

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2019

Ministry of Health (MINSa) of Nicaragua, Ministry of Education (MINED)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

NIC_2019_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2019

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Nicaragua	NIC

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the third GYTS conducted by Nicaragua.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2021-12-23

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 43 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health (MINSa) of Nicaragua
Ministry of Education (MINED)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 8,735 eligible students in grades 7 to 9 completed the survey, of which 5,563 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate was 74.8%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2019	2019

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance, Monitoring and Reporting Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_NIC_2019_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Alena Usava		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library
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DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2021-12-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (NIC_2019_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
NICARAGUA_DATA_19	8735	72

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Cases: 8735

variables: 72

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Custom age	How old are you?
V3	CR2	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V4	NIR3	Grade	In what grade/form are you?
V5	NIR4	Money to spend	During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?
V6	OR1	Do your parents work	Do your parents work?
V7	CR5	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V8	CR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V9	CR7	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V10	CR8	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V11	CR9	Tried other tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes /hookah /shisha/ narguileh)?
V12	CR10	Used other tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?
V13	SR1	Ever tried shisha	Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha, even one or two puffs?
V14	NIR13	Smoked narghile and water pipe past month	During the past 30 days, on how often did you smoke narghile and water pipe?
V15	CR11	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V16	CR12	How soon feel strong desire	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V17	CR13	Tried smokeless tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as chewing, sniffing, placing the product between the teeth and gum, or application to the skin)?
V18	CR14	Smokeless tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?
V19	NIR18	Ever tried electronic cigarettes	Have you ever tried or experimented electronic cigarettes?
V20	NIR19	Used electronic cigarettes last month	During the last 30 days, how often have you used electronic cigarettes?
V21	CR15	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V22	CR16	Tried stop smoking last year	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V23	CR17	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V24	CR18	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V25	OR12	How long stopped smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V26	OR13	Main reason to stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V27	OR14	How feel when stopped smoking	When you stopped smoking, how did you feel about it?
V28	CR19	Days people smoke in your home	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?
V29	CR20	Days people smoked enclosed public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V30	CR21	Days people smoked open public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc.)?
V31	CR22	People smoke in school	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V32	CR23	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V33	CR24	Banning smoking inside enclosed public	Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V34	CR25	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?
V35	NIR34	How got cigarettes	The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them?
V36	CR27	Refuse to sell due to age	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V37	NIR36	How bought cigarettes	The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?
V38	NIR37	Price for a pack of 20 cigarettes	On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?
V39	OR21	Difficult to buy cigarettes	On the whole, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes from a shop?
V40	OR22	Purchase cigarettes near school	Can you purchase cigarettes near your school?
V41	OR24	Price of cigarettes should be increased	Do you think the price of cigarettes should be increased?
V42	CR30	Anti-tobacco media messages	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?
V43	CR31	Anti-tobacco messages events	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?
V44	CR32	Health warnings on cigarette packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?
V45	CR33	Taught dangers of tobacco	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V46	OR25	Signs adolescents are not allowed to buy tobacco	During the past 30 days, did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?
V47	OR32	Health warnings on cigarette packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?
V48	CR34	See people using tobacco TV	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?
V49	CR35	See tobacco advertisements	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as grocery stores, shops, kiosks, etc.)?
V50	CR36	Wear/use tobacco name	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
V51	CR37	Tobacco brand logo	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V52	CR38	Offered you a free tobacco	Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?
V53	NIR52	See cigarette brand names on TV	During the past 30 days, did you see any tobacco product brand names when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?
V54	OR36	Cigarette advertisements events	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?
V55	OR41	Videos on the Internet promoting smoking	During the past 30 days, did you see any videos on the Internet that promote smoking tobacco or make smoking tobacco look fun/cool?
V56	OR44	Ban tobacco advertising	Do you think tobacco advertising should be banned?
V57	CR39	Best friends offered tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?
V58	CR40	Use tobacco next 12 months	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V59	CR41	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V60	CR42	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V61	CR43	Agree or disagree with the following	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."
V62	OR45	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke tobacco?
V63	OR46	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke tobacco?
V64	OR47	Students in your grade smoke	About how many students in your grade smoke tobacco?
V65	OR48	Smoking make more/less friends	Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?
V66	OR49	Young people smoking attractive	Do you think smoking tobacco makes young people look more or less attractive?
V67	OR50	Smoke tobacco to lose weight	During the past 30 days, did you smoke tobacco to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?
V68	OR54	Safe to smoke for a year or two	Do you think it is safe to smoke tobacco for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V69	OR55	Family discussed harmful effects of smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking tobacco with you?
V70	OR56	Read in school about health effects of smoking	During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the health effects of tobacco?
V71	Stratum	stratum	
V72	PSU	psu	

total: 72

FINALWGT: finalwgt**Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19****Overview**

