Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2006

Ministry of Health

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
TUV_2006_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2006

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
GYTS 2006

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Tuvalu	TUV

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the first GYTS conducted by Tuvalu.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE
2022-02-04

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 43 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary

Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 542 students aged 13-15 participated in the survey.

RESPONSE RATE
The overall response rate was 91.1%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2006	2006

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance, Monitoring and Reporting Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_TUV_2006_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Alena Usava		World Health Organization	Documentation of data

Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2022-02-04

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (TUV_2006_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
TUVALU_06	542	59

Data file: TUVALU_06

Cases:	542
variables:	59

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V2	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V3	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V4	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V5	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V6	CR5	How got own cigarettes	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes?
V7	TVR6	Usual brand of cigarettes	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V8	TVR7	Pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V9	TVR8	Spent on cigarettes past month	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V10	TVR9	Pocket money for month	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?
V11	CR10	Refused to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V12	CR11	Used other tobacco	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. smoking local roll known as sului)?
V13	CR12	Where usually smoke	Where do you usually smoke?
V14	CR13	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V15	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V16	CR15	Best friend offered cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V17	CR16	Family discussed harmful effects of smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V18	CR17	Smoke cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V19	CR18	Smoke cigarette 5 years from now	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V20	CR19	Difficult for someone to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V21	CR20	More or less friends boys who smoke	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V22	CR21	More or less friends girls who smoke	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V23	CR22	Smoking helps people feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V24	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V25	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V26	CR25	Smoking weight change	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V27	CR26	Think smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V28	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V29	CR28	Opinion of man smoking	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him?
V30	CR29	Opinion of woman smoking	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her?
V31	CR30	Safe to smoke for a year or two	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V32	CR31	People's cigarettes smoking harmful to you	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V33	CR32	People smoke in your presence home	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V34	CR33	People smoke in your presence outside home	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V35	CR34	Banning smoking in public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, streetcars, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V36	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V37	CR36	Tried to stop smoking	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V38	CR37	Time stopped smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V39	CR38	Main reason to stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking?
V40	CR39	Able to stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V41	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking?
V42	CR41	Anti-smoking media messages	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V43	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V44	CR43	See actors smoking	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V45	CR44	Own product with cigarette brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V46	CR45	See cigarette brand names on TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V47	CR46	Advertisements for cigarettes billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?
V48	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V49	CR48	Advertisements for cigarettes events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V50	CR49	Offered you a free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V51	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V52	CR51	Discuss why people your age smoke	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V53	CR52	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V54	CR53	Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V55	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V56	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V57	TVR56	Class/form	In what form/class are you?
V58	Stratum	Stratum	
V59	PSU	PSU	

total: 59

ID	Name	Label	Question
V57	TVR56	Class/form	In what form/class are you?
V58	Stratum	Stratum	
V59	PSU	PSU	

FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 542   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
0.737518695923816	
0.815264061829111	
0.903084117457733	
0.958409574205034	
0.966703585767687	
0.998282524688708	
1	
1.02257954156688	
1.22448979591837	
1.24309569685292	
1.25213821416353	
1.52215799614643	
1.56372088422927	
1.57725321888412	
1.63157894736842	
1.67170904409398	
1.84793187347932	
2.17239503486474	
2.19119479440676	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
FinalWgt

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
FinalWgt

Others

▌ TVR9: Pocket money for month

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 529   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or income, allowance, etc.)
2	less than $1
3	$1.00 - $5.00
4	$6.00 - $10.00
5	$11.00 - $20.00
6	$21.00 - $30.00
7	More than $30.00
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Pocket money for month

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Pocket money for month

Others

SECURITY
Pocket money for month

█ CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 513   Invalid: 29
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Tried smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Tried smoking

Others

SECURITY
Tried smoking

█ CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 509   Invalid: 33
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	7 years old or younger
3	8 or 9 years old
4	10 or 11 years old
5	12 or 13 years old
6	14 or 15 years old
7	16 years old or older
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Age first cigarette

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Age first cigarette

Others

SECURITY
Age first cigarette

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 477   Invalid: 65
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0 days
2	1 or 2 days
3	3 to 5 days
4	6 to 9 days

5	10 to 19 days
6	20 to 29 days
7	All 30 days
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Smoked past 30 days

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Smoked past 30 days

Others

SECURITY
Smoked past 30 days

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 496   Invalid: 46
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day
3	1 cigarette per day
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Cigarettes per day

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Cigarettes per day

Others

SECURITY
Cigarettes per day

CR5: How got own cigarettes

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 540   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from private canteen
3	I bought them from people making local rolls (sului)
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me
5	I borrowed them from someone else
6	I stole them
7	An older person gave them to me
8	I got them some other way
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
How got own cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
How got own cigarettes

Others

SECURITY
How got own cigarettes

TVR6: Usual brand of cigarettes

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 537   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
2	No usual brand
3	Rothman
4	Benson & Hedges
5	Dunhill
6	Marlboro
7	Consulate
8	Other
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Usual brand of cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Usual brand of cigarettes

Others

SECURITY
Usual brand of cigarettes

TVR7: Pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 536   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs.
3	$3.90
4	$4.00
5	$4.30
6	$5.00
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes

