

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2016

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visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
KSV_2016_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2016

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Kosovo	KSV

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the second GYTS conducted by Kosovo.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents

noncommunicable diseases

risk factors

health surveys

tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 5,031 eligible students in grades 7 to 9 completed the survey, of which 3,895 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate was 94.6%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2016	2016

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_KSV_2016_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Mengmeng Ji		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2019-05-09

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (RKS_2016_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
KOSOVO_16 National public-use dataset	5031	78

Data file: KOSOVO_16

National public-use dataset

Cases: 5031

variables: 78

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Custom age	How old are you?
V3	CR2	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V4	KOR3	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V5	KOR4	Personal spend per week	During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?
V6	OR1	Do your parents work	Do your parents work?
V7	KOR6	Father education	What level of education did your father (stepfather or mother's partner) complete?
V8	KOR7	Mother education	
V9	CR5	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V10	CR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V11	CR7	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V12	CR8	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V13	CR9	Tried other tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?
V14	CR10	Used other tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?
V15	OR5	Hand-rolled cigarettes past month	During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?
V16	CR11	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V17	CR12	How soon feel strong desire	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V18	CR13	Tried smokeless tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?
V19	CR14	Smokeless tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?
V20	CR15	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V21	CR16	Tried stop smoking last year	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V22	CR17	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V23	CR18	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V24	OR11	Difficult to give up smoking	How easy or difficult would you find it to give up smoking altogether if you wanted to?
V25	OR12	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	OR13	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)
V27	OR14	Feeling stop smoking	When you stopped smoking, how did you feel about it?
V28	CR19	Days people smoke in your home	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?
V29	CR20	Days people smoked enclosed public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V30	CR21	Days people smoked open public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc.)?
V31	CR22	People smoke in school	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V32	CR23	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V33	CR24	Banning smoking inside enclosed public	Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V34	CR25	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?
V35	CR26	Obtain cigarettes last time	The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)
V36	CR27	Refuse to sell due to age	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V37	CR28	Bought cigarettes last time	The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)
V38	KOR37	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?
V39	KOR38	Cigarettes brands	During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (select only one response)
V40	OR21	Difficult to buy cigarettes	On the whole, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes from a shop?
V41	OR22	Purchase cigarettes near school	Can you purchase cigarettes near your school?
V42	OR23	Difficult to get cigarettes	How easy or difficult would it be for you to get cigarettes if you wanted some?
V43	OR24	Raise cigarettes price	Do you think the price of cigarettes should be increased?
V44	CR30	Anti-tobacco media messages	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?
V45	CR31	Anti-tobacco messages events	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?
V46	CR32	Health warnings on cigarette packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?
V47	CR33	Taught dangers of tobacco	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V48	CR34	See people using tobacco TV	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?
V49	CR35	See tobacco advertisements	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as grocery stores, shops, kiosks, etc.)?
V50	CR36	Wear/use tobacco name	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
V51	CR37	Tobacco brand logo	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
V52	CR38	Offered you a free tobacco	Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V53	CR39	Best friends offered tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?
V54	CR40	Use tobacco next 12 months	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V55	CR41	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V56	CR42	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V57	CR43	Agree or disagree with the following	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."
V58	OR45	Parents smoke	Do your parents (guardians) smoke tobacco?
V59	OR46	Closest friend smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke tobacco?
V60	OR47	Students in your grade smoke	About how many students in your grade smoke tobacco?
V61	OR48	Smoking makes more friends	Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?
V62	OR49	Smoking makes people attractive	Do you think smoking tobacco makes young people look more or less attractive?
V63	OR53	Smoking tobacco is harmful	Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?
V64	OR55	Family discuss effects of smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking tobacco with you?
V65	OR56	Smoking effect in textbook	During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the health effects of tobacco?
V66	ELR1	Heard of electronic cigarettes	Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes?
V67	ELR2	Electronic cigarettes past month	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes?
V68	ELR3	Electronic cigarette smoked all life	In total, how many days have you used an electronic cigarette or e-cigarette in your entire life?
V69	SR1	Ever tried shisha	Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even one or two puffs?
V70	BR1	Tried bidi smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with bidi smoking, even one or two puffs?
V71	SLR1	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V72	SLR2	Days use smokeless tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco?
V73	SLR3	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V74	SLR4	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V75	SLR5	How soon feel strong desire	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V76	SLR6	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V77	Stratum	stratum	
V78	PSU	psu	

total: 78

FINALWGT: finalwgt**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 5031 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

