Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

report_generated_on: February 29, 2024

visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
MLI_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Mali	MLI

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the second GYTS conducted by Mali.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE
2018-08-22

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National coverage

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in grades 6, 7, 8, and 9 completed the survey, of which 2,135 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE
The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 88.3% and the overall response rate was 88.3%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
$W = W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3 * f4$
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2008	2008

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_MLI_2008_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-08-22

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (MLI_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository
(http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
MALI_08 National public-use dataset	4071	81

Data file: MALI_08

National public-use dataset

Cases:	4071
variables:	81

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V177	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V178	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V179	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V180	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V181	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V182	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V183	MLR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V184	MLR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay to buy a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V185	MLR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much did you spend on cigarettes?
V186	MLR9	Average spending money	In a usual month how much money do you have for daily expenses?
V187	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V188	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products othe than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V189	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V190	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V191	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V192	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V193	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V194	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V195	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V196	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V197	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V198	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V199	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V200	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V201	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V202	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V203	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V204	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V205	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V206	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V207	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V208	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V209	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V210	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V211	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V212	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V213	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V214	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V215	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V216	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V217	MLR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V218	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V219	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V220	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V221	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V222	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V223	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V224	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V225	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V226	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V227	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V228	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V229	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V230	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V231	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V232	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V233	MLR54	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V234	MLR57	Type cigarette usually smoked	
V235	MLR58	Current smoker	
V236	MLR59	Use chewing tobacco	
V237	MLR60	Age started using chewing tobacco	
V238	MLR61	Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V239	MLR62	When usually use chewing tobacco	
V240	MLR63	Used chewing tobacco at least 100 times	
V241	MLR64	Tried cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars	
V242	MLR65	Age first tried cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars	
V243	MLR66	Days used cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars in past 30 days	
V244	MLR67	Smoked pipe past 30 days	
V245	MLR68	Mixed drugs with tobacco	
V246	MLR69	Know where you can buy cigarettes locally	
V247	MLR70	How obtained chewing tobacco	
V248	MLR71	Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco or snuff	
V249	MLR72	Refused chewing tobacco due to age	
V250	MLR73	How obtained cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars	
V251	MLR74	Asked proof of age when buying cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars	
V252	MLR75	Smokers should ask permission to smoke	
V253	MLR76	Would give smoker permission to smoke	
V254	MLR77	Parents know student smokes	
V255	MLR78	Will use chewing tobacco or snuff in coming year	
V256	Stratum	Stratum	
V257	PSU	PSU	

total: 81

FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4071   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

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CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3826   Invalid: 245
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1087	28.4%
2	No	2739	71.6%
Sysmiss		245	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3777   Invalid: 294
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2999	79.4%
2	7 years old or younger	135	3.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	91	2.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	146	3.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	243	6.4%
6	14 or 15 years old	124	3.3%
7	16 years old or older	39	1%
Sysmiss		294	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3715   Invalid: 356
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3286	88.5%
2	1 or 2 days	259	7%
3	3 to 5 days	59	1.6%
4	6 to 9 days	42	1.1%
5	10 to 19 days	22	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	19	0.5%
7	All 30 days	28	0.8%
Sysmiss		356	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3763   Invalid: 308
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	3296	87.6%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	281	7.5%
3	1 cigarette per day	91	2.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	53	1.4%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	16	0.4%

6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	10	0.3%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	16	0.4%
Sysmiss		308	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3986   Invalid: 85
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	3360	84.3%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	302	7.6%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	39	1%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	45	1.1%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	136	3.4%
6	I stole them	19	0.5%
7	An older person gave them to me	49	1.2%
8	I got them some other way	36	0.9%
Sysmiss		85	

MLR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3977   Invalid: 94
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	3333	83.8%
2	No usual brand	207	5.2%
3	Dunhil	178	4.5%
4	Craven A	39	1%
5	Parisien	26	0.7%
6	Ronson	77	1.9%
7	London	31	0.8%
8	Other	86	2.2%
Sysmiss		94	

MLR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3997   Invalid: 74
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay to buy a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	3375	84.4%
2	I do not buy my cigarettes, or I do not buy them in packs	457	11.4%
3	700 F CFA	53	1.3%
4	500 F CFA	18	0.5%
5	300 F CFA	8	0.2%
6	225 F CFA	10	0.3%
7	200 F CFA	30	0.8%
8	Other	46	1.2%
Sysmiss		74	

