

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2002

**Ministry of Health, Sultanate of Oman**

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visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

OMN\_2002\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2002

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Oman	OMN

### STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

This is the first GYTS conducted by Oman.

### ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

## Scope

### NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

### KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health, Sultanate of Oman

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 1,099 students aged 13-15 participated in the Oman GYTS.

### RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 96.9%, and the overall response rate was 96.9%.

### WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## data\_collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2002	2002

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_OMN\_2002\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Kate Sheffer		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library
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## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-11-06

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (OMN\_2002\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>OMAN_02</b> National public-use dataset	1962	75



**Data file: OMAN\_02**

National public-use dataset

Cases: 1962

variables: 75

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	OMR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V7	OMR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	OMR7	Cost pack of 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V9	OMR8	Money spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V10	OMR9	Pocket money	How much pocket money do you get?
V11	OMR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V12	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V13	OMR12	Usual smoke location	Where do you usually smoke cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V14	OMR13	Cigarette first thing morning	Do you have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V15	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V16	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V17	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V18	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V19	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V20	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V21	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V22	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V23	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V24	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V25	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?



ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V27	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V28	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V29	OMR28	Man smoking opinion	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V30	OMR29	Woman smoking opinion	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V31	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V32	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V33	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V34	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V35	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V36	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V37	OMR36	Tried to stop smoking cigarettes past year	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V38	OMR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V39	OMR38	Main reason decided to stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE RESPONSE ONLY)
V40	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V41	OMR40	Received help/advice to stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONE RESPONSE ONLY)?
V42	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V43	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V44	OMR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V45	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V46	OMR45	See cigarette brand TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV, how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V47	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V48	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V49	OMR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V50	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V51	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V52	CR51	In school discuss reasons for smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V53	CR52	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V54	OMR53	Last discussed smoking lesson	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V55	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V56	OMR56	Parents know you smoke	Do your parents know that you smoke?
V57	OMR57	Tried using chewing tobacco/snuff	Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff?
V58	OMR58	Age tried chewing tobacco/snuff	How old were you when you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
V59	OMR59	Used chewing tobacco/snuff past 30 days	In the past 30 days, how many days did you use chewing tobacco or snuff?
V60	OMR60	Usual location chewing tobacco/snuff	Where do you usually use chewing tobacco or snuff?
V61	OMR61	Obtain chewing tobacco/snuff	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco or snuff? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V62	OMR62	Asked to show proof of age when buying chewing tobacco/snuff	When you bought or tried to buy chewing tobacco, snuff in a store during the past 30 days (one month), were you ever asked to show proof of age?
V63	OMR63	Refuse to sell chewing tobacco/snuff due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you chewing tobacco or snuff because of your age?
V64	OMR64	Want to stop using chewing tobacco/snuff	Do you want to stop using chewing tobacco or snuff?
V65	OMR65	Tried to stop using chewing tobacco/snuff past year	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop using chewing tobacco, snuff?
V66	OMR66	Tried shisha	Have you ever used Shisha ( Hubble- Bubble)?
V67	OMR67	Age used shisha	How old were you when you used Shisha ( Hubble- Bubble)?
V68	OMR68	Used shisha past 30 days	In the past 30 days, how many days did you use Shisha ( Hubble- Bubble)?
V69	OMR69	Usual location shisha	Where do you usually use Shisha (Hubble- Bubble)?
V70	OMR70	Shisha less harm than cigarettes opinion	Do you think that Shisha (Hubble- Bubble) is less harmful than cigarettes?
V71	OMR71	Refuse to sell you shisha due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you Shisha (Hubble- Bubble) because of your age?
V72	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V73	OMR72	Grade	Grade?
V74	Stratum	stratum	
V75	PSU	psu	

total: 75



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1962    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
45.5967448544806		32	1.6%
45.5967448545363		36	1.8%
45.596744854658		30	1.5%
45.5967448547084		20	1%
45.5967448547432		37	1.9%
45.5967448548862		34	1.7%
46.8633211005644		36	1.8%
46.978464395534		33	1.7%
47.0216431312405		32	1.6%
48.202273131893		26	1.3%
48.2022731319901		35	1.8%
48.8536552014193		27	1.4%
51.929626084279		34	1.7%
54.1472363471676		1	0.1%
54.1472363479375		41	2.1%
54.1472363479943		38	1.9%
54.147236348017		35	1.8%
54.1472363480561		39	2%
54.1472363481778		1	0.1%
54.1472363490195		39	2%
54.1472363492063		1	0.1%
54.1472363495699		44	2.2%
54.4219212779437		31	1.6%
55.6943002435736		35	1.8%
55.9521442260626		30	1.5%
57.3323678978445		33	1.7%
58.175157228493		29	1.5%
58.5375528087219		36	1.8%
59.4298935528976		41	2.1%
69.1882600164354		27	1.4%

