Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2004

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visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
MDV_2004_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2004

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Maldives	MDV

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the second GYTS conducted by Maldives.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

| noncommunicable diseases |
| risk factors |
| health surveys |
| tobacco |

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 1,689 students aged 13-15 participated in the Maldives GYTS.

RESPONSE RATE
The school response rate was 97.2%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 84.2%, and the overall response rate was 81.8%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
$W = W_1 * W_2 * f_1 * f_2 * f_3 * f_4$
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W_1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W_2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f_1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f_2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f_3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f_4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2004	2004

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_MDV_2004_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-10-18

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (MDV_2004_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
MALDIVES_04 National public-use dataset	1492	58

Data file	Cases	variables
MALDIVES_04 National public-use dataset	1492	58

Data file: MALDIVES_04

National public-use dataset

Cases:	1492
variables:	58

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	MVR5	obtain cigarettes past 30 days	Within the past one month (30 days), how did you get the cigarettes?
V7	MVR6	cigarette brand past 30 days	Within the past one month (30 days), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V8	MVR7	pay pack of cigarettes	How much money did you usually spent for a pack of cigarettes?
V9	MVR8	spent cigarettes past month	Within the past month, how much money you have spent for cigarettes?
V10	MVR9	pocket money	How much money you receive as a pocket money for your own needs?
V11	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V12	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V13	CR12	usual smoke location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V14	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V15	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V16	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V17	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V18	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V19	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V20	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V21	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V22	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V23	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V24	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V25	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V26	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V27	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V28	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V29	MVR28	man smoking opinion	What do you think when you see a man smoking?
V30	MVR29	woman smoking opinion	What do you think when you see a woman smoking?
V31	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V32	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V33	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V34	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V35	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V36	CR35	want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V37	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V38	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V39	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V40	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V41	MVR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Did you get any help or advice from anyone on quit smoking? (Encircle one answer only)
V42	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V43	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V44	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V45	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V46	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V47	MVR46	cigarette advertisement local newspapers	Within the past one month, did you see any cigarette advertisement, on a Maldivian local paper or magazine?
V48	MVR47	cigarette advertisement foreign newspapers	Within the past one month, did you see any cigarette advertisement, on a foreign newspaper or magazine that has been imported to the Maldives?
V49	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V50	MVR49	risks of smoking information from school	Have you been given any information on the risks of smoking in the school during the year?
V51	CR51	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V52	CR52	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V53	MVR52	harmful effects of smoking information when	When is the last time, did u get the information on harmful effects of smoking?
V54	MVR53	Age	How old are you?
V55	MVR54	Sex	What is your gender?
V56	MVR55	Grade	In which grade are you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V57	Stratum	stratum	
V58	PSU	psu	

total: 58

ID	Name	Label	Question
V57	Stratum	stratum	
V58	PSU	psu	

total: 58

FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1492   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4.17026991176234		1	0.1%
4.31407232251277		1	0.1%
4.34193590813011		21	1.4%
4.47350972352799		33	2.2%
4.50324587227179		28	1.9%
4.54938535828619		1	0.1%
4.60508353892587		22	1.5%
4.61330690238824		7	0.5%
4.68861857137986		1	0.1%
4.71203391681046		1	0.1%
4.73665735432375		22	1.5%
4.78808767646787		27	1.8%
4.82490629171977		28	1.9%
4.83681964058822		26	1.7%
4.87451784497634		28	1.9%
4.90600121733613		25	1.7%
5.03700177314221		25	1.7%
5.06107346620382		1	0.1%
5.08899663015529		25	1.7%
5.10470340987799		34	2.3%
5.11194376280545		1	0.1%
5.14656671116776		28	1.9%
5.15130127820293		3	0.2%
5.15378709651144		5	0.3%
5.1711346905853		24	1.6%
5.19605292954437		25	1.7%
5.19948570130809		29	1.9%
5.21283738970293		32	2.1%
5.21689469361158		55	3.7%
5.27847177560522		23	1.5%

