Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2003

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
TUR_2003_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2003

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
GYTS 2003

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Türkiye	TUR

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by Turkey.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 11,441 students aged 13-15 participated in the Turkey GYTS.

RESPONSE RATE
The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 92.1%, and the overall response rate was 92.1%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
$W = W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3 * f4$
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2003	2003

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_TUR_2003_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Mengmeng Ji		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2019-04-01

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (TUR_2003_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository
(http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
TURKEY_03 National public-use dataset	15957	88

Data file	Cases	variables
TURKEY_03 National public-use dataset	15957	88

Data file: TURKEY_03

National public-use dataset

Cases:	15957
variables:	88

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V6	CR5	Smoke industrial/hand-roll cigarettes	Do you generally smoke hand-wrapped cigarette or manufactured (pack) ones?
V7	CR6	Hand-rolled cigarettes past month	How often in the past month did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?
V8	CR7	Industrial cigarettes past month	How often in the past month did you smoke industrial cigarettes?
V9	CR8	Cigars past month	How often in the last 30 days (one month) have you smoked cigar / little cigarette?
V10	CR9	Chew tobacco/take snuffs past month	How often in the past month did you chew tobacco or take snuffs?
V11	CR10	Smoke pipe with tobacco past month	How often did you smoke a pipe in the past 30 days (1 month)?
V12	CR11	Smoking first thing morning	Has it ever occurred that the first thing you did in the morning was to light a cigarette or have you ever felt that you must light a cigarette at once?
V13	TRR12	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V14	TRR13	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V15	TRR14	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V16	TRR15	Spent on tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on tobacco?
V17	TRR16	Average week spending money	How much money do you usually spend on yourself a week (how much pocket-money do you have)?
V18	CR18	Refuse to sell due to age	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V19	CR19	Easy or difficult to buy cigarettes	Generally, is it easy or difficult for you to buy cigarettes from a shop?
V20	CR20	Parents smoke	Do your parents (or your step-parents if you live with them) smoke?
V21	CR21	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V22	CR22	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family told you about the hazards of smoking?
V23	CR23	How many pupils in your class smoke	How many people smoke in your class?
V24	CR24	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V25	CR25	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR26	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V27	TRR27	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V28	TRR28	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V29	CR29	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V30	CR30	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V31	TRR31	Ban cigarette advertising	Do you think that cigarette advertising should be prohibited?
V32	CR32	Raise tobacco price	Do you think that the price of tobacco products should be raised?
V33	CR33	Ban selling tobacco products to minors	Do you think that selling of tobacco products (cigarette) to little aged children should be prohibited?
V34	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Do you think that smoking in public places (restaurants, public vehicles, schools, play grounds,sport gyms and fields or discotheques/night clubs) should be prohibited?
V35	CR35	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V36	CR36	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V37	CR37	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V38	CR38	Smoking safe one/two years	In you opinion, is it true that if you smoke a year or two and then stop that it won't damage your heatlh?
V39	TRR39	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V40	CR40	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V41	CR41	How often father smoking home	How often do you see at your home your father (step-father or mother's partner) smoking?
V42	CR42	How often mother smoking home	How often do you see at your home your mother (step-mother or father's partner) smoking?
V43	CR43	How often brother/sister smoking home	How often do you see at your home your brother or sister smoking?
V44	TRR44	How often best friend smoking home	How often do you see at your home your best friend smoking?
V45	CR45	How often other people smoking home	How often do you see at your home other people smoking?
V46	CR46	Smoked outside home in your presence	How often in your presence do people smoke in other places and not at your home?
V47	CR47	Thought about quitting smoking	If you smoke now, have you thought about quitting smoking in the near future?
V48	CR48	Smoking in next 12 months	Do you think that in the next 12 months you will be smoking a cigarette?
V49	CR49	Smoking in next 5 years	Do you think that you will be smoking cigarettes in 5 years?
V50	TRR50	Without smoking whole week	How easy or difficult would it be to keep up without smoking the whole week?
V51	TRR51	Difficult to quit smoking	If you wanted to give up smoking, how easy or difficult would it be for you to quit smoking completely?
V52	CR52	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V53	CR53	Try stop smoking past 12 months	How many times did you try quitting last year?
V54	CR54	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V55	CR55	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V56	TRR56	Feeling stop smoking	When you stopped smoking, how did you feel in doing so?
V57	CR57	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V58	CR58	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V59	CR59	Anti-smoking messages TV	How many media messages against smoking did you see on television during the past month?
V60	CR60	Anti-smoking messages radio	How many media messages against smoking did you hear on radio during the past month?
V61	CR61	Anti-smoking messages billboards	How many media messages against smoking did you see on notice boards during the past month?
V62	CR62	Anti-smoking messages posters	How many media messages against smoking did you see on posters during the past month?
V63	CR63	Anti-smoking messages newspaper	How many media messages against smoking did you see in newspapers or magazines in the past month?
V64	TRR64	Anti-smoking messages cinema	How many media messages against smoking did you see in the cinema in the past month?
V65	CR65	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V66	CR66	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V67	CR67	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V68	CR68	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V69	CR69	Cigarettes ads boards	How many advertisements for cigarettes did you see in the past month on billboards in your city or town?
V70	CR70	Cigarettes ads newspaper	How many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes did you see in the past month in newspapers or magazines?
V71	CR71	Cigarettes ads sport events	Do you come across with tobacco advertisements in sport contests?
V72	CR72	Cigarettes ads concerts	Going to concerts how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V73	CR73	Cigarettes ads social event	When you go to other social gatherings how often do you notice advertisements for cigarettes?
V74	CR74	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V75	CR75	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, did you in any of your subjects learn about hazards of smoking?
V76	CR76	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V77	CR77	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, did they in any of your subjects learn about the effects of smoking, e.g. that your teeth get yellow from that, that you get wrinkles or that you stink from that?
V78	CR78	Last lesson discuss smoking	When was the last time you discussed smoking and health in a class?
V79	CR79	Teachers smoke in school building	How often during school hours do you see that teachers smoke in school building?
V80	CR80	Teachers smoke outside school building	How often during school hours do you see that teachers smoke outside the school building but on school premises?
V81	CR81	Pupils smoke in school building	In last year of education, how frequent have you witnessed students smoking inside school?
V82	CR82	Pupils smoke outside school building	How often during school hours do you see that schoolmates smoke outside the school building but on school premises (e.g. in the courtyard)?
V83	CR83	Other people smoke in school building	How often during school hours do you see that other people smoke in school building and on school premises (e.g. in the school courtyard)?
V84	TRR84	Custom age	How old are you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V85	CR85	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V86	TRR86	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V87	Stratum	stratum	
V88	PSU	psu	

