Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

Medical Research Council

report_generated_on: October 4, 2024

visit_data_catalog_at: http://catalog.ihsn.org/

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
ZAF_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM
GYTS 2008

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	ZAF

STUDY TYPE
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
This is the third GYTS conducted by South Africa.

ABSTRACT
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE
2018-08-23

Scope

NOTES
GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:
1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking
Countries may add addtional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary

Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National coverage

UNIVERSE
School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Medical Research Council

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in Grades 8 through 10 completed the survey, of which 3,974 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE
The school response rate was 94.6%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 82.4% and the overall response rate was 77.9%.

WEIGHTING
The weighting formula used is:
W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4
The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.
W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school
W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school
f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)
f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2008	2008

DATA COLLECTION MODE
self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING
All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS
The user undertakes:
(1) to acknowledge the data source.
(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:
"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_ZAF_2008_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data

Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-08-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Identical to a metadata (ZAF_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ZAF2008 National public-use dataset	8602	93

Data file	Cases	variables
ZAF2008 National public-use dataset	8602	93

Data file: ZAF2008

National public-use dataset

Cases:	8602
variables:	93

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V201	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V202	ZAR1	Custom age	How old are you?
V203	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V204	ZAR3	In what grade are you	In what grade are you?
V205	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V206	ZAR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V207	ZAR7	Age started daily smoking	
V208	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V209	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V210	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V211	ZAR11	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V212	ZAR13	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	
V213	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V214	ZAR16	Other tobacco products	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipe)?
V215	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V216	ZAR18	Parents know student smokes	
V217	ZAR19	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V218	ZAR20	Smoke tobacco mixed with drugs	
V219	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V220	ZAR22	Age first used chewing tobacco	
V221	ZAR23	Age first used snuff	
V222	ZAR24	Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V223	ZAR25	Days used snuff past 30 days	
V224	ZAR26	Where usually use chewing tobacco or snuff	
V225	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products othe than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V226	ZAR28	Age first smoked cigar	
V227	ZAR29	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V228	ZAR30	How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V229	ZAR31	Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco	
V230	ZAR32	Refused chewing tobacco due to age	
V231	ZAR33	How obtained cigars	
V232	ZAR34	Asked proof of age when buying cigars	
V233	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V234	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V235	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V236	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V237	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V238	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V239	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V240	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V241	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V242	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V243	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V244	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V245	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V246	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V247	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V248	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V249	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V250	ZAR52	Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos	
V251	ZAR53	Believe light cigarettes less harmful	
V252	ZAR54	Think smoking less dangerous when young	
V253	ZAR55	Close friends smoke	
V254	ZAR56	Self-describe smoking status	
V255	ZAR57	Think smokers should ask permission	
V256	ZAR58	Response if asked permission to smoke	
V257	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V258	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V259	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V260	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V261	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V262	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V263	ZAR65	Tried quit smoking but couldn't	
V264	ZAR66	Times tried quit smoking	
V265	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V266	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V267	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V268	ZAR70	Last time smoked cigarette	
V269	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V270	ZAR72	School/community has groups/classes to help students quit	
V271	ZAR73	Want to stop chewing tobacco now	
V272	ZAR74	Tried to stop using chewing tobacco past year	
V273	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V274	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V275	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V276	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V277	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V278	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V279	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V280	ZAR82	Cigarette brand names on radio	
V281	ZAR83	Attended function sponsored by cigarette brand	
V282	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V283	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V284	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V285	ZAR87	Taught most young people don't smoke	
V286	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V287	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V288	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V289	ZAR91	Youth groups discourage smoking	
V290	ZAR92	Health professionals explain danger of smoking	
V291	ZAR93	Religious organization discourage smoking	
V292	Stratum	Stratum	
V293	PSU	PSU	

total: 93

FINALWGT: FinalWgt

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8602   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

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200.457288763195		13	0.2%
200.45728876426		20	0.2%
201.566296791981		18	0.2%
202.872753842522		5	0.1%
202.925998071547		11	0.1%
203.24983620747		1	0%
204.71720600044		1	0%
204.717206001901		1	0%
204.717206002466		26	0.3%

204.717206003554		26	0.3%
204.717206005942		1	0%
204.815055912327		27	0.3%
205.106304357414		24	0.3%
206.025546783423		14	0.2%
206.066503296495		19	0.2%
207.377970562786		18	0.2%
207.622669052922		4	0%
207.622669053669		21	0.2%
209.167580048148		17	0.2%
210.142466682676		9	0.1%
210.403795057098		18	0.2%
212.341366076521		22	0.3%
212.730183993594		3	0%
213.107205000647		3	0%
213.14392084164		9	0.1%
213.143920844499		9	0.1%
213.637450498835		9	0.1%
214.79665307283		14	0.2%
215.630495707651		20	0.2%
216.146537162506		26	0.3%
216.815153329661		18	0.2%
217.250912492412		2	0%
217.265580119451		3	0%
218.603747765398		29	0.3%
218.858154671572		12	0.1%
220.406263073761		14	0.2%
220.50464991711		37	0.4%
221.400587587447		2	0%
221.919718501722		18	0.2%
222.12834700668		14	0.2%
225.514449858699		3	0%
226.105570806903		2	0%
226.387452360036		1	0%
226.848795839361		21	0.2%
227.76731872703		1	0%
229.539607064809		13	0.2%
230.638358829286		13	0.2%
230.673279600324		20	0.2%

