

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

GMB_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

SUBTITLE

Banjul

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Gambia, The	GMB

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the first GYTS conducted by Gambia.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2018-08-22

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Banjul region

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in grades 6, 7 (Form 1), and 8 (Form 2) completed the survey, of which 1567 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 83.5% and the overall response rate was 83.5%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2008	2008

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_[ISO]_[year]_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library
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DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-08-22

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (GMB_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS Banjul region public-use dataset	1959	57

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Banjul region public-use dataset

Cases: 1959

variables: 57

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V59	GMR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V9	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V10	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V11	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V12	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V13	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V14	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V15	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V16	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V17	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V18	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V19	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V20	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V21	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V22	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V23	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V24	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V25	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V26	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V27	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V28	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V29	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V30	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V31	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V32	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V33	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V34	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V35	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V36	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V37	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V38	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V39	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V40	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V41	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V42	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V43	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V44	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V45	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V46	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V47	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V48	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V49	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V50	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V51	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V52	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V53	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V54	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V55	GMR54	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V56	Stratum	Stratum	
V57	PSU	PSU	

total: 57

FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1959 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9.16735999992944		77	3.9%
9.16736		102	5.2%
9.16736000001989		45	2.3%
9.16736000005375		24	1.2%
9.16736000006439		42	2.1%
9.3856304762564		42	2.1%
9.47293866666667		90	4.6%
9.51329811320755		53	2.7%
9.55746042553192		47	2.4%
9.56594086956522		23	1.2%
9.59374883722532		43	2.2%
9.62572800001607		40	2%
9.66289297297297		37	1.9%
9.8464237037037		54	2.8%
9.96452173913044		46	2.3%
10.0007563636708		22	1.1%
10.0488369230769		52	2.7%
10.0617365853877		41	2.1%
10.1323452630799		38	1.9%
10.15842594596		37	1.9%
10.2737655172414		58	3%
10.4061924324197		37	1.9%
10.47698285713		35	1.8%
10.5254874074074		27	1.4%
10.5327114893617		47	2.4%
10.5777230765912		26	1.3%
10.605377254902		51	2.6%
10.88624		48	2.5%
10.9135238095238		42	2.1%
10.9561131707317		41	2.1%

11.0973305262304		38	1.9%
11.3500647619713		42	2.1%
11.3675263996433		25	1.3%
11.4592		16	0.8%
11.6962868966517		29	1.5%
11.9880861538462		39	2%
12.2231466666667		36	1.8%
12.8343040000796		30	1.5%
12.8343040001097		25	1.3%
13.0117367742115		31	1.6%
13.0962285714286		35	1.8%
13.5327695238095		42	2.1%
13.7510400001175		22	1.1%
13.7510400001293		30	1.5%
14.8088123072276		26	1.3%
15.0344704001413		25	1.3%
16.1345536001001		25	1.3%
16.9765925925926		27	1.4%
17.9527466667284		24	1.2%
18.7014144		25	1.3%

CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1833 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	405	22.1%
2	No	1428	77.9%
Sysmiss		126	

CR1: Tried smoking**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1615 Invalid: 344

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	416	25.8%
2	No	1199	74.2%
Sysmiss		344	

CR2: Age first cigarette**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1671 Invalid: 288

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1414	84.6%
2	7 years old or younger	74	4.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	45	2.7%
4	10 or 11 years old	39	2.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	55	3.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	41	2.5%
7	16 years old or older	3	0.2%
Sysmiss		288	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days**Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 1542 Invalid: 417

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1362	88.3%
2	1 or 2 days	74	4.8%
3	3 to 5 days	30	1.9%
4	6 to 9 days	17	1.1%
5	10 to 19 days	13	0.8%
6	20 to 29 days	18	1.2%
7	All 30 days	28	1.8%
Sysmiss		417	

CR4: Cigarettes per day**Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 1677 Invalid: 282

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1380	82.3%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	87	5.2%
3	1 cigarette per day	71	4.2%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	50	3%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	24	1.4%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	26	1.6%

7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	39	2.3%
Sysmiss		282	

GMR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1930 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1279	66.3%
2	No usual brand	277	14.4%
3	Benson & Hedges	81	4.2%
4	Prince	45	2.3%
5	Picadilly	122	6.3%
6	Bond	63	3.3%
7	Marlboro	23	1.2%
8	Manis	40	2.1%
Sysmiss		29	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1944 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1454	74.8%

2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	166	8.5%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	67	3.4%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	94	4.8%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	41	2.1%
6	I stole them	32	1.6%
7	An older person gave them to me	41	2.1%
8	I got them some other way	49	2.5%
Sysmiss		15	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1908 Invalid: 51
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1232	64.6%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	306	16%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	370	19.4%
Sysmiss		51	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1869 Invalid: 90
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	360	19.3%
2	No	1509	80.7%
Sysmiss		90	

