

# World Values Survey - Wave 7, 2018

**The World Values Survey (WVS)**

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visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

PAK\_2018\_WVS-W7\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Values Survey - Wave 7, 2018

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WVS 7

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Pakistan	PAK

### STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

The most recent 7th wave of the World Values Survey started in mid-2017 and following a 1-year postponement due to the Covid-pandemic, was finally closed on December 31, 2021. Subsequent WVS waves are planned every five years; WVS-8 is planned for 2024-2026. Prior waves include: Wave 6 (2010-2014), Wave 5 (2005-2009), Wave 4 (1999-2004), Wave 3 (1995-1998), Wave 2 (1990-1994), Wave 1 (1981-1984)

### ABSTRACT

The World Values Survey (WVS) is an international research program devoted to the scientific and academic study of social, political, economic, religious and cultural values of people in the world. The project's goal is to assess which impact values stability or change over time has on the social, political and economic development of countries and societies. The project grew out of the European Values Study and was started in 1981 by its Founder and first President (1981-2013) Professor Ronald Inglehart from the University of Michigan (USA) and his team, and since then has been operating in more than 120 world societies. The main research instrument of the project is a representative comparative social survey which is conducted globally every 5 years. Extensive geographical and thematic scope, free availability of survey data and project findings for broad public turned the WVS into one of the most authoritative and widely-used cross-national surveys in the social sciences. At the moment, WVS is the largest non-commercial cross-national empirical time-series investigation of human beliefs and values ever executed.

The project's overall aim is to analyze people's values, beliefs and norms in a comparative cross-national and over-time perspective. To reach this aim, project covers a broad scope of topics from the field of Sociology, Political Science, International Relations, Economics, Public Health, Demography, Anthropology, Social Psychology and etc. In addition, WVS is the only academic study which covers the whole scope of global variations, from very poor to very rich societies in all world's main cultural zones.

The WVS combines two institutional components. From one side, WVS is a scientific program and social research infrastructure that explores people's values and beliefs. At the same time, WVS comprises an international network of social scientists and researchers from 120 world countries and societies. All national teams and individual researchers involved into the implementation of the WVS constitute the community of Principal Investigators (PIs). All PIs are members of the WVS.

The WVS seeks to help scientists and policy makers understand changes in the beliefs, values and motivations of people throughout the world. Thousands of political scientists, sociologists, social psychologists, anthropologists and economists have used these data to analyze such topics as economic development, democratization, religion, gender equality, social capital, and subjective well-being. The WVS findings have proved to be valuable for policy makers seeking to build civil society and stable political institutions in developing countries. The WVS data is also frequently used by governments around the world, scholars, students, journalists and international organizations such as the World Bank, World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations Development Program (UNDP) and the United Nations Headquarters in New York (USA). The WVS data has been used in thousands of scholarly publications and the findings have been reported in leading media such as Time, Newsweek, The New York Times, The Economist, the World Development Report, the World Happiness Report and the UN Human Development Report.

The World Values Survey Association is governed by the Executive Committee, the Scientific Advisory Committee, and the

General Assembly, under the terms of the Constitution.

Strategic goals for the 7th wave included:

Expansion of territorial coverage from 60 countries in WVS-6 to 80 in WVS-7;  
 Deepening collaboration within the international development community;  
 Deepening collaboration within NGOs, academic institutions and research foundations;  
 Updating the WVS-7 questionnaire with new topics & items covering new social phenomena and emerging processes of value change;  
 Expanding the 7th wave WVS with data useful for monitoring the SDGs;  
 Expanding capacity and resources for survey fieldwork in developing countries.  
 The 7th wave continued monitoring cultural values, attitudes and beliefs towards gender, family, and religion; attitudes and experience of poverty; education, health, and security; social tolerance and trust; attitudes towards multilateral institutions; cultural differences and similarities between regions and societies. In addition, the WVS-7 questionnaire has been elaborated with the inclusion of such new topics as the issues of justice, moral principles, corruption, accountability and risk, migration, national security and global governance.

For more information on the history of the WVS, visit <https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSContents.jsp> >Who we are > History of the WVS.

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
 Household, Individual

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Pakistan.

The WVS has just completed wave 7 data that comprises 64 surveys conducted in 2017-2022. With 64 countries and societies around the world and more than 80,000 respondents, this is the latest resource made available for the research community.

The WVS-7 survey was launched in January 2017 with Bolivia becoming the first country to conduct WVS-7. In the course of 2017 and 2018, WVS-7 has been conducted in the USA, Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Ecuador, Peru, Andorra, Greece, Serbia, Romania, Turkey, Russia, Germany, Thailand, Australia, Malaysia, Indonesia, China, Pakistan, Egypt, Jordan, Nigeria, Iraq and over dozen of other world countries. Geographic coverage has also been expanded to several new countries included into the WVS for the first time, such as Bolivia, Greece, Macao SAR, Maldives, Myanmar, Nicaragua, and Tajikistan.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
The World Values Survey (WVS)

### PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation
Bilal Ijaz Gilani	Gallup Pakistan

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
Electoral Integrity Project at the University of Sydney

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The sample type preferable for using in the World Values Survey is a full probability sample of the population aged 18 years and older. A detailed description of the sampling methodology is provided in the country specific sample design documentation available for download from WVS.

A detailed description of the sampling methodology is provided in the Pakistan 2018 sample design documentation available for download from WVS and also from the Downloads section of the metadata.

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2018-04-11	2018-11-12	Wave 7

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The main method of data collection in the WVS survey is face-to-face interview at respondent's home / place of residence. Respondent's answers could be recorded in a paper questionnaire (PAPI) or via CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interview).

Application of other methods of data collections (Internet panel, postal interview, telephone interview) is possible though requires justification by the survey team and assurance of the 95%+ population coverage. Possibility of application of any alternative survey methods rather than PAPI and CAPI is considered on the country by country basis and requires approval of the WWSA Scientific Committee. Same requirements and procedure are valid for application of mixed mode surveys. As of December 2021, in the WVS-7 survey round 49.9% of interviews have been conducted using CAPI, 34.5% using PAPI, 10.3% using CAWI, 5.2% by Post and 0.1% using CATI.

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey was fielded in the following language(s): Urdu. The questionnaire is available for download from the WVS website.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
President's office and WWSA secretariat	Institute for Comparative Survey Research, Vienna - Austria	wvsa.secretariat@gmail.com

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

When using the WVS data in any publication, please, make sure to include a relevant citation into the reference list:

Haerpfer, C., Inglehart, R., Moreno, A., Welzel, C., Kizilova, K., Diez-Medrano J., M. Lagos, P. Norris, E. Ponarin & B. Puranen (eds.). 2022. World Values Survey: Round Seven - Country-Pooled Datafile Version 5.0. Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WWSA Secretariat. doi:10.14281/18241.20

For publications in social media, please, cite: @WVS\_Survey, #WVS, #WorldValuesSurvey.

### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
President's office and WVSA secretariat	Institute for Comparative Survey Research, Vienna - Austria

## LOCATION OF DATA COLLECTION

World Values Survey Website

## ARCHIVE WHERE STUDY IS ORIGINALLY STORED

World Values Survey

<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSContents.jsp>

Cost: None

## Disclaimer and copyrights

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## DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

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## DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_PAK\_2018\_WVS-W7\_v01\_M\_WB

## PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-04-24

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-04-24)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>WVS_Wave_7_Pakistan_Stata_v5.0</b> WVS Wave 7 Pakistan Stata v5.0 Dataset	1995	398



**Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**

WVS Wave 7 Pakistan Stata v5.0 Dataset

Cases: 1995

variables: 398

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	version	Version of Data File	
V2	doi	Digital Object Identifier	
V3	A_YEAR	Year of survey	
V4	B_COUNTRY	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
V5	B_COUNTRY_ALPHA	ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code	
V6	C_COW_NUM	CoW country code numeric	
V7	C_COW_ALPHA	CoW country code alpha	
V8	D_INTERVIEW	Interview ID	
V9	J_INTDATE	Date of interview	
V10	FW_START	Year/month of start-fieldwork	
V11	FW_END	Year/month of end-fieldwork	
V12	K_TIME_START	Start time of the interview [HH.MM]	
V13	K_TIME_END	End time of the interview [HH.MM]	
V14	K_DURATION	Total length of interview [minutes]	
V15	Q_MODE	Mode of data collection	
V16	N_REGION_ISO	Region ISO 3166-2	
V17	N_REGION_WVS	Region country specific	
V18	N_TOWN	Settlement name	
V19	G_TOWNSIZE	Settlement size_8 groups	
V20	G_TOWNSIZE2	Settlement size_5 groups	
V21	H_SETTLEMENT	Settlement type	
V22	H_URBRURAL	Urban-Rural	
V23	I_PSU	Primary Sampling Unit ID	
V24	O1_LONGITUDE	Geographical Coordinates - Longitude	
V25	O2_LATITUDE	Geographical Coordinates - Latitude	
V26	S_INTLANGUAGE	Language in which interview was conducted	
V27	LNGE_ISO	Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)	
V28	E_RESPINT	Respondent interested during the interview	
V29	F_INTPRIVACY	Interview privacy	
V30	E1_LITERACY	Respondent's literacy	
V31	W_WEIGHT	Weight	
V32	S018	Equilibration weight-1000	
V33	pwght	Population size weight	
V34	Q1	Important in life: Family	
V35	Q2	Important in life: Friends	
V36	Q3	Important in life: Leisure time	
V37	Q4	Important in life: Politics	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	Q5	Important in life: Work	
V39	Q6	Important in life: Religion	
V40	Q7	Important child qualities: good manners	
V41	Q8	Important child qualities: independence	
V42	Q9	Important child qualities: hard work	
V43	Q10	Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility	
V44	Q11	Important child qualities: imagination	
V45	Q12	Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people	
V46	Q13	Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things	
V47	Q14	Important child qualities: determination perseverance	
V48	Q15	Important child qualities: religious faith	
V49	Q16	Important child qualities: unselfishness	
V50	Q17	Important child qualities: obedience	
V51	Q18	Neighbors: Drug addicts	
V52	Q19	Neighbors: People of a different race	
V53	Q20	Neighbors: People who have AIDS	
V54	Q21	Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers	
V55	Q22	Neighbors: Homosexuals	
V56	Q23	Neighbors: People of a different religion	
V57	Q24	Neighbors: Heavy drinkers	
V58	Q25	Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together	
V59	Q26	Neighbors: People who speak a different language	
V60	Q27	One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	
V61	Q28	Pre-school child suffers with working mother	
V62	Q29	Men make better political leaders than women do	
V63	Q30	University is more important for a boy than for a girl	
V64	Q31	Men make better business executives than women do	
V65	Q32	Being a housewife just as fulfilling	
V66	Q33	Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women	
V67	Q33_3	Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)	
V68	Q34	Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants	
V69	Q34_3	Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (	
V70	Q35	Problem if women have more income than husband	
V71	Q35_3	Problem if women have more income than husband (3-point scale)	
V72	Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples	
V73	Q37	Duty towards society to have children	
V74	Q38	It is children duty to take care of ill parent	
V75	Q39	People who don't work turn lazy	
V76	Q40	Work is a duty towards society	
V77	Q41	Work should always come first even if it means less spare time	
V78	Q42	Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society	
V79	Q43	Future changes: Less importance placed on work	
V80	Q44	Future changes: More emphasis on technology	
V81	Q45	Future changes: Greater respect for authority	
V82	Q46	Feeling of happiness	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q47	State of health (subjective)	
V84	Q48	How much freedom of choice and control	
V85	Q49	Satisfaction with your life	
V86	Q50	Satisfaction with financial situation of household	
V87	Q51	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat	
V88	Q52	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home	
V89	Q53	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment	
V90	Q54	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income	
V91	Q55	In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe she	
V92	Q56	Standard of living comparing with your parents	
V93	Q57	Most people can be trusted	
V94	Q58	Trust: Your family	
V95	Q59	Trust: Your neighborhood	
V96	Q60	Trust: People you know personally	
V97	Q61	Trust: People you meet for the first time	
V98	Q62	Trust: People of another religion	
V99	Q63	Trust: People of another nationality	
V100	Q64	Confidence: Churches	
V101	Q65	Confidence: Armed Forces	
V102	Q66	Confidence: The Press	
V103	Q67	Confidence: Television	
V104	Q68	Confidence: Labor Unions	
V105	Q69	Confidence: The Police	
V106	Q70	Confidence: Justice System/Courts	
V107	Q71	Confidence: The Government	
V108	Q72	Confidence: The Political Parties	
V109	Q73	Confidence: Parliament	
V110	Q74	Confidence: The Civil Services	
V111	Q75	Confidence: Universities	
V112	Q76	Confidence: Elections	
V113	Q77	Confidence: Major Companies	
V114	Q78	Confidence: Banks	
V115	Q79	Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement	
V116	Q80	Confidence: The Women's Movement	
V117	Q81	Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations	
V118	Q82	Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)	
V119	Q82_SAARC	Confidence: The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)	
V120	Q83	Confidence: The United Nations (UN)	
V121	Q84	Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)	
V122	Q85	Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)	
V123	Q86	Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	
V124	Q87	Confidence: The World Bank (WB)	
V125	Q88	Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)	
V126	Q89	Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)	
V127	Q90	International organizations: being effective vs being democratic	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q91	Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council	
V129	Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?	
V130	Q93	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal	
V131	Q94	Active/Inactive membership: church or religious org	
V132	Q95	Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org	
V133	Q96	Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational org	
V134	Q97	Active/Inactive membership: labor union	
V135	Q98	Active/Inactive membership: political party	
V136	Q99	Active/Inactive membership: environmental organization	
V137	Q100	Active/Inactive membership: professional organization	
V138	Q101	Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization	
V139	Q102	Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization	
V140	Q103	Active/Inactive membership: self-help group, mutual aid group	
V141	Q104	Active/Inactive membership: women's group	
V142	Q105	Active/Inactive membership: other organization	
V143	Q106	Incomes should be made more equal vs There should be greater incentives for indi	
V144	Q107	Private vs state ownership of business	
V145	Q108	Government's vs individual's responsibility	
V146	Q109	Competition good or harmful	
V147	Q110	Success: hard work vs luck	
V148	Q111	Protecting environment vs. Economic growth	
V149	Q112	Perceptions of corruption in the country	
V150	Q113	Involved in corruption: State authorities	
V151	Q114	Involved in corruption: Business executives	
V152	Q115	Involved in corruption: Local authorities	
V153	Q116	Involved in corruption: Civil service providers	
V154	Q117	Involved in corruption: Journalists and media	
V155	Q118	Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local offici	
V156	Q119	Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men	
V157	Q120	Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe	
V158	Q121	Impact of immigrants on the development of the country	
V159	Q122	Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce	
V160	Q123	Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity	
V161	Q124	Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate	
V162	Q125	Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees	
V163	Q126	Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism	
V164	Q127	Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives	
V165	Q128	Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment	
V166	Q129	Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict	
V167	Q130	Immigration policy preference	
V168	Q131	Secure in neighborhood	
V169	Q132	Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies	
V170	Q133	Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets	
V171	Q134	Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's priva	
V172	Q135	Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q136	Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets	
V174	Q137	Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights	
V175	Q138	Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment	
V176	Q139	Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money	
V177	Q140	Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night	
V178	Q141	Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	
V179	Q142	Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job	
V180	Q143	Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education	
V181	Q144	Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year	
V182	Q145	Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year	
V183	Q146	Worries: A war involving my country	
V184	Q147	Worries: A terrorist attack	
V185	Q148	Worries: A civil war	
V186	Q149	Freedom and Equality - Which more important	
V187	Q150	Freedom and security - Which more important	
V188	Q151	Willingness to fight for country	
V189	Q152	Aims of country: first choice	
V190	Q153	Aims of country: second choice	
V191	Q154	Aims of respondent: first choice	
V192	Q155	Aims of respondent: second choice	
V193	Q156	Most important: first choice	
V194	Q157	Most important: second choice	
V195	Q158	Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable	
V196	Q159	Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next	
V197	Q160	We depend too much on science and not enough on faith	
V198	Q161	One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right	
V199	Q162	It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life	
V200	Q163	The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology	
V201	Q164	Importance of God	
V202	Q165	Believe in: God	
V203	Q166	Believe in: life after death	
V204	Q167	Believe in: hell	
V205	Q168	Believe in: heaven	
V206	Q169	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right	
V207	Q170	The only acceptable religion is my religion	
V208	Q171	How often do you attend religious services	
V209	Q172	How often do you pray	
V210	Q173	Religious person	
V211	Q174	Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to o	
V212	Q175	Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life	
V213	Q176	Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules a	
V214	Q177	Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	
V215	Q178	Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport	
V216	Q179	Justifiable: Stealing property	
V217	Q180	Justifiable: Cheating on taxes	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q181	Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	
V219	Q182	Justifiable: Homosexuality	
V220	Q183	Justifiable: Prostitution	
V221	Q184	Justifiable: Abortion	
V222	Q185	Justifiable: Divorce	
V223	Q186	Justifiable: Sex before marriage	
V224	Q187	Justifiable: Suicide	
V225	Q188	Justifiable: Euthanasia	
V226	Q189	Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife	
V227	Q190	Justifiable: Parents beating children	
V228	Q191	Justifiable: Violence against other people	
V229	Q192	Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean	
V230	Q193	Justifiable: Having casual sex	
V231	Q194	Justifiable: Political violence	
V232	Q195	Justifiable: Death penalty	
V233	Q196	Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas	
V234	Q197	Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchange	
V235	Q198	Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] w	
V236	Q199	Interest in politics	
V237	Q200	How often discusses political matters with friends	
V238	Q201	Information source: Daily newspaper	
V239	Q202	Information source: TV news	
V240	Q203	Information source: Radio news	
V241	Q204	Information source: Mobile phone	
V242	Q205	Information source: Email	
V243	Q206	Information source: Internet	
V244	Q207	Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	
V245	Q208	Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues	
V246	Q209	Political action: Signing a petition	
V247	Q210	Political action: Joining in boycotts	
V248	Q211	Political action: Attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations	
V249	Q212	Political action: Joining unofficial strikes	
V250	Q213	Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign	
V251	Q214	Social activism: Contacting a government official	
V252	Q215	Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues	
V253	Q216	Social activism: Encouraging others to vote	
V254	Q217	Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political eve	
V255	Q218	Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition	
V256	Q219	Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political	
V257	Q220	Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests	
V258	Q221	Vote in elections: local level	
V259	Q222	Vote in elections: national level	
V260	Q223	Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow	
V261	Q223_ABREV	Party preference Abbreviation	
V262	Q223_LOCAL	Party preference Local name	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q224	How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly	
V264	Q225	How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from runni	
V265	Q226	How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party	
V266	Q227	How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed	
V267	Q228	How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	
V268	Q229	How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair	
V269	Q230	How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections	
V270	Q231	How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the po	
V271	Q232	How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the ele	
V272	Q233	How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the offi	
V273	Q234	Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in thei	
V274	Q234A	How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like y	
V275	Q235	Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parlia	
V276	Q236	Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to wh	
V277	Q237	Political system: Having the army rule	
V278	Q238	Political system: Having a democratic political system	
V279	Q239	Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are n	
V280	Q240	Left-right political scale	
V281	Q241	Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor	
V282	Q242	Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws	
V283	Q243	Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections	
V284	Q244	Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment	
V285	Q245	Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent	
V286	Q246	Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression	
V287	Q247	Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal	
V288	Q248	Democracy: People obey their rulers	
V289	Q249	Democracy: Women have the same rights as men	
V290	Q250	Importance of democracy	
V291	Q251	How democratically is this country being governed today	
V292	Q252	Satisfaction with the political system performance	
V293	Q253	Respect for individual human rights nowadays	
V294	Q254	National pride	
V295	Q255	Feel close to your village, town or city	
V296	Q256	Feel close to your district, region	
V297	Q257	Feel close to your country	
V298	Q258	Feel close to your continent	
V299	Q259	Feel close to the world	
V300	Q260	Sex	
V301	Q261	Year of birth	
V302	Q262	Age	
V303	X003R	Age recoded (6 intervals)	
V304	X003R2	Age recoded (3 intervals)	
V305	Q263	Respondent immigrant	
V306	Q264	Mother immigrant	
V307	Q265	Father immigrant	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q266	Country of birth: Respondent	
V309	Q267	Country of birth: Mother of the respondent	
V310	Q268	Country of birth: Father of the respondent	
V311	Q269	Respondent citizen	
V312	Q270	Number of people in household	
V313	Q271	Do you live with your parents	
V314	Q272	Language at home	
V315	Q273	Marital status	
V316	Q274	How many children do you have	
V317	Q275	Highest educational level: Respondent [ISCED 2011]	
V318	Q275A	Highest educational level: Respondent (country specific)	
V319	Q275R	Highest educational level: Respondent (recoded into 3 groups)	
V320	Q276	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse [ISCED 2011]	
V321	Q276A	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (country specific)	
V322	Q276R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (recoded into 3 groups)	
V323	Q277	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother [ISCED 2011]	
V324	Q277A	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (country specific)	
V325	Q277R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (recoded into 3 groups)	
V326	Q278	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father [ISCED 2011]	
V327	Q278A	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (country specific)	
V328	Q278R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (recoded into 3 groups)	
V329	Q279	Employment status	
V330	Q280	Employment status - Respondent's Spouse	
V331	Q281	Respondent - Occupational group	
V332	Q282	Respondent's Spouse - Occupational group	
V333	Q283	Respondent's Father - Occupational group (when respondent was 14 years old)	
V334	Q284	Sector of employment	
V335	Q285	Are you the chief wage earner in your house	
V336	Q286	Family savings during past year	
V337	Q287	Social class (subjective)	
V338	Q288	Scale of incomes	
V339	Q288R	Income level (Recoded)	
V340	Q289	Religious denominations - major groups	
V341	Q289CS9	Religious denomination - detailed list	
V342	Q290	Ethnic group	
V343	Y001	Post-Materialist index 12-item	
V344	Y002	Post-Materialist index 4-item	
V345	Y003	Autonomy Index	
V346	sacsecval	SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values	
V347	sacsecvalb	Overall Secular Values Short version	
V348	resemaval	RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values	
V349	resemavalb	Emancipative values Short version	
V350	I_AUTHORITY	AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority	
V351	I_NATIONALISM	NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride	
V352	I_DEVOUT	DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	defiance	DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index	
V354	I_RELIGIMP	RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion	
V355	I_RELIGBEL	RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person	
V356	I_RELIGPRAC	RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice	
V357	disbelief	DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index	
V358	I_NORM1	NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1	
V359	I_NORM2	NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2	
V360	I_NORM3	NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3	
V361	relativism	RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism	
V362	I_TRUSTARMY	TRUSTARMY- Welzel skepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army	
V363	I_TRUSTPOLICE	TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel skepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police	
V364	I_TRUSTCOURTS	TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel skepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts	
V365	scepticism	SCEPTICISM.- Welzel skepticism index	
V366	I_INDEP	INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality	
V367	I_IMAGIN	IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality	
V368	I_NONOBED	Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality	
V369	autonomy	AUTONOMY.- Welzel Autonomy sub index	
V370	I_WOMJOB	WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job	
V371	I_WOMPOL	WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics	
V372	I_WOMEDU	WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education	
V373	equality	Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index	
V374	I_HOMOLIB	HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance	
V375	I_ABORTLIB	ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable	
V376	I_DIVORLIB	DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable	
V377	choice	CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index	
V378	I_VOICE1	VOICE1- Welzel voice-1	
V379	I_VOICE2	VOICE2- Welzel voice-2	
V380	I_VOI2_00	VOI2_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary)	
V381	voice	VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index	
V382	secvalwgt	Weight for overall secular values	
V383	WEIGHT1A	Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a	
V384	WEIGHT1B	Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b	
V385	WEIGHT2A	Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a	
V386	WEIGHT2B	Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b	
V387	WEIGHT3A	Overall Secular Values-3: Weight	
V388	WEIGHT3B	Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b	
V389	WEIGHT4A	Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a	
V390	WEIGHT4B	Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b	
V391	resemavalbwgt	Weight for Emancipative values	
V392	resemavalbwgt	Weight for Emancipative values	
V393	secvalbwgt	Weight for overall secular values Short Version	
V394	Y001_1	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 1	
V395	Y001_2	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 2	
V396	Y001_3	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 3	
V397	Y001_4	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 4	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V398	Y001_5	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 5	

total: 398



**VERSION: Version of Data File****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 18    Range: -    Format: character

---

**FW\_START: Year/month of start-fieldwork****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 201811    Maximum: 201811  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 201811 - 201811    Format: Numeric

---

**DOI: Digital Object Identifier****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: character

---

**A\_YEAR: Year of survey****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 2018    Maximum: 2018  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 2018 - 2018    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2018	2018	1995	100%

---

**B\_COUNTRY: ISO 3166-1 numeric country code****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 586    Maximum: 586  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 586 - 586    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586	Pakistan	1995	100%

### **B\_COUNTRY\_ALPHA: ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: character

### **C\_COW\_NUM: CoW country code numeric**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 770    Maximum: 770  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 770 - 770    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
770	Pakistan	1995	100%

### **C\_COW\_ALPHA: CoW country code alpha**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -    Format: character

### **D\_INTERVIEW: Interview ID**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 586070001    Maximum: 586072000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 586070001 - 586072000    Format: Numeric

**J\_INTDATE: Date of interview****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 20181104    Maximum: 20181211  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 20181104 - 20181211    Format: Numeric

---

**FW\_END: Year/month of end-fieldwork****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 201812    Maximum: 201812  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 201812 - 201812    Format: Numeric

---

**K\_TIME\_START: Start time of the interview [HH.MM]****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 8.01    Maximum: 23.4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 8.01 - 23.4    Format: Numeric

---

**K\_TIME\_END: End time of the interview [HH.MM]****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 8.46    Maximum: 24.5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 8.46 - 24.5    Format: Numeric

---

**K\_DURATION: Total length of interview [minutes]****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 25    Maximum: 147  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 25 - 147    Format: Numeric

---

**Q\_MODE: Mode of data collection****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

---

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Computer-Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI)	1995	100%

## N\_REGION\_ISO: Region ISO 3166-2

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 586002 Maximum: 586005

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 586002 - 586005 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586002	PK-BA Balochistan	91	4.6%
586003	PK-KP Khaibar Pakhtunkhwa	272	13.6%
586004	PK-PB Panjab	1139	57.1%
586005	PK-SD Sindh	493	24.7%

## N\_REGION\_WVS: Region country specific

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 586010 Maximum: 586013

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 586010 - 586013 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586010	PK: Punjab	1139	57.1%
586011	PK: Sindh	493	24.7%
586012	PK: Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	272	13.6%
586013	PK: Balochistan	91	4.6%

**N\_TOWN: Settlement name****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 586001    Maximum: 586060

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 586001 - 586060    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586001	PK: Abbottabad	20	1%
586002	PK: Attock	21	1.1%
586003	PK: Badin	21	1.1%
586004	PK: Bahawalnagar	41	2.1%
586005	PK: Bahawalpur	30	1.5%
586006	PK: Bannu	20	1%
586007	PK: Bhakkar	20	1%
586008	PK: Bolan	22	1.1%
586009	PK: Chakwal	20	1%
586010	PK: Dadu	20	1%
586011	PK: Dera Ghazi Khan	20	1%
586012	PK: Faisalabad	92	4.6%
586013	PK: Ghotki	20	1%
586014	PK: Gujranwala	39	2%
586015	PK: Gujrat	30	1.5%
586016	PK: Hafizabad	20	1%
586017	PK: Haripur	20	1%
586018	PK: Hyderabad	49	2.5%
586019	PK: Jacobabad	20	1%
586020	PK: Jaffarabad	20	1%
586021	PK: Jhang	44	2.2%
586022	PK: Karachi	134	6.7%
586023	PK: Karak	40	2%
586024	PK: Kasur	50	2.5%
586025	PK: Khairpur	40	2%
586026	PK: Khanewal	40	2%
586027	PK: Killa Abdullah	16	0.8%
586028	PK: Lahore	80	4%
586029	PK: Larkana	39	2%
586030	PK: Layyah	20	1%

586031	PK: Lodhran	20	1%
586033	PK: Mandi Bahauddin	20	1%
586034	PK: Mansehra	30	1.5%
586035	PK: Mardan	19	1%
586036	PK: Mirpur Khas	20	1%
586037	PK: Multan	55	2.8%
586038	PK: Muzaffargarh	30	1.5%
586039	PK: Narowal	20	1%
586040	PK: Nawabshah	20	1%
586041	PK: Nowshera	58	2.9%
586042	PK: Okara	40	2%
586043	PK: Peshawar	35	1.8%
586044	PK: Quetta	20	1%
586045	PK: Rahim Yar Khan	10	0.5%
586046	PK: Rajanpur	30	1.5%
586047	PK: Rawalpindi	86	4.3%
586048	PK: Sahiwal	30	1.5%
586049	PK: Sanghar	30	1.5%
586050	PK: Sargodha	63	3.2%
586051	PK: Sheikhupura	50	2.5%
586052	PK: Shikarpur	20	1%
586053	PK: Sialkot	68	3.4%
586055	PK: Swat	30	1.5%
586056	PK: Sukkur	40	2%
586057	PK: Thatta	20	1%
586058	PK: Toba Tek Singh	20	1%
586059	PK: Vehari	30	1.5%
586060	PK: Zhob	13	0.7%

