

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2004

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## Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER  
KAZ\_2004\_GYTS\_v01\_M

TITLE  
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2004

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Kazakhstan	KAZ

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION  
This is the first GYTS conducted by Kazakhstan.

ABSTRACT  
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individuals

## Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION  
Public-use dataset

## Scope

NOTES  
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 9,871 students aged 13-15 participated in the Kazakhstan GYTS.

### RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 89.4%, and the overall response rate was 89.4%.

### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2004	2004

DATA COLLECTION MODE  
self-administered

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_KAZ\_2004\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Mengmeng Ji		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2019-04-04

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (KAZ\_2004\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>KAZAKHSTAN_04</b> National public-use dataset	11946	88



**Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04**

National public-use dataset

Cases: 11946

variables: 88

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V6	CR5	Smoke industrial/hand-roll cigarettes	Do you generally smoke manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes?
V7	CR6	Hand-rolled cigarettes past month	How often in the past month did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?
V8	CR7	Industrial cigarettes past month	How often in the past month did you smoke industrial cigarettes?
V9	CR8	Cigars past month	How often in the last 30 days (one month) have you smoked cigars/mini cigars/cigarillos?
V10	CR9	Chew tobacco/take snuffs past month	During the past 30 days (one month), how often have you used chew, snuff or dip?
V11	CR10	Smoke pipe with tobacco past month	How often did you smoke a pipe in the past 30 days (1 month)?
V12	CR11	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V13	CR12	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V14	KZR13	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V15	KZR14	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V16	KZR15	Spent on tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on tobacco?
V17	KZR16	Average week spending money	How much money do you usually spend on yourself a week (how much pocket-money do you have)?
V18	CR18	Refuse to sell due to age	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V19	CR19	Easy or difficult to buy cigarettes	Generally, is it easy or difficult for you to buy cigarettes from a shop?
V20	CR20	Parents smoke	Do your parents (or your step-parents if you live with them) smoke?
V21	CR21	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V22	CR22	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V23	CR23	How many pupils in your class smoke	How many people smoke in your class?
V24	CR24	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V25	CR25	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V26	CR26	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V27	CR27	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V28	CR28	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V29	CR29	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V30	CR30	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V31	CR31	Ban cigarette advertising	Do you think that cigarette advertising should be prohibited?
V32	CR32	Raise tobacco price	Do you think that the price of tobacco products should be raised?
V33	CR33	Ban selling tobacco products to minors	Do you think the sale of tobacco products to minors should be banned?
V34	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Do you think smoking in public places should be banned (such as in restaurants, on public transportation, on playgrounds, in gyms, discos or sports areas)?
V35	CR35	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V36	CR36	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V37	CR37	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V38	CR38	Smoking safe one/two years	In your opinion, is it true that if you smoke a year or two and then stop that it won't damage your health?
V39	CR39	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V40	CR40	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V41	CR41	How often father smoking home	How often do you see at your home your father (step-father or mother's partner) smoking?
V42	CR42	How often mother smoking home	How often do you see at your home your mother (step-mother or father's partner) smoking?
V43	CR43	How often brother/sister smoking home	How often do you see at your home your brother or sister smoking?
V44	CR44	How often best friend smoking home	How often do you see at your home your best friend smoking?
V45	CR45	How often other people smoking home	How often do you see at your home other people smoking?
V46	CR46	Smoked outside home in your presence	How often in your presence do people smoke in other places and not at your home?
V47	CR47	Thought about quitting smoking	If you smoke now, have you thought about quitting smoking in the near future?
V48	CR48	Smoking in next 12 months	Do you think that in the next 12 months you will be smoking a cigarette?
V49	CR49	Smoking in next 5 years	Do you think that you will be smoking cigarettes in 5 years?
V50	CR50	Without smoking whole week	How easy or difficult would it be to keep up without smoking the whole week?
V51	CR51	Difficult to quit smoking	If you wanted to give up smoking, how easy or difficult would it be for you to quit smoking completely?
V52	CR52	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V53	CR53	Try stop smoking past 12 months	How many times did you try quitting last year?
V54	CR54	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V55	CR55	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V56	CR56	Feeling stop smoking	When you stopped smoking, how did you feel in doing so?
V57	CR57	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V58	CR58	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V59	CR59	Anti-smoking messages TV	How many media messages against smoking did you see on television during the past month?
V60	CR60	Anti-smoking messages radio	How many media messages against smoking did you hear on radio during the past month?
V61	CR61	Anti-smoking messages billboards	How many media messages against smoking did you see on billboards during the past month?
V62	CR62	Anti-smoking messages posters	How many media messages against smoking did you see on posters during the past month?
V63	CR63	Anti-smoking messages newspaper	How many media messages against smoking did you see in newspapers or magazines in the past month?
V64	CR64	Anti-smoking messages cinema	How many media messages against smoking did you see in the cinema in the past month?
V65	CR65	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V66	CR66	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V67	CR67	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V68	CR68	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V69	CR69	Cigarettes ads boards	How many advertisements for cigarettes did you see in the past month on billboards in your city or town?
V70	CR70	Cigarettes ads newspaper	How many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes did you see in the past month in newspapers or magazines?
V71	CR71	Cigarettes ads sport events	Do you come across with tobacco advertisements in sport contests?
V72	CR72	Cigarettes ads concerts	Going to concerts how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V73	CR73	Cigarettes ads social event	When you go to other social gatherings how often do you notice advertisements for cigarettes?
V74	CR74	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V75	CR75	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, did you in any of your subjects learn about hazards of smoking?
V76	CR76	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V77	CR77	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, did they in any of your subjects learn about the effects of smoking, e.g. that your teeth get yellow from that, that you get wrinkles or that you stink from that?
V78	CR78	Last lesson discuss smoking	When was the last time you discussed smoking and health in a class?
V79	CR79	Teachers smoke in school building	How often during school hours do you see that teachers smoke in school building?
V80	CR80	Teachers smoke outside school building	How often during school hours do you see that teachers smoke outside the school building but on school premises?
V81	CR81	Pupils smoke in school building	In last year of education, how frequent have you witnessed students smoking inside school?
V82	CR82	Pupils smoke outside school building	How often during school hours do you see that schoolmates smoke outside the school building but on school premises?
V83	CR83	Other people smoke in school building	How often during school hours do you see that other people smoke in school building and on school premises?
V84	CR84	Custom age	How old are you?
V85	CR85	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V86	KZR86	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V87	Stratum	stratum	
V88	PSU	psu	