230.673279601544		16	0.2%
231.561203101254		1	0%
232.72986769426		1	0%
233.126163420554		10	0.1%
233.797483424594		25	0.3%
234.369715029187		1	0%
235.818268775857		20	0.2%
239.435094908524		1	0%
240.382017822607		11	0.1%
241.505092765764		32	0.4%
241.535782464425		1	0%
242.623171902339		9	0.1%
242.728936141844		38	0.4%
242.81360782611		20	0.2%
243.231414431749		23	0.3%
243.315579035141		22	0.3%
243.412422063303		2	0%
245.225912474298		17	0.2%
245.868950193619		25	0.3%
247.39546088531		14	0.2%
248.585178710855		1	0%
250.870498702055		16	0.2%
251.316490695917		26	0.3%
253.833809420445		19	0.2%
254.548292796168		13	0.2%
256.10834461344		1	0%
257.290233544462		7	0.1%
257.408802413627		21	0.2%
257.408802415718		24	0.3%
257.408802417542		1	0%
258.13438431486		36	0.4%
259.487394118417		19	0.2%
259.589867819833		6	0.1%
259.657997532242		5	0.1%
260.437573742301		20	0.2%
260.437573745082		18	0.2%
261.408230840339		1	0%
262.188133562797		18	0.2%
262.759528041906		23	0.3%

263.586695804899		1	0%
264.559046926487		1	0%
264.939666841758		28	0.3%
265.989095829994		14	0.2%
267.243490028329		32	0.4%
267.380046623275		25	0.3%
269.36448177549		19	0.2%
269.663370356981		24	0.3%
271.736194065542		3	0%
272.621807684692		17	0.2%
273.54175858476		15	0.2%
275.088745565759		13	0.2%
275.89086992951		1	0%
278.068534944513		18	0.2%
278.068534946772		27	0.3%
278.068534947264		1	0%
280.57327707878		12	0.1%
283.353913188298		17	0.2%
283.769097303093		2	0%
284.047436754234		1	0%
284.113503101213		1	0%
284.302259382777		1	0%
285.388020070282		27	0.3%
285.792660916674		1	0%
285.803030384115		24	0.3%
286.221836558786		1	0%
287.337486112116		15	0.2%
290.430203013418		15	0.2%
290.430203014716		18	0.2%
292.695250982688		28	0.3%
293.746547573131		9	0.1%
294.050321593209		17	0.2%
294.178503944448		36	0.4%
296.604611868784		15	0.2%
296.60461187011		15	0.2%
297.204747018479		29	0.3%
297.41075040945		11	0.1%
298.497708652059		17	0.2%
298.857710326139		12	0.1%

299.834159547251		25	0.3%
299.985411130682		8	0.1%
300.171939135211		17	0.2%
301.241938062879		1	0%
301.624881737631		1	0%
302.735293138158		22	0.3%
304.045777009633		7	0.1%
304.142093294772		14	0.2%
304.586302830785		17	0.2%
304.843628864506		19	0.2%
307.12047143186		1	0%
307.460513993154		1	0%
307.517811774726		7	0.1%
308.293375702592		19	0.2%
308.556422881815		1	0%
308.965038828837		1	0%
310.605416002608		8	0.1%
312.567831497276		17	0.2%
316.143528493374		1	0%
317.437741179867		7	0.1%
317.658034541019		2	0%
317.966733905452		6	0.1%
319.993466203808		1	0%
320.065938013062		29	0.3%
324.317702233589		37	0.4%
324.598462190793		16	0.2%
324.723844009234		21	0.2%
326.46970062407		16	0.2%
326.523945097689		27	0.3%
326.870388588328		19	0.2%
327.460297236289		15	0.2%
327.997552912895		14	0.2%
329.00736665289		38	0.4%
330.256683421304		18	0.2%
330.954174532461		1	0%
331.156028975229		1	0%
331.439849461765		1	0%
331.499272087953		17	0.2%
331.52250648754		11	0.1%

332.836640063097		13	0.2%
334.834333542793		1	0%
334.876883224376		17	0.2%
335.49191527674		21	0.2%
336.268925980076		1	0%
337.654649570094		19	0.2%
338.539780977724		15	0.2%
338.816611266764		29	0.3%
339.397723726295		1	0%
339.990665754036		23	0.3%
339.993057829193		1	0%
340.168348590705		1	0%
341.430781732911		17	0.2%
342.894056512466		12	0.1%
346.659588389819		1	0%
350.850318468538		1	0%
352.672288224371		21	0.2%
352.713344445327		13	0.2%
353.191175327434		2	0%
354.467152291472		22	0.3%
356.009964355518		12	0.1%
358.858673881348		10	0.1%
358.889445940017		1	0%
364.091194266144		11	0.1%
364.175948310485		12	0.1%
365.816236270979		8	0.1%
366.526014423428		7	0.1%
370.913226643736		13	0.2%
373.212206894437		26	0.3%
374.849488978625		24	0.3%
375.453818314615		11	0.1%
375.615438275769		19	0.2%
376.399296957711		12	0.1%
376.429553509198		25	0.3%
377.495761913625		1	0%
377.846041499079		10	0.1%
379.164842507378		1	0%
379.166845281387		21	0.2%
379.372234191513		1	0%

