Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2001

report_generated_on: March 21, 2024

visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
NPL_2001_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2001

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Nepal	NPL

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by Nepal.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

| noncommunicable diseases |
| risk factors |
| health surveys |
| tobacco |

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 1,167 students aged 13-15 participated in the Nepal GYTS.

RESPONSE RATE
The school response rate was 98.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 85.9%, and the overall response rate was 84.1%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2001	2001

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	[Link](#)

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_NPL_2001_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-10-10

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (NPL_2001_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
NEPAL_01 National public-use dataset	2307	79

Data file: NEPAL_01

National public-use dataset

Cases:	2307
variables:	79

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	finalwgt	finalwgt	
V2	NPR1	tried tobacco	In Nepal, Tobacco can be smoked as cigarette, bidi, cigar, or it can be smoked in hukkah, chilim, pipe etc. It can be chewed as surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc. Have you ever tried or experimented with any such form of tobacco, even once or twice?
V3	NPR2	age tried tobacco	How old were you when you first tried tobacco in any form?
V4	NPR3	smoke tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you smoke tobacco in any form (cigarett, bidi, etc.)?
V5	NPR4	chew tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you chew tobacco in any form (surti, khaini, pan masala, gutka, etc.)?
V6	NPR5	days smoked tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke tobacco in any form (cigarette, bidi, etc.)?
V7	NPR6	days chewed tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you chew tobacco in any form (surti, khaini, pan masala, gutka, etc.)?
V8	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V9	NPR8	bidis per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many bidis did you usually smoke?
V10	NPR9	obtain tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarette, bidi, or other tobacco products (surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc.)?
V11	NPR10	cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V12	NPR11	bidi brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of bidis did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V13	NPR12	khaini or surti brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of khaini or surti did you usually chew? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V14	NPR13	pan masala or gutka brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of pan masala or gutka did you usually chew?
V15	NPR14	pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V16	NPR15	pay bundle 20 bidis	How much do you usually pay for a bundle of 20 bidis?
V17	NPR16	pay pounch khaini/surti/pan masala/gutka	How much do you usually pay for a pouch of khaini or surti or pan masala or gutka, etc.?
V18	NPR17	spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V19	NPR18	spent on bidis past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on bidis?
V20	NPR19	spent on chewing tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on chewing tobacco including, surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka?
V21	NPR20	monthly pocket money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money do you get (including money you earn, if any)?
V22	NPR21	refuse to sell tobacco product due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarette or bidi or any other tobacco products (surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc.) because of your age?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V23	NPR22	usual smoke/chew location	Where do you usually smoke (cigarette or bidi) chew tobacco (surti, khaini pan masala or gutka, etc.)? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V24	NPR23	Smoke after alcohol/another drug	Are you more likely to smoke after you have drunk alcohol or used another drug (List locally appropriate types of drugs)?
V25	NPR24	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or bidi or feel like having a cigarette or bidi first thing in the morning?
V26	NPR25	Chew first thing morning	Do you ever chew any tobacco product (surti or khaini, etc.) or feel like chewing a tobacco products (surti or khaini, etc.) first thing in the morning?
V27	NPR26	Parents smoke or chew	Do you parents smoke or chew tobacco?
V28	NPR27	Best friends offer smoked tobacco	If one of your friends offered you a cigarette or a bidi, would you smoke it?
V29	NPR28	Best friends offer chewing tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you surti, khaini or gutka or any other chewing tobacco, would you take it?
V30	CR17	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Have anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V31	NPR30	Family discuss harmful effects chewing	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of chewing tobacco with you?
V32	NPR31	smoke next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette or a bidi?
V33	NPR32	Chew next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will chew surti, khaini, pan masala, gutka or any other tobacco product?
V34	NPR33	smoking in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes or bidis 5 years from now?
V35	NPR34	chewing in 5 years	Do you think you will be chewing khaini, surti or pan masala, gutka or any other tobacco product 5 years from now?
V36	CR20	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V37	NPR36	Difficult to quit chewing	Once someone has started chewing tobacco, do you think it would be difficult to stop quit?
V38	NPR37	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes or bidi have more friends or less friends?
V39	NPR38	Boys chew friends	Do you think boys who chew surti, khaini, gutka or panmasala have more friends or less friends?
V40	NPR39	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes or bidis have more friends or less friends?
V41	NPR40	Girls chew friends	Do you think girls who chew pan masala or gutka have more friends or less friends?
V42	NPR41	Smoking helps fell comfortable socially	Does smoking help people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?
V43	NPR42	Chewing helps fell comfortable socially	Does chewing tobacco (surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc.) help people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?
V44	NPR43	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking makes boys look more attractive or less attractive?
V45	NPR44	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking makes girls look more attractive or less attractive?
V46	NPR45	smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes or bidis make you gain or lose weight?
V47	NPR46	smoking/chewing harmful to health	Do you think smoking (cigarette, bidi) or chewing tobacco (surti, khaini, panmasalaor gutka, etc.) are harmful to your health?
V48	NPR47	closest friends smoke/chew tobacco	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarette, bidi or chew tobacco (surti, khaini, panmasala or gutka, etc.)?
V49	CR29	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V50	CR30	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