69.1882600172618		36	1.8%
69.1882600174017		37	1.9%
69.188260017496		1	0.1%
69.18826001852		47	2.4%
69.1882600190404		27	1.4%
71.4945353514362		30	1.5%
71.8493469428497		26	1.3%
73.1418748752938		9	0.5%
73.258157664461		17	0.9%
74.8642384106012		33	1.7%
74.8642384107032		38	1.9%
74.8642384108234		34	1.7%
74.864238410838		31	1.6%
74.8642384109165		1	0.1%
74.8642384109859		1	0.1%
74.8642384109884		1	0.1%
74.864238411555		43	2.2%
76.6012878764845		28	1.4%
76.8343499468843		38	1.9%
78.7977405751022		1	0.1%
79.4383726126505		27	1.4%
80.6230259807132		39	2%
81.102924943895		36	1.8%
92.6151974949749		1	0.1%
92.6151974949816		32	1.6%
92.6151974951585		36	1.8%
92.6151974952824		28	1.4%
92.6151974954245		2	0.1%
92.6151974954416		38	1.9%
92.615197495791		33	1.7%
92.6151974963368		1	0.1%
96.3198053955187		25	1.3%
98.0631502891068		1	0.1%
98.4036473389772		32	1.6%
99.2305687448809		1	0.1%
100.124537832913		1	0.1%
100.333130620153		36	1.8%
105.478419369167		1	0.1%
111.174999998066		1	0.1%

111.174999999569		1	0.1%
111.17499999958		33	1.7%
111.17499999954		38	1.9%
111.175000000037		30	1.5%
111.175000000141		56	2.9%
111.175000000144		39	2%
111.175000001416		1	0.1%
111.175000001869		1	0.1%

## OMR9: Pocket money

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1933 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How much pocket money do you get?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money	295	15.3%
2	100 - 200 Biosa	1086	56.2%
3	300 - 400 Biosa	283	14.6%
4	500 Biosa (Half Rial)	115	5.9%
5	600 - 900 Biosa	27	1.4%
6	One Omani Rial daily	79	4.1%
7	More than one Omani Rial daily	48	2.5%
Sysmiss		29	

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1899 Invalid: 63

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	388	20.4%
2	No	1511	79.6%
Sysmiss		63	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1897 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1600	84.3%
2	7 years old or younger	31	1.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	18	0.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	102	5.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	55	2.9%
6	14 or 15 years old	66	3.5%
7	16 years old or older	25	1.3%
Sysmiss		65	

## CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1873 Invalid: 89

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1702	90.9%
2	1 or 2 days	64	3.4%
3	3 to 5 days	49	2.6%
4	6 to 9 days	13	0.7%
5	10 to 19 days	14	0.7%
6	20 to 29 days	11	0.6%
7	All 30 days	20	1.1%
Sysmiss		89	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1893 Invalid: 69

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1709	90.3%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	57	3%
3	1 cigarette per day	45	2.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	55	2.9%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	11	0.6%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	4	0.2%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	12	0.6%
Sysmiss		69	

## OMR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1953 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1718	88%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	86	4.4%
3	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	18	0.9%
4	I borrowed them from someone else	36	1.8%
5	I stole them	37	1.9%
6	An older person gave them to me	15	0.8%
7	I got them some other way	39	2%
8	I got them some other way	4	0.2%
Sysmiss		9	

## OMR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1939 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days.	1693	87.3%
2	No usual brand	63	3.2%
3	Marlboro	111	5.7%
4	Dunhill	7	0.4%
5	Rothmans	4	0.2%
6	L&M	34	1.8%
7	Light	4	0.2%
8	Other	23	1.2%
Sysmiss		23	