Others

SECURITY
Pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes

TVR8: Spent on cigarettes past month

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I don't smoke cigarettes.
2	I don't buy cigarettes.
3	$3.00
4	$4.00
5	$5.00
6	$6.00
7	$10.00
8	More than $10.00
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Spent on cigarettes past month

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Spent on cigarettes past month

Others

SECURITY
Spent on cigarettes past month

CR10: Refused to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Refused to sell cigarettes due to age

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Refused to sell cigarettes due to age

Others

SECURITY
Refused to sell cigarettes due to age

CR11: Used other tobacco

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 539   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. smoking local roll known as sului)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Used other tobacco

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Used other tobacco

Others

SECURITY
Used other tobacco

CR12: Where usually smoke

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 540   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	At home
3	At school
4	At work
5	At friends' houses
6	At social events
7	In public spaces (e.g. playgrounds, shopping centres, street corners)
8	Other
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Where usually smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Where usually smoke

Others

SECURITY
Where usually smoke

CR13: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 539   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Smoking first thing morning

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Smoking first thing morning

Others

CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 542   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	None
2	Both
3	Father only
4	Mother only
5	I don't know

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Parents smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Parents smoke

Others

SECURITY
Parents smoke

CR15: Best friend offered cigarette

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 540   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Best friend offered cigarette

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Best friend offered cigarette

Others

SECURITY
Best friend offered cigarette

CR16: Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 541   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Others

SECURITY
Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

CR17: Smoke cigarette next 12 months

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 540   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Smoke cigarette next 12 months

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Smoke cigarette next 12 months

Others

SECURITY
Smoke cigarette next 12 months

CR18: Smoke cigarette 5 years from now

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Smoke cigarette 5 years from now

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Smoke cigarette 5 years from now

Others

SECURITY
Smoke cigarette 5 years from now

CR19: Difficult for someone to quit smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Difficult for someone to quit smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Difficult for someone to quit smoking

Others

SECURITY
Difficult for someone to quit smoking

CR20: More or less friends boys who smoke

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 539   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	More friends
2	Less friends
3	No difference from non-smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
More or less friends boys who smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
More or less friends boys who smoke

Others

SECURITY
More or less friends boys who smoke

CR21: More or less friends girls who smoke

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 540   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category

1	More friends
2	Less friends
3	No difference from non-smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
More or less friends girls who smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
More or less friends girls who smoke

Others

SECURITY
More or less friends girls who smoke

CR22: Smoking helps people feel comfortable socially

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	More comfortable
2	Less comfortable
3	No difference from non-smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Smoking helps people feel comfortable socially

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Smoking helps people feel comfortable socially

Others

SECURITY
Smoking helps people feel comfortable socially

CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 540   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	More attractive
2	Less attractive
3	No difference from non-smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Boys smoking attractive

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Boys smoking attractive

Others

SECURITY
Boys smoking attractive

CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	More attractive
2	Less attractive
3	No difference from non-smokers
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Girls smoking attractive

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Girls smoking attractive

Others

SECURITY
Girls smoking attractive

CR25: Smoking weight change

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 536   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Gain weight
2	Lose weight
3	No difference
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Smoking weight change

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Smoking weight change

Others

SECURITY
Smoking weight change

CR26: Think smoking harmful to health

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 537   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Think smoking harmful to health

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Think smoking harmful to health

Others

SECURITY
Think smoking harmful to health

CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 537   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	None of them
2	Some of them
3	Most of them
4	All of them
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Closest friends smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Closest friends smoke

Others

SECURITY
Closest friends smoke

▌CR28: Opinion of man smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 540   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Lacks confidence
2	Stupid
3	Loser
4	Successful
5	Intelligent
6	Macho
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Opinion of man smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Opinion of man smoking

Others

SECURITY
Opinion of man smoking

CR29: Opinion of woman smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 540   Invalid: 2
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Lacks confidence
2	Stupid
3	Loser
4	Successful
5	Intelligent
6	Sophisticated
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Opinion of woman smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Opinion of woman smoking

Others

SECURITY
Opinion of woman smoking

CR30: Safe to smoke for a year or two

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 532   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not
3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Safe to smoke for a year or two

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Safe to smoke for a year or two

Others

SECURITY
Safe to smoke for a year or two

CR31: People's cigarettes smoking harmful to you

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 539   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Definitely not
2	Probably not

3	Probably yes
4	Definitely yes
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
People's cigarettes smoking harmful to you

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
People's cigarettes smoking harmful to you

Others

SECURITY
People's cigarettes smoking harmful to you

CR32: People smoke in your presence home

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 536   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1 to 2
3	3 to 4
4	5 to 6
5	7
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
People smoke in your presence home

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
People smoke in your presence home

Others

SECURITY
People smoke in your presence home

CR33: People smoke in your presence outside home

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 539   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	1 to 2
3	3 to 4
4	5 to 6
5	7
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
People smoke in your presence outside home

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
People smoke in your presence outside home