5.31483465211414		12	0.8%
5.35458399637552		1	0.1%
5.38518161921195		1	0.1%
5.39660133906974		1	0.1%
5.43696221170437		1	0.1%
5.45442083479206		30	2%
5.46941622612534		31	2.1%
5.49472136341646		25	1.7%
5.49575606075488		5	0.3%
5.51925136950314		16	1.1%
5.64584900761326		31	2.1%
5.69456059468518		1	0.1%
5.75833284611479		32	2.1%
5.77054386379262		2	0.1%
5.77604157544508		2	0.1%
5.78924787750681		1	0.1%
5.81451996128726		26	1.7%
5.82883218564911		10	0.7%
5.83924081455206		9	0.6%
5.84661734516847		4	0.3%
5.86077321422482		13	0.9%
5.86496863956136		1	0.1%
5.92520091163579		2	0.1%
5.94501763709276		23	1.5%
5.97928862441944		15	1%
5.9821739973246		27	1.8%
5.99826338136957		21	1.4%
6.01191125741092		1	0.1%
6.05542510749592		1	0.1%
6.05832932161344		1	0.1%
6.07712914013927		26	1.7%
6.07783888882574		27	1.8%
6.09054435646756		24	1.6%
6.15611272688727		38	2.5%
6.21524571150607		22	1.5%
6.2640166541537		9	0.6%
6.42061904806019		23	1.5%
6.54530500175047		1	0.1%
6.64220964278813		9	0.6%

6.64764866859169		1	0.1%
6.67216165557713		1	0.1%
6.70444569654074		28	1.9%
6.74910885296022		1	0.1%
6.78660656863528		2	0.1%
6.84493372585312		1	0.1%
6.94284814633927		56	3.8%
6.9558595914821		1	0.1%
7.03210657644687		18	1.2%
7.32767474767317		20	1.3%
7.57401615964284		22	1.5%
7.60950839181444		25	1.7%
7.66674493221412		1	0.1%
7.74460240877185		24	1.6%
7.76986201692931		2	0.1%
7.79202976398866		2	0.1%
7.81995818608181		26	1.7%
7.9346835958163		6	0.4%
8.01097863039146		2	0.1%
8.05093049593422		27	1.8%
8.07989795403954		15	1%
8.72503887752659		1	0.1%
8.93629266806216		14	0.9%
9.00649174454357		11	0.7%
9.03580652725235		3	0.2%
9.37284499755801		20	1.3%
10.240580730886		3	0.2%
10.2857009575397		1	0.1%
10.5531291824357		24	1.6%
10.9968161991775		12	0.8%
13.8856962926785		5	0.3%
15.8354153268157		9	0.6%
16.408248678376		1	0.1%

MVR9: pocket money

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1475   Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much money you receive as a pocket money for your own needs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	never received any money	628	42.6%
2	less than 13 Rf	197	13.4%
3	between 13 & 65 Rf	175	11.9%
4	between 75 & 130 Rf	214	14.5%
5	between 140 & 255 Rf	98	6.6%
6	between 255 & 383	49	3.3%
7	383 Rf or more	114	7.7%
Sysmiss		17	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1474   Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	396	26.9%
2	No	1078	73.1%
Sysmiss		18	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1469   Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1110	75.6%
2	7 years old or younger	27	1.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	25	1.7%
4	10 or 11 years old	41	2.8%
5	12 or 13 years old	80	5.4%
6	14 or 15 years old	122	8.3%
7	16 years old or older	64	4.4%
Sysmiss		23	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1462   Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1350	92.3%
2	1 or 2 days	27	1.8%
3	3 to 5 days	16	1.1%
4	6 to 9 days	12	0.8%
5	10 to 19 days	7	0.5%
6	20 to 29 days	13	0.9%
7	All 30 days	37	2.5%
Sysmiss		30	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1477   Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1360	92.1%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	34	2.3%
3	1 cigarette per day	20	1.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	33	2.2%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	15	1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	6	0.4%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	9	0.6%
Sysmiss		15	