379.449041913399		14	0.2%
379.644118486841		30	0.3%
380.162171747569		19	0.2%
380.623168818837		26	0.3%
381.250996498803		1	0%
381.4504394032		29	0.3%
382.18412831136		3	0%
382.689392171672		20	0.2%
384.045340341832		21	0.2%
384.546269046626		1	0%
384.997238355319		16	0.2%
386.966248565253		32	0.4%
388.894762621786		2	0%
388.894762623185		2	0%
390.006272611994		12	0.1%
390.437257693336		1	0%
390.551286423115		1	0%
393.869756020622		19	0.2%
394.783793732164		26	0.3%
396.802512500993		21	0.2%
397.733279953479		22	0.3%
398.297621646215		20	0.2%
398.503517861397		22	0.3%
399.997762070758		6	0.1%
400.270017825468		20	0.2%
401.433253889324		24	0.3%
405.518143615921		1	0%
405.730281333832		2	0%
406.510670543988		24	0.3%
407.728136342641		3	0%
408.303617632348		1	0%
410.131795866659		19	0.2%
410.663720910417		42	0.5%
411.597179289448		1	0%
412.4970410973		12	0.1%
412.900915685944		19	0.2%
413.242395050295		1	0%
413.242395052228		17	0.2%
414.285214393699		42	0.5%

416.368092863271		14	0.2%
419.145857838315		69	0.8%
421.634408667186		24	0.3%
423.68774101602		1	0%
423.838353913972		10	0.1%
429.601094191827		8	0.1%
429.698195023259		41	0.5%
429.997594229082		18	0.2%
431.094087654282		9	0.1%
432.070499440787		1	0%
432.070499442865		9	0.1%
432.070499445151		6	0.1%
433.680589606449		15	0.2%
435.534708747381		17	0.2%
435.904592616996		2	0%
436.613729650701		13	0.2%
436.692712170405		13	0.2%
439.619569201857		25	0.3%
440.342244564073		8	0.1%
440.884050720043		11	0.1%
441.784931843534		19	0.2%
442.854665149768		1	0%
445.067908387113		1	0%
448.097382869197		5	0.1%
449.815151726419		8	0.1%
449.997482329602		16	0.2%
460.427941872827		7	0.1%
460.533271524617		12	0.1%
461.996686022469		8	0.1%
465.113676826463		24	0.3%
469.867678595669		4	0%
479.009279056075		1	0%
479.623168348857		1	0%
481.246547940911		1	0%
482.199141827457		8	0.1%
483.507463662652		6	0.1%
485.788713602848		16	0.2%
487.035679880704		1	0%
487.821531629041		11	0.1%

487.82153163425		13	0.2%
488.88615364077		9	0.1%
495.235324468557		7	0.1%
503.172456313217		1	0%
503.172456314521		25	0.3%
507.496359644685		1	0%
508.123826871102		13	0.2%
509.996525314534		2	0%
512.282779018992		3	0%
513.308763880842		21	0.2%
516.459709988813		17	0.2%
516.552993810633		6	0.1%
525.83566398567		10	0.1%
533.760725662304		15	0.2%
536.124283556897		16	0.2%
544.418385934226		21	0.2%
544.728611655909		1	0%
553.618648271231		12	0.1%
557.083790919649		17	0.2%
561.230816658504		10	0.1%
564.341351112523		5	0.1%
567.408423672917		19	0.2%
569.989510422228		12	0.1%
571.42668193711		11	0.1%
571.426681938057		9	0.1%
571.426681942067		20	0.2%
576.282773894554		8	0.1%
580.388571570365		3	0%
584.214673864725		20	0.2%
587.034532365968		11	0.1%
587.85557407457		3	0%
589.915123278826		15	0.2%
590.346278643278		8	0.1%
590.346278648245		25	0.3%
592.303443619805		38	0.4%
593.0246806564		7	0.1%
596.864301528962		1	0%
598.411716292272		1	0%
598.411716297342		22	0.3%

598.411716309582	1	0%
599.630568369104	21	0.2%
599.630568371909	19	0.2%
599.630568386448	18	0.2%
607.996598347552	8	0.1%
608.711849822648	23	0.3%
613.755606477121	4	0%
614.283683087722	1	0%
615.005711171355	5	0.1%
619.327062237367	24	0.3%
619.863592576756	1	0%
619.863592580242	5	0.1%
621.045945828821	1	0%
627.367121919885	1	0%
628.052873606566	3	0%
628.644950710112	21	0.2%
628.965570393152	19	0.2%
630.254960521855	2	0%
635.931890593764	15	0.2%
635.931890594818	4	0%
635.931890599281	17	0.2%
637.904859966284	2	0%
638.305830714175	3	0%
639.996419313212	5	0.1%
641.15541032218	13	0.2%
642.46132326166	1	0%
643.474660722524	4	0%
644.156793464291	17	0.2%
654.383311042543	11	0.1%
656.663392266462	19	0.2%
657.750478750814	9	0.1%
661.05210686396	10	0.1%
661.052106867052	13	0.2%
661.052106883081	21	0.2%
663.505878865661	21	0.2%
666.662936783491	9	0.1%
668.141354896588	18	0.2%
670.58448346313	1	0%
671.728332192099	2	0%

