

# World Values Survey - Wave 7, 2018

**The World Values Survey (WVS)**

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## Identification

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SURVEY ID NUMBER  
KOR\_2018\_WVS-W7\_v01\_M

TITLE  
World Values Survey - Wave 7, 2018

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM  
WVS 7

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Korea	KOR

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

The most recent 7th wave of the World Values Survey started in mid-2017 and following a 1-year postponement due to the Covid-pandemic, was finally closed on December 31, 2021. Subsequent WVS waves are planned every five years; WVS-8 is planned for 2024-2026. Prior waves include:Wave 6 (2010-2014), Wave 5 (2005-2009), Wave 4 (1999-2004), Wave 3 (1995-1998), Wave 2 (1990-1994), Wave 1 (1981-1984)

### ABSTRACT

The World Values Survey (WVS) is an international research program devoted to the scientific and academic study of social, political, economic, religious and cultural values of people in the world. The project's goal is to assess which impact values stability or change over time has on the social, political and economic development of countries and societies. The project grew out of the European Values Study and was started in 1981 by its Founder and first President (1981-2013) Professor Ronald Inglehart from the University of Michigan (USA) and his team, and since then has been operating in more than 120 world societies. The main research instrument of the project is a representative comparative social survey which is conducted globally every 5 years. Extensive geographical and thematic scope, free availability of survey data and project findings for broad public turned the WVS into one of the most authoritative and widely-used cross-national surveys in the social sciences. At the moment, WVS is the largest non-commercial cross-national empirical time-series investigation of human beliefs and values ever executed.

The project's overall aim is to analyze people's values, beliefs and norms in a comparative cross-national and over-time perspective. To reach this aim, project covers a broad scope of topics from the field of Sociology, Political Science, International Relations, Economics, Public Health, Demography, Anthropology, Social Psychology and etc. In addition, WVS is the only academic study which covers the whole scope of global variations, from very poor to very rich societies in all world's main cultural zones.

The WVS combines two institutional components. From one side, WVS is a scientific program and social research infrastructure that explores people's values and beliefs. At the same time, WVS comprises an international network of social scientists and researchers from 120 world countries and societies. All national teams and individual researchers involved into the implementation of the WVS constitute the community of Principal Investigators (PIs). All PIs are members of the WVS.

The WVS seeks to help scientists and policy makers understand changes in the beliefs, values and motivations of people throughout the world. Thousands of political scientists, sociologists, social psychologists, anthropologists and economists have used these data to analyze such topics as economic development, democratization, religion, gender equality, social capital, and subjective well-being. The WVS findings have proved to be valuable for policy makers seeking to build civil society and stable political institutions in developing countries. The WVS data is also frequently used by governments around the world, scholars, students, journalists and international organizations such as the World Bank, World Health Organization (WHO), United Nations Development Program (UNDP) and the United Nations Headquarters in New York (USA). The WVS data has been used in thousands of scholarly publications and the findings have been reported in leading media such as Time, Newsweek, The New York Times, The Economist, the World Development Report, the World Happiness Report and the UN Human Development Report.

The World Values Survey Association is governed by the Executive Committee, the Scientific Advisory Committee, and the

General Assembly, under the terms of the Constitution.

Strategic goals for the 7th wave included:

Expansion of territorial coverage from 60 countries in WVS-6 to 80 in WVS-7;  
 Deepening collaboration within the international development community;  
 Deepening collaboration within NGOs, academic institutions and research foundations;  
 Updating the WVS-7 questionnaire with new topics & items covering new social phenomena and emerging processes of value change;  
 Expanding the 7th wave WVS with data useful for monitoring the SDGs;  
 Expanding capacity and resources for survey fieldwork in developing countries.  
 The 7th wave continued monitoring cultural values, attitudes and beliefs towards gender, family, and religion; attitudes and experience of poverty; education, health, and security; social tolerance and trust; attitudes towards multilateral institutions; cultural differences and similarities between regions and societies. In addition, the WVS-7 questionnaire has been elaborated with the inclusion of such new topics as the issues of justice, moral principles, corruption, accountability and risk, migration, national security and global governance.

For more information on the history of the WVS, visit <https://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSContents.jsp> >Who we are > History of the WVS.

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
 Household, Individual

## Coverage

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GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE  
 South Korea.

The WVS has just completed wave 7 data that comprises 64 surveys conducted in 2017-2022. With 64 countries and societies around the world and more than 80,000 respondents, this is the latest resource made available for the research community.

The WVS-7 survey was launched in January 2017 with Bolivia becoming the first country to conduct WVS-7. In the course of 2017 and 2018, WVS-7 has been conducted in the USA, Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Ecuador, Peru, Andorra, Greece, Serbia, Romania, Turkey, Russia, Germany, Thailand, Australia, Malaysia, Indonesia, China, Pakistan, Egypt, Jordan, Nigeria, Iraq and over dozen of other world countries. Geographic coverage has also been expanded to several new countries included into the WVS for the first time, such as Bolivia, Greece, Macao SAR, Maldives, Myanmar, Nicaragua, and Tajikistan.

## Producers and sponsors

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### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
The World Values Survey (WVS)

### PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation
Prof Soo Young Auh	Ewha Womans University
Youngho Cho	Sogang University
Dr Yeun Sook Kim	Sookmyung University
Prof. Nam Young Lee	Korean Social Science Data Center

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
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National Assembly, Korean Foundation, South Korea

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The sample type preferable for using in the World Values Survey is a full probability sample of the population aged 18 years and older. A detailed description of the sampling methodology is provided in the country specific sample design documentation available for download from WVS.

A detailed description of the sampling methodology is provided in the South Korea 2018 sample design documentation available for download from WVS and also from the Downloads section of the metadata.

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2017-12-24	2018-01-16	Wave 7

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The main method of data collection in the WVS survey is face-to-face interview at respondent's home / place of residence. Respondent's answers could be recorded in a paper questionnaire (PAPI) or via CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interview).

Application of other methods of data collections (Internet panel, postal interview, telephone interview) is possible though requires justification by the survey team and assurance of the 95%+ population coverage. Possibility of application of any alternative survey methods rather than PAPI and CAPI is considered on the country by country basis and requires approval of the WVS Scientific Committee. Same requirements and procedure are valid for application of mixed mode surveys. As of December 2021, in the WVS-7 survey round 49.9% of interviews have been conducted using CAPI, 34.5% using PAPI, 10.3% using CAWI, 5.2% by Post and 0.1% using CATI.

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey was fielded in the following language(s): Korean. The questionnaire is available for download from the WVS website.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
President's office and WVS secretariat	Institute for Comparative Survey Research, Vienna - Austria	wvs.secretariat@gmail.com

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

When using the WVS data in any publication, please, make sure to include a relevant citation into the reference list:

Haerpfer, C., Inglehart, R., Moreno, A., Welzel, C., Kizilova, K., Diez-Medrano J., M. Lagos, P. Norris, E. Ponarin & B. Puranen (eds.). 2022. World Values Survey: Round Seven - Country-Pooled Datafile Version 5.0. Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WVS Secretariat. doi:10.14281/18241.20

For publications in social media, please, cite: @WVS\_Survey, #WVS, #WorldValuesSurvey.

#### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
President's office and WVSA secretariat	Institute for Comparative Survey Research, Vienna - Austria

#### LOCATION OF DATA COLLECTION

World Values Survey Website

#### ARCHIVE WHERE STUDY IS ORIGINALLY STORED

World Values Survey

<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSContents.jsp>

Cost: None

## Disclaimer and copyrights

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#### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

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#### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_KOR\_2018\_WVS-W7\_v01\_M\_WB

#### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

#### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-04-24

#### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-04-24)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>WVS_Wave_7_South_Korea_Stata_v5.0</b> WVS Wave 7 South Korea Stata v5.0 Dataset	1245	438



**Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**

WVS Wave 7 South Korea Stata v5.0 Dataset

Cases: 1245

variables: 438

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	version	Version of Data File	
V2	doi	Digital Object Identifier	
V3	A_YEAR	Year of survey	
V4	B_COUNTRY	ISO 3166-1 numeric country code	
V5	B_COUNTRY_ALPHA	ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code	
V6	C_COW_NUM	CoW country code numeric	
V7	C_COW_ALPHA	CoW country code alpha	
V8	D_INTERVIEW	Interview ID	
V9	J_INTDATE	Date of interview	
V10	FW_START	Year/month of start-fieldwork	
V11	FW_END	Year/month of end-fieldwork	
V12	K_TIME_START	Start time of the interview [HH.MM]	
V13	K_TIME_END	End time of the interview [HH.MM]	
V14	K_DURATION	Total length of interview [minutes]	
V15	Q_MODE	Mode of data collection	
V16	N_REGION_ISO	Region ISO 3166-2	
V17	N_REGION_WVS	Region country specific	
V18	G_TOWNSIZE	Settlement size_8 groups	
V19	G_TOWNSIZE2	Settlement size_5 groups	
V20	H_SETTLEMENT	Settlement type	
V21	H_URBRURAL	Urban-Rural	
V22	I_PSU	Primary Sampling Unit ID	
V23	S_INTLANGUAGE	Language in which interview was conducted	
V24	LNGE_ISO	Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)	
V25	E_RESPINT	Respondent interested during the interview	
V26	F_INTPRIVACY	Interview privacy	
V27	W_WEIGHT	Weight	
V28	S018	Equilibration weight-1000	
V29	PWGHT	Population size weight	
V30	Q1	Important in life: Family	
V31	Q2	Important in life: Friends	
V32	Q3	Important in life: Leisure time	
V33	Q4	Important in life: Politics	
V34	Q5	Important in life: Work	
V35	Q6	Important in life: Religion	
V36	Q7	Important child qualities: good manners	
V37	Q8	Important child qualities: independence	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	Q9	Important child qualities: hard work	
V39	Q10	Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility	
V40	Q11	Important child qualities: imagination	
V41	Q12	Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people	
V42	Q13	Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things	
V43	Q14	Important child qualities: determination perseverance	
V44	Q15	Important child qualities: religious faith	
V45	Q16	Important child qualities: unselfishness	
V46	Q17	Important child qualities: obedience	
V47	Q18	Neighbors: Drug addicts	
V48	Q19	Neighbors: People of a different race	
V49	Q20	Neighbors: People who have AIDS	
V50	Q21	Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers	
V51	Q22	Neighbors: Homosexuals	
V52	Q23	Neighbors: People of a different religion	
V53	Q24	Neighbors: Heavy drinkers	
V54	Q25	Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together	
V55	Q26	Neighbors: People who speak a different language	
V56	Q27	One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	
V57	Q28	Pre-school child suffers with working mother	
V58	Q29	Men make better political leaders than women do	
V59	Q30	University is more important for a boy than for a girl	
V60	Q31	Men make better business executives than women do	
V61	Q32	Being a housewife just as fulfilling	
V62	Q33	Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women	
V63	Q33_3	Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)	
V64	Q34	Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants	
V65	Q34_3	Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (	
V66	Q35	Problem if women have more income than husband	
V67	Q35_3	Problem if women have more income than husband (3-point scale)	
V68	Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples	
V69	Q37	Duty towards society to have children	
V70	Q38	It is children duty to take care of ill parent	
V71	Q39	People who don't work turn lazy	
V72	Q40	Work is a duty towards society	
V73	Q41	Work should always come first even if it means less spare time	
V74	Q42	Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society	
V75	Q43	Future changes: Less importance placed on work	
V76	Q44	Future changes: More emphasis on technology	
V77	Q45	Future changes: Greater respect for authority	
V78	Q46	Feeling of happiness	
V79	Q47	State of health (subjective)	
V80	Q48	How much freedom of choice and control	
V81	Q49	Satisfaction with your life	
V82	Q50	Satisfaction with financial situation of household	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q51	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat	
V84	Q52	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home	
V85	Q53	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment	
V86	Q54	Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income	
V87	Q55	In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe she	
V88	Q56	Standard of living comparing with your parents	
V89	Q57	Most people can be trusted	
V90	Q58	Trust: Your family	
V91	Q59	Trust: Your neighborhood	
V92	Q60	Trust: People you know personally	
V93	Q61	Trust: People you meet for the first time	
V94	Q62	Trust: People of another religion	
V95	Q63	Trust: People of another nationality	
V96	Q64	Confidence: Churches	
V97	Q65	Confidence: Armed Forces	
V98	Q66	Confidence: The Press	
V99	Q67	Confidence: Television	
V100	Q68	Confidence: Labor Unions	
V101	Q69	Confidence: The Police	
V102	Q70	Confidence: Justice System/Courts	
V103	Q71	Confidence: The Government	
V104	Q72	Confidence: The Political Parties	
V105	Q73	Confidence: Parliament	
V106	Q74	Confidence: The Civil Services	
V107	Q75	Confidence: Universities	
V108	Q76	Confidence: Elections	
V109	Q77	Confidence: Major Companies	
V110	Q78	Confidence: Banks	
V111	Q79	Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement	
V112	Q80	Confidence: The Women's Movement	
V113	Q81	Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations	
V114	Q82	Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)	
V115	Q82_APEC	Confidence: The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)	
V116	Q83	Confidence: The United Nations (UN)	
V117	Q84	Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)	
V118	Q85	Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)	
V119	Q86	Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	
V120	Q87	Confidence: The World Bank (WB)	
V121	Q88	Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)	
V122	Q89	Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)	
V123	Q90	International organizations: being effective vs being democratic	
V124	Q91	Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council	
V125	Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?	
V126	Q93	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal	
V127	Q94	Active/Inactive membership: church or religious org	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q95	Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org	
V129	Q96	Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational org	
V130	Q97	Active/Inactive membership: labor union	
V131	Q98	Active/Inactive membership: political party	
V132	Q99	Active/Inactive membership: environmental organization	
V133	Q100	Active/Inactive membership: professional organization	
V134	Q101	Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization	
V135	Q102	Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization	
V136	Q103	Active/Inactive membership: self-help group, mutual aid group	
V137	Q104	Active/Inactive membership: women's group	
V138	Q105	Active/Inactive membership: other organization	
V139	Q106	Incomes should be made more equal vs There should be greater incentives for indi	
V140	Q107	Private vs state ownership of business	
V141	Q108	Government's vs individual's responsibility	
V142	Q109	Competition good or harmful	
V143	Q110	Success: hard work vs luck	
V144	Q111	Protecting environment vs. Economic growth	
V145	Q112	Perceptions of corruption in the country	
V146	Q113	Involved in corruption: State authorities	
V147	Q114	Involved in corruption: Business executives	
V148	Q115	Involved in corruption: Local authorities	
V149	Q116	Involved in corruption: Civil service providers	
V150	Q117	Involved in corruption: Journalists and media	
V151	Q118	Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local offici	
V152	Q119	Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men	
V153	Q120	Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe	
V154	Q121	Impact of immigrants on the development of the country	
V155	Q122	Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce	
V156	Q123	Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity	
V157	Q124	Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate	
V158	Q125	Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees	
V159	Q126	Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism	
V160	Q127	Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives	
V161	Q128	Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment	
V162	Q129	Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict	
V163	Q130	Immigration policy preference	
V164	Q131	Secure in neighborhood	
V165	Q132	Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies	
V166	Q133	Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets	
V167	Q134	Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's priva	
V168	Q135	Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior	
V169	Q136	Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets	
V170	Q137	Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights	
V171	Q138	Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment	
V172	Q139	Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q140	Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night	
V174	Q141	Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	
V175	Q142	Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job	
V176	Q143	Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education	
V177	Q144	Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year	
V178	Q145	Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year	
V179	Q146	Worries: A war involving my country	
V180	Q147	Worries: A terrorist attack	
V181	Q148	Worries: A civil war	
V182	Q149	Freedom and Equality - Which more important	
V183	Q150	Freedom and security - Which more important	
V184	Q151	Willingness to fight for country	
V185	Q152	Aims of country: first choice	
V186	Q153	Aims of country: second choice	
V187	Q154	Aims of respondent: first choice	
V188	Q155	Aims of respondent: second choice	
V189	Q156	Most important: first choice	
V190	Q157	Most important: second choice	
V191	Q158	Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable	
V192	Q159	Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next	
V193	Q160	We depend too much on science and not enough on faith	
V194	Q161	One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right	
V195	Q162	It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life	
V196	Q163	The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology	
V197	Q164	Importance of God	
V198	Q165	Believe in: God	
V199	Q166	Believe in: life after death	
V200	Q167	Believe in: hell	
V201	Q168	Believe in: heaven	
V202	Q169	Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right	
V203	Q170	The only acceptable religion is my religion	
V204	Q171	How often do you attend religious services	
V205	Q172	How often do you pray	
V206	Q173	Religious person	
V207	Q174	Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to others	
V208	Q175	Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life now	
V209	Q176	Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules are right	
V210	Q177	Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled	
V211	Q178	Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport	
V212	Q179	Justifiable: Stealing property	
V213	Q180	Justifiable: Cheating on taxes	
V214	Q181	Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties	
V215	Q182	Justifiable: Homosexuality	
V216	Q183	Justifiable: Prostitution	
V217	Q184	Justifiable: Abortion	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q185	Justifiable: Divorce	
V219	Q186	Justifiable: Sex before marriage	
V220	Q187	Justifiable: Suicide	
V221	Q188	Justifiable: Euthanasia	
V222	Q189	Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife	
V223	Q190	Justifiable: Parents beating children	
V224	Q191	Justifiable: Violence against other people	
V225	Q192	Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean	
V226	Q193	Justifiable: Having casual sex	
V227	Q194	Justifiable: Political violence	
V228	Q195	Justifiable: Death penalty	
V229	Q196	Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas	
V230	Q197	Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchange	
V231	Q198	Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] w	
V232	Q199	Interest in politics	
V233	Q200	How often discusses political matters with friends	
V234	Q201	Information source: Daily newspaper	
V235	Q202	Information source: TV news	
V236	Q203	Information source: Radio news	
V237	Q204	Information source: Mobile phone	
V238	Q205	Information source: Email	
V239	Q206	Information source: Internet	
V240	Q207	Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	
V241	Q208	Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues	
V242	Q209	Political action: Signing a petition	
V243	Q210	Political action: Joining in boycotts	
V244	Q211	Political action: Attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations	
V245	Q212	Political action: Joining unofficial strikes	
V246	Q213	Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign	
V247	Q214	Social activism: Contacting a government official	
V248	Q215	Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues	
V249	Q216	Social activism: Encouraging others to vote	
V250	Q217	Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political eve	
V251	Q218	Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition	
V252	Q219	Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political	
V253	Q220	Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests	
V254	Q221	Vote in elections: local level	
V255	Q222	Vote in elections: national level	
V256	Q223	Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow	
V257	Q223_ABREV	Party preference Abbreviation	
V258	Q223_LOCAL	Party preference Local name	
V259	Q224	How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly	
V260	Q225	How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from runni	
V261	Q226	How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party	
V262	Q227	How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q228	How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections	
V264	Q229	How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair	
V265	Q230	How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections	
V266	Q231	How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the po	
V267	Q232	How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the ele	
V268	Q233	How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the offi	
V269	Q234	Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in thei	
V270	Q235	Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parlia	
V271	Q236	Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to wh	
V272	Q237	Political system: Having the army rule	
V273	Q238	Political system: Having a democratic political system	
V274	Q239	Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are n	
V275	Q240	Left-right political scale	
V276	Q241	Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor	
V277	Q242	Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws	
V278	Q243	Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections	
V279	Q244	Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment	
V280	Q245	Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent	
V281	Q246	Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression	
V282	Q247	Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal	
V283	Q248	Democracy: People obey their rulers	
V284	Q249	Democracy: Women have the same rights as men	
V285	Q250	Importance of democracy	
V286	Q251	How democratically is this country being governed today	
V287	Q252	Satisfaction with the political system performance	
V288	Q253	Respect for individual human rights nowadays	
V289	Q254	National pride	
V290	Q255	Feel close to your village, town or city	
V291	Q256	Feel close to your district, region	
V292	Q257	Feel close to your country	
V293	Q258	Feel close to your continent	
V294	Q259	Feel close to the world	
V295	Q260	Sex	
V296	Q261	Year of birth	
V297	Q262	Age	
V298	X003R	Age recoded (6 intervals)	
V299	X003R2	Age recoded (3 intervals)	
V300	Q263	Respondent immigrant	
V301	Q264	Mother immigrant	
V302	Q265	Father immigrant	
V303	Q266	Country of birth: Respondent	
V304	Q267	Country of birth: Mother of the respondent	
V305	Q268	Country of birth: Father of the respondent	
V306	Q269	Respondent citizen	
V307	Q270	Number of people in household	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q271	Do you live with your parents	
V309	Q272	Language at home	
V310	Q273	Marital status	
V311	Q274	How many children do you have	
V312	Q275	Highest educational level: Respondent [ISCED 2011]	
V313	Q275R	Highest educational level: Respondent (recoded into 3 groups)	
V314	Q276	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse [ISCED 2011]	
V315	Q276R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (recoded into 3 groups)	
V316	Q277	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother [ISCED 2011]	
V317	Q277R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (recoded into 3 groups)	
V318	Q278	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father [ISCED 2011]	
V319	Q278R	Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (recoded into 3 groups)	
V320	Q279	Employment status	
V321	Q280	Employment status - Respondent's Spouse	
V322	Q281	Respondent - Occupational group	
V323	Q282	Respondent's Spouse - Occupational group	
V324	Q283	Respondent's Father - Occupational group (when respondent was 14 years old)	
V325	Q284	Sector of employment	
V326	Q285	Are you the chief wage earner in your house	
V327	Q286	Family savings during past year	
V328	Q287	Social class (subjective)	
V329	Q288	Scale of incomes	
V330	Q288R	Income level (Recoded)	
V331	Q289	Religious denominations - major groups	
V332	Q289CS9	Religious denomination - detailed list	
V333	Q290	Ethnic group	
V334	Y001	Post-Materialist index 12-item	
V335	Y002	Post-Materialist index 4-item	
V336	Y003	Autonomy Index	
V337	SACSECVAL	SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values	
V338	SACSECVALB	Overall Secular Values Short version	
V339	RESEMAVAL	RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values	
V340	RESEMAVALB	Emancipative values Short version	
V341	I_AUTHORITY	AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority	
V342	I_NATIONALISM	NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride	
V343	I_DEVOUT	DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness	
V344	DEFIANCE	DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index	
V345	I_RELIGIMP	RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion	
V346	I_RELIGBEL	RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person	
V347	I_RELIGPRAC	RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice	
V348	DISBELIEF	DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index	
V349	I_NORM1	NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1	
V350	I_NORM2	NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2	
V351	I_NORM3	NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3	
V352	RELATIVISM	RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	I_TRUSTARMY	TRUSTARMY- Welzel skepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army	
V354	I_TRUSTPOLICE	TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel skepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police	
V355	I_TRUSTCOURTS	TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel skepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts	
V356	SCEPTICISM	SCEPTICISM.- Welzel skepticism index	
V357	I_INDEP	INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality	
V358	I_IMAGIN	IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality	
V359	I_NONOBED	Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality	
V360	AUTONOMY	AUTONOMY.- Wezel Autonomy sub index	
V361	I_WOMJOB	WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job	
V362	I_WOMPOL	WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics	
V363	I_WOMEDU	WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education	
V364	EQUALITY	Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index	
V365	I_HOMOLIB	HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance	
V366	I_ABORTLIB	ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable	
V367	I_DIVORLIB	DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable	
V368	CHOICE	CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index	
V369	I_VOICE1	VOICE1- Welzel voice-1	
V370	I_VOICE2	VOICE2- Welzel voice-2	
V371	I_VOI2_00	VOI2_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary)	
V372	VOICE	VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index	
V373	SECVALWGT	Weight for overall secular values	
V374	WEIGHT1A	Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a	
V375	WEIGHT1B	Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b	
V376	WEIGHT2A	Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a	
V377	WEIGHT2B	Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b	
V378	WEIGHT3A	Overall Secular Values-3: Weight	
V379	WEIGHT3B	Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b	
V380	WEIGHT4A	Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a	
V381	WEIGHT4B	Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b	
V382	RESEMAVALBWGT	Weight for Emancipative values	
V383	RESEMAVALWGT	Weight for Emancipative values	
V384	SECVALBWGT	Weight for overall secular values Short Version	
V385	Y001_1	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 1	
V386	Y001_2	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 2	
V387	Y001_3	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 3	
V388	Y001_4	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 4	
V389	Y001_5	Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 5	
V390	KR_A1	Degree of happiness: the current state	
V391	KR_A10	National happiness	
V392	KR_A11	National happiness 5 years ago	
V393	KR_A12	National happiness after 5 years	
V394	KR_A13	All South Koreans are happy Or there is large gap among each person	
V395	KR_A14	Our society is well integrated	
V396	KR_A15	Level of social inequality in South Korea: Income	
V397	KR_A16	Level of social inequality in South Korea: Property	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V398	KR_A17	Access to education is equal regardless of social and financial abilities of the	
V399	KR_A18	Job opportunities of all people are fair regardless of social and financial abil	
V400	KR_A19	You will be promoted only by your own abilities regardless of your parents' or a	
V401	KR_A2	Degree of happiness: After 5 years	
V402	KR_A20	Possibility of moving from non-regular workers to permanent positions	
V403	KR_A21	Your personality: Extraversion, Passionate	
V404	KR_A22	Your personality: Calm, Emotionally stable	
V405	KR_A23	How much peaceful do you think of on-going diplomacy and security in South Korea	
V406	KR_A24	The status of your job	
V407	KR_A25	How many do people work in your company including you	
V408	KR_A26	The class your family will belong to after 5 years	
V409	KR_A27	Average income of your household including you (unit 10,000 won)	
V410	KR_A28	The property of your household including you (unit 10,000 won)	
V411	KR_A29	The debt of your household including you (unit 10,000 won)	
V412	KR_A3	How much are you satisfied with your current work	
V413	KR_A30	The status of your net assets (total property - total debt)	
V414	KR_A31	Property type where the respondent lives	
V415	KR_A4	How much is your work valuable	
V416	KR_A5	How valuable do you think your work is evaluated in society	
V417	KR_A6	When you perform your work, do you have free choice	
V418	KR_A7	How much are you satisfied with your family relationship	
V419	KR_A8	How much do you prepare for old age	
V420	KR_A9	Have you considered suicide	
V421	KR_B1	Participation in candlelight protests from 2016 to 2017	
V422	KR_B10	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Yoo Seung-min	
V423	KR_B11	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Sim Sang-jung	
V424	KR_B12	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Democratic Party of Korea	
V425	KR_B13	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Liberty Korea Party	
V426	KR_B14	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: The people's Party	
V427	KR_B15	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Bareun Party	
V428	KR_B16	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Justice Party	
V429	KR_B17	If democracy is in danger, would you like to participate in civic movements to p	
V430	KR_B2	Which candidate did you vote for in last Presidential election?	
V431	KR_B3	The THAAD system should be located.	
V432	KR_B4	The National Security Law should be abolished.	
V433	KR_B5	If North Korea's provocations happen, strong sanctions against that are needed.	
V434	KR_B6	The Gaesong Industrial Complex should be reopened	
V435	KR_B7	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Moon Jae-in	
V436	KR_B8	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Hong Joon-pyo	
V437	KR_B9	Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Ahn Cheol-soo	
V438	KR_Q290_2	Spouse's ethnic group	

total: 438



## VERSION: Version of Data File

**Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

---

## FW\_START: Year/month of start-fieldwork

**Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 201712 Maximum: 201712  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 201712 - 201712 Format: Numeric

---

## DOI: Digital Object Identifier

**Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

---

## A\_YEAR: Year of survey

**Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2018 Maximum: 2018  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2018 - 2018 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2018	2018	1245	100%

---

## B\_COUNTRY: ISO 3166-1 numeric country code

**Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 410 Maximum: 410  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 410 - 410 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
410	South Korea	1245	100%

---

### B\_COUNTRY\_ALPHA: ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 country code

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

---

### C\_COW\_NUM: CoW country code numeric

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 732 Maximum: 732  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 732 - 732 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
732	South Korea	1245	100%

---

### C\_COW\_ALPHA: CoW country code alpha

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

---

### D\_INTERVIEW: Interview ID

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 410070001 Maximum: 410071245  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 13 Range: 410070001 - 410071245 Format: Numeric

---

## **J\_INTDATE: Date of interview**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 20171224 Maximum: 20180116  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 20171224 - 20180116 Format: Numeric

---

## **FW\_END: Year/month of end-fieldwork**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 201801 Maximum: 201801  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 201801 - 201801 Format: Numeric

---

## **K\_TIME\_START: Start time of the interview [HH.MM]**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 21.559999465942383  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: -5 - 21.559999465942383 Format: Numeric

---

## **K\_TIME\_END: End time of the interview [HH.MM]**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 23.59000015258789  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: -5 - 23.59000015258789 Format: Numeric

---

## **K\_DURATION: Total length of interview [minutes]**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 251  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -5 - 251 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Missing; Interview over several days	5	0.4%
20		272	21.8%
21		156	12.5%