MVR5: obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1488   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Within the past one month (30 days), how did you get the cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not smoked within the past month	1364	91.7%
2	I bought from a shop, kiosk, street vendor or from a teashop	78	5.2%
3	I got as a payment	3	0.2%
4	I gave some one money to buy for me	2	0.1%
5	I borrowed from some one	1	0.1%
6	I stole	10	0.7%
7	An old person gave them to me	7	0.5%
8	I got them some other way	23	1.5%
Sysmiss		4	

MVR6: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1479   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Within the past one month (30 days), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked within the past one month	1351	91.3%
2	No any specific brand	15	1%
3	Marlboro hard	64	4.3%
4	Marlboro light	35	2.4%
5	Benson	0	0%
6	American legend	0	0%
7	Montana	2	0.1%
8	Some other brand	12	0.8%
Sysmiss		13	

MVR7: pay pack of cigarettes

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1491   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much money did you usually spent for a pack of cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never smoked	1168	78.3%
2	never bought a cigarette or a pack of cigarette	219	14.7%
3	20 Rf or more	47	3.2%
4	15 Rf or more	14	0.9%

5	11 Rf	4	0.3%
6	17 Rf	7	0.5%
7	10 Rf	32	2.1%
Sysmiss		1	

MVR8: spent cigarettes past month

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1490   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Within the past month, how much money you have spent for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	never smoked	1344	90.2%
2	I never buy cigarettes by myself	43	2.9%
3	2 Rf	15	1%
4	between 2 & 5 Rf	15	1%
5	between 5 & 10 Rf	8	0.5%
6	between 10& 20 Rf	16	1.1%
7	more than 20 Rf	49	3.3%
Sysmiss		2	

CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1491   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1328	89.1%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	36	2.4%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	127	8.5%
Sysmiss		1	

CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1488   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	116	7.8%
2	No	1372	92.2%
Sysmiss		4	

CR12: usual smoke location

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1481   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1265	85.4%
2	At home	41	2.8%
3	At school	9	0.6%
4	At work	4	0.3%
5	At friends' houses	32	2.2%

6	At social events	26	1.8%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	72	4.9%
8	Other	32	2.2%
Sysmiss		11	

CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1488   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1166	78.4%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	132	8.9%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	147	9.9%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	31	2.1%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	12	0.8%
Sysmiss		4	

CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1490   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	773	51.9%
2	Both	132	8.9%

3	Father only	446	29.9%
4	Mother only	90	6%
5	I don't know	49	3.3%
Sysmiss		2	

CR15: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1481   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1196	80.8%
2	Probably not	123	8.3%
3	Probably yes	107	7.2%
4	Definitely yes	55	3.7%
Sysmiss		11	

CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1490   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1003	67.3%
2	No	487	32.7%
Sysmiss		2	

CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1489   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1217	81.7%
2	Probably not	127	8.5%
3	Probably yes	104	7%
4	Definitely yes	41	2.8%
Sysmiss		3	

CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1489   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1151	77.3%
2	Probably not	138	9.3%
3	Probably yes	155	10.4%
4	Definitely yes	45	3%
Sysmiss		3	

CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1487   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	295	19.8%
2	Probably not	144	9.7%
3	Probably yes	737	49.6%
4	Definitely yes	311	20.9%
Sysmiss		5	

CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1484   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	606	40.8%
2	Less friends	455	30.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	423	28.5%
Sysmiss		8	

CR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1488   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	282	19%
2	Less friends	958	64.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	248	16.7%
Sysmiss		4	

CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1485   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	376	25.3%
2	Less comfortable	736	49.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	373	25.1%
Sysmiss		7	

CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1482   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	239	16.1%
2	Less attractive	940	63.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	303	20.4%
Sysmiss		10	

CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1473   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	149	10.1%
2	Less attractive	1142	77.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	182	12.4%
Sysmiss		19	

CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1483   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	104	7%
2	Lose weight	1246	84%
3	No difference	133	9%
Sysmiss		9	

CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1485   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	388	26.1%
2	Probably not	55	3.7%
3	Probably yes	89	6%
4	Definitely yes	953	64.2%
Sysmiss		7	

CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1473   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	495	33.6%
2	Some of them	790	53.6%

3	Most of them	146	9.9%
4	All of them	42	2.9%
Sysmiss		19	

MVR28: man smoking opinion

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1477   Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What do you think when you see a man smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a man who doesn't have any confidence	768	52%
2	a stupid person	386	26.1%
3	a looser	214	14.5%
4	successful man	72	4.9%
5	a smart man	37	2.5%
Sysmiss		15	

MVR29: woman smoking opinion

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1483   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What do you think when you see a woman smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	a woman wihtout any confidence	448	30.2%
2	a stupid woman	824	55.6%
3	a looser	128	8.6%

4	successful woman	33	2.2%
5	an intelligent woman	50	3.4%
Sysmiss		9	

CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1483   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1024	69%
2	Probably not	190	12.8%
3	Probably yes	138	9.3%
4	Definitely yes	131	8.8%
Sysmiss		9	

CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1486   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	318	21.4%
2	Probably not	77	5.2%
3	Probably yes	162	10.9%
4	Definitely yes	929	62.5%

Sysmiss		6	

CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1484   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	727	49%
2	1 to 2	199	13.4%
3	3 to 4	83	5.6%
4	5 to 6	54	3.6%
5	7	421	28.4%
Sysmiss		8	

CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1468   Invalid: 24
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	366	24.9%
2	1 to 2	377	25.7%
3	3 to 4	160	10.9%
4	5 to 6	91	6.2%
5	7	474	32.3%

Sysmiss		24	

CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1471 Invalid: 21
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1343	91.3%
2	No	128	8.7%
Sysmiss		21	

CR35: want to stop smoking now

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1476 Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1170	79.3%
2	I do not smoke now	176	11.9%
3	Yes	71	4.8%
4	No	59	4%
Sysmiss		16	

CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1469   Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1161	79%
2	I do not smoke now	148	10.1%
3	Yes	105	7.1%
4	No	55	3.7%
Sysmiss		23	

CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1478   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1183	80%
2	I have not stopped smoking	82	5.5%
3	1-3 months	81	5.5%
4	4-11 months	28	1.9%
5	One year	29	2%
6	2 years	19	1.3%
7	3 years or longer	56	3.8%
Sysmiss		14	

CR38: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1480   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1160	78.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	73	4.9%
3	To improve my health	111	7.5%
4	To save money	9	0.6%
5	Because my family does not like it	37	2.5%
6	Because my friends don't like it	12	0.8%
7	Other	78	5.3%
Sysmiss		12	

CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1475   Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1115	75.6%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	160	10.8%
3	Yes	162	11%
4	No	38	2.6%
Sysmiss		17	

MVR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1485   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did you get any help or advice from anyone on quit smoking? (Encircle one answer only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I Never smoked	1087	73.2%
2	From a concerned person or from Radio/TV programme	181	12.2%
3	From a friend	40	2.7%
4	From a family member	51	3.4%
5	From all mentioned above in B,C and D	95	6.4%
6	I Did not get any information	31	2.1%
Sysmiss		7	

CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1485   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1058	71.2%
2	A few	319	21.5%
3	None	108	7.3%
Sysmiss		7	

▌CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1482   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	273	18.4%
2	A lot	393	26.5%
3	Sometimes	685	46.2%
4	Never	131	8.8%
Sysmiss		10	

▌CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1490   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	76	5.1%
2	A lot	657	44.1%
3	Sometimes	646	43.4%
4	Never	111	7.4%
Sysmiss		2	

▌CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1473   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	138	9.4%
2	No	1335	90.6%
Sysmiss		19	

CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1478   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	86	5.8%
2	A lot	195	13.2%
3	Sometimes	555	37.6%
4	Never	642	43.4%
Sysmiss		14	