total: 88

ID	Name	Label	Question
V85	CR85	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V86	TRR86	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V87	Stratum	stratum	
V88	PSU	psu	

FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15957   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725   Format: Numeric

CR9: Chew tobacco/take snuffs past month

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15548   Invalid: 409
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often in the past month did you chew tobacco or take snuffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In the past month I did not chew tobacco or take snuffs.	15257	98.1%
2	Less than once a week.	118	0.8%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	125	0.8%
4	Every day.	48	0.3%
Sysmiss		409	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15504   Invalid: 453
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4499	29%
2	No	11005	71%
Sysmiss		453	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15557   Invalid: 400
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	11416	73.4%
2	7 years old or younger	677	4.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	562	3.6%
4	10 or 11 years old	858	5.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	1234	7.9%
6	14 or 15 years old	740	4.8%
7	16 years old or older	70	0.4%
Sysmiss		400	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15197   Invalid: 760
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	13835	91%
2	1 or 2 days	535	3.5%
3	3 to 5 days	206	1.4%
4	6 to 9 days	132	0.9%
5	10 to 19 days	131	0.9%

6	20 to 29 days	85	0.6%
7	All 30 days	273	1.8%
Sysmiss		760	

▌ CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15309   Invalid: 648
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	13855	90.5%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	419	2.7%
3	1 cigarette per day	441	2.9%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	313	2%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	142	0.9%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	62	0.4%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	77	0.5%
Sysmiss		648	

▌ CR5: Smoke industrial/hand-roll cigarettes

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15807   Invalid: 150
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you generally smoke hand-wrapped cigarette or manufactured (pack) ones?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	12947	81.9%

