Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2018

Ministry of Health

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
TUV_2018_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2018

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
GYTS 2018

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Tuvalu	TUV

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the second GYTS conducted by Tuvalu.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

A total of 764 eligible students in classes 6-8 and forms 3-6 completed the survey, of which 424 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE
The overall response rate was 89.9%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
$W = W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3 * f4$
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2018	2018

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_TUV_2018_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

| Development Economics Data Group | DECDG | The World Bank | Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library |

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2020-06-02

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (TUV_2018_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

| Development Economics Data Group | DECDG | The World Bank | Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library |

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2020-06-02

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
tuv2018 National public-use dataset	764	62

Data file: tuv2018

National public-use dataset

Cases:	764
variables:	62

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V135	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V136	CR1	Custom age	How old are you?
V137	CR2	Sex	Are you a boy or a girl?
V138	TVR3	Class/Form	
V139	TVR4	Average spending money per week	
V140	TVR5	How often receive pocket money	
V141	CR5	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V142	CR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V143	CR7	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V144	CR8	Cigarettes per day	How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?
V145	TVR10	Times smoke local cigarettes	
V146	OR6	Times smoke manufactured cigarettes	
V147	CR9	Tried other smoked tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?
V148	CR10	Used other smoked tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as pipes, cigars, mini cigars, roll-your-own tobacco, etc.)?
V149	CR11	Smoking first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V150	CR12	How soon feel strong desire	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V151	OR9	Where do you usually smoke	Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)
V152	CR13	Tried smokeless tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?
V153	CR14	Used smokeless tobacco past month	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dip)?
V154	CR15	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V155	CR16	Tried stop smoking last year	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V156	CR17	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V157	CR18	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V158	TVR23	Hard or easy to quit smoking	
V159	CR19	Days people smoke in your home	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V160	CR20	Days people smoked enclosed public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V161	CR21	Days people smoked open public	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?
V162	CR22	People smoke in school	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V163	CR23	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V164	CR24	Banning smoking inside enclosed public	Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V165	CR25	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?
V166	TVR31	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	
V167	CR27	Refuse to sell due to age	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V168	TVR33	Format of cigarettes past 30 days	
V169	TVR34	Think average pack of 20 cigarettes costs	
V170	TVR35	Usual brand of cigarettes	
V171	OR21	Easy or difficult to buy cigarettes/local tobacco from shop	
V172	CR30	Anti-tobacco media messages	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?
V173	CR31	Anti-tobacco messages events	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?
V174	CR32	Health warnings on cigarette packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?
V175	CR33	Taught dangers of tobacco	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V176	OR25	Adolescent cannot buy tobacco	During the past 30 days, did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?
V177	CR34	See people using tobacco TV	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?
V178	TVR43	Advertisements or promotions where shop reduce price of smoke	
V179	OR41	Videos on the Internet that promote smoking	During the past 30 days, did you see any videos on the Internet that promote smoking tobacco or make smoking tobacco look fun/cool?
V180	CR36	Wear/use tobacco name	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
V181	CR37	Tobacco brand logo	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
V182	CR38	Offered you a free tobacco	Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?
V183	CR39	Best friends offered tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V184	TVR49	Friends or family encouraged smoking	
V185	CR40	Use tobacco next 12 months	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V186	CR41	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V187	CR42	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V188	TVR53	Agree or disagree "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette/loose tobacco."	
V189	OR45	Parents smoke	Do your parents (guardians) smoke tobacco?
V190	OR46	Closest friend smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke tobacco?
V191	OR53	Smoking tobacco is harmful	Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?
V192	OR54	Safe smoke tabacco for a year or two	Do you think it is safe to smoke tobacco for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V193	OR59	Teachers smoking in school building	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building?
V194	OR60	Teachers smoking outdoor	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking outdoors on school premises?
V195	Stratum	stratum	
V196	PSU	psu	