## G\_TOWNSIZE: Settlement size\_8 groups

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
1	Under 2,000	292	14.6%
2	2,000-5,000	604	30.3%
3	5,000-10,000	354	17.7%
4	10,000-20,000	22	1.1%
5	20,000-50,000	62	3.1%
6	50,000-100,000	10	0.5%
7	100,000-500,000	177	8.9%
8	500,000 and more	474	23.8%

## G\_TOWNSIZE2: Settlement size\_5 groups

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Under 5,000	896	44.9%
2	5000-20000	376	18.8%
3	20000-100000	72	3.6%
4	100000-500000	177	8.9%
5	500000 and more	474	23.8%

## H\_SETTLEMENT: Settlement type

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 2 - 5    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	Regional center	287	14.4%
3	District center	377	18.9%

5	Village	1331	66.7%
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## H\_URBRURAL: Urban-Rural

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	664	33.3%
2	Rural	1331	66.7%

## I\_PSU: Primary Sampling Unit ID

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 211  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 211   Format: Numeric

## O1\_LONGITUDE: Geographical Coordinates - Longitude

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 66.43   Maximum: 75.35  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 66.43 - 75.35   Format: Numeric

## O2\_LATITUDE: Geographical Coordinates - Latitude

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 24.15   Maximum: 34.94  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 24.15 - 34.94   Format: Numeric

## S\_INTLANGUAGE: Language in which interview was conducted

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 4420   Maximum: 4420  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 4420 - 4420   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4420	Urdu	1995	100%

## LNGE\_ISO: Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -   Format: character

## E\_RESPINT: Respondent interested during the interview

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Respondent was very interested	1318	66.1%
2	Respondent was somewhat interested	601	30.1%
3	Respondent was not interested	76	3.8%

## F\_INTPRIVACY: Interview privacy

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	There were no other people around who could follow the interview	1044	52.3%
2	There were other people around who could follow the interview	951	47.7%

**E1\_LITERACY: Respondent's literacy****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Literate	1436	72%
2	Illiterate	559	28%

**W\_WEIGHT: Weight****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No weighting	1995	100%

**S018: Equilibration weight-1000****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.5   Maximum: 0.5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0.5 - 0.5   Format: Numeric

**PWGHT: Population size weight****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 106100   Maximum: 106100

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 106100 - 106100   Format: Numeric

**Q1: Important in life: Family****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1993   Invalid: 2   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	1847	92.6%
2	Rather important	119	6%
3	Not very important	18	0.9%
4	Not at all important	9	0.5%
Sysmiss		2	0.1%

**Q2: Important in life: Friends****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1991   Invalid: 4   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	1167	58.5%
2	Rather important	593	29.7%
3	Not very important	153	7.7%
4	Not at all important	78	3.9%
Sysmiss		4	0.2%

**Q3: Important in life: Leisure time****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1980   Invalid: 15   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	615	30.8%
2	Rather important	619	31%
3	Not very important	365	18.3%
4	Not at all important	381	19.1%
Sysmiss		15	0.8%

**Q4: Important in life: Politics****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1963   Invalid: 32   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	397	19.9%
2	Rather important	464	23.3%
3	Not very important	440	22.1%
4	Not at all important	662	33.2%
Sysmiss		32	1.6%

**Q5: Important in life: Work****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1986   Invalid: 9   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	1259	63.1%
2	Rather important	402	20.2%
3	Not very important	168	8.4%
4	Not at all important	157	7.9%
Sysmiss		9	0.5%

### Q6: Important in life: Religion

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1990   Invalid: 5   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	1787	89.6%
2	Rather important	140	7%
3	Not very important	35	1.8%
4	Not at all important	28	1.4%
Sysmiss		5	0.3%

### Q7: Important child qualities: good manners

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	1206	60.5%
2	Not mentioned	789	39.5%

**Q8: Important child qualities: independence****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	414	20.8%
2	Not mentioned	1581	79.2%

**Q9: Important child qualities: hard work****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	738	37%
2	Not mentioned	1257	63%

**Q10: Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	725	36.3%



2	Not mentioned	1270	63.7%
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### Q11: Important child qualities: imagination

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	276	13.8%
2	Not mentioned	1719	86.2%

### Q12: Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	845	42.4%
2	Not mentioned	1150	57.6%

### Q13: Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Important	502	25.2%
2	Not mentioned	1493	74.8%

### Q14: Important child qualities: determination perseverance

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	456	22.9%
2	Not mentioned	1539	77.1%

### Q15: Important child qualities: religious faith

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	1174	58.8%
2	Not mentioned	821	41.2%

### Q16: Important child qualities: unselfishness

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	639	32%
2	Not mentioned	1356	68%

### Q17: Important child qualities: obedience

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	975	48.9%
2	Not mentioned	1020	51.1%

### Q18: Neighbors: Drug addicts

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	1048	52.5%
2	Not mentioned	947	47.5%

### Q19: Neighbors: People of a different race

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	505	25.3%
2	Not mentioned	1490	74.7%

## Q20: Neighbors: People who have AIDS

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	692	34.7%
2	Not mentioned	1303	65.3%

## Q21: Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	602	30.2%
2	Not mentioned	1393	69.8%

## Q22: Neighbors: Homosexuals

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	821	41.2%
2	Not mentioned	1174	58.8%

## Q23: Neighbors: People of a different religion

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	636	31.9%
2	Not mentioned	1359	68.1%

## Q24: Neighbors: Heavy drinkers

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	1127	56.5%
2	Not mentioned	868	43.5%

## Q25: Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	724	36.3%
2	Not mentioned	1271	63.7%

## Q26: Neighbors: People who speak a different language

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	508	25.5%
2	Not mentioned	1487	74.5%

## Q27: One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1988   Invalid: 7   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1641	82.3%
2	Agree	238	11.9%
3	Disagree	84	4.2%
4	Strongly disagree	25	1.3%
Sysmiss		7	0.4%

**Q28: Pre-school child suffers with working mother****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1970   Invalid: 25   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1117	56%
2	Agree	462	23.2%
3	Disagree	166	8.3%
4	Strongly disagree	225	11.3%
Sysmiss		25	1.3%

**Q29: Men make better political leaders than women do****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1948   Invalid: 47   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1059	53.1%
2	Agree	453	22.7%
3	Disagree	270	13.5%
4	Strongly disagree	166	8.3%
Sysmiss		47	2.4%

**Q30: University is more important for a boy than for a girl****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1966   Invalid: 29   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	724	36.3%
2	Agree	463	23.2%
3	Disagree	377	18.9%
4	Strongly disagree	402	20.2%
Sysmiss		29	1.5%

### Q31: Men make better business executives than women do

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1958   Invalid: 37   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1008	50.5%
2	Agree	514	25.8%
3	Disagree	276	13.8%
4	Strongly disagree	160	8%
Sysmiss		37	1.9%

### Q32: Being a housewife just as fulfilling

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1943   Invalid: 52   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	739	37%
2	Agree	528	26.5%



3	Disagree	303	15.2%
4	Strongly disagree	373	18.7%
Sysmiss		52	2.6%

### Q33: Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1992    Invalid: 3    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1338	67.1%
2	Agree	364	18.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	149	7.5%
4	Disagree	86	4.3%
5	Disagree strongly	55	2.8%
Sysmiss		3	0.2%

### Q33\_3: Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1992    Invalid: 3    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	1702	85.3%
2	Disagree	141	7.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	149	7.5%
Sysmiss		3	0.2%

**Q34: Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1990   Invalid: 5   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1410	70.7%
2	Agree	321	16.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	143	7.2%
4	Disagree	70	3.5%
5	Disagree strongly	46	2.3%
Sysmiss		5	0.3%

**Q34\_3: Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1990   Invalid: 5   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	1731	86.8%
2	Disagree	116	5.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	143	7.2%
Sysmiss		5	0.3%

**Q35: Problem if women have more income than husband****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1968   Invalid: 27   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	1001	50.2%
2	Agree	436	21.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	241	12.1%
4	Disagree	167	8.4%
5	Disagree strongly	123	6.2%
Sysmiss		27	1.4%

### Q35\_3: Problem if women have more income than husband (3-point scale)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1968   Invalid: 27   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	1437	72%
2	Disagree	290	14.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	241	12.1%
Sysmiss		27	1.4%

### Q36: Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1800   Invalid: 195   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	504	25.3%
2	Agree	365	18.3%

3	Neither agree nor disagree	313	15.7%
4	Disagree	237	11.9%
5	Disagree strongly	381	19.1%
Sysmiss		195	9.8%

### Q37: Duty towards society to have children

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1970   Invalid: 25   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1108	55.5%
2	Agree	473	23.7%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	211	10.6%
4	Disagree	120	6%
5	Disagree strongly	58	2.9%
Sysmiss		25	1.3%

### Q38: It is children duty to take care of ill parent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1983   Invalid: 12   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1382	69.3%
2	Agree	315	15.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	169	8.5%
4	Disagree	86	4.3%
5	Disagree strongly	31	1.6%
Sysmiss		12	0.6%

**Q39: People who don't work turn lazy****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1986    Invalid: 9    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	1250	62.7%
2	Agree	391	19.6%
3	Neither agree or disagree	184	9.2%
4	Disagree	109	5.5%
5	Strongly disagree	52	2.6%
Sysmiss		9	0.5%

**Q40: Work is a duty towards society****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1984    Invalid: 11    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	1258	63.1%
2	Agree	396	19.8%
3	Neither agree or disagree	199	10%
4	Disagree	87	4.4%
5	Strongly disagree	44	2.2%
Sysmiss		11	0.6%

**Q41: Work should always come first even if it means less spare time****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**

## Overview

Valid: 1967   Invalid: 28   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	1150	57.6%
2	Agree	459	23%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	185	9.3%
4	Disagree	112	5.6%
5	Disagree strongly	61	3.1%
Sysmiss		28	1.4%

### Q42: Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1956   Invalid: 39   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action	584	29.3%
2	Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	1150	57.6%
3	Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	222	11.1%
Sysmiss		39	2%

### Q43: Future changes: Less importance placed on work

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1969   Invalid: 26   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Good thing	715	35.8%
2	Don't mind	338	16.9%
3	Bad thing	916	45.9%
Sysmiss		26	1.3%

#### Q44: Future changes: More emphasis on technology

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

##### Overview

Valid: 1945   Invalid: 50   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Good thing	1372	68.8%
2	Don't mind	346	17.3%
3	Bad thing	227	11.4%
Sysmiss		50	2.5%

#### Q45: Future changes: Greater respect for authority

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

##### Overview

Valid: 1920   Invalid: 75   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Good thing	796	39.9%
2	Don't mind	513	25.7%
3	Bad thing	611	30.6%
Sysmiss		75	3.8%

**Q46: Feeling of happiness****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1993    Invalid: 2    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very happy	954	47.8%
2	Quite happy	826	41.4%
3	Not very happy	163	8.2%
4	Not at all happy	50	2.5%
Sysmiss		2	0.1%

**Q47: State of health (subjective)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1993    Invalid: 2    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	652	32.7%
2	Good	727	36.4%
3	Fair	504	25.3%
4	Poor	90	4.5%
5	Very poor	20	1%
Sysmiss		2	0.1%

**Q48: How much freedom of choice and control****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1989    Invalid: 6    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None at all	77	3.9%
2	2	31	1.6%
3	3	45	2.3%
4	4	76	3.8%
5	5	243	12.2%
6	6	151	7.6%
7	7	152	7.6%
8	8	228	11.4%
9	9	203	10.2%
10	A great deal	783	39.2%
Sysmiss		6	0.3%

### Q49: Satisfaction with your life

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1984   Invalid: 11   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely dissatisfied	49	2.5%
2	2	11	0.6%
3	3	41	2.1%
4	4	93	4.7%
5	5	255	12.8%
6	6	177	8.9%
7	7	212	10.6%
8	8	228	11.4%
9	9	175	8.8%
10	Completely satisfied	743	37.2%
Sysmiss		11	0.6%

**Q50: Satisfaction with financial situation of household****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1988   Invalid: 7   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Dissatisfied	73	3.7%
2	2	22	1.1%
3	3	67	3.4%
4	4	109	5.5%
5	5	274	13.7%
6	6	185	9.3%
7	7	205	10.3%
8	8	254	12.7%
9	9	173	8.7%
10	Satisfied	626	31.4%
Sysmiss		7	0.4%

**Q51: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1971   Invalid: 24   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	221	11.1%
2	Sometimes	461	23.1%
3	Rarely	349	17.5%
4	Never	940	47.1%
Sysmiss		24	1.2%

**Q52: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1974   Invalid: 21   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	133	6.7%
2	Sometimes	311	15.6%
3	Rarely	368	18.4%
4	Never	1162	58.2%
Sysmiss		21	1.1%

**Q53: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1972   Invalid: 23   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	265	13.3%
2	Sometimes	544	27.3%
3	Rarely	339	17%
4	Never	824	41.3%
Sysmiss		23	1.2%

**Q54: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1955   Invalid: 40   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	359	18%
2	Sometimes	641	32.1%
3	Rarely	324	16.2%
4	Never	631	31.6%
Sysmiss		40	2%

### Q64: Confidence: Churches

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1988   Invalid: 7   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	1744	87.4%
2	Quite a lot	196	9.8%
3	Not very much	34	1.7%
4	None at all	14	0.7%
Sysmiss		7	0.4%

### Q55: In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe she

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1942   Invalid: 53   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	164	8.2%
2	Sometimes	288	14.4%

3	Rarely	282	14.1%
4	Never	1208	60.6%
Sysmiss		53	2.7%

### Q56: Standard of living comparing with your parents

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1969   Invalid: 26   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Better off	1083	54.3%
2	Worse off	520	26.1%
3	Or about the same	366	18.3%
Sysmiss		26	1.3%

### Q57: Most people can be trusted

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1979   Invalid: 16   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Most people can be trusted	465	23.3%
2	Need to be very careful	1514	75.9%
Sysmiss		16	0.8%

### Q58: Trust: Your family

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1988   Invalid: 7   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	1548	77.6%
2	Trust somewhat	316	15.8%
3	Do not trust very much	93	4.7%
4	Do not trust at all	31	1.6%
Sysmiss		7	0.4%

**Q59: Trust: Your neighborhood**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

**Overview**Valid: 1987    Invalid: 8    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	685	34.3%
2	Trust somewhat	855	42.9%
3	Do not trust very much	255	12.8%
4	Do not trust at all	192	9.6%
Sysmiss		8	0.4%

