

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

**Department of Health**

report\_generated\_on: March 11, 2024

visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

## Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER  
MMR\_2011\_GYTS\_v01\_M

TITLE  
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

COUNTRY

| Name    | Country code |
|---------|--------------|
| Myanmar | MMR          |

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION  
This is the fourth GYTS conducted by Myanmar.

ABSTRACT  
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individuals

## Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION  
Public-use dataset

## Scope

NOTES  
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

| Topic                              | Vocabulary |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) | Survey     |

KEYWORDS

| Keyword     |
|-------------|
| adolescents |

|                          |
|--------------------------|
| noncommunicable diseases |
| risk factors             |
| health surveys           |
| tobacco                  |

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

national

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

| Name                 |
|----------------------|
| Department of Health |

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

| Name  | Abbreviation |
|---|--------------|
| World Health Organization                     | WHO          |
| US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention | CDC          |

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 2,666 students participated in the Myanmar GYTS of which 1,652 were ages 13 to 15 years.

### RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate of all students surveyed was 93.4%.

### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

| Start      | End        |
|------------|------------|
| 2011-06-15 | 2011-08-12 |

DATA COLLECTION MODE  
self-administered

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

| Name                  | Affiliation               | Email                 | URL                  |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| NCD Surveillance Team | World Health Organization | ncdmonitoring@who.int | <a href="#">Link</a> |

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_MMR\_2011\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

| Name                             | Abbreviation | Affiliation               | Role  |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|
| Kate Sheffer                     |              | World Health Organization | Documentation of data   |
| Melanie Cowan                    |              | World Health Organization | Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study |
| Development Economics Data Group | DECDG        | The World Bank            | Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library             |

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-10-04

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (MMR\_2011\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

| <b>Data file</b>                                 | <b>Cases</b> | <b>variables</b> |
|--|--------------|------------------|
| <b>MYANMAR_11</b><br>National public-use dataset | 2666         | 71               |



**Data file: MYANMAR\_11**

National public-use dataset

Cases: 2666

variables: 71

**variables**

| ID  | Name     | Label                                      | Question  |
|-----|----------|--|---|
| V1  | FinalWgt | finalwgt                                   |   |
| V2  | CR1      | Tried smoking                              | Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?  |
| V3  | CR2      | Age first cigarette                        | How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?  |
| V4  | CR3      | Smoked past 30 days                        | During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?   |
| V5  | CR4      | Cigarettes per day                         | During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?   |
| V6  | CR5      | Obtain cigarettes past 30 days             | During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)  |
| V7  | CR6      | cigarette brand past 30 days               | During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)   |
| V8  | CR10     | Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age       | During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?   |
| V9  | MMR8     | usual smoke location                       | Where do you usually smoke cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)   |
| V10 | CR13     | Smoke first thing morning                  | Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?  |
| V11 | MMR10    | Cheroot smoking                            | Have you ever tried or experimented with cheroot smoking, even one or two puffs?  |
| V12 | MMR11    | aged tried cheroot                         | How old were you when you first tried a cheroot?  |
| V13 | MMR12    | smoked cheroot past 30 days                | During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cheroot?  |
| V14 | MMR13    | cheroots per day                           | During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cheroots did you usually smoke?   |
| V15 | MMR14    | obtain cheroots past 30 days               | During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cheroots? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)  |
| V16 | MMR15    | refuse to sell cheroots                    | During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cheroots because of your age?   |
| V17 | MMR16    | cheroot first thing morning                | Do you ever have a cheroot or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning?  |
| V18 | MMR17    | tried other smoked tobacco products        | Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes and cheroots (e.g. cigars, water pipe, cigarillos, little cigars, pipe) even one or two puffs? |
| V19 | MMR18    | other smoked tobacco products past 30 days | During the past 30 days (one month), did you smoke any other form of tobacco other than cigarettes or cheroot (e.g., cigars, water pipe, cigarillos, little cigards, pipe)?                       |
| V20 | MMR19    | tried chewing betel quid                   | Have you ever tried or experimented with chewing tobacco with betel quid?   |
| V21 | MMR20    | chewed betel quid past 30 days             | During the past 30 days (one month), did you chew tobacco with betel quid?  |
| V22 | MMR21    | tried other smokeless tobacco products     | Have you ever tried or experimented with any other form of smokeless tobacco product other than chewing tobacco with betel quid (e.g.) chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?                              |