total: 88



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11946    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725    Format: Numeric

**CR9: Chew tobacco/take snuffs past month****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11702    Invalid: 244  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how often have you used chew, snuff or dip?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In the past month I did not chew tobacco or take snuffs.	11367	97.1%
2	Less than once a week.	162	1.4%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	96	0.8%
4	Every day.	77	0.7%
Sysmiss		244	

**CR1: Tried smoking****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11482    Invalid: 464  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3232	28.1%
2	No	8250	71.9%
Sysmiss		464	

**CR2: Age first cigarette****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11510    Invalid: 436  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	8558	74.4%
2	7 years old or younger	584	5.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	502	4.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	586	5.1%
5	12 or 13 years old	768	6.7%
6	14 or 15 years old	487	4.2%
7	16 years old or older	25	0.2%
Sysmiss		436	

**CR3: Smoked past 30 days****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11258    Invalid: 688  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	10199	90.6%
2	1 or 2 days	364	3.2%
3	3 to 5 days	146	1.3%
4	6 to 9 days	119	1.1%
5	10 to 19 days	128	1.1%

6	20 to 29 days	75	0.7%
7	All 30 days	227	2%
Sysmiss		688	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11229    Invalid: 717  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	10104	90%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	287	2.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	327	2.9%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	309	2.8%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	123	1.1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	45	0.4%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	34	0.3%
Sysmiss		717	