22		32	2.6%
23		41	3.3%
24		30	2.4%
25		32	2.6%
26		25	2%
27		29	2.3%
28		25	2%
29		24	1.9%
30		30	2.4%
31		35	2.8%
32		24	1.9%
33		24	1.9%
34		33	2.7%
35		35	2.8%
36		37	3%
37		25	2%
38		21	1.7%
39		28	2.2%
40		22	1.8%
41		23	1.8%
42		14	1.1%
43		16	1.3%
44		23	1.8%
45		9	0.7%
46		8	0.6%
47		14	1.1%
48		14	1.1%
49		17	1.4%
50		12	1%
51		9	0.7%
52		4	0.3%
53		12	1%
54		4	0.3%
55		3	0.2%
56		5	0.4%
57		2	0.2%
58		5	0.4%
59		3	0.2%
60		4	0.3%

61		3	0.2%
62		1	0.1%
63		3	0.2%
64		6	0.5%
65		3	0.2%
66		3	0.2%
67		2	0.2%
68		4	0.3%
69		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
71		1	0.1%
73		2	0.2%
74		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
76		3	0.2%
78		2	0.2%
80		1	0.1%
81		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
83		2	0.2%
85		2	0.2%
90		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%
97		1	0.1%
102		1	0.1%
104		1	0.1%
118		1	0.1%
130		1	0.1%
150		1	0.1%
157		1	0.1%
172		1	0.1%
174		1	0.1%
211		1	0.1%
240		1	0.1%
251		1	0.1%

### Q\_MODE: Mode of data collection

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Computer-Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI)	1245	100%

---

## N\_REGION\_ISO: Region ISO 3166-2

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 410011 Maximum: 410048  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 410011 - 410048 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
410011	KR-11 Seoul	245	19.7%
410026	KR-26 Busan	84	6.7%
410027	KR-27 Daegu	61	4.9%
410028	KR-28 Incheon	82	6.6%
410029	KR-29 Gwangju	34	2.7%
410030	KR-30 Daejeon	34	2.7%
410031	KR-31 Ulsan	27	2.2%
410041	KR-41 Gyeonggi	314	25.2%
410042	KR-42 Gangwon	37	3%
410043	KR-43 North Chungcheong	39	3.1%
410044	KR-44 South Chungcheong	100	8%
410045	KR-45 North Jeolla	45	3.6%
410047	KR-47 North Gyeongsang	65	5.2%
410048	KR-48 South Gyeongsang	78	6.3%

---

## N\_REGION\_WVS: Region country specific

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 410001 Maximum: 410020  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 410001 - 410020 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
410001	KR: Seoul	245	19.7%
410002	KR: Pusan / Busan	84	6.7%
410003	KR: Taegu / Daegu	61	4.9%
410004	KR: Incheon	82	6.6%
410005	KR: Kwangju / Gwangju	34	2.7%
410006	KR: Tawjeon / Daejeon	34	2.7%
410007	KR: Kyeonggi / Gyeonggi Do	314	25.2%
410008	KR: Kangwon / Gangwon Do	37	3%
410009	KR: Chungbuk / North Chungcheong	39	3.1%
410010	KR: Chungnam / South Chungcheong	55	4.4%
410011	KR: Jeonbuk / North Jeolla	45	3.6%
410012	KR: Jeonnam / South Jeolla	45	3.6%
410013	KR: Kyeongbuk / North Gyeongsang	65	5.2%
410014	KR: Kyeongnam / South Gyeongsang	78	6.3%
410020	KR: Ulsan	27	2.2%

---

## G\_TOWNSIZE: Settlement size\_8 groups

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 6 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 6 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
6	50,000-100,000	102	8.2%
7	100,000-500,000	262	21%
8	500,000 and more	881	70.8%

---

**G\_TOWNSIZE2: Settlement size\_5 groups****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 3 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
3	20000-100000	102	8.2%
4	100000-500000	262	21%
5	500000 and more	881	70.8%

**H\_SETTLEMENT: Settlement type****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Capital city	245	19.7%
2	Regional center	636	51.1%
3	District center	262	21%
4	Another city, town (not a regional or district center){Another city, town}	102	8.2%

**H\_URBRURAL: Urban-Rural****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	

1	Urban	1245	100%
---	-------	------	------

## I\_PSU: Primary Sampling Unit ID

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1245  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 1245 Format: Numeric

## S\_INTLANGUAGE: Language in which interview was conducted

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2390 Maximum: 2390  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 2390 - 2390 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2390	Korean	1245	100%

## LNGE\_ISO: Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 Alpha 2 digit)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

## E\_RESPINT: Respondent interested during the interview

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Respondent was very interested	138	11.1%

2	Respondent was somewhat interested	661	53.1%
3	Respondent was not interested	446	35.8%

## F\_INTPRIVACY: Interview privacy

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	There were no other people around who could follow the interview{No other}	1136	91.2%
2	There were other people around who could follow the interview{Other people}	109	8.8%

## W\_WEIGHT: Weight

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 9 Width: 13 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No weighting	1245	100%

## S018: Equilibration weight-1000

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.8032128810882568 Maximum: 0.8032128810882568  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 7 Width: 11 Range: 0.8032128810882568 - 0.8032128810882568 Format: Numeric

## PWGHT: Population size weight

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 41453.81640625 Maximum: 41453.81640625  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 5 Width: 11 Range: 41453.81640625 - 41453.81640625 Format: Numeric

---

### Q1: Important in life: Family

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	1107	88.9%
2	Rather important	134	10.8%
3	Not very important	4	0.3%

---

### Q2: Important in life: Friends

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	498	40%
2	Rather important	719	57.8%
3	Not very important	28	2.2%

---

### Q3: Important in life: Leisure time

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	300	24.1%
2	Rather important	840	67.5%
3	Not very important	105	8.4%

---

## Q4: Important in life: Politics

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	99	8%
2	Rather important	649	52.1%
3	Not very important	454	36.5%
4	Not at all important	43	3.5%

---

## Q5: Important in life: Work

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	531	42.7%
2	Rather important	544	43.7%
3	Not very important	130	10.4%
4	Not at all important	40	3.2%

## Q6: Important in life: Religion

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	128	10.3%
2	Rather important	319	25.6%
3	Not very important	594	47.7%
4	Not at all important	204	16.4%

## Q7: Important child qualities: good manners

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	924	74.2%
2	Not mentioned	321	25.8%

## Q8: Important child qualities: independence

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Important	752	60.4%
2	Not mentioned	493	39.6%

---

**Q9: Important child qualities: hard work****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Important	758	60.9%
2	Not mentioned	487	39.1%

---

**Q10: Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Important	1090	87.6%
2	Not mentioned	155	12.4%

---

**Q11: Important child qualities: imagination****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	652	52.4%
2	Not mentioned	593	47.6%

---

## Q12: Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	633	50.8%
2	Not mentioned	612	49.2%

---

## Q13: Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	560	45%
2	Not mentioned	685	55%

---

## Q14: Important child qualities: determination perseverance

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	618	49.6%
2	Not mentioned	627	50.4%

---

## Q15: Important child qualities: religious faith

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	124	10%
2	Not mentioned	1121	90%

---

## Q16: Important child qualities: unselfishness

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	50	4%
2	Not mentioned	1195	96%

---

## Q17: Important child qualities: obedience

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Important	64	5.1%
2	Not mentioned	1181	94.9%

---

## Q18: Neighbors: Drug addicts

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	1221	98.1%
2	Not mentioned	24	1.9%

---

## Q19: Neighbors: People of a different race

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	189	15.2%
2	Not mentioned	1056	84.8%

---

**Q20: Neighbors: People who have AIDS****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Mentioned	1156	92.9%
2	Not mentioned	89	7.1%

**Q21: Neighbors: Immigrants/foreign workers****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Mentioned	274	22%
2	Not mentioned	971	78%

**Q22: Neighbors: Homosexuals****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Mentioned	991	79.6%
2	Not mentioned	254	20.4%

## Q23: Neighbors: People of a different religion

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	69	5.5%
2	Not mentioned	1176	94.5%

## Q24: Neighbors: Heavy drinkers

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	776	62.3%
2	Not mentioned	469	37.7%

## Q25: Neighbors: Unmarried couples living together

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	100	8%

2	Not mentioned	1145	92%
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## Q26: Neighbors: People who speak a different language

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mentioned	160	12.9%
2	Not mentioned	1085	87.1%

## Q27: One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	221	17.8%
2	Agree	801	64.3%
3	Disagree	214	17.2%
4	Strongly disagree	9	0.7%

## Q28: Pre-school child suffers with working mother

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	132	10.6%
2	Agree	674	54.1%
3	Disagree	383	30.8%
4	Strongly disagree	56	4.5%

---

### **Q29: Men make better political leaders than women do**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	137	11%
2	Agree	510	41%
3	Disagree	530	42.6%
4	Strongly disagree	68	5.5%

---

### **Q30: University is more important for a boy than for a girl**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	76	6.1%
2	Agree	344	27.6%
3	Disagree	641	51.5%
4	Strongly disagree	184	14.8%

**Q31: Men make better business executives than women do****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Agree strongly	83	6.7%
2	Agree	513	41.2%
3	Disagree	560	45%
4	Strongly disagree	89	7.1%

**Q32: Being a housewife just as fulfilling****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Agree strongly	52	4.2%
2	Agree	567	45.5%
3	Disagree	579	46.5%
4	Strongly disagree	47	3.8%

**Q33: Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	88	7.1%
2	Agree	571	45.9%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	340	27.3%
4	Disagree	207	16.6%
5	Disagree strongly	39	3.1%

---

### **Q33\_3: Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	659	52.9%
2	Disagree	246	19.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	340	27.3%

---

### **Q34: Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	394	31.6%
2	Agree	576	46.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	218	17.5%
4	Disagree	53	4.3%

5	Disagree strongly	4	0.3%
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**Q34\_3: Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	970	77.9%
2	Disagree	57	4.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	218	17.5%

**Q35: Problem if women have more income than husband****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	39	3.1%
2	Agree	366	29.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	441	35.4%
4	Disagree	353	28.4%
5	Disagree strongly	46	3.7%

**Q35\_3: Problem if women have more income than husband (3-point scale)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree	405	32.5%
2	Disagree	399	32%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	441	35.4%

---

## Q36: Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	41	3.3%
2	Agree	241	19.4%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	465	37.3%
4	Disagree	381	30.6%
5	Disagree strongly	117	9.4%

---

## Q37: Duty towards society to have children

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	91	7.3%
2	Agree	558	44.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	436	35%
4	Disagree	147	11.8%

5	Disagree strongly	13	1%
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### Q38: It is children duty to take care of ill parent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	118	9.5%
2	Agree	608	48.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	397	31.9%
4	Disagree	117	9.4%
5	Disagree strongly	5	0.4%

### Q39: People who don't work turn lazy

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	254	20.4%
2	Agree	666	53.5%
3	Neither agree or disagree	255	20.5%
4	Disagree	68	5.5%
5	Strongly disagree	2	0.2%

### Q40: Work is a duty towards society

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	131	10.5%
2	Agree	642	51.6%
3	Neither agree or disagree	373	30%
4	Disagree	92	7.4%
5	Strongly disagree	7	0.6%

---

## Q41: Work should always come first even if it means less spare time

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Agree strongly	61	4.9%
2	Agree	529	42.5%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	485	39%
4	Disagree	160	12.9%
5	Disagree strongly	10	0.8%

---

## Q42: Basic kinds of attitudes concerning society

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action	165	13.3%
2	Our society must be gradually improved by reforms	928	74.5%
3	Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces	152	12.2%

### Q43: Future changes: Less importance placed on work

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Good thing	342	27.5%
2	Don't mind	447	35.9%
3	Bad thing	456	36.6%

### Q44: Future changes: More emphasis on technology

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Good thing	706	56.7%
2	Don't mind	436	35%
3	Bad thing	103	8.3%

### Q45: Future changes: Greater respect for authority

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Good thing	225	18.1%
2	Don't mind	510	41%
3	Bad thing	510	41%

---

## Q46: Feeling of happiness

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very happy	51	4.1%
2	Quite happy	1058	85%
3	Not very happy	135	10.8%
4	Not at all happy	1	0.1%

---

## Q47: State of health (subjective)

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	195	15.7%
2	Good	930	74.7%
3	Fair	116	9.3%
4	Poor	4	0.3%

## Q48: How much freedom of choice and control

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None at all	2	0.2%
2	2	4	0.3%
3	3	20	1.6%
4	4	50	4%
5	5	96	7.7%
6	6	154	12.4%
7	7	468	37.6%
8	8	338	27.1%
9	9	88	7.1%
10	A great deal	25	2%

## Q49: Satisfaction with your life

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 2 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	2	5	0.4%
3	3	11	0.9%
4	4	47	3.8%
5	5	132	10.6%
6	6	264	21.2%
7	7	452	36.3%

8	8	279	22.4%
9	9	46	3.7%
10	Completely satisfied	9	0.7%

## Q50: Satisfaction with financial situation of household

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Dissatisfied	3	0.2%
2	2	10	0.8%
3	3	54	4.3%
4	4	92	7.4%
5	5	262	21%
6	6	303	24.3%
7	7	312	25.1%
8	8	177	14.2%
9	9	29	2.3%
10	Satisfied	3	0.2%

## Q51: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without enough food to eat

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	6	0.5%
2	Sometimes	32	2.6%
3	Rarely	54	4.3%

4	Never	1153	92.6%
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**Q52: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Felt unsafe from crime in your own home****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	11	0.9%
2	Sometimes	12	1%
3	Rarely	27	2.2%
4	Never	1195	96%

**Q53: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without needed medicine or treatment****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	7	0.6%
2	Sometimes	17	1.4%
3	Rarely	45	3.6%
4	Never	1176	94.5%

**Q54: Frequency you/family (last 12 month): Gone without a cash income****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	12	1%
2	Sometimes	27	2.2%
3	Rarely	82	6.6%
4	Never	1124	90.3%

---

### **Q55: In the last 12 month, how often have you or your family: Gone without a safe shelter?**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Often	4	0.3%
2	Sometimes	25	2%
3	Rarely	29	2.3%
4	Never	1187	95.3%

---

### **Q56: Standard of living comparing with your parents**

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Better off	842	67.6%
2	Worse off	93	7.5%
3	Or about the same	310	24.9%

## Q57: Most people can be trusted

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Most people can be trusted	410	32.9%
2	Need to be very careful	835	67.1%

## Q58: Trust: Your family

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	999	80.2%
2	Trust somewhat	238	19.1%
3	Do not trust very much	7	0.6%
4	Do not trust at all	1	0.1%

## Q68: Confidence: Labor Unions

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	43	3.5%
2	Quite a lot	476	38.2%
3	Not very much	664	53.3%
4	None at all	62	5%

