Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2000

Ministry of Education

report_generated_on: March 19, 2024

visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
MWI_2000_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2000

SUBTITLE
Blantyre, Lilongwe

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Malawi	MWI

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by Malawi.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE
2018-08-24

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary

Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
Blantyre and Lilongwe

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Education

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Blantyre: Eligible students in standard 7,standard 8, and form1 students completed the survey, of which 783 were aged 13-15 years.
Lilongwe: Eligible students in standard 7,standard 8, and form1 students completed the survey, of which 1,083 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE
Blantyre: The school response rate, the student response rate and the overall response rate were 92.3%, 85.2% and 78.6% respectively.
Lilongwe: The school response rate, the student response rate and the overall response rate were 100%, 83.9 and 83.9% respectively.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2000	2000

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_MWI_2000_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-08-24

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (MWI_2000_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS Blantyre public-use dataset	1308	59
MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS Lilongwe public-use dataset	1820	59

Data file	Cases	variables
MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS Blantyre public-use dataset		
MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS Lilongwe public-use dataset		

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Blantyre public-use dataset

Cases:	1308
variables:	59

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	finalwgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V120	MWR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V122	MWR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V9	MWR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V126	MWR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?
V11	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V12	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V13	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V14	CR14	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V15	CR15	Parents smoke	Do you parents smoke
V16	CR16	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V17	CR17	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Have anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V18	CR18	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V19	CR19	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V20	CR20	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V21	CR21	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V22	CR22	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V23	CR23	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V24	CR24	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V25	CR25	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR26	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V27	CR27	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V28	CR28	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V29	CR29	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V30	CR30	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V31	CR31	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V32	CR32	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V33	CR33	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V34	CR34	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V35	CR35	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V36	CR36	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V37	CR37	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V38	CR38	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V39	CR39	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V40	CR40	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V41	CR41	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V42	CR42	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V43	CR43	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V44	CR44	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V45	CR45	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V46	CR46	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V47	CR47	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V48	CR48	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V49	CR49	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V50	CR50	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V51	CR51	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V52	CR52	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V53	CR53	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V54	CR54	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V55	CR55	Custom age	How old are you?
V56	CR56	Sex	What is your sex?
V128	MWR56	In what grade are you	In what class are you?
V58	psu	psu	
V59	stratum	stratum	

total: 59

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Lilongwe public-use dataset

Cases:	1820
variables:	59

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V60	finalwgt	finalwgt	
V61	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V62	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V63	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V64	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V65	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V66	MWR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V67	MWR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V68	MWR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V69	MWR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?
V70	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V71	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V72	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V73	CR14	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V74	CR15	Parents smoke	Do you parents smoke
V75	CR16	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V76	CR17	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Have anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V77	CR18	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V78	CR19	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V79	CR20	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V80	CR21	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V81	CR22	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V82	CR23	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V83	CR24	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V84	CR25	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V85	CR26	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V86	CR27	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V87	CR28	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V88	CR29	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V89	CR30	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V90	CR31	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V91	CR32	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V92	CR33	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V93	CR34	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V94	CR35	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V95	CR36	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V96	CR37	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V97	CR38	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V98	CR39	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V99	CR40	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V100	CR41	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V101	CR42	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V102	CR43	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V103	CR44	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V104	CR45	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V105	CR46	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V106	CR47	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V107	CR48	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V108	CR49	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V109	CR50	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V110	CR51	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V111	CR52	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V112	CR53	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V113	CR54	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V114	CR55	Custom age	How old are you?
V115	CR56	Sex	What is your sex?
V116	MWR56	In what grade are you	In what class are you?
V117	psu	psu	
V118	stratum	stratum	

total: 59

▌ FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1308   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2.80070975516421		1	0.1%
3.50684275279361		10	0.8%
3.53960596163322		20	1.5%
3.7272728686844		20	1.5%
3.76209547922252		5	0.4%
3.99350664501802		9	0.7%
4.03081658488028		16	1.2%
4.14141429854251		4	0.3%
4.18010608802935		8	0.6%
6.6941196105639		16	1.2%
6.72160559592375		42	3.2%
6.89685690492906		12	0.9%
6.89685690506708		23	1.8%
6.9251753275068		12	0.9%
6.92517532764539		38	2.9%
7.0200150639303		25	1.9%
7.04883917262544		30	2.3%
7.07537431152956		1	0.1%
7.20338387847596		28	2.1%
7.23296089761268		17	1.3%
7.53842498930006		24	1.8%
7.56937768374629		15	1.1%
7.66317433881006		1	0.1%
7.72398416597646		19	1.5%
7.75569876446835		30	2.3%
7.83202394299056		33	2.5%
7.85271723550346		31	2.4%
7.86418215168097		23	1.8%
7.88496041063727		20	1.5%
7.89306640648743		19	1.5%

