

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

**Department of Health**

report\_generated\_on: March 11, 2024

visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

MMR\_2011\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Myanmar	MMR

### STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

This is the fourth GYTS conducted by Myanmar.

### ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

## Scope

### NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

### KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

national

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Department of Health

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,666 students participated in the Myanmar GYTS of which 1,652 were ages 13 to 15 years.

### RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate of all students surveyed was 93.4%.

### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2011-06-15	2011-08-12

DATA COLLECTION MODE  
self-administered

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_MMR\_2011\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-10-04

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (MMR\_2011\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>MYANMAR_11</b> National public-use dataset	2666	71



**Data file: MYANMAR\_11**

National public-use dataset

Cases: 2666

variables: 71

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V7	CR6	cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V9	MMR8	usual smoke location	Where do you usually smoke cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V10	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V11	MMR10	Cheroot smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cheroot smoking, even one or two puffs?
V12	MMR11	aged tried cheroot	How old were you when you first tried a cheroot?
V13	MMR12	smoked cheroot past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cheroot?
V14	MMR13	cheroots per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cheroots did you usually smoke?
V15	MMR14	obtain cheroots past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cheroots? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V16	MMR15	refuse to sell cheroots	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cheroots because of your age?
V17	MMR16	cheroot first thing morning	Do you ever have a cheroot or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning?
V18	MMR17	tried other smoked tobacco products	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes and cheroots (e.g. cigars, water pipe, cigarillos, little cigars, pipe) even one or two puffs?
V19	MMR18	other smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you smoke any other form of tobacco other than cigarettes or cheroot (e.g., cigars, water pipe, cigarillos, little cigards, pipe)?
V20	MMR19	tried chewing betel quid	Have you ever tried or experimented with chewing tobacco with betel quid?
V21	MMR20	chewed betel quid past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you chew tobacco with betel quid?
V22	MMR21	tried other smokeless tobacco products	Have you ever tried or experimented with any other form of smokeless tobacco product other than chewing tobacco with betel quid (e.g.) chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?



ID	Name	Label	Question
V23	MMR22	other smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any other form of smokeless tobacco product other than chewing tobacco with betel quid (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V24	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V25	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V26	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V27	MMR26	Family discuss harmful effects smokeless tobacco	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of using smokeless tobacco like chewing tobacco, chewing betel with tobacco with you?
V28	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V29	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V30	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V31	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V32	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V33	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V34	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V35	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V36	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V37	MMR36	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think smoking is harmful to your health?
V38	MMR37	smokeless tobacco harmful to health	Do you think using smokeless tobacco like chewing raw tobacco and chewing betel with tobacco is harmful to your health?
V39	MMR38	closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke?
V40	MMR39	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V41	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V42	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V43	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V44	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V45	MMR44	Smoked enclosed public places in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in enclosed public places?
V46	MMR45	Smoked in outdoor public places in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in outdoor public places?
V47	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V48	MMR47	want to stop smoking	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V49	MMR48	tried to stop smoking past year	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking?
V50	MMR49	when stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V51	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V52	MMR51	able to stop	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V53	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V54	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V55	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V56	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V57	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V58	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V59	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V60	MMR59	cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers, local journals, or magazines?
V61	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V62	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V63	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V64	CR51	In school discuss reasons for smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V65	CR52	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V66	MMR65	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V67	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V68	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V69	CR56	Grade	In what grade/form are you?
V70	Stratum	stratum	
V71	PSU	psu	

total: 71



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2666 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
176.634960192756		8	0.3%
176.634960195969		12	0.5%
192.128906130369		7	0.3%
192.128906130452		1	0%
192.128906133864		5	0.2%
196.131591674445		1	0%
220.862205425909		55	2.1%
220.862205426063		32	1.2%
220.862205426135		24	0.9%
220.862205426263		21	0.8%
220.862205426432		1	0%
220.862205426437		6	0.2%
220.862205426477		17	0.6%
224.670174485381		35	1.3%
228.103589211354		13	0.5%
231.379453303249		30	1.1%
240.235646939393		45	1.7%
240.235646939561		31	1.2%
240.235646939639		16	0.6%
240.235646939778		15	0.6%
240.235646939968		11	0.4%
240.235646940011		7	0.3%
242.948425968515		16	0.6%
244.377640852582		23	0.9%
248.112225528646		48	1.8%
250.540564280233		1	0%
251.675439650702		32	1.2%
252.922848149009		47	1.8%
254.248352758178		32	1.2%
258.367108233804		26	1%