| ID  | Name  | Label  | Question   |
|-----|-------|--|--|
| V23 | MMR22 | other smokeless tobacco products past 30 days    | During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any other form of smokeless tobacco product other than chewing tobacco with betel quid (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?      |
| V24 | CR14  | Parents smoke                                    | Do your parents smoke?   |
| V25 | CR15  | Best friends offer cigarette                     | If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?   |
| V26 | CR16  | Family discuss harmful effects smoking           | Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?   |
| V27 | MMR26 | Family discuss harmful effects smokeless tobacco | Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of using smokeless tobacco like chewing tobacco, chewing betel with tobacco with you?                                    |
| V28 | CR17  | Use cigarette next 12 months                     | At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?  |
| V29 | CR18  | Smoke in 5 years                                 | Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?  |
| V30 | CR19  | Difficult to quit smoking                        | Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?  |
| V31 | CR20  | Boys smoke friends                               | Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?  |
| V32 | CR21  | Girls smoke friends                              | Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?   |
| V33 | CR22  | Smoking helps feel comfortable socially          | Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?   |
| V34 | CR23  | Boys smoking attractive                          | Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?   |
| V35 | CR24  | Girls smoking attractive                         | Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?  |
| V36 | CR25  | Smoking weight gain/loss                         | Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?  |
| V37 | MMR36 | Smoking harmful to health                        | Do you think smoking is harmful to your health?  |
| V38 | MMR37 | smokeless tobacco harmful to health              | Do you think using smokeless tobacco like chewing raw tobacco and chewing betel with tobacco is harmful to your health?  |
| V39 | MMR38 | closest friends smoke                            | Do any of your closest friends smoke?  |
| V40 | MMR39 | Man smoking opinions                             | When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)   |
| V41 | CR29  | Woman smoking opinions                           | When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)   |
| V42 | CR30  | Smoking safe one/two years                       | Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?  |
| V43 | CR31  | Think other people smoking harmful               | Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?   |
| V44 | CR32  | Smoked inside home in your presence              | During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?  |
| V45 | MMR44 | Smoked enclosed public places in your presence   | During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in enclosed public places?   |
| V46 | MMR45 | Smoked in outdoor public places in your presence | During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in outdoor public places?  |
| V47 | CR34  | Banning smoking public places                    | Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)? |
| V48 | MMR47 | want to stop smoking                             | Do you want to stop smoking now?   |
| V49 | MMR48 | tried to stop smoking past year                  | During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking?   |
| V50 | MMR49 | when stop smoking                                | How long ago did you stop smoking?   |
| V51 | CR38  | Main reason stop smoking                         | What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)  |
| V52 | MMR51 | able to stop                                     | Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?   |
| V53 | CR40  | Received help/advice stop smoking                | Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)   |

| ID  | Name    | Label                                 | Question   |
|-----|---------|---------------------------------------|--|
| V54 | CR41    | Anti-smoking media                    | During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen? |
| V55 | CR42    | Anti-smoking messages events          | When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?   |
| V56 | CR43    | See smoking on screen                 | When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?   |
| V57 | CR44    | Own cigarette product brand logo      | Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?  |
| V58 | CR45    | See cigarette brand watch TV          | During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?                                     |
| V59 | CR46    | Cigarette advertisements billboards   | During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?   |
| V60 | MMR59   | cigarette advertisement newspapers    | During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers, local journals, or magazines?                         |
| V61 | CR48    | Cigarette advertisements events       | When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?  |
| V62 | CR49    | Offered free cigarette                | Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?  |
| V63 | CR50    | Taught dangers of smoking             | During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?  |
| V64 | CR51    | In school discuss reasons for smoking | During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?   |
| V65 | CR52    | Taught effects of smoking             | During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?      |
| V66 | MMR65   | Last lesson discuss smoking           | How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?  |
| V67 | CR54    | Custom age                            | How old are you?   |
| V68 | CR55    | Sex                                   | What is your sex?  |
| V69 | CR56    | Grade                                 | In what grade/form are you?  |
| V70 | Stratum | stratum                               |  |
| V71 | PSU     | psu                                   |  |

total: 71



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2666 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

| Value            | Category | Cases |      |
|------------------|----------|-------|------|
| 176.634960192756 |          | 8     | 0.3% |
| 176.634960195969 |          | 12    | 0.5% |
| 192.128906130369 |          | 7     | 0.3% |
| 192.128906130452 |          | 1     | 0%   |
| 192.128906133864 |          | 5     | 0.2% |
| 196.131591674445 |          | 1     | 0%   |
| 220.862205425909 |          | 55    | 2.1% |
| 220.862205426063 |          | 32    | 1.2% |
| 220.862205426135 |          | 24    | 0.9% |
| 220.862205426263 |          | 21    | 0.8% |
| 220.862205426432 |          | 1     | 0%   |
| 220.862205426437 |          | 6     | 0.2% |
| 220.862205426477 |          | 17    | 0.6% |
| 224.670174485381 |          | 35    | 1.3% |
| 228.103589211354 |          | 13    | 0.5% |
| 231.379453303249 |          | 30    | 1.1% |
| 240.235646939393 |          | 45    | 1.7% |
| 240.235646939561 |          | 31    | 1.2% |
| 240.235646939639 |          | 16    | 0.6% |
| 240.235646939778 |          | 15    | 0.6% |
| 240.235646939968 |          | 11    | 0.4% |
| 240.235646940011 |          | 7     | 0.3% |
| 242.948425968515 |          | 16    | 0.6% |
| 244.377640852582 |          | 23    | 0.9% |
| 248.112225528646 |          | 48    | 1.8% |
| 250.540564280233 |          | 1     | 0%   |
| 251.675439650702 |          | 32    | 1.2% |
| 252.922848149009 |          | 47    | 1.8% |
| 254.248352758178 |          | 32    | 1.2% |
| 258.367108233804 |          | 26    | 1%   |