2	Manufactured cigarettes	2664	16.9%
3	Hand-wrapped cigarettes.	196	1.2%
Sysmiss		150	

▍ CR6: Hand-rolled cigarettes past month

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15426   Invalid: 531
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often in the past month did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	In the past month, I did not smoke hand-rolled cigarettes.	14705	95.3%
2	Less than once a week but not every day.	269	1.7%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	359	2.3%
4	Every day.	93	0.6%
Sysmiss		531	

▍ CR7: Industrial cigarettes past month

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15695   Invalid: 262
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often in the past month did you smoke industrial cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not smoke industrial cigarettes.	14093	89.8%
2	Less than once a week.	565	3.6%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	685	4.4%
4	Every day.	352	2.2%

Sysmiss		262	

CR8: Cigars past month

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15699   Invalid: 258
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often in the last 30 days (one month) have you smoked cigar / little cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not smoke cigars or mini-cigars or cigarillos.	15233	97%
2	Less than once a week.	224	1.4%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	168	1.1%
4	Every day.	74	0.5%
Sysmiss		258	

CR10: Smoke pipe with tobacco past month

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15690   Invalid: 267
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often did you smoke a pipe in the past 30 days (1 month)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month I did not smoke pipe with tobacco.	15381	98%
2	Less than once a week.	143	0.9%
3	At least once a week but not every day.	98	0.6%
4	Every day.	68	0.4%
Sysmiss		267	

CR11: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15860   Invalid: 97
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has it ever occurred that the first thing you did in the morning was to light a cigarette or have you ever felt that you must light a cigarette at once?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	13289	83.8%
2	I don't smoke cigarettes any more	1167	7.4%
3	No, when I get up in the morning I don't smoke cigarette as the first and I do not have such a desire	960	6.1%
4	Yes, I sometimes as the first in the morning smoke a cigarette or have such a desire.	296	1.9%
5	Yes, as the first in the morning I always smoke a cigarette and have always such desire.	148	0.9%
Sysmiss		97	

TRR12: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15578   Invalid: 379
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	14124	90.7%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	650	4.2%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	179	1.1%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	118	0.8%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	237	1.5%
6	I stole them	55	0.4%
7	An older person gave them to me	136	0.9%

| 8 | I wrapped my own cigarettes | 79 | 0.5% |
| Sysmiss | | 379 | |

TRR13: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15735   Invalid: 222
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	14040	89.2%
2	No usual brand	301	1.9%
3	Tekel 2000	145	0.9%
4	Marlboro	382	2.4%
5	Camel	73	0.5%
6	Parliament	181	1.2%
7	Samsun/Maltepe	248	1.6%
8	Other	365	2.3%
Sysmiss		222	

TRR14: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15879   Invalid: 78
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	13765	86.7%

2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs.	910	5.7%
3	less than 1.000.000 TL	162	1%
4	1.000.000-1.500.000 TL	183	1.2%
5	1.500.001-2.000.000 TL	323	2%
6	2.000.001-2.500.000 TL	187	1.2%
7	2.500.000-3.000.000 TL	122	0.8%
8	More than 3.000.000	227	1.4%
Sysmiss		78	

TRR15: Spent on tobacco past 30 days

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15796   Invalid: 161
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.	13671	86.5%
2	I don't buy cigarettes	1078	6.8%
3	Less than 1.000.000	201	1.3%
4	1.000.001-3.000.000 TL	196	1.2%
5	3.000.001-5.000.000 TL	176	1.1%
6	5.000.001-7.500.00 TL	112	0.7%
7	7.500.001- 10.000.000 TL	96	0.6%
8	More than 10.00.000 TL	266	1.7%
Sysmiss		161	

TRR16: Average week spending money

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15814   Invalid: 143
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How much money do you usually spend on yourself a week (how much pocket-money do you have)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Nothing.	4244	26.8%
2	Less than 1.000.000 TL	2817	17.8%
3	1.000.001-3.000.000 TL	2352	14.9%
4	3.000.001-5.000.000 TL	2282	14.4%
5	5.000.001-7.500.00 TL	1897	12%
6	7.500.001- 10.000.000 TL	1028	6.5%
7	More than 10.00.000 TL	1194	7.6%
Sysmiss		143	