total: 62

FINALWGT: finalwgt

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 764   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 10   Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	305	39.9%
1.025	1.025	40	5.2%
1.03571428571429	1.03571428571429	28	3.7%
1.04	1.04	25	3.3%
1.04347826086957	1.04347826086957	23	3%
1.05	1.05	20	2.6%
1.05263157894737	1.05263157894737	38	5%
1.0625	1.0625	32	4.2%
1.07142857142857	1.07142857142857	42	5.5%
1.08333333333333	1.08333333333333	12	1.6%
1.1	1.1	30	3.9%
1.11111111111111	1.11111111111111	9	1.2%
1.125	1.125	24	3.1%
1.16666666666667	1.16666666666667	24	3.1%
1.17647058823529	1.17647058823529	17	2.2%
1.2	1.2	25	3.3%
1.25	1.25	12	1.6%
1.3	1.3	10	1.3%
1.30769230769231	1.30769230769231	26	3.4%
1.33333333333333	1.33333333333333	14	1.8%
2.66666666666667	2.66666666666667	3	0.4%
5	5	1	0.1%
5.5	5.5	4	0.5%

CR1: Custom age

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 757   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	40	5.3%
2	12 years old	60	7.9%
3	13 years old	160	21.1%
4	14 years old	151	19.9%
5	15 years old	113	14.9%
6	16 years old	119	15.7%
7	17 years old or older	114	15.1%
Sysmiss		7	

CR2: Sex

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 764   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	male	334	43.7%
2	female	430	56.3%

TVR3: Class/Form

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 751   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Class 6	34	4.5%
2	Class 7	60	8%
3	Class 8	161	21.4%
4	Form 3	146	19.4%
5	Form 4	121	16.1%
6	Form 5	123	16.4%
7	Form 6	106	14.1%
Sysmiss		13	

TVR4: Average spending money per week

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 755   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't usually have allowance (pocket money) to spend	240	31.8%
2	Less than $5.00	343	45.4%
3	$5.00 to $9.99	87	11.5%
4	$10.00 to $14.99	34	4.5%
5	$15.00 to $19.99	15	2%
6	$20.00 to $24.99	10	1.3%
7	$25 and more	26	3.4%
Sysmiss		9	

TVR5: How often receive pocket money

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 739   Invalid: 25
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	296	40.1%
2	1 to 2	240	32.5%
3	3 to 4	78	10.6%
4	5 to 6	61	8.3%
5	7	64	8.7%
Sysmiss		25	

CR5: Tried smoking

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 738   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	189	25.6%
2	No	549	74.4%
Sysmiss		26	

CR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 746   Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	585	78.4%
2	7 years old or younger	38	5.1%

3	8 or 9 years old	12	1.6%
4	10 or 11 years old	19	2.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	50	6.7%
6	14 or 15 years old	27	3.6%
7	16 years old or older	15	2%
Sysmiss		18	

CR7: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 736   Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	624	84.8%
2	1 or 2 days	60	8.2%
3	3 to 5 days	17	2.3%
4	6 to 9 days	9	1.2%
5	10 to 19 days	6	0.8%
6	20 to 29 days	1	0.1%
7	All 30 days	19	2.6%
Sysmiss		28	

CR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 732   Invalid: 32
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How many cigarettes did you usually smoke in the past month during one day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	620	84.7%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	31	4.2%
3	1 cigarette per day	40	5.5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	28	3.8%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	11	1.5%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	1	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		32	

TVR10: Times smoke local cigarettes

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 758   Invalid: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have not smoked local cigarettes for the past 30 days	672	88.7%
2	Less than once a week	36	4.7%
3	At least once a week but not every day	31	4.1%
4	Every day	19	2.5%
Sysmiss		6	

OR6: Times smoke manufactured cigarettes

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 756   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke manufactured cigarettes during the past 30 days	624	82.5%

2	Less than once a week	58	7.7%
3	At least once a week but not every day	54	7.1%
4	Every day	20	2.6%
Sysmiss		8	

CR9: Tried other smoked tobacco

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 736   Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes ,such as pipe, water pipe, cigars, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	79	10.7%
2	no	657	89.3%
Sysmiss		28	

CR10: Used other smoked tobacco past month

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 738   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as pipes, cigars, mini cigars, roll-your-own tobacco, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	47	6.4%
2	no	691	93.6%
Sysmiss		26	