MLR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4005   Invalid: 66
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month) how much did you spend on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	3355	83.8%
2	I do not buy cigarettes	492	12.3%
3	0 to 375 F CFA	74	1.8%
4	375 to 660 F CFA	35	0.9%
5	660 to 1320 F CFA	23	0.6%
6	1320 to 2625 F CFA	12	0.3%
7	2625 to 5250 F CFA	6	0.1%
8	5250 or more	8	0.2%
Sysmiss		66	

MLR9: Average spending money

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3942   Invalid: 129
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In a usual month how much money do you have for daily expenses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not get any money (or salary)	2244	56.9%
2	Less than 1$ US (Adjust to fit your country)	751	19.1%
3	500 to 1000 F CFA	356	9%
4	1000 to 2000 F CFA	193	4.9%
5	2000 to 3000 F CFA	169	4.3%
6	3000 to 4000 F CFA	113	2.9%
7	5000 or more	116	2.9%
Sysmiss		129	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3981   Invalid: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2905	73%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	182	4.6%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	894	22.5%
Sysmiss		90	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3966   Invalid: 105
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products othe than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	370	9.3%
2	No	3596	90.7%
Sysmiss		105	

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4003   Invalid: 68
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3254	81.3%
2	At home	268	6.7%
3	At school	63	1.6%
4	At work	29	0.7%
5	At friends' houses	184	4.6%
6	At social events	119	3%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	54	1.3%
8	Other	32	0.8%
Sysmiss		68	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3998   Invalid: 73
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3251	81.3%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	403	10.1%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	239	6%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	68	1.7%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	37	0.9%
Sysmiss		73	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3991   Invalid: 80
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	3053	76.5%
2	Both	189	4.7%
3	Father only	599	15%
4	Mother only	21	0.5%
5	I don't know	129	3.2%
Sysmiss		80	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3989   Invalid: 82
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3370	84.5%
2	Probably not	306	7.7%
3	Probably yes	136	3.4%
4	Definitely yes	177	4.4%
Sysmiss		82	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3993   Invalid: 78
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2993	75%
2	No	1000	25%
Sysmiss		78	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4006   Invalid: 65
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3390	84.6%
2	Probably not	411	10.3%
3	Probably yes	109	2.7%
4	Definitely yes	96	2.4%
Sysmiss		65	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4023   Invalid: 48
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3377	83.9%
2	Probably not	376	9.3%
3	Probably yes	160	4%
4	Definitely yes	110	2.7%
Sysmiss		48	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3985   Invalid: 86
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1914	48%
2	Probably not	661	16.6%
3	Probably yes	498	12.5%
4	Definitely yes	912	22.9%
Sysmiss		86	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3985   Invalid: 86
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	2263	56.8%
2	Less friends	1036	26%
3	No difference from non-smokers	686	17.2%
Sysmiss		86	

CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3968   Invalid: 103
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	1392	35.1%
2	Less friends	2148	54.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	428	10.8%
Sysmiss		103	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4007   Invalid: 64
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	2093	52.2%