MVR46: cigarette advertisement local newspapers

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1487   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past one month, did you see any cigarette advertisement, on a Maldivian local paper or magazine?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	222	14.9%
2	A few	278	18.7%
3	Did not see	724	48.7%
4	Do not read papers	263	17.7%
Sysmiss		5	

MVR47: cigarette advertisement foreign newspapers

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1488   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Within the past one month, did you see any cigarette advertisement, on a foreign newspaper or magazine that has been imported to the Maldives?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	240	16.1%
2	A few	496	33.3%
3	Did not see	463	31.1%
4	Do not read papers or magazine	289	19.4%
Sysmiss		4	

CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1460   Invalid: 32
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	134	9.2%
2	No	1326	90.8%
Sysmiss		32	

MVR49: risks of smoking information from school

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1484   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you been given any information on the risks of smoking in the school during the year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	615	41.4%
2	No	575	38.7%
3	Definitely not	294	19.8%
Sysmiss		8	

CR51: In school discuss smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1480   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	465	31.4%
2	No	818	55.3%
3	Not sure	197	13.3%
Sysmiss		12	

CR52: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1467   Invalid: 25
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	358	24.4%
2	No	909	62%
3	Not sure	200	13.6%
Sysmiss		25	

MVR52: harmful effects of smoking information when

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1485   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When is the last time, did u get the information on harmful effects of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Did not get any information on this regard	386	26%
2	During this term	418	28.1%
3	Last Term	237	16%

4	Two terms back	100	6.7%
5	A year ago	344	23.2%
Sysmiss		7	

MVR53: Age

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1486   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	13 years or younger	128	8.6%
2	14 years	273	18.4%
3	15 years	299	20.1%
4	16 years	296	19.9%
5	17 years or older	490	33%
Sysmiss		6	

MVR54: Sex

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1482   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your gender?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Female	772	52.1%
2	Male	710	47.9%
Sysmiss		10	

MVR55: Grade

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1487   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In which grade are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 8	631	42.4%
2	Grade 9	515	34.6%
3	Grade 10	341	22.9%
Sysmiss		5	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1492   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200101001 - 200103012   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200301001		429	28.8%
200301002		225	15.1%
200301003		236	15.8%
200301004		179	12%
200301005		137	9.2%
200301006		75	5%
200301007		51	3.4%
200301008		47	3.2%
200301009		65	4.4%
200301010		48	3.2%

PSU: psu

Data file: MALDIVES_04

Overview

Valid: 1492   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 25   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		28	1.9%
2		29	1.9%
3		28	1.9%
4		29	1.9%
5		25	1.7%
6		29	1.9%
7		25	1.7%
8		14	0.9%
9		27	1.8%
10		21	1.4%
11		16	1.1%
12		21	1.4%
13		28	1.9%
14		28	1.9%
15		28	1.9%
16		26	1.7%
17		27	1.8%
18		32	2.1%
19		31	2.1%
20		36	2.4%
21		27	1.8%
22		26	1.7%
23		32	2.1%
24		25	1.7%
25		16	1.1%
26		23	1.5%
27		31	2.1%
28		34	2.3%

29		23	1.5%
30		30	2%
31		33	2.2%
32		33	2.2%
33		22	1.5%
34		7	0.5%
35		27	1.8%
36		21	1.4%
37		23	1.5%
38		22	1.5%
39		22	1.5%
40		12	0.8%
41		10	0.7%
42		22	1.5%
43		20	1.3%
44		29	1.9%
45		27	1.8%
46		21	1.4%
47		33	2.2%
48		27	1.8%
49		26	1.7%
50		33	2.2%
51		16	1.1%
52		26	1.7%
53		25	1.7%
54		25	1.7%
55		22	1.5%
56		10	0.7%
57		16	1.1%
58		27	1.8%
59		12	0.8%
60		12	0.8%
61		20	1.3%
62		16	1.1%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title	Fact Sheet
filename	Maldives_GYTS2004_Factsheet_Ages13_15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title	Codebook
filename	GYTSSEARO2004_Maldives_NATIONAL_Web_Codebook.TXT