## CR5: Smoke industrial/hand-roll cigarettes

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11765    Invalid: 181  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you generally smoke manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	9593	81.5%

2	Manufactured cigarettes	2081	17.7%
3	Hand-rolled cigarettes.	91	0.8%
Sysmiss		181	

## CR6: Hand-rolled cigarettes past month

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11679    Invalid: 267  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How often in the past month did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In the past month, I did not smoke hand-rolled cigarettes.	11336	97.1%
2	Less than once a week but not every day.	211	1.8%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	79	0.7%
4	Every day.	53	0.5%
Sysmiss		267	

## CR7: Industrial cigarettes past month

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11764    Invalid: 182  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How often in the past month did you smoke industrial cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not smoke industrial cigarettes.	10489	89.2%
2	Less than once a week.	494	4.2%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	376	3.2%
4	Every day.	405	3.4%

Sysmiss		182	
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## CR8: Cigars past month

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11766 Invalid: 180  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How often in the last 30 days (one month) have you smoked cigars/mini cigars/cigarillos?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not smoke cigars or mini-cigars or cigarillos.	11103	94.4%
2	Less than once a week.	339	2.9%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	192	1.6%
4	Every day.	132	1.1%
Sysmiss		180	

## CR10: Smoke pipe with tobacco past month

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11759 Invalid: 187  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How often did you smoke a pipe in the past 30 days (1 month)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month I did not smoke pipe with tobacco.	11527	98%
2	Less than once a week.	127	1.1%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	74	0.6%
4	Every day.	31	0.3%
Sysmiss		187	

**CR11: Smoking first thing morning****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11862    Invalid: 84  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	9489	80%
2	I don't smoke cigarettes any more	1295	10.9%
3	No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire	814	6.9%
4	Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire.	213	1.8%
5	Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire.	51	0.4%
Sysmiss		84	

**CR12: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11727    Invalid: 219  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	10595	90.3%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	831	7.1%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	81	0.7%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	85	0.7%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	43	0.4%
6	I stole them	41	0.3%
7	An older person gave them to me	37	0.3%
8	I rolled my own cigarettes	14	0.1%

Sysmiss		219	
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### KZR13: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11745 Invalid: 201  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	10514	89.5%
2	No usual brand	274	2.3%
3	?	131	1.1%
4	?	322	2.7%
5	?	119	1%
6	?	121	1%
7	?	127	1.1%
8	OTHER	137	1.2%
Sysmiss		201	

### KZR14: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11853 Invalid: 93  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	10392	87.7%
2	I don't buy them in packs.	435	3.7%

3	LESS THAN 30	102	0.9%
4	30-50	219	1.8%
5	51-80	400	3.4%
6	81-120	132	1.1%
7	121-150	56	0.5%
8	MORE THAN 150	117	1%
Sysmiss		93	

## KZR15: Spent on tobacco past 30 days

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11795    Invalid: 151  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on tobacco?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.	10519	89.2%
2	I don't buy cigarettes	631	5.3%
3	800-1000	459	3.9%
4	1001-1500	78	0.7%
5	1501-2400	49	0.4%
6	2401-3600	12	0.1%
7	3601-4500	8	0.1%
8	More than 4501	39	0.3%
Sysmiss		151	

## KZR16: Average week spending money

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11863    Invalid: 83  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

How much money do you usually spend on yourself a week (how much pocket-money do you have)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nothing.	6344	53.5%
2	Less than 100	2095	17.7%
3	100-300	1902	16%
4	301-500	762	6.4%
5	501-800	297	2.5%
6	801-1000	199	1.7%
7	1001-1500	100	0.8%
8	More than 1501	164	1.4%
Sysmiss		83	

### CR18: Refuse to sell due to age

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11624 Invalid: 322

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not try to buy tobacco products from a shop.	9488	81.6%
2	yes	674	5.8%
3	no	1462	12.6%
Sysmiss		322	