264.259211633079		1	0%
264.259211633349		22	0.8%
265.814160177011		54	2%
271.772815490145		30	1.1%
275.108563430579		15	0.6%
276.550337756298		11	0.4%
276.749658439939		11	0.4%
276.749658440415		38	1.4%
276.749658440707		25	0.9%
276.749658444853		11	0.4%
281.030379438232		24	0.9%
282.899650848757		23	0.9%
289.130666845567		30	1.1%
292.124639469568		11	0.4%
294.414530255558		26	1%
295.611999454191		29	1.1%
306.401407564928		29	1.1%
313.649612900658		9	0.3%
331.293308138945		3	0.1%
346.044406197956		15	0.6%
346.044406199044		19	0.7%
346.044406199229		20	0.8%
346.04440619949		17	0.6%
346.044406199814		34	1.3%
354.961518441277		22	0.8%
360.353470409178		17	0.6%
378.234583519967		19	0.7%
384.493784665822		26	1%
394.490623067183		1	0%
404.806663854992		1	0%
406.203161689139		26	1%
406.203161690013		2	0.1%
406.203161690442		1	0%
406.203161691033		19	0.7%
406.203161691983		11	0.4%
408.961570962177		26	1%
414.055986517454		29	1.1%
414.055986519385		25	0.9%
414.055986520353		3	0.1%

414.665727557013		26	1%
415.229898614337		1	0%
416.474620636691		1	0%
422.682152902572		20	0.8%
423.257230661036		2	0.1%
429.981216761777		1	0%
430.5124042719		19	0.7%
430.512404272641		40	1.5%
430.512404273096		17	0.6%
430.512404279545		18	0.7%
432.818924614371		1	0%
432.81892461576		28	1.1%
432.818924622244		2	0.1%
439.481412693353		1	0%
440.079346587563		16	0.6%
447.07057366018		1	0%
449.465806323672		29	1.1%
454.429760072853		7	0.3%
457.991919438664		20	0.8%
460.445664484047		1	0%
476.638733311026		27	1%
487.914058178026		6	0.2%
499.949888830191		3	0.1%
502.628428582946		17	0.6%
507.911491834556		27	1%
507.911491834596		35	1.3%
507.911491834628		1	0%
507.911491834761		2	0.1%
507.911491834843		19	0.7%
507.9114918349		1	0%
507.91149183491		1	0%
512.589704047263		19	0.7%
514.775160643451		29	1.1%
515.307764067832		5	0.2%
515.307764069485		21	0.8%
515.307764077205		5	0.2%
517.730568468719		25	0.9%
517.730568468759		38	1.4%
517.730568468793		1	0%

517.730568468928		1	0%
517.730568469012		21	0.8%
517.73056846946		1	0%
518.492981246909		1	0%
519.06660929862		1	0%
520.999707395045		1	0%
522.49922109273		23	0.9%
524.726927502406		44	1.7%
526.759047712227		3	0.1%
528.5166219776		1	0%
531.07180880549		1	0%
535.127293447156		21	0.8%
538.307473031463		25	0.9%
538.307473033156		18	0.7%
538.307473033444		29	1.1%
538.30747303385		15	0.6%
538.307473034354		25	0.9%
541.191518010481		24	0.9%
552.178953316841		22	0.8%
552.46634130122		29	1.1%
558.702641017476		27	1%
558.702641018046		1	0%
558.702641018074		25	0.9%
558.702641018963		2	0.1%
565.628706814089		2	0.1%
569.503625315045		9	0.3%
569.503625315654		28	1.1%
575.256187187873		2	0.1%
576.162098550325		42	1.6%
579.019100691877		2	0.1%
587.300613607213		21	0.8%
588.382586803809		24	0.9%
592.13822033582		2	0.1%
592.138220336454		1	0%
594.16061308884		1	0%
595.310669812303		24	0.9%
598.119414481623		25	0.9%
598.421919560876		11	0.4%
599.478776785072		3	0.1%