Others

SECURITY

People smoke in your presence outside home

CR34: Banning smoking in public places

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 529   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, streetcars, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Banning smoking in public places

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Banning smoking in public places

Others

SECURITY
Banning smoking in public places

CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 524   Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	I do not smoke now
3	Yes
4	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Want to stop smoking now

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Want to stop smoking now

Others

SECURITY
Want to stop smoking now

CR36: Tried to stop smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 535   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	I did not smoke during the past year

3	Yes
4	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Tried to stop smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Tried to stop smoking

Others

SECURITY
Tried to stop smoking

CR37: Time stopped smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	I have not stopped smoking
3	1-3 months
4	4-11 months
5	One year
6	2 years
7	3 years or longer
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Time stopped smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Time stopped smoking

Others

SECURITY
Time stopped smoking

CR38: Main reason to stop smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 538   Invalid: 4
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	I have not stopped smoking
3	To improve my health
4	To save money
5	Because my family does not like it
6	Because my friends don't like it
7	Other
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Main reason to stop smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Main reason to stop smoking

Others

SECURITY
Main reason to stop smoking

CR39: Able to stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 531   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes
3	Yes
4	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Able to stop smoking if wanted to

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Able to stop smoking if wanted to

Others

SECURITY
Able to stop smoking if wanted to

CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 541   Invalid: 1
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I have never smoked cigarettes
2	Yes, from a program or professional
3	Yes, from a friend
4	Yes, from a family member
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members
6	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Received help/advice stop smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Received help/advice stop smoking

Others

SECURITY
Received help/advice stop smoking

CR41: Anti-smoking media messages

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 536   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	A lot
2	A few
3	None
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Anti-smoking media messages

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Anti-smoking media messages

Others

SECURITY

Anti-smoking media messages

CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 529   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings
2	A lot

3	Sometimes
4	Never
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Anti-smoking messages events

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Anti-smoking messages events

Others

SECURITY
Anti-smoking messages events

CR43: See actors smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 539   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies
2	A lot
3	Sometimes
4	Never
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
See actors smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
See actors smoking

Others

SECURITY
See actors smoking

CR44: Own product with cigarette brand logo

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 522   Invalid: 20
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Own product with cigarette brand logo

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Own product with cigarette brand logo

Others

SECURITY
Own product with cigarette brand logo

▍ CR45: See cigarette brand names on TV

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 531   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I never watch TV
2	A lot
3	Sometimes
4	Never
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
See cigarette brand names on TV

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
See cigarette brand names on TV

Others

SECURITY
See cigarette brand names on TV

▍ CR46: Advertisements for cigarettes billboards

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 532   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	A lot
2	A few
3	None
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Advertisements for cigarettes billboards

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Advertisements for cigarettes billboards

Others

SECURITY
Advertisements for cigarettes billboards

CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 520   Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	A lot
2	A few

3	Never
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines

Others

SECURITY
Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines

CR48: Advertisements for cigarettes events

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 520   Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events
2	A lot
3	Sometimes
4	Never
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Advertisements for cigarettes events

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Advertisements for cigarettes events

Others

SECURITY
Advertisements for cigarettes events

CR49: Offered you a free cigarette

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 514   Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Offered you a free cigarette

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Offered you a free cigarette

Others

SECURITY
Offered you a free cigarette

CR50: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 518   Invalid: 24
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Not Sure
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Taught dangers of smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Taught dangers of smoking

Others

SECURITY
Taught dangers of smoking

CR51: Discuss why people your age smoke

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 513   Invalid: 29
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Not Sure
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Discuss why people your age smoke

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Discuss why people your age smoke

Others

SECURITY
Discuss why people your age smoke

CR52: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 518   Invalid: 24
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
3	Not Sure
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Taught effects of smoking

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Taught effects of smoking

Others

SECURITY
Taught effects of smoking

CR53: Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 518   Invalid: 24
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Never
2	This term
3	Last Term
4	2 terms ago
5	3 terms ago
6	More than a year ago
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health

Others

SECURITY
Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health

CR54: Custom age

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 501   Invalid: 41
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	11 years old or younger
2	12 years old
3	13 years old
4	14 years old
5	15 years old
6	16 years old
7	17 years old or older
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Custom age

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Custom age

Others

SECURITY
Custom age

CR55: Sex

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 512   Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Sex

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Sex

Others

SECURITY
Sex

TVR56: Class/form

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 513   Invalid: 29
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what form/class are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Form 1/class 7
2	Form 2/class 8
3	Form 3
4	Form 4
5	Form 5
Sysmiss	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Class/form

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Class/form

Others

SECURITY
Class/form

█ STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 542   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
200601001	
200601002	
200601003	

200601004	
200601005	
200601006	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
Stratum

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
Stratum

Others

SECURITY
Stratum

█ PSU: PSU

Data file: TUVALU_06

Overview

Valid: 542   Invalid:
Type: Discrete   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	

13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION
PSU

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION
PSU

Others

SECURITY
PSU

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title   Fact Sheet
filename Tuvalu_GYTS2006_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title   Codebook
filename GYTSWPRO2006_Tuvalu_NATIOANL_Web_Codebook.TXT