ID	Name	Label	Question
V51	NPR50	Smoking/Chewing safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke (cigarette, bidi) and/or chew tobacco (surti, khaini, panmasala or gutka, etc.) for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V52	NPR51	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes or bidis is harmful to you?
V53	CR33	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V54	CR34	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V55	CR35	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V56	NPR55	want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V57	NPR56	try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes or bidis?
V58	NPR57	how long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V59	NPR58	main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ONLY)
V60	NPR59	stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V61	NPR60	received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V62	CR42	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V63	CR43	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V64	CR44	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V65	CR45	own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V66	NPR65	see tobacco brand names TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV, how often did you see cigarette or bidi or khaini or guta or pan masala brand names?
V67	NPR66	advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes, bidis, khaini, gutka or pan masala have you seen on hoardings, buses, bus-stop, shops or as writing on walls?
V68	NPR67	advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements, quizes, contests, or promotions for cigarettes or bidis or khaini or gutka or pan masala have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V69	NPR68	advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, picnics and parties or weekly market how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes or bidis or khaini or gutka or pan masala?
V70	NPR69	offered free tobacco product	Has a cigarette or bidi or khaini or guta or pan masala company person or cigarette vendor or dealer ever offered you a free cigarette or bidi or khaini or gutaka or pan masala?
V71	NPR70	taught dangers of tobacco	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the danger of smoking or chewing of tobacco?
V72	NPR71	discuss reason why young people use tobacco	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke or chew tobacco?
V73	NPR72	taught effects of tobacco	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking or chewing tobacco, for example it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V74	NPR73	last lesson discuss tobacco	How long ago did you last discuss smoking or chewing of tobacco and health as part of a lesson?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V75	CR55	Custom age	How old are you?
V76	CR56	Sex	What is your sex?
V77	NPR76	Grade	In what standard are you?
V78	psu	psu	
V79	stratum	stratum	

total: 79

ID	Name	Label	Question
V75	CR55	Custom age	How old are you?
V76	CR56	Sex	What is your sex?
V77	NPR76	Grade	In what standard are you?
V78	psu	psu	
V79	stratum	stratum	

FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2307   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
45.0351439366564		28	1.2%
46.5463903773953		75	3.3%
47.7923976469738		1	0%
48.251939931853		20	0.9%
48.2519399320601		17	0.7%
48.2519399322178		8	0.3%
48.6866420936826		1	0%
49.3740780703516		1	0%
49.5560464169371		2	0.1%
49.8603379297954		17	0.7%
50.0390488181812		3	0.1%
50.6645369290632		2	0.1%
50.9092931453229		47	2%
51.537431926648		8	0.3%
51.5374319269277		17	0.7%
51.6985070704168		16	0.7%
51.9989315885064		1	0%
51.9989315891282		12	0.5%
52.3963891257177		19	0.8%
52.8473627827721		1	0%
53.0532387484838		22	1%
53.1756072710398		26	1.1%
53.4217906393082		20	0.9%
53.4792334243126		16	0.7%
53.7438621792652		55	2.4%
53.9767463643931		34	1.5%
54.2834324241038		24	1%
54.6927849022998		22	1%
55.2186770642008		22	1%
55.218677064607		1	0%

55.2186770650244		11	0.5%
55.2186770650749		15	0.7%
55.3131994345852		30	1.3%
55.7131409880297		26	1.1%
55.7131409882688		10	0.4%
55.7131409884508		2	0.1%
56.2939299205111		26	1.1%
56.5028323458069		12	0.5%
56.7669881547036		1	0%
56.8300625862316		26	1.1%
56.9442607238761		15	0.7%
56.9624247614745		19	0.8%
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57.263813252143		1	0%
57.3174559191406		1	0%
57.5702456878777		12	0.5%
57.6194891113902		21	0.9%
57.6342615855716		20	0.9%
57.672840489223		26	1.1%
57.7765906542106		2	0.1%
57.979610918544		13	0.6%
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58.4987980381442		1	0%
58.7814009263065		22	1%
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59.6926510592664		11	0.5%
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60.0826997630452		13	0.6%
60.0826997632474		28	1.2%
60.4775986901126		16	0.7%
60.8583026169708		1	0%
61.0840780926441		41	1.8%
61.2007004130921		1	0%
61.3981553736417		22	1%
61.6824060944337		30	1.3%
61.7487312615506		8	0.3%
61.7700455298391		1	0%
61.8498379917834		12	0.5%