673.07997706876		16	0.2%
678.002160912082		2	0%
679.948140102178		21	0.2%
681.316428464606		30	0.3%
689.073351753669		18	0.2%
693.038499132197		40	0.5%
694.683630579916		9	0.1%
700.615964129677		11	0.1%
704.067450301406		1	0%
706.513725591892		4	0%
708.046603226105		9	0.1%
708.270114507076		1	0%
715.42337691917		1	0%
718.094059550727		10	0.1%
719.556682042924		1	0%
730.161129361425		25	0.3%
731.887209184758		1	0%
732.4712588572		3	0%
733.532141061438		9	0.1%
737.135083057536		12	0.1%
746.213877731613		1	0%
748.014645366644		1	0%
749.538210462686		4	0%
753.831349938972		1	0%
755.463132160652		24	0.3%
758.226484939976		21	0.2%
758.266807751595		2	0%
760.845522391102		21	0.2%
766.859044546192		16	0.2%
777.775205971244		24	0.3%
777.935231168845		1	0%
779.519738868703		21	0.2%
785.066092001137		7	0.1%
785.840146216891		15	0.2%
790.422112848299		32	0.4%
791.43896122934		15	0.2%
793.18182187563		23	0.3%
793.262528236752		1	0%
802.747424301266		23	0.3%

803.794935076145		8	0.1%
816.323831337966		9	0.1%
826.31513358139		4	0%
837.321724956039		3	0%
838.078906131828		10	0.1%
840.999041694256		21	0.2%
841.349971339149		19	0.2%
841.882323584466		1	0%
843.553823810793		8	0.1%
844.472133490574		1	0%
844.62263292368		2	0%
847.448347492359		10	0.1%
859.367738910875		8	0.1%
862.024017731023		9	0.1%
865.573962198503		12	0.1%
866.279825672377		15	0.2%
870.820181179953		9	0.1%
871.38686813678		21	0.2%
886.777216532285		1	0%
897.218390862325		6	0.1%
897.218390869874		3	0%
908.474129418815		5	0.1%
916.921178185805		13	0.2%
920.63340968237		1	0%
927.20200924654		1	0%
942.079310412736		5	0.1%
946.137443320359		14	0.2%
952.672472422002		1	0%
991.578160298041		1	0%
1012.9024218033		2	0%
1031.30529829654		19	0.2%
1033.40587315237		1	0%
1051.01040259818		2	0%
1077.53002216788		10	0.1%
1111.40249252628		9	0.1%
1119.32081661545		14	0.2%
1120.31053128513		25	0.3%
1139.26001396323		1	0%
1139.53542051567		7	0.1%

1190.40753750298		1	0%
1292.30046207476		4	0%
1335.09081478513		13	0.2%
1349.99244698881		4	0%
1380.83339977657		12	0.1%
1390.67131758412		8	0.1%
1564.61573617861		6	0.1%
1741.16571469744		1	0%
1848.90723289728		5	0.1%
1862.08000044041		3	0%
2003.82776052791		8	0.1%
2029.09389934582		10	0.1%
2146.27013075751		1	0%

ZAR1: Custom age

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8547   Invalid: 55
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	84	1%
2	12 years old	35	0.4%
3	13 years old	239	2.8%
4	14 years old	1681	19.7%
5	15 years old	2054	24%
6	16 years old	1915	22.4%
7	17 years old	1275	14.9%
8	18 years or older	1264	14.8%
Sysmiss		55	

CR53: Sex

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8500   Invalid: 102
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	4078	48%
2	Female	4422	52%
Sysmiss		102	

ZAR3: In what grade are you

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8602   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In what grade are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eight	2872	33.4%
2	Nine	2611	30.4%
3	Ten	3119	36.3%

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 7913   Invalid: 689
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2762	34.9%
2	No	5151	65.1%
Sysmiss		689	

ZAR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8015   Invalid: 587
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5616	70.1%
2	7 years old or younger	188	2.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	152	1.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	272	3.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	579	7.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	777	9.7%
7	16 years old	248	3.1%
8	17 years or older	183	2.3%
Sysmiss		587	

ZAR7: Age started daily smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8552   Invalid: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6770	79.2%
2	7 years old or younger	160	1.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	83	1%
4	10 or 11 years old	148	1.7%
5	12 or 13 years old	314	3.7%
6	14 or 15 years old	595	7%
7	16 years old	246	2.9%
8	17 years or older	236	2.8%
Sysmiss		50	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 7827   Invalid: 775
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	6467	82.6%
2	1 or 2 days	514	6.6%
3	3 to 5 days	183	2.3%
4	6 to 9 days	116	1.5%
5	10 to 19 days	146	1.9%
6	20 to 29 days	72	0.9%
7	All 30 days	329	4.2%
Sysmiss		775	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8056   Invalid: 546
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	6447	80%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	429	5.3%
3	1 cigarette per day	377	4.7%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	469	5.8%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	134	1.7%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	84	1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	116	1.4%
Sysmiss		546	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8559   Invalid: 43
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	6758	79%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	911	10.6%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	77	0.9%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	224	2.6%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	157	1.8%
6	I stole them	110	1.3%
7	An older person gave them to me	113	1.3%
8	I got them some other way	209	2.4%
Sysmiss		43	

