

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

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visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZAF_2011_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

GYTS 2011

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
South Africa	ZAF

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the fourth GYTS conducted by South Africa.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2018-08-23

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in grades 8 through 11 completed the survey, of which 3,947 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate of all students surveyed was 69.1%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2011	2011

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZAF_2011_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library
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DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-23

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZAF_2011_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ZAF2011 National public-use dataset	10833	96

Data file: ZAF2011

National public-use dataset

Cases: 10833

variables: 96

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V220	ZAR1	Custom age	
V221	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V222	ZAR3	In what grade are you	In what grade are you?
V223	ZAR4	Race group	
V224	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V225	ZAR6	Age first cigarette	
V226	ZAR7	Age started daily smoking	
V227	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V228	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V229	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V230	ZAR11	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? NB.(SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER FROM THIS BLOCK)
V231	ZAR12	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V232	ZAR13	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how much do you think you spent on cigarettes? .
V233	ZAR14	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days), how much spending money do you get?
V234	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V235	ZAR16	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V236	CR10	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V237	ZAR18	Parents know student smokes	
V238	ZAR19	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V239	ZAR20	Smoke tobacco mixed with drugs	
V240	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V241	ZAR22	Age first used chewing tobacco	
V242	ZAR23	Age first used snuff	
V243	ZAR24	Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V244	ZAR25	Days used snuff past 30 days	
V245	ZAR26	Where usually use chewing tobacco or snuff	
V246	ZAR27	Smoked other tobacco products past 30 days	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V247	ZAR28	Age first smoked cigar	
V248	ZAR29	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V249	ZAR30	How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days	
V250	ZAR31	Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco	
V251	ZAR32	Refused chewing tobacco due to age	
V252	ZAR33	How obtained cigars	
V253	ZAR34	Asked proof of age when buying cigars	
V254	ZAR35	Parents smoke	Do your parents/guardians smoke?
V255	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V256	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V257	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V258	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V259	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V260	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V261	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V262	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V263	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V264	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V265	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V266	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V267	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V268	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V269	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V270	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V271	ZAR52	Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos	
V272	ZAR53	Believe light cigarettes less harmful	
V273	ZAR54	Think smoking less dangerous when young	
V274	ZAR55	Close friends smoke	
V275	ZAR56	Self-describe smoking status	
V276	ZAR57	Think smokers should ask permission	
V277	ZAR58	Response if asked permission to smoke	
V278	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V279	CR30	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence
V280	CR31	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V281	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V282	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V283	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V284	ZAR65	Tried quit smoking but couldn't	
V285	ZAR66	Times tried quit smoking	
V286	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V287	CR36	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)
V288	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V289	ZAR70	Last time smoked cigarette	
V290	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V291	ZAR72	School/community has groups/classes to help students quit	
V292	ZAR73	Want to stop chewing tobacco now	
V293	ZAR74	Tried to stop using chewing tobacco past year	
V294	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V295	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V296	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V297	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V298	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V299	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V300	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V301	ZAR82	Cigarette brand names on radio	
V302	ZAR83	Attended function sponsored by cigarette brand	
V303	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V304	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V305	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V306	ZAR87	Taught most young people don't smoke	
V307	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V308	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V309	CR51	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V310	ZAR91	Youth groups discourage smoking	
V311	ZAR92	Health professionals explain danger of smoking	
V312	ZAR93	Religious organization discourage smoking	
V313	Stratum	Stratum	
V314	PSU	PSU	

total: 96

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

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Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 22.6884963592699 - 6441.54457433002 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

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141.456220065252		9	0.1%
141.522848137165		22	0.2%
141.549943720834		15	0.1%
141.943664906695		2	0%
142.882509171178		1	0%
143.034844377947		15	0.1%
143.190273919742		14	0.1%
143.543830148947		9	0.1%
143.623338226983		17	0.2%
144.583156801055		20	0.2%
145.051442330692		2	0%
145.233338331932		10	0.1%

146.229681227272		1	0%
146.567559614396		24	0.2%
146.980523691111		1	0%
146.98052369117		2	0%
146.980523691327		1	0%
147.068343836969		14	0.1%
147.222401727912		19	0.2%
147.789315485593		13	0.1%
147.854455463131		10	0.1%
148.798559645471		1	0%
148.892166170349		22	0.2%
149.241762518267		1	0%
150.379405796611		8	0.1%
150.929624749457		28	0.3%
151.289212297041		13	0.1%
152.483888505258		1	0%
152.925643312462		18	0.2%
153.381293412979		20	0.2%
153.435920535094		2	0%
153.435920535156		2	0%
153.481282685507		11	0.1%
153.895937600037		26	0.2%
154.863836577892		19	0.2%
155.421425607871		18	0.2%
155.450442017611		17	0.2%
155.533566272974		10	0.1%
155.533566274472		1	0%
157.479132526191		21	0.2%
158.781522918525		22	0.2%
158.953730733183		24	0.2%
159.131934755539		1	0%
159.29579505922		1	0%
160.711391399587		20	0.2%
161.594831891934		15	0.1%
162.312945880478		14	0.1%
162.452157762812		32	0.3%
163.311692989066		1	0%
163.946978433437		9	0.1%
164.657219059425		15	0.1%

165.124913112364		4	0%
165.859798129551		1	0%
165.980958095749		7	0.1%
166.100717742545		20	0.2%
166.643106722843		1	0%
169.654569694574		17	0.2%
169.75325259564		20	0.2%
170.484356150105		21	0.2%
170.499682101804		1	0%
170.499682109186		18	0.2%
170.56836835359		3	0%
170.819061193736		26	0.2%
171.140065215007		14	0.1%
173.456884060055		24	0.2%
173.584116055037		34	0.3%
173.584116056701		2	0%
174.32093721455		20	0.2%
174.524436478772		15	0.1%
174.524436480636		2	0%
174.933037363408		16	0.1%
175.337500882084		10	0.1%
176.44075247552		16	0.1%
176.556964541349		1	0%
177.319669386682		8	0.1%
177.469698713095		9	0.1%
178.255415110039		2	0%
178.422442690329		18	0.2%
178.689531232962		14	0.1%
179.536153780376		12	0.1%
179.657508139748		17	0.2%
180.044388817007		1	0%
180.200001771522		1	0%
180.260428210225		11	0.1%
180.713417527111		1	0%
181.236914804099		14	0.1%
181.892477204312		15	0.1%
182.458581131938		1	0%
182.498785461968		17	0.2%
182.755753269438		20	0.2%

