

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2002

**University of Zambia**

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## Identification

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SURVEY ID NUMBER  
ZMB\_2002\_GYTS\_v01\_M

TITLE  
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2002

SUBTITLE  
Kafue, Lusaka, Chongwe and Luangwa

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM  
GYTS 2002

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zambia	ZMB

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION  
This is the first GYTS conducted by Zambia.

ABSTRACT  
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individuals

## Version

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VERSION DESCRIPTION  
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE  
2018-08-30

## Scope

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NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

## TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

## KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

## GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Kafue, Lusaka, Chongwe and Luangwa

## UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
University of Zambia

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Kafue: Eligible students in grades 7, 8 and 9 completed the survey, of which 1,182 were aged 13-15 years.

Lusaka: Eligible students in grades 7, 8 and 9 completed the survey, of which 1,241 were aged 13-15 years.

Chongwe/Luangawa: Eligible students in grades 7, 8 and 9 completed the survey, of which 1,035 were aged 13-15 years.

## RESPONSE RATE

Kafue: The school response rate was 96%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 80.7%, and the overall response rate was 77.4%.

Lusaka: The school response rate was 96%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 87.5%, and the overall response rate was 84%.

Chongwe/Luangawa: The school response rate was 100%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 78.3%, and the overall response rate was 78.3%.

**WEIGHTING**

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

**Data collection****DATES OF DATA COLLECTION**

Start	End
2002	2002

**DATA COLLECTION MODE**

self-administered

**data\_processing****DATA EDITING**

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

**Access policy****CONTACTS**

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

**ACCESS CONDITIONS**

The user undertakes:

(1) to acknowledge the data source.

(2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.

(3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.

(4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

**Disclaimer and copyrights****DISCLAIMER**

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

**Metadata production**

DDI DOCUMENT ID  
DDI\_Zambia\_2002\_GYTS\_v01\_M

## PRODUCERS

<b>Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>	<b>Role</b>
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION  
2018-08-30

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZMB\_2002\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa</b> Chongwe and Luangwa public-use dataset	2277	69
<b>ZMB2002 Kafue</b> Kafue public-use dataset	2415	69
<b>ZMB2002 Lusaka</b> Lusaka public-use dataset	2175	69



**Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa**

Chongwe and Luangwa public-use dataset

Cases: 2277

variables: 69

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	finalwgt	finalwgt	
V219	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V220	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V221	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V222	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V223	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V224	ZMR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V225	ZMR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V226	ZMR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V227	ZMR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?
V228	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V229	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V230	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V231	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V232	ZMR14	Current smoker	
V233	ZMR15	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V234	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V235	ZMR17	Parents know student smokes	
V236	ZMR18	Think smoking less dangerous when young	
V237	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V238	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V239	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V240	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V241	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V242	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V243	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V244	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V245	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V246	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V247	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V248	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V249	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V250	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V251	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V252	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V253	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V254	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V255	ZMR37	Think smokers should ask permission to smoke	
V256	ZMR38	Response if smoker asks permission to smoke	
V257	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V258	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V259	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V260	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V261	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V262	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V263	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V264	ZMR46	Tried to stop smoking but couldn't	
V265	ZMR47	Times tried to quit smoking	
V266	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V267	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V268	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V269	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V270	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V271	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V272	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V273	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V274	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V275	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V276	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V277	CR51	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V278	CR52	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V279	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V280	ZMR62	Youth group discouraging smoking	
V281	ZMR63	Religious group discouraging smoking	
V282	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V283	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V284	ZMR66	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V285	Stratum	stratum	
V286	PSU	psu	

total: 69

**Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue**

Kafue public-use dataset

Cases: 2415

variables: 69

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V287	finalwgt	finalwgt	
V288	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V289	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V290	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V291	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V292	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V293	ZMR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE REPOSE)
V294	ZMR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V295	ZMR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V296	ZMR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?
V297	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V298	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V299	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V300	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V301	ZMR14	Current smoker	
V302	ZMR15	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V303	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V304	ZMR17	Parents know student smokes	
V305	ZMR18	Think smoking less dangerous when young	
V306	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V307	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V308	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V309	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V310	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V311	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V312	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V313	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V314	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V315	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V316	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V317	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V318	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V319	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V320	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V321	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V322	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V323	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V324	ZMR37	Think smokers should ask permission to smoke	
V325	ZMR38	Response if smoker asks permission to smoke	
V326	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V327	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V328	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V329	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V330	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V331	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V332	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V333	ZMR46	Tried to stop smoking but couldn't	
V334	ZMR47	Times tried to quit smoking	
V335	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V336	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V337	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V338	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V339	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V340	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V341	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V342	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V343	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V344	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V345	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V346	CR51	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V347	CR52	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V348	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V349	ZMR62	Youth group discouraging smoking	
V350	ZMR63	Religious group discouraging smoking	
V351	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V352	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V353	ZMR66	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V354	Stratum	stratum	
V355	PSU	psu	