CR18: Refuse to sell due to age

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15530   Invalid: 427
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	During the past month, I did not try to buy tobacco products from a shop.	8973	57.8%
2	yes	1019	6.6%
3	no	5538	35.7%
Sysmiss		427	

CR19: Easy or difficult to buy cigarettes

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15532   Invalid: 425
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Generally, is it easy or difficult for you to buy cigarettes from a shop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult.	3939	25.4%
2	Fairly difficult.	2472	15.9%
3	Fairly easy.	2063	13.3%
4	Very easy	4165	26.8%
5	I usually don't buy cigarettes from a shop.	2893	18.6%
Sysmiss		425	

CR20: Parents smoke

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15781   Invalid: 176
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents (or your step-parents if you live with them) smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	6430	40.7%
2	Both	2542	16.1%
3	Father (or male guardian).	5878	37.2%
4	Mother (or female guardian)	931	5.9%
Sysmiss		176	

CR21: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15806   Invalid: 151
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	13449	85.1%
2	Probably not	568	3.6%
3	Probably yes	1291	8.2%
4	Definitely yes	498	3.2%
Sysmiss		151	

CR22: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15762   Invalid: 195
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family told you about the hazards of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	12690	80.5%
2	No	3072	19.5%
Sysmiss		195	

CR23: How many pupils in your class smoke

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15492   Invalid: 465
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many people smoke in your class?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Most.	1009	6.5%
2	About half	948	6.1%
3	Some of them	6260	40.4%
4	None of them	7275	47%
Sysmiss		465	

CR24: Boys smoke friends

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15395   Invalid: 562
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	3757	24.4%
2	Less friends	6622	43%
3	No difference from non-smokers	5016	32.6%
Sysmiss		562	

CR25: Girls smoke friends

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15549   Invalid: 408
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	2546	16.4%
2	Less friends	8501	54.7%

3	No difference from non-smokers	4502	29%
Sysmiss		408	

CR26: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15477   Invalid: 480
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	2523	16.3%
2	Less comfortable	10464	67.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2490	16.1%
Sysmiss		480	

TRR27: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15298   Invalid: 659
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	2836	18.5%
2	Less attractive	12462	81.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	0	0%
Sysmiss		659	

TRR28: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15361   Invalid: 596
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	2571	16.7%
2	Less attractive	12790	83.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	0	0%
Sysmiss		596	

CR29: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 14534   Invalid: 1423
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	3013	20.7%
2	Lose weight	6696	46.1%
3	No difference	4825	33.2%
Sysmiss		1423	

CR30: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15779   Invalid: 178
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	760	4.8%
2	Probably not	235	1.5%
3	Probably yes	1987	12.6%
4	Definitely yes	12797	81.1%
Sysmiss		178	

TRR31: Ban cigarette advertising

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15613   Invalid: 344
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that cigarette advertising should be prohibited?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	13469	86.3%
2	no	2144	13.7%
Sysmiss		344	

CR32: Raise tobacco price

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15403   Invalid: 554
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that the price of tobacco products should be raised?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	10857	70.5%
2	no	4546	29.5%
Sysmiss		554	

CR33: Ban selling tobacco products to minors

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15623   Invalid: 334
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that selling of tobacco products (cigarette) to little aged children should be prohibited?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	14507	92.9%
2	no	1116	7.1%
Sysmiss		334	

CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15739   Invalid: 218
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking in public places (restaurants, public vehicles, schools, play grounds,sport gyms and fields or discotheques/night clubs) should be prohibited?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	14214	90.3%
2	No	1525	9.7%
Sysmiss		218	

CR35: Closest friends smoke

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15796   Invalid: 161
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	9843	62.3%
2	Some of them	4884	30.9%
3	Most of them	740	4.7%
4	All of them	329	2.1%
Sysmiss		161	

CR36: Man smoking opinions

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15422   Invalid: 535
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	5979	38.8%
2	Foolish	4280	27.8%
3	Loser	1525	9.9%
4	Successful	230	1.5%
5	Clever	172	1.1%
6	Macho	3236	21%
Sysmiss		535	