601.323908900718		1	0%
602.690554146017		13	0.5%
613.670519258222		2	0.1%
616.958330532214		24	0.9%
633.091964464153		1	0%
636.181559038671		7	0.3%
644.334559370136		33	1.2%
653.04178314555		1	0%
655.581601086748		1	0%
657.758196022316		17	0.6%
659.093955862531		32	1.2%
675.017157434864		1	0%
708.768015306185		2	0.1%
708.768015306908		1	0%
708.768015308071		15	0.6%
717.554395659794		26	1%
734.541397682271		21	0.8%
776.595852703269		1	0%
784.707445518352		23	0.9%

## CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2010	75.9%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	171	6.5%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	390	14.7%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	68	2.6%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	10	0.4%
Sysmiss		17	



**CR1: Tried smoking****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2538 Invalid: 128

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	425	16.7%
2	No	2113	83.3%
Sysmiss		128	

**CR2: Age first cigarette****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2552 Invalid: 114

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2206	86.4%
2	7 years old or younger	37	1.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	30	1.2%
4	10 or 11 years old	54	2.1%
5	12 or 13 years old	130	5.1%
6	14 or 15 years old	80	3.1%
7	16 years old or older	15	0.6%
Sysmiss		114	

**CR3: Smoked past 30 days****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2502 Invalid: 164

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2327	93%
2	1 or 2 days	109	4.4%
3	3 to 5 days	31	1.2%
4	6 to 9 days	12	0.5%
5	10 to 19 days	10	0.4%
6	20 to 29 days	6	0.2%
7	All 30 days	7	0.3%
Sysmiss		164	

**CR4: Cigarettes per day****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2530 Invalid: 136

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2331	92.1%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	117	4.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	44	1.7%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	31	1.2%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	5	0.2%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0	0%

7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		136	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2657 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2324	87.5%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	137	5.2%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	17	0.6%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	54	2%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	61	2.3%
6	I stole them	16	0.6%
7	An older person gave them to me	19	0.7%
8	I got them some other way	29	1.1%
Sysmiss		9	

## CR6: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2651 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	2317	87.4%

2	No usual brand	135	5.1%
3	Red Ruby	88	3.3%
4	Shwe Duya	24	0.9%
5	Blue Diamond	15	0.6%
6	Super V	12	0.5%
7	Degree	15	0.6%
8	Other	45	1.7%
Sysmiss		15	

## CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2651 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2151	81.1%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	344	13%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	156	5.9%
Sysmiss		15	

## MMR8: usual smoke location

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2661 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2317	87.1%
2	At home	84	3.2%
3	At school	27	1%
4	At work	33	1.2%
5	At friends' houses	117	4.4%
6	At social events	15	0.6%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	41	1.5%
8	Other	27	1%
Sysmiss		5	

## MMR10: Cheroot smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2655 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cheroot smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	433	16.3%
2	No	2222	83.7%
Sysmiss		11	

## MMR11: aged tried cheroot

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2659 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cheroot?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2271	85.4%
2	7 years old or younger	66	2.5%
3	8 or 9 years old	38	1.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	62	2.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	107	4%
6	14 or 15 years old	82	3.1%
7	16 years old or older	33	1.2%
Sysmiss		7	

## MMR12: smoked cheroot past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cheroot?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2410	90.8%
2	1 or 2 days	166	6.3%
3	3 to 5 days	34	1.3%
4	6 to 9 days	15	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	9	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	7	0.3%
7	All 30 days	12	0.5%
Sysmiss		13	

## MMR13: cheroots per day

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2664 Invalid: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cheroots did you usually smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cheroot during the past 30 days (one month)	2381	89.4%
2	Less than 1 cheroot per day	190	7.1%
3	1 cheroot per day	57	2.1%
4	2 to 5 cheroots per day	27	1%
5	6 to 10 cheroots per day	5	0.2%
6	11 to 20 cheroots per day	1	0%
7	More than 20 cheroots per day	3	0.1%
Sysmiss		2	