total: 69

**Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka**

Lusaka public-use dataset

Cases: 2175

variables: 69

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V356	finalwgt	finalwgt	
V357	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V358	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V359	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V360	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V361	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V362	ZMR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE REPOSENSE)
V363	ZMR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?
V364	ZMR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V365	ZMR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?
V366	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V367	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V368	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V369	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V370	ZMR14	Current smoker	
V371	ZMR15	Know place selling loose cigarettes near home	
V372	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V373	ZMR17	Parents know student smokes	
V374	ZMR18	Think smoking less dangerous when young	
V375	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V376	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V377	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V378	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V379	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V380	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

ID	Name	Label	Question
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V383	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V384	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V385	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V386	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V387	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V388	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V389	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V390	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V391	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V392	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V393	ZMR37	Think smokers should ask permission to smoke	
V394	ZMR38	Response if smoker asks permission to smoke	
V395	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V396	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V397	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V398	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V399	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V400	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V401	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V402	ZMR46	Tried to stop smoking but couldn't	
V403	ZMR47	Times tried to quit smoking	
V404	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V405	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V406	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V407	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V408	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V409	CR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V410	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V411	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
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V413	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V414	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V415	CR51	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V416	CR52	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V417	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V418	ZMR62	Youth group discouraging smoking	
V419	ZMR63	Religious group discouraging smoking	
V420	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V421	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V422	ZMR66	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V423	Stratum	stratum	
V424	PSU	psu	

total: 69



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2277 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0.894020834817875		18	0.8%
0.894020834828582		20	0.9%
0.915307045170682		14	0.6%
0.923821529310073		15	0.7%
0.934658145502608		2	0.1%
0.95497680086174		23	1%
0.975295456208		18	0.8%
0.979984376627286		28	1.2%
1.031562501711		2	0.1%
1.03821774365947		1	0%
1.04302430733408		17	0.7%
1.0525804581401		11	0.5%
1.05258045815271		20	0.9%
1.07764189761963		28	1.2%
1.07808394786861		17	0.7%
1.08366161796718		11	0.5%
1.08559672799313		1	0%
1.0876664734094		15	0.7%
1.09589650719611		1	0%
1.10033333516046		16	0.7%
1.10033333521013		14	0.6%
1.10437867830443		1	0%
1.1057626114845		18	0.8%
1.1239119066424		12	0.5%
1.12391190667891		3	0.1%
1.12434730759825		19	0.8%
1.14064727200901		11	0.5%
1.14826959074897		25	1.1%
1.15379011757665		23	1%
1.17340234572268		6	0.3%

1.18326286964282		17	0.7%
1.21451591329279		1	0%
1.21877737258328		1	0%
1.22339693191248		10	0.4%
1.2280105345516		18	0.8%
1.23460020046278		9	0.4%
1.24054125423422		3	0.1%
1.26928819952189		17	0.7%
1.27585510078308		11	0.5%
1.27813341345584		1	0%
1.28648722667246		2	0.1%
1.29548364078782		23	1%
1.29548364084629		11	0.5%
1.30187582980396		19	0.8%
1.32324400453572		23	1%
1.34103125222681		8	0.4%
1.3429474810753		18	0.8%
1.35891166892317		8	0.4%
1.3815118513374		10	0.4%
1.38166856289848		14	0.6%
1.39312119463361		17	0.7%
1.39690755446598		1	0%
1.4155392368091		1	0%
1.41975968772386		1	0%
1.43330882398634		27	1.2%
1.44037325857396		8	0.4%
1.45356348981252		11	0.5%
1.52451938558209		1	0%
1.52451938558286		14	0.6%
1.56188505672841		13	0.6%
1.5720936468039		12	0.5%
1.57663970639601		1	0%
1.57887068721015		14	0.6%
1.58380625052708		18	0.8%
1.59992229637296		17	0.7%
1.60246363772943		1	0%
1.60921490694138		19	0.8%
1.6124724269838		3	0.1%
1.61247242705879		18	0.8%