### CR19: Easy or difficult to buy cigarettes

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11673 Invalid: 273

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Generally, is it easy or difficult for you to buy cigarettes from a shop?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult.	2118	18.1%
2	Fairly difficult.	800	6.9%
3	Fairly easy.	1454	12.5%
4	Very easy	1627	13.9%
5	I usually don't buy cigarettes from a shop.	5674	48.6%
Sysmiss		273	

## CR20: Parents smoke

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11880 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents (or your step-parents if you live with them) smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	5661	47.7%
2	Both	693	5.8%
3	Father (or male guardian).	5183	43.6%
4	Mother (or female guardian)	343	2.9%
Sysmiss		66	

## CR21: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11823 Invalid: 123

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	7586	64.2%
2	Probably not	3368	28.5%
3	Probably yes	503	4.3%
4	Definitely yes	366	3.1%
Sysmiss		123	

---

## CR22: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11682 Invalid: 264

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8545	73.1%
2	No	3137	26.9%
Sysmiss		264	

---

## CR23: How many pupils in your class smoke

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11790 Invalid: 156

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

How many people smoke in your class?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Most.	1110	9.4%
2	About half	1044	8.9%
3	Some of them	4770	40.5%
4	None of them	4866	41.3%
Sysmiss		156	

## CR24: Boys smoke friends

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11571 Invalid: 375  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	2234	19.3%
2	Less friends	3580	30.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	5757	49.8%
Sysmiss		375	

## CR25: Girls smoke friends

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11675 Invalid: 271  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	1479	12.7%
2	Less friends	5328	45.6%

3	No difference from non-smokers	4868	41.7%
Sysmiss		271	

## CR26: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11611 Invalid: 335  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	2000	17.2%
2	Less comfortable	5611	48.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	4000	34.5%
Sysmiss		335	

## CR27: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11618 Invalid: 328  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	1675	14.4%
2	Less attractive	5768	49.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	4175	35.9%
Sysmiss		328	

**CR28: Girls smoking attractive****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11718    Invalid: 228  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	1360	11.6%
2	Less attractive	7514	64.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2844	24.3%
Sysmiss		228	

**CR29: Smoking weight gain/loss****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11588    Invalid: 358  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	980	8.5%
2	Lose weight	8496	73.3%
3	No difference	2112	18.2%
Sysmiss		358	

**CR30: Smoking harmful to health****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11817    Invalid: 129  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	983	8.3%
2	Probably not	694	5.9%
3	Probably yes	4151	35.1%
4	Definitely yes	5989	50.7%
Sysmiss		129	

## CR31: Ban cigarette advertising

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11709 Invalid: 237

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that cigarette advertising should be prohibited?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	9933	84.8%
2	no	1776	15.2%
Sysmiss		237	

## CR32: Raise tobacco price

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11630 Invalid: 316

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that the price of tobacco products should be raised?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	7552	64.9%
2	no	4078	35.1%
Sysmiss		316	

### CR33: Ban selling tobacco products to minors

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11661 Invalid: 285  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the sale of tobacco products to minors should be banned?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	10259	88%
2	no	1402	12%
Sysmiss		285	

### CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11717 Invalid: 229  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking in public places should be banned (such as in restaurants, on public transportation, on playgrounds, in gyms, discos or sports areas)?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	10475	89.4%
2	No	1242	10.6%
Sysmiss		229	

**CR35: Closest friends smoke****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11798    Invalid: 148  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	7156	60.7%
2	Some of them	3586	30.4%
3	Most of them	806	6.8%
4	All of them	250	2.1%
Sysmiss		148	

**CR36: Man smoking opinions****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11647    Invalid: 299  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	4857	41.7%
2	Stupid	4584	39.4%
3	Loser	867	7.4%
4	Successful	806	6.9%
5	Intelligent	62	0.5%
6	Macho	471	4%
Sysmiss		299	

**CR37: Woman smoking opinions****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11732    Invalid: 214  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	3581	30.5%
2	Stupid	6116	52.1%
3	Loser	931	7.9%
4	Successful	414	3.5%
5	Intelligent	46	0.4%
6	Sophisticated	644	5.5%
Sysmiss		214	

