Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2016

Ministry of Health and Sports

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visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
MMR_2016_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2016

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Myanmar	MMR

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the fifth GYTS conducted by Myanmar.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE
2018-09-05

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National coverage

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health and Sports

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in grades 9 - 11 completed the survey, of which 2,621 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE
The overall response rate was 95.5%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
$W = W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3 * f4$
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2016	2016

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_MMR_2016_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

| Development Economics Data Group | DECDG | The World Bank | Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library |

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-09-05

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (MMR_2016_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
MYANMAR_16 National public-use dataset	3633	78

Data file: MYANMAR_16

National public-use dataset

Cases:	3633
variables:	78

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V87	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V88	CR1	Custom age	How old are you?
V89	CR2	Sex	What is your sex?
V90	MMR3	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V91	MMR4	Average spending money	During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?
V92	CR5	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V93	CR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V94	CR7	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V95	CR8	Cigarettes per day	Please think about the days you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days. How many cigarettes did you usually smoke per day?
V96	CR9	Tried other smoked tobacco products	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as: cheroot, cigar, pipe)?
V97	CR10	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as: cheroot, cigar, pipe)?
V98	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning?
V99	CR12	Desire smoke again	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V100	MMR13	usual smoke location	Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)
V101	CR13	Tried smokeless tobacco products	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as: Betel quid with tobacco such as tobacco leaf, hnat hsay, hsay paung, chewing tobacco leaf or applying tobacco)?
V102	CR14	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as: Betel quid with tobacco such as tobacco leaf, hnat hsay, hsay paung, chewing tobacco leaf or applying tobacco)?
V103	CR15	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V104	CR16	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V105	CR17	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V106	CR18	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V107	OR11	easy to give up smoking if you wanted to	How easy or difficult would you find it to give up smoking altogether if you wanted to?
V108	OR13	main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)
V109	CR19	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?
V110	CR20	Smoked inside public place in your presence past 7 days	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as: restaurants, buses, other vehicles, trains, sport centers, shopping malls, movie theaters)?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V111	CR21	Smoked outdoor public place in your presence past 7 days	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as: playgrounds, bus-stops, parks)?
V112	CR22	See smoking at school	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V113	CR23	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's tobacco smoking is harmful to you?
V114	CR24	Banning smoking inside public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as: restaurants, buses, other vehicles, trains, schools, sport centers, shopping malls, movie theaters)?
V115	CR25	Banning smoking outdoor public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places (such as: playgrounds, bus- stops, parks)?
V116	MMR29	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)
V117	CR27	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V118	CR28	How buy cigarettes past 30 days	The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?
V119	MMR32	Average cigarette pack cost	On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?
V120	MMR33	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (select only one response)
V121	OR21	ease of buying cigarettes from shop	On the whole, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes from a shop?
V122	OR22	purchase tobacco near school	Can you purchase tobacco/cigarettes near your school?
V123	OR24	increase price of tobacco opinion	Do you think the price of tobacco products/cigarettes should be increased?
V124	CR30	Anti-tobacco media	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?
V125	CR31	Anti-tobacco messages events	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?
V126	CR32	Health warnings cigarette packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?
V127	CR33	Taught dangers of tobacco use	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V128	CR34	See tobacco use on screen	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco on TV, in videos, or in movies?
V129	CR35	Tobacco advertisements point of sale past 30 days	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as: street vendors, tea shops, restaurants, stores, shopping malls)?
V130	CR36	Wear tobacco name	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
V131	CR37	Own tobacco product brand logo	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
V132	CR38	Offered free tobacco	Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?
V133	CR39	Best friends offer tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?
V134	CR40	Use tobacco next 12 months	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V135	CR41	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V136	CR42	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Do you think smoking tobacco helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?
V137	CR43	'Might enjoy smoking cigarette' opinion	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."
V138	SLR1	age first smokeless tobacco	How old were you when you first tried using smokeless tobacco?
V139	SLR2	used smokeless tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco?
V140	SLR3	times using smokeless tobacco per day	Please think about the days you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days. How many times did you usually use smokeless tobacco per day?
V141	SLR4	use smokeless tobacco first thing morning	Do you ever use smokeless tobacco or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning?
V142	SLR5	desire to use smokeless tobacco again	How soon after you use smokeless tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to use it again that is hard to ignore?
V143	SLR6	want to stop using smokeless tobacco	Do you want to stop using smokeless tobacco now?
V144	SLR7	try stop using smokeless tobacco 12 months	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop using smokeless tobacco?
V145	SLR8	stop using smokeless tobacco if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop using smokeless tobacco if you wanted to?
V146	SLR9	Received help/advice stop using	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop using smokeless tobacco? (select only one response)
V147	MMR60	Obtain smokeless tobacco past 30 days	The last time you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days, how did you get it? (select only one response)
V148	SLR11	refuse to sell smokeless tobacco due to age	During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you smokeless tobacco because of your age?
V149	SLR12	see health warnings on smokeless tobacco packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on smokeless tobacco packages?
V150	SLR13	offered free smokeless tobacco	Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you free smokeless tobacco?
V151	SLR14	best friends offered smokeless tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you smokeless tobacco, would you use it?
V152	SLR15	difficult to quit smokeless tobacco	Once someone has started using smokeless tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V153	SLR16	smokeless tobacco helps feel comfortable socially	Do you think using smokeless tobacco helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?
V154	SLR17	might enjoy using smokeless tobacco opinion	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy using smokeless tobacco."
V155	OR1	parents work	Do your parents work?
V156	MMR69	Mother education	What level of education did your mother complete?
V157	OR45	parents smoke	Do your parents smoke tobacco?
V158	OR53	smoking harmful to health	Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?
V159	OR56	school read health effects of tobacco	During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the health effects of tobacco?
V160	OR57	class discussed reasons young people use tobacco	During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use tobacco?
V161	MMR74	see teachers smoking on school premises	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building/outdoors on school premises?
V162	OR61	sale of tobacco to minors banned opinion	Do you think the sale of tobacco products to minors should be banned?
V163	Stratum	Stratum	
V164	PSU	PSU	

