

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2017

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
MLT_2017_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2017

COUNTRY

| Name | Country code |
|-------|--------------|
| Malta | MLT |

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by Malta.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

| Topic | Vocabulary |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) | Survey |

KEYWORDS

| Keyword |
|-------------|
| adolescents |

| |
|--------------------------|
| noncommunicable diseases |
| risk factors |
| health surveys |
| tobacco |

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

| Name | Abbreviation |
|---|--------------|
| World Health Organization | WHO |
| US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention | CDC |

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of [XXXX] eligible students in [XXXX] completed the survey, of which [XXXX] were aged 13-15 years.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

| Start | End |
|-------|------|
| 2017 | 2017 |

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

| Name | Affiliation | Email | URL |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| NCD Surveillance Team | World Health Organization | ncdmonitoring@who.int | Link |

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_MLT_2017_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

| Name | Abbreviation | Affiliation | Role |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|
| Mengmeng Ji | | World Health Organization | Documentation of data |
| Melanie Cowan | | World Health Organization | Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study |
| Development Economics Data Group | DECDG | The World Bank | Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library |

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2019-05-17

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (MLT_2017_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository

(<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

| Data file | Cases | variables |
|--|--------------|------------------|
| MALTA_17 National public-use dataset | 1261 | 65 |

Data file: MALTA_17

National public-use dataset

Cases: 1261

variables: 65

variables

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|-----|----------|------------------------------------|--|
| V1 | FinalWgt | finalwgt | |
| V2 | CR1 | Custom age | How old are you? |
| V3 | CR2 | Sex | Are you a boy or a girl? |
| V4 | MTR3 | In what grade are you | In what grade/form are you? |
| V5 | MTR4 | Personal spend per week | During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want? |
| V6 | CR5 | Tried smoking | Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs? |
| V7 | CR6 | Age first cigarette | How old were you when you first tried a cigarette? |
| V8 | CR7 | Smoked past 30 days | During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? |
| V9 | CR8 | Cigarettes per day | How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day? |
| V10 | CR9 | Tried other tobacco | Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.? |
| V11 | CR10 | Used other tobacco past month | During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as shisha, pipes, cigars, e-cigarettes)? |
| V12 | CR11 | Smoking first thing morning | Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning? |
| V13 | CR12 | How soon feel strong desire | How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore? |
| V14 | CR13 | Tried smokeless tobacco | Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.? |
| V15 | CR14 | Smokeless tobacco past month | During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.? |
| V16 | CR15 | Want to stop smoking now | Do you want to stop smoking now? |
| V17 | CR16 | Tried stop smoking last year | During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking? |
| V18 | CR17 | Stop smoking if wanted to | Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to? |
| V19 | CR18 | Received help/advice stop smoking | Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE) |
| V20 | CR19 | Days people smoke in your home | During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence? |
| V21 | CR20 | Days people smoked enclosed public | During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as: school, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters, bus stops, common areas of apartment buildings)? |
| V22 | MTR21 | Days people smoked in car | During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, in a car? |
| V23 | CR21 | Days people smoked open public | During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as: playgrounds, pavements, entrances to buildings, gardens, beaches, football grounds, church parvis, university grounds)? |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|-----|-------|---|---|
| V24 | CR22 | People smoke in school | During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property? |
| V25 | CR23 | Think other people smoking harmful | Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you? |
| V26 | CR24 | Banning smoking inside enclosed public | Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)? |
| V27 | CR25 | Banning smoking public places | Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places (such as additional places like pavements, entrances to buildings, gardens, beaches, church parvis, university grounds)? |
| V28 | CR26 | Obtain cigarettes last time | The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response) |
| V29 | CR27 | Refuse to sell due to age | During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age? |
| V30 | CR28 | Bought cigarettes last time | The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response) |
| V31 | MTR30 | Pay pack 20 cigarettes | On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs? |
| V32 | CR30 | Anti-tobacco media messages | During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies? |
| V33 | CR31 | Anti-tobacco messages events | During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings? |
| V34 | CR32 | Health warnings on cigarette packages | During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages? |
| V35 | CR33 | Taught dangers of tobacco | During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? |
| V36 | CR34 | See people using tobacco TV | During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies? |
| V37 | CR35 | See tobacco advertisements | During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as grocery stores, shops, kiosks, etc.)? |
| V38 | CR36 | Wear/use tobacco name | Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses? |
| V39 | CR37 | Tobacco brand logo | Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it? |
| V40 | CR38 | Offered you a free tobacco | Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product? |
| V41 | CR39 | Best friends offered tobacco | If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it? |
| V42 | CR40 | Use tobacco next 12 months | At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco? |
| V43 | CR41 | Difficult to quit smoking | Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit? |
| V44 | CR42 | Smoking helps feel comfortable socially | Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings? |
| V45 | CR43 | Agree or disagree with the following | Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette." |
| V46 | ELR1 | Heard of electronic cigarettes | Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes? |
| V47 | ELR2 | Electronic cigarettes past month | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes? |
| V48 | ELR3 | Electronic cigarette smoked all life | In total, how many days have you used an electronic cigarette or e-cigarette in your entire life? |