**Q60: Trust: People you know personally**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

**Overview**Valid: 1977    Invalid: 18    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	841	42.2%

2	Trust somewhat	737	36.9%
3	Do not trust very much	239	12%
4	Do not trust at all	160	8%
Sysmiss		18	0.9%

## Q61: Trust: People you meet for the first time

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1971    Invalid: 24    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	177	8.9%
2	Trust somewhat	506	25.4%
3	Do not trust very much	497	24.9%
4	Do not trust at all	791	39.6%
Sysmiss		24	1.2%

## Q62: Trust: People of another religion

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1935    Invalid: 60    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	143	7.2%
2	Trust somewhat	483	24.2%
3	Do not trust very much	396	19.8%
4	Do not trust at all	913	45.8%
Sysmiss		60	3%

**Q63: Trust: People of another nationality****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1881   Invalid: 114   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	138	6.9%
2	Trust somewhat	415	20.8%
3	Do not trust very much	358	17.9%
4	Do not trust at all	970	48.6%
Sysmiss		114	5.7%

**Q65: Confidence: Armed Forces****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1983   Invalid: 12   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	1592	79.8%
2	Quite a lot	268	13.4%
3	Not very much	77	3.9%
4	None at all	46	2.3%
Sysmiss		12	0.6%

**Q66: Confidence: The Press****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1890   Invalid: 105   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	442	22.2%
2	Quite a lot	620	31.1%
3	Not very much	378	18.9%
4	None at all	450	22.6%
Sysmiss		105	5.3%

### Q67: Confidence: Television

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1933   Invalid: 62   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	450	22.6%
2	Quite a lot	723	36.2%
3	Not very much	335	16.8%
4	None at all	425	21.3%
Sysmiss		62	3.1%

### Q68: Confidence: Labor Unions

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1793   Invalid: 202   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	535	26.8%
2	Quite a lot	650	32.6%

3	Not very much	276	13.8%
4	None at all	332	16.6%
Sysmiss		202	10.1%

## Q69: Confidence: The Police

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1952   Invalid: 43   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	309	15.5%
2	Quite a lot	538	27%
3	Not very much	375	18.8%
4	None at all	730	36.6%
Sysmiss		43	2.2%

## Q70: Confidence: Justice System/Courts

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1944   Invalid: 51   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	553	27.7%
2	Quite a lot	692	34.7%
3	Not very much	314	15.7%
4	None at all	385	19.3%
Sysmiss		51	2.6%

**Q71: Confidence: The Government****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1957   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	539	27%
2	Quite a lot	705	35.3%
3	Not very much	318	15.9%
4	None at all	395	19.8%
Sysmiss		38	1.9%

**Q72: Confidence: The Political Parties****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1920   Invalid: 75   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	259	13%
2	Quite a lot	610	30.6%
3	Not very much	375	18.8%
4	None at all	676	33.9%
Sysmiss		75	3.8%

**Q73: Confidence: Parliament****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1806   Invalid: 189   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	352	17.6%
2	Quite a lot	647	32.4%
3	Not very much	337	16.9%
4	None at all	470	23.6%
Sysmiss		189	9.5%

### Q74: Confidence: The Civil Services

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1766   Invalid: 229   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	378	18.9%
2	Quite a lot	659	33%
3	Not very much	339	17%
4	None at all	390	19.5%
Sysmiss		229	11.5%

### Q75: Confidence: Universities

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1948   Invalid: 47   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	1015	50.9%
2	Quite a lot	594	29.8%

3	Not very much	199	10%
4	None at all	140	7%
Sysmiss		47	2.4%

## Q76: Confidence: Elections

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1880   Invalid: 115   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	469	23.5%
2	Quite a lot	685	34.3%
3	Not very much	356	17.8%
4	None at all	370	18.5%
Sysmiss		115	5.8%

## Q77: Confidence: Major Companies

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1786   Invalid: 209   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	413	20.7%
2	Quite a lot	644	32.3%
3	Not very much	360	18%
4	None at all	369	18.5%
Sysmiss		209	10.5%

**Q78: Confidence: Banks****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1911   Invalid: 84   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	802	40.2%
2	Quite a lot	639	32%
3	Not very much	258	12.9%
4	None at all	212	10.6%
Sysmiss		84	4.2%

**Q79: Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1734   Invalid: 261   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	389	19.5%
2	Quite a lot	655	32.8%
3	Not very much	336	16.8%
4	None at all	354	17.7%
Sysmiss		261	13.1%

**Q80: Confidence: The Women's Movement****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1690   Invalid: 305   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	391	19.6%
2	Quite a lot	601	30.1%
3	Not very much	287	14.4%
4	None at all	411	20.6%
Sysmiss		305	15.3%

### Q81: Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1765   Invalid: 230   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	570	28.6%
2	Quite a lot	575	28.8%
3	Not very much	304	15.2%
4	None at all	316	15.8%
Sysmiss		230	11.5%

### Q82: Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1412   Invalid: 583   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	236	11.8%
2	Quite a lot	459	23%

3	Not very much	318	15.9%
4	None at all	399	20%
Sysmiss		583	29.2%

## Q82\_SAARC: Confidence: The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1412   Invalid: 583   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	236	11.8%
2	Quite a lot	459	23%
3	Not very much	318	15.9%
4	None at all	399	20%
Sysmiss		583	29.2%

## Q83: Confidence: The United Nations (UN)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1529   Invalid: 466   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	284	14.2%
2	Quite a lot	506	25.4%
3	Not very much	281	14.1%
4	None at all	458	23%
Sysmiss		466	23.4%



**Q84: Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1510   Invalid: 485   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	246	12.3%
2	Quite a lot	478	24%
3	Not very much	262	13.1%
4	None at all	524	26.3%
Sysmiss		485	24.3%

**Q85: Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1444   Invalid: 551   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	226	11.3%
2	Quite a lot	402	20.2%
3	Not very much	290	14.5%
4	None at all	526	26.4%
Sysmiss		551	27.6%

**Q86: Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1216   Invalid: 779   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	156	7.8%
2	Quite a lot	330	16.5%
3	Not very much	247	12.4%
4	None at all	483	24.2%
Sysmiss		779	39%

### Q87: Confidence: The World Bank (WB)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1454   Invalid: 541   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	286	14.3%
2	Quite a lot	470	23.6%
3	Not very much	241	12.1%
4	None at all	457	22.9%
Sysmiss		541	27.1%

### Q88: Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1409   Invalid: 586   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	330	16.5%
2	Quite a lot	452	22.7%

3	Not very much	235	11.8%
4	None at all	392	19.6%
Sysmiss		586	29.4%

### Q89: Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1274   Invalid: 721   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	237	11.9%
2	Quite a lot	386	19.3%
3	Not very much	238	11.9%
4	None at all	413	20.7%
Sysmiss		721	36.1%

### Q90: International organizations: being effective vs being democratic

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1925   Invalid: 70   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Being effective	376	18.8%
2	2	51	2.6%
3	3	54	2.7%
4	4	107	5.4%
5	5	309	15.5%
6	6	186	9.3%
7	7	137	6.9%
8	8	149	7.5%

9	9	135	6.8%
10	Being democratic	421	21.1%
Sysmiss		70	3.5%

## Q91: Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 812    Invalid: 1183    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	France	171	8.6%
2	China	211	10.6%
3	India	430	21.6%
Sysmiss		1183	59.3%

## Q92: Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 777    Invalid: 1218    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Washington DC	347	17.4%
2	London	217	10.9%
3	Geneva	213	10.7%
Sysmiss		1218	61.1%

## Q93: Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 809    Invalid: 1186    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Climate change	170	8.5%
2	Human rights	469	23.5%
3	Destruction of historic monuments	170	8.5%
Sysmiss		1186	59.4%

## Q94: Active/Inactive membership: church or religious org

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1832    Invalid: 163    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1333	66.8%
1	Inactive member	308	15.4%
2	Active member	191	9.6%
Sysmiss		163	8.2%

## Q95: Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1822    Invalid: 173    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1391	69.7%

1	Inactive member	265	13.3%
2	Active member	166	8.3%
Sysmiss		173	8.7%

### Q96: Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational org

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1801   Invalid: 194   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1456	73%
1	Inactive member	219	11%
2	Active member	126	6.3%
Sysmiss		194	9.7%

### Q97: Active/Inactive membership: labor union

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1816   Invalid: 179   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1425	71.4%
1	Inactive member	218	10.9%
2	Active member	173	8.7%
Sysmiss		179	9%

### Q98: Active/Inactive membership: political party

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1811   Invalid: 184   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1432	71.8%
1	Inactive member	269	13.5%
2	Active member	110	5.5%
Sysmiss		184	9.2%

## Q99: Active/Inactive membership: environmental organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1796   Invalid: 199   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1486	74.5%
1	Inactive member	212	10.6%
2	Active member	98	4.9%
Sysmiss		199	10%

## Q100: Active/Inactive membership: professional organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1742   Invalid: 253   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1411	70.7%

1	Inactive member	229	11.5%
2	Active member	102	5.1%
Sysmiss		253	12.7%

### Q101: Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1795   Invalid: 200   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1399	70.1%
1	Inactive member	264	13.2%
2	Active member	132	6.6%
Sysmiss		200	10%

### Q102: Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1756   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1458	73.1%
1	Inactive member	208	10.4%
2	Active member	90	4.5%
Sysmiss		239	12%

### Q103: Active/Inactive membership: self-help group, mutual aid group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0



## Overview

Valid: 1793   Invalid: 202   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1389	69.6%
1	Inactive member	243	12.2%
2	Active member	161	8.1%
Sysmiss		202	10.1%

## Q104: Active/Inactive membership: women's group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1813   Invalid: 182   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1523	76.3%
1	Inactive member	204	10.2%
2	Active member	86	4.3%
Sysmiss		182	9.1%

## Q105: Active/Inactive membership: other organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1763   Invalid: 232   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1555	77.9%

1	Inactive member	147	7.4%
2	Active member	61	3.1%
Sysmiss		232	11.6%

## Q106: Incomes should be made more equal vs There should be greater incentives for indi

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1981    Invalid: 14    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Incomes should be made more equal	243	12.2%
2	2	44	2.2%
3	3	55	2.8%
4	4	81	4.1%
5	5	151	7.6%
6	6	141	7.1%
7	7	141	7.1%
8	8	145	7.3%
9	9	126	6.3%
10	There should be greater incentives for individual effort	854	42.8%
Sysmiss		14	0.7%

## Q107: Private vs state ownership of business

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1934    Invalid: 61    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Private ownership of business should be increased	392	19.6%
2	2	56	2.8%

3	3	77	3.9%
4	4	114	5.7%
5	5	218	10.9%
6	6	156	7.8%
7	7	122	6.1%
8	8	128	6.4%
9	9	99	5%
10	Government ownership of business should be increased	572	28.7%
Sysmiss		61	3.1%

## Q108: Government's vs individual's responsibility

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1989    Invalid: 6    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for	557	27.9%
2	2	103	5.2%
3	3	109	5.5%
4	4	102	5.1%
5	5	201	10.1%
6	6	126	6.3%
7	7	118	5.9%
8	8	110	5.5%
9	9	72	3.6%
10	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves	491	24.6%
Sysmiss		6	0.3%

## Q109: Competition good or harmful

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1970    Invalid: 25    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Competition is good	729	36.5%
2	2	124	6.2%
3	3	129	6.5%
4	4	116	5.8%
5	5	187	9.4%
6	6	119	6%
7	7	112	5.6%
8	8	87	4.4%
9	9	77	3.9%
10	Competition is harmful	290	14.5%
Sysmiss		25	1.3%

### Q110: Success: hard work vs luck

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1976   Invalid: 19   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life	826	41.4%
2	2	99	5%
3	3	111	5.6%
4	4	97	4.9%
5	5	187	9.4%
6	6	126	6.3%
7	7	88	4.4%
8	8	102	5.1%
9	9	76	3.8%
10	Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections	264	13.2%
Sysmiss		19	1%

**Q111: Protecting environment vs. Economic growth****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1875    Invalid: 120    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Protecting environment	804	40.3%
2	Economy growth and creating jobs	1065	53.4%
3	Other answer	6	0.3%
Sysmiss		120	6%

**Q112: Perceptions of corruption in the country****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1953    Invalid: 42    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1 There is no corruption in my country	30	1.5%
2	2	8	0.4%
3	3	20	1%
4	4	34	1.7%
5	5	121	6.1%
6	6	94	4.7%
7	7	115	5.8%
8	8	169	8.5%
9	9	205	10.3%
10	10 There is abundant corruption in my country	1157	58%
Sysmiss		42	2.1%

**Q113: Involved in corruption: State authorities****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1828   Invalid: 167   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	92	4.6%
2	Few of them	614	30.8%
3	Most of them	783	39.2%
4	All of them	339	17%
Sysmiss		167	8.4%

**Q114: Involved in corruption: Business executives****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1833   Invalid: 162   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	115	5.8%
2	Few of them	666	33.4%
3	Most of them	708	35.5%
4	All of them	344	17.2%
Sysmiss		162	8.1%

**Q115: Involved in corruption: Local authorities****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1792   Invalid: 203   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	127	6.4%
2	Few of them	686	34.4%
3	Most of them	663	33.2%
4	All of them	316	15.8%
Sysmiss		203	10.2%

### Q116: Involved in corruption: Civil service providers

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1839   Invalid: 156   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	113	5.7%
2	Few of them	660	33.1%
3	Most of them	703	35.2%
4	All of them	363	18.2%
Sysmiss		156	7.8%

### Q117: Involved in corruption: Journalists and media

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1746   Invalid: 249   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	169	8.5%
2	Few of them	617	30.9%

3	Most of them	539	27%
4	All of them	421	21.1%
Sysmiss		249	12.5%

### Q118: Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local offici

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1885   Invalid: 110   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	284	14.2%
2	Rarely	735	36.8%
3	Frequently	588	29.5%
4	Always	278	13.9%
Sysmiss		110	5.5%

### Q119: Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1913   Invalid: 82   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Hard to say	96	4.8%
1	Strongly agree	574	28.8%
2	Agree	641	32.1%
3	Disagree	391	19.6%
4	Strongly disagree	211	10.6%
Sysmiss		82	4.1%



**Q120: Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1891   Invalid: 104   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No risk at all	181	9.1%
2	2	37	1.9%
3	3	62	3.1%
4	4	92	4.6%
5	5	207	10.4%
6	6	207	10.4%
7	7	185	9.3%
8	8	197	9.9%
9	9	159	8%
10	Very high risk	564	28.3%
Sysmiss		104	5.2%

**Q121: Impact of immigrants on the development of the country****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1918   Invalid: 77   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rather bad	501	25.1%
2	Quite bad	358	17.9%
3	Neither good, nor bad	395	19.8%
4	Quite good	445	22.3%
5	Very good	219	11%
Sysmiss		77	3.9%