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62.5117098844392		12	0.5%
62.6772836124215		23	1%
63.0714803637855		1	0%
63.7612324021098		24	1%
63.8662835722324		11	0.5%
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64.3743211749565		1	0%
64.3743211749984		1	0%
64.3743211754431		8	0.3%
64.374321175502		6	0.3%
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65.6176993857018		16	0.7%
65.8713984123152		30	1.3%
66.2624124769665		1	0%
66.3860187128399		16	0.7%
66.4071944753237		19	0.8%
66.5462517360516		13	0.6%
66.6022197210857		32	1.4%
66.7585552924985		3	0.1%
67.1732047048806		25	1.1%
67.2354021155088		16	0.7%
67.4894941894563		15	0.7%
67.5930372345281		33	1.4%
68.4196468274282		10	0.4%
69.6451782799354		35	1.5%
70.5052089062602		23	1%
71.2715698729015		2	0.1%
71.3482059686995		1	0%
71.4594644372088		4	0.2%
72.37790989844		26	1.1%
72.8765900093596		38	1.6%
73.6476977909517		11	0.5%
75.9498996815388		7	0.3%
77.6453350788133		32	1.4%
78.6797258797809		10	0.4%
81.8304276609515		7	0.3%
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83.5697114828071		4	0.2%

83.6318928110225		1	0%
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84.8288524218541		1	0%
84.8288524219094		13	0.6%
84.8288524224953		13	0.6%
84.8288524233441		10	0.4%
85.0358467714673		7	0.3%
85.5930763180411		22	1%
86.4383321674974		12	0.5%
87.0909551526399		26	1.1%
87.1215241097038		21	0.9%
87.7307998756371		21	0.9%
87.9706617707471		36	1.6%
88.5429259666003		12	0.5%
88.5990236398694		1	0%
88.6744270653854		16	0.7%
88.7522127794566		1	0%
89.0702950440324		7	0.3%
89.6055994405072		26	1.1%
89.6055994411261		6	0.3%
89.6055994412081		2	0.1%
89.6055994420227		10	0.4%
90.4128570935879		14	0.6%
90.6791181053689		17	0.7%
91.3541487622156		27	1.2%
91.9950820917044		24	1%
92.0273723991148		14	0.6%
92.4057744245859		1	0%
92.9077907482134		2	0.1%
92.9243253455824		9	0.4%
93.5880705259158		1	0%
93.6677199488459		34	1.5%
93.9176580393092		3	0.1%
94.0186447672774		4	0.2%
94.085879413618		4	0.2%
95.0287598280814		1	0%
95.7852959527899		12	0.5%
96.0326631190471		2	0.1%
96.4983378591761		12	0.5%

98.749027953298		1	0%
99.2061993813713		1	0%
99.3128727128709		2	0.1%
99.7986499073296		32	1.4%
100.766394392181		16	0.7%
100.806299371933		1	0%
101.296619977706		11	0.5%
101.323351504413		2	0.1%
101.794622905362		11	0.5%
103.679708514649		1	0%
104.175783675997		2	0.1%
105.418352282106		1	0%
106.440590850641		16	0.7%
107.02891044332		1	0%
107.526719327627		13	0.6%
108.078138402153		1	0%
109.517954870655		1	0%
113.016071366739		1	0%
117.294215693942		36	1.6%
123.899100460367		18	0.8%
125.223544049179		15	0.7%
129.475616854811		1	0%
132.274932505079		5	0.2%
154.234277129836		1	0%

NPR9: obtain tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2305   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarette, bidi, or other tobacco products (surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke or use any tobacco during the past 30 days (one month)	2059	89.3%

2	I bought them in a shop or from a street vendor	131	5.7%
3	It was available at home	26	1.1%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	10	0.4%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	12	0.5%
6	I picked it up from somewhere	14	0.6%
7	An older person gave them to me	22	1%
8	I got them some other way	31	1.3%
Sysmiss		2	