CR37: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15530   Invalid: 427
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	6147	39.6%
2	Foolish	5121	33%
3	Loser	1596	10.3%
4	Successful	273	1.8%
5	Clever	155	1%
6	Intellectual	2238	14.4%
Sysmiss		427	

CR38: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15517   Invalid: 440
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In you opinion, is it true that if you smoke a year or two and then stop that it won't damage your heatlh?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	6112	39.4%
2	Probably not	2346	15.1%
3	Probably yes	3194	20.6%
4	Definitely yes	3865	24.9%
Sysmiss		440	

TRR39: Usual smoking location

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15661   Invalid: 296
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	13675	87.3%
2	At home	535	3.4%
3	At social occasions.	429	2.7%
4	At homes of my friends.	432	2.8%
5	On school premises during classes.	107	0.7%
6	Outside the school building during classes	483	3.1%
Sysmiss		296	

CR40: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15800   Invalid: 157
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1136	7.2%
2	Probably not	372	2.4%
3	Probably yes	2034	12.9%
4	Definitely yes	12258	77.6%
Sysmiss		157	

CR41: How often father smoking home

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15520   Invalid: 437
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often do you see at your home your father (step-father or mother's partner) smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't have that person or I don't see him.	1312	8.5%
2	Almost every day.	4999	32.2%
3	Sometimes.	3513	22.6%
4	Never.	5696	36.7%
Sysmiss		437	

CR42: How often mother smoking home

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15355   Invalid: 602
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often do you see at your home your mother (step-mother or father's partner) smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't have that person or I don't see her.	1062	6.9%
2	Almost every day.	1939	12.6%
3	Sometimes.	2165	14.1%
4	Never.	10189	66.4%
Sysmiss		602	

CR43: How often brother/sister smoking home

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15337   Invalid: 620
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often do you see at your home your brother or sister smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't have that person or I don't see her.	3331	21.7%
2	Almost every day.	876	5.7%
3	Sometimes.	1340	8.7%
4	Never.	9790	63.8%
Sysmiss		620	

TRR44: How often best friend smoking home

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 8173   Invalid: 7784
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often do you see at your home your best friend smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't have that person or I don't see her.	3127	38.3%
2	Almost every day.	639	7.8%
3	Sometimes.	3453	42.2%
4	Never.	954	11.7%
Sysmiss		7784	

CR45: How often other people smoking home

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 14291   Invalid: 1666
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often do you see at your home other people smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't have these persons or I don't see them.	2723	19.1%
2	Almost every day.	2002	14%
3	Sometimes.	6425	45%
4	Never	3141	22%
Sysmiss		1666	

CR46: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15531   Invalid: 426
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often in your presence do people smoke in other places and not at your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day	7946	51.2%
2	Sometimes	5363	34.5%
3	Never	2222	14.3%
Sysmiss		426	

CR47: Thought about quitting smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15655   Invalid: 302
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If you smoke now, have you thought about quitting smoking in the near future?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke now.	13846	88.4%
2	No.	704	4.5%
3	Yes.	1105	7.1%
Sysmiss		302	

CR48: Smoking in next 12 months

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15533   Invalid: 424
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that in the next 12 months you will be smoking a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Certainly not.	13517	87%
2	Probably not.	957	6.2%
3	Probably yes.	726	4.7%
4	Certainly yes.	333	2.1%
Sysmiss		424	

CR49: Smoking in next 5 years

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15465   Invalid: 492
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that you will be smoking cigarettes in 5 years?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Certainly not.	13551	87.6%
2	Probably not.	1077	7%

3	Probably yes.	564	3.6%
4	Certainly yes.	273	1.8%
Sysmiss		492	

TRR50: Without smoking whole week

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15732   Invalid: 225
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How easy or difficult would it be to keep up without smoking the whole week?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	12229	77.7%
2	I don't smoke now.	1756	11.2%
3	Fairly difficult.	483	3.1%
4	Vey difficult.	355	2.3%
5	Fairly easy.	415	2.6%
6	Very easy	494	3.1%
Sysmiss		225	

TRR51: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15561   Invalid: 396
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If you wanted to give up smoking, how easy or difficult would it be for you to quit smoking completely?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	12261	78.8%
2	I don't smoke now.	1621	10.4%