| ID | Name | Label | Question |
|-----|---------|--|---|
| V49 | SR1 | Ever tried shisha | Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even one or two puffs? |
| V50 | SR2 | Age first smoke shisha | How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha? |
| V51 | SR3 | Smoke water pipe past month | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke water pipe? |
| V52 | SR4 | Shisha smoking sessions per day | Please think about the days you smoked shisha during the past 30 days. How many shisha smoking sessions did you usually participate in per day? |
| V53 | MTR52 | When you are smoking shisha | When you are smoking shisha, do you use: |
| V54 | SR5 | Stop smoking shisha now | Do you want to stop smoking shisha now? |
| V55 | SR6 | Tried stop shisha past year | During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking shisha? |
| V56 | SR7 | Think other people's shisha smoking is harmful | Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha smoking is harmful to you? |
| V57 | SR8 | Where smoke shisha | The last time you smoked shisha during the past 30 days, where did you smoke it? (select only one response) |
| V58 | SR9 | Refuse to sell shisha due to age | During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to serve you shisha because of your age? |
| V59 | SR10 | Health warnings on shisha tobacco packages | During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on shisha tobacco packages? |
| V60 | SR11 | Best friends offered shisha | If one of your best friends offered you shisha, would you smoke it? |
| V61 | SR12 | Difficult to quit shisha | Once someone has started smoking shisha, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit? |
| V62 | SR13 | Shisha help social gathering | Do you think smoking shisha helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings? |
| V63 | SR14 | I think I might enjoy smoking shisha | Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking shisha." |
| V64 | Stratum | stratum | |
| V65 | PSU | psu | |

total: 65

FINALWGT: finalwgt**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1261 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | | 1261 | 100% |

CR9: Tried other tobacco**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1230 Invalid: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 191 | 15.5% |
| 2 | no | 1039 | 84.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 31 | |

CR1: Custom age**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1260 Invalid: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 11 years old or younger | 4 | 0.3% |
| 2 | 12 years old | 3 | 0.2% |
| 3 | 13 years old | 279 | 22.1% |
| 4 | 14 years old | 452 | 35.9% |
| 5 | 15 years old | 383 | 30.4% |
| 6 | 16 years old | 132 | 10.5% |
| 7 | 17 years old or older | 7 | 0.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 1 | |

CR2: Sex

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1261 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | male | 701 | 55.6% |
| 2 | female | 560 | 44.4% |

MTR3: In what grade are you

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1254 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | form 3 | 494 | 39.4% |

| | | | |
|---------|--------|-----|-------|
| 2 | form 4 | 467 | 37.2% |
| 3 | form 5 | 293 | 23.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

MTR4: Personal spend per week

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1256 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I usually don't have any spending money | 174 | 13.9% |
| 2 | €9 or less | 247 | 19.7% |
| 3 | €10 - €14 | 253 | 20.1% |
| 4 | €15 - €19 | 180 | 14.3% |
| 5 | €20 - €24 | 147 | 11.7% |
| 6 | €25 - €29 | 70 | 5.6% |
| 7 | €30 or more | 185 | 14.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 5 | |

CR5: Tried smoking

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1242 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 216 | 17.4% |

| | | | |
|---------|----|------|-------|
| 2 | No | 1026 | 82.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 19 | |

CR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1240 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1037 | 83.6% |
| 2 | 7 years old or younger | 20 | 1.6% |
| 3 | 8 or 9 years old | 8 | 0.6% |
| 4 | 10 or 11 years old | 14 | 1.1% |
| 5 | 12 or 13 years old | 75 | 6% |
| 6 | 14 or 15 years old | 82 | 6.6% |
| 7 | 16 years old or older | 4 | 0.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 21 | |