### MMR14: obtain cheroots past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2659 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cheroots? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cheroots during the past 30 days (one month)	2342	88.1%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	119	4.5%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	25	0.9%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	60	2.3%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	52	2%
6	I stole them	20	0.8%
7	An older person gave them to me	17	0.6%
8	I got them some other way	24	0.9%
Sysmiss		7	

### MMR15: refuse to sell cheroots

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2636 Invalid: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cheroots because of your age?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cheroots during the past 30 days (one month)	2125	80.6%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cheroots because of my age	376	14.3%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cheroots	135	5.1%
Sysmiss		30	

## MMR16: cheroot first thing morning

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cheroot or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cheroots	2087	78.8%
2	I no longer smoke cheroots	161	6.1%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning	345	13%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning	53	2%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		16	

## MMR17: tried other smoked tobacco products

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2639 Invalid: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes and cheroots (e.g. cigars, water pipe, cigarillos, little cigars, pipe) even one or two puffs?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	264	10%
2	No	2375	90%
Sysmiss		27	

## MMR18: other smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2630 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you smoke any other form of tobacco other than cigarettes or cheroot (e.g., cigars, water pipe, cigarillos, little cigars, pipe)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	164	6.2%
2	No	2466	93.8%
Sysmiss		36	

## MMR19: tried chewing betel quid

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2647 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with chewing tobacco with betel quid?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	306	11.6%
2	No	2341	88.4%
Sysmiss		19	

## MMR20: chewed betel quid past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2616 Invalid: 50  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you chew tobacco with betel quid?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	218	8.3%
2	No	2398	91.7%
Sysmiss		50	

## MMR21: tried other smokeless tobacco products

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2631 Invalid: 35  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any other form of smokeless tobacco product other than chewing tobacco with betel quid (e.g.) chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	194	7.4%
2	No	2437	92.6%
Sysmiss		35	

**MMR22: other smokeless tobacco products past 30 days****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any other form of smokeless tobacco product other than chewing tobacco with betel quid (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	135	5.1%
2	No	2518	94.9%
Sysmiss		13	

**CR14: Parents smoke****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1344	50.7%
2	Both	157	5.9%
3	Father only	1011	38.1%
4	Mother only	56	2.1%
5	I don't know	85	3.2%
Sysmiss		13	

**CR15: Best friends offer cigarette****Data file: MYANMAR\_11**

## Overview

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2207	83.3%
2	Probably not	273	10.3%
3	Probably yes	140	5.3%
4	Definitely yes	30	1.1%
Sysmiss		16	

## CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2647 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1303	49.2%
2	No	1344	50.8%
Sysmiss		19	

## MMR26: Family discuss harmful effects smokeless tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2638 Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of using smokeless tobacco like chewing tobacco, chewing betel with tobacco with you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1103	41.8%
2	No	1535	58.2%
Sysmiss		28	

## CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2636 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2149	81.5%
2	Probably not	295	11.2%
3	Probably yes	160	6.1%
4	Definitely yes	32	1.2%
Sysmiss		30	

## CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2661 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2138	80.3%
2	Probably not	310	11.6%
3	Probably yes	184	6.9%
4	Definitely yes	29	1.1%
Sysmiss		5	

**CR19: Difficult to quit smoking****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2654 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	439	16.5%
2	Probably not	544	20.5%
3	Probably yes	1166	43.9%
4	Definitely yes	505	19%
Sysmiss		12	

**CR20: Boys smoke friends****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2648 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	1016	38.4%

2	Less friends	1236	46.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	396	15%
Sysmiss		18	

## CR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2655 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	410	15.4%
2	Less friends	1765	66.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	480	18.1%
Sysmiss		11	

## CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2644 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	679	25.7%
2	Less comfortable	1520	57.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	445	16.8%
Sysmiss		22	

**CR23: Boys smoking attractive****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2646    Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	832	31.4%
2	Less attractive	1440	54.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	374	14.1%
Sysmiss		20	

**CR24: Girls smoking attractive****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2658    Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	578	21.7%
2	Less attractive	1717	64.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	363	13.7%
Sysmiss		8	

**CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2650    Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	198	7.5%
2	Lose weight	2189	82.6%
3	No difference	263	9.9%
Sysmiss		16	