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30.2404725121672		9	0.2%
30.2404725121672		7	0.1%
30.4404052828106		17	0.3%
30.4895441106345		6	0.1%
30.596524967163		12	0.2%
30.6470328987368		17	0.3%
30.6952164597186		3	0.1%
30.7283247631897		24	0.5%
30.8209103488457		1	0%
30.8231652717181		11	0.2%
30.9628302153578		41	0.8%
30.9628302153578		81	1.6%
30.9992976446993		8	0.2%
31.0697505938918		6	0.1%
31.1476196429993		10	0.2%
31.2533113044407		7	0.1%
31.330840935017		7	0.1%
31.3970000577566		1	0%
31.4396285771524		8	0.2%
31.5137555653111		13	0.3%
31.6738695468021		7	0.1%
31.7038271366243		8	0.2%
31.7458556139539		13	0.3%
31.7567489388285		19	0.4%
31.832076328597		11	0.2%
31.9138231039748		9	0.2%
31.9138231039748		11	0.2%

32.0193238364123		11	0.2%
32.0560918825868		10	0.2%
32.068645580192		22	0.4%
32.1096017048155		12	0.2%
32.2529481409977		1	0%
32.3937302183203		11	0.2%
32.3937302183203		1	0%
32.468717855169		6	0.1%
32.5109717261257		10	0.2%
32.5492625269343		22	0.4%
32.5924528582714		18	0.4%
32.7415642236998		1	0%
32.8756377054354		12	0.2%
32.9827071313807		4	0.1%
33.0270188963817		9	0.2%
33.05638695662		9	0.2%
33.1039407450565		10	0.2%
33.1744609450262		7	0.1%
33.2575630241422		17	0.3%
33.2890184934555		13	0.3%
33.4398566325864		14	0.3%
33.5356038156293		5	0.1%
33.5430660666376		16	0.3%
33.593498004184		15	0.3%
33.7911068159733		6	0.1%
33.8174156123993		5	0.1%
34.1425830702108		7	0.1%
34.2623816072993		7	0.1%
34.2653679642677		8	0.2%
34.3786424348848		19	0.4%
34.4031446837309		10	0.2%
34.5548166587191		6	0.1%
34.6059344267741		9	0.2%
34.8681005966739		1	0%
34.8855556197296		4	0.1%
35.7504850552146		3	0.1%
36.2809778445187		16	0.3%
36.4621965218475		2	0%
36.9850924186149		8	0.2%

37.1553962584294		3	0.1%
37.4134198435574		14	0.3%
38.4798249866108		8	0.2%
38.6949274795722		7	0.1%
38.7602341177623		5	0.1%
39.1109434299257		10	0.2%
40.033852305855		1	0%
40.9050240403888		8	0.2%
41.7998207907331		12	0.2%

CR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4841 Invalid: 190

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	3822	79%
2	7 years old or younger	183	3.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	170	3.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	202	4.2%
5	12 or 13 years old	331	6.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	133	2.7%
7	16 years old or older	0	0%
Sysmiss		190	

CR1: Custom age

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5016 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	51	1%
2	12 years	1044	20.8%
3	13 years old	1473	29.4%
4	14 years old	1726	34.4%
5	15 years old	696	13.9%
6	16 years old	24	0.5%
7	17 years old or older	2	0%
Sysmiss		15	

CR2: Sex

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4999 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	male	2458	49.2%
2	female	2541	50.8%
Sysmiss		32	

KOR3: In what grade are you

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4998 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	7th grade	1466	29.3%
2	8th grade	1686	33.7%
3	9th grade	1846	36.9%
Sysmiss		33	

KOR4: Personal spend per week

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5011 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I usually don't have any spending money	218	4.4%
2	Less than 2.0 euro	1252	25%
3	2.0 to 3.0 euro	1310	26.1%
4	3.1 to 5.0 euro	864	17.2%
5	5.1 to 7.0 euro	611	12.2%
6	7.1 to 10.0 euro	360	7.2%
7	10.1 to 15.0 euro	187	3.7%
8	More than 15.0 euro	209	4.2%
Sysmiss		20	

OR1: Do your parents work

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4992 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents work?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Father (step father or mother's partner) only	2863	57.4%
2	Mother (step mother or father's partner) only	149	3%
3	Both	1451	29.1%
4	Neither	497	10%
5	Don't know	32	0.6%
Sysmiss		39	