2	Less comfortable	1156	28.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	758	18.9%
Sysmiss		64	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3991   Invalid: 80
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	1086	27.2%
2	Less attractive	2242	56.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	663	16.6%
Sysmiss		80	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3998   Invalid: 73
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	765	19.1%
2	Less attractive	2613	65.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	620	15.5%
Sysmiss		73	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3989   Invalid: 82
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	332	8.3%
2	Lose weight	3334	83.6%
3	No difference	323	8.1%
Sysmiss		82	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3982   Invalid: 89
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1139	28.6%
2	Probably not	504	12.7%
3	Probably yes	475	11.9%
4	Definitely yes	1864	46.8%
Sysmiss		89	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3986   Invalid: 85
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	2485	62.3%
2	Some of them	1209	30.3%
3	Most of them	199	5%
4	All of them	93	2.3%
Sysmiss		85	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3991   Invalid: 80
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1212	30.4%
2	Stupid	812	20.3%
3	Loser	1056	26.5%
4	Successful	165	4.1%
5	Intelligent	110	2.8%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	636	15.9%
Sysmiss		80	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3987   Invalid: 84
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1290	32.4%
2	Stupid	776	19.5%
3	Loser	807	20.2%
4	Successful	116	2.9%
5	Intelligent	88	2.2%
6	Sophisticated	910	22.8%
Sysmiss		84	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3958   Invalid: 113
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1611	40.7%
2	Probably not	640	16.2%
3	Probably yes	486	12.3%
4	Definitely yes	1221	30.8%
Sysmiss		113	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4011   Invalid: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	916	22.8%
2	Probably not	421	10.5%
3	Probably yes	526	13.1%
4	Definitely yes	2148	53.6%
Sysmiss		60	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4018   Invalid: 53
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2127	52.9%
2	1 to 2	927	23.1%
3	3 to 4	406	10.1%
4	5 to 6	150	3.7%
5	7	408	10.2%
Sysmiss		53	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3997   Invalid: 74
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	934	23.4%
2	1 to 2	950	23.8%
3	3 to 4	364	9.1%
4	5 to 6	346	8.7%
5	7	1403	35.1%
Sysmiss		74	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4010   Invalid: 61
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	3363	83.9%
2	2	647	16.1%
Sysmiss		61	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4026   Invalid: 45
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3156	78.4%
2	I do not smoke now	511	12.7%
3	Yes	260	6.5%
4	No	99	2.5%
Sysmiss		45	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4001   Invalid: 70
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3241	81%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	429	10.7%
3	Yes	230	5.7%
4	No	101	2.5%
Sysmiss		70	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4019   Invalid: 52
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3325	82.7%
2	I have not stopped smoking	234	5.8%
3	1-3 months	248	6.2%
4	4-11 months	70	1.7%
5	One year	34	0.8%
6	2 years	35	0.9%
7	3 years or longer	73	1.8%
Sysmiss		52	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4021　　Invalid: 50
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Range: -　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3235	80.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	181	4.5%
3	To improve my health	376	9.4%
4	To save money	66	1.6%
5	Because my family does not like it	106	2.6%
6	Because my friends don't like it	35	0.9%
7	Other	22	0.5%
Sysmiss		50	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4012　　Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3154	78.6%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	454	11.3%
3	Yes	325	8.1%
4	No	79	2%
Sysmiss		59	

MLR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4027   Invalid: 44
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3128	77.7%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	348	8.6%
3	Yes, from a friend	282	7%
4	Yes, from a family member	223	5.5%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	46	1.1%
Sysmiss		44	

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3964   Invalid: 107
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1994	50.3%
2	A few	795	20.1%
3	None	1175	29.6%
Sysmiss		107	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4003   Invalid: 68
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	1164	29.1%
2	A lot	1351	33.7%
3	Sometimes	516	12.9%
4	Never	972	24.3%
Sysmiss		68	

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4020   Invalid: 51
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	439	10.9%
2	A lot	2544	63.3%
3	Sometimes	640	15.9%
4	Never	397	9.9%
Sysmiss		51	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3959   Invalid: 112
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	610	15.4%
2	No	3349	84.6%
Sysmiss		112	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3994   Invalid: 77
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	410	10.3%
2	A lot	1417	35.5%
3	Sometimes	454	11.4%
4	Never	1713	42.9%
Sysmiss		77	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3971   Invalid: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	623	15.7%
2	A few	697	17.6%
3	None	2651	66.8%
Sysmiss		100	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3873   Invalid: 198
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	556	14.4%

2	A few	616	15.9%
3	None	2701	69.7%
Sysmiss		198	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4013   Invalid: 58
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	631	15.7%
2	A lot	958	23.9%
3	Sometimes	540	13.5%
4	Never	1884	46.9%
Sysmiss		58	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3907   Invalid: 164
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	388	9.9%
2	No	3519	90.1%
Sysmiss		164	

▌CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3994   Invalid: 77
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2046	51.2%
2	No	1635	40.9%
3	Not sure	313	7.8%
Sysmiss		77	

▌CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3975   Invalid: 96
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1567	39.4%
2	No	2070	52.1%
3	Not sure	338	8.5%
Sysmiss		96	