7.92547525489682		46	3.5%
7.92724690723781		1	0.1%
7.99690069119418		9	0.7%
8.01960105232516		26	2%
8.02973588209449		12	0.9%
8.0525294506717		15	1.1%
8.23923101510392		39	3%
8.25077055436862		3	0.2%
8.27306121178881		24	1.8%
8.28464813228148		60	4.6%
8.29960746202988		1	0.1%
8.33368556377665		2	0.2%
8.48156133907844		16	1.2%
8.51638654154819		9	0.7%
8.73639339009537		2	0.2%
8.88928223313322		24	1.8%
8.92578153334499		21	1.6%
9.33556332763883		1	0.1%
9.59628082940854		35	2.7%
9.63568305848881		43	3.3%
9.67381902502247		1	0.1%
9.93554328292045		13	1%
9.9763385200993		7	0.5%
10.7931070054489		1	0.1%
10.9884704192845		1	0.1%
11.2134660231969		2	0.2%
11.3498010857538		18	1.4%
11.3948070603434		19	1.5%
11.441594019385		24	1.8%
11.4558383190927		19	1.5%
11.4820287290267		1	0.1%
12.1434383489769		2	0.2%
12.2568902584877		3	0.2%
12.5134010080832		1	0.1%
13.7394331034872		1	0.1%
14.2251706373729		1	0.1%
14.358071445657		1	0.1%
16.3144651678958		2	0.2%
17.7832918793801		1	0.1%

18.0631966562256		20	1.5%
18.1373639534549		1	0.1%
30.0317253813536		3	0.2%
30.94126257329		3	0.2%
31.4937851185425		1	0.1%
31.612342506826		14	1.1%
33.8195195570344		3	0.2%
34.3791806363008		12	0.9%
34.651990824375		2	0.2%
35.1366880067244		1	0.1%
35.4105418675736		1	0.1%
35.9782122941714		1	0.1%
36.9635348027922		3	0.2%
37.2344007237896		27	2.1%
38.0506975911136		2	0.2%
39.1939466843073		33	2.5%
41.7107296961769		6	0.5%
42.6792794183624		2	0.2%
43.051646417604		5	0.4%
44.5736743210187		11	0.8%
44.9255572826828		23	1.8%
48.8576209964298		5	0.4%
49.2453224054278		1	0.1%
50.0660777794513		1	0.1%
50.3233294634527		1	0.1%
51.1203468593112		1	0.1%
52.9152878260058		29	2.2%
54.075359771472		1	0.1%
55.7000765292877		24	1.8%
59.276776969738		11	0.8%
61.1824070560492		1	0.1%

MWR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1300   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1201	92.4%
2	No usual brand	30	2.3%
3	Embassy	27	2.1%
4	555 State	8	0.6%
5	Benson and Hedges	1	0.1%
6	Gulf	29	2.2%
7	Peter Stevenson	2	0.2%
8	Other	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		8	

MWR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1305   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.	1030	78.9%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs.	228	17.5%
3	Less than K45	22	1.7%
4	K45 to K55	15	1.1%
5	K56 to K90	3	0.2%
6	K91 to K100	3	0.2%
7	More than K100	4	0.3%
Sysmiss		3	

MWR9: Average spending money

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1299   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or income, allowance, etc.)	922	71%
2	Less than K70	217	16.7%
3	K70 to K350	86	6.6%
4	K351 to K700	42	3.2%
5	K701 to K1400	18	1.4%
6	K1 401 to K2 100	7	0.5%
7	More than K2 100	7	0.5%
Sysmiss		9	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1277   Invalid: 31
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	204	16%
2	No	1073	84%
Sysmiss		31	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1268   Invalid: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1104	87.1%
2	7 years old or younger	43	3.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	37	2.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	35	2.8%
5	12 or 13 years old	30	2.4%
6	14 or 15 years old	14	1.1%
7	16 years old or older	5	0.4%
Sysmiss		40	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1253   Invalid: 55
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1217	97.1%
2	1 or 2 days	18	1.4%
3	3 to 5 days	12	1%
4	6 to 9 days	2	0.2%
5	10 to 19 days	1	0.1%
6	20 to 29 days	0	0%

7	All 30 days	3	0.2%
Sysmiss		55	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1258   Invalid: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1214	96.5%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	20	1.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	19	1.5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	4	0.3%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	1	0.1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0	0%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0	0%
Sysmiss		50	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1301   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1222	93.9%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	21	1.6%