total: 78

| FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3633   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 209.144006090004 - 629.614214541541   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
177.65470865136		26	0.7%
177.654708651361		56	1.5%
179.286886824209		15	0.4%
179.286886824209		36	1%
180.242901959606		36	1%
180.242901959606		26	0.7%
180.242901959606		21	0.6%
180.242901959606		16	0.4%
180.242901959606		31	0.9%
180.242901959606		29	0.8%
180.242901959606		46	1.3%
180.242901959606		7	0.2%
180.242901959607		40	1.1%
180.242901959607		36	1%
181.898858802082		19	0.5%
181.898858802082		17	0.5%
181.898858802082		20	0.6%
181.898858802082		35	1%
181.898858802082		28	0.8%
181.898858802083		1	0%
181.898858802083		42	1.2%
181.898858802083		5	0.1%
181.898858802083		12	0.3%
181.898858802083		33	0.9%
183.997962417098		27	0.7%
184.161225915249		32	0.9%
184.930506448783		10	0.3%
185.688418360459		21	0.6%
185.853181819519		13	0.4%
187.022770317634		1	0%

187.452618037989		32	0.9%
187.599755100814		24	0.7%
187.753022874589		27	0.7%
187.862755811986		1	0%
189.035238640562		22	0.6%
189.174813154165		18	0.5%
189.255047057586		43	1.2%
189.323302018494		25	0.7%
189.477977918835		21	0.6%
190.344330697887		25	0.7%
190.771973865598		19	0.5%
190.993801742186		36	1%
191.057476077182		29	0.8%
192.09309302594		17	0.5%
192.812790330207		21	0.6%
193.823661431578		1	0%
197.913774700743		31	0.9%
199.261362406256		38	1%
199.732080253266		20	0.6%
201.040159878022		22	0.6%
201.092048735262		36	1%
202.887188663861		30	0.8%
207.449377727093		39	1.1%
207.552432559546		32	0.9%
209.355290319377		14	0.4%
209.459291953913		34	0.9%
212.594192054919		15	0.4%
214.547371920404		24	0.7%
226.509753530485		23	0.6%
228.307675815501		20	0.6%
228.590780700867		17	0.5%
230.405221149304		25	0.7%
230.47097338555		21	0.6%
232.588393717894		16	0.4%
294.263232876711		2	0.1%
298.550257611242		2	0.1%
304.648994037067		1	0%
304.770054644809		1	0%
306.960124022826		2	0.1%