## MMR36: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2633 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking is harmful to your health?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	75	2.8%
2	Probably not	69	2.6%
3	Probably yes	529	20.1%
4	Definitely yes	1960	74.4%
Sysmiss		33	

## MMR37: smokeless tobacco harmful to health

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2652 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think using smokeless tobacco like chewing raw tobacco and chewing betel with tobacco is harmful to your health?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	98	3.7%
2	Probably not	98	3.7%
3	Probably yes	625	23.6%
4	Definitely yes	1831	69%
Sysmiss		14	

**MMR38: closest friends smoke****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2651 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1727	65.1%
2	Some of them	824	31.1%
3	Most of them	72	2.7%
4	All of them	28	1.1%
Sysmiss		15	

**MMR39: Man smoking opinions****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	535	20.2%

2	Stupid	1335	50.3%
3	Loser	641	24.2%
4	Successful	29	1.1%
5	Intelligent	12	0.5%
6	Sophisticated	101	3.8%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2658 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	477	17.9%
2	Stupid	1422	53.5%
3	Loser	660	24.8%
4	Successful	18	0.7%
5	Intelligent	14	0.5%
6	Sophisticated	67	2.5%
Sysmiss		8	

## CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2644 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	915	34.6%
2	Probably not	429	16.2%
3	Probably yes	787	29.8%
4	Definitely yes	513	19.4%
Sysmiss		22	

### CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2644 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	100	3.8%
2	Probably not	147	5.6%
3	Probably yes	1124	42.5%
4	Definitely yes	1273	48.1%
Sysmiss		22	

### CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2658 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1808	68%

2	1 to 2	367	13.8%
3	3 to 4	171	6.4%
4	5 to 6	67	2.5%
5	7	245	9.2%
Sysmiss		8	

## MMR44: Smoked enclosed public places in your presence

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2652 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in enclosed public places?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1657	62.5%
2	1 to 2	466	17.6%
3	3 to 4	271	10.2%
4	5 to 6	41	1.5%
5	7	217	8.2%
Sysmiss		14	

## MMR45: Smoked in outdoor public places in your presence

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2638 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in outdoor public places?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1760	66.7%

2	1 to 2	435	16.5%
3	3 to 4	191	7.2%
4	5 to 6	87	3.3%
5	7	165	6.3%
Sysmiss		28	

## CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2356	88.9%
2	No	293	11.1%
Sysmiss		17	

## MMR47: want to stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2652 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2161	81.5%
2	I do not smoke now	265	10%
3	Yes	193	7.3%
4	No	33	1.2%

Sysmiss		14	
---------	--	----	--

## MMR48: tried to stop smoking past year

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2160	81.5%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	240	9.1%
3	Yes	201	7.6%
4	No	48	1.8%
Sysmiss		17	

## MMR49: when stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2663 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2296	86.2%
2	I have not stopped smoking	85	3.2%
3	1-3 months	111	4.2%
4	4-11 months	31	1.2%
5	one year	36	1.4%
6	2 years	23	0.9%

7	3 years or longer	81	3%
Sysmiss		3	

## CR38: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2097	79%
2	I have not stopped smoking	57	2.1%
3	To improve my health	285	10.7%
4	To save money	14	0.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	140	5.3%
6	Because my friends don't like it	19	0.7%
7	Other	41	1.5%
Sysmiss		13	

## MMR51: able to stop

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2639 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2088	79.1%
2	I have already stopped smoking	197	7.5%



3	Yes	272	10.3%
4	No	82	3.1%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2655 Invalid: 11  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2130	80.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	221	8.3%
3	Yes, from a friend	80	3%
4	Yes, from a family member	56	2.1%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	55	2.1%
6	No	113	4.3%
Sysmiss		11	

## CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2643 Invalid: 23  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1628	61.6%
2	A few	786	29.7%

3	None	229	8.7%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2643 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	663	25.1%
2	A lot	749	28.3%
3	Sometimes	980	37.1%
4	Never	251	9.5%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	256	9.6%
2	A lot	709	26.7%
3	Sometimes	1481	55.8%
4	Never	207	7.8%
Sysmiss		13	

**CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2621 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	241	9.2%
2	No	2380	90.8%
Sysmiss		45	

**CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2641 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	394	14.9%
2	A lot	393	14.9%
3	Sometimes	956	36.2%
4	Never	898	34%
Sysmiss		25	

**CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards****Data file: MYANMAR\_11**

## Overview

Valid: 2650   Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	638	24.1%
2	A few	1197	45.2%
3	None	815	30.8%
Sysmiss		16	

## MMR59: cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2636   Invalid: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers, local journals, or magazines?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	534	20.3%
2	A few	991	37.6%
3	None	1111	42.1%
Sysmiss		30	

## CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2629   Invalid: 37  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	658	25%
2	A lot	389	14.8%
3	Sometimes	891	33.9%
4	Never	691	26.3%
Sysmiss		37	

## CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2628 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	352	13.4%
2	No	2276	86.6%
Sysmiss		38	

## CR50: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1678	63.3%
2	No	645	24.3%
3	Not sure	327	12.3%
Sysmiss		16	

## CR51: In school discuss reasons for smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2636 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	732	27.8%
2	No	1659	62.9%
3	Not sure	245	9.3%
Sysmiss		30	

## CR52: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1401	52.9%
2	No	920	34.7%
3	Not sure	329	12.4%

Sysmiss		16	
---------	--	----	--

## MMR65: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1277	48.2%
2	This month	552	20.8%
3	Last month	293	11.1%
4	2 months ago	79	3%
5	3 months ago	59	2.2%
6	More than a year ago	389	14.7%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR54: Custom age

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	115	4.3%
2	12 years old	376	14.2%
3	13 years old	645	24.3%
4	14 years old	500	18.9%

5	15 years old	507	19.1%
6	16 years old	425	16%
7	17 years old or older	81	3.1%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR55: Sex

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2645 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1279	48.4%
2	Female	1366	51.6%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR56: Grade

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2641 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	7th standard	753	28.5%
2	8th standard	617	23.4%
3	9th standard	423	16%
4	10th standard	848	32.1%
Sysmiss		25	



**STRATUM: stratum****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2666 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201101001		122	4.6%
201101002		126	4.7%
201101003		127	4.8%
201101004		106	4%
201101005		86	3.2%
201101006		95	3.6%
201101007		100	3.8%
201101008		125	4.7%
201101009		96	3.6%
201101010		103	3.9%
201101011		108	4.1%
201101012		84	3.2%
201101013		50	1.9%
201101014		100	3.8%
201101015		86	3.2%
201101016		164	6.2%
201101017		101	3.8%
201101018		124	4.7%
201101019		68	2.6%
201101020		81	3%
201101021		107	4%
201101022		119	4.5%
201101023		144	5.4%
201101024		244	9.2%

**PSU: psu****Data file: MYANMAR\_11**

## Overview

Valid: 2666    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 25    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		60	2.3%
2		62	2.3%
3		74	2.8%
4		52	2%
5		73	2.7%
6		54	2%
7		50	1.9%
8		56	2.1%
9		22	0.8%
10		64	2.4%
11		54	2%
12		41	1.5%
13		41	1.5%
14		59	2.2%
15		85	3.2%
16		40	1.5%
17		43	1.6%
18		53	2%
19		63	2.4%
20		40	1.5%
21		50	1.9%
22		58	2.2%
23		48	1.8%
24		36	1.4%
25		33	1.2%
26		17	0.6%
27		40	1.5%
28		60	2.3%
29		39	1.5%
30		47	1.8%
31		64	2.4%
32		100	3.8%

33		61	2.3%
34		40	1.5%
35		80	3%
36		44	1.7%
37		24	0.9%
38		44	1.7%
39		33	1.2%
40		48	1.8%
41		31	1.2%
42		76	2.9%
43		43	1.6%
44		76	2.9%
45		92	3.5%
46		52	2%
47		71	2.7%
48		144	5.4%
49		29	1.1%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Fact Sheet

---

title Fact Sheet  
filename Myanmar\_GYTS2011\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15\_Tag508.pdf

---

### Report

---

title Report  
filename myanmar\_gyts\_2011\_report.pdf

---

## technical\_documents

### Codebook

---

title Codebook  
filename GYTSSEARO2011\_Myanmar\_All\_Schools\_Region1\_National\_Web\_Codebook\_20121119\_TAG508.pdf

---