---

## Q59: Trust: Your neighborhood

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	191	15.3%
2	Trust somewhat	760	61%
3	Do not trust very much	276	22.2%
4	Do not trust at all	18	1.4%

---

## Q60: Trust: People you know personally

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Trust completely	152	12.2%
2	Trust somewhat	861	69.2%
3	Do not trust very much	214	17.2%
4	Do not trust at all	18	1.4%

---

**Q61: Trust: People you meet for the first time****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Trust completely	14	1.1%
2	Trust somewhat	204	16.4%
3	Do not trust very much	748	60.1%
4	Do not trust at all	279	22.4%

**Q62: Trust: People of another religion****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Trust completely	16	1.3%
2	Trust somewhat	307	24.7%
3	Do not trust very much	729	58.6%
4	Do not trust at all	193	15.5%

**Q63: Trust: People of another nationality****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Trust completely	8	0.6%
2	Trust somewhat	230	18.5%
3	Do not trust very much	729	58.6%
4	Do not trust at all	278	22.3%

---

## Q64: Confidence: Churches

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	118	9.5%
2	Quite a lot	526	42.2%
3	Not very much	527	42.3%
4	None at all	74	5.9%

---

## Q65: Confidence: Armed Forces

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	64	5.1%
2	Quite a lot	607	48.8%
3	Not very much	503	40.4%
4	None at all	71	5.7%

---

**Q66: Confidence: The Press****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	39	3.1%
2	Quite a lot	578	46.4%
3	Not very much	541	43.5%
4	None at all	87	7%

**Q67: Confidence: Television****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	40	3.2%
2	Quite a lot	674	54.1%
3	Not very much	482	38.7%
4	None at all	49	3.9%

**Q69: Confidence: The Police****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	67	5.4%
2	Quite a lot	637	51.2%
3	Not very much	484	38.9%
4	None at all	57	4.6%

---

## Q70: Confidence: Justice System/Courts

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	79	6.3%
2	Quite a lot	687	55.2%
3	Not very much	410	32.9%
4	None at all	69	5.5%

---

## Q71: Confidence: The Government

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	52	4.2%
2	Quite a lot	587	47.1%
3	Not very much	509	40.9%
4	None at all	97	7.8%

---

**Q72: Confidence: The Political Parties****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	32	2.6%
2	Quite a lot	273	21.9%
3	Not very much	723	58.1%
4	None at all	217	17.4%

**Q73: Confidence: Parliament****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	28	2.2%
2	Quite a lot	230	18.5%
3	Not very much	651	52.3%
4	None at all	336	27%

**Q74: Confidence: The Civil Services****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	44	3.5%
2	Quite a lot	659	52.9%
3	Not very much	492	39.5%
4	None at all	50	4%

---

## Q75: Confidence: Universities

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	60	4.8%
2	Quite a lot	752	60.4%
3	Not very much	402	32.3%
4	None at all	31	2.5%

---

## Q76: Confidence: Elections

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	68	5.5%
2	Quite a lot	732	58.8%
3	Not very much	410	32.9%
4	None at all	35	2.8%

---

## Q77: Confidence: Major Companies

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	44	3.5%
2	Quite a lot	498	40%
3	Not very much	610	49%
4	None at all	93	7.5%

## Q78: Confidence: Banks

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	77	6.2%
2	Quite a lot	810	65.1%
3	Not very much	334	26.8%
4	None at all	24	1.9%

## Q79: Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	71	5.7%
2	Quite a lot	736	59.1%
3	Not very much	407	32.7%
4	None at all	31	2.5%

---

## Q80: Confidence: The Women's Movement

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	67	5.4%
2	Quite a lot	691	55.5%
3	Not very much	450	36.1%
4	None at all	37	3%

---

## Q81: Confidence: Charitable or humanitarian organizations

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	73	5.9%
2	Quite a lot	692	55.6%
3	Not very much	430	34.5%
4	None at all	50	4%

---

**Q82: Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	79	6.3%
2	Quite a lot	660	53%
3	Not very much	455	36.5%
4	None at all	51	4.1%

**Q82\_APEC: Confidence: The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	79	6.3%
2	Quite a lot	660	53%
3	Not very much	455	36.5%
4	None at all	51	4.1%

**Q83: Confidence: The United Nations (UN)****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	146	11.7%
2	Quite a lot	724	58.2%
3	Not very much	352	28.3%
4	None at all	23	1.8%

---

## Q84: Confidence: International Monetary Found (IMF)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	116	9.3%
2	Quite a lot	719	57.8%
3	Not very much	372	29.9%
4	None at all	38	3.1%

---

## Q85: Confidence: International Criminal Court (ICC)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	107	8.6%
2	Quite a lot	688	55.3%
3	Not very much	409	32.9%
4	None at all	41	3.3%

---

**Q86: Confidence: North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	102	8.2%
2	Quite a lot	690	55.4%
3	Not very much	400	32.1%
4	None at all	53	4.3%

**Q87: Confidence: The World Bank (WB)****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal	103	8.3%
2	Quite a lot	719	57.8%
3	Not very much	389	31.2%
4	None at all	34	2.7%

**Q88: Confidence: The World Health Organization (WHO)****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	150	12%
2	Quite a lot	765	61.4%
3	Not very much	313	25.1%
4	None at all	17	1.4%

---

## Q89: Confidence: The World Trade Organization (WTO)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A great deal	98	7.9%
2	Quite a lot	786	63.1%
3	Not very much	341	27.4%
4	None at all	20	1.6%

---

## Q90: International organizations: being effective vs being democratic

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Being effective	5	0.4%
2	2	17	1.4%
3	3	61	4.9%
4	4	118	9.5%
5	5	167	13.4%
6	6	214	17.2%
7	7	364	29.2%

8	8	226	18.2%
9	9	48	3.9%
10	Being democratic	25	2%

---

**Q91: Countries with the permanent seats on the UN Security Council****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	France	209	16.8%
2	China	194	15.6%
3	India	842	67.6%

---

**Q92: Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located?****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Washington DC	724	58.2%
2	London	235	18.9%
3	Geneva	286	23%

---

**Q93: Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Climate change	187	15%
2	Human rights	1001	80.4%
3	Destruction of historic monuments	57	4.6%

---

## Q94: Active/Inactive membership: church or religious org

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	913	73.3%
1	Inactive member	193	15.5%
2	Active member	139	11.2%

---

## Q95: Active/Inactive membership: sport or recreational org

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	993	79.8%
1	Inactive member	167	13.4%
2	Active member	85	6.8%

---

**Q96: Active/Inactive membership: art, music, educational org****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Don't belong	1097	88.1%
1	Inactive member	89	7.1%
2	Active member	59	4.7%

**Q97: Active/Inactive membership: labor union****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Not a member	1169	93.9%
1	Inactive member	52	4.2%
2	Active member	24	1.9%

**Q98: Active/Inactive membership: political party****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Not a member	1189	95.5%

1	Inactive member	34	2.7%
2	Active member	22	1.8%

### Q99: Active/Inactive membership: environmental organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1182	94.9%
1	Inactive member	43	3.5%
2	Active member	20	1.6%

### Q100: Active/Inactive membership: professional organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1191	95.7%
1	Inactive member	31	2.5%
2	Active member	23	1.8%

### Q101: Active/Inactive membership: charitable/humanitarian organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Not a member	1185	95.2%
1	Inactive member	40	3.2%
2	Active member	20	1.6%

---

## Q102: Active/Inactive membership: consumer organization

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	1174	94.3%
1	Inactive member	45	3.6%
2	Active member	26	2.1%

---

## Q103: Active/Inactive membership: self-help group, mutual aid group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Don't belong	958	76.9%
1	Inactive member	183	14.7%
2	Active member	104	8.4%

---

**Q104: Active/Inactive membership: women's group****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Don't belong	1190	95.6%
1	Inactive member	37	3%
2	Active member	18	1.4%

**Q105: Active/Inactive membership: other organization****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Don't belong	1137	91.3%
1	Inactive member	82	6.6%
2	Active member	26	2.1%

**Q106: Incomes should be made more equal vs There should be greater incentives for indi****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Incomes should be made more equal	6	0.5%

2	2		9	0.7%
3	3		54	4.3%
4	4		86	6.9%
5	5		107	8.6%
6	6		178	14.3%
7	7		408	32.8%
8	8		292	23.5%
9	9		83	6.7%
10	There should be greater incentives for individual effort		22	1.8%

## Q107: Private vs state ownership of business

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Private ownership of business should be increased{1}	7	0.6%
2	2	29	2.3%
3	3	122	9.8%
4	4	170	13.7%
5	5	214	17.2%
6	6	262	21%
7	7	256	20.6%
8	8	149	12%
9	9	22	1.8%
10	Government ownership of business should be increased{10}	14	1.1%

## Q108: Government's vs individual's responsibility

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for{1}	18	1.4%
2	2	85	6.8%
3	3	166	13.3%
4	4	204	16.4%
5	5	173	13.9%
6	6	175	14.1%
7	7	265	21.3%
8	8	144	11.6%
9	9	14	1.1%
10	People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves{10}	1	0.1%

---

### Q109: Competition good or harmful

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Competition is good{1}	7	0.6%
2	2	95	7.6%
3	3	210	16.9%
4	4	283	22.7%
5	5	247	19.8%
6	6	191	15.3%
7	7	137	11%
8	8	70	5.6%
9	9	3	0.2%
10	Competition is harmful{10}	2	0.2%

---

**Q110: Success: hard work vs luck****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life{1}	17	1.4%
2	2	62	5%
3	3	118	9.5%
4	4	181	14.5%
5	5	190	15.3%
6	6	222	17.8%
7	7	279	22.4%
8	8	146	11.7%
9	9	19	1.5%
10	Hard work doesn't generally bring success - it's more a matter of luck and connections{10}	11	0.9%

**Q111: Protecting environment vs. Economic growth****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Protecting environment	715	57.4%
2	Economy growth and creating jobs	529	42.5%
3	Other answer	1	0.1%

**Q112: Perceptions of corruption in the country****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1 There is no corruption in my country	3	0.2%
2	2	4	0.3%
3	3	33	2.7%
4	4	104	8.4%
5	5	172	13.8%
6	6	254	20.4%
7	7	341	27.4%
8	8	230	18.5%
9	9	67	5.4%
10	10 There is abundant corruption in my country	37	3%

## Q113: Involved in corruption: State authorities

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	49	3.9%
2	Few of them	700	56.2%
3	Most of them	384	30.8%
4	All of them	112	9%

## Q114: Involved in corruption: Business executives

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	55	4.4%
2	Few of them	517	41.5%
3	Most of them	519	41.7%
4	All of them	154	12.4%

---

### Q115: Involved in corruption: Local authorities

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	49	3.9%
2	Few of them	626	50.3%
3	Most of them	465	37.3%
4	All of them	105	8.4%

---

### Q116: Involved in corruption: Civil service providers

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	66	5.3%
2	Few of them	630	50.6%
3	Most of them	448	36%
4	All of them	101	8.1%

**Q117: Involved in corruption: Journalists and media****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	None of them	44	3.5%
2	Few of them	677	54.4%
3	Most of them	409	32.9%
4	All of them	115	9.2%

**Q118: Frequency ordinary people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to local offici****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Never	234	18.8%
2	Rarely	784	63%
3	Frequently	204	16.4%
4	Always	23	1.8%

**Q119: Degree of agreement: On the whole, women are less corrupt than men****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Hard to say	43	3.5%
1	Strongly agree	29	2.3%
2	Agree	459	36.9%
3	Disagree	439	35.3%
4	Strongly disagree	275	22.1%

---

## Q120: Risk to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No risk at all	1	0.1%
2	2	6	0.5%
3	3	36	2.9%
4	4	104	8.4%
5	5	196	15.7%
6	6	299	24%
7	7	335	26.9%
8	8	191	15.3%
9	9	57	4.6%
10	Very high risk	20	1.6%

---

## Q121: Impact of immigrants on the development of the country

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rather bad	11	0.9%
2	Quite bad	264	21.2%
3	Neither good, nor bad	631	50.7%
4	Quite good	331	26.6%
5	Very good	8	0.6%

---

### Q122: Immigration in your country: Fills useful jobs in the workforce

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	138	11.1%
1	Hard to say	274	22%
2	Agree	833	66.9%

---

### Q123: Immigration in your country: Strengthens cultural diversity

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	201	16.1%
1	Hard to say	393	31.6%
2	Agree	651	52.3%

**Q124: Immigration in your country: Increases the crime rate****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Disagree	195	15.7%
1	Hard to say	395	31.7%
2	Agree	655	52.6%

**Q125: Immigration in your country: Gives asylum to political refugees****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Disagree	339	27.2%
1	Hard to say	606	48.7%
2	Agree	300	24.1%

**Q126: Immigration in your country: Increases the risks of terrorism****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Disagree	311	25%
1	Hard to say	502	40.3%
2	Agree	432	34.7%

---

**Q127: Immigration in your country: Helps poor people establish new lives****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Disagree	237	19%
1	Hard to say	515	41.4%
2	Agree	493	39.6%

---

**Q128: Immigration in your country: Increases unemployment****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Disagree	221	17.8%
1	Hard to say	557	44.7%
2	Agree	467	37.5%

---

**Q129: Immigration in your country: Leads to social conflict****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Disagree	158	12.7%
1	Hard to say	574	46.1%
2	Agree	513	41.2%

---

## Q130: Immigration policy preference

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Let anyone come who wants to	107	8.6%
2	Let people come as long as there are jobs available	592	47.6%
3	Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here	526	42.2%
4	Prohibit people coming here from other countries	20	1.6%

---

## Q131: Secure in neighborhood

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Secure	44	3.5%
2	Quite secure	816	65.5%
3	Not very secure	369	29.6%
4	Not at all secure	16	1.3%

**Q132: Frequency in your neighborhood: Robberies****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very Frequently	4	0.3%
2	Quite frequently	140	11.2%
3	Not frequently	447	35.9%
4	Not at all frequently	654	52.5%

**Q133: Frequency in your neighborhood: Alcohol consumed in the streets****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very Frequently	50	4%
2	Quite frequently	303	24.3%
3	Not frequently	397	31.9%
4	Not at all frequently	495	39.8%

**Q134: Frequency in your neighborhood: Police or military interfere with people's priva****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	11	0.9%
2	Quite frequently	113	9.1%
3	Not frequently	429	34.5%
4	Not at all frequently	692	55.6%

---

### Q135: Frequency in your neighborhood: Racist behavior

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	13	1%
2	Quite frequently	77	6.2%
3	Not frequently	386	31%
4	Not at all frequently	769	61.8%

