

# Border Monitoring, Unofficial Crossing Points 2022

**UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR)**

report\_generated\_on: March 6, 2024

visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

AFG\_2022\_BM-UBC\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Border Monitoring, Unofficial Crossing Points 2022

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Afghanistan	AFG

### STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### ABSTRACT

The situation inside Afghanistan deteriorated in 2021 and had significant consequences for the most vulnerable among the population. Iran and Pakistan, which are neighbours of Afghanistan, also host some 8.2 million registered Afghan refugees and other Afghans with different statuses. The majority of registered refugees fled Afghanistan over the years, including from as early as 1979.

UNHCR has expanded its border monitoring in Afghanistan to include unofficial crossing points to understand flows and frequency on Afghans departing via these points, assess to territory and “the right to seek asylum” as well as the barriers which hinder the movement of people who may need international protection. Interviews at unofficial crossing points were held with key informants such as local residents in border areas, drivers, hotel and restaurant owners or border officials in over 50 locations, through Kunduz, Jalalabad, Herat, Gardez, Mazar and Kandahar field locations. Key informants gave estimates of weekly flows and their composition. This monitoring activity found that the majority of movements to Iran (84%) happen via unofficial border crossings, while less than 1% of movements to Pakistan happen via unofficial border crossings.

This dataset is the anonymized version of the original data.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Households

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 2.1: Edited, cleaned and anonymised data

### VERSION DATE

2023-12-15

## Scope

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### NOTES

The survey was conducted with one focal point from each household covering the following:

1. Location and key informant biodata
2. Size, frequency and consistency of flows
3. Reasons for movement
4. Conditions under which movement occurs

### TOPICS

Topic
Livelihood and Social cohesion
Education
Basic Needs
Domestic Needs/Household Support
Shelter/Other Infrastructure
Legal Assistance/Protection

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Border crossing points from Afghanistan into Iran, Pakistan and Central Asia

### UNIVERSE

Asylum-seekers and other border crossers in 2022

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR)	UN

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Not Applicable

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2022-01-01	2022-12-31

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Curation team	UNHCR	microdata@unhcr.org

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

UNHCR (2022). Afghanistan: Border Monitoring, Unofficial Crossing Points - 2022. Accessed from: <https://microdata.unhcr.org>

## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_AFG\_2022\_BM-UBC\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
UN Refugee Agency	UNHCR	UN	Metadata producer
Development Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2024-01-05

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (UNHCR\_AFG\_2022\_UBC\_anon\_data\_v2.1) published on UNHCR catalog (<https://microdata.unhcr.org/index.php/home>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Crossings data</b> Anonymized Crossings data	597	58



**Data file: Crossings data**

Anonymized Crossings data

Cases: 597

variables: 58

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
cross_data_V1	pseudo_id		
cross_data_V2	field_office_name	1. Field Office Name	
cross_data_V3	unhcr_partner_name	2. UNHCR Partner name	
cross_data_V4	source_information	3. Source of Information	
cross_data_V5	date_interview_dd_mm_yy	4. Date of interview (DD/MM/YY)	
cross_data_V6	border_crossing_point	5. Border crossing point	
cross_data_V7	time_have_his_area_entry_point	7. How long have you been witnessing the movement of people through this area/entry point?	
cross_data_V8	approximately_how_re_moving_e_1	8. Approximately how many people are moving every week?	
cross_data_V9	mainly_single_ind	9. Were they mainly single individuals, or you observed families among them too?	
cross_data_V10	do_know_their_eth	11. Do you know what their ethnicities are?	
cross_data_V11	yes_pashtoon	11.1. If yes Pashtoon	
cross_data_V12	yes_tajik	11.1. If yes Tajik	
cross_data_V13	yes_hazara	11.1. If yes Hazara	
cross_data_V14	yes_uzbek	11.1. If yes Uzbek	
cross_data_V15	yes_turkmen	11.1. If yes Turkmen	
cross_data_V16	yes_baluch	11.1. If yes Baluch	
cross_data_V17	yes_hindu	11.1. If yes Hindu	
cross_data_V18	do_know_their_spo	12. Do you know what their spoken languages are?	
cross_data_V19	yes_pashtoo	12.1. If yes Pashtoo	
cross_data_V20	yes_dari	12.1. If yes Dari	
cross_data_V21	yes_uzbeki	12.1. If yes Uzbeki	
cross_data_V22	yes_baluchi	12.1. If yes Baluchi	
cross_data_V23	top_three_rea_general_securit_1	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? General security situation	
cross_data_V24	top_three_rea_specific_securi_1	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Specific security threats	
cross_data_V25	top_three_rea_lack_land	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Lack of land	
cross_data_V26	top_three_rea_rejoin_family	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Rejoin family	
cross_data_V27	top_three_rea_medical_whys	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Medical reasons	
cross_data_V28	top_three_rea_drought	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Drought	
cross_data_V29	top_three_rea_discr	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Discrimination	
cross_data_V30	top_three_rea_lack_basic_serv_1	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Lack of basic services	