CR11: Smoking first thing morning

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 757   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco/Irish cake	528	69.7%
2	No, I don't smoke tobacco/Irish cake or feel like smoking tobacco/Irish cake first thing in the morning	186	24.6%
3	Yes, I sometimes smoke tobacco/Irish cake or feel like smoking tobacco/Irish cake first thing in the morning	33	4.4%
4	Yes, I usually smoke tobacco/Irish cake or feel like smoking tobacco/Irish cake first thing in the morning	10	1.3%
Sysmiss		7	

CR12: How soon feel strong desire

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 754   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco/Irish cake	630	83.6%
2	I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco/Irish cake	74	9.8%
3	Within 60 minutes	12	1.6%
4	1 to 2 hours	23	3.1%
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours	5	0.7%
6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day	1	0.1%

7	1 to 3 days	6	0.8%
8	4 days or more	3	0.4%
Sysmiss		10	

OR9: Where do you usually smoke

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 761   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke	612	80.4%
2	At home	24	3.2%
3	At school	20	2.6%
4	At work	1	0.1%
5	At friends' houses	44	5.8%
6	At social events	3	0.4%
7	In public places (e.g. street, cafes, parks, shopping centers, street corners)	17	2.2%
8	Other places not mentioned above	40	5.3%
Sysmiss		3	

CR13: Tried smokeless tobacco

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 745   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Yes	35	4.7%
2	No	710	95.3%
Sysmiss		19	

CR14: Used smokeless tobacco past month

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 734   Invalid: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	24	3.3%
2	No	710	96.7%
Sysmiss		30	

CR15: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 759   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	571	75.2%
2	I do not smoke now	86	11.3%
3	Yes	85	11.2%
4	No	17	2.2%
Sysmiss		5	

CR16: Tried stop smoking last year

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 754   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	586	77.7%
2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	67	8.9%
3	Yes	67	8.9%
4	No	34	4.5%
Sysmiss		10	

CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 754   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	572	75.9%
2	I don't smoke now	67	8.9%
3	Yes	95	12.6%
4	No	20	2.7%
Sysmiss		10	

CR18: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 759   Invalid: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	574	75.6%
2	Yes, from awareness program and advisers	48	6.3%
3	Yes, from a friend	43	5.7%
4	Yes, from a family member	60	7.9%
5	Yes, from awareness program, friends, family	21	2.8%
6	No	13	1.7%
Sysmiss		5	

TVR23: Hard or easy to quit smoking

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 669   Invalid: 95
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have quit smoking	474	70.9%
2	Very hard	55	8.2%
3	Hard	26	3.9%
4	Easy	33	4.9%
5	Very easy	81	12.1%
Sysmiss		95	

CR19: Days people smoke in your home

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 750   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	435	58%
2	1-2	99	13.2%
3	3-4	47	6.3%
4	5-6	24	3.2%
5	7	145	19.3%
Sysmiss		14	

CR20: Days people smoked enclosed public

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 761   Invalid: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	534	70.2%
2	1-2 days	107	14.1%
3	3-4 days	38	5%
4	5-6 days	21	2.8%
5	7 days	61	8%
Sysmiss		3	

CR21: Days people smoked open public

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 750   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	468	62.4%
2	1 to 2 days	152	20.3%
3	3 to 4 days	44	5.9%
4	5 to 6 days	20	2.7%
5	7 days	66	8.8%
Sysmiss		14	

CR22: People smoke in school

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 746   Invalid: 18
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	504	67.6%
2	no	242	32.4%
Sysmiss		18	

CR23: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 745   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	193	25.9%
2	Probably not	31	4.2%
3	Probably yes	105	14.1%
4	Definitely yes	416	55.8%
Sysmiss		19	

CR24: Banning smoking inside enclosed public

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 754   Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	648	85.9%
2	no	106	14.1%
Sysmiss		10	

CR25: Banning smoking public places

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 753   Invalid: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach,

playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	628	83.4%
2	No	125	16.6%
Sysmiss		11	

TVR31: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 752   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days	638	84.8%
2	I bought them in a store	39	5.2%
3	I bought them from a street vendor	11	1.5%
4	I got them from someone else	44	5.9%
5	I got them some other way	20	2.7%
Sysmiss		12	

CR27: Refuse to sell due to age

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 752   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	536	71.3%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	187	24.9%

| 3 | No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes | 29 | 3.9% |
| Sysmiss | | 12 | |