307.879953161594		1	0%
318.12241392077		1	0%
319.082439114528		17	0.5%
323.73104674201		28	0.8%
323.731046742011		29	0.8%
323.731046742011		32	0.9%
326.334312730768		24	0.7%
328.199080232086		15	0.4%
328.290638949644		33	0.9%
329.126564187709		28	0.8%
330.205667676849		1	0%
330.475443549135		29	0.8%
330.768678192923		1	0%
330.925070002943		29	0.8%
332.850231157278		39	1.1%
334.345179422075		29	0.8%
334.459906059807		42	1.2%
334.894186284837		30	0.8%
344.953988231923		20	0.6%
369.053393285892		31	0.9%
388.242197772943		32	0.9%
388.242197772943		29	0.8%
388.242197772944		42	1.2%
388.242197772944		50	1.4%
393.89837129		18	0.5%
393.89837129		45	1.2%
393.89837129		23	0.6%
393.89837129		20	0.6%
393.898371290001		44	1.2%
393.898371290001		30	0.8%
393.898371290001		18	0.5%
395.431868102074		36	1%
397.065884085966		22	0.6%
398.19712592097		23	0.6%
401.7763387158		27	0.7%
401.944863576695		37	1%
403.998329528206		20	0.6%
406.207695392815		30	0.8%
406.952665135496		1	0%

412.655436589524		42	1.2%
413.112925987073		26	0.7%
441.397374108433		34	0.9%
455.254944900728		21	0.6%
455.895298630563		14	0.4%
455.895298630563		30	0.8%
455.895298630564		43	1.2%
455.895298630564		30	0.8%
461.887405199036		36	1%
461.887405199038		30	0.8%
461.887405199038		1	0%
461.887405199038		27	0.7%
462.537088032787		41	1.1%
462.537088032788		19	0.5%
462.537088032788		20	0.6%
462.537088032789		26	0.7%
462.537088032789		45	1.2%
462.537088032789		24	0.7%
462.537088032789		17	0.5%
464.337804160761		18	0.5%
465.601648193928		20	0.6%
466.256555417622		22	0.6%
467.584921672375		16	0.4%
468.262229040749		20	0.6%
468.39286161029		38	1%
469.585528619019		22	0.6%
471.125153303016		1	0%
471.510059474017		17	0.5%
471.687083908432		12	0.3%
471.787829793444		21	0.6%
471.985720935173		47	1.3%
472.151569759015		16	0.4%
472.173277366806		1	0%
474.397013366963		19	0.5%
474.898318021544		29	0.8%
476.991372033815		33	0.9%
477.031254549824		31	0.9%
477.194942245343		40	1.1%
477.81455710245		28	0.8%

484.981775458988		1	0%
485.099872814876		15	0.4%
492.167508000789		15	0.4%
526.551641926903		19	0.5%
629.769340446012		24	0.7%
630.655163105616		2	0.1%
672.985570722816		10	0.3%
673.93218058431		1	0%

CR1: Custom age

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3627   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The first few questions ask for some background information about yourself.

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	11	0.3%
2	12 years old	34	0.9%
3	13 years old	604	16.7%
4	14 years old	937	25.8%
5	15 years old	1080	29.8%
6	16 years old	819	22.6%
7	17 years old or older	142	3.9%
Sysmiss		6	

CR2: Sex

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3627   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The first few questions ask for some background information about yourself.