**OMR7: Cost pack of 20 cigarettes****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1951 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1625	83.3%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	185	9.5%
3	Less than 200 Biasa	43	2.2%
4	300 Biasa	11	0.6%
5	400 Biasa	8	0.4%
6	500 Biasa	8	0.4%
7	600 Biasa	56	2.9%
8	More than 600 Biasa	15	0.8%
Sysmiss		11	

**OMR8: Money spent on cigarettes past 30 days****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1944 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1514	77.9%
2	I don't buy cigarettes	314	16.2%
3	6 Omani Rials	50	2.6%
4	9 Omani Rials	12	0.6%
5	12 Omani Rials	10	0.5%

6	15 Omani Rials	10	0.5%
7	18 Omani Rials	23	1.2%
8	More than 18 Omani Rials	11	0.6%
Sysmiss		18	

## OMR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1950 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't buy cigarettes	1752	89.8%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	86	4.4%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	112	5.7%
Sysmiss		12	

## CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1930 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	256	13.3%
2	No	1674	86.7%
Sysmiss		32	

**OMR12: Usual smoke location****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1944 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1648	84.8%
2	At home	53	2.7%
3	At school	10	0.5%
4	At friends' houses	43	2.2%
5	At social events	21	1.1%
6	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	81	4.2%
7	Other	88	4.5%
Sysmiss		18	

**OMR13: Cigarette first thing morning****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1951 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1458	74.7%
2	No	365	18.7%
3	Yes, sometimes	79	4%
4	Yes, daily	49	2.5%
Sysmiss		11	

**CR14: Parents smoke****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1953    Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1516	77.6%
2	Both	66	3.4%
3	Father only	326	16.7%
4	Mother only	12	0.6%
5	I don't know	33	1.7%
Sysmiss		9	

**CR15: Best friends offer cigarette****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1942    Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1526	78.6%
2	Probably not	226	11.6%
3	Probably yes	118	6.1%
4	Definitely yes	72	3.7%
Sysmiss		20	

**CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1946 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1378	70.8%
2	No	568	29.2%
Sysmiss		16	

**CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1949 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1589	81.5%
2	Probably not	233	12%
3	Probably yes	96	4.9%
4	Definitely yes	31	1.6%
Sysmiss		13	

**CR18: Smoke in 5 years****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1943 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1565	80.5%
2	Probably not	226	11.6%
3	Probably yes	117	6%
4	Definitely yes	35	1.8%
Sysmiss		19	

## CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1937 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	459	23.7%
2	Probably not	490	25.3%
3	Probably yes	798	41.2%
4	Definitely yes	190	9.8%
Sysmiss		25	

## CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1940 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	679	35%
2	Less friends	883	45.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	378	19.5%
Sysmiss		22	

**CR21: Girls smoke friends**

Data file: OMAN\_02

**Overview**

Valid: 1910 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	329	17.2%
2	Less friends	1263	66.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	318	16.6%
Sysmiss		52	

**CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**

Data file: OMAN\_02

**Overview**

Valid: 1935 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	355	18.3%



2	Less comfortable	973	50.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	607	31.4%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1921 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	464	24.2%
2	Less attractive	1106	57.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	351	18.3%
Sysmiss		41	

## CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1921 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	333	17.3%
2	Less attractive	1236	64.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	352	18.3%
Sysmiss		41	

**CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1914 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	215	11.2%
2	Lose weight	1224	63.9%
3	No difference	475	24.8%
Sysmiss		48	

**CR26: Smoking harmful to health****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1941 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	166	8.6%
2	Probably not	67	3.5%
3	Probably yes	306	15.8%
4	Definitely yes	1402	72.2%
Sysmiss		21	

**CR27: Closest friends smoke****Data file: OMAN\_02**

## Overview

Valid: 1944   Invalid: 18  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1419	73%
2	Some of them	383	19.7%
3	Most of them	99	5.1%
4	All of them	43	2.2%
Sysmiss		18	

## OMR28: Man smoking opinion

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1875   Invalid: 87  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	251	13.4%
2	Stupid	191	10.2%
3	Loser	382	20.4%
4	Successful	31	1.7%
5	Intelligent	14	0.7%
6	High class	26	1.4%
7	Not following his religious teachings	980	52.3%
Sysmiss		87	

## OMR29: Woman smoking opinion

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1881 Invalid: 81  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	210	11.2%
2	Stupid	262	13.9%
3	Loser	337	17.9%
4	Successful	27	1.4%
5	Intelligent	13	0.7%
6	High class	38	2%
7	Not following his religious teachings	994	52.8%
Sysmiss		81	

## CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1922 Invalid: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	596	31%
2	Probably not	275	14.3%
3	Probably yes	549	28.6%
4	Definitely yes	502	26.1%
Sysmiss		40	

## CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1941   Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	220	11.3%
2	Probably not	83	4.3%
3	Probably yes	606	31.2%
4	Definitely yes	1032	53.2%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1922   Invalid: 40  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1500	78%
2	1 to 2	189	9.8%
3	3 to 4	102	5.3%
4	5 to 6	35	1.8%
5	7	96	5%
Sysmiss		40	

## CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1895   Invalid: 67  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1230	64.9%
2	1 to 2	314	16.6%
3	3 to 4	128	6.8%
4	5 to 6	82	4.3%
5	7	141	7.4%
Sysmiss		67	

## CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1933   Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1669	86.3%
2	No	264	13.7%
Sysmiss		29	

## CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1943   Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1528	78.6%
2	I do not smoke now	192	9.9%
3	Yes	155	8%
4	No	68	3.5%
Sysmiss		19	

## OMR36: Tried to stop smoking cigarettes past year

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1939 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1572	81.1%
2	I don't smoke now	175	9%
3	Yes	108	5.6%
4	No	84	4.3%
Sysmiss		23	

## OMR37: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1952 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1641	84.1%
2	I have not stopped smoking	82	4.2%
3	less than one month	65	3.3%
4	1-3 months	24	1.2%
5	4-11 months	20	1%
6	one year	20	1%
7	two years	31	1.6%
8	three years or more	69	3.5%
Sysmiss		10	

**OMR38: Main reason decided to stop smoking**

Data file: OMAN\_02

**Overview**

Valid: 1934 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE RESPONSE ONLY)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1429	73.9%
2	I have not stopped smoking	80	4.1%
3	To improve my health	278	14.4%
4	To save money	13	0.7%
5	Because my family does not like it	35	1.8%
6	Because my friends don't like it	7	0.4%
7	Because it is against my religious teachings	92	4.8%
Sysmiss		28	

**CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to**

Data file: OMAN\_02



## Overview

Valid: 1934 Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1534	79.3%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	141	7.3%
3	Yes	175	9%
4	No	84	4.3%
Sysmiss		28	

## OMR40: Received help/advice to stop smoking

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1893 Invalid: 69  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONE RESPONSE ONLY)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1489	78.7%
2	Yes, from anti-smoking program	166	8.8%
3	Yes, from a friend	66	3.5%
4	Yes, from a family member	36	1.9%
5	Yes, from more than one	59	3.1%
6	No	77	4.1%
Sysmiss		69	

## CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: OMAN\_02

## Overview

Valid: 1941    Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	875	45.1%
2	A few	560	28.9%
3	None	506	26.1%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1928    Invalid: 34  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	584	30.3%
2	A lot	833	43.2%
3	Sometimes	292	15.1%
4	Never	219	11.4%
Sysmiss		34	

## OMR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1948    Invalid: 14  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	255	13.1%
2	A lot	1352	69.4%
3	A few	272	14%
4	Never	69	3.5%
Sysmiss		14	

## CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1925 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	229	11.9%
2	No	1696	88.1%
Sysmiss		37	

## OMR45: See cigarette brand TV

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1944 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV, how often did you see cigarette brand names?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	266	13.7%
2	A lot	707	36.4%
3	A few	682	35.1%
4	Never	289	14.9%
Sysmiss		18	

**CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1934 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	680	35.2%
2	A few	585	30.2%
3	None	669	34.6%
Sysmiss		28	

**CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1917 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	658	34.3%

2	A few	595	31%
3	None	664	34.6%
Sysmiss		45	

## OMR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1924 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	675	35.1%
2	A lot	411	21.4%
3	A few	354	18.4%
4	None	484	25.2%
Sysmiss		38	

## CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1921 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	251	13.1%
2	No	1670	86.9%
Sysmiss		41	

**CR50: Taught dangers of smoking****Data file:** OMAN\_02**Overview**

Valid: 1931 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	903	46.8%
2	No	634	32.8%
3	Not sure	394	20.4%
Sysmiss		31	