CR7: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1227 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 days | 1154 | 94.1% |
| 2 | 1 or 2 days | 31 | 2.5% |

| | | | |
|---------|---------------|----|------|
| 3 | 3 to 5 days | 12 | 1% |
| 4 | 6 to 9 days | 9 | 0.7% |
| 5 | 10 to 19 days | 3 | 0.2% |
| 6 | 20 to 29 days | 5 | 0.4% |
| 7 | All 30 days | 13 | 1.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 34 | |

CR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1230 Invalid: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 1151 | 93.6% |
| 2 | Less than 1 cigarette per day | 33 | 2.7% |
| 3 | 1 cigarette per day | 13 | 1.1% |
| 4 | 2 to 5 cigarettes per day | 14 | 1.1% |
| 5 | 6 to 10 cigarettes per day | 4 | 0.3% |
| 6 | 11 to 20 cigarettes per day | 6 | 0.5% |
| 7 | More than 20 cigarettes per day | 9 | 0.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 31 | |

CR10: Used other tobacco past month

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1237 Invalid: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as shisha, pipes, cigars, e-cigarettes)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 101 | 8.2% |
| 2 | no | 1136 | 91.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 24 | |

CR11: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1253 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I don't smoke tobacco | 1030 | 82.2% |
| 2 | No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire | 195 | 15.6% |
| 3 | Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire. | 15 | 1.2% |
| 4 | Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire. | 13 | 1% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

CR12: How soon feel strong desire

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1254 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I don't smoke tobacco | 1114 | 88.8% |
| 2 | I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco | 93 | 7.4% |

| | | | |
|---------|--|----|------|
| 3 | Within 60 minutes | 14 | 1.1% |
| 4 | 1 to 2 hours | 9 | 0.7% |
| 5 | More than 2 hours to 4 hours | 4 | 0.3% |
| 6 | More than 4 hours but less than one full day | 2 | 0.2% |
| 7 | 1 to 3 days | 7 | 0.6% |
| 8 | 4 days or more | 11 | 0.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

CR13: Tried smokeless tobacco

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1241 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 27 | 2.2% |
| 2 | No | 1214 | 97.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 20 | |

CR14: Smokeless tobacco past month

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1247 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | Yes | 14 | 1.1% |

| | | | |
|---------|----|------|-------|
| 2 | No | 1233 | 98.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

CR15: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1254 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1007 | 80.3% |
| 2 | I do not smoke now | 151 | 12% |
| 3 | Yes | 38 | 3% |
| 4 | No | 58 | 4.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

CR16: Tried stop smoking last year

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1254 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked | 1029 | 82.1% |
| 2 | I did not smoke during the past 12 months | 73 | 5.8% |
| 3 | Yes | 72 | 5.7% |
| 4 | No | 80 | 6.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 7 | |

CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1253 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1008 | 80.4% |
| 2 | I don't smoke now | 97 | 7.7% |
| 3 | Yes | 106 | 8.5% |
| 4 | No | 42 | 3.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 8 | |

CR18: Received help/advice stop smoking**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1252 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked cigarettes | 1051 | 83.9% |
| 2 | Yes, from a program or professional | 12 | 1% |
| 3 | Yes, from a friend | 43 | 3.4% |
| 4 | Yes, from a family member | 17 | 1.4% |
| 5 | Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members | 11 | 0.9% |
| 6 | No | 118 | 9.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 9 | |

CR19: Days people smoke in your home**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1255 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 | 838 | 66.8% |
| 2 | 1-2 | 114 | 9.1% |
| 3 | 3-4 | 66 | 5.3% |
| 4 | 5-6 | 42 | 3.3% |
| 5 | 7 | 195 | 15.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 6 | |

CR20: Days people smoked enclosed public**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1252 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as: school, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters, bus stops, common areas of apartment buildings)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 | 597 | 47.7% |
| 2 | 1-2 | 302 | 24.1% |
| 3 | 3-4 | 142 | 11.3% |
| 4 | 5-6 | 54 | 4.3% |
| 5 | 7 | 157 | 12.5% |

| | | | |
|---------|--|---|--|
| Sysmiss | | 9 | |
|---------|--|---|--|

MTR21: Days people smoked in car

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1251 Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, in a car?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 days | 959 | 76.7% |
| 2 | 1 to 2 days | 136 | 10.9% |
| 3 | 3 to 4 days | 66 | 5.3% |
| 4 | 5 to 6 days | 32 | 2.6% |
| 5 | 7 days | 58 | 4.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 10 | |