3	I bought them from a vending machine	9	0.7%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	9	0.7%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	3	0.2%
6	I stole them	23	1.8%
7	An older person gave them to me	14	1.1%
8	I got them some other way	0	0%
Sysmiss		7	

MWR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1302   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.	1192	91.6%
2	I don't buy cigarettes	78	6%
3	Less than K45	9	0.7%
4	K45 to K55	8	0.6%
5	K56 to K90	3	0.2%
6	K91 to K100	3	0.2%
7	More than K100	9	0.7%
Sysmiss		6	

CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1304   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1187	91%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	70	5.4%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	47	3.6%
Sysmiss		4	

CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1295   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	170	13.1%
2	No	1125	86.9%
Sysmiss		13	

CR12: Usual smoking location

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1292   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1169	90.5%
2	At home	31	2.4%
3	At school	6	0.5%

4	At work	3	0.2%
5	At friends' houses	30	2.3%
6	At social events	32	2.5%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	6	0.5%
8	Other	15	1.2%
Sysmiss		16	

CR14: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1304   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	941	72.2%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	107	8.2%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	244	18.7%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	7	0.5%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	5	0.4%
Sysmiss		4	

CR15: Parents smoke

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1297   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you parents smoke

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	None	1131	87.2%
2	Both	17	1.3%
3	Father only	111	8.6%
4	Mother only	7	0.5%
5	I don't know	31	2.4%
Sysmiss		11	

CR16: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1293   Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1135	87.8%
2	Probably not	105	8.1%
3	Probably yes	36	2.8%
4	Definitely yes	17	1.3%
Sysmiss		15	

CR17: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1299   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1101	84.8%

2	No	198	15.2%
Sysmiss		9	

CR18: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1302   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1069	82.1%
2	Probably not	177	13.6%
3	Probably yes	47	3.6%
4	Definitely yes	9	0.7%
Sysmiss		6	

CR19: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1297   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1056	81.4%
2	Probably not	186	14.3%
3	Probably yes	44	3.4%
4	Definitely yes	11	0.8%
Sysmiss		11	

CR20: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1281   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	540	42.2%
2	Probably not	204	15.9%
3	Probably yes	149	11.6%
4	Definitely yes	388	30.3%
Sysmiss		27	

CR21: Boys smoke friends

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1277   Invalid: 31
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	542	42.4%
2	Less friends	600	47%
3	No difference from non-smokers	135	10.6%
Sysmiss		31	

CR22: Girls smoke friends

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1268   Invalid: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	231	18.2%
2	Less friends	919	72.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	118	9.3%
Sysmiss		40	

CR23: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1274   Invalid: 34
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	397	31.2%
2	Less comfortable	516	40.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	361	28.3%
Sysmiss		34	

CR24: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1270   Invalid: 38
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	39	3.1%
2	Less attractive	1118	88%
3	No difference from non-smokers	113	8.9%
Sysmiss		38	

CR25: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1266   Invalid: 42
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	47	3.7%
2	Less attractive	1058	83.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	161	12.7%
Sysmiss		42	

CR26: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1271   Invalid: 37
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	45	3.5%
2	Lose weight	887	69.8%
3	No difference	339	26.7%
Sysmiss		37	

CR27: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1272   Invalid: 36
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	64	5%
2	Probably not	32	2.5%
3	Probably yes	127	10%
4	Definitely yes	1049	82.5%
Sysmiss		36	

CR28: Closest friends smoke

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1269   Invalid: 39
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1001	78.9%
2	Some of them	209	16.5%

3	Most of them	17	1.3%
4	All of them	42	3.3%
Sysmiss		39	

CR29: Man smoking opinions

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1283   Invalid: 25
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	424	33%
2	Stupid	474	36.9%
3	Loser	314	24.5%
4	Successful	44	3.4%
5	Intelligent	5	0.4%
6	Macho	22	1.7%
Sysmiss		25	

CR30: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1276   Invalid: 32
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	330	25.9%
2	Stupid	551	43.2%

3	Loser	353	27.7%
4	Successful	27	2.1%
5	Intelligent	7	0.5%
6	Sophisticated	8	0.6%
Sysmiss		32	

CR31: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1269   Invalid: 39
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	993	78.3%
2	Probably not	155	12.2%
3	Probably yes	38	3%
4	Definitely yes	83	6.5%
Sysmiss		39	

CR32: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1282   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	118	9.2%
2	Probably not	48	3.7%

3	Probably yes	83	6.5%
4	Definitely yes	1033	80.6%
Sysmiss		26	

CR33: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1284   Invalid: 24
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1049	81.7%
2	1 to 2	125	9.7%
3	3 to 4	30	2.3%
4	5 to 6	24	1.9%
5	7	56	4.4%
Sysmiss		24	