Valid: 8735 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

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description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
finalwgt

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
finalwgt

Others

SECURITY
finalwgt

CR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8206 Invalid: 529

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day
3	1 cigarette per day
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Cigarettes per day

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Cigarettes per day

Others

SECURITY

Cigarettes per day

CR1: Custom age

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8652 Invalid: 83

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	11 years old or younger
2	12 years old
3	13 years old
4	14 years old
5	15 years old
6	16 years old
7	17 years old or older
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Custom age

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Custom age

Others

SECURITY

Custom age

CR2: Sex

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8605 Invalid: 130

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	male
2	female
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Sex

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Sex

Others

SECURITY

Sex

NIR3: Grade

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8663 Invalid: 72

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	7th grade
2	8th grade
3	9th grade
4	10th grade
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Grade

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Grade

Others

SECURITY

Grade

NIR4: Money to spend

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8607 Invalid: 128

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I usually don't have any spending money
2	Less than 10 córdobas
3	11 to 20 córdobas
4	21 to 40 córdobas
5	41 to 60 córdobas
6	61 to 80 córdobas
7	More than 80 córdobas
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Money to spend

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Money to spend

Others

SECURITY
Money to spend

OR1: Do your parents work

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8605 Invalid: 130
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents work?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Father (step father or mother's partner) only
2	Mother (step mother or father's partner) only
3	Both
4	Neither
5	Don't know
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Do your parents work

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Do your parents work

Others

SECURITY
Do your parents work

CR5: Tried smoking**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8128 Invalid: 607

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Tried smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Tried smoking

Others

SECURITY

Tried smoking

CR6: Age first cigarette**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8403 Invalid: 332

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	7 years old or younger
3	8 or 9 years old
4	10 or 11 years old
5	12 or 13 years old
6	14 or 15 years old
7	16 years old or older
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Age first cigarette

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Age first cigarette

Others

SECURITY

Age first cigarette

CR7: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8181 Invalid: 554

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0 days
2	1 or 2 days
3	3 to 5 days
4	6 to 9 days

5	10 to 19 days
6	20 to 29 days
7	All 30 days
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoked past 30 days

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoked past 30 days

Others

SECURITY

Smoked past 30 days

CR9: Tried other tobacco

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8484 Invalid: 251

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes /hookah /shisha/ narguileh)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Tried other tobacco

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Tried other tobacco

Others

SECURITY

Tried other tobacco

CR10: Used other tobacco past month

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8475 Invalid: 260

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Used other tobacco past month

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Used other tobacco past month

Others

SECURITY

Used other tobacco past month

SR1: Ever tried shisha**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8502 Invalid: 233

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Ever tried shisha

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Ever tried shisha

Others

SECURITY

Ever tried shisha

NIR13: Smoked narghile and water pipe past month**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8641 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how often did you smoke narghile and water pipe?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not smoke hand-rolled cigarettes during the past 30 days
2	Less than once a week
3	At least once a week but not every day
4	Every day
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoked narghile and water pipe past month

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoked narghile and water pipe past month

Others

SECURITY

Smoked narghile and water pipe past month

CR11: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8664 Invalid: 71

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I don't smoke tobacco
2	No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire
3	Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire.
4	Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire.
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Smoking first thing morning

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Smoking first thing morning

Others

SECURITY
Smoking first thing morning

CR12: How soon feel strong desire

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8647 Invalid: 88
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I don't smoke tobacco
2	I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco
3	Within 60 minutes
4	1 to 2 hours
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours
6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day
7	1 to 3 days
8	4 days or more
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
How soon feel strong desire

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

How soon feel strong desire

Others

SECURITY

How soon feel strong desire

CR13: Tried smokeless tobacco

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8540 Invalid: 195

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as chewing, sniffing, placing the product between the teeth and gum, or application to the skin)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Tried smokeless tobacco

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Tried smokeless tobacco

Others

SECURITY

Tried smokeless tobacco

CR14: Smokeless tobacco past month**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8483 Invalid: 252