▌CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4010   Invalid: 61
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2236	55.8%
2	No	1491	37.2%
3	Not sure	283	7.1%
Sysmiss		61	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4001   Invalid: 70
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	2171	54.3%
2	This term	1127	28.2%
3	Last term	227	5.7%
4	2 terms ago	47	1.2%
5	3 terms ago	123	3.1%
6	More than a year ago	306	7.6%
Sysmiss		70	

CR52: Custom age

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3960   Invalid: 111
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	484	12.2%
2	12 years old	721	18.2%
3	13 years old	770	19.4%
4	14 years old	754	19%
5	15 years old	611	15.4%
6	16 years old	376	9.5%
7	17 years old or older	244	6.2%
Sysmiss		111	

CR53: Sex

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3941   Invalid: 130
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	2198	55.8%
2	Female	1743	44.2%
Sysmiss		130	

MLR54: In what grade are you

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4011   Invalid: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	6th Grade	1525	38%
2	7th Grade	1043	26%
3	8th Grade	822	20.5%
4	9th Grade	621	15.5%
Sysmiss		60	

MLR57: Type cigarette usually smoked

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3979   Invalid: 92
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	3205	80.5%
2	I do not currently smoke cigarettes	606	15.2%
3	Regular cigarettes (full flavor)	119	3%
4	Light cigarettes (with low tar)	49	1.2%
Sysmiss		92	

MLR58: Current smoker

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4010   Invalid: 61
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Not at all	3486	86.9%
2	Occasionally but less than once a month	378	9.4%
3	More than once a month but less than once a week	70	1.7%
4	More than once a week but less than once a day	45	1.1%
5	Everyday	31	0.8%
Sysmiss		61	

MLR59: Use chewing tobacco

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3958   Invalid: 113
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	623	15.7%
2	No	3335	84.3%
Sysmiss		113	

MLR60: Age started using chewing tobacco

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4010   Invalid: 61
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	3600	89.8%
2	7 years old or younger	172	4.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	43	1.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	82	2%
5	12 or 13 years old	58	1.4%
6	14 or 15 years old	34	0.8%
7	16 years old or older	21	0.5%

Sysmiss		61	

MLR61: Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4033   Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3773	93.6%
2	1 or 2 days	183	4.5%
3	3 to 5 days	31	0.8%
4	6 to 9 days	5	0.1%
5	10 to 19 days	3	0.1%
6	20 to 29 days	6	0.1%
7	All 30 days	32	0.8%
Sysmiss		38	

MLR62: When usually use chewing tobacco

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4030   Invalid: 41
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	3739	92.8%
2	I do not currently use chewing tobacco or snuff	234	5.8%
3	When I am alone	32	0.8%
4	When I am alone	18	0.4%
5	When I am at my house	5	0.1%
6	When I am at school	2	0%
7	Other	0	0%

Sysmiss		41	

MLR63: Used chewing tobacco at least 100 times

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3970   Invalid: 101
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	277	7%
2	No	3693	93%
Sysmiss		101	

MLR64: Tried cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3950   Invalid: 121
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	519	13.1%
2	No	3431	86.9%
Sysmiss		121	

MLR65: Age first tried cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4024   Invalid: 47
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a whole cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar	3622	90%
2	7 years old or younger	153	3.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	44	1.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	52	1.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	71	1.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	57	1.4%
7	16 years old or older	25	0.6%
Sysmiss		47	

MLR66: Days used cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars in past 30 days

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4024   Invalid: 47
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3772	93.7%
2	1 or 2 days	153	3.8%
3	3 to 5 days	36	0.9%
4	6 to 9 days	12	0.3%
5	10 to 19 days	16	0.4%
6	20 to 29 days	6	0.1%
7	All 30 days	29	0.7%
Sysmiss		47	

MLR67: Smoked pipe past 30 days

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4032   Invalid: 39
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3850	95.5%
2	1 or 2 days	112	2.8%
3	3 to 5 days	28	0.7%
4	6 to 9 days	7	0.2%
5	10 to 19 days	0	0%
6	20 to 29 days	0	0%
7	All 30 days	35	0.9%
Sysmiss		39	

MLR68: Mixed drugs with tobacco

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3999   Invalid: 72
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	3502	87.6%
2	I do not smoke now	322	8.1%
3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	138	3.5%
4	Yes, but only once	6	0.2%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs on multiple occasions	31	0.8%
Sysmiss		72	