**CR38: Smoking safe one/two years****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11745    Invalid: 201  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

In your opinion, is it true that if you smoke a year or two and then stop that it won't damage your health?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4674	39.8%
2	Probably not	2659	22.6%
3	Probably yes	2334	19.9%
4	Definitely yes	2078	17.7%
Sysmiss		201	

**CR39: Usual smoking location****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11743    Invalid: 203  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	9875	84.1%
2	At home	310	2.6%
3	At social occasions.	189	1.6%
4	At homes of my friends.	149	1.3%
5	On school premises during classes.	67	0.6%
6	Outside the school building during classes	176	1.5%
7	In public places, e.g. on the street, in cafes, parks, shopping centres	92	0.8%
8	Other	885	7.5%
Sysmiss		203	

**CR40: Think other people smoking harmful****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11828    Invalid: 118  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1203	10.2%
2	Probably not	612	5.2%
3	Probably yes	4298	36.3%
4	Definitely yes	5715	48.3%
Sysmiss		118	

**CR41: How often father smoking home**

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11755    Invalid: 191  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see at your home your father (step-father or mother's partner) smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/don't see this person	2046	17.4%
2	Almost every day.	2303	19.6%
3	Sometimes.	2861	24.3%
4	Never.	4545	38.7%
Sysmiss		191	

**CR42: How often mother smoking home**

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11680    Invalid: 266  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see at your home your mother (step-mother or father's partner) smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/don't see this person	928	7.9%
2	Almost every day.	664	5.7%
3	Sometimes.	760	6.5%
4	Never.	9328	79.9%
Sysmiss		266	

**CR43: How often brother/sister smoking home****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11784    Invalid: 162  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see at your home your brother or sister smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/don't see this person	2042	17.3%
2	Almost every day.	670	5.7%
3	Sometimes.	1349	11.4%
4	Never.	7723	65.5%
Sysmiss		162	

**CR44: How often best friend smoking home****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04****Overview**

Valid: 11744    Invalid: 202  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see at your home your best friend smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/don't see this person	706	6%
2	Almost every day.	496	4.2%
3	Sometimes.	1021	8.7%
4	Never.	9521	81.1%
Sysmiss		202	

**CR45: How often other people smoking home****Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04**

## Overview

Valid: 11762 Invalid: 184  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see at your home other people smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/don't see this person	1095	9.3%
2	Almost every day.	543	4.6%
3	Sometimes.	5067	43.1%
4	Never	5057	43%
Sysmiss		184	

## CR46: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

## Overview

Valid: 11273 Invalid: 673  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How often in your presence do people smoke in other places and not at your home?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day	4006	35.5%
2	Sometimes	3949	35%
3	Never	3318	29.4%
Sysmiss		673	

## CR47: Thought about quitting smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

## Overview

Valid: 11665 Invalid: 281  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

If you smoke now, have you thought about quitting smoking in the near future?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke now.	10382	89%
2	No.	481	4.1%
3	Yes.	802	6.9%
Sysmiss		281	

## CR48: Smoking in next 12 months

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11707 Invalid: 239  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that in the next 12 months you will be smoking a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Certainly not.	7931	67.7%
2	Probably not.	2943	25.1%
3	Probably yes.	464	4%
4	Certainly yes.	369	3.2%
Sysmiss		239	

## CR49: Smoking in next 5 years

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11802 Invalid: 144  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that you will be smoking cigarettes in 5 years?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Certainly not.	7763	65.8%
2	Probably not.	3189	27%
3	Probably yes.	475	4%
4	Certainly yes.	375	3.2%
Sysmiss		144	

**CR50: Without smoking whole week**

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11844 Invalid: 102  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How easy or difficult would it be to keep up without smoking the whole week?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	9313	78.6%
2	I don't smoke now.	1463	12.4%
3	Very difficult.	258	2.2%
4	Fairly difficult.	209	1.8%
5	Fairly easy.	252	2.1%
6	Very easy	349	2.9%
Sysmiss		102	