TVR33: Format of cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 748   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	604	80.7%
2	I bought them in a pack	80	10.7%
3	I bought individual sticks (singles)	46	6.1%
4	I bought them in a carton	6	0.8%
5	I bought them locally made (tufaga/sului)	10	1.3%
6	I bought tobacco and rolled my own	2	0.3%
Sysmiss		16	

TVR34: Think average pack of 20 cigarettes costs

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 757   Invalid: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than $3.00	109	14.4%
2	$3.00 to $3.99	102	13.5%
3	$4.00 to $4.99	39	5.2%
4	$5.00 to $5.99	15	2%
5	$6.00 to $6.99	3	0.4%
6	$7.00 to $7.99	3	0.4%
7	$8.00 and more	0	0%

8	I don't know	486	64.2%
Sysmiss		7	

TVR35: Usual brand of cigarettes

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 755   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	626	82.9%
2	Different brands	37	4.9%
3	Rothmans	79	10.5%
4	Pall Mall	5	0.7%
5	Benson and Hedges (BH)	0	0%
6	Other brand	8	1.1%
Sysmiss		9	

OR21: Easy or difficult to buy cigarettes/local tobacco from shop

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 748   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not usually buy cigarettes/local tobacco from a shop	550	73.5%
2	Very difficult	99	13.2%
3	Fairly difficult	58	7.8%
4	Fairy easy	31	4.1%
5	Very easy	10	1.3%
Sysmiss		16	

CR30: Anti-tobacco media messages

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 756   Invalid: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	623	82.4%
2	no	133	17.6%
Sysmiss		8	

CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 755   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days	229	30.3%
2	yes	372	49.3%
3	no	154	20.4%
Sysmiss		9	

CR32: Health warnings on cigarette packages

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 728   Invalid: 36
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them	248	34.1%
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking	219	30.1%
3	No	261	35.9%
Sysmiss		36	

CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 755   Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	480	63.6%
2	no	157	20.8%
3	I do not know	118	15.6%
Sysmiss		9	

OR25: Adolescent cannot buy tobacco

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 745   Invalid: 19
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	604	81.1%
2	no	141	18.9%
Sysmiss		19	

▌CR34: See people using tobacco TV

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 748   Invalid: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days	143	19.1%
2	Yes	508	67.9%
3	No	97	13%
Sysmiss		16	

▌TVR43: Advertisements or promotions where shop reduce price of smoke

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 752   Invalid: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I haven't been to shops that sell smoke at a low price for the past 30 days	159	21.1%

2	Yes		416	55.3%
3	No		177	23.5%
Sysmiss			12	

OR41: Videos on the Internet that promote smoking

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 751   Invalid: 13
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days, did you see any videos on the Internet that promote smoking tobacco or make smoking tobacco look fun/cool?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days	202	26.9%
2	Yes	200	26.6%
3	No	349	46.5%
Sysmiss		13	

CR36: Wear/use tobacco name

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 738   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	135	18.3%
2	maybe	122	16.5%
3	no	481	65.2%
Sysmiss		26	

CR37: Tobacco brand logo

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 721   Invalid: 43
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	157	21.8%
2	no	564	78.2%
Sysmiss		43	

CR38: Offered you a free tobacco

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 733   Invalid: 31
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	69	9.4%
2	no	664	90.6%
Sysmiss		31	

CR39: Best friends offered tobacco

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 742   Invalid: 22
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	595	80.2%
2	Probably not	43	5.8%
3	Probably yes	28	3.8%
4	Definitely yes	76	10.2%
Sysmiss		22	

TVR49: Friends or family encouraged smoking

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 747   Invalid: 17
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	99	13.3%
2	No	622	83.3%
3	I don't know	26	3.5%
Sysmiss		17	

CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 750   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	646	86.1%
2	Probably not	67	8.9%
3	Probably yes	17	2.3%
4	Definitely yes	20	2.7%
Sysmiss		14	

CR41: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 737   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	206	28%
2	Probably not	107	14.5%
3	Probably yes	108	14.7%
4	Definitely yes	316	42.9%
Sysmiss		27	

CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 712   Invalid: 52
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	170	23.9%

2	Less comfortable	232	32.6%
3	No difference whether smoking or not	310	43.5%
Sysmiss		52	

TVR53: Agree or disagree "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette/loose tobacco."