3	Fairly difficult.	474	3%
4	Very difficult.	431	2.8%
5	Fairly easy.	382	2.5%
6	Very easy	392	2.5%
Sysmiss		396	

CR52: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15675   Invalid: 282
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	12456	79.5%
2	I do not smoke now	2007	12.8%
3	Yes	768	4.9%
4	No	444	2.8%
Sysmiss		282	

CR53: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15673   Invalid: 284
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How many times did you try quitting last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	12507	79.8%
2	I didn't smoke in the past year.	1658	10.6%

3	Not once.	538	3.4%
4	Once.	453	2.9%
5	Twice or more often.	517	3.3%
Sysmiss		284	

CR54: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15600   Invalid: 357
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	12838	82.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking	731	4.7%
3	1-3 months	497	3.2%
4	4-11 months	347	2.2%
5	One year	208	1.3%
6	2 years	255	1.6%
7	3 years or longer	192	1.2%
8		532	3.4%
Sysmiss		357	

CR55: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15747   Invalid: 210
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	12732	80.9%
2	I have not stopped smoking	602	3.8%
3	I don't like it	947	6%
4	To improve my health	850	5.4%
5	To save money	117	0.7%
6	Because my family does not like it	233	1.5%
7	Because my friends don't like it	55	0.3%
8	Other	211	1.3%
Sysmiss		210	

TRR56: Feeling stop smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15677   Invalid: 280
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you stopped smoking, how did you feel in doing so?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never smoked cigarettes.	12868	82.1%
2	I didn't stop smoking.	736	4.7%
3	It was very difficult.	365	2.3%
4	It was fairly difficult.	292	1.9%
5	It was fairly easy.	600	3.8%
6	It was very easy.	816	5.2%
Sysmiss		280	

CR57: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15484   Invalid: 473
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	12654	81.7%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	1435	9.3%
3	Yes	1042	6.7%
4	No	353	2.3%
Sysmiss		473	

CR58: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15702   Invalid: 255
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	12829	81.7%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	372	2.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	523	3.3%
4	Yes, from a family member	551	3.5%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	433	2.8%
6	No	994	6.3%
Sysmiss		255	

CR59: Anti-smoking messages TV

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15529   Invalid: 428
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How many media messages against smoking did you see on television during the past month?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch television.	1695	10.9%
2	Many	2076	13.4%
3	A few	5850	37.7%
4	None.	5908	38%
Sysmiss		428	

CR60: Anti-smoking messages radio

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15494   Invalid: 463
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How many media messages against smoking did you hear on radio during the past month?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to radio.	3503	22.6%
2	Many	1144	7.4%
3	A few	3557	23%
4	None.	7290	47.1%
Sysmiss		463	

CR61: Anti-smoking messages billboards

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15033   Invalid: 924
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see on notice boards during the past month?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	2143	14.3%
2	A few.	4266	28.4%
3	None.	8624	57.4%
Sysmiss		924	

CR62: Anti-smoking messages posters

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15145   Invalid: 812
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see on posters during the past month?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	1826	12.1%
2	A few	4362	28.8%
3	None.	8957	59.1%
Sysmiss		812	

CR63: Anti-smoking messages newspaper

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15092   Invalid: 865
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many media messages against smoking did you see in newspapers or magazines in the past month?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	1944	12.9%

2	A few	4657	30.9%
3	None.	8491	56.3%
Sysmiss		865	

▍ TRR64: Anti-smoking messages cinema

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 14935   Invalid: 1022
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How many media messages against smoking did you see in the cinema in the past month?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	1576	10.6%
2	A few	2435	16.3%
3	None	10924	73.1%
Sysmiss		1022	

▍ CR65: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15453   Invalid: 504
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts or social gatherings	4435	28.7%
2	Often	1519	9.8%
3	Sometimes	4739	30.7%
4	Never	4760	30.8%
Sysmiss		504	

CR66: See smoking on screen

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15522   Invalid: 435
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	1417	9.1%
2	Often	6578	42.4%
3	Sometimes	5689	36.7%
4	Never	1838	11.8%
Sysmiss		435	