**CR51: Difficult to quit smoking**

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11806 Invalid: 140  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If you wanted to give up smoking, how easy or difficult would it be for you to quit smoking completely?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	9243	78.3%
2	I don't smoke now.	1363	11.5%
3	Very difficult.	299	2.5%
4	Fairly difficult.	226	1.9%
5	Fairly easy.	283	2.4%
6	Very easy	392	3.3%
Sysmiss		140	

## CR52: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11818    Invalid: 128  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	9280	78.5%
2	I do not smoke now	1744	14.8%
3	Yes	575	4.9%
4	No	219	1.9%
Sysmiss		128	

## CR53: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11842    Invalid: 104  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many times did you try quitting last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	9350	79%
2	I didn't smoke in the past year.	1440	12.2%
3	Not once.	314	2.7%
4	Once.	349	2.9%
5	Twice or more often.	389	3.3%
Sysmiss		104	

## CR54: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11802 Invalid: 144  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	9571	81.1%
2	I have not stopped smoking	663	5.6%
3	1-3 months	317	2.7%
4	4-11 months	255	2.2%
5	One year	190	1.6%
6	2 years	194	1.6%
7	3 years or longer	168	1.4%
8		444	3.8%
Sysmiss		144	

## CR55: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11838 Invalid: 108  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	9407	79.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	463	3.9%
3	I don't like it	880	7.4%
4	To improve my health	570	4.8%
5	To save money	51	0.4%
6	Because my family does not like it	98	0.8%
7	Because my friends don't like it	56	0.5%
8	Other	313	2.6%
Sysmiss		108	

### CR56: Feeling stop smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11810 Invalid: 136

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you stopped smoking, how did you feel in doing so?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	9489	80.3%
2	I didn't stop smoking.	525	4.4%
3	It was very difficult.	273	2.3%
4	It was rather difficult.	203	1.7%
5	It was rather easy.	422	3.6%
6	It was very easy.	898	7.6%
Sysmiss		136	

### CR57: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11778 Invalid: 168

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	9360	79.5%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	1085	9.2%
3	Yes	1167	9.9%
4	No	166	1.4%
Sysmiss		168	

**CR58: Received help/advice stop smoking**

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11821    Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	9471	80.1%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	535	4.5%
3	Yes, from a friend	561	4.7%
4	Yes, from a family member	365	3.1%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	281	2.4%
6	No	608	5.1%
Sysmiss		125	

**CR59: Anti-smoking messages TV**

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11841    Invalid: 105

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see on television during the past month?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch television.	998	8.4%
2	A lot	3781	31.9%
3	A few	4598	38.8%
4	None.	2464	20.8%
Sysmiss		105	

---

## CR60: Anti-smoking messages radio

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11803 Invalid: 143

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you hear on radio during the past month?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to radio.	3292	27.9%
2	A lot	1796	15.2%
3	A few	3255	27.6%
4	None.	3460	29.3%
Sysmiss		143	

---

## CR61: Anti-smoking messages billboards

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11494 Invalid: 452

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

## LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see on billboards during the past month?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	3124	27.2%
2	A few.	4459	38.8%
3	None.	3911	34%
Sysmiss		452	

## CR62: Anti-smoking messages posters

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11594 Invalid: 352

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see on posters during the past month?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2891	24.9%
2	A few	4920	42.4%
3	None.	3783	32.6%
Sysmiss		352	

## CR63: Anti-smoking messages newspaper

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11546 Invalid: 400

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see in newspapers or magazines in the past month?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2620	22.7%

2	A few	4640	40.2%
3	None.	4286	37.1%
Sysmiss		400	

## CR64: Anti-smoking messages cinema

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11845 Invalid: 101  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see in the cinema in the past month?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	4020	33.9%
2	A few	1018	8.6%
3	None	2305	19.5%
4		4502	38%
Sysmiss		101	