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 741   Invalid: 23
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I currently smoke cigarettes/loose tobacco	119	16.1%
2	Strongly agree	47	6.3%
3	Agree	29	3.9%
4	Disagree	190	25.6%
5	Strongly disagree	356	48%
Sysmiss		23	

OR45: Parents smoke

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 737   Invalid: 27
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents (guardians) smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	367	49.8%
2	Both	93	12.6%
3	Father only	195	26.5%
4	Mother only	62	8.4%
5	Don't know	20	2.7%

Sysmiss		27	

OR46: Closest friend smoke

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 750   Invalid: 14
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	none of them	463	61.7%
2	some of them	231	30.8%
3	most of them	33	4.4%
4	all of them	23	3.1%
Sysmiss		14	

OR53: Smoking tobacco is harmful

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 738   Invalid: 26
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	82	11.1%
2	Probably not	16	2.2%
3	Probably yes	24	3.3%
4	Definitely yes	616	83.5%
Sysmiss		26	

OR54: Safe smoke tabacco for a year or two

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 713   Invalid: 51
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke tobacco for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	326	45.7%
2	Probably not	77	10.8%
3	Probably yes	95	13.3%
4	Definitely yes	215	30.2%
Sysmiss		51	

OR59: Teachers smoking in school building

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 739   Invalid: 25
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	54	7.3%
2	Sometimes	113	15.3%
3	Never	436	59%
4	Don't know	136	18.4%
Sysmiss		25	

OR60: Teachers smoking outdoor

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 735   Invalid: 29
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking outdoors on school premises?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	70	9.5%
2	Sometimes	244	33.2%
3	Never	299	40.7%
4	Don't know	122	16.6%
Sysmiss		29	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 764   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 200001001 - 200001025   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201801001	201801001	230	30.1%
201801002	201801002	107	14%
201801003	201801003	162	21.2%
201801004	201801004	46	6%
201801005	201801005	31	4.1%
201801006	201801006	54	7.1%
201801007	201801007	16	2.1%
201801008	201801008	39	5.1%
201801009	201801009	33	4.3%
201801010	201801010	29	3.8%
201801011	201801011	17	2.2%

▌ PSU: psu

Data file: tuv2018

Overview

Valid: 764   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	16	2.1%
2	2	14	1.8%
3	3	16	2.1%
4	4	13	1.7%
5	5	12	1.6%
6	6	20	2.6%
7	7	16	2.1%
8	8	15	2%
9	9	23	3%
10	10	19	2.5%
11	11	11	1.4%
12	12	20	2.6%
13	13	16	2.1%
14	14	9	1.2%
15	15	10	1.3%
16	16	23	3%
17	17	16	2.1%
18	18	12	1.6%
19	19	40	5.2%
20	20	14	1.8%
21	21	2	0.3%
22	22	25	3.3%
23	23	15	2%
24	24	28	3.7%
25	25	24	3.1%
26	26	20	2.6%
27	27	19	2.5%
28	28	14	1.8%
29	29	17	2.2%
30	30	18	2.4%

31	31	14	1.8%
32	32	12	1.6%
33	33	2	0.3%
34	34	19	2.5%
35	35	12	1.6%
36	36	11	1.4%
37	37	16	2.1%
38	38	10	1.3%
39	39	16	2.1%
40	40	1	0.1%
41	41	10	1.3%
42	42	6	0.8%
43	43	8	1%
44	44	14	1.8%
45	45	12	1.6%
46	46	5	0.7%
47	47	9	1.2%
48	48	5	0.7%
49	49	12	1.6%
50	50	5	0.7%
51	51	2	0.3%
52	52	16	2.1%
53	53	13	1.7%
54	54	3	0.4%
55	55	7	0.9%
56	56	7	0.9%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title   Fact Sheet
filename Tuvalu_GYTS2018_Factsheet_Ages13-15_Final_508tagged.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title   Codebook
filename GYTSWPRO2018_Tuvalu_All_Schools_Region1_National_Enhanced_Codebook_20190114_WEB_508.pdf