**CR51: In school discuss reasons for smoking****Data file:** OMAN\_02**Overview**

Valid: 1915 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	664	34.7%
2	No	834	43.6%
3	Not sure	417	21.8%
Sysmiss		47	

**CR52: Taught effects of smoking****Data file:** OMAN\_02**Overview**

Valid: 1944 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	735	37.8%
2	No	873	44.9%
3	Not sure	336	17.3%
Sysmiss		18	

## OMR53: Last discussed smoking lesson

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1935 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	637	32.9%
2	This school academic year	525	27.1%
3	Last school academic year	409	21.1%
4	More than one year	364	18.8%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR54: Custom age

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1884 Invalid: 78

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	82	4.4%
2	12 years old	43	2.3%
3	13 years old	183	9.7%
4	14 years old	458	24.3%
5	15 years old	458	24.3%
6	16 years old	403	21.4%
7	17 years old or older	257	13.6%
Sysmiss		78	

### OMR56: Parents know you smoke

Data file: OMAN\_02

#### Overview

Valid: 1930 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents know that you smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke	1598	82.8%
2	Yes	95	4.9%
3	No	237	12.3%
Sysmiss		32	

### OMR57: Tried using chewing tobacco/snuff

Data file: OMAN\_02

#### Overview

Valid: 1898 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff?



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	301	15.9%
2	No	1597	84.1%
Sysmiss		64	

**OMR58: Age tried chewing tobacco/snuff****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1953 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you used chewing tobacco or snuff?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used	1723	88.2%
2	7 years old or younger	57	2.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	21	1.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	51	2.6%
5	12 or 13 years old	36	1.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	39	2%
7	16 years old or older	26	1.3%
Sysmiss		9	

**OMR59: Used chewing tobacco/snuff past 30 days****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1947 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

In the past 30 days, how many days did you use chewing tobacco or snuff?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	0 days	1767	90.8%
2	1 or 2 days	88	4.5%
3	3 to 5 days	34	1.7%
4	6 to 9 days	20	1%
5	10 to 19 days	8	0.4%
6	20 to 29 days	10	0.5%
7	All 30 days	20	1%
Sysmiss		15	

## OMR60: Usual location chewing tobacco/snuff

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1932 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually use chewing tobacco or snuff?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	1731	89.6%
2	I no longer use chewing tobacco or snuff	88	4.6%
3	When I am alone	27	1.4%
4	In the company of friends	51	2.6%
5	At home	13	0.7%
6	At school	8	0.4%
7	Others	14	0.7%
Sysmiss		30	

## OMR61: Obtain chewing tobacco/snuff

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1947 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco or snuff? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use chewing tobacco or snuff during the past 30 days (one month)	1778	91.3%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	81	4.2%
3	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	54	2.8%
4	I borrowed them from someone else	11	0.6%
5	I stole them	5	0.3%
6	An older person gave them to me	9	0.5%
7	I got them some other way	9	0.5%
Sysmiss		15	

### OMR62: Asked to show proof of age when buying chewing tobacco/snuff

Data file: OMAN\_02

#### Overview

Valid: 1933 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you bought or tried to buy chewing tobacco, snuff in a store during the past 30 days (one month), were you ever asked to show proof of age?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy or try to buy chewing tobacco or snuff	1753	90.7%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	68	3.5%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	112	5.8%
Sysmiss		29	

### OMR63: Refuse to sell chewing tobacco/snuff due to age

Data file: OMAN\_02

#### Overview

Valid: 1925 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you chewing tobacco or snuff because of your age?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't buy chewing tobacco or snuff	1766	91.7%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me because of my age	68	3.5%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying chewing tobacco or snuff	91	4.7%
Sysmiss		37	

## OMR64: Want to stop using chewing tobacco/snuff

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1934 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop using chewing tobacco or snuff?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	1719	88.9%
2	Yes	132	6.8%
3	No	83	4.3%
Sysmiss		28	

## OMR65: Tried to stop using chewing tobacco/snuff past year

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1930 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop using chewing tobacco, snuff?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	1659	86%
2	Yes	177	9.2%
3	No	94	4.9%
Sysmiss		32	

## OMR66: Tried shisha

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1910 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever used Shisha ( Hubble- Bubble)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	522	27.3%
2	No	1388	72.7%
Sysmiss		52	