CR67: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15302   Invalid: 655
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1961	12.8%
2	No	13341	87.2%
Sysmiss		655	

CR68: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15518   Invalid: 439
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	1406	9.1%
2	Often	1996	12.9%
3	Sometimes	5348	34.5%
4	Never	6768	43.6%
Sysmiss		439	

CR69: Cigarettes ads boards

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 14751   Invalid: 1206
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many advertisements for cigarettes did you see in the past month on billboards in your city or town?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	1568	10.6%
2	A few	3621	24.5%
3	None	9562	64.8%
Sysmiss		1206	

CR70: Cigarettes ads newspaper

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15082   Invalid: 875
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes did you see in the past month in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Many	1615	10.7%
2	A few	3007	19.9%
3	None	10460	69.4%
Sysmiss		875	

CR71: Cigarettes ads sport events

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15442   Invalid: 515
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you come across with tobacco advertisements in sport contests?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not attend sport contests	5070	32.8%
2	Often	1233	8%
3	Sometimes	3036	19.7%
4	None	6103	39.5%
Sysmiss		515	

CR72: Cigarettes ads concerts

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15320   Invalid: 637
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Going to concerts how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to concerts.	5900	38.5%
2	Often.	934	6.1%
3	Sometimes.	2217	14.5%
4	Never.	6269	40.9%
Sysmiss		637	

CR73: Cigarettes ads social event

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15484   Invalid: 473
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to other social gatherings how often do you notice advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to local social events or social gatherings.	5658	36.5%
2	Often	1084	7%
3	Sometimes	2566	16.6%
4	Never	6176	39.9%
Sysmiss		473	

CR74: Offered free cigarette

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 14375   Invalid: 1582
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1477	10.3%

2	No	12898	89.7%
Sysmiss		1582	

CR75: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15127   Invalid: 830
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you in any of your subjects learn about hazards of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	8120	53.7%
2	No	3597	23.8%
3	Not sure	3410	22.5%
Sysmiss		830	

CR76: In school discuss smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15330   Invalid: 627
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3617	23.6%
2	No	9316	60.8%
3	Not sure	2397	15.6%
Sysmiss		627	

CR77: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15176   Invalid: 781
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did they in any of your subjects learn about the effects of smoking, e.g. that your teeth get yellow from that, that you get wrinkles or that you stink from that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6307	41.6%
2	No	6022	39.7%
3	Not sure	2847	18.8%
Sysmiss		781	

CR78: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15166   Invalid: 791
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When was the last time you discussed smoking and health in a class?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	6731	44.4%
2	This term	1931	12.7%
3	Last term	3240	21.4%
4	2 terms ago	1057	7%
5	3 terms ago	330	2.2%
6	More than a year ago	1877	12.4%
Sysmiss		791	

CR79: Teachers smoke in school building

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15404   Invalid: 553
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often during school hours do you see that teachers smoke in school building?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	4260	27.7%
2	Sometimes	5140	33.4%
3	Never	4143	26.9%
4	Don't know	1861	12.1%
Sysmiss		553	

CR80: Teachers smoke outside school building

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15308   Invalid: 649
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often during school hours do you see that teachers smoke outside the school building but on school premises?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	2580	16.9%
2	Sometimes.	5014	32.8%
3	Never	5519	36.1%
4	Don't know	2195	14.3%
Sysmiss		649	

CR81: Pupils smoke in school building

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15111   Invalid: 846
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In last year of education, how frequent have you witnessed students smoking inside school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	1898	12.6%
2	Sometimes.	3564	23.6%
3	Never	7672	50.8%
4	Don't know	1977	13.1%
Sysmiss		846	

CR82: Pupils smoke outside school building

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15374   Invalid: 583
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How often during school hours do you see that schoolmates smoke outside the school building but on school premises (e.g. in the courtyard)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	2576	16.8%
2	Sometimes.	4649	30.2%
3	Never	6421	41.8%
4	Don't know	1728	11.2%
Sysmiss		583	

CR83: Other people smoke in school building

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 14993   Invalid: 964

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often during school hours do you see that other people smoke in school building and on school premises (e.g. in the school courtyard)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almost every day.	1799	12%
2	Sometimes.	4960	33.1%
3	Never	8234	54.9%
Sysmiss		964	