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smokeless tobacco past month

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smokeless tobacco past month

Others

SECURITY

Smokeless tobacco past month

NIR18: Ever tried electronic cigarettes**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8532 Invalid: 203

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented electronic cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Ever tried electronic cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Ever tried electronic cigarettes

Others

SECURITY

Ever tried electronic cigarettes

NIR19: Used electronic cigarettes last month**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8639 Invalid: 96

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the last 30 days, how often have you used electronic cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not use electronic cigarette in the last 30 days
2	Less than once a week
3	At least once a week but not every day
4	Everyday
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Used electronic cigarettes last month

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Used electronic cigarettes last month

Others

SECURITY

Used electronic cigarettes last month

CR15: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8641 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	I do not smoke now
3	Yes
4	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Want to stop smoking now

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Want to stop smoking now

Others

SECURITY

Want to stop smoking now

CR16: Tried stop smoking last year

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8595 Invalid: 140

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked
2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months
3	Yes
4	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Tried stop smoking last year

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Tried stop smoking last year

Others

SECURITY

Tried stop smoking last year

CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8674 Invalid: 61

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	I don't smoke now
3	Yes
4	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Stop smoking if wanted to

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Stop smoking if wanted to

Others

SECURITY

Stop smoking if wanted to

CR18: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8654 Invalid: 81

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	Yes, from a program or professional

3	Yes, from a friend
4	Yes, from a family member
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members
6	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Received help/advice stop smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Received help/advice stop smoking

Others

SECURITY

Received help/advice stop smoking

OR12: How long stopped smoking

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8610 Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked
2	I have not stopped smoking
3	1-3 months
4	4-11 months
5	One year
6	2 years
7	3 years or longer
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

How long stopped smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

How long stopped smoking

Others

SECURITY

How long stopped smoking

OR13: Main reason to stop smoking

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8688 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked
2	I have not stopped smoking
3	To improve my health
4	To save money
5	Because my family does not like it
6	Because my friends do not like it
7	Other
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Main reason to stop smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Main reason to stop smoking

Others

SECURITY

Main reason to stop smoking

OR14: How feel when stopped smoking

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8658 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you stopped smoking, how did you feel about it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked
2	I have not stopped smoking
3	It was very difficult
4	It was rather difficult
5	It was rather easy
6	It was very easy
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

How feel when stopped smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

How feel when stopped smoking

Others

SECURITY

How feel when stopped smoking

CR19: Days people smoke in your home

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8587 Invalid: 148

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1-2
3	3-4
4	5-6
5	7
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Days people smoke in your home

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Days people smoke in your home

Others

SECURITY

Days people smoke in your home

CR20: Days people smoked enclosed public**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8668 Invalid: 67

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1-2
3	3-4
4	5-6
5	7
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Days people smoked enclosed public

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Days people smoked enclosed public

Others

SECURITY

Days people smoked enclosed public

CR21: Days people smoked open public**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8665 Invalid: 70

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1 to 2
3	3 to 4
4	5 to 6
5	7
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Days people smoked open public

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Days people smoked open public

Others

SECURITY

Days people smoked open public

CR22: People smoke in school

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8463 Invalid: 272

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

1	yes
2	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
People smoke in school

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
People smoke in school

Others

SECURITY
People smoke in school

CR23: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8640 Invalid: 95
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Think other people smoking harmful

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Think other people smoking harmful

Others

SECURITY

Think other people smoking harmful

CR24: Banning smoking inside enclosed public

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8514 Invalid: 221

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Banning smoking inside enclosed public

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Banning smoking inside enclosed public

Others

SECURITY

Banning smoking inside enclosed public

CR25: Banning smoking public places**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8514 Invalid: 221

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Banning smoking public places

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Banning smoking public places

Others

SECURITY

Banning smoking public places

NIR34: How got cigarettes**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8654 Invalid: 81

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days
2	I bought them in a store or shop
3	I bought them from a street vendor
4	I bought them at a kiosk/grocery store
5	I bought them from a vending machine
6	I got them from someone else
7	I got them some other way
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

How got cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

How got cigarettes

Others

SECURITY

How got cigarettes

CR27: Refuse to sell due to age**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8581 Invalid: 154

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	During the past month, I did not try to buy tobacco products from a shop.
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes

Sysmiss

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Refuse to sell due to age

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Refuse to sell due to age

Others

SECURITY

Refuse to sell due to age

NIR36: How bought cigarettes

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8508 Invalid: 227

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days
2	I bought them in a pack
3	I bought individual sticks (singles)
4	I bought them in a carton
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

How bought cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

How bought cigarettes

Others

SECURITY

How bought cigarettes

NIR37: Price for a pack of 20 cigarettes

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8609 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Less than 20 córdobas
2	21 to 30 córdobas
3	31 to 40 córdobas
4	41 to 50 córdobas
5	More than 50 córdobas
6	I don't know
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Price for a pack of 20 cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Price for a pack of 20 cigarettes

Others

SECURITY

Price for a pack of 20 cigarettes

OR21: Difficult to buy cigarettes

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8530 Invalid: 205

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

On the whole, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes from a shop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I do not usually buy cigarettes from a shop
2	Very difficult
3	Fairly difficult
4	Fairly easy
5	Very easy
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Difficult to buy cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Difficult to buy cigarettes

Others

SECURITY

Difficult to buy cigarettes

OR22: Purchase cigarettes near school**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8503 Invalid: 232

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Can you purchase cigarettes near your school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
3	do not know
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Purchase cigarettes near school

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Purchase cigarettes near school

Others

SECURITY

Purchase cigarettes near school

OR24: Price of cigarettes should be increased**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8487 Invalid: 248

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the price of cigarettes should be increased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Price of cigarettes should be increased

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Price of cigarettes should be increased

Others

SECURITY

Price of cigarettes should be increased

CR30: Anti-tobacco media messages**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8500 Invalid: 235

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Anti-tobacco media messages

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Anti-tobacco media messages

Others

SECURITY

Anti-tobacco media messages

CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8548 Invalid: 187

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days
2	yes
3	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Anti-tobacco messages events

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Anti-tobacco messages events

Others

SECURITY

Anti-tobacco messages events

CR32: Health warnings on cigarette packages**Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19****Overview**

Valid: 8598 Invalid: 137

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking
3	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Health warnings on cigarette packages

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Health warnings on cigarette packages

Others

SECURITY

Health warnings on cigarette packages

CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco**Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19****Overview**

Valid: 8580 Invalid: 155

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
3	do not know
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Taught dangers of tobacco

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Taught dangers of tobacco

Others

SECURITY

Taught dangers of tobacco

OR25: Signs adolescents are not allowed to buy tobacco

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8317 Invalid: 418

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Signs adolescents are not allowed to buy tobacco

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Signs adolescents are not allowed to buy tobacco

Others

SECURITY

Signs adolescents are not allowed to buy tobacco

OR32: Health warnings on cigarette packages

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8621 Invalid: 114

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking
3	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Health warnings on cigarette packages

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Health warnings on cigarette packages

Others

SECURITY

Health warnings on cigarette packages

CR34: See people using tobacco TV

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8584 Invalid: 151

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days
2	Yes
3	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

See people using tobacco TV

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

See people using tobacco TV

Others

SECURITY

See people using tobacco TV

CR35: See tobacco advertisements

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8437 Invalid: 298
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as grocery stores, shops, kiosks, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
2	Yes
3	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

See tobacco advertisements

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

See tobacco advertisements

Others

SECURITY

See tobacco advertisements

CR36: Wear/use tobacco name

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8608 Invalid: 127
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	maybe
3	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Wear/use tobacco name

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Wear/use tobacco name

Others

SECURITY

Wear/use tobacco name

CR37: Tobacco brand logo

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8228 Invalid: 507

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Tobacco brand logo

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Tobacco brand logo

Others

SECURITY

Tobacco brand logo

CR38: Offered you a free tobacco

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8099 Invalid: 636

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	yes
2	no
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Offered you a free tobacco

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Offered you a free tobacco

Others

SECURITY

Offered you a free tobacco

NIR52: See cigarette brand names on TV**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8610 Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any tobacco product brand names when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
2	Yes
3	No
4	I do not have a television
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

See cigarette brand names on TV

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

See cigarette brand names on TV

Others

SECURITY

See cigarette brand names on TV

OR36: Cigarette advertisements events**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8549 Invalid: 186

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days
2	Yes
3	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Cigarette advertisements events

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Cigarette advertisements events

Others

SECURITY

Cigarette advertisements events

OR41: Videos on the Internet promoting smoking

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8466 Invalid: 269

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any videos on the Internet that promote smoking tobacco or make smoking tobacco look fun/cool?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days
2	Yes

