

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

report_generated_on: August 27, 2024

visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

SWZ_2009_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2009

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

GYTS 2009

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Eswatini	SWZ

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the third GYTS conducted by Swaziland.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2018-08-23

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in grade 7, and forms 1-2 completed the survey, of which 1,239 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 97.0%, and the overall response rate was 97.0%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2009	2009

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_SWZ_2009_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library
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DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (SWZ_2009_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
SWAZILAND_09_GYTS National public-use dataset	2286	57

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

National public-use dataset

Cases: 2286

variables: 57

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V59	SZR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V8	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V9	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V10	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V11	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V12	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V13	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V14	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V15	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V16	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V17	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V18	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V19	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V20	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V21	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V22	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V23	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V24	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V25	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V26	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V61	SZR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V28	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V29	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V30	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V31	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V32	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V33	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V34	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V35	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V36	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V37	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V38	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V39	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V40	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V41	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V42	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V43	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V44	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V45	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V46	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V47	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V48	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V49	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V50	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V51	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V52	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V53	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V54	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V63	SZR54	In what grade/form are you?	In what grade are you
V56	Stratum	Stratum	
V57	PSU	PSU	

total: 57

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2286 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12.5791999999366		40	1.7%
12.5792		255	11.2%
12.8359183673469		49	2.1%
12.8787047618399		42	1.8%
12.8787047619048		42	1.8%
12.9102315789474		38	1.7%
12.9386057142857		35	1.5%
13.1261217391304		23	1%
13.5991351351351		37	1.6%
14.2199652173913		23	1%
18.0826		16	0.7%
28.4819571862735		84	3.7%
28.4819571862744		61	2.7%
28.4819571863313		45	2%
28.4819571863603		30	1.3%
28.4819571865246		43	1.9%
28.4819571866355		48	2.1%
28.4819571870264		59	2.6%
28.4819571870702		46	2%
28.9413435932688		62	2.7%
28.9816406459373		57	2.5%
28.9816406464479		57	2.5%
29.0515963304652		50	2.2%
29.0632216190731		49	2.1%
29.0632216194594		49	2.1%
29.0879562756541		47	2.1%
29.1292743950534		44	1.9%
29.160099023973		42	1.8%
29.1600990246043		42	1.8%
29.2122637809306		39	1.7%

29.2314823753859		38	1.7%
29.2517398129305		37	1.6%
29.3321648634756		67	2.9%
29.3720183486047		32	1.4%
29.5368444898897		27	1.2%
29.5567480236467		53	2.3%
29.6687054024284		48	2.1%
29.8382408618103		42	1.8%
29.8382408622892		42	1.8%
29.8713209517495		41	1.8%
30.1251470247395		52	2.3%
30.2081364096127		33	1.4%
30.4239088127533		44	1.9%
30.6181039757717		40	1.7%
31.1314415756942		43	1.9%
31.4283665503718		58	2.5%
31.7370380082068		35	1.5%

CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2253 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	144	6.4%
2	No	2109	93.6%
Sysmiss		33	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2233 Invalid: 53
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	292	13.1%
2	No	1941	86.9%
Sysmiss		53	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2242 Invalid: 44
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2008	89.6%
2	7 years old or younger	39	1.7%
3	8 or 9 years old	37	1.7%
4	10 or 11 years old	36	1.6%
5	12 or 13 years old	55	2.5%
6	14 or 15 years old	43	1.9%
7	16 years old or older	24	1.1%
Sysmiss		44	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2207 Invalid: 79
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2074	94%
2	1 or 2 days	75	3.4%
3	3 to 5 days	20	0.9%
4	6 to 9 days	9	0.4%
5	10 to 19 days	9	0.4%
6	20 to 29 days	4	0.2%
7	All 30 days	16	0.7%
Sysmiss		79	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2235 Invalid: 51
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2085	93.3%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	52	2.3%
3	1 cigarette per day	58	2.6%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	31	1.4%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	3	0.1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	3	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	3	0.1%
Sysmiss		51	

SZR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2265 Invalid: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	2061	91%
2	No usual brand	53	2.3%
3	Peterstyvasent	45	2%
4	Rothmans	9	0.4%
5	Craving A	27	1.2%
6	Cortleigh	19	0.8%
7	Dunhill	24	1.1%
8	Other	27	1.2%
Sysmiss		21	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2282 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2111	92.5%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	40	1.8%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	6	0.3%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	22	1%