▌ NPR1: tried tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2301   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In Nepal, Tobacco can be smoked as cigarette, bidi, cigar, or it can be smoked in hukkah, chilim, pipe etc. It can be chewed as surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc. Have you ever tried or experimented with any such form of tobacco, even once or twice?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	377	16.4%
2	No	1924	83.6%
Sysmiss		6	

▌ NPR2: age tried tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2304   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried tobacco in any form?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	I have never tried tobacco in any form	1958	85%
2	7 years old or younger	48	2.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	36	1.6%
4	10 or 11 years old	31	1.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	84	3.6%
6	14 or 15 years old	99	4.3%
7	16 years old or older	48	2.1%
Sysmiss		3	

▎ NPR3: smoke tobacco past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2304   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did you smoke tobacco in any form (cigarett, bidi, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke tobacco in any form	2165	94%
2	I mainly smoked cigarettes	86	3.7%
3	I mainly smoked bidis	5	0.2%
4	I smoked tobacco in other forms	30	1.3%
5	I smoked tobacco in multiple forms	18	0.8%
Sysmiss		3	

▎ NPR4: chew tobacco past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2286   Invalid: 21
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did you chew tobacco in any form (surti, khaini, pan masala, gutka, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not chew tobacco in any form	2077	90.9%
2	I chewed surti	16	0.7%
3	I chewed khaini	12	0.5%
4	I chewed pan masala, gutka or zarda	150	6.6%
5	I chewed pan with tobacco or tobacoo-lime-supari mixtures	13	0.6%
6	I chewed tobacco-lime mixture without supari	12	0.5%
7	I chewed tobacco or green leaf tobacco alone	2	0.1%
8	I chewed tobacco in multiple or other forms	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		21	

NPR5: days smoked tobacco past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke tobacco in any form (cigarette, bidi, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2147	93.1%
2	1 or 2 days	82	3.6%
3	3 to 5 days	38	1.6%
4	6 to 9 days	12	0.5%
5	10 to 19 days	7	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	6	0.3%
7	All 30 days	14	0.6%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR6: days chewed tobacco past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you chew tobacco in any form (surti, khaini, pan masala, gutka, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2100	91.1%
2	1 or 2 days	131	5.7%
3	3 to 5 days	26	1.1%
4	6 to 9 days	17	0.7%
5	10 to 19 days	12	0.5%
6	20 to 29 days	9	0.4%
7	All 30 days	11	0.5%
Sysmiss		1	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2307   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2148	93.1%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	94	4.1%
3	1 cigarette per day	39	1.7%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	18	0.8%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	4	0.2%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%

NPR8: bidis per day

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many bidis did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke bidis during the past 30 days (one month)	2213	96%
2	Less than 1 bidi per day	72	3.1%
3	1 bidi per day	7	0.3%
4	2 to 5 bidis per day	8	0.3%
5	6 to 10 bidis per day	4	0.2%
6	11 to 20 bidis per day	0	0%
7	More than 20 bidis per day	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR10: cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2305   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	2117	91.8%
2	No usual brand	69	3%
3	Shikar	22	1%
4	Khukuri	11	0.5%
5	Yak	29	1.3%
6	Gaida	5	0.2%
7	Surya	35	1.5%
8	Others	17	0.7%
Sysmiss		2	

NPR11: bidi brand past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of bidis did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke bidis during the past 30 days	2181	94.7%
2	No usual brand	95	4.1%
3	Kuber	4	0.2%
4	Alam	5	0.2%
5	Others	17	0.7%
Sysmiss		5	

NPR12: khaini or surti brand past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2303   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of khaini or surti did you usually chew? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not chew khaini during the past 30 days	2193	95.2%
2	No usual brand	72	3.1%
3	Balban Chhap	28	1.2%
4	Golden Time	3	0.1%
5	1 No. Kesharam	5	0.2%
6	Ghadichhap	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		4	

NPR13: pan masala or gutka brand past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of pan masala or gutka did you usually chew?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not chew gutka or pan masala during the past 30 days	2000	86.7%
2	No usual brand	59	2.6%
3	Panparag	201	8.7%
4	Shikhar masala	8	0.3%
5	5000 gutka	18	0.8%
6	Others	20	0.9%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR14: pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2307   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	2039	88.4%
2	I don't buy cigarettes	173	7.5%
3	I buy loose cigarettes	67	2.9%
4	I pay less than Rs. 18 for a pack of 20 cigarettes	8	0.3%
5	I pay about Rs. 18 to Rs. 25 for a pack of 20 cigarettes	9	0.4%
6	I pay about Rs. 26 to Rs. 50 for a pack of 20 cigarettes	5	0.2%