▍ ZAR11: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8534   Invalid: 68
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	6264	73.4%
2	I did not smoke a usual brand	690	8.1%
3	Rothmans	264	3.1%
4	Peter Stuyvesant	971	11.4%
5	Dunhill	102	1.2%
6	Gaulloises	17	0.2%
7	Camel	41	0.5%
8	Other brand	185	2.2%
Sysmiss		68	

▍ ZAR13: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8561   Invalid: 41
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	7124	83.2%
2	2	555	6.5%
3	3	238	2.8%
4	4	144	1.7%
5	5	83	1%
6	6	73	0.9%
7	7	88	1%

8	8	256	3%
Sysmiss		41	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8425   Invalid: 177
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	6050	71.8%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	979	11.6%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	1396	16.6%
Sysmiss		177	

ZAR16: Other tobacco products

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8447   Invalid: 155
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipe)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1431	16.9%
2	No	7016	83.1%
Sysmiss		155	

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8532   Invalid: 70
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6304	73.9%
2	At home	598	7%
3	At school	274	3.2%
4	At work	28	0.3%
5	At friends' houses	509	6%
6	At social events	278	3.3%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	373	4.4%
8	Other	168	2%
Sysmiss		70	

ZAR18: Parents know student smokes

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8477   Invalid: 125
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	6653	78.5%
2	Both my parents know that I smoke	347	4.1%
3	Both my parents know that I smoke	139	1.6%
4	Only my mother knows that I smoke	201	2.4%
5	Both my parents do not know that I smoke	1137	13.4%
Sysmiss		125	

ZAR19: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8550   Invalid: 52
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6388	74.7%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	1096	12.8%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	497	5.8%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	228	2.7%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	243	2.8%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	98	1.1%
Sysmiss		52	

ZAR20: Smoke tobacco mixed with drugs

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8527   Invalid: 75
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	6770	79.4%
2	I no longer smoke	766	9%
3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	667	7.8%
4	Yes, but only once or twice	186	2.2%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	138	1.6%
Sysmiss		75	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8483   Invalid: 119
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6106	72%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	911	10.7%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	833	9.8%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	442	5.2%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	191	2.3%
Sysmiss		119	

ZAR22: Age first used chewing tobacco

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8574   Invalid: 28
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	7740	90.3%
2	7 years old or younger	146	1.7%
3	8 or 9 years old	73	0.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	58	0.7%
5	12 or 13 years old	98	1.1%
6	14 or 15 years old	199	2.3%
7	16 years old	118	1.4%
8	17 years or older	142	1.7%
Sysmiss		28	

ZAR23: Age first used snuff

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8553   Invalid: 49
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used snuff	7788	91.1%
2	7 years old or younger	184	2.2%
3	8 or 9 years old	88	1%
4	10 or 11 years old	90	1.1%
5	12 or 13 years old	100	1.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	133	1.6%
7	16 years old	86	1%
8	17 years old or older	84	1%
Sysmiss		49	

ZAR24: Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8480   Invalid: 122
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	7767	91.6%
2	1 or 2 days	280	3.3%
3	3 to 5 days	102	1.2%
4	6 to 9 days	66	0.8%
5	10 to 19 days	77	0.9%
6	20 to 29 days	59	0.7%
7	All 30 days	129	1.5%
Sysmiss		122	

ZAR25: Days used snuff past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8560   Invalid: 42
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	7928	92.6%
2	1 or 2 days	293	3.4%
3	3 to 5 days	81	0.9%
4	6 to 9 days	68	0.8%
5	10 to 19 days	51	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	44	0.5%
7	All 30 days	95	1.1%
Sysmiss		42	

ZAR26: Where usually use chewing tobacco or snuff

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8552   Invalid: 50
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	7534	88.1%
2	I no longer use chewing tobacco or snuff	405	4.7%
3	When I am alone	145	1.7%
4	In the company of friends	154	1.8%
5	At home	151	1.8%
6	At school	88	1%
7	On my way to/from school	33	0.4%
8	Other	42	0.5%
Sysmiss		50	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8412   Invalid: 190
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products othe than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1699	20.2%
2	No	6713	79.8%
Sysmiss		190	

ZAR28: Age first smoked cigar

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8569   Invalid: 33
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a whole cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar	7290	85.1%
2	7 years old or younger	236	2.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	86	1%
4	10 or 11 years old	116	1.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	210	2.5%
6	14 or 15 years old	340	4%
7	16 years old	162	1.9%
8	17 years or older	129	1.5%
Sysmiss		33	

ZAR29: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8449   Invalid: 153
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5859	69.3%
2	No	2590	30.7%
Sysmiss		153	

ZAR30: How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8505   Invalid: 97
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not chew tobacco in the last 30 days	7651	90%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	380	4.5%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	69	0.8%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	119	1.4%
5	I borrowed it from another person	60	0.7%
6	I stole it	77	0.9%
7	An older person gave it to me	64	0.8%
8	I obtained it another way	85	1%
Sysmiss		97	