---

### Q136: Frequency in your neighborhood: Drug sale in streets

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	10	0.8%
2	Quite frequently	72	5.8%
3	Not frequently	282	22.7%
4	Not at all frequently	881	70.8%

## Q137: Frequency in your neighborhood: Street violence and fights

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	26	2.1%
2	Quite frequently	217	17.4%
3	Not frequently	448	36%
4	Not at all frequently	554	44.5%

## Q138: Frequency in your neighborhood: Sexual harassment

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very Frequently	22	1.8%
2	Quite frequently	174	14%
3	Not frequently	401	32.2%
4	Not at all frequently	648	52%

## Q139: Things done for reasons of security: Didn't carry much money

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	759	61%
2	No	486	39%

---

## Q140: Things done for reasons of security: Preferred not to go out at night

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	446	35.8%
2	No	799	64.2%

---

## Q141: Things done for reasons of security: Carried a knife, gun or other weapon

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	18	1.4%
2	No	1227	98.6%

---

## Q142: Worries: Losing my job or not finding a job

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	264	21.2%
2	A great deal	647	52%
3	Not much	256	20.6%
4	Not at all	78	6.3%

---

## Q143: Worries: Not being able to give one's children a good education

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	242	19.4%
2	A great deal	554	44.5%
3	Not much	346	27.8%
4	Not at all	103	8.3%

---

## Q144: Respondent was victim of a crime during the past year

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	58	4.7%
2	No	1187	95.3%

**Q145: Respondent's family was victim of a crime during last year****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	73	5.9%
2	No	1172	94.1%

**Q146: Worries: A war involving my country****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	163	13.1%
2	A good deal	597	48%
3	Not much	366	29.4%
4	Not at all	119	9.6%

**Q147: Worries: A terrorist attack****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	80	6.4%
2	A great deal	462	37.1%
3	Not much	513	41.2%
4	Not at all	190	15.3%

---

### Q148: Worries: A civil war

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very much	56	4.5%
2	A great deal	307	24.7%
3	Not much	574	46.1%
4	Not at all	308	24.7%

---

### Q149: Freedom and Equality - Which more important

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Freedom	808	64.9%
2	Equality	437	35.1%

---

### Q150: Freedom and security - Which more important

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Freedom	534	42.9%
2	Security	711	57.1%

---

## Q151: Willingness to fight for country

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	839	67.4%
2	No	406	32.6%

---

## Q152: Aims of country: first choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A high level of economic growth{High level economic growth}	526	42.2%
2	Making sure this country has strong defence forces{Strong defence forces}	478	38.4%
3	Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities{People more say}	202	16.2%
4	Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful{Cities more beautiful}	39	3.1%

**Q153: Aims of country: second choice****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A high level of economic growth{High level economic growth}	377	30.3%
2	Making sure this country has strong defence forces{Strong defence forces}	384	30.8%
3	Seeing that people have more say about how are done at their jobs and in their communities{People more say}	337	27.1%
4	Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful{Cities more beautiful}	147	11.8%

**Q154: Aims of respondent: first choice****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Maintaining order in the nation	425	34.1%
2	Giving people more say in important government decisions	290	23.3%
3	Fighting rising prices	507	40.7%
4	Protecting freedom of speech	23	1.8%

**Q155: Aims of respondent: second choice****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maintaining order in the nation	410	32.9%
2	Giving people more say in important government decisions	281	22.6%
3	Fighting rising prices	412	33.1%
4	Protecting freedom of speech	142	11.4%

---

### Q156: Most important: first choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A stable economy	781	62.7%
2	Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	332	26.7%
3	Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	95	7.6%
4	The fight against crime	37	3%

---

### Q157: Most important: second choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A stable economy	219	17.6%
2	Progress toward a less impersonal and more humane society	509	40.9%
3	Progress toward a society in which Ideas count more than money	358	28.8%
4	The fight against crime	159	12.8%

**Q158: Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Completely disagree	1	0.1%
2	2	1	0.1%
3	3	12	1%
4	4	28	2.2%
5	5	93	7.5%
6	6	175	14.1%
7	7	438	35.2%
8	8	370	29.7%
9	9	93	7.5%
10	Completely agree	34	2.7%

**Q159: Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Completely disagree	2	0.2%
2	2	1	0.1%
3	3	13	1%
4	4	62	5%
5	5	120	9.6%
6	6	224	18%

7	7	378	30.4%
8	8	329	26.4%
9	9	74	5.9%
10	Completely agree	42	3.4%

### Q160: We depend too much on science and not enough on faith

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely disagree	11	0.9%
2	2	30	2.4%
3	3	95	7.6%
4	4	123	9.9%
5	5	210	16.9%
6	6	229	18.4%
7	7	334	26.8%
8	8	181	14.5%
9	9	24	1.9%
10	Completely agree	8	0.6%

### Q161: One of the bad effects of science is that it breaks down people's ideas of right

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely disagree	7	0.6%
2	2	31	2.5%

3	3	78	6.3%
4	4	188	15.1%
5	5	229	18.4%
6	6	218	17.5%
7	7	321	25.8%
8	8	162	13%
9	9	7	0.6%
10	Completely agree	4	0.3%

### Q162: It is not important for me to know about science in my daily life

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely disagree	14	1.1%
2	2	58	4.7%
3	3	157	12.6%
4	4	197	15.8%
5	5	183	14.7%
6	6	208	16.7%
7	7	269	21.6%
8	8	138	11.1%
9	9	17	1.4%
10	Completely agree	4	0.3%

### Q163: The world is better off, or worse off, because of science and technology

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A lot worse off	2	0.2%
2	2	1	0.1%
3	3	6	0.5%
4	4	18	1.4%
5	5	77	6.2%
6	6	217	17.4%
7	7	391	31.4%
8	8	391	31.4%
9	9	103	8.3%
10	A lot better off	39	3.1%

---

## Q164: Importance of God

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Not at all important	83	6.7%
2	2	114	9.2%
3	3	186	14.9%
4	4	145	11.6%
5	5	188	15.1%
6	6	138	11.1%
7	7	174	14%
8	8	149	12%
9	9	37	3%
10	Very important	31	2.5%

---

**Q165: Believe in: God****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Yes	506	40.6%
2	No	739	59.4%

**Q166: Believe in: life after death****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Yes	420	33.7%
2	No	825	66.3%

**Q167: Believe in: hell****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Yes	393	31.6%
2	No	852	68.4%

**Q168: Believe in: heaven****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	401	32.2%
2	No	844	67.8%

**Q169: Whenever science and religion conflict, religion is always right****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	13	1%
2	Agree	272	21.8%
3	Disagree	664	53.3%
4	Strongly disagree	296	23.8%

**Q170: The only acceptable religion is my religion****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Strongly agree	19	1.5%
2	Agree	249	20%
3	Disagree	592	47.6%
4	Strongly disagree	385	30.9%

---

### Q171: How often do you attend religious services

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	More than once a week	114	9.2%
2	Once a week	122	9.8%
3	Once a month	48	3.9%
4	Only on special holy days	99	8%
5	Once a year	51	4.1%
6	Less often	161	12.9%
7	Never, practically never	650	52.2%

---

### Q172: How often do you pray

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Several times a day	82	6.6%
2	Once a day	71	5.7%
3	Several times each week	83	6.7%
4	Only when attending religious services	90	7.2%

5	Only on special holy days	86	6.9%
6	Once a year	38	3.1%
7	Less often	201	16.1%
8	Never, practically never	594	47.7%

### Q173: Religious person

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A religious person	201	16.1%
2	Not a religious person	361	29%
3	An atheist	683	54.9%

### Q174: Meaning of religion: To follow religious norms and ceremonies vs To do good to other people

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Follow religious norms and ceremonies	621	49.9%
2	Do good to other people	624	50.1%

### Q175: Meaning of religion: To make sense of life after death vs To make sense of life

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Make sense of life after death	466	37.4%
2	Make sense of life in this world	779	62.6%

---

## Q176: Degree of agreement: Nowadays one often has trouble deciding which moral rules a

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Completely agree	8	0.6%
2	2	44	3.5%
3	3	145	11.6%
4	4	193	15.5%
5	5	203	16.3%
6	6	227	18.2%
7	7	267	21.4%
8	8	131	10.5%
9	9	20	1.6%
10	Completely disagree	7	0.6%

---

## Q177: Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Never justifiable	228	18.3%
2	2	285	22.9%
3	3	281	22.6%
4	4	152	12.2%
5	5	128	10.3%
6	6	87	7%
7	7	59	4.7%
8	8	22	1.8%
9	9	2	0.2%
10	Always justifiable	1	0.1%

### Q178: Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	286	23%
2	2	293	23.5%
3	3	286	23%
4	4	137	11%
5	5	121	9.7%
6	6	64	5.1%
7	7	34	2.7%
8	8	23	1.8%
9	9	1	0.1%

### Q179: Justifiable: Stealing property

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	614	49.3%
2	2	286	23%
3	3	136	10.9%
4	4	64	5.1%
5	5	44	3.5%
6	6	40	3.2%
7	7	42	3.4%
8	8	18	1.4%
9	9	1	0.1%

---

### Q180: Justifiable: Cheating on taxes

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	536	43.1%
2	2	305	24.5%
3	3	206	16.5%
4	4	103	8.3%
5	5	31	2.5%
6	6	28	2.2%
7	7	20	1.6%
8	8	15	1.2%
9	9	1	0.1%

---

### Q181: Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	524	42.1%
2	2	340	27.3%
3	3	190	15.3%
4	4	81	6.5%
5	5	42	3.4%
6	6	32	2.6%
7	7	26	2.1%
8	8	9	0.7%
9	9	1	0.1%

## Q182: Justifiable: Homosexuality

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	298	23.9%
2	2	250	20.1%
3	3	216	17.3%
4	4	142	11.4%
5	5	167	13.4%
6	6	79	6.3%
7	7	55	4.4%
8	8	30	2.4%
9	9	4	0.3%
10	Always justifiable	4	0.3%

**Q183: Justifiable: Prostitution****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Never justifiable	434	34.9%
2	2	295	23.7%
3	3	195	15.7%
4	4	96	7.7%
5	5	107	8.6%
6	6	69	5.5%
7	7	34	2.7%
8	8	14	1.1%
9	9	1	0.1%

**Q184: Justifiable: Abortion****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Never justifiable	196	15.7%
2	2	165	13.3%
3	3	181	14.5%
4	4	190	15.3%
5	5	237	19%
6	6	126	10.1%
7	7	110	8.8%
8	8	31	2.5%
9	9	8	0.6%

10	Always justifiable	1	0.1%
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## Q185: Justifiable: Divorce

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	50	4%
2	2	63	5.1%
3	3	97	7.8%
4	4	144	11.6%
5	5	345	27.7%
6	6	223	17.9%
7	7	191	15.3%
8	8	94	7.6%
9	9	26	2.1%
10	Always justifiable	12	1%

## Q186: Justifiable: Sex before marriage

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	63	5.1%
2	2	104	8.4%
3	3	178	14.3%
4	4	164	13.2%
5	5	303	24.3%

6	6	181	14.5%
7	7	161	12.9%
8	8	67	5.4%
9	9	14	1.1%
10	Always justifiable	10	0.8%

---

## Q187: Justifiable: Suicide

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	468	37.6%
2	2	232	18.6%
3	3	195	15.7%
4	4	121	9.7%
5	5	112	9%
6	6	65	5.2%
7	7	34	2.7%
8	8	14	1.1%
9	9	1	0.1%
10	Always justifiable	3	0.2%

---

## Q188: Justifiable: Euthanasia

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	181	14.5%

2	2	134	10.8%
3	3	158	12.7%
4	4	139	11.2%
5	5	218	17.5%
6	6	149	12%
7	7	112	9%
8	8	118	9.5%
9	9	30	2.4%
10	Always justifiable	6	0.5%

### Q189: Justifiable: For a man to beat his wife

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	677	54.4%
2	2	270	21.7%
3	3	120	9.6%
4	4	71	5.7%
5	5	40	3.2%
6	6	32	2.6%
7	7	26	2.1%
8	8	8	0.6%
9	9	1	0.1%

### Q190: Justifiable: Parents beating children

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	549	44.1%
2	2	250	20.1%
3	3	189	15.2%
4	4	74	5.9%
5	5	85	6.8%
6	6	51	4.1%
7	7	33	2.7%
8	8	14	1.1%

---

### Q191: Justifiable: Violence against other people

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	556	44.7%
2	2	303	24.3%
3	3	194	15.6%
4	4	100	8%
5	5	40	3.2%
6	6	22	1.8%
7	7	27	2.2%
8	8	1	0.1%
9	9	2	0.2%

---

### Q192: Justifiable: Terrorism as a political, ideological or religious mean

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Never justifiable	528	42.4%
2	2	303	24.3%
3	3	203	16.3%
4	4	93	7.5%
5	5	56	4.5%
6	6	30	2.4%
7	7	23	1.8%
8	8	9	0.7%

---

### Q193: Justifiable: Having casual sex

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Never justifiable	475	38.2%
2	2	273	21.9%
3	3	188	15.1%
4	4	118	9.5%
5	5	114	9.2%
6	6	44	3.5%
7	7	25	2%
8	8	8	0.6%

---

### Q194: Justifiable: Political violence

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	490	39.4%
2	2	288	23.1%
3	3	188	15.1%
4	4	111	8.9%
5	5	89	7.1%
6	6	40	3.2%
7	7	33	2.7%
8	8	3	0.2%
9	9	3	0.2%

---

### Q195: Justifiable: Death penalty

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	199	16%
2	2	143	11.5%
3	3	157	12.6%
4	4	155	12.4%
5	5	194	15.6%
6	6	138	11.1%
7	7	109	8.8%
8	8	102	8.2%
9	9	30	2.4%
10	Always justifiable	18	1.4%

---

### Q196: Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely should have the right	80	6.4%
2	Probably should have the right	551	44.3%
3	Probably should not have the right	409	32.9%
4	Definitely should not have the right	205	16.5%

## Q197: Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchange

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely should have the right	29	2.3%
2	Probably should have the right	251	20.2%
3	Probably should not have the right	457	36.7%
4	Definitely should not have the right	508	40.8%

## Q198: Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] w

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely should have the right	27	2.2%

2	Probably should have the right	216	17.3%
3	Probably should not have the right	415	33.3%
4	Definitely should not have the right	587	47.1%

---

### Q199: Interest in politics

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very interested	30	2.4%
2	Somewhat interested	522	41.9%
3	Not very interested	609	48.9%
4	Not at all interested	84	6.7%

---

### Q200: How often discusses political matters with friends

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Frequently	119	9.6%
2	Occasionally	830	66.7%
3	Never	296	23.8%