KOR6: Father education

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4967 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What level of education did your father (stepfather or mother's partner) complete?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No Education	46	0.9%
2	Primary school	826	16.6%
3	Secondary school	1910	38.5%
4	High school	645	13%
5	Bachelor	1005	20.2%
6	Superior	264	5.3%
7	Don't know	271	5.5%
Sysmiss		64	

KOR7: Mother education

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5012 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No Education	87	1.7%
2	Primary school	1674	33.4%
3	Secondary school	1653	33%
4	High school	478	9.5%
5	Bachelor	668	13.3%
6	Superior	170	3.4%
7	Don't know	282	5.6%
Sysmiss		19	

CR5: Tried smoking

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4832 Invalid: 199
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1075	22.2%
2	No	3757	77.8%
Sysmiss		199	

CR7: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4885 Invalid: 146
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	4671	95.6%
2	1 or 2 days	100	2%
3	3 to 5 days	32	0.7%
4	6 to 9 days	19	0.4%
5	10 to 19 days	15	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	15	0.3%
7	All 30 days	33	0.7%
Sysmiss		146	

CR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4904 Invalid: 127

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	4665	95.1%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	55	1.1%
3	1 cigarette per day	87	1.8%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	47	1%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	13	0.3%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	12	0.2%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	25	0.5%
Sysmiss		127	

CR9: Tried other tobacco

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4866 Invalid: 165
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	515	10.6%
2	no	4351	89.4%
Sysmiss		165	

CR10: Used other tobacco past month

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4885 Invalid: 146
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as cigars, cigarillos, pipe, waterpipes/hookah/shisha/narguileh)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	216	4.4%
2	no	4669	95.6%
Sysmiss		146	

OR5: Hand-rolled cigarettes past month

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5011 Invalid: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke hand-rolled cigarettes during the past 30 days	4857	96.9%
2	Less than once a week	107	2.1%
3	At least once a week but not every day	26	0.5%
4	Every day	21	0.4%
Sysmiss		20	

CR11: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4987 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	4102	82.3%
2	No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire	786	15.8%
3	Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire.	61	1.2%
4	Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire.	38	0.8%
Sysmiss		44	

CR12: How soon feel strong desire

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5021 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	4491	89.4%
2	I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco	393	7.8%
3	Within 60 minutes	41	0.8%
4	1 to 2 hours	34	0.7%
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours	10	0.2%
6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day	12	0.2%
7	1 to 3 days	15	0.3%
8	4 days or more	25	0.5%
Sysmiss		10	

CR13: Tried smokeless tobacco

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4931 Invalid: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	315	6.4%
2	No	4616	93.6%
Sysmiss		100	

CR14: Smokeless tobacco past month

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4924 Invalid: 107

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, hewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	151	3.1%
2	No	4773	96.9%
Sysmiss		107	

CR15: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5030 Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	4134	82.2%
2	I do not smoke now	642	12.8%
3	Yes	159	3.2%
4	No	95	1.9%
Sysmiss		1	

CR16: Tried stop smoking last year

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5022 Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	4253	84.7%
2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	476	9.5%
3	Yes	190	3.8%
4	No	103	2.1%
Sysmiss		9	

CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 4992 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	4071	81.6%
2	I don't smoke now	442	8.9%
3	Yes	409	8.2%
4	No	70	1.4%
Sysmiss		39	

CR18: Received help/advice stop smoking**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 5023 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	4338	86.4%

2	Yes, from a program or professional	65	1.3%
3	Yes, from a friend	156	3.1%
4	Yes, from a family member	252	5%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	49	1%
6	No	163	3.2%
Sysmiss		8	

OR11: Difficult to give up smoking

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5014 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How easy or difficult would you find it to give up smoking altogether if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke now	4342	86.6%
2	Very difficult	149	3%
3	Fairly difficult	95	1.9%
4	Fairly easy	105	2.1%
5	Very easy	323	6.4%
Sysmiss		17	

OR12: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5002 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	I have never smoked	4447	88.9%
2	I have not stopped smoking	90	1.8%
3	1-3 months	127	2.5%
4	4-11 months	82	1.6%
5	One year	80	1.6%
6	2 years	60	1.2%
7	3 years or longer	116	2.3%
Sysmiss		29	

OR13: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5020 Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	4431	88.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking	77	1.5%
3	To improve my health	328	6.5%
4	To save money	28	0.6%
5	Because my family does not like it	78	1.6%
6	Because my friends do not like it	9	0.2%
7	Other	69	1.4%
Sysmiss		11	