182.798551180903		13	0.1%
183.407879685149		21	0.2%
183.792450495333		1	0%
185.833744900861		15	0.1%
187.52802152273		2	0%
187.758377018554		13	0.1%
189.043663365769		16	0.1%
189.107549638384		7	0.1%
189.107549642184		16	0.1%
189.488843718761		2	0%
189.520409281691		15	0.1%
189.574834187671		23	0.2%
189.574834187878		22	0.2%
189.574834188827		29	0.3%
189.985360056296		19	0.2%
190.146105763954		20	0.2%
190.249333935872		12	0.1%
190.596870583946		25	0.2%
190.779545440266		1	0%
191.107946012118		14	0.1%
191.788076441584		18	0.2%
192.808789304219		19	0.2%
193.344205681622		14	0.1%
193.460319234521		6	0.1%
193.878753706708		1	0%
194.452255313408		3	0%
194.966816471126		14	0.1%
195.115552790601		20	0.2%
195.150564602905		1	0%
195.552316851093		1	0%
196.004543738794		1	0%
196.150719628919		25	0.2%
196.243440361168		14	0.1%
196.416500059978		23	0.2%
196.609945474032		21	0.2%
198.245677272263		14	0.1%
200.379640307534		1	0%
203.162014042579		1	0%
203.476152388005		1	0%

203.585483628103		13	0.1%
204.210932764879		1	0%
204.599618525611		7	0.1%
205.006461994007		7	0.1%
205.087632100085		14	0.1%
206.179518220128		17	0.2%
206.253227047981		14	0.1%
206.583690065682		23	0.2%
207.88354674987		20	0.2%
208.300939267647		22	0.2%
208.300939268021		10	0.1%
208.30093926867		36	0.3%
208.349564799816		11	0.1%
208.432757053333		1	0%
208.532317603663		1	0%
209.146291062537		17	0.2%
209.387431354831		11	0.1%
209.429323776138		26	0.2%
209.429323776514		33	0.3%
209.429323777167		18	0.2%
211.082895027551		22	0.2%
211.555641441289		11	0.1%
211.708957576125		20	0.2%
211.71515408576		1	0%
212.19401205693		5	0%
212.701656957712		21	0.2%
212.745993343019		19	0.2%
212.963638455941		1	0%
213.329800193074		17	0.2%
213.946068031074		4	0%
215.086806424057		15	0.1%
215.609744154658		1	0%
217.779815077673		1	0%
217.867729578936		1	0%
218.270972646274		4	0%
219.358261418189		14	0.1%
219.823983313558		3	0%
220.696205675678		3	0%
220.814389629329		23	0.2%

220.814389631446		1	0%
220.833602593298		24	0.2%
221.085663031237		24	0.2%
221.629662993701		6	0.1%
221.795575433946		3	0%
221.984684105428		8	0.1%
223.636958093957		33	0.3%
227.304386893896		8	0.1%
227.308930500571		1	0%
227.489801024774		20	0.2%
227.489801025892		1	0%
227.703084604551		29	0.3%
228.920554490338		1	0%
229.201244976262		14	0.1%
229.205238304404		17	0.2%
230.210746637527		25	0.2%
230.969394369398		14	0.1%
231.755281047825		1	0%
232.131049036616		19	0.2%
232.584818206		4	0%
234.652126220679		26	0.2%
235.146550206658		4	0%
235.471899306811		6	0.1%
238.474907646892		1	0%
238.723865273868		17	0.2%
241.8341309297		9	0.1%
242.251946064587		16	0.1%
243.144167686734		29	0.3%
243.673343047872		1	0%
243.91816308727		1	0%
243.992692325398		13	0.1%
243.992692330301		12	0.1%
245.091799091521		1	0%
245.09179909387		28	0.3%
245.091799094138		23	0.2%
245.091799095366		16	0.1%
245.710216296691		2	0%
246.376532064603		12	0.1%
249.440571299624		19	0.2%

249.961127114412		16	0.1%
251.315188524564		9	0.1%
252.916499813787		15	0.1%
253.158904031247		1	0%
253.886367927956		1	0%
253.886367928276		16	0.1%
253.886367932258		1	0%
254.007104953418		23	0.2%
254.518406747792		1	0%
254.672487004894		23	0.2%
255.783000900951		25	0.2%
256.437870833354		1	0%
256.632896351302		1	0%
258.715290815838		12	0.1%
258.792010221458		1	0%
259.926791820308		19	0.2%
260.179373954326		15	0.1%
260.89567517831		23	0.2%
261.353614043573		1	0%
261.402696662125		11	0.1%
261.930975477402		1	0%
262.066225095747		1	0%
263.533937081385		23	0.2%
263.609663399184		1	0%
263.726342222289		19	0.2%
264.112099156249		1	0%
264.424086378509		3	0%
264.690043162364		21	0.2%
264.977267557233		20	0.2%
266.545293115815		13	0.1%
266.643791252561		2	0%
267.358949491775		17	0.2%
267.615323958591		17	0.2%
269.549590131276		1	0%
272.120499183634		8	0.1%
272.768031299609		1	0%
274.274715542241		18	0.2%
274.491778865861		12	0.1%
278.699087930293		18	0.2%

278.880955117631		7	0.1%
279.671823846148		20	0.2%
280.104913242027		1	0%
281.101552222333		1	0%
281.101552224466		32	0.3%
282.839760093852		9	0.1%
284.730257478438		1	0%
285.452142322112		11	0.1%
288.388260413359		1	0%
289.213183958202		10	0.1%
289.463648697185		24	0.2%
289.463648698897		18	0.2%
292.032519318708		1	0%
292.815485645984		13	0.1%
294.110158912087		17	0.2%
294.110158913533		1	0%
295.226451558954		7	0.1%
295.869756218921		1	0%
296.341622440608		15	0.1%
297.080968594505		1	0%
297.977285422122		9	0.1%
298.065167437959		8	0.1%
299.251208939325		14	0.1%
302.128624408507		16	0.1%
303.247631967976		24	0.2%
303.542602950381		20	0.2%
304.42981361136		6	0.1%
304.663641516275		13	0.1%
304.663641517772		1	0%
307.634461184511		1	0%
307.680732596389		7	0.1%
308.63411737812		10	0.1%
313.934377739927		11	0.1%
314.679939185997		18	0.2%
315.353593850804		23	0.2%
316.390499739123		25	0.2%
317.508881192746		14	0.1%
317.6614509734		17	0.2%
318.214176169536		6	0.1%