CR34: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1271   Invalid: 37
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	814	64%
2	1 to 2	204	16.1%
3	3 to 4	101	7.9%

4	5 to 6	44	3.5%
5	7	108	8.5%
Sysmiss		37	

CR35: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1276   Invalid: 32
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1118	87.6%
2	No	158	12.4%
Sysmiss		32	

CR36: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1280   Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1041	81.3%
2	I do not smoke now	158	12.3%
3	Yes	71	5.5%
4	No	10	0.8%
Sysmiss		28	

CR37: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1264   Invalid: 44
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1058	83.7%
2	I do not smoke now	106	8.4%
3	Yes	56	4.4%
4	No	44	3.5%
Sysmiss		44	

CR38: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1281   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1125	87.8%
2	I have not stopped smoking	24	1.9%
3	1-3 months	43	3.4%
4	4-11 months	15	1.2%
5	One year	12	0.9%
6	2 years	9	0.7%
7	3 years or longer	53	4.1%
Sysmiss		27	

CR39: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1278   Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1074	84%
2	I have not stopped smoking	28	2.2%
3	To improve my health	129	10.1%
4	To save money	9	0.7%
5	Because my family does not like it	26	2%
6	Because my friends don't like it	3	0.2%
7	Other	9	0.7%
Sysmiss		30	

CR40: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1271   Invalid: 37
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1071	84.3%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	107	8.4%
3	Yes	76	6%
4	No	17	1.3%
Sysmiss		37	

CR41: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1231   Invalid: 77
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	951	77.3%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	84	6.8%
3	Yes, from a friend	39	3.2%
4	Yes, from a family member	52	4.2%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	79	6.4%
6		26	2.1%
Sysmiss		77	

CR42: Anti-smoking media

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1217   Invalid: 91
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	887	72.9%
2	A few	139	11.4%
3	None	191	15.7%
Sysmiss		91	

CR43: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1218   Invalid: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	427	35.1%
2	A lot	455	37.4%
3	Sometimes	139	11.4%
4	Never	197	16.2%
Sysmiss		90	

CR44: See smoking on screen

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1227   Invalid: 81
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	304	24.8%
2	A lot	565	46%
3	Sometimes	140	11.4%
4	Never	218	17.8%
Sysmiss		81	

CR45: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1193   Invalid: 115
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	222	18.6%
2	No	971	81.4%
Sysmiss		115	

CR46: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1211   Invalid: 97
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	287	23.7%
2	A lot	369	30.5%
3	Sometimes	156	12.9%
4	Never	399	32.9%
Sysmiss		97	

CR47: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1213   Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	491	40.5%
2	A few	242	20%
3	None	480	39.6%
Sysmiss		95	

CR48: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1182   Invalid: 126
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	484	40.9%
2	A few	346	29.3%
3	None	352	29.8%
Sysmiss		126	

CR49: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1201   Invalid: 107
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	414	34.5%
2	A lot	317	26.4%
3	Sometimes	143	11.9%
4	Never	327	27.2%
Sysmiss		107	

CR50: Offered free cigarette

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1193   Invalid: 115
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	194	16.3%
2	No	999	83.7%
Sysmiss		115	

MWR56: In what grade are you

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1186   Invalid: 122
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what class are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Standard 7	196	16.5%

2	Standard 8	857	72.3%
3	Form 1	133	11.2%
Sysmiss		122	

▌CR51: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1200   Invalid: 108
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	802	66.8%
2	No	337	28.1%
3	Not sure	61	5.1%
Sysmiss		108	

▌CR52: In school discuss smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1178   Invalid: 130
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	584	49.6%
2	No	509	43.2%
3	Not sure	85	7.2%
Sysmiss		130	

CR53: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1203   Invalid: 105
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	756	62.8%
2	No	379	31.5%
3	Not sure	68	5.7%
Sysmiss		105	

CR54: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1205   Invalid: 103
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	610	50.6%
2	This term	151	12.5%
3	Last term	278	23.1%
4	2 terms ago	91	7.6%
5	3 terms ago	34	2.8%
6	More than a year ago	41	3.4%
Sysmiss		103	

CR55: Custom age

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1191   Invalid: 117
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	75	6.3%
2	12 years old	146	12.3%
3	13 years old	233	19.6%
4	14 years old	308	25.9%
5	15 years old	242	20.3%
6	16 years old	151	12.7%
7	17 years old or older	36	3%
Sysmiss		117	

CR56: Sex

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1184   Invalid: 124
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	574	48.5%
2	Female	610	51.5%
Sysmiss		124	