---

### Q201: Information source: Daily newspaper

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	156	12.5%
2	Weekly	207	16.6%
3	Monthly	135	10.8%
4	Less than monthly	117	9.4%
5	Never	630	50.6%

---

## Q202: Information source: TV news

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	995	79.9%
2	Weekly	202	16.2%
3	Monthly	25	2%
4	Less than monthly	8	0.6%
5	Never	15	1.2%

---

## Q203: Information source: Radio news

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	148	11.9%

2	Weekly	312	25.1%
3	Monthly	156	12.5%
4	Less than monthly	117	9.4%
5	Never	512	41.1%

## Q204: Information source: Mobile phone

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	851	68.4%
2	Weekly	209	16.8%
3	Monthly	59	4.7%
4	Less than monthly	14	1.1%
5	Never	112	9%

## Q205: Information source: Email

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	152	12.2%
2	Weekly	239	19.2%
3	Monthly	176	14.1%
4	Less than monthly	108	8.7%
5	Never	570	45.8%

**Q206: Information source: Internet****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Daily	686	55.1%
2	Weekly	256	20.6%
3	Monthly	72	5.8%
4	Less than monthly	39	3.1%
5	Never	192	15.4%

**Q207: Information source: Social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Daily	196	15.7%
2	Weekly	272	21.8%
3	Monthly	163	13.1%
4	Less than monthly	68	5.5%
5	Never	546	43.9%

**Q208: Information source: Talk with friends or colleagues****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Daily	477	38.3%
2	Weekly	476	38.2%
3	Monthly	142	11.4%
4	Less than monthly	36	2.9%
5	Never	114	9.2%

---

## Q209: Political action: Signing a petition

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	218	17.5%
2	Might do	588	47.2%
3	Would never do	439	35.3%

---

## Q210: Political action: Joining in boycotts

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	59	4.7%
2	Might do	585	47%
3	Would never do	601	48.3%

## **Q211: Political action: Attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	127	10.2%
2	Might do	607	48.8%
3	Would never do	511	41%

## **Q212: Political action: Joining unofficial strikes**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	28	2.2%
2	Might do	562	45.1%
3	Would never do	655	52.6%

## **Q213: Social activism: Donating to a group or campaign**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	200	16.1%
2	Might do	620	49.8%
3	Would never do	425	34.1%

### Q214: Social activism: Contacting a government official

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	137	11%
2	Might do	542	43.5%
3	Would never do	566	45.5%

### Q215: Social activism: Encouraging others to take action about political issues

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	37	3%
2	Might do	494	39.7%
3	Would never do	714	57.3%

### Q216: Social activism: Encouraging others to vote

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	81	6.5%
2	Might do	566	45.5%
3	Would never do	598	48%

---

## Q217: Political actions online: Searching information about politics and political eve

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	231	18.6%
2	Might do	562	45.1%
3	Would never do	452	36.3%

---

## Q218: Political actions online: Signing an electronic petition

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	92	7.4%
2	Might do	596	47.9%
3	Would never do	557	44.7%

---

**Q219: Political actions online: Encouraging other people to take any form of political****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	39	3.1%
2	Might do	524	42.1%
3	Would never do	682	54.8%

**Q220: Political actions online: Organizing political activities, events, protests****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have done	31	2.5%
2	Might do	492	39.5%
3	Would never do	722	58%

**Q221: Vote in elections: local level****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	764	61.4%

2	Usually	344	27.6%
3	Never	104	8.4%
4	Not allowed to vote	33	2.7%

## Q222: Vote in elections: national level

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Always	830	66.7%
2	Usually	312	25.1%
3	Never	71	5.7%
4	Not allowed to vote	32	2.6%

## Q223: Which party would you vote for if there were a national election tomorrow

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 410010  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -2 - 410010 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	366	29.4%
5	Other	3	0.2%
8	Independent candidate	32	2.6%
410001	KOR: Liberty Korea Party - Grand National Party	183	14.7%
410002	KOR: Democratic Party	533	42.8%
410008	KOR: People's Party	71	5.7%
410009	KOR: Bareun Party	34	2.7%
410010	KOR: Justice Party	23	1.8%

## **Q223\_ABREV: Party preference Abbreviation**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 410010  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -2 - 410010 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-2	No answer	366	29.4%
5		3	0.2%
8		32	2.6%
410001	KOR: LKP	183	14.7%
410002	KOR: DP	533	42.8%
410008	KOR: PP	71	5.7%
410009	KOR: BP	34	2.7%
410010	KOR: JP	23	1.8%

## **Q223\_LOCAL: Party preference Local name**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 410010  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -2 - 410010 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-2		366	29.4%
5		3	0.2%
8		32	2.6%
410001	KOR:	183	14.7%
410002	KOR: ;	533	42.8%
410008	KOR:	71	5.7%
410009	KOR:	34	2.7%
410010	KOR:	23	1.8%

**Q224: How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very often	296	23.8%
2	Fairly often	812	65.2%
3	Not often	127	10.2%
4	Not at all often	10	0.8%

**Q225: How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from running****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very often	82	6.6%
2	Fairly often	308	24.7%
3	Not often	608	48.8%
4	Not at all often	247	19.8%

**Q226: How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	107	8.6%
2	Fairly often	593	47.6%
3	Not often	452	36.3%
4	Not at all often	93	7.5%

---

### Q227: How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	55	4.4%
2	Fairly often	444	35.7%
3	Not often	583	46.8%
4	Not at all often	163	13.1%

---

### Q228: How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	87	7%
2	Fairly often	701	56.3%
3	Not often	407	32.7%
4	Not at all often	50	4%

**Q229: How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very often	157	12.6%
2	Fairly often	740	59.4%
3	Not often	320	25.7%
4	Not at all often	28	2.2%

**Q230: How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very often	55	4.4%
2	Fairly often	454	36.5%
3	Not often	554	44.5%
4	Not at all often	182	14.6%

**Q231: How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the po****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	48	3.9%
2	Fairly often	277	22.2%
3	Not often	491	39.4%
4	Not at all often	429	34.5%

---

### Q232: How often in country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the ele

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	289	23.2%
2	Fairly often	647	52%
3	Not often	277	22.2%
4	Not at all often	32	2.6%

---

### Q233: How often in country's elections: Women have equal opportunities to run the offi

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very often	177	14.2%
2	Fairly often	689	55.3%
3	Not often	358	28.8%
4	Not at all often	21	1.7%

**Q234: Some people think that having honest elections makes a lot of difference in thei****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very important	487	39.1%
2	Rather important	680	54.6%
3	Not very important	77	6.2%
4	Not at all important	1	0.1%

**Q235: Political system: Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parlia****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very good	194	15.6%
2	Fairly good	637	51.2%
3	Fairly Bad	333	26.7%
4	Very bad	81	6.5%

**Q236: Political system: Having experts, not government, make decisions according to wh****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	122	9.8%
2	Fairly good	538	43.2%
3	Fairly bad	486	39%
4	Very bad	99	8%

---

### Q237: Political system: Having the army rule

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	17	1.4%
2	Fairly good	200	16.1%
3	Fairly bad	470	37.8%
4	Very bad	558	44.8%

---

### Q238: Political system: Having a democratic political system

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very good	230	18.5%
2	Fairly good	642	51.6%
3	Fairly bad	312	25.1%
4	Very bad	61	4.9%

**Q239: Political system: Having a system governed by religious law in which there are no guarantees of individual rights****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Very good	18	1.4%
2	Fairly good	240	19.3%
3	Bad	503	40.4%
4	Very bad	484	38.9%

**Q240: Left-right political scale****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Left	10	0.8%
2	2	51	4.1%
3	3	166	13.3%
4	4	192	15.4%
5	5	281	22.6%
6	6	215	17.3%
7	7	182	14.6%
8	8	125	10%
9	9	22	1.8%
10	Right	1	0.1%

**Q241: Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	2	0.2%
2	2	3	0.2%
3	3	33	2.7%
4	4	68	5.5%
5	5	123	9.9%
6	6	207	16.6%
7	7	406	32.6%
8	8	273	21.9%
9	9	80	6.4%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	50	4%

**Q242: Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	173	13.9%
2	2	168	13.5%
3	3	233	18.7%
4	4	162	13%
5	5	195	15.7%
6	6	135	10.8%
7	7	121	9.7%
8	8	54	4.3%

9	9	3	0.2%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	1	0.1%

### Q243: Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	1	0.1%
2	2	5	0.4%
3	3	17	1.4%
4	4	28	2.2%
5	5	87	7%
6	6	115	9.2%
7	7	259	20.8%
8	8	297	23.9%
9	9	222	17.8%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	214	17.2%

### Q244: Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	6	0.5%
2	2	16	1.3%
3	3	47	3.8%
4	4	46	3.7%

5		158	12.7%
6		196	15.7%
7		348	28%
8		281	22.6%
9		91	7.3%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	56	4.5%

### Q245: Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	266	21.4%
2	2	170	13.7%
3	3	196	15.7%
4	4	111	8.9%
5	5	153	12.3%
6	6	137	11%
7	7	137	11%
8	8	59	4.7%
9	9	12	1%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	4	0.3%

### Q246: Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	3	0.2%
2	2	12	1%
3	3	24	1.9%
4	4	28	2.2%
5	5	123	9.9%
6	6	187	15%
7	7	277	22.2%
8	8	327	26.3%
9	9	165	13.3%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	99	8%

### Q247: Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	9	0.7%
2	2	54	4.3%
3	3	119	9.6%
4	4	110	8.8%
5	5	162	13%
6	6	166	13.3%
7	7	349	28%
8	8	197	15.8%
9	9	50	4%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	29	2.3%

### Q248: Democracy: People obey their rulers

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an essential characteristic of democracy	114	9.2%
2	2	122	9.8%
3	3	186	14.9%
4	4	184	14.8%
5	5	221	17.8%
6	6	156	12.5%
7	7	159	12.8%
8	8	89	7.1%
9	9	13	1%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	1	0.1%

---

### Q249: Democracy: Women have the same rights as men

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 2 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	2	1	0.1%
3	3	8	0.6%
4	4	22	1.8%
5	5	128	10.3%
6	6	167	13.4%
7	7	287	23.1%
8	8	313	25.1%
9	9	171	13.7%
10	An essential characteristic of democracy	148	11.9%

---

### Q250: Importance of democracy

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 3 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	3	7	0.6%
4	4	10	0.8%
5	5	77	6.2%
6	6	127	10.2%
7	7	211	16.9%
8	8	355	28.5%
9	9	269	21.6%
10	Absolutely important	189	15.2%

## Q251: How democratically is this country being governed today

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all democratic	2	0.2%
2	2	2	0.2%
3	3	8	0.6%
4	4	24	1.9%
5	5	99	8%
6	6	273	21.9%
7	7	466	37.4%
8	8	298	23.9%
9	9	65	5.2%
10	Completely democratic	8	0.6%

**Q252: Satisfaction with the political system performance****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Not satisfied at all	3	0.2%
2	2	1	0.1%
3	3	10	0.8%
4	4	23	1.8%
5	5	85	6.8%
6	6	310	24.9%
7	7	510	41%
8	8	268	21.5%
9	9	29	2.3%
10	Completely satisfied	6	0.5%

**Q253: Respect for individual human rights nowadays****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	A great deal of respect	62	5%
2	Fairly much respect	1008	81%
3	Not much respect	171	13.7%
4	No respect at all	4	0.3%

**Q254: National pride****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very proud	124	10%
2	Quite proud	889	71.4%
3	Not very proud	222	17.8%
4	Not at all proud	10	0.8%

## Q255: Feel close to your village, town or city

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	486	39%
2	Close	668	53.7%
3	Not very close	80	6.4%
4	Not close at all	11	0.9%

## Q256: Feel close to your district, region

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	457	36.7%

2	Close	659	52.9%
3	Not very close	115	9.2%
4	Not close at all	14	1.1%

## Q257: Feel close to your country

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	449	36.1%
2	Close	664	53.3%
3	Not very close	115	9.2%
4	Not close at all	17	1.4%

## Q258: Feel close to your continent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	47	3.8%
2	Close	481	38.6%
3	Not very close	594	47.7%
4	Not close at all	123	9.9%

## Q259: Feel close to the world

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very close	28	2.2%
2	Close	306	24.6%
3	Not very close	707	56.8%
4	Not close at all	204	16.4%

## Q260: Sex

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	607	48.8%
2	Female	638	51.2%

## Q261: Year of birth

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1929 Maximum: 1999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 1929 - 1999 Format: Numeric

## Q262: Age

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 18 Maximum: 88  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 18 - 88 Format: Numeric

## X003R: Age recoded (6 intervals)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	16-24	120	9.6%
2	25-34	209	16.8%
3	35-44	231	18.6%
4	45-54	277	22.2%
5	55-64	301	24.2%
6	65 and more years	107	8.6%

## X003R2: Age recoded (3 intervals)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	16-29 years	248	19.9%
2	30-49 years	467	37.5%
3	50 and more years	530	42.6%

## Q263: Respondent immigrant

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I am born in this country	1232	99%
2	I am an immigrant to this country (born outside this country)	13	1%

---

### Q264: Mother immigrant

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an immigrant	1240	99.6%
2	Immigrant	5	0.4%

---

### Q265: Father immigrant

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not an immigrant	1241	99.7%
2	Immigrant	4	0.3%

---

### Q266: Country of birth: Respondent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 410

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -2 - 410   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	13	1%
410	South Korea	1232	99%

---

## Q267: Country of birth: Mother of the respondent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -2   Maximum: 410  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -2 - 410   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	5	0.4%
410	South Korea	1240	99.6%

---

## Q268: Country of birth: Father of the respondent

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: -2   Maximum: 410  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -2 - 410   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	4	0.3%
410	South Korea	1241	99.7%

---

## Q269: Respondent citizen

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1242	99.8%
2	No	3	0.2%

---

## Q270: Number of people in household

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	63	5.1%
2	2	240	19.3%
3	3	273	21.9%
4	4	585	47%
5	5	68	5.5%
6	6	9	0.7%
7		6	0.5%
8		1	0.1%

---

## Q271: Do you live with your parents

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	No	917	73.7%
2	Yes, own parent(s)	309	24.8%
3	Yes, parent(s) in law	15	1.2%
4	Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law	4	0.3%

---

## Q272: Language at home

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2390 Maximum: 2390  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2390 - 2390 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
2390	Korean	1245	100%

---

## Q273: Marital status

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Married	898	72.1%
2	Living together as married	1	0.1%
3	Divorced	8	0.6%
4	Separated	1	0.1%
5	Widowed	26	2.1%
6	Single	311	25%