ID	Name	Label	Question
cross_data_V31	top_three_rea_no_hope_future	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? No hope for future	
cross_data_V32	top_three_rea_oth_specify	13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Other (specify)	
cross_data_V33	who_facilitates_their_move	14. Who facilitates their movement?	
cross_data_V34	smugglers_how_much_pay	If smugglers, how much they pay	
cross_data_V35	self_arrangement_how_much_pay	If self-arrangement, how much they pay	
cross_data_V36	local_community_m_s_how_much_pay	If local community members, how much they pay?	
cross_data_V37	local_authorities_how_much_pay	If local authorities, how much they pay?	
cross_data_V38	did_observe_ransom_purposes	15. Did you observe if the smugglers kept some people for ransom purposes?	
cross_data_V39	provide_observat_people_had_n_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people They had not enough food, water clothes, etc.	
cross_data_V40	provide_observat_people_patie_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people There were patients among them	
cross_data_V41	provide_observat_people_stayi_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people They were staying in an open area	
cross_data_V42	provide_observat_people_kept_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people They were kept in a small room without adequate facilities (lack of WatSan, privacy, etc.)	
cross_data_V43	provide_observat_people_loote_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people They were looted by the thieves	
cross_data_V44	provide_observat_people_child_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people There were children among them who were crying for food and water	
cross_data_V45	provide_observat_people_local_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Local authorities asking them to pay bribe	
cross_data_V46	provide_observat_people_borde_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Border authorities (on the other side) was firing on them	
cross_data_V47	provide_observat_people_obser_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people I observed some of them were injured due to firing of border authorities (the other side of the border)	
cross_data_V48	provide_observat_people_obser_2	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people I observed some of them were dead due to firing of border authorities (the other side of the border)	
cross_data_V49	provide_observat_people_borde_2	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Border authorities (AFG side) arrested some of them	
cross_data_V50	provide_observat_people_borde_3	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Border authorities (AFG side) was firing on them	
cross_data_V51	provide_observat_people_obser_3	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people I observed some them were injured due to firing of border authorities (AFG side)	
cross_data_V52	provide_observat_people_obser_4	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people I observed some them were dead due to firing of border authorities (AFG side)	
cross_data_V53	provide_observat_people_patie_2	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Patients were died due to lack of transportation and basic health care facilities	
cross_data_V54	provide_observat_people_sexua_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Sexual abuse (by smugglers)	
cross_data_V55	provide_observat_people_sexua_2	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Sexual abuse (by authorities)	
cross_data_V56	provide_observat_people_physi_1	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Physical abuse (by smugglers)	



ID	Name	Label	Question
cross_data_V57	provide_observat_people_physi_2	16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Physical abuse (by authorities)	
cross_data_V58	weight	Design weight	

total: 58



**PSEUDO\_ID:****Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

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## DO\_KNOW\_THEIR\_ETH: 11. Do you know what their ethnicities are?