3	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Videos on the Internet promoting smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Videos on the Internet promoting smoking

Others

SECURITY

Videos on the Internet promoting smoking

OR44: Ban tobacco advertising

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8332 Invalid: 403

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think tobacco advertising should be banned?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Ban tobacco advertising

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Ban tobacco advertising

Others

SECURITY

Ban tobacco advertising

CR39: Best friends offered tobacco

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8587 Invalid: 148

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Best friends offered tobacco

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Best friends offered tobacco

Others

SECURITY

Best friends offered tobacco

CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8466 Invalid: 269
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Use tobacco next 12 months

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Use tobacco next 12 months

Others

SECURITY

Use tobacco next 12 months

CR41: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8589 Invalid: 146
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Difficult to quit smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Difficult to quit smoking

Others

SECURITY

Difficult to quit smoking

CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8485 Invalid: 250

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	More comfortable
2	Less comfortable
3	No difference from non-smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Others

SECURITY

Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

CR43: Agree or disagree with the following

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8504 Invalid: 231

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I currently smoke cigarettes
2	Strongly agree
3	Agree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Agree or disagree with the following

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Agree or disagree with the following

Others

SECURITY

Agree or disagree with the following

OR45: Parents smoke

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8597 Invalid: 138

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	None
2	Both
3	Father only
4	Mother only
5	Don't know
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Parents smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Parents smoke

Others

SECURITY

Parents smoke

OR46: Closest friends smoke**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8556 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	None of them
2	Some of them
3	Most of them
4	All of them
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Closest friends smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Closest friends smoke

Others

SECURITY

Closest friends smoke

OR47: Students in your grade smoke**Data file:** NICARAGUA_DATA_19**Overview**

Valid: 8484 Invalid: 251

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

About how many students in your grade smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Most of them
2	About half of them
3	Some of them
4	None of them
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Students in your grade smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Students in your grade smoke

Others

SECURITY

Students in your grade smoke

OR48: Smoking make more/less friends

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8473 Invalid: 262

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	More friends
2	Less friends
3	No difference from non-smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoking make more/less friends

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoking make more/less friends

Others

SECURITY

Smoking make more/less friends

OR49: Young people smoking attractive

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8485 Invalid: 250

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking tobacco makes young people look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	More attractive
2	Less attractive
3	No difference from non-smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Young people smoking attractive

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Young people smoking attractive

Others

SECURITY

Young people smoking attractive

OR50: Smoke tobacco to lose weight

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8460 Invalid: 275

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you smoke tobacco to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not smoke tobacco in the past 30 days
2	Yes
3	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Smoke tobacco to lose weight

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoke tobacco to lose weight

Others

SECURITY

Smoke tobacco to lose weight

OR54: Safe to smoke for a year or two

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8608 Invalid: 127
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke tobacco for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Safe to smoke for a year or two

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Safe to smoke for a year or two

Others

SECURITY

Safe to smoke for a year or two

OR55: Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8446 Invalid: 289
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking tobacco with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Others

SECURITY

Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

OR56: Read in school about health effects of smoking

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8543 Invalid: 192

Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the health effects of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	I do not have school texts or books
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Read in school about health effects of smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Read in school about health effects of smoking

Others

SECURITY

Read in school about health effects of smoking

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8735 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
201901001	
201901002	
201901003	
201901004	
201901005	
201901006	
201901007	
201901008	
201901009	
201901010	
201901011	
201901012	
201901013	
201902001	
201902002	
201902003	
201902004	
201902005	
201902006	
201902007	

201902008	
201902009	
201902010	
201902011	
201902012	
201903001	
201903002	
201903003	
201903004	
201903005	
201903006	
201903007	
201903008	
201903009	
201903010	
201903011	
201903012	
201904001	
201904002	
201904003	
201904004	
201904005	
201904006	
201904007	
201904008	
201904009	
201904010	
201904011	
201904012	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
stratum

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
stratum

Others

SECURITY
stratum

PSU: psu

Data file: NICARAGUA_DATA_19

Overview

Valid: 8735 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
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26	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
psu

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
psu

Others

SECURITY
psu

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename Nicaragua_GYTS2019_Factsheet_Ages13-15_Final_508.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSPAHO2019_Nicaragua_National_Codebook_20200520_WEB_508tag.pdf