---

## Q274: How many children do you have

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No children	343	27.6%
1	1 child	186	14.9%
2	2 children	554	44.5%
3	3 children	128	10.3%
4	4 children	30	2.4%
5	5 children	3	0.2%
6	6 children	1	0.1%

## Q275: Highest educational level: Respondent [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	4	0.3%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	46	3.7%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	90	7.2%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	517	41.5%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	5	0.4%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	187	15%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	379	30.4%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	15	1.2%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	2	0.2%

## Q275R: Highest educational level: Respondent (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower	140	11.2%
2	Middle	522	41.9%
3	Higher	583	46.8%

## Q276: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable; No spouse/partner	345	27.7%
-2	No answer{NA}	1	0.1%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	4	0.3%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	41	3.3%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	62	5%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	398	32%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	3	0.2%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	118	9.5%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	265	21.3%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	7	0.6%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	1	0.1%

## Q276R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Spouse (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	INAP; No spouse	345	27.7%
-2	No answer	1	0.1%
1	Lower	107	8.6%
2	Middle	401	32.2%
3	Higher	391	31.4%

---

### Q277: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer{NA}	25	2%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	163	13.1%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	363	29.2%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	173	13.9%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	444	35.7%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	1	0.1%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	33	2.7%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	42	3.4%
8	Doctoral or equivalent (ISCED 8){ISCED 8}	1	0.1%

---

### Q277R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Mother (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer	25	2%
1	Lower	699	56.1%
2	Middle	445	35.7%
3	Higher	76	6.1%

---

## Q278: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father [ISCED 2011]

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-2	No answer{NA}	20	1.6%
0	Early childhood education (ISCED 0) / no education{ISCED 0}	117	9.4%
1	Primary education (ISCED 1){ISCED 1}	312	25.1%
2	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2){ISCED 2}	197	15.8%
3	Upper secondary education (ISCED 3){ISCED 3}	435	34.9%
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4){ISCED 4}	1	0.1%
5	Short-cycle tertiary education (ISCED 5){ISCED 5}	54	4.3%
6	Bachelor or equivalent (ISCED 6){ISCED 6}	108	8.7%
7	Master or equivalent (ISCED 7){ISCED 7}	1	0.1%

---

## Q278R: Highest educational level: Respondent's Father (recoded into 3 groups)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-2	No answer	20	1.6%
1	Lower	626	50.3%
2	Middle	436	35%
3	Higher	163	13.1%

---

## Q279: Employment status

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Full time (30 hours a week or more)	713	57.3%
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	43	3.5%
3	Self employed	101	8.1%
4	Retired/pensioned	29	2.3%
5	Homemaker not otherwise employed	249	20%
6	Student	89	7.1%
7	Unemployed	21	1.7%

---

## Q280: Employment status - Respondent's Spouse

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing}	1	0.1%
-3	Not applicable; No spouse/partner	345	27.7%
1	Full time (30 hours a week or more)	524	42.1%
2	Part time (less than 30 hours a week)	51	4.1%

3	Self employed	85	6.8%
4	Retired/pensioned	41	3.3%
5	Homemaker not otherwise employed	191	15.3%
7	Unemployed	7	0.6%

## Q281: Respondent - Occupational group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	INAP; Filter of not currently active	388	31.2%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	13	1%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	4	0.3%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper){Clerical }	381	30.6%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	143	11.5%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	171	13.7%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	70	5.6%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker}	14	1.1%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker}	28	2.2%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	20	1.6%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager}	13	1%

## Q282: Respondent's Spouse - Occupational group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Missing; Not available;	274	22%
-3	Not applicable	311	25%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	13	1%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	5	0.4%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper{Clerical }	243	19.5%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	127	10.2%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	118	9.5%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	79	6.3%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker}	19	1.5%
8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker}	26	2.1%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	18	1.4%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager}	12	1%

**Q283: Respondent's Father - Occupational group (when respondent was 14 years old)****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Other missing; Multiple answers Mail (EVS) {other missing}	17	1.4%
0	Never had a job	10	0.8%
1	Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse){Professional and technical}	17	1.4%
2	Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official){Higher administrative }	6	0.5%
3	Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper{Clerical }	249	20%
4	Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer){Sales }	134	10.8%
5	Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker){Service }	76	6.1%
6	Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician){Skilled worker }	198	15.9%
7	Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker){Semi-skilled worker}	60	4.8%

8	Unskilled worker (for example: labourer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner){Unskilled worker}	46	3.7%
9	Farm worker (for example: farm labourer, tractor driver){Farm worker }	359	28.8%
10	Farm owner, farm manager{Farm owner/manager}	73	5.9%

## Q284: Sector of employment

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable; Never had a job	388	31.2%
1	Government or public institution	69	5.5%
2	Private business or industry	732	58.8%
3	Private non-profit organization	56	4.5%

## Q285: Are you the chief wage earner in your house

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	498	40%
2	No	747	60%

## Q286: Family savings during past year

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Save money	502	40.3%
2	Just get by	661	53.1%
3	Spent some savings	73	5.9%
4	Spent savings and borrowed money	9	0.7%

---

### Q287: Social class (subjective)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Upper class	3	0.2%
2	Upper middle class	189	15.2%
3	Lower middle class	927	74.5%
4	Working class	17	1.4%
5	Lower class	109	8.8%

---

### Q288: Scale of incomes

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lower step{1}	11	0.9%
2	Second step{2}	54	4.3%
3	Third step{3}	131	10.5%

4	Fourth step{4}	283	22.7%
5	Fifth step{5}	380	30.5%
6	Sixth step{6}	241	19.4%
7	Seventh step{7}	124	10%
8	Eight step{8}	21	1.7%

---

## Q288R: Income level (Recoded)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Low	196	15.7%
2	Medium	1028	82.6%
3	High	21	1.7%

---

## Q289: Religious denominations - major groups

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Do not belong to a denomination{No religion}	797	64%
1	Catholic (Roman/Greek/etc.)	85	6.8%
2	Protestant	185	14.9%
3	Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.){Orthodox}	2	0.2%
7	Buddhist	174	14%
9	Other	2	0.2%

---

## Q289CS9: Religious denomination - detailed list

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 10100000 Maximum: 100000020  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 10100000 - 100000020 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10100000	Roman Catholic; Latin Church;	85	6.8%
20000000	Protestant; ndf	185	14.9%
30100000	Eastern Orthodox; ndf	2	0.2%
70000000	Buddhist	174	14%
90000000	Other; ndf	2	0.2%
100000020	Non-religious	797	64%

## Q290: Ethnic group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 410004  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -5 - 410004 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Missing; Not specified	13	1%
410004	KR: East Asian (Chinese, Japanese, etc)	1232	99%

## Y001: Post-Materialist index 12-item

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Materialist	80	6.4%
1	1	335	26.9%
2	2	413	33.2%
3	3	273	21.9%
4	4	131	10.5%
5	Postmaterialist	13	1%

## Y002: Post-Materialist index 4-item

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Materialist	560	45%
2	Mixed	634	50.9%
3	Postmaterialist	51	4.1%

## Y003: Autonomy Index

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -2 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-2	Obedience/Religious Faith	8	0.6%
-1	-1	58	4.7%
0	0	223	17.9%
1	1	656	52.7%
2	Determination, perseverance/Independence	300	24.1%

## **SACSECVAL: SACSECVAL.- Welzel Overall Secular Values**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.09638889133930206 Maximum: 0.887499988079071  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.09638889133930206 - 0.887499988079071 Format: Numeric

## **SACSECVALB: Overall Secular Values Short version**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.054999999701976776 Maximum: 0.9433333277702332  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.054999999701976776 - 0.9433333277702332 Format: Numeric

## **RESEMAVAL: RESEMAVAL.- Welzel emancipative values**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.10361111164093018 Maximum: 0.8458333611488342  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.10361111164093018 - 0.8458333611488342 Format: Numeric

## **RESEMAVALB: Emancipative values Short version**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.0416666679084301 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0.0416666679084301 - 1 Format: Numeric

## **I\_AUTHORITY: AUTHORITY - Welzel defiance - 1: Inverse respect for authority**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### **Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## **I\_NATIONALISM: NATIONALISM - Welzel defiance - 2: Inverse national pride**

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### I\_DEVOUT: DEVOUT- Welzel defiance - 3: Inverse devoutness

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### DEFIANCE: DEFIANCE.- Welzel defiance sub-index

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0.8866666555404663  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 0.8866666555404663 Format: Numeric

---

### I\_RELIGIMP: RELIGIMP - Welzel disbelief- 1: Inverse importance of religion

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### I\_RELIGBEL: RELIGBEL - Welzel disbelief- 2: Inverse religious person

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Religious	201	16.1%
1	Not religious or atheist	1044	83.9%

---

**I\_RELIGPRAC: RELIGPRAC - Welzel disbelief- 3: Inverse religious practice****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

**DISBELIEF: DISBELIEF.- Welzel disbelief sub-index****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

**I\_NORM1: NORM1 - Welzel relativism- 1: Inverse norm conform1****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Conformist	286	23%
1	Inconformist	959	77%

---

**I\_NORM2: NORM2 - Welzel relativism- 2: Inverse norm conform2****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Conformist	536	43.1%
1	Inconformist	709	56.9%

**I\_NORM3: NORM3 - Welzel relativism- 3: Inverse norm conform3****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	Conformist	524	42.1%
1	Inconformist	721	57.9%

**RELATIVISM: RELATIVISM.- Welzel relativism****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_TRUSTARMY: TRUSTARMY- Welzel skepticism- 1: Inverse trust in army****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_TRUSTPOLICE: TRUSTPOLICE- Welzel skepticism- 2: Inverse trust in police****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_TRUSTCOURTS: TRUSTCOURTS- Welzel skepticism- 3: Inverse trust in courts****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### SCEPTICISM: SCEPTICISM.- Welzel skepticism index

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### I\_INDEP: INDEP- Welzel autonomy-1: Independence as kid quality

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	493	39.6%
1	Yes	752	60.4%

---

### I\_IMAGIN: IMAGIN- Welzel autonomy-2: Imagination as kid quality

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	593	47.6%
1	Yes	652	52.4%

---

**I\_NONOBED: Emancipative Values-1: Obedience not kid quality****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
0	No	64	5.1%
1	Yes	1181	94.9%

**AUTONOMY: AUTONOMY.- Wezel Autonomy sub index****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**I\_WOMJOB: WOMJOB- Welzel equality-1: Gender equality: job****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**I\_WOMPOL: WOMPOL- Welzel equality-2: Gender equality: politics****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**I\_WOMEDU: WOMEDU- Welzel equality-3: Gender equality: education****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**EQUALITY: Emancipative Values-2: Equality sub-index****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_HOMOLIB: HOMOLIB- Welzel choice-1: Homosexuality acceptance****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_ABORTLIB: ABORTLIB- Welzel choice-2: Abortion acceptable****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_DIVORLIB: DIVORLIB- Welzel choice-3: Divorce acceptable****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**CHOICE: CHOICE.- Welzel choice sub-index****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 6   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**I\_VOICE1: VOICE1- Welzel voice-1****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### I\_VOICE2: VOICE2- Welzel voice-2

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### I\_VOI2\_00: VOI2\_00- Welzel voice-3 (auxiliary)

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### VOICE: VOICE.- Welzel voice sub-index

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### SECVALWGT: Weight for overall secular values

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

---

### WEIGHT1A: Overall Secular Values-1: Weight1a

**Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1245	100%

---

**WEIGHT1B: Emancipative Values-1: Weight1b****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1245	100%

---

**WEIGHT2A: Overall Secular Values-2: Weight2a****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1245	100%

---

**WEIGHT2B: Emancipative Values-2: Weight2b****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Complete	1245	100%
---	----------	------	------

## WEIGHT3A: Overall Secular Values-3: Weight

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1245	100%

## WEIGHT3B: Emancipative Values-3: Weight3b

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1245	100%

## WEIGHT4A: Overall Secular Values-4: Weight 4a

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1245	100%

## WEIGHT4B: Emancipative Values-4: Weight 4b

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete	1245	100%

## RESEMAVALBWGT: Weight for Emancipative values

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## RESEMAVALWGT: Weight for Emancipative values

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## SECVALBWGT: Weight for overall secular values Short Version

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 6 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Y001\_1: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 1

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	706	56.7%
1	1	539	43.3%

---

## Y001\_2: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 2

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	932	74.9%
1	1	313	25.1%

---

## Y001\_3: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 3

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	822	66%
1	1	423	34%

---

## Y001\_4: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 4

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	818	65.7%
1	1	427	34.3%

---

## Y001\_5: Materialist/postmaterialist 12-item index: Component 5

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	0	378	30.4%
1	1	867	69.6%

---

## KR\_A1: Degree of happiness: the current state

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all happy	1	0.1%
2	2	3	0.2%
3	3	14	1.1%
4	4	56	4.5%
5	5	115	9.2%
6	6	232	18.6%
7	7	408	32.8%

8	8	361	29%
9	9	47	3.8%
10	Very happy	8	0.6%

## KR\_A10: National happiness

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The lowest level	4	0.3%
2	2	6	0.5%
3	3	40	3.2%
4	4	102	8.2%
5	5	259	20.8%
6	6	330	26.5%
7	7	358	28.8%
8	8	129	10.4%
9	9	16	1.3%
10	The highest level	1	0.1%

## KR\_A11: National happiness 5 years ago

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The lowest level	4	0.3%
2	2	11	0.9%
3	3	47	3.8%

4	4	124	10%
5	5	315	25.3%
6	6	328	26.3%
7	7	299	24%
8	8	109	8.8%
9	9	8	0.6%

### KR\_A12: National happiness after 5 years

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The lowest level	4	0.3%
2	2	7	0.6%
3	3	17	1.4%
4	4	54	4.3%
5	5	207	16.6%
6	6	338	27.1%
7	7	415	33.3%
8	8	186	14.9%
9	9	15	1.2%
10	The highest level	2	0.2%

### KR\_A13: All South Koreans are happy Or there is large gap among each person

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Very large gap among each person	19	1.5%
2	2	59	4.7%
3	3	219	17.6%
4	4	195	15.7%
5	5	192	15.4%
6	6	256	20.6%
7	7	214	17.2%
8	8	83	6.7%
9	9	5	0.4%
10	All people are happy	3	0.2%

## KR\_A14: Our society is well integrated

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not integrated at all	8	0.6%
2	2	35	2.8%
3	3	118	9.5%
4	4	175	14.1%
5	5	281	22.6%
6	6	277	22.2%
7	7	254	20.4%
8	8	94	7.6%
9	9	3	0.2%