**Q122: Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1865   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	522	26.2%
1	Hard to say	578	29%
2	Agree	765	38.3%
Sysmiss		130	6.5%

**Q123: Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1846   Invalid: 149   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	399	20%
1	Hard to say	544	27.3%
2	Agree	903	45.3%
Sysmiss		149	7.5%

**Q124: Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1865   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	366	18.3%
1	Hard to say	452	22.7%
2	Agree	1047	52.5%
Sysmiss		130	6.5%

### Q125: Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1801   Invalid: 194   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	375	18.8%
1	Hard to say	516	25.9%
2	Agree	910	45.6%
Sysmiss		194	9.7%

### Q126: Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1839   Invalid: 156   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	367	18.4%
1	Hard to say	418	21%
2	Agree	1054	52.8%
Sysmiss		156	7.8%

**Q127: Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1820   Invalid: 175   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	622	31.2%
1	Hard to say	549	27.5%
2	Agree	649	32.5%
Sysmiss		175	8.8%

**Q128: Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1859   Invalid: 136   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	387	19.4%
1	Hard to say	335	16.8%
2	Agree	1137	57%
Sysmiss		136	6.8%

**Q129: Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1832   Invalid: 163   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	367	18.4%
1	Hard to say	463	23.2%
2	Agree	1002	50.2%
Sysmiss		163	8.2%

### Q130: Immigration policy preference

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1902   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Let anyone come who wants to	240	12%
2	Let people come as long as there are jobs available	540	27.1%
3	Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here	660	33.1%
4	Prohibit people coming here from other countries	462	23.2%
Sysmiss		93	4.7%

### Q131: Secure in neighborhood

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1982   Invalid: 13   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Secure	797	39.9%
2	Quite secure	839	42.1%
3	Not very secure	202	10.1%

4	Not at all secure	144	7.2%
Sysmiss		13	0.7%

### Q132: Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1956 Invalid: 39 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	174	8.7%
2	Quite frequently	412	20.7%
3	Not frequently	481	24.1%
4	Not at all frequently	889	44.6%
Sysmiss		39	2%

### Q133: Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1903 Invalid: 92 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	118	5.9%
2	Quite frequently	262	13.1%
3	Not frequently	416	20.9%
4	Not at all frequently	1107	55.5%
Sysmiss		92	4.6%

### Q134: Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's priva

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1900   Invalid: 95   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	120	6%
2	Quite frequently	279	14%
3	Not frequently	445	22.3%
4	Not at all frequently	1056	52.9%
Sysmiss		95	4.8%

## Q135: Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1913   Invalid: 82   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	148	7.4%
2	Quite frequently	309	15.5%
3	Not frequently	385	19.3%
4	Not at all frequently	1071	53.7%
Sysmiss		82	4.1%

## Q136: Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1870   Invalid: 125   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	115	5.8%
2	Quite frequently	241	12.1%
3	Not frequently	388	19.4%
4	Not at all frequently	1126	56.4%
Sysmiss		125	6.3%

## Q137: Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1918   Invalid: 77   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	148	7.4%
2	Quite frequently	366	18.3%
3	Not frequently	457	22.9%
4	Not at all frequently	947	47.5%
Sysmiss		77	3.9%

## Q138: Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1861   Invalid: 134   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	102	5.1%
2	Quite frequently	271	13.6%
3	Not frequently	317	15.9%
4	Not at all frequently	1171	58.7%
Sysmiss		134	6.7%



**Q139: Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1926   Invalid: 69   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1067	53.5%
2	No	859	43.1%
Sysmiss		69	3.5%

**Q140: Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1924   Invalid: 71   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1261	63.2%
2	No	663	33.2%
Sysmiss		71	3.6%

**Q141: Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1902   Invalid: 93   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	199	10%
2	No	1703	85.4%
Sysmiss		93	4.7%

## Q142: Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1973   Invalid: 22   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	1215	60.9%
2	A great deal	420	21.1%
3	Not much	196	9.8%
4	Not at all	142	7.1%
Sysmiss		22	1.1%

## Q143: Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1969   Invalid: 26   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	1342	67.3%
2	A great deal	347	17.4%
3	Not much	131	6.6%
4	Not at all	149	7.5%
Sysmiss		26	1.3%

**Q144: Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1973   Invalid: 22   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	311	15.6%
2	No	1662	83.3%
Sysmiss		22	1.1%

**Q145: Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1945   Invalid: 50   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	289	14.5%
2	No	1656	83%
Sysmiss		50	2.5%

**Q146: Worries: A war involving my country****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1967   Invalid: 28   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	1313	65.8%

2	A good deal	403	20.2%
3	Not much	155	7.8%
4	Not at all	96	4.8%
Sysmiss		28	1.4%

### Q147: Worries: A terrorist attack

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1968    Invalid: 27    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	1358	68.1%
2	A great deal	356	17.8%
3	Not much	175	8.8%
4	Not at all	79	4%
Sysmiss		27	1.4%

### Q148: Worries: A civil war

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1961    Invalid: 34    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	1299	65.1%
2	A great deal	378	18.9%
3	Not much	177	8.9%
4	Not at all	107	5.4%
Sysmiss		34	1.7%

**Q149: Freedom and Equality - Which more important****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1967    Invalid: 28    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Freedom	1307	65.5%
2	Equality	660	33.1%
Sysmiss		28	1.4%

**Q150: Freedom and security - Which more important****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1960    Invalid: 35    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Freedom	885	44.4%
2	Security	1075	53.9%
Sysmiss		35	1.8%

**Q151: Willingness to fight for country****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1944    Invalid: 51    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1714	85.9%

2	No	230	11.5%
Sysmiss		51	2.6%

### Q152: Aims of country: first choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1922   Invalid: 73   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A high level of economic growth	757	37.9%
2	Making sure this country has strong defence forces	604	30.3%
3	Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities	310	15.5%
4	Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	251	12.6%
Sysmiss		73	3.7%

### Q153: Aims of country: second choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1889   Invalid: 106   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A high level of economic growth	447	22.4%
2	Making sure this country has strong defence forces	587	29.4%
3	Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities	491	24.6%
4	Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	364	18.2%
Sysmiss		106	5.3%

### Q154: Aims of respondent: first choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1924   Invalid: 71   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maintaining order in the nation	721	36.1%
2	Giving people more say in important government decisions	469	23.5%
3	Fighting rising prices	490	24.6%
4	Protecting freedom of speech	244	12.2%
Sysmiss		71	3.6%

### Q155: Aims of respondent: second choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1844   Invalid: 151   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maintaining order in the nation	403	20.2%
2	Giving people more say in important government decisions	472	23.7%
3	Fighting rising prices	519	26%
4	Protecting freedom of speech	450	22.6%
Sysmiss		151	7.6%

### Q156: Most important: first choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1935   Invalid: 60   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A stable economy	581	29.1%
2	Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	764	38.3%
3	Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	363	18.2%
4	The fight against crime	227	11.4%
Sysmiss		60	3%

### Q157: Most important: second choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1896   Invalid: 99   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A stable economy	384	19.2%
2	Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	654	32.8%
3	Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	501	25.1%
4	The fight against crime	357	17.9%
Sysmiss		99	5%

### Q158: Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1963   Invalid: 32   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely disagree	112	5.6%
2	2	45	2.3%
3	3	42	2.1%
4	4	58	2.9%
5	5	169	8.5%



6	6	102	5.1%
7	7	167	8.4%
8	8	185	9.3%
9	9	224	11.2%
10	Completely agree	859	43.1%
Sysmiss		32	1.6%

## Q159: Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1941   Invalid: 54   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely disagree	60	3%
2	2	24	1.2%
3	3	60	3%
4	4	63	3.2%
5	5	129	6.5%
6	6	120	6%
7	7	173	8.7%
8	8	249	12.5%
9	9	192	9.6%
10	Completely agree	871	43.7%
Sysmiss		54	2.7%

## Q160: We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1959   Invalid: 36   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely disagree	553	27.7%
2	2	118	5.9%
3	3	92	4.6%
4	4	108	5.4%
5	5	179	9%
6	6	140	7%
7	7	123	6.2%
8	8	158	7.9%
9	9	139	7%
10	Completely agree	349	17.5%
Sysmiss		36	1.8%

### Q161: One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1897   Invalid: 98   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely disagree	170	8.5%
2	2	41	2.1%
3	3	75	3.8%
4	4	104	5.2%
5	5	237	11.9%
6	6	233	11.7%
7	7	169	8.5%
8	8	181	9.1%
9	9	161	8.1%
10	Completely agree	526	26.4%
Sysmiss		98	4.9%

### Q162: It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1920   Invalid: 75   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely disagree	292	14.6%
2	2	78	3.9%
3	3	114	5.7%
4	4	112	5.6%
5	5	204	10.2%
6	6	168	8.4%
7	7	157	7.9%
8	8	195	9.8%
9	9	155	7.8%
10	Completely agree	445	22.3%
Sysmiss		75	3.8%

## Q163: The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1967   Invalid: 28   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot worse off	130	6.5%
2	2	27	1.4%
3	3	45	2.3%
4	4	68	3.4%
5	5	225	11.3%
6	6	157	7.9%
7	7	189	9.5%
8	8	209	10.5%
9	9	183	9.2%

10	A lot better off	734	36.8%
Sysmiss		28	1.4%

## Q164: Importance of God

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1979   Invalid: 16   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all important	7	0.4%
2	2	5	0.3%
3	3	7	0.4%
4	4	14	0.7%
5	5	38	1.9%
6	6	44	2.2%
7	7	53	2.7%
8	8	44	2.2%
9	9	89	4.5%
10	Very important	1678	84.1%
Sysmiss		16	0.8%

## Q165: Believe in: God

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1971   Invalid: 24   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1943	97.4%
2	No	28	1.4%
Sysmiss		24	1.2%

**Q166: Believe in: life after death****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1958   Invalid: 37   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1782	89.3%
2	No	176	8.8%
Sysmiss		37	1.9%

**Q167: Believe in: hell****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1966   Invalid: 29   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1813	90.9%
2	No	153	7.7%
Sysmiss		29	1.5%

**Q168: Believe in: heaven****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1968   Invalid: 27   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1931	96.8%
2	No	37	1.9%
Sysmiss		27	1.4%

### Q169: Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1969   Invalid: 26   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	1588	79.6%
2	Agree	293	14.7%
3	Disagree	64	3.2%
4	Strongly disagree	24	1.2%
Sysmiss		26	1.3%

### Q170: The only acceptable religion is my religion

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1971   Invalid: 24   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	1563	78.3%
2	Agree	288	14.4%
3	Disagree	90	4.5%
4	Strongly disagree	30	1.5%
Sysmiss		24	1.2%

**Q171: How often do you attend religious services****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1968   Invalid: 27   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More than once a week	485	24.3%
2	Once a week	435	21.8%
3	Once a month	294	14.7%
4	Only on special holy days	291	14.6%
5	Once a year	124	6.2%
6	Less often	212	10.6%
7	Never, practically never	127	6.4%
Sysmiss		27	1.4%

**Q172: How often do you pray****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1980   Invalid: 15   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Several times a day	1216	61%
2	Once a day	309	15.5%
3	Several times each week	267	13.4%
4	Only when attending religious services	63	3.2%
5	Only on special holy days	46	2.3%
6	Once a year	17	0.9%
7	Less often	51	2.6%
8	Never, practically never	11	0.6%
Sysmiss		15	0.8%

**Q173: Religious person****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1969    Invalid: 26    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A religious person	1870	93.7%
2	Not a religious person	90	4.5%
3	An atheist	9	0.5%
Sysmiss		26	1.3%

**Q174: Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to o****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1964    Invalid: 31    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Follow religious norms and ceremonies	1138	57%
2	Do good to other people	826	41.4%
Sysmiss		31	1.6%

**Q175: Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1962    Invalid: 33    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Make sense of life after death	1532	76.8%
2	Make sense of life in this world	430	21.6%
Sysmiss		33	1.7%

### Q176: Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules a

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1882   Invalid: 113   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely agree	389	19.5%
2	2	95	4.8%
3	3	112	5.6%
4	4	116	5.8%
5	5	260	13%
6	6	208	10.4%
7	7	162	8.1%
8	8	175	8.8%
9	9	134	6.7%
10	Completely disagree	231	11.6%
Sysmiss		113	5.7%

### Q177: Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1945   Invalid: 50   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1261	63.2%
2	2	130	6.5%
3	3	67	3.4%
4	4	60	3%
5	5	87	4.4%
6	6	46	2.3%
7	7	41	2.1%
8	8	54	2.7%
9	9	57	2.9%
10	Always justifiable	142	7.1%
Sysmiss		50	2.5%

### Q178: Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1976   Invalid: 19   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1413	70.8%
2	2	168	8.4%
3	3	113	5.7%
4	4	42	2.1%
5	5	64	3.2%
6	6	36	1.8%
7	7	27	1.4%
8	8	23	1.2%
9	9	29	1.5%
10	Always justifiable	61	3.1%
Sysmiss		19	1%

**Q179: Justifiable: Stealing property****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1941   Invalid: 54   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1477	74%
2	2	156	7.8%
3	3	95	4.8%
4	4	47	2.4%
5	5	44	2.2%
6	6	30	1.5%
7	7	23	1.2%
8	8	12	0.6%
9	9	21	1.1%
10	Always justifiable	36	1.8%
Sysmiss		54	2.7%

**Q180: Justifiable: Cheating on taxes****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1926   Invalid: 69   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1402	70.3%
2	2	166	8.3%
3	3	79	4%
4	4	62	3.1%
5	5	57	2.9%
6	6	36	1.8%
7	7	38	1.9%

8	8	20	1%
9	9	16	0.8%
10	Always justifiable	50	2.5%
Sysmiss		69	3.5%

## Q181: Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1936   Invalid: 59   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1492	74.8%
2	2	191	9.6%
3	3	72	3.6%
4	4	54	2.7%
5	5	31	1.6%
6	6	30	1.5%
7	7	16	0.8%
8	8	15	0.8%
9	9	11	0.6%
10	Always justifiable	24	1.2%
Sysmiss		59	3%

## Q182: Justifiable: Homosexuality

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1911   Invalid: 84   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1536	77%

2	2	154	7.7%
3	3	75	3.8%
4	4	49	2.5%
5	5	18	0.9%
6	6	14	0.7%
7	7	14	0.7%
8	8	7	0.4%
9	9	9	0.5%
10	Always justifiable	35	1.8%
Sysmiss		84	4.2%