7	I pay about Rs. 51 to Rs. 75 for a pack of 20 cigarettes	5	0.2%
8	I pay about Rs. 76 to Rs. 100 for a pack of 20 cigarettes	1	0%

NPR15: pay bundle 20 bidis

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2307   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay for a bundle of 20 bidis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke bidi	2156	93.5%
2	I don't buy bidi, or I don't buy them in bundles	118	5.1%
3	I buy loose bidis	13	0.6%
4	I pay less than Rs. 4 for a pak of 20 bidis	6	0.3%
5	I pay about Rs. 4 to Rs. 5 for a pack of 20 bidis	6	0.3%
6	I pay more than Rs. 5 for a pack of 20 bidis	8	0.3%

NPR16: pay pounch khaini/surti/pan masala/gutka

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay for a pouch of khaini or surti or pan masala or gutka, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't chew khaini or surti or pan masala or gutka.	2008	87.1%
2	I don't buy khaini or surti or pan masala or gutka, or I don't buy them in pouch	173	7.5%
3	I pay less than Rs. 4 for a pouch of khaini or surti or pan masala or gutka	82	3.6%
4	I pay about Rs. 4 to Rs. 8 for a pouch of khaini or surti or pan masala or gutka	31	1.3%

5	I pay more than Rs. 8 for a pouch of khainini or surti or pan masala or gutka	12	0.5%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR17: spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	2030	88%
2	I don't buy cigarettes	183	7.9%
3	I spent less than Rs. 25	63	2.7%
4	Between Rs. 25 to Rs. 50	12	0.5%
5	Between Rs. 51 to Rs. 75	5	0.2%
6	Between Rs. 76 to Rs. 100	4	0.2%
7	More than Rs. 100	9	0.4%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR18: spent on bidis past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on bidis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke bidis	2109	91.5%
2	I don't buy my bidis	155	6.7%

3	Less than Rs. 10	25	1.1%
4	Between Rs. 10 to Rs. 15	6	0.3%
5	Between Rs. 16 to Rs. 20	2	0.1%
6	Between Rs. 21 to Rs. 25	2	0.1%
7	More than Rs. 25	7	0.3%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR19: spent on chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on chewing tobacco including, surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't chew tobacco	1980	85.9%
2	I don't buy chewing tobacco	190	8.2%
3	Less than Rs. 10	87	3.8%
4	Between Rs. 10 to Rs. 15	16	0.7%
5	Between Rs. 16 to Rs. 20	10	0.4%
6	Between Rs. 21 to Rs. 25	8	0.3%
7	More than Rs. 25	15	0.7%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR20: monthly pocket money

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2298   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money do you get (including money you earn, if any)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or have any income etc.)	1314	57.2%
2	I receive Less than Rs. 30 as pocket money	402	17.5%
3	I receive Rs. 30-50 as pocket money	197	8.6%
4	I receive Rs. 51-75 as pocket money	54	2.3%
5	I receive Rs. 76-100 as pocket money	92	4%
6	I receive Rs. 101-150 as pocket money	92	4%
7	I receive more than Rs. 150 as pocket money	147	6.4%
Sysmiss		9	

NPR21: refuse to sell tobacco product due to age

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2299   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarette or bidi or any other tobacco products (surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc.) because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarette or bidi or any other tobacco products (surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc.) during the past 30 days (one month)	1874	81.5%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarette or bidi or any other tobacco products (surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc.) because of my age	162	7%
3	No, my age did not prevent me from buying cigarette or bidi or other tobacco products	263	11.4%
Sysmiss		8	

NPR22: usual smoke/chew location

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2304   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (cigarette or bidi) chew tobacco (surti, khaini pan masala or gutka, etc.)? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked or chewed tobacco	2040	88.5%
2	At home	39	1.7%
3	At school	23	1%
4	At work	13	0.6%
5	At friends' houses	38	1.6%
6	At social events	61	2.6%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shops, street corners)	62	2.7%
8	Other	28	1.2%
Sysmiss		3	

NPR23: Smoke after alcohol/another drug

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2299   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you more likely to smoke after you have drunk alcohol or used another drug (List locally appropriate types of drugs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2095	91.1%
2	I no longer smoke	97	4.2%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	71	3.1%
4	No, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	28	1.2%
5	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	8	0.3%
Sysmiss		8	

NPR24: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2301   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or bidi or feel like having a cigarette or bidi first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2018	87.7%
2	I no longer smoke	90	3.9%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette or a bidi first thing in the morning	165	7.2%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette or a bidi first thing in the morning	24	1%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette or a bidi first thing in the morning	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		6	