|                  |  |    |      |
|------------------|--|----|------|
| 264.259211633079 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 264.259211633349 |  | 22 | 0.8% |
| 265.814160177011 |  | 54 | 2%   |
| 271.772815490145 |  | 30 | 1.1% |
| 275.108563430579 |  | 15 | 0.6% |
| 276.550337756298 |  | 11 | 0.4% |
| 276.749658439939 |  | 11 | 0.4% |
| 276.749658440415 |  | 38 | 1.4% |
| 276.749658440707 |  | 25 | 0.9% |
| 276.749658444853 |  | 11 | 0.4% |
| 281.030379438232 |  | 24 | 0.9% |
| 282.899650848757 |  | 23 | 0.9% |
| 289.130666845567 |  | 30 | 1.1% |
| 292.124639469568 |  | 11 | 0.4% |
| 294.414530255558 |  | 26 | 1%   |
| 295.611999454191 |  | 29 | 1.1% |
| 306.401407564928 |  | 29 | 1.1% |
| 313.649612900658 |  | 9  | 0.3% |
| 331.293308138945 |  | 3  | 0.1% |
| 346.044406197956 |  | 15 | 0.6% |
| 346.044406199044 |  | 19 | 0.7% |
| 346.044406199229 |  | 20 | 0.8% |
| 346.04440619949  |  | 17 | 0.6% |
| 346.044406199814 |  | 34 | 1.3% |
| 354.961518441277 |  | 22 | 0.8% |
| 360.353470409178 |  | 17 | 0.6% |
| 378.234583519967 |  | 19 | 0.7% |
| 384.493784665822 |  | 26 | 1%   |
| 394.490623067183 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 404.806663854992 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 406.203161689139 |  | 26 | 1%   |
| 406.203161690013 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 406.203161690442 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 406.203161691033 |  | 19 | 0.7% |
| 406.203161691983 |  | 11 | 0.4% |
| 408.961570962177 |  | 26 | 1%   |
| 414.055986517454 |  | 29 | 1.1% |
| 414.055986519385 |  | 25 | 0.9% |
| 414.055986520353 |  | 3  | 0.1% |

|                  |  |    |      |
|------------------|--|----|------|
| 414.665727557013 |  | 26 | 1%   |
| 415.229898614337 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 416.474620636691 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 422.682152902572 |  | 20 | 0.8% |
| 423.257230661036 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 429.981216761777 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 430.5124042719   |  | 19 | 0.7% |
| 430.512404272641 |  | 40 | 1.5% |
| 430.512404273096 |  | 17 | 0.6% |
| 430.512404279545 |  | 18 | 0.7% |
| 432.818924614371 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 432.81892461576  |  | 28 | 1.1% |
| 432.818924622244 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 439.481412693353 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 440.079346587563 |  | 16 | 0.6% |
| 447.07057366018  |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 449.465806323672 |  | 29 | 1.1% |
| 454.429760072853 |  | 7  | 0.3% |
| 457.991919438664 |  | 20 | 0.8% |
| 460.445664484047 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 476.638733311026 |  | 27 | 1%   |
| 487.914058178026 |  | 6  | 0.2% |
| 499.949888830191 |  | 3  | 0.1% |
| 502.628428582946 |  | 17 | 0.6% |
| 507.911491834556 |  | 27 | 1%   |
| 507.911491834596 |  | 35 | 1.3% |
| 507.911491834628 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 507.911491834761 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 507.911491834843 |  | 19 | 0.7% |
| 507.9114918349   |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 507.91149183491  |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 512.589704047263 |  | 19 | 0.7% |
| 514.775160643451 |  | 29 | 1.1% |
| 515.307764067832 |  | 5  | 0.2% |
| 515.307764069485 |  | 21 | 0.8% |
| 515.307764077205 |  | 5  | 0.2% |
| 517.730568468719 |  | 25 | 0.9% |
| 517.730568468759 |  | 38 | 1.4% |
| 517.730568468793 |  | 1  | 0%   |

|                  |  |    |      |
|------------------|--|----|------|
| 517.730568468928 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 517.730568469012 |  | 21 | 0.8% |
| 517.73056846946  |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 518.492981246909 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 519.06660929862  |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 520.999707395045 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 522.49922109273  |  | 23 | 0.9% |
| 524.726927502406 |  | 44 | 1.7% |
| 526.759047712227 |  | 3  | 0.1% |
| 528.5166219776   |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 531.07180880549  |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 535.127293447156 |  | 21 | 0.8% |
| 538.307473031463 |  | 25 | 0.9% |
| 538.307473033156 |  | 18 | 0.7% |
| 538.307473033444 |  | 29 | 1.1% |
| 538.30747303385  |  | 15 | 0.6% |
| 538.307473034354 |  | 25 | 0.9% |
| 541.191518010481 |  | 24 | 0.9% |
| 552.178953316841 |  | 22 | 0.8% |
| 552.46634130122  |  | 29 | 1.1% |
| 558.702641017476 |  | 27 | 1%   |
| 558.702641018046 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 558.702641018074 |  | 25 | 0.9% |
| 558.702641018963 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 565.628706814089 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 569.503625315045 |  | 9  | 0.3% |
| 569.503625315654 |  | 28 | 1.1% |
| 575.256187187873 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 576.162098550325 |  | 42 | 1.6% |
| 579.019100691877 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 587.300613607213 |  | 21 | 0.8% |
| 588.382586803809 |  | 24 | 0.9% |
| 592.13822033582  |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 592.138220336454 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 594.16061308884  |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 595.310669812303 |  | 24 | 0.9% |
| 598.119414481623 |  | 25 | 0.9% |
| 598.421919560876 |  | 11 | 0.4% |
| 599.478776785072 |  | 3  | 0.1% |

|                  |  |    |      |
|------------------|--|----|------|
| 601.323908900718 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 602.690554146017 |  | 13 | 0.5% |
| 613.670519258222 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 616.958330532214 |  | 24 | 0.9% |
| 633.091964464153 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 636.181559038671 |  | 7  | 0.3% |
| 644.334559370136 |  | 33 | 1.2% |
| 653.04178314555  |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 655.581601086748 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 657.758196022316 |  | 17 | 0.6% |
| 659.093955862531 |  | 32 | 1.2% |
| 675.017157434864 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 708.768015306185 |  | 2  | 0.1% |
| 708.768015306908 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 708.768015308071 |  | 15 | 0.6% |
| 717.554395659794 |  | 26 | 1%   |
| 734.541397682271 |  | 21 | 0.8% |
| 776.595852703269 |  | 1  | 0%   |
| 784.707445518352 |  | 23 | 0.9% |

### CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

##### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes   | 2010  | 75.9% |
| 2       | I no longer smoke cigarettes   | 171   | 6.5%  |
| 3       | No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning      | 390   | 14.7% |
| 4       | Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning | 68    | 2.6%  |
| 5       | Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning    | 10    | 0.4%  |
| Sysmiss |  | 17    |       |

**CR1: Tried smoking****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2538    Invalid: 128  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 425   | 16.7% |
| 2       | No       | 2113  | 83.3% |
| Sysmiss |          | 128   |       |

**CR2: Age first cigarette****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2552    Invalid: 114  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes | 2206  | 86.4% |
| 2       | 7 years old or younger         | 37    | 1.4%  |
| 3       | 8 or 9 years old               | 30    | 1.2%  |
| 4       | 10 or 11 years old             | 54    | 2.1%  |
| 5       | 12 or 13 years old             | 130   | 5.1%  |
| 6       | 14 or 15 years old             | 80    | 3.1%  |
| 7       | 16 years old or older          | 15    | 0.6%  |
| Sysmiss |                                | 114   |       |

**CR3: Smoked past 30 days****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2502 Invalid: 164  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category      | Cases |      |
|---------|---------------|-------|------|
| 1       | 0 days        | 2327  | 93%  |
| 2       | 1 or 2 days   | 109   | 4.4% |
| 3       | 3 to 5 days   | 31    | 1.2% |
| 4       | 6 to 9 days   | 12    | 0.5% |
| 5       | 10 to 19 days | 10    | 0.4% |
| 6       | 20 to 29 days | 6     | 0.2% |
| 7       | All 30 days   | 7     | 0.3% |
| Sysmiss |               | 164   |      |

**CR4: Cigarettes per day****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2530 Invalid: 136  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

## CATEGORIES

| Value | Category   | Cases |       |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| 1     | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 2331  | 92.1% |
| 2     | Less than 1 cigarette per day                                  | 117   | 4.6%  |
| 3     | 1 cigarette per day  | 44    | 1.7%  |
| 4     | 2 to 5 cigarettes per day                                      | 31    | 1.2%  |
| 5     | 6 to 10 cigarettes per day                                     | 5     | 0.2%  |
| 6     | 11 to 20 cigarettes per day                                    | 0     | 0%    |

|         |                                 |     |      |
|---------|---------------------------------|-----|------|
| 7       | More than 20 cigarettes per day | 2   | 0.1% |
| Sysmiss |                                 | 136 |      |

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2657 Invalid: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 2324  | 87.5% |
| 2       | I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor         | 137   | 5.2%  |
| 3       | I bought them from a vending machine                           | 17    | 0.6%  |
| 4       | I gave someone else money to buy them for me                   | 54    | 2%    |
| 5       | I borrowed them from someone else                              | 61    | 2.3%  |
| 6       | I stole them   | 16    | 0.6%  |
| 7       | An older person gave them to me                                | 19    | 0.7%  |
| 8       | I got them some other way                                      | 29    | 1.1%  |
| Sysmiss |  | 9     |       |

## CR6: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2651 Invalid: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category   | Cases |       |
|-------|--|-------|-------|
| 1     | I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days | 2317  | 87.4% |

|         |                |     |      |
|---------|----------------|-----|------|
| 2       | No usual brand | 135 | 5.1% |
| 3       | Red Ruby       | 88  | 3.3% |
| 4       | Shwe Duya      | 24  | 0.9% |
| 5       | Blue Diamond   | 15  | 0.6% |
| 6       | Super V        | 12  | 0.5% |
| 7       | Degree         | 15  | 0.6% |
| 8       | Other          | 45  | 1.7% |
| Sysmiss |                | 15  |      |

## CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2651 Invalid: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month) | 2151  | 81.1% |
| 2       | Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age        | 344   | 13%   |
| 3       | No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes                   | 156   | 5.9%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 15    |       |

## MMR8: usual smoke location

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2661 Invalid: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |  |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

|         |   |      |       |
|---------|---|------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes                                  | 2317 | 87.1% |
| 2       | At home   | 84   | 3.2%  |
| 3       | At school   | 27   | 1%    |
| 4       | At work   | 33   | 1.2%  |
| 5       | At friends' houses  | 117  | 4.4%  |
| 6       | At social events  | 15   | 0.6%  |
| 7       | In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners) | 41   | 1.5%  |
| 8       | Other   | 27   | 1%    |
| Sysmiss |   | 5    |       |

## MMR10: Cheroot smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2655 Invalid: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cheroot smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 433   | 16.3% |
| 2       | No       | 2222  | 83.7% |
| Sysmiss |          | 11    |       |

## MMR11: aged tried cheroot

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2659 Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cheroot?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |  |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

|         |                                |      |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes | 2271 | 85.4% |
| 2       | 7 years old or younger         | 66   | 2.5%  |
| 3       | 8 or 9 years old               | 38   | 1.4%  |
| 4       | 10 or 11 years old             | 62   | 2.3%  |
| 5       | 12 or 13 years old             | 107  | 4%    |
| 6       | 14 or 15 years old             | 82   | 3.1%  |
| 7       | 16 years old or older          | 33   | 1.2%  |
| Sysmiss |                                | 7    |       |

## MMR12: smoked cheroot past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cheroot?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category      | Cases |       |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 0 days        | 2410  | 90.8% |
| 2       | 1 or 2 days   | 166   | 6.3%  |
| 3       | 3 to 5 days   | 34    | 1.3%  |
| 4       | 6 to 9 days   | 15    | 0.6%  |
| 5       | 10 to 19 days | 9     | 0.3%  |
| 6       | 20 to 29 days | 7     | 0.3%  |
| 7       | All 30 days   | 12    | 0.5%  |
| Sysmiss |               | 13    |       |