## OMR67: Age used shisha

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1952 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you used Shisha ( Hubble- Bubble)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used	1737	89%
2	7 years old or younger	39	2%
3	8 or 9 years old	20	1%
4	10 or 11 years old	43	2.2%

5	12 or 13 years old	50	2.6%
6	14 or 15 years old	31	1.6%
7	16 years old or older	32	1.6%
Sysmiss		10	

## OMR68: Used shisha past 30 days

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1945 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In the past 30 days, how many days did you use Shisha ( Hubble- Bubble)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1756	90.3%
2	1 or 2 days	98	5%
3	3 to 5 days	34	1.7%
4	6 to 9 days	24	1.2%
5	10 to 19 days	11	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	8	0.4%
7	All 30 days	14	0.7%
Sysmiss		17	

## OMR69: Usual location shisha

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1930 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually use Shisha (Hubble- Bubble)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never used Shisha (Hubble- Bubble)?	1686	87.4%
2	I no longer use Shisha (Hubble- Bubble)?	102	5.3%
3	When I am alone	29	1.5%
4	In the company of friends	64	3.3%
5	At home	6	0.3%
6	At school	6	0.3%
7	In restaurants and coffee shops	37	1.9%
Sysmiss		32	

## OMR70: Shisha less harm than cigarettes opinion

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1932 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that Shisha (Hubble- Bubble) is less harmful than cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	424	21.9%
2	No	753	39%
3	No difference	755	39.1%
Sysmiss		30	

## OMR71: Refuse to sell you shisha due to age

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1930 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you Shisha (Hubble- Bubble) because of your age?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I don't buy Shisha ( Hubble- Bubble)	1703	88.2%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me because of my age	97	5%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying Shisha ( Hubble- Bubble)	130	6.7%
Sysmiss		32	

## CR55: Sex

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1918 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1005	52.4%
2	Female	913	47.6%
Sysmiss		44	

## OMR72: Grade

Data file: OMAN\_02

### Overview

Valid: 1962 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Grade?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eighth	682	34.8%
2	Ninth	495	25.2%
3	Tenth	785	40%



**STRATUM: stratum****Data file: OMAN\_02****Overview**

Valid: 1962    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 200101001 - 200103012    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200201001		74	3.8%
200201002		76	3.9%
200201003		75	3.8%
200201004		68	3.5%
200201005		77	3.9%
200201006		57	2.9%
200201007		77	3.9%
200201008		87	4.4%
200201009		70	3.6%
200201010		60	3.1%
200201011		67	3.4%
200201012		104	5.3%
200201013		69	3.5%
200201014		100	5.1%
200201015		73	3.7%
200201016		90	4.6%
200201017		72	3.7%
200201018		70	3.6%
200201019		66	3.4%
200201020		53	2.7%
200201021		102	5.2%
200201022		107	5.5%
200201023		84	4.3%
200201024		94	4.8%
200201025		90	4.6%

**PSU: psu****Data file: OMAN\_02**

## Overview

Valid: 1962    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 25    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		38	1.9%
2		36	1.8%
3		37	1.9%
4		39	2%
5		34	1.7%
6		41	2.1%
7		31	1.6%
8		37	1.9%
9		40	2%
10		37	1.9%
11		21	1.1%
12		36	1.8%
13		41	2.1%
14		36	1.8%
15		58	3%
16		29	1.5%
17		38	1.9%
18		32	1.6%
19		30	1.5%
20		30	1.5%
21		32	1.6%
22		35	1.8%
23		69	3.5%
24		35	1.8%
25		38	1.9%
26		31	1.6%
27		66	3.4%
28		34	1.7%
29		41	2.1%
30		32	1.6%
31		55	2.8%
32		35	1.8%

33		34	1.7%
34		38	1.9%
35		34	1.7%
36		36	1.8%
37		33	1.7%
38		33	1.7%
39		28	1.4%
40		25	1.3%
41		44	2.2%
42		58	3%
43		38	1.9%
44		69	3.5%
45		48	2.4%
46		36	1.8%
47		54	2.8%
48		40	2%
49		44	2.2%
50		46	2.3%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Fact Sheet

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title Fact Sheet  
filename Oman\_GYTS2002\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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### Report

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title Report  
filename Oman\_2003\_Emro.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Codebook

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title Codebook  
filename GYTSEMRO2002\_Oman\_All\_Schools\_Region1\_Country\_Web\_Codebook\_18MAR2005.TXT

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