ZAR31: Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8507   Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy chewing tobacco or snuff in a store during the past 30 days (one month)	7269	85.4%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	497	5.8%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	741	8.7%
Sysmiss		95	

ZAR32: Refused chewing tobacco due to age

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8501   Invalid: 101
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy chewing tobacco or snuff during the past 30 days (one month)	7155	84.2%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip because of my age	595	7%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying chewing tobacco or snuff	751	8.8%
Sysmiss		101	

ZAR33: How obtained cigars

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8539   Invalid: 63
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days (one month)	7489	87.7%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	459	5.4%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	100	1.2%

4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	146	1.7%
5	I borrowed it from another person	80	0.9%
6	I stole it	71	0.8%
7	An older person gave it to me	65	0.8%
8	I obtained it another way	129	1.5%
Sysmiss		63	

ZAR34: Asked proof of age when buying cigars

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8540   Invalid: 62
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days (one month)	7179	84.1%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	539	6.3%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	822	9.6%
Sysmiss		62	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8529   Invalid: 73
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	4902	57.5%
2	Both	780	9.1%
3	Father only	1659	19.5%
4	Mother only	537	6.3%

| 5 | I don't know | 651 | 7.6% |
| Sysmiss | | 73 | |

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8490   Invalid: 112
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	6389	75.3%
2	Probably not	1042	12.3%
3	Probably yes	662	7.8%
4	Definitely yes	397	4.7%
Sysmiss		112	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8470   Invalid: 132
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4361	51.5%
2	No	4109	48.5%
Sysmiss		132	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8511　　Invalid: 91
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Range: 1 - 4　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	6607	77.6%
2	Probably not	1077	12.7%
3	Probably yes	509	6%
4	Definitely yes	318	3.7%
Sysmiss		91	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8444　　Invalid: 158
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Range: 1 - 4　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	6527	77.3%
2	Probably not	1147	13.6%
3	Probably yes	504	6%
4	Definitely yes	266	3.2%
Sysmiss		158	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8521   Invalid: 81
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	3817	44.8%
2	Probably not	1302	15.3%
3	Probably yes	1582	18.6%
4	Definitely yes	1820	21.4%
Sysmiss		81	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8456   Invalid: 146
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	5094	60.2%
2	Less friends	1746	20.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1616	19.1%
Sysmiss		146	

CR19: Girls smoke friends

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8423   Invalid: 179
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	3219	38.2%
2	Less friends	3544	42.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1660	19.7%
Sysmiss		179	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8504   Invalid: 98
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	3779	44.4%
2	Less comfortable	2384	28%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2341	27.5%
Sysmiss		98	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8491   Invalid: 111
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	2231	26.3%
2	Less attractive	4391	51.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1869	22%
Sysmiss		111	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8417   Invalid: 185
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	1667	19.8%
2	Less attractive	4982	59.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1768	21%
Sysmiss		185	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8463   Invalid: 139
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	1057	12.5%
2	Lose weight	5756	68%
3	No difference	1650	19.5%

Sysmiss		139	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8464   Invalid: 138
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2691	31.8%
2	Probably not	818	9.7%
3	Probably yes	969	11.4%
4	Definitely yes	3986	47.1%
Sysmiss		138	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8456   Invalid: 146
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	5057	59.8%
2	Some of them	2345	27.7%
3	Most of them	665	7.9%
4	All of them	389	4.6%
Sysmiss		146	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8499   Invalid: 103
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	3322	39.1%
2	Stupid	3023	35.6%
3	Loser	1383	16.3%
4	Successful	268	3.2%
5	Intelligent	126	1.5%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	377	4.4%
Sysmiss		103	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8489   Invalid: 113
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	2771	32.6%
2	Stupid	3734	44%
3	Loser	1355	16%
4	Successful	215	2.5%
5	Intelligent	95	1.1%
6	Sophisticated	319	3.8%
Sysmiss		113	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8370   Invalid: 232
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	5949	71.1%
2	Probably not	1316	15.7%
3	Probably yes	658	7.9%
4	Definitely yes	447	5.3%
Sysmiss		232	

ZAR52: Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8522   Invalid: 80
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	7157	84%
2	Probably not	900	10.6%
3	Probably yes	264	3.1%
4	Definitely yes	201	2.4%
Sysmiss		80	

ZAR53: Believe light cigarettes less harmful

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8467   Invalid: 135
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	They are less harmful	2334	27.6%
2	They are more harmful	1887	22.3%
3	There is no difference	1196	14.1%
4	I don't know what light (low-tar) cigarettes and regular (full-flavor) cigarettes are	3050	36%
Sysmiss		135	

ZAR54: Think smoking less dangerous when young

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8409   Invalid: 193
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4464	53.1%
2	Probably not	1026	12.2%
3	Probably yes	1130	13.4%
4	Definitely yes	1789	21.3%
Sysmiss		193	

ZAR55: Close friends smoke

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8486   Invalid: 116
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	6967	82.1%
2	Some of them	1213	14.3%
3	Most of them	306	3.6%
Sysmiss		116	

ZAR56: Self-describe smoking status

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8527   Invalid: 75
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6417	75.3%
2	An ex-smoker	1225	14.4%
3	An occasional smoker	425	5%
4	A frequent smoker	193	2.3%
5	A daily smoker	267	3.1%
Sysmiss		75	