NPR25: Chew first thing morning

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2304   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever chew any tobacco product (surti or khaini, etc.) or feel like chewing a tobacco products (surti or khaini, etc.) first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never chewed any tobacco product (surti or khaini, etc.)	2041	88.6%
2	I no longer chew any tobacco product (surti or khaini, etc.)	63	2.7%
3	No, I don't have or feel like chewing any tobacco product first thing in the morning	174	7.6%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like chewing any tobacco product first thing in the morning	20	0.9%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like chewing any tobacco product first thing in the morning	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		3	

NPR26: Parents smoke or chew

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2300   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you parents smoke or chew tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1201	52.2%
2	Both	242	10.5%
3	Father only	706	30.7%
4	Mother only	99	4.3%
5	I don't know	52	2.3%
Sysmiss		7	

NPR27: Best friends offer smoked tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2300   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your friends offered you a cigarette or a bidi, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2044	88.9%
2	Probably not	147	6.4%
3	Probably yes	71	3.1%
4	Definitely yes	38	1.7%
Sysmiss		7	

NPR28: Best friends offer chewing tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2303   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you surti, khaini or gutka or any other chewing tobacco, would you take it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2106	91.4%
2	Probably not	125	5.4%
3	Probably yes	48	2.1%
4	Definitely yes	24	1%
Sysmiss		4	

CR17: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2296   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1884	82.1%
2	No	412	17.9%
Sysmiss		11	

NPR30: Family discuss harmful effects chewing

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of chewing tobacco with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1852	80.5%
2	No	450	19.5%
Sysmiss		5	

NPR31: smoke next 12 months

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2305   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette or a bidi?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2058	89.3%
2	Probably not	160	6.9%
3	Probably yes	46	2%
4	Definitely yes	41	1.8%
Sysmiss		2	

NPR32: Chew next 12 months

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will chew surti, khaini, pan masala, gutka or any other tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2018	87.5%
2	Probably not	179	7.8%
3	Probably yes	59	2.6%

| 4 | Definitely yes | 50 | 2.2% |
| Sysmiss | | 1 | |

NPR33: smoking in 5 years

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2304   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes or bidis 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2005	87%
2	Probably not	223	9.7%
3	Probably yes	55	2.4%
4	Definitely yes	21	0.9%
Sysmiss		3	

NPR34: chewing in 5 years

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2305   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be chewing khaini, surti or pan masala, gutka or any other tobacco product 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2003	86.9%
2	Probably not	224	9.7%
3	Probably yes	64	2.8%
4	Definitely yes	14	0.6%
Sysmiss		2	

CR20: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2299   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	472	20.5%
2	Probably not	283	12.3%
3	Probably yes	873	38%
4	Definitely yes	671	29.2%
Sysmiss		8	

NPR36: Difficult to quit chewing

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2300   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started chewing tobacco, do you think it would be difficult to stop quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	479	20.8%
2	Probably not	307	13.3%
3	Probably yes	793	34.5%
4	Definitely yes	721	31.3%
Sysmiss		7	

NPR37: Boys smoke friends

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2295   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes or bidi have more friends or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	845	36.8%
2	Less friends	1126	49.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	324	14.1%
Sysmiss		12	

NPR38: Boys chew friends

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2300   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who chew surti, khaini, gutka or panmasala have more friends or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	780	33.9%
2	Less friends	1148	49.9%
3	No difference from non-chewers	372	16.2%
Sysmiss		7	

NPR39: Girls smoke friends

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2298   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes or bidis have more friends or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	525	22.8%
2	Less friends	1458	63.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	315	13.7%
Sysmiss		9	

NPR40: Girls chew friends

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2281   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who chew pan masala or gutka have more friends or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	475	20.8%
2	Less friends	1448	63.5%
3	No difference from non-chewers	358	15.7%
Sysmiss		26	

NPR41: Smoking helps fell comfortable socially

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does smoking help people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	646	28.1%
2	Less comfortable	994	43.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	662	28.8%
Sysmiss		5	

NPR42: Chewing helps fell comfortable socially

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2299   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does chewing tobacco (surti, khaini, pan masala or gutka, etc.) help people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	577	25.1%
2	Less comfortable	1032	44.9%
3	No difference from non-chewers	690	30%
Sysmiss		8	

NPR43: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking makes boys look more attractive or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	602	26.2%
2	Less attractive	1264	54.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	436	18.9%

Sysmiss		5	

NPR44: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2301   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking makes girls look more attractive or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	375	16.3%
2	Less attractive	1543	67.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	383	16.6%
Sysmiss		6	