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	don_t_know
2	no
3	yes

**FIELD\_OFFICE\_NAME: 1. Field Office Name****Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 554    Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	gardez
2	herat
3	jalalabad
4	kandahar
5	kunduz
Missing value	

**UNHCR\_PARTNER\_NAME: 2. UNHCR Partner name****Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	cha
2	wadan
3	wasta
4	waw

**SOURCE\_INFORMATION: 3. Source of Information****Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	border_officials
2	other_specify
3	driver
4	local_community_elder_resident
5	restaurant_hotel_owner
6	shopkeeper
7	staff_of_health_service_provid

### DATE\_INTERVIEW\_DD\_MM\_YY: 4. Date of interview (DD/MM/YY)

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Range: -    Format:

### BORDER\_CROSSING\_POINT: 5. Border crossing point

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 554    Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	angor_ada
2	badini_shamulzai_district_zab
3	bahramcah_helmand
4	boneyad
5	chahkhargah
6	charaban_dishu_district_helma
7	dahan_e_zulfiqar_herat
8	dak_nimroz
9	dandpatan
10	eshkashim_badakhshan

11	ghwarakai
12	gumrok
13	kamana
14	karwanrah__garamsir_district__
15	mousa_abad
16	Other
17	punj_reg__charborjak_district__
18	salihssoon__maruf_district_kand
19	sasubi__
20	shin_nari__kandahar
Missing value	

**TIME\_HAVE\_HIS\_AREA\_ENTRY\_POINT: 7. How long have you been witnessing the movement of people through this area/entry point?**

**Data file:** Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	1__5_years
2	1_week__1_month
3	2__6_months
4	6_years
5	7_months__1_year

**APPROXIMATELY\_HOW\_RE\_MOVING\_E\_1: 8. Approximately how many people are moving every week?**

**Data file:** Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

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## MAINLY\_SINGLE\_IND: 9. Were they mainly single individuals, or you observed families among them too?

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	don_t_know
2	mixed_families_and_single_ind
3	mostly_single_individuals

## YES\_PASHTOON: 11.1. If yes Pashtoon

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 418    Invalid: 179  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

## YES\_TAJIK: 11.1. If yes Tajik

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 418    Invalid: 179  
Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	
2	1
Missing value	

### YES\_HAZARA: 11.1. If yes Hazara

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 418 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

### YES\_UZBEK: 11.1. If yes Uzbek

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 418 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

### YES\_TURKMEN: 11.1. If yes Turkmen

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 418 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

### YES\_BALUCH: 11.1. If yes Baluch

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 418 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

### YES\_HINDU: 11.1. If yes Hindu

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 418 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
Missing value	

### DO\_KNOW\_THEIR\_SPO: 12. Do you know what their spoken languages are?

Data file: Crossings data

## Overview

Valid: 597    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	don_t_know
2	no
3	yes

## YES\_PASHTOO: 12.1. If yes Pashtoo

Data file: Crossings data

## Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 178  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

## YES\_DARI: 12.1. If yes Dari

Data file: Crossings data

## Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 178  
 Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

**YES\_UZBEKI: 12.1. If yes Uzbeki****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 178

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

**YES\_BALUCHI: 12.1. If yes Baluchi****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 178

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1
Missing value	

**TOP\_THREE\_REA\_GENERAL\_SECURIT\_1: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving?  
General security situation****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 597    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

### TOP\_THREE\_REA\_SPECIFIC\_SECURI\_1: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Specific security threats

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

### TOP\_THREE\_REA\_LACK\_LAND: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Lack of land

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

### TOP\_THREE\_REA\_REJOIN\_FAMILY: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Rejoin family

Data file: Crossings data

#### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**TOP\_THREE\_REA\_MEDICAL\_WHYS: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Medical reasons**

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**TOP\_THREE\_REA\_DROUGHT: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Drought**

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**TOP\_THREE\_REA\_DISCR: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Discrimination**