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1693	46.7%
2	Female	1934	53.3%
Sysmiss		6	

MMR3: In what grade are you

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3624   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 8	10	0.3%
2	Grade 9	1116	30.8%
3	Grade 10	945	26.1%
4	Grade 11	1553	42.9%
Sysmiss		9	

MMR4: Average spending money

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3518   Invalid: 115
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I usually don't have any spending money	175	5%
2	Less than 100 Kyats	467	13.3%
3	101 -200 Kyats	1107	31.5%
4	201 -300 Kyats	579	16.5%
5	401 -500 Kyats	179	5.1%
6	501 -1000 Kyats	564	16%
7	More than 1000 Kyats	447	12.7%
Sysmiss		115	

CR5: Tried smoking

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3549   Invalid: 84
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	981	27.6%
2	No	2568	72.4%
Sysmiss		84	

CR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3546   Invalid: 87
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never tried smoking a cigarette	2675	75.4%
2	7 years old or younger	59	1.7%
3	10 or 11 years old	58	1.6%
4	8 or 9 years old	84	2.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	242	6.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	346	9.8%
7	16 years old or older	82	2.3%
Sysmiss		87	

CR7: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3508   Invalid: 125
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3103	88.5%
2	1 or 2 days	250	7.1%
3	10 to 19 days	44	1.3%
4	20 to 29 days	28	0.8%
5	3 to 5 days	32	0.9%
6	6 to 9 days	14	0.4%
7	All 30 days	37	1.1%
Sysmiss		125	

CR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3521   Invalid: 112
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
Please think about the days you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days. How many cigarettes did you usually smoke per day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	3100	88%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	198	5.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	117	3.3%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	75	2.1%
5	6 to 10 cigaretters per day	15	0.4%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	5	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	11	0.3%
Sysmiss		112	

CR9: Tried other smoked tobacco products

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3546   Invalid: 87
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as: cheroot, cigar, pipe)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	506	14.3%

2	No	3040	85.7%
Sysmiss		87	

MMR13: usual smoke location

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3630   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke	2943	81.1%
2	At home	157	4.3%
3	At school	47	1.3%
4	At work	44	1.2%
5	At friends' houses	199	5.5%
6	At social events	43	1.2%
7	In public places (e.g. parks, shopping centers, street corners)	197	5.4%
Sysmiss		3	

CR13: Tried smokeless tobacco products

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3572   Invalid: 61
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as: Betel quid with tobacco such as tobacco leaf, hnat hsay, hsay paung, chewing tobacco leaf or applying tobacco)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Yes	582	16.3%
2	No	2990	83.7%
Sysmiss		61	

CR14: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3562   Invalid: 71
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as: Betel quid with tobacco such as tobacco leaf, hnat hsay, hsay paung, chewing tobacco leaf or applying tobacco)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	268	7.5%
2	No	3294	92.5%
Sysmiss		71	

CR15: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3630   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2799	77.1%
2	I don't smoke now	577	15.9%

3	Yes	197	5.4%
4	No	57	1.6%
Sysmiss		3	

CR16: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3627   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2830	78%
2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	403	11.1%
3	Yes	298	8.2%
4	No	96	2.6%
Sysmiss		6	

CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3614   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2768	76.6%

2	I don't smoke now	494	13.7%
3	Yes	286	7.9%
4	No	66	1.8%
Sysmiss		19	

CR18: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3627   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2857	78.8%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	298	8.2%
3	Yes, from a friend	126	3.5%
4	Yes, from a family member	90	2.5%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	33	0.9%
6	No	223	6.1%
Sysmiss		6	

CR10: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3549   Invalid: 84
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as: cheroot, cigar,

pipe)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	181	5.1%
2	No	3368	94.9%
Sysmiss		84	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3628   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	2778	76.6%
2	No, I don't smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	683	18.8%
3	Yes, I sometimes smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	143	3.9%
4	Yes, I always smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	24	0.7%
Sysmiss		5	

CR12: Desire smoke again

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3614   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	2710	75%
2	I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco	657	18.2%
3	Within 60 minutes	71	2%
4	1 to 2 hours	32	0.9%
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours	27	0.7%
6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day	33	0.9%
7	1 to 3 days	51	1.4%
8	4 days or more	33	0.9%
Sysmiss		19	