## CR65: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11782 Invalid: 164  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts or social gatherings	2330	19.8%
2	A lot	2914	24.7%
3	Sometimes	4034	34.2%
4	Never	2504	21.3%

Sysmiss		164	
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## CR66: See smoking on screen

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11784    Invalid: 162  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	915	7.8%
2	Often	6798	57.7%
3	Sometimes	3178	27%
4	Never	893	7.6%
Sysmiss		162	

## CR67: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11490    Invalid: 456  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1974	17.2%
2	No	9516	82.8%
Sysmiss		456	

**CR68: See cigarette brand watch TV****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11788    Invalid: 158  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	790	6.7%
2	A lot	3396	28.8%
3	Sometimes	4294	36.4%
4	Never	3308	28.1%
Sysmiss		158	

**CR69: Cigarettes ads boards****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11542    Invalid: 404  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How many advertisements for cigarettes did you see in the past month on billboards in your city or town?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	4646	40.3%
2	A few	3919	34%
3	None	2977	25.8%
Sysmiss		404	

**CR70: Cigarettes ads newspaper****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04

## Overview

Valid: 11655    Invalid: 291  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes did you see in the past month in newspapers or magazines?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	3802	32.6%
2	A few	4870	41.8%
3	None	2983	25.6%
Sysmiss		291	

## CR71: Cigarettes ads sport events

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11773    Invalid: 173  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you come across with tobacco advertisements in sport contests?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not attend sport contests	2332	19.8%
2	A lot	1827	15.5%
3	Sometimes	3021	25.7%
4	None	4593	39%
Sysmiss		173	

## CR72: Cigarettes ads concerts

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11714    Invalid: 232  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Going to concerts how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to concerts.	2435	20.8%
2	A lot	1128	9.6%
3	Sometimes.	2412	20.6%
4	Never.	5739	49%
Sysmiss		232	

---

## CR73: Cigarettes ads social event

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11803 Invalid: 143

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to other social gatherings how often do you notice advertisements for cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to local social events or social gatherings.	1852	15.7%
2	A lot	1531	13%
3	Sometimes	3317	28.1%
4	Never	5103	43.2%
Sysmiss		143	

---

## CR74: Offered free cigarette

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11059 Invalid: 887

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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## LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	938	8.5%
2	No	10121	91.5%
Sysmiss		887	

### CR75: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11584 Invalid: 362

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you in any of your subjects learn about hazards of smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	9393	81.1%
2	No	2045	17.7%
3	Not sure	146	1.3%
Sysmiss		362	

### CR76: In school discuss smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

#### Overview

Valid: 11665 Invalid: 281

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7483	64.1%
2	No	4045	34.7%

3	Not sure	137	1.2%
Sysmiss		281	

## CR77: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11697    Invalid: 249  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did they in any of your subjects learn about the effects of smoking, e.g. that your teeth get yellow from that, that you get wrinkles or that you stink from that?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	9045	77.3%
2	No	2483	21.2%
3	Not sure	169	1.4%
Sysmiss		249	

## CR78: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11705    Invalid: 241  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When was the last time you discussed smoking and health in a class?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	2165	18.5%
2	This term	3651	31.2%
3	Last term	3002	25.6%
4	2 terms ago	373	3.2%
5	3 terms ago	246	2.1%
6	More than a year ago	2268	19.4%

Sysmiss		241	
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## CR79: Teachers smoke in school building

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11808 Invalid: 138  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How often during school hours do you see that teachers smoke in school building?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	1227	10.4%
2	Sometimes	3337	28.3%
3	Never	7153	60.6%
4	Don't know	91	0.8%
Sysmiss		138	

## CR80: Teachers smoke outside school building

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11753 Invalid: 193  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How often during school hours do you see that teachers smoke outside the school building but on school premises?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	1091	9.3%
2	Sometimes.	3682	31.3%
3	Never	6899	58.7%
4	Don't know	81	0.7%
Sysmiss		193	