PSU: psu

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1308   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		85	6.5%
2		66	5%
3		66	5%
4		21	1.6%
5		63	4.8%
6		59	4.5%
7		18	1.4%
8		90	6.9%
9		67	5.1%
10		52	4%
11		64	4.9%
12		38	2.9%
13		43	3.3%
14		46	3.5%
15		59	4.5%
16		45	3.4%
17		42	3.2%
18		123	9.4%
19		45	3.4%
20		56	4.3%
21		64	4.9%
22		25	1.9%
23		12	0.9%
24		59	4.5%

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: MALAWI_00_Blantyre_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1308   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200001001 - 200001025   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200001001		151	11.5%
200001002		87	6.7%
200001003		122	9.3%
200001004		108	8.3%
200001005		119	9.1%
200001006		102	7.8%
200001007		89	6.8%
200001008		104	8%
200001009		165	12.6%
200001010		101	7.7%
200001011		89	6.8%
200001012		71	5.4%

FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1820   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1.72468936201233		18	1%
1.79013516373164		1	0.1%
1.85643646605494		43	2.4%
1.85643646609207		4	0.2%
2.04294905882026		11	0.6%
2.12047167939826		25	1.4%
2.19900766748014		34	1.9%
2.19900766752412		21	1.2%
2.36695649422004		16	0.9%
2.80373477603718		14	0.8%
3.42021048408302		1	0.1%
3.50728380383016		1	0.1%
3.60749191254492		1	0.1%
3.71650952529204		2	0.1%
3.87030442100835		1	0.1%
3.90421202659629		24	1.3%
3.93976007119634		3	0.2%
3.96109030910463		2	0.1%
4.0262186523415		1	0.1%
4.11168419486355		1	0.1%
4.11188287906015		3	0.2%
4.1145894654973		1	0.1%
4.16595267539093		1	0.1%
4.16595267547425		1	0.1%
4.2267328156697		1	0.1%
4.22673281575424		1	0.1%
4.26561543715114		2	0.1%
4.27781284925045		4	0.2%
4.40232299452058		2	0.1%
4.46560233959308		1	0.1%

4.62466253973021		3	0.2%
4.71362183697139		1	0.1%
4.80672474053422		2	0.1%
4.87065522799637		4	0.2%
5.23744163082248		1	0.1%
5.25527487254895		3	0.2%
5.31158966112344		3	0.2%
6.12857404418113		2	0.1%
7.35956324709875		36	2%
7.39610526920098		15	0.8%
7.44391847489884		17	0.9%
7.4637547889073		33	1.8%
7.5008141473644		19	1%
7.51240766164936		10	0.5%
7.54930425894012		2	0.1%
7.56801099608492		46	2.5%
7.57264898392682		7	0.4%
7.61024902855613		10	0.5%
7.61876306762677		23	1.3%
7.62110143346953		28	1.5%
7.65944659794843		15	0.8%
7.67515359512665		45	2.5%
7.68072150013081		45	2.5%
7.68614861310028		2	0.1%
7.72991879215924		1	0.1%
7.76068096314652		2	0.1%
7.76350919972206		32	1.8%
7.78713204244042		3	0.2%
7.78945977554629		49	2.7%
7.79496372178003		2	0.1%
7.87341952540379		24	1.3%
7.90310591959643		4	0.2%
7.9086901669402		18	1%
7.93183488838419		27	1.5%
7.97562693737606		20	1.1%
7.98538049568625		28	1.5%
8.04412825127055		33	1.8%
8.08854027742006		21	1.2%
8.09904089405491		15	0.8%

8.10418542313589		1	0.1%
8.20654992635731		1	0.1%
8.2135342242116		21	1.2%
8.21370144245834		23	1.3%
8.22242333058335		8	0.4%
8.22364152304664		5	0.3%
8.31501531777915		19	1%
8.33353715946722		4	0.2%
8.34006607988495		5	0.3%
8.34895415572132		1	0.1%
8.432733480805		18	1%
8.46174542330717		27	1.5%
8.55576481693239		1	0.1%
8.59068630588893		19	1%
8.61176724667302		13	0.7%
8.63897695356299		2	0.1%
8.65452676629415		9	0.5%
8.66686833730572		23	1.3%
8.69165364240039		2	0.1%
8.71047522206014		11	0.6%
8.76128153852529		1	0.1%
8.79061760488997		3	0.2%
8.8002152401633		12	0.7%
8.85568165260866		2	0.1%
8.88910630333335		3	0.2%
8.9089449833861		22	1.2%
8.94330817113555		22	1.2%
8.987569455527		4	0.2%
8.99391997282609		28	1.5%
9.03507158641138		1	0.1%
9.03507158662883		18	1%
9.0811337420941		14	0.8%
9.09849700425198		33	1.8%
9.16689087511689		8	0.4%
9.22730715224374		36	2%
9.24660296973681		13	0.7%
9.28140891033622		2	0.1%
9.30489809375882		30	1.6%
9.33903198240711		12	0.7%