TRR84: Custom age

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15104   Invalid: 853
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	709	4.7%
2	12 years old	1663	11%
3	13 years old	4754	31.5%
4	14 years old	4107	27.2%
5	15 years old	2580	17.1%
6	16 years old	988	6.5%
7	17 years old	208	1.4%
8	18 and over	95	0.6%
Sysmiss		853	

CR85: Sex

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 14755   Invalid: 1202
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	7968	54%
2	Female	6787	46%
Sysmiss		1202	

TRR86: In what grade are you

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15153   Invalid: 804
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Primary 7. class	5448	36%
2	Primary 8. class	4978	32.9%
3	High School 1. class	4727	31.2%
Sysmiss		804	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15957   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200001001 - 200001025   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200301001		185	1.2%
200301002		166	1%
200301003		200	1.3%
200301004		156	1%
200301005		191	1.2%
200301006		167	1%
200301007		109	0.7%
200301008		167	1%
200301009		166	1%
200301010		135	0.8%
200302001		153	1%
200302002		123	0.8%
200302003		173	1.1%
200302004		164	1%
200302005		181	1.1%
200302006		164	1%
200302007		166	1%
200302008		122	0.8%
200302009		100	0.6%
200302010		132	0.8%
200303001		159	1%
200303002		216	1.4%
200303003		144	0.9%
200303004		183	1.1%
200303005		207	1.3%
200303006		166	1%
200303007		216	1.4%
200303008		142	0.9%
200303009		142	0.9%
200303010		108	0.7%
200304001		122	0.8%
200304002		135	0.8%
200304003		183	1.1%
200304004		199	1.2%
200304005		291	1.8%
200304006		227	1.4%
200304007		130	0.8%

200304008		128	0.8%
200304009		128	0.8%
200304010		96	0.6%
200305001		126	0.8%
200305002		172	1.1%
200305003		162	1%
200305004		180	1.1%
200305005		162	1%
200305006		204	1.3%
200305007		222	1.4%
200305008		155	1%
200305009		209	1.3%
200305010		162	1%
200306001		188	1.2%
200306002		173	1.1%
200306003		194	1.2%
200306004		94	0.6%
200306005		171	1.1%
200306006		188	1.2%
200306007		150	0.9%
200306008		184	1.2%
200306009		132	0.8%
200306010		133	0.8%
200307001		114	0.7%
200307002		137	0.9%
200307003		156	1%
200307004		122	0.8%
200307005		99	0.6%
200307006		168	1.1%
200307007		139	0.9%
200307008		187	1.2%
200307009		190	1.2%
200307010		170	1.1%
200308001		170	1.1%
200308002		161	1%
200308003		209	1.3%
200308004		166	1%
200308005		186	1.2%
200308006		175	1.1%

200308007		208	1.3%
200308008		165	1%
200308009		100	0.6%
200308010		76	0.5%
200309001		161	1%
200309002		154	1%
200309003		91	0.6%
200309004		147	0.9%
200309005		155	1%
200309006		195	1.2%
200309007		230	1.4%
200309008		122	0.8%
200309009		138	0.9%
200309010		69	0.4%
200310001		156	1%
200310002		153	1%
200310003		173	1.1%
200310004		176	1.1%
200310005		157	1%
200310006		180	1.1%
200310007		77	0.5%
200310008		220	1.4%
200310009		194	1.2%
200310010		108	0.7%

PSU: psu

Data file: TURKEY_03

Overview

Valid: 15957   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		831	5.2%
2		703	4.4%
3		732	4.6%

4		858	5.4%
5		831	5.2%
6		854	5.4%
7		727	4.6%
8		860	5.4%
9		972	6.1%
10		828	5.2%
11		916	5.7%
12		918	5.8%
13		735	4.6%
14		912	5.7%
15		817	5.1%
16		775	4.9%
17		790	5%
18		709	4.4%
19		606	3.8%
20		510	3.2%
21		73	0.5%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title   Fact Sheet
filename   Turkey_GYTS2003_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title   Codebook
filename   Turkey_All_Schools_Regions1-10_Web_Codebook.pdf