318.513243346122		17	0.2%
319.918379435578		8	0.1%
322.246890109608		17	0.2%
322.489209334115		19	0.2%
327.769302036816		1	0%
328.948624933188		1	0%
329.732898593716		17	0.2%
331.966021655781		9	0.1%
331.966021657744		13	0.1%
332.89766070709		23	0.2%
336.106040067688		27	0.2%
337.707590146728		13	0.1%
338.676139931862		1	0%
338.827988941929		18	0.2%
340.544383983777		1	0%
341.337599115824		24	0.2%
341.729728173405		24	0.2%
343.994302814959		22	0.2%
344.955185705327		10	0.1%
345.343911795999		19	0.2%
347.300230722293		1	0%
347.773927448337		18	0.2%
350.103607218029		29	0.3%
351.376940269191		25	0.2%
351.376940271334		14	0.1%
353.709720325824		1	0%
355.936244084412		10	0.1%
356.541847401754		14	0.1%
357.547297914563		10	0.1%
357.65176610353		10	0.1%
358.189588312456		18	0.2%
358.306349331477		1	0%
360.248363944275		5	0%
362.846581810196		16	0.1%
362.897495691191		28	0.3%
363.227611340513		22	0.2%
365.159550776942		7	0.1%
365.16262381856		1	0%
365.250579728508		1	0%

367.232031479148		1	0%
368.86624661979		7	0.1%
370.640419735218		1	0%
370.864427520242		9	0.1%
371.31906565541		1	0%
371.674765092618		1	0%
371.906057348955		1	0%
372.695301636114		2	0%
375.877320456482		20	0.2%
376.856558304297		20	0.2%
377.419749613391		21	0.2%
378.844487916123		1	0%
380.163086100159		1	0%
380.658351962911		1	0%
380.7845542493		1	0%
381.831149283032		17	0.2%
381.866265130139		7	0.1%
381.958620851404		5	0%
381.95862085856		12	0.1%
383.54828619018		1	0%
384.213751323093		25	0.2%
384.401616018556		2	0%
384.618653500478		22	0.2%
385.27425346955		29	0.3%
386.569840734254		14	0.1%
386.661600395449		19	0.2%
386.661600395744		1	0%
386.661600397594		18	0.2%
386.661600397774		16	0.1%
386.855243351464		25	0.2%
386.855243353071		20	0.2%
387.293691931759		21	0.2%
387.437920828378		15	0.1%
389.194311620486		32	0.3%
389.209847140379		33	0.3%
389.504845422704		4	0%
389.75369475659		27	0.2%
390.841379486144		1	0%
392.176556301055		1	0%

392.182250226833		1	0%
397.558748113623		11	0.1%
399.797180774479		20	0.2%
402.443706534285		26	0.2%
403.081057635295		26	0.2%
403.650319965958		13	0.1%
403.687194568871		17	0.2%
405.525297483736		7	0.1%
406.390677719605		19	0.2%
408.785561016336		1	0%
408.893410859966		11	0.1%
410.840730168858		12	0.1%
411.140698626762		18	0.2%
415.33753483687		14	0.1%
416.55044466016		14	0.1%
416.55044466189		19	0.2%
417.57112032689		3	0%
418.290003786831		1	0%
418.78399413141		24	0.2%
420.070087479921		18	0.2%
420.105608402621		22	0.2%
420.397689974554		30	0.3%
420.4608552894		59	0.5%
421.527499689852		6	0.1%
423.811409950734		7	0.1%
425.053587725542		1	0%
427.465625976908		4	0%
428.075555783053		11	0.1%
428.184562410363		28	0.3%
428.316161938979		12	0.1%
429.1821193177		2	0%
429.589137830731		9	0.1%
429.920021033596		16	0.1%
430.816066463232		20	0.2%
431.296324426634		18	0.2%
433.183873828334		8	0.1%
433.299401268369		24	0.2%
438.330668028575		11	0.1%
438.630169403986		41	0.4%

438.91739329084		4	0%
438.917393299063		16	0.1%
441.062099466967		32	0.3%
441.795926158119		1	0%
441.873698635519		1	0%
446.972854185533		1	0%
447.874891124891		20	0.2%
449.124774541984		1	0%
449.894702416214		7	0.1%
450.076862587893		19	0.2%
452.314876779946		24	0.2%
454.034514160921		24	0.2%
454.03451416369		22	0.2%
454.394491252832		14	0.1%
454.524656789771		13	0.1%
455.602048849568		1	0%
459.734126477076		1	0%
463.885722466379		20	0.2%
466.435283905065		1	0%
468.094131455289		16	0.1%
468.101738594199		1	0%
468.502587031276		17	0.2%
468.920891678708		31	0.3%
469.797758735594		1	0%
471.592958843511		10	0.1%
473.514168758937		1	0%
473.797032651381		22	0.2%
476.478598854961		17	0.2%
478.723886204384		16	0.1%
483.121449663014		1	0%
483.697269154988		4	0%
484.011420266548		1	0%
484.265394099164		1	0%
485.251458787537		1	0%
488.709924565899		9	0.1%
489.840125059981		25	0.2%
490.123209803057		27	0.2%
491.490093051198		1	0%
493.102317903957		33	0.3%

498.616904695021		6	0.1%
498.678433004327		17	0.2%
499.7021889203		9	0.1%
499.786720830174		17	0.2%
499.786720832947		29	0.3%
499.786720833179		17	0.2%
499.884968065191		6	0.1%
502.691404223228		24	0.2%
502.997863718107		1	0%
503.407125613483		1	0%
506.220436034348		21	0.2%
506.350408899695		11	0.1%
507.246083992742		21	0.2%
507.767180477741		1	0%
508.55002790496		1	0%
509.000538121228		22	0.2%
509.13571056488		1	0%
511.551724356716		31	0.3%
513.053333605108		12	0.1%
513.707554814917		20	0.2%
520.186178823561		22	0.2%
522.323257807495		9	0.1%
522.4250250512		19	0.2%
524.249946949795		1	0%
524.283326762525		15	0.1%
524.652863267569		16	0.1%
525.546851515934		12	0.1%
530.871124259975		12	0.1%
532.133770643319		14	0.1%
532.185083088394		11	0.1%
535.395202425366		5	0%
535.491071049926		28	0.3%
539.327011152645		16	0.1%
539.440245454683		10	0.1%
542.32938116343		16	0.1%
542.602159507709		14	0.1%
543.06336990292		12	0.1%
543.219436734253		9	0.1%
547.427700186166		16	0.1%

