title	Alcohol Fact Sheet
filename	Alcohol_Fact_Sheet_Final.pdf

Khat Fact Sheet

title	Khat Fact Sheet
filename	Khat_Fact_Sheet_Final.pdf

Tobacco Fact Sheet

title	Tobacco Fact Sheet
filename	Tobacco_Fact_Sheet_Final.pdf

Road Traffic Accident Fact Sheet

title	Road Traffic Accident Fact Sheet
filename	Road_Traffic_Accident_Fact_Sheet_Final.pdf

technical_documents

Generic STEPS Questionnaire (version 3.1)

title   Generic STEPS Questionnaire (version 3.1)
filename STEPS_Instrument_V3_1.pdf