MLR69: Know where you can buy cigarettes locally

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3988   Invalid: 83
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3213	80.6%
2	No	775	19.4%
Sysmiss		83	

▌ MLR70: How obtained chewing tobacco

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4019   Invalid: 52
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use chewing tobacco or snuff in the last 30 days	3726	92.7%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	215	5.3%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	36	0.9%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	11	0.3%
5	I borrowed it from another person	8	0.2%
6	I stole it	5	0.1%
7	An older person gave it to me	8	0.2%
8	I obtained it another way	10	0.2%
Sysmiss		52	

▌ MLR71: Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco or snuff

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4028   Invalid: 43
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	I have not bought chewing tobacco or snuff over the last 30 days (one month)	3634	90.2%
2	Yes, they demanded I prove my age	97	2.4%
3	No, they did not demand I prove my age	297	7.4%
Sysmiss		43	

MLR72: Refused chewing tobacco due to age

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4008   Invalid: 63
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have not bought chewing tobacco or snuff over the last 30 days (one month)	3669	91.5%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me chewing tobacco or snuff because of my age	97	2.4%
3	No, my age did not stop me from buying chewing tobacco or snuff	242	6%
Sysmiss		63	

MLR73: How obtained cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4021   Invalid: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have not smoked cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars in the last 30 days	3767	93.7%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	175	4.4%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	47	1.2%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	7	0.2%
5	I borrowed it from another person	9	0.2%
6	I stole it	4	0.1%
7	An older person gave it to me	5	0.1%
8	I obtained it another way	7	0.2%

Sysmiss		50	

MLR74: Asked proof of age when buying cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4006   Invalid: 65
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have not bought cigars, cigarillos or mini cigars in past 30 days	3679	91.8%
2	Yes, they demanded I prove my age	137	3.4%
3	No, they did not demand I prove my age	190	4.7%
Sysmiss		65	

MLR75: Smokers should ask permission to smoke

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3974   Invalid: 97
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3095	77.9%
2	No	879	22.1%
Sysmiss		97	

MLR76: Would give smoker permission to smoke

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3971   Invalid: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	919	23.1%
2	No	3052	76.9%
Sysmiss		100	

MLR77: Parents know student smokes

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3996   Invalid: 75
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	3317	83%
2	Yes	273	6.8%
3	No	406	10.2%
Sysmiss		75	

MLR78: Will use chewing tobacco or snuff in coming year

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 3926   Invalid: 145
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3568	90.9%
2	Probably not	263	6.7%
3	Probably yes	61	1.6%
4	Definitely yes	34	0.9%
Sysmiss		145	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4071   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200801001 - 200801025   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200801001		178	4.4%
200801002		161	4%
200801003		206	5.1%
200801004		134	3.3%
200801005		75	1.8%
200801006		169	4.2%
200801007		190	4.7%
200801008		191	4.7%
200801009		109	2.7%
200801010		346	8.5%
200801011		216	5.3%
200801012		190	4.7%
200802001		202	5%
200802002		98	2.4%
200802003		145	3.6%
200802004		118	2.9%
200802005		147	3.6%
200802006		112	2.8%
200802007		117	2.9%
200802008		121	3%
200802009		116	2.8%
200802010		141	3.5%
200802011		219	5.4%
200802012		370	9.1%

PSU: PSU

Data file: MALI_08

Overview

Valid: 4071   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		151	3.7%
2		229	5.6%
3		184	4.5%
4		75	1.8%
5		125	3.1%
6		226	5.6%
7		102	2.5%
8		150	3.7%
9		109	2.7%
10		113	2.8%
11		151	3.7%
12		130	3.2%
13		149	3.7%
14		158	3.9%
15		244	6%
16		68	1.7%
17		122	3%
18		103	2.5%
19		210	5.2%
20		277	6.8%
21		161	4%
22		274	6.7%
23		201	4.9%
24		142	3.5%
25		217	5.3%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title   Fact Sheet
filename   Mali-National_GYTS2008_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title   Codebook
filename   GYTSAFRO2008_Mali_All_Schools_Region3_NATIONAL_Web_Codebook_20100128.TXT