## MMR13: cheroots per day

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2664 Invalid: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cheroots did you usually smoke?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not smoke cheroot during the past 30 days (one month) | 2381  | 89.4% |
| 2       | Less than 1 cheroot per day                                 | 190   | 7.1%  |
| 3       | 1 cheroot per day   | 57    | 2.1%  |
| 4       | 2 to 5 cheroots per day                                     | 27    | 1%    |
| 5       | 6 to 10 cheroots per day                                    | 5     | 0.2%  |
| 6       | 11 to 20 cheroots per day                                   | 1     | 0%    |
| 7       | More than 20 cheroots per day                               | 3     | 0.1%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 2     |       |

### MMR14: obtain cheroots past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2659 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cheroots? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not smoke cheroots during the past 30 days (one month) | 2342  | 88.1% |
| 2       | I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor       | 119   | 4.5%  |
| 3       | I bought them from a vending machine                         | 25    | 0.9%  |
| 4       | I gave someone else money to buy them for me                 | 60    | 2.3%  |
| 5       | I borrowed them from someone else                            | 52    | 2%    |
| 6       | I stole them   | 20    | 0.8%  |
| 7       | An older person gave them to me                              | 17    | 0.6%  |
| 8       | I got them some other way                                    | 24    | 0.9%  |
| Sysmiss |  | 7     |       |

### MMR15: refuse to sell cheroots

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2636 Invalid: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cheroots because of your age?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I did not try to buy cheroots during the past 30 days (one month) | 2125  | 80.6% |
| 2       | Yes, someone refused to sell me cheroots because of my age        | 376   | 14.3% |
| 3       | No, my age did not keep me from buying cheroots                   | 135   | 5.1%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 30    |       |

## MMR16: cheroot first thing morning

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cheroot or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cheroots   | 2087  | 78.8% |
| 2       | I no longer smoke cheroots   | 161   | 6.1%  |
| 3       | No, I don't have or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning      | 345   | 13%   |
| 4       | Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning | 53    | 2%    |
| 5       | Yes, I always have or feel like having a cheroot first thing in the morning    | 4     | 0.2%  |
| Sysmiss |  | 16    |       |

## MMR17: tried other smoked tobacco products

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2639 Invalid: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes and cheroots (e.g. cigars, water pipe, cigarillos, little cigars, pipe) even one or two puffs?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |     |
|---------|----------|-------|-----|
| 1       | Yes      | 264   | 10% |
| 2       | No       | 2375  | 90% |
| Sysmiss |          | 27    |     |

---

## MMR18: other smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2630 Invalid: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you smoke any other form of tobacco other than cigarettes or cheroot (e.g., cigars, water pipe, cigarillos, little cigards, pipe)?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 164   | 6.2%  |
| 2       | No       | 2466  | 93.8% |
| Sysmiss |          | 36    |       |

---

## MMR19: tried chewing betel quid

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2647 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with chewing tobacco with betel quid?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 306   | 11.6% |
| 2       | No       | 2341  | 88.4% |
| Sysmiss |          | 19    |       |

## MMR20: chewed betel quid past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2616 Invalid: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you chew tobacco with betel quid?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 218   | 8.3%  |
| 2       | No       | 2398  | 91.7% |
| Sysmiss |          | 50    |       |

## MMR21: tried other smokeless tobacco products

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2631 Invalid: 35  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any other form of smokeless tobacco product other than chewing tobacco with betel quid (e.g.) chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 194   | 7.4%  |
| 2       | No       | 2437  | 92.6% |
| Sysmiss |          | 35    |       |

**MMR22: other smokeless tobacco products past 30 days****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any other form of smokeless tobacco product other than chewing tobacco with betel quid (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 135   | 5.1%  |
| 2       | No       | 2518  | 94.9% |
| Sysmiss |          | 13    |       |

**CR14: Parents smoke****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category     | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | None         | 1344  | 50.7% |
| 2       | Both         | 157   | 5.9%  |
| 3       | Father only  | 1011  | 38.1% |
| 4       | Mother only  | 56    | 2.1%  |
| 5       | I don't know | 85    | 3.2%  |
| Sysmiss |              | 13    |       |

**CR15: Best friends offer cigarette****Data file: MYANMAR\_11**

**Overview**

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 2207  | 83.3% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 273   | 10.3% |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 140   | 5.3%  |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 30    | 1.1%  |
| Sysmiss |                | 16    |       |

**CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking**

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2647 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 1303  | 49.2% |
| 2       | No       | 1344  | 50.8% |
| Sysmiss |          | 19    |       |

**MMR26: Family discuss harmful effects smokless tobacco**

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2638 Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of using smokeless tobacco like chewing tobacco, chewing betel with tobacco with you?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 1103  | 41.8% |
| 2       | No       | 1535  | 58.2% |
| Sysmiss |          | 28    |       |

---

## CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2636 Invalid: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 2149  | 81.5% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 295   | 11.2% |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 160   | 6.1%  |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 32    | 1.2%  |
| Sysmiss |                | 30    |       |

---

## CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2661 Invalid: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 2138  | 80.3% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 310   | 11.6% |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 184   | 6.9%  |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 29    | 1.1%  |
| Sysmiss |                | 5     |       |

**CR19: Difficult to quit smoking**

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2654 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 439   | 16.5% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 544   | 20.5% |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 1166  | 43.9% |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 505   | 19%   |
| Sysmiss |                | 12    |       |