OR14: Feeling stop smoking

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5013 Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you stopped smoking, how did you feel about it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	4477	89.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking	101	2%
3	It was very difficult	38	0.8%
4	It was rather difficult	48	1%
5	It was rather easy	69	1.4%
6	It was very easy	280	5.6%
Sysmiss		18	

CR19: Days people smoke in your home

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4984 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2548	51.1%
2	1-2	807	16.2%
3	3-4	390	7.8%
4	5-6	176	3.5%
5	7	1063	21.3%
Sysmiss		47	

CR20: Days people smoked enclosed public

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5025 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2766	55%
2	1-2	1093	21.8%
3	3-4	418	8.3%
4	5-6	177	3.5%
5	7	571	11.4%
Sysmiss		6	

CR21: Days people smoked open public

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5012 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2771	55.3%
2	1 to 2	1034	20.6%
3	3 to 4	475	9.5%
4	5 to 6	189	3.8%
5	7	543	10.8%
Sysmiss		19	

CR22: People smoke in school

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4947 Invalid: 84

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	2778	56.2%
2	no	2169	43.8%
Sysmiss		84	

CR23: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5007 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	337	6.7%
2	Probably not	178	3.6%
3	Probably yes	571	11.4%
4	Definitely yes	3921	78.3%
Sysmiss		24	

CR24: Banning smoking inside enclosed public

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4937 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	4665	94.5%
2	no	272	5.5%
Sysmiss		94	

CR25: Banning smoking public places**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 4998 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4169	83.4%
2	No	829	16.6%
Sysmiss		33	

CR26: Obtain cigarettes last time**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 5018 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days	4793	95.5%
2	I bought them in a store or shop	135	2.7%
3	I bought them from a street vendor	7	0.1%
4	I bought them at a kiosk	9	0.2%

5	I bought them from a vending machine	3	0.1%
6	I got them from someone else	43	0.9%
7	I got them some other way	28	0.6%
Sysmiss		13	

CR27: Refuse to sell due to age

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5011 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not try to buy tobacco products from a shop.	4250	84.8%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	243	4.8%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	518	10.3%
Sysmiss		20	

CR28: Bought cigarettes last time

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5007 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days	4552	90.9%
2	I bought them in a pack/box	44	0.9%
3	I bought individual sticks (singles)	77	1.5%

4	I bought them in a carton	311	6.2%
5	I bought them in rolls	10	0.2%
6	I bought tobacco and rolled my own	13	0.3%
Sysmiss		24	

KOR37: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4996 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	From 0.6 to 0.7 euros	216	4.3%
2	0.8 to 1.0 euros	95	1.9%
3	1.1 to 1.4 euros	380	7.6%
4	1.5 to 2.0 euros	1339	26.8%
5	2.1 to 2.5 euros	546	10.9%
6	More than 2.5 euros	306	6.1%
7	I don't know	2114	42.3%
Sysmiss		35	

KOR38: Cigarettes brands

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5009 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	4675	93.3%
2	No usual brand	63	1.3%
3	Slims (Karelia)	19	0.4%
4	Memphis	9	0.2%
5	Ronson	110	2.2%
6	Lucky Strike	7	0.1%
7	Other	84	1.7%
8		42	0.8%
Sysmiss		22	

OR21: Difficult to buy cigarettes

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4979 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

On the whole, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes from a shop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not usually buy cigarettes from a shop	3826	76.8%
2	Very difficult	174	3.5%
3	Fairly difficult	72	1.4%
4	Fairly easy	241	4.8%
5	Very easy	666	13.4%
Sysmiss		52	

OR22: Purchase cigarettes near school

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4997 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Can you purchase cigarettes near your school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1522	30.5%
2	no	1687	33.8%
3	do not know	1788	35.8%
Sysmiss		34	

OR23: Difficult to get cigarettes**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 4992 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How easy or difficult would it be for you to get cigarettes if you wanted some?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	846	16.9%
2	Fairly difficult	178	3.6%
3	Fairly easy	322	6.5%
4	Very easy	400	8%
5	I don't know	3246	65%
Sysmiss		39	

OR24: Raise cigarettes price**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 4936 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the price of cigarettes should be increased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	3565	72.2%

2	no	1371	27.8%
Sysmiss		95	

CR30: Anti-tobacco media messages

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5002 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	3407	68.1%
2	no	1595	31.9%
Sysmiss		29	

CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5008 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days	1563	31.2%
2	yes	1708	34.1%
3	no	1737	34.7%
Sysmiss		23	