9.34059470624169		28	1.5%
9.35070357504928		20	1.1%
9.36193110666877		25	1.4%
9.43663032381233		3	0.2%
9.43866603639294		11	0.6%
9.4712474561487		16	0.9%
9.47706443427643		2	0.1%
9.57229205928708		22	1.2%
9.57430824757472		3	0.2%
9.6228654254003		24	1.3%
9.71194925164782		2	0.1%
9.72978615238662		4	0.2%
9.76949956514869		15	0.8%
10.0077800423297		13	0.7%
10.1705081733698		17	0.9%
10.4247708773662		14	0.8%
10.4299843707279		15	0.8%
10.5154210589696		10	0.5%
10.5776447842794		22	1.2%
10.6465745132441		40	2.2%
10.7319698052057		3	0.2%
10.9280356783985		1	0.1%
10.9648553640622		12	0.7%
11.000269050375		7	0.4%
11.1002308061851		1	0.1%
11.1200881065133		14	0.8%
11.2621802180236		15	0.8%
11.6285176622872		8	0.4%
11.793146070727		7	0.4%
11.9652049317748		1	0.1%
12.5097250531065		11	0.6%
12.8075756493617		12	0.7%
12.9179702258747		11	0.6%
13.1008538005761		5	0.3%
13.4838086234666		1	0.1%
13.6747029418874		1	0.1%
13.8742132166892		35	1.9%

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1734   Invalid: 86
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	351	20.2%
2	No	1383	79.8%
Sysmiss		86	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1734   Invalid: 86
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1441	83.1%
2	7 years old or younger	58	3.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	67	3.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	74	4.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	55	3.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	35	2%
7	16 years old or older	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		86	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1706   Invalid: 114
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1600	93.8%
2	1 or 2 days	65	3.8%
3	3 to 5 days	18	1.1%
4	6 to 9 days	11	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	5	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	3	0.2%
7	All 30 days	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		114	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1703   Invalid: 117
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1589	93.3%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	55	3.2%
3	1 cigarette per day	43	2.5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	5	0.3%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	8	0.5%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%

| 7 | More than 20 cigarettes per day | 1 | 0.1% |
| Sysmiss | | 117 | |

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1807   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1626	90%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	53	2.9%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	10	0.6%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	30	1.7%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	12	0.7%
6	I stole them	43	2.4%
7	An older person gave them to me	25	1.4%
8	I got them some other way	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		13	

MWR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1793   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1575	87.8%

2	No usual brand	60	3.3%
3	Embassy	88	4.9%
4	555 State	15	0.8%
5	Benson and Hedges	5	0.3%
6	Gulf	39	2.2%
7	Peter Stevenson	4	0.2%
8	Other	7	0.4%
Sysmiss		27	

MWR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1814   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.	1414	77.9%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs.	310	17.1%
3	Less than K45	45	2.5%
4	K45 to K55	27	1.5%
5	K56 to K90	8	0.4%
6	K91 to K100	6	0.3%
7	More than K100	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		6	

MWR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1810   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.	1593	88%
2	I don't buy cigarettes	144	8%
3	Less than K45	38	2.1%
4	K45 to K55	8	0.4%
5	K56 to K90	4	0.2%
6	K91 to K100	6	0.3%
7	More than K100	17	0.9%
Sysmiss		10	

MWR9: Average spending money

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1800   Invalid: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or income, allowance, etc.)	1343	74.6%
2	Less than K70	271	15.1%
3	K70 to K350	98	5.4%
4	K351 to K700	45	2.5%
5	K701 to K1400	12	0.7%
6	K1 401 to K2 100	9	0.5%
7	More than K2 100	22	1.2%
Sysmiss		20	

CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1808   Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1621	89.7%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	109	6%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	78	4.3%
Sysmiss		12	

CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1788   Invalid: 32
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	264	14.8%
2	No	1524	85.2%
Sysmiss		32	

CR12: Usual smoking location

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1802   Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1557	86.4%
2	At home	73	4.1%
3	At school	25	1.4%
4	At work	3	0.2%
5	At friends' houses	52	2.9%
6	At social events	53	2.9%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	11	0.6%
8	Other	28	1.6%
Sysmiss		18	

CR14: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1812   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1272	70.2%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	207	11.4%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	300	16.6%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	18	1%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	15	0.8%
Sysmiss		8	

CR15: Parents smoke

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1809   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you parents smoke

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1594	88.1%
2	Both	25	1.4%
3	Father only	138	7.6%
4	Mother only	8	0.4%
5	I don't know	44	2.4%
Sysmiss		11	