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1944 Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1378	70.9%
2	At home	140	7.2%
3	At school	119	6.1%
4	At work	35	1.8%
5	At friends' houses	114	5.9%
6	At social events	37	1.9%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	93	4.8%
8	Other	28	1.4%
Sysmiss		15	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1924 Invalid: 35
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1102	57.3%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	199	10.3%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	431	22.4%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	115	6%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	77	4%
Sysmiss		35	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1910 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1110	58.1%
2	Both	100	5.2%
3	Father only	328	17.2%
4	Mother only	89	4.7%
5	I don't know	283	14.8%
Sysmiss		49	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1910 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Definitely not	1446	75.7%
2	Probably not	204	10.7%
3	Probably yes	115	6%
4	Definitely yes	145	7.6%
Sysmiss		49	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1866 Invalid: 93

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	848	45.4%
2	No	1018	54.6%
Sysmiss		93	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1891 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1406	74.4%
2	Probably not	246	13%
3	Probably yes	107	5.7%
4	Definitely yes	132	7%

Sysmiss		68	
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CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1916 Invalid: 43
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1417	74%
2	Probably not	287	15%
3	Probably yes	128	6.7%
4	Definitely yes	84	4.4%
Sysmiss		43	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1894 Invalid: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	932	49.2%
2	Probably not	348	18.4%
3	Probably yes	212	11.2%
4	Definitely yes	402	21.2%
Sysmiss		65	

CR18: Boys smoke friends**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1851 Invalid: 108
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	713	38.5%
2	Less friends	609	32.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	529	28.6%
Sysmiss		108	

CR19: Girls smoke friends**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1898 Invalid: 61
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	366	19.3%
2	Less friends	1072	56.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	460	24.2%
Sysmiss		61	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1886 Invalid: 73
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	484	25.7%
2	Less comfortable	1003	53.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	399	21.2%
Sysmiss		73	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1874 Invalid: 85

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	474	25.3%
2	Less attractive	1020	54.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	380	20.3%
Sysmiss		85	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1882 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	413	21.9%
2	Less attractive	1074	57.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	395	21%
Sysmiss		77	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1878 Invalid: 81
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	327	17.4%
2	Lose weight	1162	61.9%
3	No difference	389	20.7%
Sysmiss		81	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1880 Invalid: 79
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	815	43.4%
2	Probably not	213	11.3%
3	Probably yes	175	9.3%

4	Definitely yes	677	36%
Sysmiss		79	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1925 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1193	62%
2	Some of them	491	25.5%
3	Most of them	147	7.6%
4	All of them	94	4.9%
Sysmiss		34	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1922 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	779	40.5%
2	Stupid	424	22.1%
3	Loser	323	16.8%
4	Successful	105	5.5%
5	Intelligent	56	2.9%

6	Macho/Tough Guy	235	12.2%
Sysmiss		37	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1919 Invalid: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	631	32.9%
2	Stupid	496	25.8%
3	Loser	346	18%
4	Successful	130	6.8%
5	Intelligent	58	3%
6	Sophisticated	258	13.4%
Sysmiss		40	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1915 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1257	65.6%
2	Probably not	323	16.9%
3	Probably yes	143	7.5%

4	Definitely yes	192	10%
Sysmiss		44	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1899 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	837	44.1%
2	Probably not	259	13.6%
3	Probably yes	221	11.6%
4	Definitely yes	582	30.6%
Sysmiss		60	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1913 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1049	54.8%
2	1 to 2	293	15.3%
3	3 to 4	178	9.3%
4	5 to 6	160	8.4%
5	7	233	12.2%

Sysmiss		46	
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CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1904 Invalid: 55
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	800	42%
2	1 to 2	406	21.3%
3	3 to 4	215	11.3%
4	5 to 6	208	10.9%
5	7	275	14.4%
Sysmiss		55	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1812 Invalid: 147
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	885	48.8%
2	2	927	51.2%
Sysmiss		147	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1903 Invalid: 56
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1233	64.8%
2	I do not smoke now	277	14.6%
3	Yes	260	13.7%
4	No	133	7%
Sysmiss		56	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1919 Invalid: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1280	66.7%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	318	16.6%
3	Yes	189	9.8%
4	No	132	6.9%
Sysmiss		40	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1937 Invalid: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1354	69.9%
2	I have not stopped smoking	176	9.1%
3	1-3 months	122	6.3%
4	4-11 months	64	3.3%
5	One year	85	4.4%
6	2 years	41	2.1%
7	3 years or longer	95	4.9%
Sysmiss		22	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1914 Invalid: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1216	63.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	97	5.1%
3	To improve my health	240	12.5%
4	To save money	60	3.1%
5	Because my family does not like it	196	10.2%
6	Because my friends don't like it	48	2.5%
7	Other	57	3%
Sysmiss		45	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1900 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1251	65.8%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	227	11.9%
3	Yes	260	13.7%
4	No	162	8.5%
Sysmiss		59	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1926 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1167	60.6%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	161	8.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	172	8.9%
4	Yes, from a family member	148	7.7%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	141	7.3%
6	No	137	7.1%
Sysmiss		33	