CR32: Health warnings on cigarette packages**Data file:** KOSOVO_16**Overview**

Valid: 4984 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them	2259	45.3%
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking	940	18.9%
3	No	1785	35.8%
Sysmiss		47	

CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco**Data file:** KOSOVO_16**Overview**

Valid: 5012 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	3157	63%
2	no	1269	25.3%
3	do not know	586	11.7%
Sysmiss		19	

CR34: See people using tobacco TV**Data file:** KOSOVO_16**Overview**

Valid: 5007 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days	523	10.4%
2	Yes	3582	71.5%
3	No	902	18%
Sysmiss		24	

CR35: See tobacco advertisements

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5001 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as grocery stores, shops, kiosks, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days	1014	20.3%
2	Yes	1483	29.7%
3	No	2504	50.1%
Sysmiss		30	

CR36: Wear/use tobacco name

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5008 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a

lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	440	8.8%
2	maybe	1053	21%
3	no	3515	70.2%
Sysmiss		23	

CR37: Tobacco brand logo

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4946 Invalid: 85

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	417	8.4%
2	no	4529	91.6%
Sysmiss		85	

CR38: Offered you a free tobacco

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4926 Invalid: 105

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	298	6%
2	no	4628	94%

Sysmiss		105	
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CR39: Best friends offered tobacco

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5015 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4297	85.7%
2	Probably not	358	7.1%
3	Probably yes	269	5.4%
4	Definitely yes	91	1.8%
Sysmiss		16	

CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5011 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4308	86%
2	Probably not	411	8.2%
3	Probably yes	200	4%
4	Definitely yes	92	1.8%
Sysmiss		20	

CR41: Difficult to quit smoking**Data file:** KOSOVO_16**Overview**

Valid: 5000 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	946	18.9%
2	Probably not	455	9.1%
3	Probably yes	2114	42.3%
4	Definitely yes	1485	29.7%
Sysmiss		31	

CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file:** KOSOVO_16**Overview**

Valid: 4954 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	1029	20.8%
2	Less comfortable	1892	38.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2033	41%
Sysmiss		77	

CR43: Agree or disagree with the following**Data file:** KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4999 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I currently smoke cigarettes	228	4.6%
2	Strongly agree	154	3.1%
3	Agree	180	3.6%
4	Disagree	2004	40.1%
5	Strongly disagree	2433	48.7%
Sysmiss		32	

OR45: Parents smoke

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4976 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents (guardians) smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	2417	48.6%
2	Both	598	12%
3	Father only	1552	31.2%
4	Mother only	354	7.1%
5	Don't know	55	1.1%
Sysmiss		55	

OR46: Closest friend smoke

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5008 Invalid: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	none of them	3473	69.3%
2	some of them	1217	24.3%
3	most of them	222	4.4%
4	all of them	96	1.9%
Sysmiss		23	

OR47: Students in your grade smoke

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4989 Invalid: 42
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

About how many students in your grade smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	most of them	284	5.7%
2	about half of them	208	4.2%
3	some of them	1609	32.3%
4	none of them	2888	57.9%
Sysmiss		42	

OR48: Smoking makes more friends

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4907 Invalid: 124
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	803	16.4%
2	Less friends	2318	47.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1786	36.4%
Sysmiss		124	

OR49: Smoking makes people attractive

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4977 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking tobacco makes young people look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	808	16.2%
2	Less attractive	2354	47.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1815	36.5%
Sysmiss		54	

OR53: Smoking tobacco is harmful

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5013 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	259	5.2%
2	Probably not	154	3.1%
3	Probably yes	238	4.7%
4	Definitely yes	4362	87%
Sysmiss		18	

OR55: Family discuss effects of smoking

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4928 Invalid: 103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking tobacco with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	4147	84.2%
2	no	781	15.8%
Sysmiss		103	

OR56: Smoking effect in textbook

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5007 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the health effects of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2907	58.1%
2	No	1907	38.1%
3	I do not have school texts or books	193	3.9%

Sysmiss		24	
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ELR1: Heard of electronic cigarettes

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4984 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	2122	42.6%
2	no	2862	57.4%
Sysmiss		47	

ELR2: Electronic cigarettes past month

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5017 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	4760	94.9%
2	1 or 2 days	134	2.7%
3	3 to 5 days	50	1%
4	6 to 9 days	30	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	18	0.4%
6	20 to 29 days	5	0.1%
7	All 30 days	20	0.4%
Sysmiss		14	