### Q183: Justifiable: Prostitution

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1957   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1595	79.9%
2	2	143	7.2%
3	3	73	3.7%
4	4	42	2.1%
5	5	29	1.5%
6	6	15	0.8%
7	7	10	0.5%
8	8	10	0.5%
9	9	12	0.6%
10	Always justifiable	28	1.4%
Sysmiss		38	1.9%

### Q184: Justifiable: Abortion

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1869   Invalid: 126   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1427	71.5%
2	2	155	7.8%
3	3	76	3.8%
4	4	43	2.2%
5	5	50	2.5%
6	6	27	1.4%
7	7	23	1.2%
8	8	13	0.7%
9	9	19	1%
10	Always justifiable	36	1.8%
Sysmiss		126	6.3%

### Q185: Justifiable: Divorce

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1971   Invalid: 24   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1273	63.8%
2	2	160	8%
3	3	97	4.9%
4	4	100	5%
5	5	120	6%
6	6	63	3.2%
7	7	49	2.5%
8	8	43	2.2%
9	9	17	0.9%
10	Always justifiable	49	2.5%
Sysmiss		24	1.2%

**Q186: Justifiable: Sex before marriage****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1966   Invalid: 29   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1582	79.3%
2	2	159	8%
3	3	63	3.2%
4	4	45	2.3%
5	5	36	1.8%
6	6	27	1.4%
7	7	8	0.4%
8	8	11	0.6%
9	9	12	0.6%
10	Always justifiable	23	1.2%
Sysmiss		29	1.5%

**Q187: Justifiable: Suicide****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1980   Invalid: 15   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1619	81.2%
2	2	133	6.7%
3	3	63	3.2%
4	4	39	2%
5	5	46	2.3%
6	6	27	1.4%
7	7	17	0.9%

8	8	7	0.4%
9	9	9	0.5%
10	Always justifiable	20	1%
Sysmiss		15	0.8%

### Q188: Justifiable: Euthanasia

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1957   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1571	78.7%
2	2	141	7.1%
3	3	86	4.3%
4	4	26	1.3%
5	5	33	1.7%
6	6	22	1.1%
7	7	12	0.6%
8	8	12	0.6%
9	9	21	1.1%
10	Always justifiable	33	1.7%
Sysmiss		38	1.9%

### Q189: Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1948   Invalid: 47   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1417	71%



2	2	150	7.5%
3	3	94	4.7%
4	4	72	3.6%
5	5	67	3.4%
6	6	42	2.1%
7	7	33	1.7%
8	8	20	1%
9	9	17	0.9%
10	Always justifiable	36	1.8%
Sysmiss		47	2.4%

### Q190: Justifiable: Parents beating children

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1956   Invalid: 39   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	977	49%
2	2	135	6.8%
3	3	100	5%
4	4	107	5.4%
5	5	198	9.9%
6	6	87	4.4%
7	7	87	4.4%
8	8	77	3.9%
9	9	56	2.8%
10	Always justifiable	132	6.6%
Sysmiss		39	2%

### Q191: Justifiable: Violence against other people

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1966   Invalid: 29   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1496	75%
2	2	188	9.4%
3	3	89	4.5%
4	4	42	2.1%
5	5	41	2.1%
6	6	27	1.4%
7	7	22	1.1%
8	8	19	1%
9	9	15	0.8%
10	Always justifiable	27	1.4%
Sysmiss		29	1.5%

### Q192: Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1937   Invalid: 58   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1502	75.3%
2	2	183	9.2%
3	3	87	4.4%
4	4	42	2.1%
5	5	30	1.5%
6	6	20	1%
7	7	16	0.8%
8	8	16	0.8%
9	9	16	0.8%
10	Always justifiable	25	1.3%
Sysmiss		58	2.9%

**Q193: Justifiable: Having casual sex****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1950   Invalid: 45   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1545	77.4%
2	2	161	8.1%
3	3	79	4%
4	4	43	2.2%
5	5	18	0.9%
6	6	20	1%
7	7	8	0.4%
8	8	16	0.8%
9	9	23	1.2%
10	Always justifiable	37	1.9%
Sysmiss		45	2.3%

**Q194: Justifiable: Political violence****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1929   Invalid: 66   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	1542	77.3%
2	2	161	8.1%
3	3	88	4.4%
4	4	33	1.7%
5	5	36	1.8%
6	6	12	0.6%
7	7	15	0.8%

8	8	10	0.5%
9	9	8	0.4%
10	Always justifiable	24	1.2%
Sysmiss		66	3.3%

## Q195: Justifiable: Death penalty

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1932   Invalid: 63   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	975	48.9%
2	2	127	6.4%
3	3	88	4.4%
4	4	69	3.5%
5	5	150	7.5%
6	6	57	2.9%
7	7	62	3.1%
8	8	56	2.8%
9	9	72	3.6%
10	Always justifiable	276	13.8%
Sysmiss		63	3.2%

## Q196: Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1871   Invalid: 124   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely should have the right	1130	56.6%

2	Probably should have the right	348	17.4%
3	Probably should not have the right	225	11.3%
4	Definitely should not have the right	168	8.4%
Sysmiss		124	6.2%

### Q197: Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchange

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1793    Invalid: 202    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely should have the right	890	44.6%
2	Probably should have the right	373	18.7%
3	Probably should not have the right	244	12.2%
4	Definitely should not have the right	286	14.3%
Sysmiss		202	10.1%

### Q198: Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] w

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1839    Invalid: 156    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely should have the right	659	33%
2	Probably should have the right	407	20.4%
3	Probably should not have the right	329	16.5%
4	Definitely should not have the right	444	22.3%
Sysmiss		156	7.8%

**Q199: Interest in politics****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1964   Invalid: 31   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very interested	281	14.1%
2	Somewhat interested	675	33.8%
3	Not very interested	345	17.3%
4	Not at all interested	663	33.2%
Sysmiss		31	1.6%

**Q200: How often discusses political matters with friends****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1970   Invalid: 25   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Frequently	357	17.9%
2	Occasionally	968	48.5%
3	Never	645	32.3%
Sysmiss		25	1.3%

**Q201: Information source: Daily newspaper****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1962   Invalid: 33   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	261	13.1%
2	Weekly	296	14.8%
3	Monthly	205	10.3%
4	Less than monthly	174	8.7%
5	Never	1026	51.4%
Sysmiss		33	1.7%

### Q202: Information source: TV news

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1975   Invalid: 20   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	1012	50.7%
2	Weekly	396	19.8%
3	Monthly	168	8.4%
4	Less than monthly	79	4%
5	Never	320	16%
Sysmiss		20	1%

### Q203: Information source: Radio news

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1950   Invalid: 45   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Daily	94	4.7%
2	Weekly	110	5.5%
3	Monthly	115	5.8%
4	Less than monthly	139	7%
5	Never	1492	74.8%
Sysmiss		45	2.3%

## Q204: Information source: Mobile phone

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1971   Invalid: 24   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	496	24.9%
2	Weekly	252	12.6%
3	Monthly	186	9.3%
4	Less than monthly	91	4.6%
5	Never	946	47.4%
Sysmiss		24	1.2%

## Q205: Information source: Email

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1926   Invalid: 69   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	79	4%
2	Weekly	110	5.5%
3	Monthly	112	5.6%
4	Less than monthly	113	5.7%



5	Never	1512	75.8%
Sysmiss		69	3.5%

## Q206: Information source: Internet

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1907   Invalid: 88   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	230	11.5%
2	Weekly	161	8.1%
3	Monthly	127	6.4%
4	Less than monthly	98	4.9%
5	Never	1291	64.7%
Sysmiss		88	4.4%

## Q207: Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1908   Invalid: 87   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	248	12.4%
2	Weekly	163	8.2%
3	Monthly	135	6.8%
4	Less than monthly	94	4.7%
5	Never	1268	63.6%
Sysmiss		87	4.4%

**Q208: Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1949   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	505	25.3%
2	Weekly	424	21.3%
3	Monthly	229	11.5%
4	Less than monthly	122	6.1%
5	Never	669	33.5%
Sysmiss		46	2.3%

**Q209: Political action: Signing a petition****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1760   Invalid: 235   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	167	8.4%
2	Might do	404	20.3%
3	Would never do	1189	59.6%
Sysmiss		235	11.8%

**Q210: Political action: Joining in boycotts****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1725   Invalid: 270   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	115	5.8%
2	Might do	286	14.3%
3	Would never do	1324	66.4%
Sysmiss		270	13.5%

### Q211: Political action: Attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1751   Invalid: 244   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	196	9.8%
2	Might do	398	19.9%
3	Would never do	1157	58%
Sysmiss		244	12.2%

### Q212: Political action: Joining unofficial strikes

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1738   Invalid: 257   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	109	5.5%
2	Might do	265	13.3%
3	Would never do	1364	68.4%
Sysmiss		257	12.9%

**Q213: Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1803    Invalid: 192    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	167	8.4%
2	Might do	424	21.3%
3	Would never do	1212	60.8%
Sysmiss		192	9.6%

**Q214: Social activism: Contacting a government official****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1803    Invalid: 192    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	204	10.2%
2	Might do	455	22.8%
3	Would never do	1144	57.3%
Sysmiss		192	9.6%

**Q215: Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1778    Invalid: 217    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	201	10.1%
2	Might do	404	20.3%
3	Would never do	1173	58.8%
Sysmiss		217	10.9%

### Q216: Social activism: Encouraging others to vote

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1776 Invalid: 219 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	346	17.3%
2	Might do	428	21.5%
3	Would never do	1002	50.2%
Sysmiss		219	11%

### Q217: Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political eve

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1793 Invalid: 202 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	163	8.2%
2	Might do	370	18.5%
3	Would never do	1260	63.2%
Sysmiss		202	10.1%

**Q218: Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1658   Invalid: 337   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	71	3.6%
2	Might do	266	13.3%
3	Would never do	1321	66.2%
Sysmiss		337	16.9%

**Q219: Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1701   Invalid: 294   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	86	4.3%
2	Might do	276	13.8%
3	Would never do	1339	67.1%
Sysmiss		294	14.7%

**Q220: Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1687   Invalid: 308   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	62	3.1%
2	Might do	251	12.6%
3	Would never do	1374	68.9%
Sysmiss		308	15.4%

### Q221: Vote in elections: local level

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1931   Invalid: 64   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	1055	52.9%
2	Usually	376	18.8%
3	Never	400	20.1%
4	Not allowed to vote	100	5%
Sysmiss		64	3.2%

### Q222: Vote in elections: national level

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1935   Invalid: 60   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	1101	55.2%
2	Usually	364	18.2%
3	Never	343	17.2%

4	Not allowed to vote	127	6.4%
Sysmiss		60	3%

## Q223: Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1936 Invalid: 59 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 586034  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 2 - 586034 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	I would not vote	312	15.6%
5	Other	19	1%
8	Independent candidate	108	5.4%
586001	PAK: Pakistan People's Party	299	15%
586002	PAK: Pakistan Muslim League, Nawaz Sharif faction	368	18.4%
586003	PAK: Pakistan Muslim League	22	1.1%
586007	PAK: Movement for Justice	685	34.3%
586016	PAK: Jamat-e-Islami	9	0.5%
586017	PAK: Baloch National Party	6	0.3%
586019	PAK: Pashtunkhwa Milli Awami Party	10	0.5%
586025	PAK: Muttahida Majlis-e-Amal	3	0.2%
586026	PAK: Awami National Party	23	1.2%
586028	PAK: Here-I-Am Prophet Muhammad SAW Movement Pakistan	3	0.2%
586030	PAK: Assembly of Islamic Clerics	49	2.5%
586033	PAK: Muttahida Qaumi Movement-London	5	0.3%
586034	PAK: Muttahida Qaumi Movement-Pakistan	15	0.8%
Sysmiss		59	3%

## Q223\_ABREV: Party preference Abbreviation

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1936 Invalid: 59 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 586034  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 2 - 586034 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		312	15.6%
5		19	1%
8		108	5.4%
586001	PAK: PPP	299	15%
586002	PAK: PML-N	368	18.4%
586003	PAK: PML	22	1.1%
586007	PAK: PTI	685	34.3%
586016	PAK: JI	9	0.5%
586017	PAK: BNP	6	0.3%
586019	PAK: PMAP	10	0.5%
586025	PAK: MMA	3	0.2%
586026	PAK: ANP	23	1.2%
586028	PAK: TLP	3	0.2%
586030	PAK: JUI(F)	49	2.5%
586033	PAK: MQM-L	5	0.3%
586034	PAK: MQM-P	15	0.8%
Sysmiss		59	3%

### Q223\_LOCAL: Party preference Local name

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1936   Invalid: 59   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 586034  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 2 - 586034   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		312	15.6%
5		19	1%
8		108	5.4%
586001	PAK: پاکستان پیپلز پارٹی	299	15%
586002	PAK: (پاکستان مسلم لیگ ن) or لیگ ن	368	18.4%
586003	PAK: پاکستان مسلم لیگ	22	1.1%

586007	PAK: پاکستان تحریک انصاف	685	34.3%
586016	PAK: جماعت اسلامی	9	0.5%
586017	PAK: بلوچستان نیشنل پارٹی	6	0.3%
586019	PAK: Pashtunkhwa Milli Awami Party	10	0.5%
586025	PAK: متحدہ مجلس عمل	3	0.2%
586026	PAK: عوامی نیشنل پارٹی	23	1.2%
586028	PAK: تحریک لبیک پاکستان	3	0.2%
586030	PAK: جمعیت علمائے اسلام (ف)	49	2.5%
586033	PAK: Muttahidah Qomi Muwamant-L	5	0.3%
586034	PAK: Muttahidah Qomi Muwamant-P	15	0.8%
Sysmiss		59	3%

## Q224: How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1856 Invalid: 139 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	635	31.8%
2	Fairly often	600	30.1%
3	Not often	365	18.3%
4	Not at all often	256	12.8%
Sysmiss		139	7%

## Q225: How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from runni

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1857 Invalid: 138 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Very often	472	23.7%
2	Fairly often	552	27.7%
3	Not often	417	20.9%
4	Not at all often	416	20.9%
Sysmiss		138	6.9%

## Q226: How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1836 Invalid: 159 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	683	34.2%
2	Fairly often	556	27.9%
3	Not often	356	17.8%
4	Not at all often	241	12.1%
Sysmiss		159	8%

## Q227: How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1843 Invalid: 152 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	595	29.8%
2	Fairly often	563	28.2%
3	Not often	335	16.8%
4	Not at all often	350	17.5%
Sysmiss		152	7.6%

**Q228: How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1772    Invalid: 223    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	531	26.6%
2	Fairly often	551	27.6%
3	Not often	388	19.4%
4	Not at all often	302	15.1%
Sysmiss		223	11.2%