## KR\_A15: Level of social inequality in South Korea: Income

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unequal	21	1.7%
2	2	90	7.2%
3	3	242	19.4%
4	4	263	21.1%
5	5	211	16.9%
6	6	196	15.7%
7	7	152	12.2%
8	8	65	5.2%
9	9	5	0.4%

---

### KR\_A16: Level of social inequality in South Korea: Property

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unequal	24	1.9%
2	2	92	7.4%
3	3	258	20.7%
4	4	266	21.4%
5	5	201	16.1%
6	6	179	14.4%
7	7	166	13.3%
8	8	57	4.6%
9	9	2	0.2%

---

### KR\_A17: Access to education is equal regardless of social and financial abilities of the

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not equal at all	26	2.1%
2	2	62	5%
3	3	161	12.9%
4	4	199	16%
5	5	219	17.6%
6	6	269	21.6%
7	7	214	17.2%
8	8	88	7.1%
9	9	7	0.6%

## KR\_A18: Job opportunities of all people are fair regardless of social and financial abil

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not equal at all	20	1.6%
2	2	41	3.3%
3	3	161	12.9%
4	4	254	20.4%
5	5	215	17.3%
6	6	214	17.2%
7	7	229	18.4%
8	8	109	8.8%
9	9	2	0.2%

**KR\_A19: You will be promoted only by your own abilities regardless of your parents' or a****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	No, I dont	10	0.8%
2	2	32	2.6%
3	3	142	11.4%
4	4	221	17.8%
5	5	241	19.4%
6	6	247	19.8%
7	7	234	18.8%
8	8	107	8.6%
9	9	9	0.7%
10	Yes, I think	2	0.2%

**KR\_A2: Degree of happiness: After 5 years****Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0****Overview**

Valid: 1245   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Not at all happy	1	0.1%
2	2	3	0.2%
3	3	16	1.3%
4	4	25	2%
5	5	114	9.2%
6	6	202	16.2%
7	7	427	34.3%
8	8	357	28.7%

9	9	78	6.3%
10	Very happy	22	1.8%

---

## KR\_A20: Possibility of moving from non-regular workers to permanent positions

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	The lowest	14	1.1%
2	2	73	5.9%
3	3	181	14.5%
4	4	236	19%
5	5	224	18%
6	6	221	17.8%
7	7	222	17.8%
8	8	66	5.3%
9	9	6	0.5%
10	The highest	2	0.2%

---

## KR\_A21: Your personality: Extraversion, Passionate

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	4	0.3%
2	2	10	0.8%
3	3	51	4.1%
4	4	139	11.2%

5	5	247	19.8%
6	6	257	20.6%
7	7	315	25.3%
8	8	196	15.7%
9	9	20	1.6%
10	Strongly agree	6	0.5%

### KR\_A22: Your personality: Calm, Emotionally stable

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.2%
2	2	10	0.8%
3	3	43	3.5%
4	4	99	8%
5	5	287	23.1%
6	6	246	19.8%
7	7	351	28.2%
8	8	185	14.9%
9	9	16	1.3%
10	Strongly agree	6	0.5%

### KR\_A23: How much peaceful do you think of on-going diplomacy and security in South Korea

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Not peaceful at all	11	0.9%
2	2	24	1.9%
3	3	87	7%
4	4	133	10.7%
5	5	209	16.8%
6	6	298	23.9%
7	7	346	27.8%
8	8	130	10.4%
9	9	5	0.4%
10	Very peaceful	2	0.2%

## KR\_A24: The status of your job

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	Not applicable	388	31.2%
1	Permanent	503	40.4%
2	Non-regular	121	9.7%
3	Self-employment with employees	50	4%
4	Self-employment without any employee	167	13.4%
5	Family work	16	1.3%

## KR\_A25: How many do people work in your company including you

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -3 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-3	Not applicable	388	31.2%
1	1 person	140	11.2%
2	2 to 4 persons	181	14.5%
3	5 to 9 persons	114	9.2%
4	10 to 29 persons	150	12%
5	30 to 90 persons	137	11%
6	100 to 299 persons	75	6%
7	300 to 999 persons	27	2.2%
8	1000 or more than 1000 persons	33	2.7%

### KR\_A26: The class your family will belong to after 5 years

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Upper class	6	0.5%
2	Upper middle class	337	27.1%
3	Lower middle class	787	63.2%
4	Working class	17	1.4%
5	Lower class	98	7.9%

### KR\_A27: Average income of your household including you (unit 10,000 won)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 3000 Format: Numeric

### KR\_A28: The property of your household including you (unit 10,000 won)

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -32536 Maximum: 32500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -32536 - 32500 Format: Numeric

**KR\_A29: The debt of your household including you (unit 10,000 won)****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -25536 Maximum: 31000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -25536 - 31000 Format: Numeric

**KR\_A3: How much are you satisfied with your current work****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-3	No job	313	25.1%
2	2	2	0.2%
3	3	9	0.7%
4	4	22	1.8%
5	5	96	7.7%
6	6	149	12%
7	7	286	23%
8	8	284	22.8%
9	9	68	5.5%
10	Very satisfied	16	1.3%

**KR\_A30: The status of your net assets (total property - total debt)****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	

1	Lowest class	21	1.7%
2	2	58	4.7%
3	3	167	13.4%
4	4	322	25.9%
5	5	346	27.8%
6	6	222	17.8%
7	7	93	7.5%
8	8	15	1.2%
10	Highest class	1	0.1%

## KR\_A31: Property type where the respondent lives

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Own house	1018	81.8%
2	Lease	185	14.9%
3	Monthly rent with deposit	35	2.8%
4	Monthly rent without deposit	1	0.1%
5	Free rent	6	0.5%

## KR\_A4: How much is your work valuable

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	No job	313	25.1%
1	Not satisfied at all	1	0.1%

2	2	1	0.1%
3	3	10	0.8%
4	4	18	1.4%
5	5	86	6.9%
6	6	161	12.9%
7	7	285	22.9%
8	8	253	20.3%
9	9	94	7.6%
10	Very satisfied	23	1.8%

## KR\_A5: How valuable do you think your work is evaluated in society

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	No job	313	25.1%
2	2	2	0.2%
3	3	10	0.8%
4	4	22	1.8%
5	5	98	7.9%
6	6	176	14.1%
7	7	307	24.7%
8	8	244	19.6%
9	9	52	4.2%
10	Very satisfied	21	1.7%

## KR\_A6: When you perform your work, do you have free choice

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -3 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -3 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-3	No job	313	25.1%
1	No choice at all	3	0.2%
2	2	3	0.2%
3	3	10	0.8%
4	4	40	3.2%
5	5	88	7.1%
6	6	181	14.5%
7	7	296	23.8%
8	8	225	18.1%
9	9	63	5.1%
10	A great deal of choice	23	1.8%

---

## KR\_A7: How much are you satisfied with your family relationship

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 2 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	2	1	0.1%
3	3	8	0.6%
4	4	26	2.1%
5	5	65	5.2%
6	6	166	13.3%
7	7	409	32.9%
8	8	456	36.6%
9	9	75	6%
10	Very satisfy	39	3.1%

---

## KR\_A8: How much do you prepare for old age

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not prepared at all	58	4.7%
2	2	55	4.4%
3	3	165	13.3%
4	4	170	13.7%
5	5	233	18.7%
6	6	231	18.6%
7	7	193	15.5%
8	8	115	9.2%
9	9	20	1.6%
10	Prepared very well	5	0.4%

---

## KR\_A9: Have you considered suicide

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No	1052	84.5%
2	In the past, I had	181	14.5%
3	Once a month	10	0.8%
4	2 to 3 times a month	2	0.2%

---

## KR\_B1: Participation in candlelight protests from 2016 to 2017

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Have never attended in	787	63.2%
2	Wanted to attend but could not	279	22.4%
3	Once	83	6.7%
4	Twice	57	4.6%
5	Three times and more	39	3.1%

## KR\_B10: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Yoo Seung-min

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly dislike	57	4.6%
2	2	141	11.3%
3	3	242	19.4%
4	4	209	16.8%
5	5	354	28.4%
6	6	158	12.7%
7	7	44	3.5%
8	8	34	2.7%
9	9	6	0.5%

## KR\_B11: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Sim Sang-jung

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

## Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Strongly dislike	83	6.7%
2	2	176	14.1%
3	3	235	18.9%
4	4	166	13.3%
5	5	346	27.8%
6	6	145	11.6%
7	7	72	5.8%
8	8	15	1.2%
9	9	5	0.4%
10	Strongly like	2	0.2%

---

## KR\_B12: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Democratic Party of Korea

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Strongly dislike	26	2.1%
2	2	24	1.9%
3	3	92	7.4%
4	4	77	6.2%
5	5	322	25.9%
6	6	217	17.4%
7	7	231	18.6%
8	8	176	14.1%
9	9	51	4.1%
10	Strongly like	29	2.3%

---

**KR\_B13: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Liberty Korea Party****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Strongly dislike	208	16.7%
2	2	186	14.9%
3	3	208	16.7%
4	4	127	10.2%
5	5	274	22%
6	6	113	9.1%
7	7	76	6.1%
8	8	42	3.4%
9	9	9	0.7%
10	Strongly like	2	0.2%

**KR\_B14: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: The people's Party****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
1	Strongly dislike	68	5.5%
2	2	195	15.7%
3	3	274	22%
4	4	150	12%
5	5	356	28.6%
6	6	130	10.4%
7	7	43	3.5%
8	8	22	1.8%

9	9	6	0.5%
10	Strongly like	1	0.1%

---

### KR\_B15: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Bareun Party

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly dislike	67	5.4%
2	2	207	16.6%
3	3	271	21.8%
4	4	186	14.9%
5	5	360	28.9%
6	6	104	8.4%
7	7	32	2.6%
8	8	11	0.9%
9	9	6	0.5%
10	Strongly like	1	0.1%

---

### KR\_B16: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Justice Party

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

---

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly dislike	104	8.4%
2	2	191	15.3%
3	3	275	22.1%
4	4	193	15.5%

5	5	341	27.4%
6	6	92	7.4%
7	7	35	2.8%
8	8	12	1%
9	9	2	0.2%

---

**KR\_B17: If democracy is in danger, would you like to participate in civic movements to protect it?****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely will participate in	129	10.4%
2	Probably will participate in	776	62.3%
3	Probably will not participate in	301	24.2%
4	Definitely will not participate in	39	3.1%

---

**KR\_B2: Which candidate did you vote for in last Presidential election?****Data file:** WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0**Overview**

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Moon Jae-in	649	52.1%
2	Hong Joon-pyo	227	18.2%
3	Ahn Cheol-soo	127	10.2%
4	Yoo Seung-min	58	4.7%
5	Sim Sang-jung	45	3.6%
6	Other	27	2.2%
7	Abstention	90	7.2%

8	Did not have the right to vote	22	1.8%
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### KR\_B3: The THAAD system should be located.

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	125	10%
2	Agree	657	52.8%
3	Disagree	384	30.8%
4	Strongly disagree	79	6.3%

### KR\_B4: The National Security Law should be abolished.

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	152	12.2%
2	Agree	496	39.8%
3	Disagree	480	38.6%
4	Strongly disagree	117	9.4%

### KR\_B5: If North Korea's provocations happen, strong sanctions against that are needed.

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	340	27.3%
2	Agree	692	55.6%
3	Disagree	185	14.9%
4	Strongly disagree	28	2.2%

---

### KR\_B6: The Gaesong Industrial Complex should be reopened

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	83	6.7%
2	Agree	606	48.7%
3	Disagree	454	36.5%
4	Strongly disagree	102	8.2%

---

### KR\_B7: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Moon Jae-in

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly dislike	15	1.2%
2	2	19	1.5%
3	3	65	5.2%
4	4	45	3.6%

5	5	228	18.3%
6	6	207	16.6%
7	7	270	21.7%
8	8	273	21.9%
9	9	86	6.9%
10	Strongly like	37	3%

### KR\_B8: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Hong Joon-pyo

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly dislike	220	17.7%
2	2	186	14.9%
3	3	206	16.5%
4	4	132	10.6%
5	5	251	20.2%
6	6	99	8%
7	7	88	7.1%
8	8	52	4.2%
9	9	9	0.7%
10	Strongly like	2	0.2%

### KR\_B9: Attitudes on a 10-point feeling thermometer: Ahn Cheol-soo

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

#### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Strongly dislike	72	5.8%
2	2	148	11.9%
3	3	251	20.2%
4	4	148	11.9%
5	5	376	30.2%
6	6	142	11.4%
7	7	68	5.5%
8	8	32	2.6%
9	9	8	0.6%

## KR\_Q290\_2: Spouse's ethnic group

Data file: WVS\_Wave\_7\_South\_Korea\_Stata\_v5.0

### Overview

Valid: 1245 Invalid: 0 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -5 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-5	Missing; Not available	35	2.8%
-3	Not applicable; No spouse/partner	310	24.9%
-2	No answer/refused	2	0.2%
1	Caucasian white	27	2.2%
3	South Asian Indian, Pakistani, etc.	2	0.2%
4	East Asian Chinese, Japanese, etc.	869	69.8%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### **WVS7 Questionnaire South Korea 2018 Korean**

---

title        WVS7 Questionnaire South Korea 2018 Korean  
 authors      The World Values Survey Association  
 country      KOR  
 description   WVS7 Questionnaire South Korea 2018 Korean  
 filename     F00006645-WVS7\_Questionnaire\_South\_Korea\_2018\_Korean.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### **WVS7 Methodology Report South Korea 2018**

---

title        WVS7 Methodology Report South Korea 2018  
 authors      The World Values Survey Association  
 country      KOR  
 description   WVS7 Methodology Report South Korea 2018  
 filename     F00006648-WVS7\_Methodology\_Report\_South\_Korea\_2018.pdf

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### **WVS7 Sample Design South Korea 2018**

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title        WVS7 Sample Design South Korea 2018  
 authors      The World Values Survey Association  
 country      KOR  
 description   WVS7 Sample Design South Korea 2018  
 filename     F00006774-WVS7\_Sample\_Design\_South\_Korea\_2018.pdf

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### **WVS7 Information about the team South Korea 2018**

---

title        WVS7 Information about the team South Korea 2018  
 authors      The World Values Survey Association  
 country      KOR  
 description   WVS7 Information about the team South Korea 2018  
 filename     F00006775-WVS7\_Information\_about\_the\_team\_South\_Korea\_2018.pdf

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### **World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 South Korea v3.0**

---

title        World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 South Korea v3.0  
 authors      The World Values Survey Association  
 country      KOR  
 description   World Values Survey Wave 7 2017-2020 South Korea v3.0  
 filename     F00010554-World\_Values\_Survey\_Wave\_7\_2017-2020\_South\_Korea\_v3.0.pdf

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