548.546276305198		25	0.2%
548.894807739247		11	0.1%
550.672910107662		15	0.1%
554.996053513961		10	0.1%
555.524582030055		17	0.2%
555.530848442756		1	0%
556.148762542569		1	0%
560.835819349846		6	0.1%
562.203104421676		1	0%
562.47304389038		1	0%
565.688347438072		19	0.2%
566.293874625675		25	0.2%
566.635159373128		26	0.2%
568.154589789225		17	0.2%
570.935920235936		1	0%
571.088215908474		1	0%
571.993411465957		1	0%
576.428334303171		1	0%
578.927297393389		1	0%
580.273559122406		23	0.2%
581.196345026857		19	0.2%
584.166297071624		2	0%
584.172008355168		1	0%
584.252571733029		21	0.2%
585.980139195293		1	0%
586.536061808388		16	0.1%
587.3361422864		10	0.1%
587.504390198282		21	0.2%
587.835794588425		24	0.2%
587.922094766436		6	0.1%
594.902304333021		24	0.2%
596.56231928025		13	0.1%
603.143158503198		8	0.1%
605.379352221911		7	0.1%
614.742065397491		24	0.2%
615.204891755948		12	0.1%
616.030402730654		13	0.1%
618.783559123713		20	0.2%
619.209603877018		12	0.1%

628.024777442836		12	0.1%
629.479212992928		12	0.1%
632.24172913603		19	0.2%
634.274321861922		11	0.1%
634.274321873805		1	0%
637.021482163035		1	0%
638.900032904466		1	0%
641.15798528844		8	0.1%
642.134443512759		1	0%
643.184166956987		9	0.1%
643.743006917627		7	0.1%
644.821745204961		1	0%
646.500968498889		15	0.1%
648.503845665334		3	0%
649.024887503702		17	0.2%
650.131179911265		11	0.1%
652.874861831206		4	0%
653.166172686969		1	0%
660.747088328606		21	0.2%
661.876423733836		15	0.1%
662.848457819622		9	0.1%
667.95053115463		10	0.1%
670.319086064979		8	0.1%
682.315058695952		1	0%
693.614632278678		2	0%
697.280632921325		12	0.1%
697.494058366795		1	0%
703.091304862022		9	0.1%
703.667018253732		14	0.1%
704.216321107394		1	0%
709.878794854499		1	0%
720.238578513376		11	0.1%
722.265571150692		21	0.2%
726.615372598426		14	0.1%
727.020373189739		2	0%
742.235908558037		1	0%
742.24150963225		4	0%
742.901730318687		12	0.1%
749.553283393581		1	0%

755.980123669732		6	0.1%
759.304831193535		1	0%
759.901478292806		10	0.1%
763.91724168588		24	0.2%
763.981334104051		15	0.1%
770.380865010792		16	0.1%
790.090959035626		5	0%
790.737529735924		1	0%
790.962851613392		21	0.2%
793.531629383108		23	0.2%
797.31942677116		1	0%
798.633783843296		7	0.1%
818.837751586578		2	0%
826.580898166081		21	0.2%
826.820858566583		1	0%
829.629372263422		1	0%
830.578100788831		7	0.1%
837.930773854608		1	0%
838.041970420902		10	0.1%
851.484967429133		1	0%
853.974423138235		5	0%
855.463783992401		5	0%
856.777235707387		5	0%
858.163241077729		10	0.1%
858.913144193209		24	0.2%
866.15815010838		3	0%
877.749336214717		5	0%
877.834786562227		20	0.2%
878.023047097701		12	0.1%
900.478434491931		1	0%
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907.595089550123		1	0%
908.604602890969		18	0.2%
914.350509052198		10	0.1%
925.566697837933		6	0.1%
927.016316579727		2	0%
940.474809301035		23	0.2%
941.011698168679		1	0%
959.128203465338		9	0.1%

969.190091029831		19	0.2%
976.97898989307		44	0.4%
982.438524854521		3	0%
989.67252358839		2	0%
992.979787116341		8	0.1%
994.272686731373		10	0.1%
998.009632466053		22	0.2%
998.634783096858		8	0.1%
1003.97983913554		19	0.2%
1004.87455684705		8	0.1%
1008.29022063071		1	0%
1009.41173664692		18	0.2%
1012.95023401912		10	0.1%
1015.1733678391		9	0.1%
1032.90685553859		7	0.1%
1045.41430830447		2	0%
1068.70111346635		1	0%
1108.73600363964		16	0.1%
1109.90889843186		19	0.2%
1123.5242217905		8	0.1%
1125.48239016819		7	0.1%
1141.69811546165		17	0.2%
1144.12172278584		1	0%
1148.08147057146		7	0.1%
1161.13546296806		26	0.2%
1165.11102804272		14	0.1%
1168.13498708552		1	0%
1228.18433827663		6	0.1%
1230.68496411594		1	0%
1245.67868927128		1	0%
1248.91531124408		14	0.1%
1271.70779621245		6	0.1%
1285.16585356359		3	0%
1296.42739417563		1	0%
1333.62092520954		1	0%
1364.5328135146		22	0.2%
1395.53677693346		1	0%
1405.08672546292		13	0.1%
1422.32301408188		9	0.1%

1445.33021474797		22	0.2%
1447.06655273653		1	0%
1469.0994086755		4	0%
1469.93688201414		8	0.1%
1490.43092891532		21	0.2%
1512.5003059985		2	0%
1598.12765231824		1	0%
1599.50392704622		2	0%
1693.03145376911		1	0%
1728.40823041662		13	0.1%
1746.29436352736		1	0%
1802.67454465461		2	0%
1812.55583260018		1	0%
1948.77995723081		1	0%
1969.81519400721		1	0%
2025.68002812996		15	0.1%
2096.88398895887		1	0%
2116.12110927172		30	0.3%
2193.66324997488		1	0%
2381.44899323171		4	0%
2443.20258293364		7	0.1%
2590.60718845453		6	0.1%
2738.12683395025		3	0%
2849.63054359802		2	0%
2874.85770890214		5	0%
3008.05608686733		6	0.1%
3240.02506259069		1	0%
3319.21392338818		1	0%
3473.56378436711		2	0%
3721.45312769128		2	0%
3983.5922598704		1	0%
4001.54696078859		7	0.1%
4088.32037798387		2	0%
4122.78309204597		1	0%
4352.99531966446		7	0.1%
4739.48359575384		7	0.1%
5198.13613140408		5	0%
6441.54457433002		2	0%