ZAR57: Think smokers should ask permission

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8282   Invalid: 320
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5454	65.9%
2	No	2828	34.1%
Sysmiss		320	

ZAR58: Response if asked permission to smoke

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8438   Invalid: 164
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, always	1422	16.9%
2	Yes, Sometimes	1985	23.5%
3	No	5031	59.6%
Sysmiss		164	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8439   Invalid: 163
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2678	31.7%
2	Probably not	895	10.6%
3	Probably yes	1197	14.2%
4	Definitely yes	3669	43.5%
Sysmiss		163	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8412   Invalid: 190
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	5520	65.6%
2	1 to 2	1135	13.5%
3	3 to 4	441	5.2%
4	5 to 6	236	2.8%
5	7	1080	12.8%
Sysmiss		190	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8529   Invalid: 73
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	4868	57.1%
2	1 to 2	1473	17.3%
3	3 to 4	586	6.9%
4	5 to 6	378	4.4%
5	7	1224	14.4%
Sysmiss		73	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8339   Invalid: 263
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	4410	52.9%
2	2	3929	47.1%
Sysmiss		263	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8453   Invalid: 149
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5798	68.6%
2	I do not smoke now	1313	15.5%
3	Yes	922	10.9%
4	No	420	5%
Sysmiss		149	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8519   Invalid: 83
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5968	70.1%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	1129	13.3%
3	Yes	964	11.3%
4	No	458	5.4%
Sysmiss		83	

ZAR65: Tried quit smoking but couldn't

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8500   Invalid: 102
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	5968	70.2%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	1201	14.1%
3	Yes	766	9%
4	No	565	6.6%
Sysmiss		102	

ZAR66: Times tried quit smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8495   Invalid: 107
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	5808	68.4%
2	0 times	1375	16.2%
3	1 to 3 times	806	9.5%
4	4 or more times	506	6%

Sysmiss		107	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8537   Invalid: 65
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6436	75.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	591	6.9%
3	1-3 months	643	7.5%
4	4-11 months	200	2.3%
5	One year	216	2.5%
6	2 years	124	1.5%
7	3 years or longer	327	3.8%
Sysmiss		65	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8524   Invalid: 78
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6018	70.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking	534	6.3%
3	To improve my health	1154	13.5%

4	To save money	295	3.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	272	3.2%
6	Because my friends don't like it	61	0.7%
7	Other	190	2.2%
Sysmiss		78	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8416   Invalid: 186
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5913	70.3%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	1053	12.5%
3	Yes	1045	12.4%
4	No	405	4.8%
Sysmiss		186	

ZAR70: Last time smoked cigarette

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8542   Invalid: 60
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	6111	71.5%
2	Today	735	8.6%
3	Not today but sometime in the past week	459	5.4%
4	Not today but sometime in the past month	266	3.1%

5	Not today but sometime in the past 6 months	209	2.4%
6	Not in the past 6 months but in the past year	213	2.5%
7	1 to 4 years ago	343	4%
8	5 or more years ago	206	2.4%
Sysmiss		60	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8485   Invalid: 117
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	5982	70.5%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	621	7.3%
3	Yes, from a friend	650	7.7%
4	Yes, from a family member	387	4.6%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	195	2.3%
6	No	650	7.7%
Sysmiss		117	

ZAR72: School/community has groups/classes to help students quit

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8349   Invalid: 253
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1647	19.7%
2	No	3033	36.3%

3	I don't know	3669	43.9%
Sysmiss		253	

ZAR73: Want to stop chewing tobacco now

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8509   Invalid: 93
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	6992	82.2%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco or snuff now	722	8.5%
3	Yes	480	5.6%
4	No	315	3.7%
Sysmiss		93	

ZAR74: Tried to stop using chewing tobacco past year

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8475   Invalid: 127
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	6877	81.1%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco or snuff during the past year	798	9.4%
3	Yes	446	5.3%
4	No	354	4.2%
Sysmiss		127	

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8314   Invalid: 288
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	3925	47.2%
2	A few	2301	27.7%
3	None	2088	25.1%
Sysmiss		288	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8501   Invalid: 101
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	2924	34.4%
2	A lot	1694	19.9%
3	Sometimes	2414	28.4%
4	Never	1469	17.3%
Sysmiss		101	

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8472   Invalid: 130
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	1299	15.3%
2	A lot	4067	48%
3	Sometimes	2488	29.4%
4	Never	618	7.3%
Sysmiss		130	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8135   Invalid: 467
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1568	19.3%
2	No	6567	80.7%
Sysmiss		467	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8496   Invalid: 106
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	1455	17.1%
2	A lot	2317	27.3%
3	Sometimes	3161	37.2%
4	Never	1563	18.4%
Sysmiss		106	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8344   Invalid: 258
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2108	25.3%
2	A few	3368	40.4%
3	None	2868	34.4%
Sysmiss		258	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8185   Invalid: 417
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2366	28.9%

2	A few	3041	37.2%
3	None	2778	33.9%
Sysmiss		417	

ZAR82: Cigarette brand names on radio

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8477   Invalid: 125
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to radio	1952	23%
2	A lot	1719	20.3%
3	Sometimes	2754	32.5%
4	Never	2052	24.2%
Sysmiss		125	