NPR45: smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2290   Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes or bidis make you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	133	5.8%
2	Lose weight	1939	84.7%
3	No difference	218	9.5%
Sysmiss		17	

NPR46: smoking/chewing harmful to health

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2303   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking (cigarette, bidi) or chewing tobacco (surti, khaini, panmasalaor gutka, etc.) are harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	244	10.6%
2	Probably not	68	3%
3	Probably yes	207	9%
4	Definitely yes	1784	77.5%
Sysmiss		4	

NPR47: closest friends smoke/chew tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2305   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarette, bidi or chew tobacco (surti, khaini, panmasala or gutka, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1574	68.3%
2	Some of them	558	24.2%
3	Most of them	128	5.6%
4	All of them	45	2%
Sysmiss		2	

CR29: Man smoking opinions

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1039	45.1%
2	Stupid	897	39%
3	Loser	292	12.7%
4	Successful	21	0.9%
5	Intelligent	20	0.9%
6	Macho	33	1.4%
Sysmiss		5	

CR30: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1002	43.5%
2	Stupid	917	39.8%
3	Loser	259	11.2%
4	Successful	15	0.7%
5	Intelligent	34	1.5%
6	Sophisticated	79	3.4%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR50: Smoking/Chewing safe one/two years

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2298   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke (cigarette, bidi) and/or chew tobacco (surti, khaini, panmasala or gutka, etc.) for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	744	32.4%
2	Probably not	288	12.5%
3	Probably yes	478	20.8%
4	Definitely yes	788	34.3%
Sysmiss		9	

NPR51: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2298   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes or bidis is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	183	8%
2	Probably not	51	2.2%
3	Probably yes	288	12.5%
4	Definitely yes	1776	77.3%
Sysmiss		9	

CR33: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2301   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1419	61.7%
2	1 to 2	363	15.8%
3	3 to 4	115	5%
4	5 to 6	86	3.7%
5	7	318	13.8%
Sysmiss		6	

CR34: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2280   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1184	51.9%
2	1 to 2	385	16.9%
3	3 to 4	210	9.2%
4	5 to 6	140	6.1%
5	7	361	15.8%
Sysmiss		27	

CR35: Banning smoking public places

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2280   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1689	74.1%
2	No	591	25.9%
Sysmiss		27	

NPR55: want to stop smoking now

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2303   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1929	83.8%
2	I do not smoke now	193	8.4%
3	Yes	152	6.6%
4	No	29	1.3%
Sysmiss		4	

NPR56: try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2285   Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes or bidis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes or bidis	1920	84%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	135	5.9%
3	Yes	165	7.2%
4	No	65	2.8%
Sysmiss		22	

NPR57: how long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	2037	88.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	62	2.7%
3	Less than 4 months	67	2.9%
4	4-11 months	34	1.5%
5	One year	24	1%
6	2 years	21	0.9%
7	3 years or longer	57	2.5%
Sysmiss		5	

NPR58: main reason stop smoking

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2306   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1880	81.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	28	1.2%
3	To improve my health	297	12.9%
4	To save money	17	0.7%
5	Because my family does not like it	43	1.9%
6	Because my friends don't like it	15	0.7%
7	Other	26	1.1%
Sysmiss		1	

NPR59: stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2304   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1946	84.5%
2	I have already stopped smoking	117	5.1%
3	Yes, I would be able to stop	224	9.7%
4	No, I would not be able to stop	17	0.7%
Sysmiss		3	

NPR60: received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1709	74.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	123	5.3%
3	Yes, from a friend	83	3.6%
4	Yes, from a family member	106	4.6%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	228	9.9%
6	No, I did not receive any help from anyone.	53	2.3%
Sysmiss		5	

CR42: Anti-smoking media

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2301   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1559	67.8%
2	A few	538	23.4%
3	None	204	8.9%
Sysmiss		6	

CR43: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2305   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	314	13.6%
2	A lot	846	36.7%
3	Sometimes	967	42%
4	Never	178	7.7%
Sysmiss		2	

CR44: See smoking on screen

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2303   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	268	11.6%
2	A lot	811	35.2%
3	Sometimes	1128	49%
4	Never	96	4.2%
Sysmiss		4	

CR45: own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2275   Invalid: 32
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	403	17.7%
2	No	1872	82.3%
Sysmiss		32	

NPR65: see tobacco brand names TV

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2304   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV, how often did you see cigarette or bidi or khaini or guta or pan masala brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	266	11.5%
2	A lot	738	32%
3	Sometimes	1077	46.7%
4	Never	223	9.7%
Sysmiss		3	