**CR20: Boys smoke friends**

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2648 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

| Value | Category     | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | More friends | 1016  | 38.4% |

|         |                                |      |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|------|-------|
| 2       | Less friends                   | 1236 | 46.7% |
| 3       | No difference from non-smokers | 396  | 15%   |
| Sysmiss |                                | 18   |       |

## CR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2655 Invalid: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | More friends                   | 410   | 15.4% |
| 2       | Less friends                   | 1765  | 66.5% |
| 3       | No difference from non-smokers | 480   | 18.1% |
| Sysmiss |                                | 11    |       |

## CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2644 Invalid: 22  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | More comfortable               | 679   | 25.7% |
| 2       | Less comfortable               | 1520  | 57.5% |
| 3       | No difference from non-smokers | 445   | 16.8% |
| Sysmiss |                                | 22    |       |

**CR23: Boys smoking attractive****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2646 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | More attractive                | 832   | 31.4% |
| 2       | Less attractive                | 1440  | 54.4% |
| 3       | No difference from non-smokers | 374   | 14.1% |
| Sysmiss |                                | 20    |       |

**CR24: Girls smoking attractive****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2658 Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | More attractive                | 578   | 21.7% |
| 2       | Less attractive                | 1717  | 64.6% |
| 3       | No difference from non-smokers | 363   | 13.7% |
| Sysmiss |                                | 8     |       |

**CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category      | Cases |       |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Gain weight   | 198   | 7.5%  |
| 2       | Lose weight   | 2189  | 82.6% |
| 3       | No difference | 263   | 9.9%  |
| Sysmiss |               | 16    |       |

---

## MMR36: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2633 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking is harmful to your health?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 75    | 2.8%  |
| 2       | Probably not   | 69    | 2.6%  |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 529   | 20.1% |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 1960  | 74.4% |
| Sysmiss |                | 33    |       |

---

## MMR37: smokeless tobacco harmful to health

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2652 Invalid: 14  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think using smokeless tobacco like chewing raw tobacco and chewing betel with tobacco is harmful to your health?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 98    | 3.7%  |
| 2       | Probably not   | 98    | 3.7%  |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 625   | 23.6% |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 1831  | 69%   |
| Sysmiss |                | 14    |       |

**MMR38: closest friends smoke**

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2651 Invalid: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category     | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | None of them | 1727  | 65.1% |
| 2       | Some of them | 824   | 31.1% |
| 3       | Most of them | 72    | 2.7%  |
| 4       | All of them  | 28    | 1.1%  |
| Sysmiss |              | 15    |       |

**MMR39: Man smoking opinions**

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

| Value | Category         | Cases |       |
|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | Lacks confidence | 535   | 20.2% |

|         |               |      |       |
|---------|---------------|------|-------|
| 2       | Stupid        | 1335 | 50.3% |
| 3       | Loser         | 641  | 24.2% |
| 4       | Successful    | 29   | 1.1%  |
| 5       | Intelligent   | 12   | 0.5%  |
| 6       | Sophisticated | 101  | 3.8%  |
| Sysmiss |               | 13   |       |

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2658 Invalid: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category         | Cases |       |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Lacks confidence | 477   | 17.9% |
| 2       | Stupid           | 1422  | 53.5% |
| 3       | Loser            | 660   | 24.8% |
| 4       | Successful       | 18    | 0.7%  |
| 5       | Intelligent      | 14    | 0.5%  |
| 6       | Sophisticated    | 67    | 2.5%  |
| Sysmiss |                  | 8     |       |

## CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2644 Invalid: 22  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 915   | 34.6% |
| 2       | Probably not   | 429   | 16.2% |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 787   | 29.8% |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 513   | 19.4% |
| Sysmiss |                | 22    |       |

### CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2644 Invalid: 22  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

##### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category       | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Definitely not | 100   | 3.8%  |
| 2       | Probably not   | 147   | 5.6%  |
| 3       | Probably yes   | 1124  | 42.5% |
| 4       | Definitely yes | 1273  | 48.1% |
| Sysmiss |                | 22    |       |

### CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2658 Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

##### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |     |
|-------|----------|-------|-----|
| 1     | 0        | 1808  | 68% |

|         |        |     |       |
|---------|--------|-----|-------|
| 2       | 1 to 2 | 367 | 13.8% |
| 3       | 3 to 4 | 171 | 6.4%  |
| 4       | 5 to 6 | 67  | 2.5%  |
| 5       | 7      | 245 | 9.2%  |
| Sysmiss |        | 8   |       |

## MMR44: Smoked enclosed public places in your presence

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2652 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in enclosed public places?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 0        | 1657  | 62.5% |
| 2       | 1 to 2   | 466   | 17.6% |
| 3       | 3 to 4   | 271   | 10.2% |
| 4       | 5 to 6   | 41    | 1.5%  |
| 5       | 7        | 217   | 8.2%  |
| Sysmiss |          | 14    |       |

## MMR45: Smoked in outdoor public places in your presence

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2638 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in outdoor public places?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |       |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1     | 0        | 1760  | 66.7% |

|         |        |     |       |
|---------|--------|-----|-------|
| 2       | 1 to 2 | 435 | 16.5% |
| 3       | 3 to 4 | 191 | 7.2%  |
| 4       | 5 to 6 | 87  | 3.3%  |
| 5       | 7      | 165 | 6.3%  |
| Sysmiss |        | 28  |       |

### CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

##### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 2356  | 88.9% |
| 2       | No       | 293   | 11.1% |
| Sysmiss |          | 17    |       |

### MMR47: want to stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2652 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

##### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category            | Cases |       |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | I have never smoked | 2161  | 81.5% |
| 2     | I do not smoke now  | 265   | 10%   |
| 3     | Yes                 | 193   | 7.3%  |
| 4     | No                  | 33    | 1.2%  |

|         |  |    |  |
|---------|--|----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 14 |  |
|---------|--|----|--|

## MMR48: tried to stop smoking past year

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                             | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked                  | 2160  | 81.5% |
| 2       | I did not smoke during the past year | 240   | 9.1%  |
| 3       | Yes                                  | 201   | 7.6%  |
| 4       | No                                   | 48    | 1.8%  |
| Sysmiss |                                      | 17    |       |

## MMR49: when stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2663 Invalid: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                   | Cases |       |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | I have never smoked        | 2296  | 86.2% |
| 2     | I have not stopped smoking | 85    | 3.2%  |
| 3     | 1-3 months                 | 111   | 4.2%  |
| 4     | 4-11 months                | 31    | 1.2%  |
| 5     | one year                   | 36    | 1.4%  |
| 6     | 2 years                    | 23    | 0.9%  |

|         |                   |    |    |
|---------|-------------------|----|----|
| 7       | 3 years or longer | 81 | 3% |
| Sysmiss |                   | 3  |    |

### CR38: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                           | Cases |       |
|---------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes     | 2097  | 79%   |
| 2       | I have not stopped smoking         | 57    | 2.1%  |
| 3       | To improve my health               | 285   | 10.7% |
| 4       | To save money                      | 14    | 0.5%  |
| 5       | Because my family does not like it | 140   | 5.3%  |
| 6       | Because my friends don't like it   | 19    | 0.7%  |
| 7       | Other                              | 41    | 1.5%  |
| Sysmiss |                                    | 13    |       |

### MMR51: able to stop

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

#### Overview

Valid: 2639 Invalid: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                       | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | I have never smoked            | 2088  | 79.1% |
| 2     | I have already stopped smoking | 197   | 7.5%  |

|         |     |     |       |
|---------|-----|-----|-------|
| 3       | Yes | 272 | 10.3% |
| 4       | No  | 82  | 3.1%  |
| Sysmiss |     | 27  |       |

## CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2655 Invalid: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| 1       | I have never smoked cigarettes  | 2130  | 80.2% |
| 2       | Yes, from a program or professional   | 221   | 8.3%  |
| 3       | Yes, from a friend  | 80    | 3%    |
| 4       | Yes, from a family member   | 56    | 2.1%  |
| 5       | Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members | 55    | 2.1%  |
| 6       | No  | 113   | 4.3%  |
| Sysmiss |   | 11    |       |

## CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2643 Invalid: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |       |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1     | A lot    | 1628  | 61.6% |
| 2     | A few    | 786   | 29.7% |

|         |      |     |      |
|---------|------|-----|------|
| 3       | None | 229 | 8.7% |
| Sysmiss |      | 23  |      |

## CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2643 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings | 663   | 25.1% |
| 2       | A lot  | 749   | 28.3% |
| 3       | Sometimes  | 980   | 37.1% |
| 4       | Never  | 251   | 9.5%  |
| Sysmiss |  | 23    |       |

## CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2653 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                            | Cases |       |
|---------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I never watch TV, videos, or movies | 256   | 9.6%  |
| 2       | A lot                               | 709   | 26.7% |
| 3       | Sometimes                           | 1481  | 55.8% |
| 4       | Never                               | 207   | 7.8%  |
| Sysmiss |                                     | 13    |       |

**CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2621 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 241   | 9.2%  |
| 2       | No       | 2380  | 90.8% |
| Sysmiss |          | 45    |       |

**CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV****Data file: MYANMAR\_11****Overview**

Valid: 2641 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category         | Cases |       |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | I never watch TV | 394   | 14.9% |
| 2       | A lot            | 393   | 14.9% |
| 3       | Sometimes        | 956   | 36.2% |
| 4       | Never            | 898   | 34%   |
| Sysmiss |                  | 25    |       |

**CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards****Data file: MYANMAR\_11**

## Overview

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | A lot    | 638   | 24.1% |
| 2       | A few    | 1197  | 45.2% |
| 3       | None     | 815   | 30.8% |
| Sysmiss |          | 16    |       |

## MMR59: cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2636 Invalid: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers, local journals, or magazines?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | A lot    | 534   | 20.3% |
| 2       | A few    | 991   | 37.6% |
| 3       | None     | 1111  | 42.1% |
| Sysmiss |          | 30    |       |

## CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

## Overview

Valid: 2629 Invalid: 37  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category   | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| 1       | I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events | 658   | 25%   |
| 2       | A lot  | 389   | 14.8% |
| 3       | Sometimes  | 891   | 33.9% |
| 4       | Never  | 691   | 26.3% |
| Sysmiss |  | 37    |       |

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## CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2628 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 352   | 13.4% |
| 2       | No       | 2276  | 86.6% |
| Sysmiss |          | 38    |       |

---

## CR50: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 1678  | 63.3% |
| 2       | No       | 645   | 24.3% |
| 3       | Not sure | 327   | 12.3% |
| Sysmiss |          | 16    |       |

## CR51: In school discuss reasons for smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2636 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 732   | 27.8% |
| 2       | No       | 1659  | 62.9% |
| 3       | Not sure | 245   | 9.3%  |
| Sysmiss |          | 30    |       |

## CR52: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2650 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |       |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1     | Yes      | 1401  | 52.9% |
| 2     | No       | 920   | 34.7% |
| 3     | Not sure | 329   | 12.4% |

|         |  |    |  |
|---------|--|----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 16 |  |
|---------|--|----|--|