ZAR1: Custom age**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10759 Invalid: 74
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	140	1.3%
2	12 years old	77	0.7%
3	13 years old	495	4.6%
4	14 years old	1398	13%
5	15 years old	2054	19.1%
6	16 years old	2183	20.3%
7	17 years old	2039	19%
8	18 years old or older	2373	22.1%
Sysmiss		74	

CR53: Sex**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10716 Invalid: 117
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	5213	48.6%
2	Female	5503	51.4%
Sysmiss		117	

ZAR3: In what grade are you**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10666 Invalid: 167
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	8	2588	24.3%
2	9	2896	27.2%
3	10	3015	28.3%
4	11	2167	20.3%
Sysmiss		167	

ZAR4: Race group**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10731 Invalid: 102
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black/African	8214	76.5%
2	Coloured	1053	9.8%
3	Indian	150	1.4%
4	White	718	6.7%
5	Other	44	0.4%
6	I don't know	552	5.1%
Sysmiss		102	

CR1: Tried smoking**Data file: ZAF2011**

Overview

Valid: 10155 Invalid: 678
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3868	38.1%
2	No	6287	61.9%
Sysmiss		678	

ZAR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10178 Invalid: 655
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	6784	66.7%
2	7 years old or younger	244	2.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	197	1.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	309	3%
5	12 or 13 years old	629	6.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	1004	9.9%
7	16 years old	587	5.8%
8	17 years old or older	424	4.2%
Sysmiss		655	

ZAR7: Age started daily smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10765 Invalid: 68
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	8548	79.4%
2	7 years old or younger	170	1.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	100	0.9%
4	10 or 11 years old	136	1.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	298	2.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	635	5.9%
7	16 years old	485	4.5%
8	17 years or older	393	3.7%
Sysmiss		68	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10023 Invalid: 810

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	8168	81.5%
2	1 or 2 days	628	6.3%
3	3 to 5 days	284	2.8%
4	6 to 9 days	165	1.6%
5	10 to 19 days	195	1.9%
6	20 to 29 days	121	1.2%
7	All 30 days	462	4.6%
Sysmiss		810	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10197 Invalid: 636
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	8133	79.8%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	514	5%
3	1 cigarette per day	505	5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	587	5.8%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	187	1.8%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	109	1.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	162	1.6%
Sysmiss		636	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10781 Invalid: 52
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	8477	78.6%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	1270	11.8%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	97	0.9%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	270	2.5%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	209	1.9%
6	I stole them	133	1.2%
7	An older person gave them to me	120	1.1%
8	I got them some other way	205	1.9%
Sysmiss		52	

ZAR11: Cigarette brand past 30 days**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10748 Invalid: 85
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? NB.(SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER FROM THIS BLOCK)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	7901	73.5%
2	I did not smoke a usual brand	748	7%
3	Rothmans	220	2%
4	Peter Stuyvesant	1303	12.1%
5	Dunhill	220	2%
6	Gaulloises	27	0.3%
7	Camel	61	0.6%
8	Other brand	268	2.5%
Sysmiss		85	

ZAR12: Pay pack 20 cigarettes**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 9866 Invalid: 967
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	8790	89.1%
2	Less than R15	371	3.8%
3	R15 to R15.99	337	3.4%

4	R16 to R16.99	117	1.2%
5	R17 to R17.99	65	0.7%
6	R18 to R18.99	61	0.6%
7	R19 or more	125	1.3%
Sysmiss		967	

ZAR13: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10781 Invalid: 52
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not spend money on cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	8849	82.1%
2	Less than R15	694	6.4%
3	From R15 to R20	269	2.5%
4	From R21 to R30.00	215	2%
5	From R31 to R40.00	121	1.1%
6	From R41 to R50.00	107	1%
7	From R51 to R60.00	129	1.2%
8	More than R60	397	3.7%
Sysmiss		52	

ZAR14: Average spending money

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10731 Invalid: 102
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days), how much spending money do you get?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't get any spending money	5881	54.8%
2	Less than R20.00	1439	13.4%
3	From R21 to R30.00	507	4.7%
4	From R31.00 to R40.00	238	2.2%
5	From R41.00 to R50.00	394	3.7%
6	From R51.00 to R60.00	213	2%
7	From R61.00 to R 70.00	202	1.9%
8	More than R70.00	1857	17.3%
Sysmiss		102	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10609 Invalid: 224

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	7851	74%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	1083	10.2%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	1675	15.8%
Sysmiss		224	

ZAR16: Other tobacco products past 30 days**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10653 Invalid: 180

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing

tobacco, snuff, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1887	17.7%
2	No	8766	82.3%
Sysmiss		180	

CR10: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10752 Invalid: 81
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7797	72.5%
2	At home	618	5.7%
3	At school	314	2.9%
4	At work	43	0.4%
5	At friends' houses	660	6.1%
6	At social events	525	4.9%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	551	5.1%
8	Other	244	2.3%
Sysmiss		81	

ZAR18: Parents know student smokes

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10666 Invalid: 167
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	8206	76.9%
2	Both my parents know that I smoke	365	3.4%
3	Both my parents know that I smoke	165	1.5%
4	Only my mother knows that I smoke	238	2.2%
5	Both my parents do not know that I smoke	1692	15.9%
Sysmiss		167	

ZAR19: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10782 Invalid: 51
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7904	73.3%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	1390	12.9%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	561	5.2%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	338	3.1%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	423	3.9%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	166	1.5%
Sysmiss		51	

ZAR20: Smoke tobacco mixed with drugs

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10744 Invalid: 89
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	8387	78.1%
2	I no longer smoke	970	9%

3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	867	8.1%
4	Yes, but only once or twice	276	2.6%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	244	2.3%
Sysmiss		89	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10674 Invalid: 159
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7578	71%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	1125	10.5%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	1113	10.4%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	562	5.3%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	296	2.8%
Sysmiss		159	