OR11: easy to give up smoking if you wanted to

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3626   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How easy or difficult would you find it to give up smoking altogether if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke now	2816	77.7%
2	Very difficult	160	4.4%
3	Fairly difficult	148	4.1%
4	Fairly easy	186	5.1%
5	Very easy	316	8.7%
Sysmiss		7	

OR13: main reason stop smoking

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3619   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2709	74.9%
2	I have not stopped smoking	50	1.4%
3	To improve my health	497	13.7%
4	To save money	10	0.3%
5	Because my family does not like it	236	6.5%
6	Because my friends do not like it	36	1%
7	Other	81	2.2%
Sysmiss		14	

CR19: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3624   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2390	65.9%
2	1 to 2 days	603	16.6%
3	3 to 4 days	164	4.5%
4	5 to 6 days	49	1.4%
5	7 days	418	11.5%
Sysmiss		9	

CR20: Smoked inside public place in your presence past 7 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3626   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as: restaurants, buses, other vehicles, trains, sport centers, shopping malls, movie theaters)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2545	70.2%
2	1 to 2 days	683	18.8%
3	3 to 4 days	140	3.9%
4	5 to 6 days	51	1.4%
5	7 days	207	5.7%
Sysmiss		7	

CR21: Smoked outdoor public place in your presence past 7 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3607   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as: playgrounds, bus- stops, parks)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2476	68.6%
2	1 to 2 days	674	18.7%
3	3 to 4 days	162	4.5%
4	5 to 6 days	64	1.8%
5	7 days	231	6.4%
Sysmiss		26	

CR22: See smoking at school

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3621   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2214	61.1%
2	No	1407	38.9%
Sysmiss		12	

CR23: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3619   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's tobacco smoking is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	69	1.9%
2	Probably not	103	2.8%
3	Probably yes	1093	30.2%
4	Definitely yes	2354	65%
Sysmiss		14	

▌CR24: Banning smoking inside public places

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3600   Invalid: 33
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as: restaurants, buses, other vehicles, trains, schools, sport centers, shopping malls, movie theaters)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3418	94.9%
2	No	182	5.1%
Sysmiss		33	

▌CR25: Banning smoking outdoor public places

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3629   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places (such as: playgrounds, bus- stops, parks)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3362	92.6%
2	No	267	7.4%
Sysmiss		4	

MMR29: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3629   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days	3168	87.3%
2	I bought them in a store or shop	75	2.1%
3	I bought them from a street vendor	198	5.5%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	33	0.9%
5	I got them from someone else	119	3.3%
6	I stole them	18	0.5%
7	I got them some other way	18	0.5%
Sysmiss		4	

CR27: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3624   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about getting cigarettes.

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	3011	83.1%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	268	7.4%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	345	9.5%
Sysmiss		9	

CR28: How buy cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3629   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about getting cigarettes.

LITERAL QUESTION
The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	3230	89%
2	I bought them in a pack	124	3.4%
3	I bought individual sticks (singles)	242	6.7%
4	I bought them in a carton	11	0.3%
5	I bought them in rolls [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]	19	0.5%
6	I bought tobacco and rolled my own [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]	3	0.1%
Sysmiss		4	

MMR32: Average cigarette pack cost

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3617   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than 400 Kyats	353	9.8%
2	400 to less than 600 Kyats	708	19.6%
3	600 to less than 800 Kyats	512	14.2%
4	800 to less than 1000 Kyats	449	12.4%

5	1000 to less than 2000 Kyats	112	3.1%
6	2000 to less than 3000 Kyats	32	0.9%
7	More than or equal to 3000 Kyats	15	0.4%
8	I don't know	1436	39.7%
Sysmiss		16	

MMR33: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3621   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	3172	87.6%
2	No usual brand	90	2.5%
3	Red Ruby	217	6%
4	Mevius	11	0.3%
5	Lucky Strike	42	1.2%
6	London	20	0.6%
7	Premium Gold	25	0.7%
8	Other	44	1.2%
Sysmiss		12	

OR21: ease of buying cigarettes from shop

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3626   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
On the whole, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes from a shop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not usually buy cigarettes from a shop	2688	74.1%
2	Very difficult	114	3.1%
3	Fairly difficult	63	1.7%
4	Fairly easy	246	6.8%
5	Very easy	515	14.2%
Sysmiss		7	