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1836 Invalid: 123

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	842	45.9%
2	A few	456	24.8%
3	None	538	29.3%
Sysmiss		123	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1917 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	609	31.8%
2	A lot	412	21.5%
3	Sometimes	533	27.8%
4	Never	363	18.9%
Sysmiss		42	

CR41: See smoking on screen**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1910 Invalid: 49
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	374	19.6%
2	A lot	746	39.1%
3	Sometimes	593	31%
4	Never	197	10.3%
Sysmiss		49	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1750 Invalid: 209
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	456	26.1%
2	No	1294	73.9%
Sysmiss		209	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV**Data file:** GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 1919 Invalid: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	408	21.3%
2	A lot	459	23.9%
3	Sometimes	699	36.4%
4	Never	353	18.4%
Sysmiss		40	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1832 Invalid: 127

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	597	32.6%
2	A few	632	34.5%
3	None	603	32.9%
Sysmiss		127	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1815 Invalid: 144

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	446	24.6%
2	A few	491	27.1%
3	None	878	48.4%
Sysmiss		144	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1908 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	633	33.2%
2	A lot	321	16.8%
3	Sometimes	508	26.6%
4	Never	446	23.4%
Sysmiss		51	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1744 Invalid: 215

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	407	23.3%
2	No	1337	76.7%
Sysmiss		215	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1846 Invalid: 113

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	713	38.6%
2	No	712	38.6%
3	Not sure	421	22.8%
Sysmiss		113	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1868 Invalid: 91

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	641	34.3%
2	No	861	46.1%
3	Not sure	366	19.6%
Sysmiss		91	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking**Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 1860 Invalid: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	777	41.8%
2	No	774	41.6%
3	Not sure	309	16.6%
Sysmiss		99	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking**Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 1910 Invalid: 49
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	841	44%
2	This term	342	17.9%
3	Last term	298	15.6%
4	2 terms ago	101	5.3%
5	3 terms ago	65	3.4%
6	More than a year ago	263	13.8%
Sysmiss		49	

CR52: Custom age**Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 1936 Invalid: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	90	4.6%
2	12 years old	172	8.9%
3	13 years old	635	32.8%
4	14 years old	506	26.1%
5	15 years old	426	22%
6	16 years old	74	3.8%
7	17 years old or older	33	1.7%
Sysmiss		23	

CR53: Sex**Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 1860 Invalid: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	852	45.8%
2	Female	1008	54.2%
Sysmiss		99	

GMR54: In what grade are you

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1930 Invalid: 29
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Six	634	32.8%
2	Seven/Form 1	644	33.4%
3	Eight/Form 2	652	33.8%
Sysmiss		29	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1959 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200801001		94	4.8%
200801002		123	6.3%
200801003		84	4.3%
200801004		98	5%
200801005		96	4.9%
200801006		118	6%
200801007		68	3.5%
200801008		83	4.2%
200801009		159	8.1%
200801010		76	3.9%
200801011		134	6.8%
200801012		155	7.9%

200801013		130	6.6%
200801014		110	5.6%
200801015		170	8.7%
200801016		145	7.4%
200801017		116	5.9%

PSU: PSU

Data file: GAMBIA_08_BANJUL_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1959 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	2.1%
2		27	1.4%
3		25	1.3%
4		42	2.1%
5		35	1.8%
6		46	2.3%
7		48	2.5%
8		36	1.8%
9		47	2.4%
10		51	2.6%
11		49	2.5%
12		47	2.4%
13		60	3.1%
14		58	3%
15		27	1.4%
16		41	2.1%
17		30	1.5%
18		29	1.5%
19		24	1.2%
20		53	2.7%
21		54	2.8%
22		52	2.7%

23		37	1.9%
24		39	2%
25		68	3.5%
26		66	3.4%
27		83	4.2%
28		72	3.7%
29		84	4.3%
30		46	2.3%
31		55	2.8%
32		55	2.8%
33		86	4.4%
34		84	4.3%
35		69	3.5%
36		76	3.9%
37		77	3.9%
38		39	2%

study_resources

reports

Banjul Fact Sheet

title Banjul Fact Sheet
filename GYTS_GMB_2008_Banjul_fs.pdf

technical_documents

Banjul Codebook

title Banjul Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO2008_Gambia_All_Schools_Region1_Banjul_Web_Codebook_20100128.TXT