CR16: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1793   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1620	90.4%
2	Probably not	97	5.4%
3	Probably yes	47	2.6%
4	Definitely yes	29	1.6%
Sysmiss		27	

CR17: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1804   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1557	86.3%
2	No	247	13.7%
Sysmiss		16	

CR18: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1809   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1484	82%
2	Probably not	256	14.2%
3	Probably yes	57	3.2%
4	Definitely yes	12	0.7%
Sysmiss		11	

CR19: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1800   Invalid: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1458	81%
2	Probably not	260	14.4%
3	Probably yes	59	3.3%
4	Definitely yes	23	1.3%
Sysmiss		20	

CR20: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1812   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	777	42.9%
2	Probably not	280	15.5%
3	Probably yes	226	12.5%
4	Definitely yes	529	29.2%
Sysmiss		8	

CR21: Boys smoke friends

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1793   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	861	48%

2	Less friends	754	42.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	178	9.9%
Sysmiss		27	

CR22: Girls smoke friends

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1777   Invalid: 43
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	360	20.3%
2	Less friends	1268	71.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	149	8.4%
Sysmiss		43	

CR23: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1797   Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	573	31.9%
2	Less comfortable	775	43.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	449	25%
Sysmiss		23	

CR24: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1792   Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	53	3%
2	Less attractive	1602	89.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	137	7.6%
Sysmiss		28	

CR25: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1790   Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	59	3.3%
2	Less attractive	1526	85.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	205	11.5%
Sysmiss		30	

CR26: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1808   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	68	3.8%
2	Lose weight	1237	68.4%
3	No difference	503	27.8%
Sysmiss		12	

CR27: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1773   Invalid: 47
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	113	6.4%
2	Probably not	96	5.4%
3	Probably yes	714	40.3%
4	Definitely yes	850	47.9%
Sysmiss		47	

CR28: Closest friends smoke

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1787   Invalid: 33
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1366	76.4%
2	Some of them	336	18.8%
3	Most of them	43	2.4%
4	All of them	42	2.4%
Sysmiss		33	

CR29: Man smoking opinions

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1813   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	651	35.9%
2	Stupid	831	45.8%
3	Loser	235	13%
4	Successful	33	1.8%
5	Intelligent	12	0.7%
6	Macho	51	2.8%
Sysmiss		7	

CR30: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1805   Invalid: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	535	29.6%
2	Stupid	949	52.6%
3	Loser	237	13.1%
4	Successful	41	2.3%
5	Intelligent	9	0.5%
6	Sophisticated	34	1.9%
Sysmiss		15	

CR31: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1792   Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1415	79%
2	Probably not	194	10.8%
3	Probably yes	51	2.8%
4	Definitely yes	132	7.4%
Sysmiss		28	

CR32: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1806   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	164	9.1%
2	Probably not	81	4.5%
3	Probably yes	125	6.9%
4	Definitely yes	1436	79.5%
Sysmiss		14	

CR33: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1799   Invalid: 21
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1467	81.5%
2	1 to 2	144	8%
3	3 to 4	66	3.7%
4	5 to 6	82	4.6%
5	7	40	2.2%
Sysmiss		21	

CR34: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1801   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	0	1154	64.1%
2	1 to 2	253	14%
3	3 to 4	137	7.6%
4	5 to 6	79	4.4%
5	7	178	9.9%
Sysmiss		19	

CR35: Banning smoking public places

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1797   Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1533	85.3%
2	No	264	14.7%
Sysmiss		23	

CR36: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1800   Invalid: 20
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1382	76.8%
2	I do not smoke now	260	14.4%
3	Yes	131	7.3%

4	No	27	1.5%
Sysmiss		20	

CR37: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1783   Invalid: 37
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1413	79.2%
2	I do not smoke now	193	10.8%
3	Yes	111	6.2%
4	No	66	3.7%
Sysmiss		37	

CR38: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1811   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1506	83.2%
2	I have not stopped smoking	62	3.4%
3	1-3 months	65	3.6%
4	4-11 months	29	1.6%
5	One year	33	1.8%

6	2 years	24	1.3%
7	3 years or longer	92	5.1%
Sysmiss		9	

CR39: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1804   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1435	79.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	50	2.8%
3	To improve my health	236	13.1%
4	To save money	14	0.8%
5	Because my family does not like it	46	2.5%
6	Because my friends don't like it	6	0.3%
7	Other	17	0.9%
Sysmiss		16	

CR40: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1793   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1427	79.6%

2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	205	11.4%
3	Yes	130	7.3%
4	No	31	1.7%
Sysmiss		27	

CR41: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1811   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1362	75.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	139	7.7%
3	Yes, from a friend	87	4.8%
4	Yes, from a family member	75	4.1%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	99	5.5%
6		49	2.7%
Sysmiss		9	