**Q229: How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1803    Invalid: 192    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	529	26.5%
2	Fairly often	579	29%
3	Not often	446	22.4%
4	Not at all often	249	12.5%
Sysmiss		192	9.6%

**Q230: How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1820    Invalid: 175    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	713	35.7%
2	Fairly often	543	27.2%
3	Not often	299	15%
4	Not at all often	265	13.3%
Sysmiss		175	8.8%

### Q231: How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the po

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1821   Invalid: 174   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	513	25.7%
2	Fairly often	573	28.7%
3	Not often	375	18.8%
4	Not at all often	360	18%
Sysmiss		174	8.7%

### Q232: How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the ele

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1847   Invalid: 148   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	655	32.8%
2	Fairly often	539	27%

3	Not often	345	17.3%
4	Not at all often	308	15.4%
Sysmiss		148	7.4%

### Q233: How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the offi

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1901   Invalid: 94   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	908	45.5%
2	Fairly often	490	24.6%
3	Not often	306	15.3%
4	Not at all often	197	9.9%
Sysmiss		94	4.7%

### Q234: Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in thei

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1926   Invalid: 69   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	985	49.4%
2	Rather important	571	28.6%
3	Not very important	253	12.7%
4	Not at all important	117	5.9%
Sysmiss		69	3.5%

**Q234A: How much would you say the political system in your country allows people like y****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1869   Invalid: 126   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	346	17.3%
2	A lot	431	21.6%
3	Some	489	24.5%
4	Very little	292	14.6%
5	Not at all	311	15.6%
Sysmiss		126	6.3%

**Q235: Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parlia****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1847   Invalid: 148   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	378	18.9%
2	Fairly good	537	26.9%
3	Fairly Bad	575	28.8%
4	Very bad	357	17.9%
Sysmiss		148	7.4%

**Q236: Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to wh****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1871   Invalid: 124   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	484	24.3%
2	Fairly good	611	30.6%
3	Fairly bad	440	22.1%
4	Very bad	336	16.8%
Sysmiss		124	6.2%

### Q237: Political system: Having the army rule

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1900   Invalid: 95   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	558	28%
2	Fairly good	590	29.6%
3	Fairly bad	431	21.6%
4	Very bad	321	16.1%
Sysmiss		95	4.8%

### Q238: Political system: Having a democratic political system

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1876   Invalid: 119   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	837	42%
2	Fairly good	589	29.5%



3	Fairly bad	250	12.5%
4	Very bad	200	10%
Sysmiss		119	6%

### Q239: Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are n

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1877   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	736	36.9%
2	Fairly good	549	27.5%
3	Bad	389	19.5%
4	Very bad	203	10.2%
Sysmiss		118	5.9%

### Q240: Left-right political scale

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 1995  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

### Q241: Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1959   Invalid: 36   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	87	4.4%

2	2	71	3.6%
3	3	50	2.5%
4	4	78	3.9%
5	5	136	6.8%
6	6	101	5.1%
7	7	121	6.1%
8	8	180	9%
9	9	178	8.9%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	957	48%
Sysmiss		36	1.8%

## Q242: Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1905   Invalid: 90   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	78	3.9%
2	2	56	2.8%
3	3	69	3.5%
4	4	84	4.2%
5	5	195	9.8%
6	6	143	7.2%
7	7	154	7.7%
8	8	165	8.3%
9	9	176	8.8%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	785	39.3%
Sysmiss		90	4.5%

## Q243: Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1948   Invalid: 47   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	65	3.3%
2	2	24	1.2%
3	3	62	3.1%
4	4	86	4.3%
5	5	155	7.8%
6	6	114	5.7%
7	7	173	8.7%
8	8	177	8.9%
9	9	160	8%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	932	46.7%
Sysmiss		47	2.4%

### Q244: Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1952   Invalid: 43   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	58	2.9%
2	2	36	1.8%
3	3	46	2.3%
4	4	58	2.9%
5	5	128	6.4%
6	6	135	6.8%
7	7	136	6.8%
8	8	202	10.1%
9	9	183	9.2%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	970	48.6%
Sysmiss		43	2.2%

**Q245: Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1958   Invalid: 37   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	126	6.3%
2	2	34	1.7%
3	3	54	2.7%
4	4	91	4.6%
5	5	172	8.6%
6	6	130	6.5%
7	7	152	7.6%
8	8	203	10.2%
9	9	174	8.7%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	822	41.2%
Sysmiss		37	1.9%

**Q246: Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1940   Invalid: 55   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	38	1.9%
2	2	26	1.3%
3	3	50	2.5%
4	4	70	3.5%
5	5	174	8.7%
6	6	134	6.7%
7	7	168	8.4%

8	8	179	9%
9	9	195	9.8%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	906	45.4%
Sysmiss		55	2.8%

## Q247: Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1954   Invalid: 41   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	172	8.6%
2	2	38	1.9%
3	3	54	2.7%
4	4	83	4.2%
5	5	278	13.9%
6	6	177	8.9%
7	7	173	8.7%
8	8	163	8.2%
9	9	147	7.4%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	669	33.5%
Sysmiss		41	2.1%

## Q248: Democracy: People obey their rulers

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1954   Invalid: 41   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	47	2.4%

2	2	22	1.1%
3	3	38	1.9%
4	4	56	2.8%
5	5	219	11%
6	6	157	7.9%
7	7	200	10%
8	8	239	12%
9	9	167	8.4%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	809	40.6%
Sysmiss		41	2.1%

### Q249: Democracy: Women have the same rights as men

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1957   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	58	2.9%
2	2	34	1.7%
3	3	43	2.2%
4	4	69	3.5%
5	5	188	9.4%
6	6	169	8.5%
7	7	144	7.2%
8	8	194	9.7%
9	9	186	9.3%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	872	43.7%
Sysmiss		38	1.9%

### Q250: Importance of democracy

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1963   Invalid: 32   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all important	46	2.3%
2	2	14	0.7%
3	3	20	1%
4	4	44	2.2%
5	5	124	6.2%
6	6	138	6.9%
7	7	142	7.1%
8	8	226	11.3%
9	9	187	9.4%
10	Absolutely important	1022	51.2%
Sysmiss		32	1.6%

### Q251: How democratically is this country being governed today

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1932   Invalid: 63   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all democratic	181	9.1%
2	2	31	1.6%
3	3	73	3.7%
4	4	88	4.4%
5	5	268	13.4%
6	6	199	10%
7	7	208	10.4%
8	8	235	11.8%
9	9	148	7.4%
10	Completely democratic	501	25.1%
Sysmiss		63	3.2%

**Q252: Satisfaction with the political system performance****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1963    Invalid: 32    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not satisfied at all	235	11.8%
2	2	44	2.2%
3	3	85	4.3%
4	4	107	5.4%
5	5	265	13.3%
6	6	195	9.8%
7	7	199	10%
8	8	227	11.4%
9	9	145	7.3%
10	Completely satisfied	461	23.1%
Sysmiss		32	1.6%

**Q253: Respect for individual human rights nowadays****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1957    Invalid: 38    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal of respect	337	16.9%
2	Fairly much respect	865	43.4%
3	Not much respect	427	21.4%
4	No respect at all	328	16.4%
Sysmiss		38	1.9%



**Q254: National pride****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1974   Invalid: 21   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very proud	1701	85.3%
2	Quite proud	196	9.8%
3	Not very proud	57	2.9%
4	Not at all proud	20	1%
Sysmiss		21	1.1%

**Q255: Feel close to your village, town or city****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1984   Invalid: 11   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	1649	82.7%
2	Close	241	12.1%
3	Not very close	57	2.9%
4	Not close at all	37	1.9%
Sysmiss		11	0.6%

**Q256: Feel close to your district, region****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1982   Invalid: 13   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	1574	78.9%
2	Close	284	14.2%
3	Not very close	82	4.1%
4	Not close at all	42	2.1%
Sysmiss		13	0.7%

### Q257: Feel close to your country

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1978   Invalid: 17   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	1530	76.7%
2	Close	281	14.1%
3	Not very close	120	6%
4	Not close at all	47	2.4%
Sysmiss		17	0.9%

### Q258: Feel close to your continent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1882   Invalid: 113   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	1073	53.8%
2	Close	422	21.2%

3	Not very close	202	10.1%
4	Not close at all	185	9.3%
Sysmiss		113	5.7%

## Q259: Feel close to the world

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1949   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	1058	53%
2	Close	476	23.9%
3	Not very close	219	11%
4	Not close at all	196	9.8%
Sysmiss		46	2.3%

## Q260: Sex

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1037	52%
2	Female	958	48%

## Q261: Year of birth

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1986   Invalid: 9   Minimum: 1933   Maximum: 2000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1933 - 2000    Format: Numeric

## Q262: Age

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1986    Invalid: 9    Minimum: 18    Maximum: 85  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 18 - 85    Format: Numeric

## X003R: Age recoded (6 intervals)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1986    Invalid: 9    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	16-24	315	15.8%
2	25-34	650	32.6%
3	35-44	598	30%
4	45-54	269	13.5%
5	55-64	115	5.8%
6	65 and more years	39	2%
Sysmiss		9	0.5%

## X003R2: Age recoded (3 intervals)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1986    Invalid: 9    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	16-29 years	628	31.5%
2	30-49 years	1114	55.8%

3	50 and more years	244	12.2%
Sysmiss		9	0.5%

### Q263: Respondent immigrant

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I am born in this country	1989	99.7%
2	I am an immigrant to this country (born outside this country)	6	0.3%

### Q264: Mother immigrant

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an immigrant	1902	95.3%
2	Immigrant	93	4.7%

### Q265: Father immigrant

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an immigrant	1893	94.9%
2	Immigrant	102	5.1%

## Q266: Country of birth: Respondent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 50   Maximum: 586  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 50 - 586   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
50	Bangladesh	2	0.1%
356	India	4	0.2%
586	Pakistan	1989	99.7%

## Q267: Country of birth: Mother of the respondent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 4   Maximum: 840  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 4 - 840   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4	Afghanistan	1	0.1%
50	Bangladesh	4	0.2%
356	India	86	4.3%
586	Pakistan	1902	95.3%
826	United Kingdom	1	0.1%
840	United States	1	0.1%

## Q268: Country of birth: Father of the respondent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1993   Invalid: 2   Minimum: 4   Maximum: 840  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 4 - 840   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4	Afghanistan	1	0.1%
50	Bangladesh	4	0.2%
356	India	94	4.7%
586	Pakistan	1893	94.9%
840	United States	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		2	0.1%

### Q269: Respondent citizen

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1995	100%

### Q270: Number of people in household

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1991   Invalid: 4   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 22  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 22   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	23	1.2%
2	2	80	4%

3	3	145	7.3%
4	4	235	11.8%
5	5	363	18.2%
6	6	338	16.9%
7		230	11.5%
8		211	10.6%
9		128	6.4%
10		92	4.6%
11		51	2.6%
12		40	2%
13		12	0.6%
14		15	0.8%
15		12	0.6%
16		9	0.5%
17		2	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
19		2	0.1%
20		1	0.1%
22		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		4	0.2%

## Q271: Do you live with your parents

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1993   Invalid: 2   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No	1080	54.1%
2	Yes, own parent(s)	644	32.3%
3	Yes, parent(s) in law	241	12.1%
4	Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law	28	1.4%
Sysmiss		2	0.1%



**Q272: Language at home****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1994   Invalid: 1   Minimum: 370   Maximum: 9000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 370 - 9000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
370	Balochi	49	2.5%
680	Brahui	4	0.2%
2210	Kashmiri	1	0.1%
3540	Punjabi, Panjabi	850	42.6%
3550	Pashto, Pushto	281	14.1%
3720	Saraiki	246	12.3%
3860	Sindhi	311	15.6%
4420	Urdu	199	10%
9000	Other	53	2.7%
Sysmiss		1	0.1%

**Q273: Marital status****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Married	1654	82.9%
3	Divorced	10	0.5%
4	Separated	5	0.3%
5	Widowed	37	1.9%
6	Single	289	14.5%

**Q274: How many children do you have****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 12   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No children	414	20.8%
1	1 child	195	9.8%
2	2 children	372	18.6%
3	3 children	367	18.4%
4	4 children	323	16.2%
5	5 children	161	8.1%
6	6 children	79	4%
7		36	1.8%
8		21	1.1%
9		17	0.9%
10		5	0.3%
11		1	0.1%
12		4	0.2%

**Q275: Highest educational level: Respondent [ISCED 2011]****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1992   Invalid: 3   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	603	30.2%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1)	266	13.3%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	219	11%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	461	23.1%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	236	11.8%

5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	20	1%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	135	6.8%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	50	2.5%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		3	0.2%

## Q275A: Highest educational level: Respondent (country specific)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1992 Invalid: 3 Minimum: 586101 Maximum: 586115

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 586101 - 586115 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586101	PK: No proper education(can not read)	464	23.3%
586102	PK: No proper education(can read)	60	3%
586103	PK: Primary-incomplete	76	3.8%
586104	PK: Primary complete	266	13.3%
586105	PK: Matric incomplete	219	11%
586106	PK: Matric complete	424	21.3%
586107	PK: Inter incomplete	37	1.9%
586108	PK: Inter complete	211	10.6%
586109	PK: Diploma incomplete	4	0.2%
586110	PK: Diploma complete	16	0.8%
586111	PK: Bachelor or equivalent incomplete	25	1.3%
586112	PK: Bachelor or equivalent complete	135	6.8%
586113	PK: Master or equivalent	50	2.5%
586114	PK: Deene madrasa education	3	0.2%
586115	PK: Others	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		3	0.2%

## Q275R: Highest educational level: Respondent (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1992 Invalid: 3 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower	1088	54.5%
2	Middle	697	34.9%
3	Higher	207	10.4%
Sysmiss		3	0.2%

### Q276: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1626   Invalid: 369   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	752	37.7%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1)	186	9.3%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	133	6.7%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	307	15.4%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	141	7.1%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	17	0.9%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	58	2.9%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	30	1.5%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		369	18.5%

### Q276A: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (country specific)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1626   Invalid: 369   Minimum: 586101   Maximum: 586115  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 586101 - 586115   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586101	PK: No proper education(can not read)	565	28.3%
586102	PK: No proper education(can read)	77	3.9%
586103	PK: Primary-incomplete	94	4.7%
586104	PK: Primary complete	186	9.3%
586105	PK: Matric incomplete	133	6.7%
586106	PK: Matric complete	288	14.4%
586107	PK: Inter incomplete	19	1%
586108	PK: Inter complete	121	6.1%
586109	PK: Diploma incomplete	6	0.3%
586110	PK: Diploma complete	11	0.6%
586111	PK: Bachelor or equivalent incomplete	20	1%
586112	PK: Bachelor or equivalent complete	58	2.9%
586113	PK: Master or equivalent	30	1.5%
586114	PK: Deene madrasa education	16	0.8%
586115	PK: Others	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		369	18.5%