NPR66: advertisements billboards

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2297   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes, bidis, khaini, gutka or pan masala have you

seen on hoardings, buses, bus-stop, shops or as writing on walls?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1039	45.2%
2	A few	1035	45.1%
3	None	223	9.7%
Sysmiss		10	

NPR67: advertisements newspapers

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2300   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements, quizes, contests, or promotions for cigarettes or bidis or khaini or gutka or pan masala have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	920	40%
2	A few	1050	45.7%
3	None	330	14.3%
Sysmiss		7	

NPR68: advertisements events

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, picnics and parties or weekly market how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes or bidis or khaini or gutka or pan masala?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category		Cases	

1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or weekly market	284	12.3%
2	A lot	744	32.3%
3	Sometimes	1108	48.1%
4	Never	166	7.2%
Sysmiss		5	

NPR69: offered free tobacco product

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2274   Invalid: 33
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a cigarette or bidi or khaini or guta or pan masala company person or cigarette vendor or dealer ever offered you a free cigarette or bidi or khaini or gutaka or pan masala?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	287	12.6%
2	No	1987	87.4%
Sysmiss		33	

NPR70: taught dangers of tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2298   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the danger of smoking or chewing of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1815	79%
2	No	355	15.4%
3	Not sure	128	5.6%
Sysmiss		9	

NPR71: discuss reason why young people use tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2302   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke or chew tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1288	56%
2	No	783	34%
3	Not sure	231	10%
Sysmiss		5	

NPR72: taught effects of tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2296   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking or chewing tobacco, for example it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1734	75.5%
2	No	326	14.2%
3	Not sure	236	10.3%
Sysmiss		11	

NPR73: last lesson discuss tobacco

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2299   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you last discuss smoking or chewing of tobacco and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	553	24.1%
2	This term	569	24.7%
3	Last term	588	25.6%
4	2 terms ago	81	3.5%
5	3 terms ago	81	3.5%
6	More than a year ago	427	18.6%
Sysmiss		8	

CR55: Custom age

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2289   Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	99	4.3%
2	12 years old	76	3.3%
3	13 years old	159	6.9%
4	14 years old	400	17.5%
5	15 years old	608	26.6%
6	16 years old	685	29.9%
7	17 years old or older	262	11.4%
Sysmiss		18	

CR56: Sex

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2277   Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1321	58%
2	Female	956	42%
Sysmiss		30	

NPR76: Grade

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2297   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what standard are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I am in 8th	589	25.6%
2	I am in 9th	892	38.8%
3	I am in 10th	816	35.5%
Sysmiss		10	

PSU: psu

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2307   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		71	3.1%
2		60	2.6%
3		37	1.6%
4		65	2.8%
5		46	2%
6		19	0.8%
7		54	2.3%
8		42	1.8%
9		49	2.1%
10		69	3%
11		50	2.2%
12		38	1.6%
13		77	3.3%
14		13	0.6%
15		32	1.4%
16		50	2.2%
17		32	1.4%
18		54	2.3%
19		149	6.5%
20		34	1.5%
21		56	2.4%
22		37	1.6%
23		53	2.3%
24		30	1.3%
25		72	3.1%
26		19	0.8%
27		74	3.2%
28		46	2%
29		49	2.1%
30		42	1.8%
31		60	2.6%
32		42	1.8%
33		23	1%
34		25	1.1%
35		39	1.7%

36		59	2.6%
37		49	2.1%
38		57	2.5%
39		33	1.4%
40		21	0.9%
41		48	2.1%
42		40	1.7%
43		36	1.6%
44		27	1.2%
45		71	3.1%
46		52	2.3%
47		58	2.5%
48		48	2.1%

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: NEPAL_01

Overview

Valid: 2307   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200001001 - 200001025   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200101001		131	5.7%
200101002		102	4.4%
200101003		65	2.8%
200101004		96	4.2%
200101005		118	5.1%
200101006		88	3.8%
200101007		90	3.9%
200101008		82	3.6%
200101009		86	3.7%
200101010		183	7.9%
200101011		93	4%
200101012		83	3.6%
200101013		91	3.9%
200101014		120	5.2%

200101015		91	3.9%
200101016		102	4.4%
200101017		48	2.1%
200101018		98	4.2%
200101019		106	4.6%
200101020		54	2.3%
200101021		88	3.8%
200101022		63	2.7%
200101023		123	5.3%
200101024		106	4.6%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title   Fact Sheet
filename   Nepal_GYTS2001_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title   Codebook
filename   GYTSSEARO2001_Nepal_All_Schools_Region1_Country_Web_Codebook_05JAN2005.TXT