ZAR22: Age first used chewing tobacco

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10790 Invalid: 43
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco	9778	90.6%
2	7 years old or younger	154	1.4%
3	8 or 9 years old	71	0.7%
4	10 or 11 years old	85	0.8%

5	12 or 13 years old	113	1%
6	14 or 15 years old	214	2%
7	16 years old	172	1.6%
8	17 years or older	203	1.9%
Sysmiss		43	

ZAR23: Age first used snuff

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10763 Invalid: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used snuff	9808	91.1%
2	7 years old or younger	204	1.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	108	1%
4	10 or 11 years old	113	1%
5	12 or 13 years old	132	1.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	167	1.6%
7	16 years old	104	1%
8	17 years old or older	127	1.2%
Sysmiss		70	

ZAR24: Days used chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10658 Invalid: 175
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	9839	92.3%
2	1 or 2 days	292	2.7%

3	3 to 5 days	128	1.2%
4	6 to 9 days	70	0.7%
5	10 to 19 days	106	1%
6	20 to 29 days	79	0.7%
7	All 30 days	144	1.4%
Sysmiss		175	

ZAR25: Days used snuff past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10770 Invalid: 63
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	10012	93%
2	1 or 2 days	358	3.3%
3	3 to 5 days	105	1%
4	6 to 9 days	60	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	92	0.9%
6	20 to 29 days	56	0.5%
7	All 30 days	87	0.8%
Sysmiss		63	

ZAR26: Where usually use chewing tobacco or snuff

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10768 Invalid: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	9588	89%
2	I no longer use chewing tobacco or snuff	473	4.4%

3	When I am alone	178	1.7%
4	In the company of friends	204	1.9%
5	At home	152	1.4%
6	At school	80	0.7%
7	On my way to/from school	41	0.4%
8	Other	52	0.5%
Sysmiss		65	

ZAR27: Smoked other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10591 Invalid: 242
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2230	21.1%
2	No	8361	78.9%
Sysmiss		242	

ZAR28: Age first smoked cigar

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10795 Invalid: 38
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a whole cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar	9210	85.3%
2	7 years old or younger	223	2.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	108	1%
4	10 or 11 years old	99	0.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	213	2%
6	14 or 15 years old	372	3.4%

7	16 years old	296	2.7%
8	17 years or older	274	2.5%
Sysmiss		38	

ZAR29: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10654 Invalid: 179
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7765	72.9%
2	No	2889	27.1%
Sysmiss		179	

ZAR30: How obtained chewing tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10735 Invalid: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not chew tobacco in the last 30 days	9780	91.1%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	392	3.7%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	94	0.9%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	114	1.1%
5	I borrowed it from another person	92	0.9%
6	I stole it	91	0.8%
7	An older person gave it to me	79	0.7%
8	I obtained it another way	93	0.9%
Sysmiss		98	

ZAR31: Asked proof of age when buying chewing tobacco**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10724 Invalid: 109
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy chewing tobacco or snuff in a store during the past 30 days (one month)	9311	86.8%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	499	4.7%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	914	8.5%
Sysmiss		109	

ZAR32: Refused chewing tobacco due to age**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10692 Invalid: 141
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy chewing tobacco or snuff during the past 30 days (one month)	9188	85.9%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip because of my age	633	5.9%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying chewing tobacco or snuff	871	8.1%
Sysmiss		141	

ZAR33: How obtained cigars**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10765 Invalid: 68
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days (one month)	9509	88.3%
2	I purchased in a store, shop, or a merchant in the street	588	5.5%
3	I purchased it from a vending machine	98	0.9%
4	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	181	1.7%
5	I borrowed it from another person	101	0.9%
6	I stole it	77	0.7%
7	An older person gave it to me	68	0.6%
8	I obtained it another way	143	1.3%
Sysmiss		68	

ZAR34: Asked proof of age when buying cigars

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10740 Invalid: 93

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days (one month)	9196	85.6%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of age	507	4.7%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of age	1037	9.7%
Sysmiss		93	

ZAR35: Parents smoke

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10734 Invalid: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents/guardians smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Both my parents/guardians do not smoke	6512	60.7%
2	Both my parents/guardians smoke	724	6.7%
3	Only my father/male guardian smokes	2086	19.4%
4	Only my mother/female guardian smokes	605	5.6%
5	I don't know	807	7.5%
Sysmiss		99	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10696 Invalid: 137
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	8100	75.7%
2	Probably not	1204	11.3%
3	Probably yes	841	7.9%
4	Definitely yes	551	5.2%
Sysmiss		137	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10681 Invalid: 152
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5876	55%
2	No	4805	45%
Sysmiss		152	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10720 Invalid: 113
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	8419	78.5%
2	Probably not	1203	11.2%
3	Probably yes	663	6.2%
4	Definitely yes	435	4.1%
Sysmiss		113	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10647 Invalid: 186
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	8372	78.6%
2	Probably not	1349	12.7%
3	Probably yes	593	5.6%

4	Definitely yes	333	3.1%
Sysmiss		186	

CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10714 Invalid: 119

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4113	38.4%
2	Probably not	1597	14.9%
3	Probably yes	2198	20.5%
4	Definitely yes	2806	26.2%
Sysmiss		119	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10652 Invalid: 181

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	6353	59.6%
2	Less friends	2053	19.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2246	21.1%
Sysmiss		181	

CR19: Girls smoke friends**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10621 Invalid: 212
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	3632	34.2%
2	Less friends	4827	45.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2162	20.4%
Sysmiss		212	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10710 Invalid: 123
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	5030	47%
2	Less comfortable	2773	25.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2907	27.1%
Sysmiss		123	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10691 Invalid: 142
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	2525	23.6%
2	Less attractive	5862	54.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2304	21.6%
Sysmiss		142	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10593 Invalid: 240

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	1792	16.9%
2	Less attractive	6813	64.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1988	18.8%
Sysmiss		240	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10644 Invalid: 189

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	1044	9.8%
2	Lose weight	7481	70.3%
3	No difference	2119	19.9%
Sysmiss		189	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10658 Invalid: 175
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2766	26%
2	Probably not	848	8%
3	Probably yes	1026	9.6%
4	Definitely yes	6018	56.5%
Sysmiss		175	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10611 Invalid: 222
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	6226	58.7%
2	Some of them	3144	29.6%

3	Most of them	754	7.1%
4	All of them	487	4.6%
Sysmiss		222	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10681 Invalid: 152