OR22: purchase tobacco near school

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3621   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Can you purchase tobacco/cigarettes near your school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1245	34.4%
2	No	630	17.4%
3	I don't know	1746	48.2%
Sysmiss		12	

OR24: increase price of tobacco opinion

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3607   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the price of tobacco products/cigarettes should be increased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2274	63%

2	No	1333	37%
Sysmiss		26	

CR30: Anti-tobacco media

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3625   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco(might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2815	77.7%
2	No	810	22.3%
Sysmiss		8	

CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3618   Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco(might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the	1939	53.6%

2	Yes	972	26.9%
3	No	707	19.5%
Sysmiss		15	

CR32: Health warnings cigarette packages

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3610   Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco(might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them	1122	31.1%
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking	964	26.7%
3	No	1524	42.2%
Sysmiss		23	

CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco use

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3626   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco(might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Yes	2197	60.6%
2	No	785	21.6%
3	I don't know	644	17.8%
Sysmiss		7	

CR34: See tobacco use on screen

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3624   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco on TV, in videos, or in movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days	703	19.4%
2	Yes	2424	66.9%
3	No	497	13.7%
Sysmiss		9	

CR35: Tobacco advertisements point of sale past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3607   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as: street vendors, tea shops, restaurants, stores, shopping malls)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days	1592	44.1%
2	Yes	837	23.2%
3	No	1178	32.7%
Sysmiss		26	

CR36: Wear tobacco name

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3625   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	297	8.2%
2	Maybe	385	10.6%
3	No	2943	81.2%
Sysmiss		8	

CR37: Own tobacco product brand logo

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3595   Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	195	5.4%
2	No	3400	94.6%
Sysmiss		38	

CR38: Offered free tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3596   Invalid: 37
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	232	6.5%
2	No	3364	93.5%
Sysmiss		37	

CR39: Best friends offer tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3629   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Definitely not	3039	83.7%
2	Probably not	287	7.9%
3	Probably yes	265	7.3%
4	Definitely yes	38	1%
Sysmiss		4	

CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3625   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2990	82.5%
2	Probably not	335	9.2%
3	Probably yes	242	6.7%
4	Definitely yes	58	1.6%
Sysmiss		8	

CR41: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3615   Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	502	13.9%
2	Probably not	553	15.3%
3	Probably yes	1495	41.4%
4	Definitely yes	1065	29.5%
Sysmiss		18	

CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3607　　Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Range: -　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking tobacco helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	921	25.5%
2	Less comfortable	2232	61.9%
3	No difference whether smoking or not	454	12.6%
Sysmiss		26	

CR43: 'Might enjoy smoking cigarette' opinion

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3615　　Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Range: -　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I currently smoke cigarettes	83	2.3%
2	Strongly agree	340	9.4%
3	Agree	207	5.7%
4	Disagree	723	20%
5	Strongly disagree	2262	62.6%
Sysmiss		18	

SLR1: age first smokeless tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3611   Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried using smokeless tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never tried using smokeless tobacco	2979	82.5%
2	7 years old or younger	59	1.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	44	1.2%
4	10 or 11 years old	68	1.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	180	5%
6	14 or 15 years old	218	6%
7	16 years old or older	63	1.7%
Sysmiss		22	

SLR2: used smokeless tobacco past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3628   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	3307	91.2%
2	1 or 2 days	206	5.7%
3	10 to 19 days	50	1.4%
4	20 to 29 days	21	0.6%
5	3 to 5 days	20	0.6%
6	6 to 9 days	10	0.3%
7	All 30 days	14	0.4%
Sysmiss		5	

SLR3: times using smokeless tobacco per day

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3628   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Please think about the days you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days. How many times did you usually use smokeless tobacco per day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days	3228	89%
2	Less than once per day	227	6.3%
3	Once per day	110	3%
4	2 to 5 times per day	45	1.2%
5	6 to 10 times per day	9	0.2%
6	11 to 20 times per day	5	0.1%
7	More than 20 times per day	4	0.1%
Sysmiss		5	