CR21: Days people smoked open public

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1250 Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as: playgrounds, pavements, entrances to buildings, gardens, beaches, football grounds, church parvis, university grounds)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 | 535 | 42.8% |
| 2 | 1 to 2 | 358 | 28.6% |
| 3 | 3 to 4 | 173 | 13.8% |
| 4 | 5 to 6 | 52 | 4.2% |
| 5 | 7 | 132 | 10.6% |

| | | | |
|---------|--|----|--|
| Sysmiss | | 11 | |
|---------|--|----|--|

CR22: People smoke in school

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1249 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 438 | 35.1% |
| 2 | no | 811 | 64.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 12 | |

CR23: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1248 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 57 | 4.6% |
| 2 | Probably not | 47 | 3.8% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 395 | 31.7% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 749 | 60% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

CR24: Banning smoking inside enclosed public**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1240 Invalid: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 928 | 74.8% |
| 2 | no | 312 | 25.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 21 | |

CR25: Banning smoking public places**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1250 Invalid: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places (such as additional places like pavements, entrances to buildings, gardens, beaches, church parvis, university grounds)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes | 629 | 50.3% |
| 2 | No | 621 | 49.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 11 | |

CR26: Obtain cigarettes last time**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1246 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|------|
| 1 | I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days | 1134 | 91% |
| 2 | I bought them in a store or shop | 21 | 1.7% |
| 3 | I bought them from a street vendor | 9 | 0.7% |
| 4 | I bought them at a kiosk | 4 | 0.3% |
| 5 | I bought them from a vending machine | 16 | 1.3% |
| 6 | I got them from someone else | 37 | 3% |
| 7 | I got them some other way | 25 | 2% |
| Sysmiss | | 15 | |

CR27: Refuse to sell due to age

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1247 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|------|
| 1 | During the past month, I did not try to buy tobacco products from a shop. | 1147 | 92% |
| 2 | Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age | 23 | 1.8% |
| 3 | No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes | 77 | 6.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 14 | |

CR28: Bought cigarettes last time

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1241 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days | 1153 | 92.9% |
| 2 | I bought them in a pack/box | 40 | 3.2% |
| 3 | I bought individual sticks (singles) | 23 | 1.9% |
| 4 | I bought them in a carton | 6 | 0.5% |
| 5 | I bought them in rolls | 5 | 0.4% |
| 6 | I bought tobacco and rolled my own | 14 | 1.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 20 | |

MTR30: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1250 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Less than €3 | 44 | 3.5% |
| 2 | €3.00 - €3.99 | 33 | 2.6% |
| 3 | €4.00 - €4.99 | 117 | 9.4% |
| 4 | €5.00 - €5.99 | 665 | 53.2% |
| 5 | €6.00 - €6.99 | 96 | 7.7% |
| 6 | €7.00 - €7.99 | 36 | 2.9% |
| 7 | €8.00 - €8.99 | 64 | 5.1% |
| 8 | I don't know | 195 | 15.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 11 | |

CR30: Anti-tobacco media messages**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1248 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-----|
| 1 | yes | 512 | 41% |
| 2 | no | 736 | 59% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1250 Invalid: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days | 400 | 32% |
| 2 | yes | 247 | 19.8% |
| 3 | no | 603 | 48.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 11 | |

CR32: Health warnings on cigarette packages**Data file: MALTA_17**

Overview

Valid: 1246 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes, but I didn't think much of them | 522 | 41.9% |
| 2 | Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking | 329 | 26.4% |
| 3 | No | 395 | 31.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 15 | |

CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1248 Invalid: 13
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 665 | 53.3% |
| 2 | no | 377 | 30.2% |
| 3 | do not know | 206 | 16.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 13 | |

CR34: See people using tobacco TV

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1235 Invalid: 26
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days | 85 | 6.9% |
| 2 | Yes | 794 | 64.3% |
| 3 | No | 356 | 28.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 26 | |

CR35: See tobacco advertisements

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1238 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as grocery stores, shops, kiosks, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days | 176 | 14.2% |
| 2 | Yes | 343 | 27.7% |
| 3 | No | 719 | 58.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 23 | |