**CR81: Pupils smoke in school building****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11674    Invalid: 272  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

In last year of education, how frequent have you witnessed students smoking inside school?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	2676	22.9%
2	Sometimes.	3227	27.6%
3	Never	5670	48.6%
4	Don't know	101	0.9%
Sysmiss		272	

**CR82: Pupils smoke outside school building****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04**Overview**

Valid: 11796    Invalid: 150  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How often during school hours do you see that schoolmates smoke outside the school building but on school premises?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	3296	27.9%
2	Sometimes.	4405	37.3%
3	Never	4002	33.9%
4	Don't know	93	0.8%
Sysmiss		150	

**CR83: Other people smoke in school building****Data file:** KAZAKHSTAN\_04

## Overview

Valid: 11634 Invalid: 312  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How often during school hours do you see that other people smoke in school building and on school premises?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	2865	24.6%
2	Sometimes.	5829	50.1%
3	Never	2940	25.3%
Sysmiss		312	

## CR84: Custom age

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

## Overview

Valid: 11774 Invalid: 172  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	323	2.7%
2	12 years old	1012	8.6%
3	13 years old	3454	29.3%
4	14 years old	3582	30.4%
5	15 years old	2835	24.1%
6	16 years old	508	4.3%
7	17 years old	60	0.5%
8	18 and over	0	0%
Sysmiss		172	

## CR85: Sex

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11664 Invalid: 282  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	5565	47.7%
2	Female	6099	52.3%
Sysmiss		282	

**KZR86: In what grade are you**

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11745 Invalid: 201  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	7TH Grade	3823	32.6%
2	8TH Grade	3944	33.6%
3	9TH Grade	3978	33.9%
Sysmiss		201	

**STRATUM: stratum**

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

**Overview**

Valid: 11946 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200001001 - 200001025 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200401001		382	3.2%
200401002		315	2.6%
200401003		338	2.8%
200401004		344	2.9%
200401005		224	1.9%
200402001		517	4.3%
200402002		341	2.9%
200402003		217	1.8%
200402004		214	1.8%
200402005		179	1.5%
200402006		118	1%
200402007		132	1.1%
200403001		309	2.6%
200403002		417	3.5%
200403003		241	2%
200403004		196	1.6%
200403005		198	1.7%
200403006		113	0.9%
200403007		149	1.2%
200404001		280	2.3%
200404002		242	2%
200404003		206	1.7%
200404004		267	2.2%
200404005		206	1.7%
200404006		252	2.1%
200404007		326	2.7%
200405001		277	2.3%
200405002		251	2.1%
200405003		216	1.8%
200405004		277	2.3%
200405005		169	1.4%
200405006		120	1%
200405007		105	0.9%
200406001		273	2.3%
200406002		204	1.7%
200406003		261	2.2%
200406004		198	1.7%

200406005		164	1.4%
200406006		213	1.8%
200406007		231	1.9%
200406008		288	2.4%
200406009		214	1.8%
200406010		220	1.8%
200407001		177	1.5%
200407002		258	2.2%
200407003		211	1.8%
200407004		312	2.6%
200407005		247	2.1%
200407006		185	1.5%
200407007		152	1.3%

## PSU: psu

Data file: KAZAKHSTAN\_04

### Overview

Valid: 11946    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 50    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1070	9%
2		1145	9.6%
3		1076	9%
4		952	8%
5		852	7.1%
6		838	7%
7		1033	8.6%
8		775	6.5%
9		727	6.1%
10		660	5.5%
11		516	4.3%
12		485	4.1%
13		391	3.3%
14		396	3.3%

15		427	3.6%
16		169	1.4%
17		86	0.7%
18		128	1.1%
19		128	1.1%
20		92	0.8%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Fact Sheet

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title Fact Sheet  
filename Kazakhstan\_GYTS2004\_Factsheet\_Ages13\_15.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Codebook

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title Codebook  
filename Kazakhstan\_All\_Schools\_Regions1\_7\_Web\_Codebook.pdf

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