SLR4: use smokeless tobacco first thing morning

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3617   Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever use smokeless tobacco or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't use smokeless tobacco	2901	80.2%
2	No, I don't use or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning	617	17.1%
3	Yes, I sometimes use or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning	84	2.3%
4	Yes, I always use or feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning	15	0.4%
Sysmiss		16	

SLR5: desire to use smokeless tobacco again

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3628   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How soon after you use smokeless tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to use it again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't use smokeless tobacco	2944	81.1%
2	I never feel a strong desire to use it again after using smokeless tobacco	562	15.5%
3	Within 60 minutes	56	1.5%
4	1 to 2 hours	21	0.6%
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours	5	0.1%
6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day	13	0.4%
7	1 to 3 days	15	0.4%
8	4 days or more	12	0.3%
Sysmiss		5	

SLR6: want to stop using smokeless tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3623   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop using smokeless tobacco now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used smokeless tobacco	3107	85.8%
2	I don't use smokeless tobacco now	324	8.9%
3	Yes	138	3.8%
4	No	54	1.5%
Sysmiss		10	

SLR7: try stop using smokeless tobacco 12 months

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3610   Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop using smokeless tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used smokeless tobacco	3061	84.8%
2	I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 12 months	295	8.2%
3	Yes	187	5.2%
4	No	67	1.9%
Sysmiss		23	

SLR8: stop using smokeless tobacco if wanted to

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3628   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop using smokeless tobacco if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used smokeless tobacco	3037	83.7%
2	I don't use smokeless tobacco now	307	8.5%
3	Yes	204	5.6%
4	No	80	2.2%
Sysmiss		5	

SLR9: Received help/advice stop using

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3623   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop using smokeless tobacco? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used smokeless tobacco	3098	85.5%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	183	5.1%
3	Yes, from a friend	92	2.5%
4	Yes, from a family member	75	2.1%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	44	1.2%
6	No	131	3.6%
Sysmiss		10	

MMR60: Obtain smokeless tobacco past 30 days

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3612   Invalid: 21
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
The last time you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days, how did you get it? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days	3238	89.6%
2	I bought them in a store or shop	74	2%
3	I bought them from a street vendor	167	4.6%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	25	0.7%
5	I got them from someone else	80	2.2%
6	I stole them	11	0.3%
7	I got them some other way	17	0.5%
Sysmiss		21	

SLR11: refuse to sell smokeless tobacco due to age

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3620   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you smokeless tobacco because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days	3119	86.2%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me smokeless tobacco because of my age	234	6.5%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying smokeless tobacco	267	7.4%
Sysmiss		13	

SLR12: see health warnings on smokeless tobacco packages

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3617   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on smokeless tobacco packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them	1139	31.5%
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smokeless tobacco or not starting smokeless tobacco	674	18.6%
3	No	1804	49.9%
Sysmiss		16	

SLR13: offered free smokeless tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3594   Invalid: 39
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you free smokeless tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	293	8.2%
2	No	3301	91.8%
Sysmiss		39	

SLR14: best friends offered smokeless tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3625   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you smokeless tobacco, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3144	86.7%
2	Probably not	257	7.1%
3	Probably yes	186	5.1%
4	Definitely yes	38	1%
Sysmiss		8	

SLR15: difficult to quit smokeless tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3614   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started using smokeless tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	474	13.1%
2	Probably not	476	13.2%
3	Probably yes	1462	40.5%
4	Definitely yes	1202	33.3%
Sysmiss		19	

SLR16: smokeless tobacco helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3583   Invalid: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think using smokeless tobacco helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	856	23.9%

2	Less comfortable	2312	64.5%
3	No difference whether using smokeless tobacco or not	415	11.6%
Sysmiss		50	

SLR17: might enjoy using smokeless tobacco opinion

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3629   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy using smokeless tobacco."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I currently use smokeless tobacco	119	3.3%
2	Strongly agree	371	10.2%
3		207	5.7%
4		722	19.9%
5		2210	60.9%
Sysmiss		4	