CR42: Anti-smoking media

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1784   Invalid: 36
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1289	72.3%

2	A few	243	13.6%
3	None	252	14.1%
Sysmiss		36	

CR43: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1778   Invalid: 42
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	690	38.8%
2	A lot	602	33.9%
3	Sometimes	209	11.8%
4	Never	277	15.6%
Sysmiss		42	

CR44: See smoking on screen

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1799   Invalid: 21
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	451	25.1%
2	A lot	860	47.8%
3	Sometimes	208	11.6%
4	Never	280	15.6%

Sysmiss		21	

CR45: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1751   Invalid: 69
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	322	18.4%
2	No	1429	81.6%
Sysmiss		69	

CR46: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1775   Invalid: 45
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	486	27.4%
2	A lot	666	37.5%
3	Sometimes	210	11.8%
4	Never	413	23.3%
Sysmiss		45	

CR47: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1774   Invalid: 46
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	664	37.4%
2	A few	355	20%
3	None	755	42.6%
Sysmiss		46	

CR48: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1724   Invalid: 96
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	690	40%
2	A few	415	24.1%
3	None	619	35.9%
Sysmiss		96	

CR49: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1766   Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	634	35.9%
2	A lot	448	25.4%
3	Sometimes	207	11.7%
4	Never	477	27%
Sysmiss		54	

CR50: Offered free cigarette

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1741   Invalid: 79
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	334	19.2%
2	No	1407	80.8%
Sysmiss		79	

CR51: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1767   Invalid: 53
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1207	68.3%
2	No	486	27.5%
3	Not sure	74	4.2%
Sysmiss		53	

CR52: In school discuss smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1733   Invalid: 87
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	859	49.6%
2	No	763	44%
3	Not sure	111	6.4%
Sysmiss		87	

CR53: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1757   Invalid: 63
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1180	67.2%
2	No	513	29.2%

3	Not sure	64	3.6%
Sysmiss		63	

CR54: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1756   Invalid: 64
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	930	53%
2	This term	228	13%
3	Last term	332	18.9%
4	2 terms ago	153	8.7%
5	3 terms ago	33	1.9%
6	More than a year ago	80	4.6%
Sysmiss		64	

CR55: Custom age

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1739   Invalid: 81
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	153	8.8%
2	12 years old	296	17%
3	13 years old	395	22.7%

4	14 years old	414	23.8%
5	15 years old	274	15.8%
6	16 years old	153	8.8%
7	17 years old or older	54	3.1%
Sysmiss		81	

CR56: Sex

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1725   Invalid: 95
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	869	50.4%
2	Female	856	49.6%
Sysmiss		95	

MWR56: In what grade are you

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1717   Invalid: 103
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what class are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Standard 7	876	51%
2	Standard 8	620	36.1%
3	Form 1	221	12.9%
Sysmiss		103	

PSU: psu

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1820   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		41	2.3%
2		37	2%
3		62	3.4%
4		92	5.1%
5		141	7.7%
6		45	2.5%
7		53	2.9%
8		97	5.3%
9		28	1.5%
10		103	5.7%
11		42	2.3%
12		106	5.8%
13		77	4.2%
14		48	2.6%
15		64	3.5%
16		80	4.4%
17		91	5%
18		70	3.8%
19		76	4.2%
20		24	1.3%
21		31	1.7%
22		27	1.5%
23		54	3%
24		36	2%
25		33	1.8%
26		88	4.8%
27		85	4.7%
28		34	1.9%

29	55	3%

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: MALAWI_00_Lilongwe_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 1820   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200001001 - 200001025   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200002001		140	7.7%
200002002		233	12.8%
200002003		98	5.4%
200002004		125	6.9%
200002005		145	8%
200002006		183	10.1%
200002007		112	6.2%
200002008		171	9.4%
200002009		146	8%
200002010		82	4.5%
200002011		90	4.9%
200002012		121	6.6%
200002013		174	9.6%

study_resources

reports

Report

title Report
filename Malawi_GYTS_FINAL_REPORT_2001.pdf

Blantyre Fact Sheet

title Blantyre Fact Sheet
filename Malawi-Blantyre_GYTS2000_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

Lilongwe Fact Sheet

title Lilongwe Fact Sheet
filename Malawi-Lilongwe_GYTS2000_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Blantyre Codebook

title Blantyre Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO2000_Malawi_All_Schools_Region1_Blantyre_Web_Codebook_16NOV2004.TXT

Lilongwe Codebook

title Lilongwe Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO2000_Malawi_All_Schools_Region2_Lilongwe_Web_Codebook_16NOV2004.TXT