5	I borrowed them from someone else	12	0.5%
6	I stole them	24	1.1%
7	An older person gave them to me	34	1.5%
8	I got them some other way	33	1.4%
Sysmiss		4	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2278 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1818	79.8%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	136	6%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	324	14.2%
Sysmiss		8	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2279 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	111	4.9%
2	No	2168	95.1%
Sysmiss		7	

CR10: Usual smoking location**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2281 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2049	89.8%
2	At home	87	3.8%
3	At school	18	0.8%
4	At work	4	0.2%
5	At friends' houses	58	2.5%
6	At social events	15	0.7%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	33	1.4%
8	Other	17	0.7%
Sysmiss		5	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2282 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1473	64.5%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	176	7.7%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	570	25%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	53	2.3%

5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	10	0.4%
Sysmiss		4	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2271 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1770	77.9%
2	Both	21	0.9%
3	Father only	289	12.7%
4	Mother only	27	1.2%
5	I don't know	164	7.2%
Sysmiss		15	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2281 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2117	92.8%
2	Probably not	65	2.8%
3	Probably yes	66	2.9%
4	Definitely yes	33	1.4%

Sysmiss		5	
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CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2280 Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1166	51.1%
2	No	1114	48.9%
Sysmiss		6	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2257 Invalid: 29
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2126	94.2%
2	Probably not	71	3.1%
3	Probably yes	41	1.8%
4	Definitely yes	19	0.8%
Sysmiss		29	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2284 Invalid: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2108	92.3%
2	Probably not	107	4.7%
3	Probably yes	54	2.4%
4	Definitely yes	15	0.7%
Sysmiss		2	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2266 Invalid: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	659	29.1%
2	Probably not	353	15.6%
3	Probably yes	674	29.7%
4	Definitely yes	580	25.6%
Sysmiss		20	

CR18: Boys smoke friends**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS**

Overview

Valid: 2267 Invalid: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	1295	57.1%
2	Less friends	616	27.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	356	15.7%
Sysmiss		19	

CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2271 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	794	35%
2	Less friends	1166	51.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	311	13.7%
Sysmiss		15	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2272 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	910	40.1%
2	Less comfortable	915	40.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	447	19.7%
Sysmiss		14	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2270 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	421	18.5%
2	Less attractive	1575	69.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	274	12.1%
Sysmiss		16	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2279 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	328	14.4%
2	Less attractive	1696	74.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	255	11.2%
Sysmiss		7	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2270 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	104	4.6%
2	Lose weight	1843	81.2%
3	No difference	323	14.2%
Sysmiss		16	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2248 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	523	23.3%
2	Probably not	157	7%
3	Probably yes	538	23.9%

4	Definitely yes	1030	45.8%
Sysmiss		38	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2282 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1850	81.1%
2	Some of them	360	15.8%
3	Most of them	48	2.1%
4	All of them	24	1.1%
Sysmiss		4	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2265 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	478	21.1%
2	Stupid	1405	62%
3	Loser	154	6.8%
4	Successful	30	1.3%
5	Intelligent	33	1.5%

6	Sophisticated	165	7.3%
Sysmiss		21	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2268 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1258	55.5%
2	Probably not	453	20%
3	Probably yes	264	11.6%
4	Definitely yes	293	12.9%
Sysmiss		18	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2267 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	499	22%
2	Probably not	166	7.3%
3	Probably yes	692	30.5%
4	Definitely yes	910	40.1%
Sysmiss		19	

SZR26: Man smoking opinions**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2274 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	631	27.7%
2	Stupid	1342	59%
3	Loser	186	8.2%
4	Successful	45	2%
5	Intelligent	70	3.1%
Sysmiss		12	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2268 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1729	76.2%
2	1 to 2	248	10.9%
3	3 to 4	75	3.3%
4	5 to 6	51	2.2%
5	7	165	7.3%
Sysmiss		18	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2277 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1015	44.6%
2	1 to 2	400	17.6%
3	3 to 4	211	9.3%
4	5 to 6	166	7.3%
5	7	485	21.3%
Sysmiss		9	

CR32: Banning smoking public places**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2265 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	1429	63.1%
2	2	836	36.9%
Sysmiss		21	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2274 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1854	81.5%
2	I do not smoke now	280	12.3%
3	Yes	102	4.5%
4	No	38	1.7%
Sysmiss		12	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2280 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1803	79.1%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	283	12.4%
3	Yes	110	4.8%
4	No	84	3.7%
Sysmiss		6	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS**