ELR3: Electronic cigarette smoked all life**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 5026 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In total, how many days have you used an electronic cigarette or e-cigarette in your entire life?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	4544	90.4%
2	1 day	255	5.1%
3	2 to 10 days	113	2.2%
4	11 to 20 days	43	0.9%
5	21 to 50 days	35	0.7%
6	51 to 100 days	9	0.2%
7	More than 100 days	27	0.5%
Sysmiss		5	

SR1: Ever tried shisha**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 4992 Invalid: 39
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with shisha smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	607	12.2%
2	no	4385	87.8%
Sysmiss		39	

BR1: Tried bidi smoking**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 4974 Invalid: 57

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with bidi smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	286	5.7%
2	No	4688	94.3%
Sysmiss		57	

SLR1: Age first cigarette**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 5022 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	4567	90.9%
2	7 years old or younger	141	2.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	64	1.3%
4	10 or 11 years old	85	1.7%
5	12 or 13 years old	108	2.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	56	1.1%
7	16 years old or older	1	0%
Sysmiss		9	

SLR2: Days use smokeless tobacco past month**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 5025 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	4860	96.7%
2	1 or 2 days	90	1.8%
3	3 to 5 days	21	0.4%
4	6 to 9 days	29	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	11	0.2%
6	20 to 29 days	4	0.1%
7	All 30 days	10	0.2%
Sysmiss		6	

SLR3: Cigarettes per day**Data file: KOSOVO_16****Overview**

Valid: 4987 Invalid: 44
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	4817	96.6%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	83	1.7%
3	1 cigarette per day	40	0.8%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	25	0.5%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	10	0.2%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	7	0.1%

7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	5	0.1%
Sysmiss		44	

SLR4: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5015 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	4019	80.1%
2	No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire	949	18.9%
3	Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire.	30	0.6%
4	Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire.	17	0.3%
Sysmiss		16	

SLR5: How soon feel strong desire

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5023 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	4774	95%
2	I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco	163	3.2%
3	Within 60 minutes	32	0.6%
4	1 to 2 hours	20	0.4%
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours	8	0.2%

6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day	5	0.1%
7	1 to 3 days	7	0.1%
8	4 days or more	14	0.3%
Sysmiss		8	

SLR6: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 4993 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	4557	91.3%
2	I do not smoke now	164	3.3%
3	Yes	148	3%
4	No	124	2.5%
Sysmiss		38	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5031 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200001001 - 200001025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201601001		125	2.5%
201601002		85	1.7%
201601003		94	1.9%
201601004		95	1.9%
201601005		59	1.2%

201601006		90	1.8%
201601007		78	1.6%
201601008		88	1.7%
201601009		165	3.3%
201601010		113	2.2%
201601011		153	3%
201601012		135	2.7%
201601013		174	3.5%
201601014		123	2.4%
201601015		61	1.2%
201602001		151	3%
201602002		160	3.2%
201602003		182	3.6%
201602004		188	3.7%
201602005		175	3.5%
201602006		196	3.9%
201602007		187	3.7%
201602008		137	2.7%
201602009		130	2.6%
201602010		99	2%
201602011		97	1.9%
201603001		163	3.2%
201603002		153	3%
201603003		158	3.1%
201603004		138	2.7%
201603005		137	2.7%
201603006		157	3.1%
201603007		158	3.1%
201603008		114	2.3%
201603009		171	3.4%
201603010		168	3.3%
201603011		174	3.5%

PSU: psu

Data file: KOSOVO_16

Overview

Valid: 5031 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		193	3.8%
2		177	3.5%
3		191	3.8%
4		191	3.8%
5		209	4.2%
6		184	3.7%
7		199	4%
8		188	3.7%
9		177	3.5%
10		200	4%
11		192	3.8%
12		226	4.5%
13		200	4%
14		195	3.9%
15		139	2.8%
16		151	3%
17		178	3.5%
18		183	3.6%
19		172	3.4%
20		153	3%
21		188	3.7%
22		133	2.6%
23		25	0.5%
24		33	0.7%
25		30	0.6%
26		97	1.9%
27		68	1.4%
28		65	1.3%
29		48	1%
30		82	1.6%
31		71	1.4%
32		67	1.3%
33		68	1.4%
34		81	1.6%
35		93	1.8%

36		69	1.4%
37		54	1.1%
38		53	1.1%
39		8	0.2%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename Kosovo_GYTS2016_Factsheet_Ages13-15_508tag.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSEURO2016_Kosovo_All_Schools_National_Web_Codebook_20160802_508tagged.pdf