### Q276R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1626   Invalid: 369   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower	1071	53.7%
2	Middle	448	22.5%
3	Higher	107	5.4%
Sysmiss		369	18.5%

**Q277: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother [ISCED 2011]****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1917    Invalid: 78    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	1550	77.7%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1)	148	7.4%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	57	2.9%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	104	5.2%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	26	1.3%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	7	0.4%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	17	0.9%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	8	0.4%
Sysmiss		78	3.9%

**Q277A: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (country specific)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1917    Invalid: 78    Minimum: 586101    Maximum: 586114  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 586101 - 586114    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586101	PK: No proper education(can not read)	1280	64.2%
586102	PK: No proper education(can read)	148	7.4%
586103	PK: Primary-incomplete	94	4.7%
586104	PK: Primary complete	148	7.4%
586105	PK: Matric incomplete	57	2.9%
586106	PK: Matric complete	93	4.7%
586107	PK: Inter incomplete	11	0.6%
586108	PK: Inter complete	24	1.2%
586109	PK: Diploma incomplete	2	0.1%

586110	PK: Diploma complete	5	0.3%
586111	PK: Bachelor or equivalent incomplete	2	0.1%
586112	PK: Bachelor or equivalent complete	17	0.9%
586113	PK: Master or equivalent	8	0.4%
586114	PK: Deene madrasa education	28	1.4%
Sysmiss		78	3.9%

## Q277R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1917   Invalid: 78   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower	1755	88%
2	Middle	130	6.5%
3	Higher	32	1.6%
Sysmiss		78	3.9%

## Q278: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1916   Invalid: 79   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education	1275	63.9%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1)	197	9.9%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)	97	4.9%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	216	10.8%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)	68	3.4%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5)	10	0.5%

6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6)	28	1.4%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7)	23	1.2%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8)	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		79	4%

## Q278A: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (country specific)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1916   Invalid: 79   Minimum: 586101   Maximum: 586115  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 586101 - 586115   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586101	PK: No proper education(can not read)	998	50%
586102	PK: No proper education(can read)	162	8.1%
586103	PK: Primary-incomplete	100	5%
586104	PK: Primary complete	197	9.9%
586105	PK: Matric incomplete	97	4.9%
586106	PK: Matric complete	189	9.5%
586107	PK: Inter incomplete	27	1.4%
586108	PK: Inter complete	60	3%
586109	PK: Diploma incomplete	2	0.1%
586110	PK: Diploma complete	8	0.4%
586111	PK: Bachelor or equivalent incomplete	8	0.4%
586112	PK: Bachelor or equivalent complete	28	1.4%
586113	PK: Master or equivalent	23	1.2%
586114	PK: Deene madrasa education	15	0.8%
586115	PK: Others	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		79	4%

## Q278R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1916   Invalid: 79   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower	1569	78.6%
2	Middle	284	14.2%
3	Higher	63	3.2%
Sysmiss		79	4%

### Q279: Employment status

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1994   Invalid: 1   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Full time (30 hours a week or more)	657	32.9%
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	162	8.1%
3	Self employed	216	10.8%
4	Retired/pensioned	33	1.7%
5	Homemaker not otherwise employed	768	38.5%
6	Student	57	2.9%
7	Unemployed	101	5.1%
Sysmiss		1	0.1%

### Q280: Employment status - Respondent's Spouse

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1647   Invalid: 348   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Full time (30 hours a week or more)	634	31.8%
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	167	8.4%
3	Self employed	126	6.3%
4	Retired/pensioned	16	0.8%
5	Homemaker not otherwise employed	577	28.9%
6	Student	4	0.2%
7	Unemployed	114	5.7%
8	Other	9	0.5%
Sysmiss		348	17.4%

## Q281: Respondent - Occupational group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1983    Invalid: 12    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 10    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Never had a job	907	45.5%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)	51	2.6%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)	24	1.2%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)	95	4.8%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)	302	15.1%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)	36	1.8%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)	105	5.3%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)	106	5.3%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)	116	5.8%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver)	131	6.6%
10	Farm owner, farm manager	110	5.5%
Sysmiss		12	0.6%

## Q282: Respondent's Spouse - Occupational group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1619   Invalid: 376   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Never had a job	692	34.7%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)	44	2.2%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)	28	1.4%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)	63	3.2%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)	175	8.8%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)	33	1.7%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)	131	6.6%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)	115	5.8%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)	98	4.9%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver)	160	8%
10	Farm owner, farm manager	80	4%
Sysmiss		376	18.8%

## Q283: Respondent's Father - Occupational group (when respondent was 14 years old)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1918   Invalid: 77   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Never had a job	153	7.7%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)	58	2.9%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)	48	2.4%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)	89	4.5%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)	263	13.2%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)	73	3.7%

6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)	191	9.6%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)	201	10.1%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)	198	9.9%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver)	351	17.6%
10	Farm owner, farm manager	293	14.7%
Sysmiss		77	3.9%

## Q284: Sector of employment

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 887    Invalid: 1108    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Government or public institution	195	9.8%
2	Private business or industry	472	23.7%
3	Private non-profit organization	220	11%
Sysmiss		1108	55.5%

## Q285: Are you the chief wage earner in your house

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1994    Invalid: 1    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	985	49.4%
2	No	1009	50.6%
Sysmiss		1	0.1%

**Q286: Family savings during past year****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1974   Invalid: 21   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Save money	276	13.8%
2	Just get by	1259	63.1%
3	Spent some savings	255	12.8%
4	Spent savings and borrowed money	184	9.2%
Sysmiss		21	1.1%

**Q287: Social class (subjective)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1949   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Upper class	50	2.5%
2	Upper middle class	270	13.5%
3	Lower middle class	566	28.4%
4	Working class	808	40.5%
5	Lower class	255	12.8%
Sysmiss		46	2.3%

**Q288: Scale of incomes****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1882   Invalid: 113   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower step	296	14.8%
2	Second step	116	5.8%
3	Third step	233	11.7%
4	Fourth step	285	14.3%
5	Fifth step	402	20.2%
6	Sixth step	230	11.5%
7	Seventh step	153	7.7%
8	Eight step	91	4.6%
10	Tenth step	76	3.8%
Sysmiss		113	5.7%

### Q288R: Income level (Recoded)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1882   Invalid: 113   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Low	645	32.3%
2	Medium	1070	53.6%
3	High	167	8.4%
Sysmiss		113	5.7%

### Q289: Religious denominations - major groups

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1992   Invalid: 3   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 5 - 9   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5	Muslim	1962	98.3%
6	Hindu	16	0.8%
9	Other	14	0.7%
Sysmiss		3	0.2%

### Q289CS9: Religious denomination - detailed list

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1992   Invalid: 3   Minimum: 50000000   Maximum: 90000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 50000000 - 90000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
50000000	Islam; nfd	1962	98.3%
60000000	Hindu	16	0.8%
90000000	Other; nfd	14	0.7%
Sysmiss		3	0.2%

### Q290: Ethnic group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 586001   Maximum: 586999  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 586001 - 586999   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
586001	PK: Punjabi	915	45.9%
586003	PK: Baluchi	60	3%
586004	PK: Sindhi	324	16.2%
586005	PK: Urdu speaking	28	1.4%

586006	PK: Pashto	280	14%
586007	PK: Hindko	133	6.7%
586008	PK: Seraiki	228	11.4%
586009	PK: Hindko	2	0.1%
586999	PK: Others	25	1.3%

## Y001: Post-Materialist index 12-item

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1804   Invalid: 191   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Materialist	39	2%
1	1	249	12.5%
2	2	682	34.2%
3	3	521	26.1%
4	4	272	13.6%
5	Postmaterialist	41	2.1%
Sysmiss		191	9.6%

## Y002: Post-Materialist index 4-item

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1844   Invalid: 151   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Materialist	413	20.7%
2	Mixed	1259	63.1%
3	Postmaterialist	172	8.6%
Sysmiss		151	7.6%



**Y003: Autonomy Index****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: -2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -2 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	Obedience/Religious Faith	446	22.4%
-1	-1	670	33.6%
0	0	630	31.6%
1	1	215	10.8%
2	Determination, perseverance/Independence	34	1.7%

**SACSECVAL: SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1994    Invalid: 1    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 0.911848  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 0.911848    Format: Numeric

**SACSECVALB: Overall Secular Values Short version****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 0.888889  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 0.888889    Format: Numeric

**RESEMAVAL: RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1983    Invalid: 12    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 0.714167  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 0.714167    Format: Numeric

**RESEMAVALB: Emancipative values Short version****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1992   Invalid: 3   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 0.767407  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 0.767407   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_AUTHORITY: AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1920   Invalid: 75   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_NATIONALISM: NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1974   Invalid: 21   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_DEVOUT: DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1988   Invalid: 7   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**DEFIANCE: DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1992   Invalid: 3   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 0.833333  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 0.833333   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_RELIGIMP: RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1990   Invalid: 5   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_RELIGBEL: RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1969   Invalid: 26   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Religious	1870	93.7%
1	Not religious or atheist	99	5%
Sysmiss		26	1.3%

**I\_RELIGPRAC: RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1968   Invalid: 27   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**DISBELIEF: DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1989   Invalid: 6   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_NORM1: NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1976   Invalid: 19   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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0	Conformist	1413	70.8%
1	Inconformist	563	28.2%
Sysmiss		19	1%

## I\_NORM2: NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1926   Invalid: 69   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Conformist	1402	70.3%
1	Inconformist	524	26.3%
Sysmiss		69	3.5%

## I\_NORM3: NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1936   Invalid: 59   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Conformist	1492	74.8%
1	Inconformist	444	22.3%
Sysmiss		59	3%

## RELATIVISM: RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1940   Invalid: 55   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_TRUSTARMY: TRUSTARMY- Welzel skepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1983    Invalid: 12    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**I\_TRUSTPOLICE: TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel skepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1952    Invalid: 43    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**I\_TRUSTCOURTS: TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel skepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1944    Invalid: 51    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**SCEPTICISM: SCEPTICISM.- Welzel skepticism index****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1974    Invalid: 21    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**I\_INDEP: INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1581	79.2%

1	Yes	414	20.8%
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## I\_IMAGIN: IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1719	86.2%
1	Yes	276	13.8%

## I\_NONOBED: Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	975	48.9%
1	Yes	1020	51.1%

## AUTONOMY: AUTONOMY.- Welzel Autonomy sub index

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## I\_WOMJOB: WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

**Overview**

Valid: 1992   Invalid: 3   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_WOMPOL: WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

**Overview**

Valid: 1948   Invalid: 47   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_WOMEDU: WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

**Overview**

Valid: 1966   Invalid: 29   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**EQUALITY: Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

**Overview**

Valid: 1984   Invalid: 11   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_HOMOLIB: HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

**Overview**

Valid: 1911   Invalid: 84   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_ABORTLIB: ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

**Overview**

Valid: 1869   Invalid: 126   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_DIVORLIB: DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1971   Invalid: 24   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**CHOICE: CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1924   Invalid: 71   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_VOICE1: VOICE1- Welzel voice-1****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1876   Invalid: 119   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_VOICE2: VOICE2- Welzel voice-2****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1894   Invalid: 101   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**I\_VOI2\_00: VOI2\_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1840   Invalid: 155   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---

**VOICE: VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1930   Invalid: 65   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

---



**SECVALWGT: Weight for overall secular values****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.745    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.745 - 1    Format: Numeric

**WEIGHT1A: Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.66    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.66 - 1    Format: Numeric

**WEIGHT1B: Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1995	100%

**WEIGHT2A: Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.66    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.66 - 1    Format: Numeric

**WEIGHT2B: Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.66    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.66 - 1    Format: Numeric

**WEIGHT3A: Overall Secular Values-3: Weight****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.66    Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.66 - 1    Format: Numeric

---

**WEIGHT3B: Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.66    Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.66 - 1    Format: Numeric

---

**WEIGHT4A: Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.66    Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.66 - 1    Format: Numeric

---

**WEIGHT4B: Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.66    Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.66 - 1    Format: Numeric

---

**RESEMAVALBWGT: Weight for Emancipative values****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0.66    Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 0.66 - 1    Format: Numeric

---

**RESEMAVALWGT: Weight for Emancipative values****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.745   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0.745 - 1   Format: Numeric

## SECVALBWGT: Weight for overall secular values Short Version

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.66   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 0.66 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Y001\_1: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 1

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -2   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -2 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	73	3.7%
0	0	1121	56.2%
1	1	801	40.2%

## Y001\_2: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 2

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1995   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -2   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -2 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	71	3.6%
0	0	1211	60.7%
1	1	713	35.7%

**Y001\_3: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 3****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: -2    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -2 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	151	7.6%
0	0	922	46.2%
1	1	922	46.2%

**Y001\_4: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 4****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: -2    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -2 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	60	3%
0	0	808	40.5%
1	1	1127	56.5%

**Y001\_5: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 5****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_Pakistan\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1995    Invalid: 0    Minimum: -2    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -2 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	-2	99	5%
0	0	741	37.1%
1	1	1155	57.9%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### WVS7 Questionnaire Pakistan 2018 Urdu

title WVS7 Questionnaire Pakistan 2018 Urdu  
 authors The World Values Survey Association  
 country PAK  
 description WVS7 Questionnaire Pakistan 2018 Urdu  
 filename F00008614-WVS7\_Questionnaire\_Pakistan\_2018\_Urdu.pdf

## technical\_documents

### WVS7 Methodology Report Pakistan 2018

title WVS7 Methodology Report Pakistan 2018  
 authors The World Values Survey Association  
 country PAK  
 description WVS7 Methodology Report Pakistan 2018  
 filename F00008647-WVS7\_Methodology\_Report\_Pakistan\_2018.pdf

### World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Pakistan v3.0

title World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Pakistan v3.0  
 authors The World Values Survey Association  
 country PAK  
 description World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 Pakistan v3.0  
 filename F00010547-World\_Values\_Survey\_Wave\_7\_2017-2020\_Pakistan\_v3.0.pdf

### WVS7 Sample Design Pakistan 2018

title WVS7 Sample Design Pakistan 2018  
 authors The World Values Survey Association  
 country PAK  
 description WVS7 Sample Design Pakistan 2018  
 filename F00010967-WVS7\_Sample\_Design\_Pakistan\_2018.pdf

### WVS7 Information about the team Pakistan 2018

title WVS7 Information about the team Pakistan 2018  
 authors The World Values Survey Association  
 country PAK  
 description WVS7 Information about the team Pakistan 2018  
 filename F00010968-WVS7\_Information\_about\_the\_team\_Pakistan\_2018.pdf