Overview

Valid: 2275 Invalid: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2038	89.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking	52	2.3%
3	1-3 months	56	2.5%
4	4-11 months	17	0.7%
5	One year	25	1.1%
6	2 years	15	0.7%
7	3 years or longer	72	3.2%
Sysmiss		11	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2265 Invalid: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1910	84.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking	25	1.1%
3	To improve my health	211	9.3%
4	To save money	28	1.2%
5	Because my family does not like it	55	2.4%
6	Because my friends don't like it	15	0.7%
7	Other	21	0.9%
Sysmiss		21	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2279 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1727	75.8%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	153	6.7%
3	Yes	241	10.6%
4	No	158	6.9%
Sysmiss		7	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2280 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1856	81.4%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	66	2.9%
3	Yes, from a friend	59	2.6%
4	Yes, from a family member	77	3.4%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	125	5.5%
6	No	97	4.3%
Sysmiss		6	

CR39: Anti-smoking media**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2253 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1207	53.6%
2	A few	531	23.6%
3	None	515	22.9%
Sysmiss		33	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2275 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	610	26.8%
2	A lot	622	27.3%
3	Sometimes	702	30.9%
4	Never	341	15%
Sysmiss		11	

CR41: See smoking on screen**Data file:** SWAZILAND_09_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2277 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	317	13.9%
2	A lot	1225	53.8%
3	Sometimes	640	28.1%
4	Never	95	4.2%
Sysmiss		9	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo**Data file:** SWAZILAND_09_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2237 Invalid: 49
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	215	9.6%
2	No	2022	90.4%
Sysmiss		49	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV**Data file:** SWAZILAND_09_GYTS**Overview**

Valid: 2282 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	329	14.4%
2	A lot	641	28.1%
3	Sometimes	790	34.6%
4	Never	522	22.9%
Sysmiss		4	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2256 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	488	21.6%
2	A few	912	40.4%
3	None	856	37.9%
Sysmiss		30	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2264 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	469	20.7%
2	A few	740	32.7%
3	None	1055	46.6%
Sysmiss		22	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2279 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	554	24.3%
2	A lot	326	14.3%
3	Sometimes	666	29.2%
4	Never	733	32.2%
Sysmiss		7	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2252 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	216	9.6%
2	No	2036	90.4%
Sysmiss		34	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2218 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1511	68.1%
2	No	513	23.1%
3	Not sure	194	8.7%
Sysmiss		68	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2277 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1151	50.5%
2	No	920	40.4%
3	Not sure	206	9%
Sysmiss		9	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2269 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1327	58.5%
2	No	740	32.6%
3	Not sure	202	8.9%
Sysmiss		17	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2259 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	533	23.6%
2	This term	999	44.2%
3	Last term	253	11.2%
4	2 terms ago	93	4.1%
5	3 terms ago	81	3.6%
6	More than a year ago	300	13.3%
Sysmiss		27	

CR52: Custom age**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2269 Invalid: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	87	3.8%
2	12 years old	222	9.8%
3	13 years old	339	14.9%
4	14 years old	481	21.2%
5	15 years old	419	18.5%
6	16 years old	379	16.7%
7	17 years old or older	342	15.1%
Sysmiss		17	

CR53: Sex**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2278 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1070	47%
2	Female	1208	53%
Sysmiss		8	

STRATUM: Stratum**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2286 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200901001		80	3.5%
200901002		94	4.1%
200901003		123	5.4%
200901004		74	3.2%
200901005		77	3.4%
200901006		175	7.7%
200901007		79	3.5%
200901008		167	7.3%
200901009		330	14.4%
200901010		369	16.1%
200901011		299	13.1%
200901012		216	9.4%
200901013		62	2.7%
200901014		77	3.4%
200901015		64	2.8%

PSU: PSU**Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS****Overview**

Valid: 2286 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		48	2.1%
2		32	1.4%
3		53	2.3%

4		41	1.8%
5		40	1.7%
6		83	3.6%
7		47	2.1%
8		27	1.2%
9		42	1.8%
10		35	1.5%
11		82	3.6%
12		93	4.1%
13		49	2.1%
14		30	1.3%
15		92	4%
16		75	3.3%
17		100	4.4%
18		230	10.1%
19		274	12%
20		95	4.2%
21		99	4.3%
22		200	8.7%
23		73	3.2%
24		143	6.3%
25		39	1.7%
26		23	1%
27		39	1.7%
28		38	1.7%
29		22	1%
30		42	1.8%

SZR54: In what grade/form are you?

Data file: SWAZILAND_09_GYTS

Overview

Valid: 2271 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade are you

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	604	26.6%
2	Form 1	848	37.3%
3	Form 2	819	36.1%
Sysmiss		15	

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename Swaziland_GYTS2009_Factsheet_Ages13-15_508tagged.pdf

other_materials

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO2009_Swaziland_National_Web_Codebook.pdf