Data file: Crossings data



## Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**TOP\_THREE\_REA\_LACK\_BASIC\_SERV\_1: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Lack of basic services**

Data file: Crossings data

## Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**TOP\_THREE\_REA\_NO\_HOPE\_FUTURE: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? No hope for future**

Data file: Crossings data

## Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

## TOP\_THREE\_REA\_OTH\_SPECIFY: 13. What are the top three reasons for moving? Other (specify)

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

## WHO\_FACILITATES\_THEIR\_MOVE: 14. Who facilitates their movement?

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	local_authorities__if_so_how__
2	local_community_members__if_so
3	self_arrangement__how_much_it__
4	smugglers__if_so_how_much_the

## SMUGGLERS\_HOW\_MUCH\_PAY: If smugglers, how much they pay

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 345 Invalid: 252

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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1	afn_1_000__3_000
2	afn_10_000
3	afn_3_001__6_000
4	afn_6_001__10_000
5	don_t_know
Missing value	

## SELF\_ARRANGEMENT\_HOW\_MUCH\_PAY: If self-arrangement, how much they pay

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 232 Invalid: 365

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	afn_1_000__3_000
2	afn_10_000
3	afn_3_001__6_000
4	afn_6_001__10_000
5	don_t_know
Missing value	

## LOCAL\_COMMUNITY\_M\_S\_HOW\_MUCH\_PAY: If local community members, how much they pay?

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 594

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	afn_1_000__3_000
2	afn_3_001__6_000
Missing value	

**LOCAL\_AUTHORITIES\_HOW\_MUCH\_PAY: If local authorities, how much they pay?****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 17    Invalid: 580

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	afn_1_000__3_000
2	don_t_know
Missing value	

**DID\_OBSERVE\_RANSOM\_PURPOSES: 15. Did you observe if the smugglers kept some people for ransom purposes?****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 597    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	don_t_know
2	no
3	yes

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_HAD\_N\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people They had not enough food, water clothes, etc.****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 597    Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Range: -    Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_PATIE\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people There were patients among them**

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_STAYI\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people They were staying in an open area**

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_KEPT\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people They were kept in a small room without adequate facilities (lack of WatSan, privacy,**

etc.)

**Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_LOOTE\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people They were looted by the thieves**

**Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_CHILD\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people There were children among them who were crying for food and water**

**Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

2

1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_LOCAL\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Local authorities asking them to pay bribe****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE BORDE\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Border authorities (on the other side) was firing on them****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE OBSER\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people I observed some of them were injured due to firing of border authorities (the other side of the border)****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_OBSER\_2: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people I observed some of them were dead due to firing of border authorities (the other side of the border)**

**Data file:** Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_BORDE\_2: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Border authorities (AFG side) arrested some of them**

**Data file:** Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_BORDE\_3: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the**



**people Border authorities (AFG side) was firing on them****Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_OBSER\_3: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people I observed some them were injured due to firing of border authorities (AFG side)****Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_OBSER\_4: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people I observed some them were dead due to firing of border authorities (AFG side)****Data file: Crossings data****Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	

## PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_PATIE\_2: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Patients were died due to lack of transportation and basic health care facilities

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

## PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_SEXUA\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Sexual abuse (by smugglers)

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

## PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_SEXUA\_2: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Sexual abuse (by authorities)

Data file: Crossings data

### Overview

Valid: 597 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_PHYSI\_1: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Physical abuse (by smugglers)****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**PROVIDE\_OBSERVAT\_PEOPLE\_PHYSI\_2: 16. Provide observations on the conditions of the people Physical abuse (by authorities)****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Valid: 597 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Factor

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1

**WEIGHT: Design weight****Data file:** Crossings data**Overview**

Range: - Format:

# study\_resources

## reports

### Report

---

title Report  
filename Afghanistan\_Border\_Monitoring\_Report\_2022.pdf

---

## technical\_documents

### Questionnaire/codebook

---

title Questionnaire/codebook  
filename codebookv2.xlsx

---