CR36: Wear/use tobacco name

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1234 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a

lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 126 | 10.2% |
| 2 | maybe | 349 | 28.3% |
| 3 | no | 759 | 61.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 27 | |

CR37: Tobacco brand logo

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1233 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 139 | 11.3% |
| 2 | no | 1094 | 88.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

CR38: Offered you a free tobacco

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1235 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 68 | 5.5% |
| 2 | no | 1167 | 94.5% |

| | | | |
|---------|--|----|--|
| Sysmiss | | 26 | |
|---------|--|----|--|

CR39: Best friends offered tobacco

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1234 Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 836 | 67.7% |
| 2 | Probably not | 269 | 21.8% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 104 | 8.4% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 25 | 2% |
| Sysmiss | | 27 | |

CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1238 Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 884 | 71.4% |
| 2 | Probably not | 233 | 18.8% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 88 | 7.1% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 33 | 2.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 23 | |

CR41: Difficult to quit smoking**Data file:** MALTA_17**Overview**

Valid: 1233 Invalid: 28
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 112 | 9.1% |
| 2 | Probably not | 94 | 7.6% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 570 | 46.2% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 457 | 37.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file:** MALTA_17**Overview**

Valid: 1222 Invalid: 39
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | More comfortable | 497 | 40.7% |
| 2 | Less comfortable | 270 | 22.1% |
| 3 | No difference from non-smokers | 455 | 37.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 39 | |

CR43: Agree or disagree with the following**Data file:** MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1225 Invalid: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I currently smoke cigarettes | 50 | 4.1% |
| 2 | Strongly agree | 40 | 3.3% |
| 3 | Agree | 159 | 13% |
| 4 | Disagree | 444 | 36.2% |
| 5 | Strongly disagree | 532 | 43.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 36 | |

ELR1: Heard of electronic cigarettes

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1235 Invalid: 26
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 986 | 79.8% |
| 2 | no | 249 | 20.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 26 | |

ELR2: Electronic cigarettes past month

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1237 Invalid: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 days | 1086 | 87.8% |
| 2 | 1 or 2 days | 71 | 5.7% |
| 3 | 3 to 5 days | 25 | 2% |
| 4 | 6 to 9 days | 16 | 1.3% |
| 5 | 10 to 19 days | 18 | 1.5% |
| 6 | 20 to 29 days | 9 | 0.7% |
| 7 | All 30 days | 12 | 1% |
| Sysmiss | | 24 | |

ELR3: Electronic cigarette smoked all life

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1233 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In total, how many days have you used an electronic cigarette or e-cigarette in your entire life?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 days | 1008 | 81.8% |
| 2 | 1 day | 90 | 7.3% |
| 3 | 2 to 10 days | 60 | 4.9% |
| 4 | 11 to 20 days | 34 | 2.8% |
| 5 | 21 to 50 days | 17 | 1.4% |
| 6 | 51 to 100 days | 12 | 1% |
| 7 | More than 100 days | 12 | 1% |
| Sysmiss | | 28 | |

SR1: Ever tried shisha

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1219 Invalid: 42
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1 | yes | 179 | 14.7% |
| 2 | no | 1040 | 85.3% |
| Sysmiss | | 42 | |

SR2: Age first smoke shisha

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1231 Invalid: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never tried smoking shisha | 1058 | 85.9% |
| 2 | 7 years old or younger | 15 | 1.2% |
| 3 | 8 or 9 years old | 6 | 0.5% |
| 4 | 10 or 11 years old | 8 | 0.6% |
| 5 | 12 or 13 years old | 48 | 3.9% |
| 6 | 14 or 15 years old | 77 | 6.3% |
| 7 | 16 years old or older | 19 | 1.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 30 | |

SR3: Smoke water pipe past month

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1232 Invalid: 29
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke water pipe?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|-------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0 | 1125 | 91.3% |
| 2 | 1-2 | 55 | 4.5% |
| 3 | 3-5 | 20 | 1.6% |
| 4 | 6-9 | 13 | 1.1% |
| 5 | 10-19 | 5 | 0.4% |
| 6 | 20-29 | 2 | 0.2% |
| 7 | all 30 days | 12 | 1% |
| Sysmiss | | 29 | |