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	4429	41.5%
2	Stupid	3621	33.9%
3	Loser	1641	15.4%
4	Successful	301	2.8%
5	Intelligent	167	1.6%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	522	4.9%
Sysmiss		152	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10660 Invalid: 173

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	3508	32.9%
2	Stupid	4597	43.1%

3	Loser	1730	16.2%
4	Successful	223	2.1%
5	Intelligent	119	1.1%
6	Sophisticated	483	4.5%
Sysmiss		173	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10519 Invalid: 314
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	7499	71.3%
2	Probably not	1536	14.6%
3	Probably yes	853	8.1%
4	Definitely yes	631	6%
Sysmiss		314	

ZAR52: Will use chewing tobacco in next 12 mos

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10714 Invalid: 119
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	9131	85.2%
2	Probably not	1003	9.4%
3	Probably yes	336	3.1%
4	Definitely yes	244	2.3%

Sysmiss		119	
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ZAR53: Believe light cigarettes less harmful

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10644 Invalid: 189
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	They are less harmful	2532	23.8%
2	They are more harmful	2353	22.1%
3	There is no difference	1599	15%
4	I don't know what light (low-tar) cigarettes and regular (full-flavor) cigarettes are	4160	39.1%
Sysmiss		189	

ZAR54: Think smoking less dangerous when young

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10546 Invalid: 287
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	5644	53.5%
2	Probably not	1276	12.1%
3	Probably yes	1335	12.7%
4	Definitely yes	2291	21.7%
Sysmiss		287	

ZAR55: Close friends smoke

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10664 Invalid: 169
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	9001	84.4%
2	Some of them	1365	12.8%
3	Most of them	298	2.8%
Sysmiss		169	

ZAR56: Self-describe smoking status

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10714 Invalid: 119
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7936	74.1%
2	An ex-smoker	1545	14.4%
3	An occasional smoker	640	6%
4	A frequent smoker	250	2.3%
5	A daily smoker	343	3.2%
Sysmiss		119	

ZAR57: Think smokers should ask permission

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10459 Invalid: 374
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7240	69.2%
2	No	3219	30.8%
Sysmiss		374	

ZAR58: Response if asked permission to smoke

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10635 Invalid: 198
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, always	1614	15.2%
2	Yes, Sometimes	2654	25%
3	No, never	6367	59.9%
Sysmiss		198	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10639 Invalid: 194
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2802	26.3%
2	Probably not	968	9.1%
3	Probably yes	1546	14.5%
4	Definitely yes	5323	50%
Sysmiss		194	

CR30: Smoked inside home in your presence**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10583 Invalid: 250
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	7027	66.4%
2	1 to 2	1433	13.5%
3	3 to 4	566	5.3%
4	5 to 6	313	3%
5	7	1244	11.8%
Sysmiss		250	

CR31: Smoked outside home in your presence**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10719 Invalid: 114
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	5959	55.6%
2	1 to 2	2039	19%
3	3 to 4	820	7.6%
4	5 to 6	469	4.4%
5	7	1432	13.4%
Sysmiss		114	

CR32: Banning smoking public places**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10481 Invalid: 352

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	6039	57.6%
2	2	4442	42.4%
Sysmiss		352	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10609 Invalid: 224

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7325	69%
2	I do not smoke now	1761	16.6%
3	Yes	1068	10.1%
4	No	455	4.3%
Sysmiss		224	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months**Data file: ZAF2011**

Overview

Valid: 10685 Invalid: 148
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7480	70%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	1353	12.7%
3	Yes	1307	12.2%
4	No	545	5.1%
Sysmiss		148	

ZAR65: Tried quit smoking but couldn't

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10683 Invalid: 150
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	7591	71.1%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	1452	13.6%
3	Yes	986	9.2%
4	No	654	6.1%
Sysmiss		150	

ZAR66: Times tried quit smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10631 Invalid: 202
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	7332	69%
2	0 times	1633	15.4%
3	1 to 3 times	1050	9.9%
4	4 or more times	616	5.8%
Sysmiss		202	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10740 Invalid: 93
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	8037	74.8%
2	I have not stopped smoking	701	6.5%
3	1-3 months	896	8.3%
4	4-11 months	274	2.6%
5	One year	275	2.6%
6	2 years	159	1.5%
7	3 years or longer	398	3.7%
Sysmiss		93	

CR36: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10712 Invalid: 121
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (SELECT ONE ANSWER ONLY)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7653	71.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	548	5.1%
3	To improve my health	1437	13.4%
4	To save money	341	3.2%
5	Because my family does not like it	296	2.8%
6	Because my friends don't like it	99	0.9%
7	Other	338	3.2%
Sysmiss		121	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10602 Invalid: 231
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7438	70.2%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	1268	12%
3	Yes	1454	13.7%
4	No	442	4.2%
Sysmiss		231	

ZAR70: Last time smoked cigarette

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10755 Invalid: 78
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	7561	70.3%
2	Today	831	7.7%
3	Not today but sometime in the past week	567	5.3%
4	Not today but sometime in the past month	367	3.4%
5	Not today but sometime in the past 6 months	301	2.8%
6	Not in the past 6 months but in the past year	268	2.5%
7	1 to 4 years ago	490	4.6%
8	5 or more years ago	370	3.4%
Sysmiss		78	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10664 Invalid: 169

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	7512	70.4%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	666	6.2%
3	Yes, from a friend	856	8%
4	Yes, from a family member	439	4.1%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	279	2.6%
6	No	912	8.6%
Sysmiss		169	

ZAR72: School/community has groups/classes to help students quit

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10517 Invalid: 316
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1948	18.5%
2	No	4070	38.7%
3	I don't know	4499	42.8%
Sysmiss		316	

ZAR73: Want to stop chewing tobacco now

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10693 Invalid: 140
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	8948	83.7%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco or snuff now	864	8.1%
3	Yes	582	5.4%
4	No	299	2.8%
Sysmiss		140	

ZAR74: Tried to stop using chewing tobacco past year

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10668 Invalid: 165
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never used chewing tobacco or snuff	8888	83.3%
2	I do not use chewing tobacco or snuff during the past year	817	7.7%
3	Yes	539	5.1%
4	No	424	4%
Sysmiss		165	

CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10456 Invalid: 377

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	4794	45.8%
2	A few	2960	28.3%
3	None	2702	25.8%
Sysmiss		377	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10662 Invalid: 171

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	3237	30.4%
2	A lot	2051	19.2%