## MMR65: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category             | Cases |       |
|---------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Never                | 1277  | 48.2% |
| 2       | This month           | 552   | 20.8% |
| 3       | Last month           | 293   | 11.1% |
| 4       | 2 months ago         | 79    | 3%    |
| 5       | 3 months ago         | 59    | 2.2%  |
| 6       | More than a year ago | 389   | 14.7% |
| Sysmiss |                      | 17    |       |

## CR54: Custom age

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2649 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                | Cases |       |
|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | 11 years old or younger | 115   | 4.3%  |
| 2     | 12 years old            | 376   | 14.2% |
| 3     | 13 years old            | 645   | 24.3% |
| 4     | 14 years old            | 500   | 18.9% |

|         |                       |     |       |
|---------|-----------------------|-----|-------|
| 5       | 15 years old          | 507 | 19.1% |
| 6       | 16 years old          | 425 | 16%   |
| 7       | 17 years old or older | 81  | 3.1%  |
| Sysmiss |                       | 17  |       |

## CR55: Sex

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2645 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Male     | 1279  | 48.4% |
| 2       | Female   | 1366  | 51.6% |
| Sysmiss |          | 21    |       |

## CR56: Grade

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

### Overview

Valid: 2641 Invalid: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category      | Cases |       |
|---------|---------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | 7th standard  | 753   | 28.5% |
| 2       | 8th standard  | 617   | 23.4% |
| 3       | 9th standard  | 423   | 16%   |
| 4       | 10th standard | 848   | 32.1% |
| Sysmiss |               | 25    |       |

**STRATUM: stratum**

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2666 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

| Value     | Category | Cases |      |
|-----------|----------|-------|------|
| 201101001 |          | 122   | 4.6% |
| 201101002 |          | 126   | 4.7% |
| 201101003 |          | 127   | 4.8% |
| 201101004 |          | 106   | 4%   |
| 201101005 |          | 86    | 3.2% |
| 201101006 |          | 95    | 3.6% |
| 201101007 |          | 100   | 3.8% |
| 201101008 |          | 125   | 4.7% |
| 201101009 |          | 96    | 3.6% |
| 201101010 |          | 103   | 3.9% |
| 201101011 |          | 108   | 4.1% |
| 201101012 |          | 84    | 3.2% |
| 201101013 |          | 50    | 1.9% |
| 201101014 |          | 100   | 3.8% |
| 201101015 |          | 86    | 3.2% |
| 201101016 |          | 164   | 6.2% |
| 201101017 |          | 101   | 3.8% |
| 201101018 |          | 124   | 4.7% |
| 201101019 |          | 68    | 2.6% |
| 201101020 |          | 81    | 3%   |
| 201101021 |          | 107   | 4%   |
| 201101022 |          | 119   | 4.5% |
| 201101023 |          | 144   | 5.4% |
| 201101024 |          | 244   | 9.2% |

**PSU: psu**

Data file: MYANMAR\_11

**Overview**

Valid: 2666 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |      |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1     |          | 60    | 2.3% |
| 2     |          | 62    | 2.3% |
| 3     |          | 74    | 2.8% |
| 4     |          | 52    | 2%   |
| 5     |          | 73    | 2.7% |
| 6     |          | 54    | 2%   |
| 7     |          | 50    | 1.9% |
| 8     |          | 56    | 2.1% |
| 9     |          | 22    | 0.8% |
| 10    |          | 64    | 2.4% |
| 11    |          | 54    | 2%   |
| 12    |          | 41    | 1.5% |
| 13    |          | 41    | 1.5% |
| 14    |          | 59    | 2.2% |
| 15    |          | 85    | 3.2% |
| 16    |          | 40    | 1.5% |
| 17    |          | 43    | 1.6% |
| 18    |          | 53    | 2%   |
| 19    |          | 63    | 2.4% |
| 20    |          | 40    | 1.5% |
| 21    |          | 50    | 1.9% |
| 22    |          | 58    | 2.2% |
| 23    |          | 48    | 1.8% |
| 24    |          | 36    | 1.4% |
| 25    |          | 33    | 1.2% |
| 26    |          | 17    | 0.6% |
| 27    |          | 40    | 1.5% |
| 28    |          | 60    | 2.3% |
| 29    |          | 39    | 1.5% |
| 30    |          | 47    | 1.8% |
| 31    |          | 64    | 2.4% |
| 32    |          | 100   | 3.8% |

|    |  |     |      |
|----|--|-----|------|
| 33 |  | 61  | 2.3% |
| 34 |  | 40  | 1.5% |
| 35 |  | 80  | 3%   |
| 36 |  | 44  | 1.7% |
| 37 |  | 24  | 0.9% |
| 38 |  | 44  | 1.7% |
| 39 |  | 33  | 1.2% |
| 40 |  | 48  | 1.8% |
| 41 |  | 31  | 1.2% |
| 42 |  | 76  | 2.9% |
| 43 |  | 43  | 1.6% |
| 44 |  | 76  | 2.9% |
| 45 |  | 92  | 3.5% |
| 46 |  | 52  | 2%   |
| 47 |  | 71  | 2.7% |
| 48 |  | 144 | 5.4% |
| 49 |  | 29  | 1.1% |

# study\_resources

## reports

### Fact Sheet

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title Fact Sheet  
filename Myanmar\_GYTS2011\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15\_Tag508.pdf

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### Report

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title Report  
filename myanmar\_gyts\_2011\_report.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Codebook

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title Codebook  
filename GYTSSEARO2011\_Myanmar\_All\_Schools\_Region1\_National\_Web\_Codebook\_20121119\_TAG508.pdf

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