SR4: Shisha smoking sessions per day

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1225 Invalid: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Please think about the days you smoked shisha during the past 30 days. How many shisha smoking sessions did you usually participate in per day?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days | 1136 | 92.7% |
| 2 | 1 session per day | 54 | 4.4% |
| 3 | 2 sessions per day | 11 | 0.9% |
| 4 | 3 sessions per day | 14 | 1.1% |
| 5 | 4 or more sessions per day | 10 | 0.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 36 | |

MTR52: When you are smoking shisha**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1226 Invalid: 35
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you are smoking shisha, do you use:

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Your own mouthpiece only | 79 | 6.4% |
| 2 | A shared mouthpiece | 84 | 6.9% |
| 3 | Both | 35 | 2.9% |
| 4 | I do not smoke shisha | 1028 | 83.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 35 | |

SR5: Stop smoking shisha now**Data file: MALTA_17****Overview**

Valid: 1225 Invalid: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking shisha now?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked shisha | 973 | 79.4% |
| 2 | I don't smoke shisha now | 107 | 8.7% |
| 3 | Yes | 25 | 2% |
| 4 | No | 120 | 9.8% |
| Sysmiss | | 36 | |

SR6: Tried stop shisha past year**Data file: MALTA_17**

Overview

Valid: 1225 Invalid: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking shisha?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I have never smoked shisha | 994 | 81.1% |
| 2 | I did not smoke shisha during the past 12 months | 55 | 4.5% |
| 3 | Yes | 27 | 2.2% |
| 4 | No | 149 | 12.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 36 | |

SR7: Think other people's shisha smoking is harmful

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1224 Invalid: 37
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha smoking is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 137 | 11.2% |
| 2 | Probably not | 190 | 15.5% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 533 | 43.5% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 364 | 29.7% |
| Sysmiss | | 37 | |

SR8: Where smoke shisha

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1194 Invalid: 67
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you smoked shisha during the past 30 days, where did you smoke it? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days | 1094 | 91.6% |
| 2 | At home | 12 | 1% |
| 3 | At a coffee shop | 12 | 1% |
| 4 | At a restaurant | 10 | 0.8% |
| 5 | At a bar or club | 66 | 5.5% |
| 6 | Other | 0 | 0% |
| Sysmiss | | 67 | |

SR9: Refuse to sell shisha due to age

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1220 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to serve you shisha because of your age?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | I did not try to get shisha served to me during the past 30 days | 1063 | 87.1% |
| 2 | Yes, someone refused to serve me shisha because of my age | 33 | 2.7% |
| 3 | No, my age did not keep me from being served shisha | 124 | 10.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 41 | |

SR10: Health warnings on shisha tobacco packages

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1219 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on shisha tobacco packages?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1 | Yes, but I didn't think much of them | 150 | 12.3% |
| 2 | Yes, and they led me to think about quitting shisha smoking or not starting shisha smoking | 89 | 7.3% |
| 3 | No | 980 | 80.4% |
| Sysmiss | | 42 | |

SR11: Best friends offered shisha

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1223 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you shisha, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 741 | 60.6% |
| 2 | Probably not | 233 | 19.1% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 185 | 15.1% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 64 | 5.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 38 | |

SR12: Difficult to quit shisha

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1220 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking shisha, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1 | Definitely not | 155 | 12.7% |
| 2 | Probably not | 225 | 18.4% |
| 3 | Probably yes | 571 | 46.8% |
| 4 | Definitely yes | 269 | 22% |
| Sysmiss | | 41 | |

SR13: Shisha help social gathering

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1209 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking shisha helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | More comfortable | 477 | 39.5% |
| 2 | Less comfortable | 265 | 21.9% |
| 3 | No difference whether smoking shisha or not | 467 | 38.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 52 | |

SR14: I think I might enjoy smoking shisha

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1216 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking shisha."

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|------|
| 1 | I currently smoke shisha | 76 | 6.3% |

| | | | |
|---------|-------------------|-----|-------|
| 2 | Strongly agree | 49 | 4% |
| 3 | Agree | 222 | 18.3% |
| 4 | Disagree | 371 | 30.5% |
| 5 | Strongly disagree | 498 | 41% |
| Sysmiss | | 45 | |

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1261 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200001001 - 200001025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-----------|----------|-------|------|
| 201701001 | | 1261 | 100% |

PSU: psu

Data file: MALTA_17

Overview

Valid: 1261 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases | |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1 | | 1261 | 100% |

study_resources

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook

filename GYTSEURO2017_Malta_All_Schools_Region1_National_Web_Codebook_20180403_508tagged.pdf