ZAR83: Attended function sponsored by cigarette brand

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8167   Invalid: 435
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1551	19%
2	No	6616	81%
Sysmiss		435	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8357   Invalid: 245

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	2476	29.6%
2	A lot	1293	15.5%
3	Sometimes	2197	26.3%
4	Never	2391	28.6%
Sysmiss		245	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8275   Invalid: 327

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1615	19.5%
2	No	6660	80.5%
Sysmiss		327	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8438   Invalid: 164

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3891	46.1%
2	No	2462	29.2%
3	Not sure	2085	24.7%
Sysmiss		164	

ZAR87: Taught most young people don't smoke

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8285   Invalid: 317
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2769	33.4%
2	No	3095	37.4%
3	Not sure	2421	29.2%
Sysmiss		317	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8466   Invalid: 136
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

1	Yes	3356	39.6%
2	No	3553	42%
3	Not sure	1557	18.4%
Sysmiss		136	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8410   Invalid: 192
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4168	49.6%
2	No	2740	32.6%
3	Not sure	1502	17.9%
Sysmiss		192	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8268   Invalid: 334
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	3817	46.2%
2	This term	1467	17.7%
3	Last term	1396	16.9%
4	2 terms ago	500	6%

5	3 terms ago	242	2.9%
6	More than a year ago	846	10.2%
Sysmiss		334	

▌ ZAR91: Youth groups discourage smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8284   Invalid: 318
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	**Category**	**Cases**	
1	Yes	3761	45.4%
2	No	4523	54.6%
Sysmiss		318	

▌ ZAR92: Health professionals explain danger of smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8326   Invalid: 276
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	**Category**	**Cases**	
1	Yes	4221	50.7%
2	No	4105	49.3%
Sysmiss		276	

▌ ZAR93: Religious organization discourage smoking

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8257   Invalid: 345
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3678	44.5%
2	No	4579	55.5%
Sysmiss		345	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8602   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 200801001 - 200801025   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200801001		50	0.6%
200801002		68	0.8%
200801003		65	0.8%
200801004		38	0.4%
200801005		67	0.8%
200801006		41	0.5%
200801007		120	1.4%
200801008		102	1.2%
200801009		98	1.1%
200801010		151	1.8%
200802001		145	1.7%
200802002		95	1.1%
200802003		107	1.2%
200802004		72	0.8%
200802005		83	1%
200802006		65	0.8%
200802007		28	0.3%
200802008		45	0.5%
200802009		53	0.6%
200802010		54	0.6%

200803001		146	1.7%
200803002		97	1.1%
200803003		117	1.4%
200803004		66	0.8%
200803005		93	1.1%
200803006		143	1.7%
200803007		170	2%
200803008		47	0.5%
200803009		77	0.9%
200803010		173	2%
200804001		92	1.1%
200804002		64	0.7%
200804003		78	0.9%
200804004		63	0.7%
200804005		65	0.8%
200804006		118	1.4%
200804007		113	1.3%
200804008		50	0.6%
200804009		58	0.7%
200804010		107	1.2%
200804011		170	2%
200805001		111	1.3%
200805002		108	1.3%
200805003		135	1.6%
200805004		96	1.1%
200805005		93	1.1%
200805006		138	1.6%
200805007		180	2.1%
200805008		121	1.4%
200805009		93	1.1%
200805010		59	0.7%
200805011		168	2%
200806001		97	1.1%
200806002		186	2.2%
200806003		66	0.8%
200806004		34	0.4%
200806005		101	1.2%
200806006		74	0.9%
200806007		63	0.7%

200806008		79	0.9%
200806009		63	0.7%
200806010		118	1.4%
200806011		118	1.4%
200807001		83	1%
200807002		13	0.2%
200807003		105	1.2%
200807004		52	0.6%
200807005		124	1.4%
200807006		132	1.5%
200807007		20	0.2%
200807008		40	0.5%
200807009		174	2%
200808001		98	1.1%
200808002		79	0.9%
200808003		84	1%
200808004		106	1.2%
200808005		84	1%
200808006		82	1%
200808007		114	1.3%
200808008		116	1.3%
200808009		79	0.9%
200808010		68	0.8%
200809001		116	1.3%
200809002		99	1.2%
200809003		96	1.1%
200809004		92	1.1%
200809005		72	0.8%
200809006		119	1.4%
200809007		36	0.4%
200809008		89	1%
200809009		124	1.4%
200809010		93	1.1%
200809011		58	0.7%

PSU: PSU

Data file: ZAF2008

Overview

Valid: 8602   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Range: 1 - 50   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		488	5.7%
2		450	5.2%
3		408	4.7%
4		401	4.7%
5		345	4%
6		508	5.9%
7		281	3.3%
8		338	3.9%
9		379	4.4%
10		403	4.7%
11		424	4.9%
12		488	5.7%
13		437	5.1%
14		407	4.7%
15		302	3.5%
16		387	4.5%
17		414	4.8%
18		405	4.7%
19		316	3.7%
20		431	5%
21		291	3.4%
22		230	2.7%
23		69	0.8%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title   Fact Sheet
filename South_Africa_GYTS2008_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title   Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO2008_South_Africa_All_Schools_Region10_NATIONAL_Web_Codebook_20100128.TXT