OR1: parents work

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3617   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents work?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Father (stepfather or mother's partner) only	753	20.8%
2	Mother (stepmother or father's partner) only	288	8%
3	Both	2350	65%

4	Neither	134	3.7%
5	Don't know	92	2.5%
Sysmiss		16	

▎ MMR69: Mother education

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3592   Invalid: 41
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What level of education did your mother complete?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Illiterate	150	4.2%
2	Only read and write	637	17.7%
3	Primary school passed	808	22.5%
4	Middle school passed	951	26.5%
5	High school passed	521	14.5%
6	Graduated	327	9.1%
7	Don't know	198	5.5%
Sysmiss		41	

▎ OR45: parents smoke

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3621   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	2124	58.7%

2	Both	201	5.6%
3	Father only	1150	31.8%
4	Mother only	96	2.7%
5	I don't know	50	1.4%
Sysmiss		12	

OR53: smoking harmful to health

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3596   Invalid: 37
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	163	4.5%
2	Probably not	73	2%
3	Probably yes	269	7.5%
4	Definitely yes	3091	86%
Sysmiss		37	

OR56: school read health effects of tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3541   Invalid: 92
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the health effects of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2105	59.4%
2	No	1137	32.1%

3	I do not have school texts or books	299	8.4%
Sysmiss		92	

OR57: class discussed reasons young people use tobacco

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3607   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	880	24.4%
2	No	2275	63.1%
3	Not sure	452	12.5%
Sysmiss		26	

MMR74: see teachers smoking on school premises

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3617   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building/outdoors on school premises?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	436	12.1%
2	Sometimes	1144	31.6%
3	Never	1759	48.6%
4	Don't know	278	7.7%
Sysmiss		16	

▌ OR61: sale of tobacco to minors banned opinion

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3579   Invalid: 54
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the sale of tobacco products to minors should be banned?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3290	91.9%
2	No	289	8.1%
Sysmiss		54	

▌ STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3633   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 201401001 - 201401012   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201601001		98	2.7%
201601002		123	3.4%
201601003		116	3.2%
201601004		96	2.6%
201601005		105	2.9%
201601006		93	2.6%
201601007		108	3%
201601008		179	4.9%
201601009		89	2.4%
201601010		109	3%
201601011		66	1.8%
201601012		109	3%
201601013		92	2.5%

201601014		88	2.4%
201601015		89	2.4%
201601016		95	2.6%
201601017		109	3%
201601018		123	3.4%
201601019		106	2.9%
201601020		106	2.9%
201601021		135	3.7%
201601022		310	8.5%
201601023		135	3.7%
201601024		293	8.1%
201601025		661	18.2%

PSU: PSU

Data file: MYANMAR_16

Overview

Valid: 3633   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 25   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		48	1.3%
2		50	1.4%
3		52	1.4%
4		71	2%
5		66	1.8%
6		50	1.4%
7		45	1.2%
8		51	1.4%
9		66	1.8%
10		39	1.1%
11		45	1.2%
12		48	1.3%
13		69	1.9%
14		39	1.1%
15		89	2.4%

16		90	2.5%
17		48	1.3%
18		41	1.1%
19		59	1.6%
20		50	1.4%
21		12	0.3%
22		54	1.5%
23		52	1.4%
24		57	1.6%
25		46	1.3%
26		46	1.3%
27		46	1.3%
28		42	1.2%
29		36	1%
30		53	1.5%
31		60	1.7%
32		35	1%
33		45	1.2%
34		64	1.8%
35		59	1.6%
36		64	1.8%
37		64	1.8%
38		42	1.2%
39		61	1.7%
40		45	1.2%
41		81	2.2%
42		54	1.5%
43		151	4.2%
44		159	4.4%
45		36	1%
46		99	2.7%
47		168	4.6%
48		125	3.4%
49		209	5.8%
50		325	8.9%
51		127	3.5%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title   Fact Sheet
filename   Myanmar_GYTS_2016_Factsheet_Ages13-15_TAG508.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title   Codebook
filename   GYTSSEARO2016_Myanmar_All_Schools_Region1_National_Web_Codebook_20161102_508tagged.pdf