3	Sometimes	3454	32.4%
4	Never	1920	18%
Sysmiss		171	

CR41: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10664 Invalid: 169
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	1264	11.9%
2	A lot	5206	48.8%
3	Sometimes	3501	32.8%
4	Never	693	6.5%
Sysmiss		169	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10266 Invalid: 567
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1665	16.2%
2	No	8601	83.8%
Sysmiss		567	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10662 Invalid: 171
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	1441	13.5%
2	A lot	2642	24.8%
3	Sometimes	4186	39.3%
4	Never	2393	22.4%
Sysmiss		171	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10494 Invalid: 339
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2522	24%
2	A few	4247	40.5%
3	None	3725	35.5%
Sysmiss		339	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers**Data file: ZAF2011**

Overview

Valid: 10402 Invalid: 431
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	2777	26.7%
2	A few	3918	37.7%
3	None	3707	35.6%
Sysmiss		431	

ZAR82: Cigarette brand names on radio

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10662 Invalid: 171
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to radio	2558	24%
2	A lot	1945	18.2%
3	Sometimes	3126	29.3%
4	Never	3033	28.4%
Sysmiss		171	

ZAR83: Attended function sponsored by cigarette brand

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10248 Invalid: 585
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1575	15.4%
2	No	8673	84.6%
Sysmiss		585	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10495 Invalid: 338
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	2781	26.5%
2	A lot	1657	15.8%
3	Sometimes	2637	25.1%
4	Never	3420	32.6%
Sysmiss		338	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10366 Invalid: 467
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	1620	15.6%
2	No	8746	84.4%
Sysmiss		467	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10583 Invalid: 250
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5215	49.3%
2	No	3039	28.7%
3	Not sure	2329	22%
Sysmiss		250	

ZAR87: Taught most young people don't smoke

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10449 Invalid: 384
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3533	33.8%
2	No	3838	36.7%
3	Not sure	3078	29.5%
Sysmiss		384	

CR49: In school discuss smoking**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10649 Invalid: 184
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4664	43.8%
2	No	4409	41.4%
3	Not sure	1576	14.8%
Sysmiss		184	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10554 Invalid: 279
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5400	51.2%
2	No	3380	32%
3	Not sure	1774	16.8%
Sysmiss		279	

CR51: Last lesson discuss smoking**Data file: ZAF2011****Overview**

Valid: 10467 Invalid: 366

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	4226	40.4%
2	This term	2006	19.2%
3	Last term	1878	17.9%
4	2 terms ago	755	7.2%
5	3 terms ago	427	4.1%
6	More than a year ago	1175	11.2%
Sysmiss		366	

ZAR91: Youth groups discourage smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10469 Invalid: 364

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4773	45.6%
2	No	5696	54.4%
Sysmiss		364	

ZAR92: Health professionals explain danger of smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10526 Invalid: 307

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	5458	51.9%
2	No	5068	48.1%
Sysmiss		307	

ZAR93: Religious organization discourage smoking

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10367 Invalid: 466
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	4777	46.1%
2	No	5590	53.9%
Sysmiss		466	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10833 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201101001		131	1.2%
201101002		150	1.4%
201101003		88	0.8%
201101004		98	0.9%
201101005		151	1.4%
201101006		81	0.7%
201101007		78	0.7%
201101008		41	0.4%
201101009		72	0.7%

201101010		20	0.2%
201102001		179	1.7%
201102002		114	1.1%
201102003		146	1.3%
201102004		142	1.3%
201102005		107	1%
201102006		115	1.1%
201102007		219	2%
201102008		94	0.9%
201102009		92	0.8%
201102010		130	1.2%
201102011		166	1.5%
201103001		119	1.1%
201103002		110	1%
201103003		92	0.8%
201103004		126	1.2%
201103005		120	1.1%
201103006		107	1%
201103007		106	1%
201103008		94	0.9%
201103009		140	1.3%
201103010		133	1.2%
201103011		96	0.9%
201104001		82	0.8%
201104002		65	0.6%
201104003		98	0.9%
201104004		53	0.5%
201104005		88	0.8%
201104006		102	0.9%
201104007		128	1.2%
201104008		91	0.8%
201104009		181	1.7%
201105001		214	2%
201105002		168	1.6%
201105003		85	0.8%
201105004		79	0.7%
201105005		104	1%
201105006		82	0.8%
201105007		73	0.7%

201105008		103	1%
201105009		153	1.4%
201105010		154	1.4%
201105011		83	0.8%
201106001		78	0.7%
201106002		112	1%
201106003		152	1.4%
201106004		208	1.9%
201106005		140	1.3%
201106006		145	1.3%
201106007		173	1.6%
201106008		87	0.8%
201106009		116	1.1%
201106010		175	1.6%
201106011		109	1%
201107001		135	1.2%
201107002		212	2%
201107003		144	1.3%
201107004		98	0.9%
201107005		101	0.9%
201107006		151	1.4%
201107007		93	0.9%
201107008		144	1.3%
201107009		154	1.4%
201107010		135	1.2%
201107011		170	1.6%
201108001		63	0.6%
201108002		43	0.4%
201108003		60	0.6%
201108004		87	0.8%
201108005		51	0.5%
201108006		106	1%
201108007		99	0.9%
201108008		88	0.8%
201108009		110	1%
201108010		131	1.2%
201109001		59	0.5%
201109002		129	1.2%
201109003		183	1.7%

201109004		111	1%
201109005		169	1.6%
201109006		81	0.7%
201109007		59	0.5%
201109008		128	1.2%
201109009		153	1.4%
201109010		48	0.4%

PSU: PSU

Data file: ZAF2011

Overview

Valid: 10833 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		443	4.1%
2		617	5.7%
3		571	5.3%
4		532	4.9%
5		516	4.8%
6		532	4.9%
7		436	4%
8		566	5.2%
9		508	4.7%
10		523	4.8%
11		515	4.8%
12		455	4.2%
13		506	4.7%
14		522	4.8%
15		500	4.6%
16		370	3.4%
17		547	5%
18		526	4.9%
19		614	5.7%
20		388	3.6%

21		412	3.8%
22		164	1.5%
23		70	0.6%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet
filename South_Africa_GYTS2011_Factsheet_Ages13-15_Tag508.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook
filename GYTSAFRO2011_South_Africa_All_Schools_National_Web_Codebook_20121123_TAG508.pdf