1.62287547490286		20	0.9%
1.62671525348705		8	0.4%
1.64702540756202		1	0%
1.67213596985923		8	0.4%
1.69391042835935		7	0.3%
1.70492084613406		25	1.1%
1.71311969453422		4	0.2%
1.72629401006824		16	0.7%
1.7293030114964		3	0.1%
1.73716347974263		12	0.5%
1.74666916223502		1	0%
1.76503241256037		13	0.6%
1.76860535265347		3	0.1%
1.76860535273573		20	0.9%
1.7800157097707		10	0.4%
1.85792885532671		1	0%
1.86330147123347		17	0.7%
1.87000539287577		25	1.1%
1.87936441490188		17	0.7%
1.88651237625238		1	0%
1.88659273957458		14	0.6%
1.89344808343256		17	0.7%
1.89582082539043		1	0%
1.94431457871728		12	0.5%
2.00093169348819		21	0.9%
2.04372174090126		13	0.6%
2.06134003171722		10	0.4%
2.06926826260844		6	0.3%
2.09750389201955		1	0%
2.10169408401513		11	0.5%
2.1016940840403		4	0.2%
2.10169408410894		11	0.5%
2.13257920793961		11	0.5%
2.1717505534823		8	0.4%
2.19467846034228		20	0.9%
2.1960338767988		9	0.4%
2.19722563331486		24	1.1%
2.20677878829343		20	0.9%
2.24499140800414		1	0%

2.3518957606836		15	0.7%
2.37114204351764		17	0.7%
2.39495372364349		21	0.9%
2.40867205176324		5	0.2%
2.42013258160684		1	0%
2.42503163539753		12	0.5%
2.43354051833331		19	0.8%
2.46051990323723		16	0.7%
2.47699659901319		10	0.4%
2.54750798063878		2	0.1%
2.55205710201837		9	0.4%
2.5561144265355		20	0.9%
2.56873721390964		12	0.5%
2.57627016750242		18	0.8%
2.62711760501892		21	0.9%
2.64212970573828		22	1%
2.68315411862717		15	0.7%
2.76538695265149		18	0.8%
2.83443851039709		8	0.4%
2.83443851043104		1	0%
2.83443851052361		12	0.5%
2.83484318309018		20	0.9%
2.85229911407941		17	0.7%
2.88009930031703		16	0.7%
2.90233944935423		1	0%
2.90659820129752		27	1.2%
2.928919794077		22	1%
2.94295930695372		10	0.4%
2.96327662454154		17	0.7%
2.97616043602152		20	0.9%
3.00924380211258		1	0%
3.02769568166692		1	0%
3.05084625098558		9	0.4%
3.05084625098971		15	0.7%
3.10698067485835		1	0%
3.11864283448891		13	0.6%
3.17187166639675		27	1.2%
3.19782806303016		18	0.8%
3.22994155835724		21	0.9%

3.24807267529611		12	0.5%
3.27050597352898		6	0.3%
3.28198143309137		18	0.8%
3.28389700642186		15	0.7%
3.30684492894421		1	0%
3.31836703656245		25	1.1%
3.33798472167109		7	0.3%
3.3379847217133		20	0.9%
3.34058824439031		14	0.6%
3.38982916776634		17	0.7%
3.43568304292496		1	0%
3.44181819119647		17	0.7%
3.44729008025396		17	0.7%
3.46431373508268		22	1%
3.47447301274482		12	0.5%
3.54304813799637		23	1%
3.56329412751718		10	0.4%
3.72952435578565		20	0.9%
3.7830493513961		8	0.4%
3.81183110018919		1	0%
3.82319613030306		22	1%
3.84673797847546		11	0.5%
3.88423055128491		11	0.5%
3.91996815267683		20	0.9%
4.0584005944322		2	0.1%
4.11450751508699		22	1%
4.11450751509255		16	0.7%
4.12255378029129		16	0.7%
4.20594101562198		18	0.8%
4.3804958797046		10	0.4%
4.42881017269535		16	0.7%
4.50175528121891		10	0.4%
4.50175528127583		14	0.6%
4.5716750167695		14	0.6%
5.1019893189425		12	0.5%
5.55986015515502		10	0.4%

**CR1: Tried smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1858    Invalid: 419  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	519	27.9%
2	No	1339	72.1%
Sysmiss		419	

**CR2: Age first cigarette****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1904    Invalid: 373  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1581	83%
2	7 years old or younger	101	5.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	58	3%
4	10 or 11 years old	54	2.8%
5	12 or 13 years old	43	2.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	40	2.1%
7	16 years old or older	27	1.4%
Sysmiss		373	

**CR3: Smoked past 30 days****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1776 Invalid: 501

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1549	87.2%
2	1 or 2 days	104	5.9%
3	3 to 5 days	31	1.7%
4	6 to 9 days	16	0.9%
5	10 to 19 days	12	0.7%
6	20 to 29 days	10	0.6%
7	All 30 days	54	3%
Sysmiss		501	

**CR4: Cigarettes per day****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 1937 Invalid: 340

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1556	80.3%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	89	4.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	118	6.1%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	78	4%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	30	1.5%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	31	1.6%

7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	35	1.8%
Sysmiss		340	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2269 Invalid: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1741	76.7%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	148	6.5%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	58	2.6%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	77	3.4%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	47	2.1%
6	I stole them	40	1.8%
7	An older person gave them to me	90	4%
8	I got them some other way	68	3%
Sysmiss		8	

## ZMR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2256 Invalid: 21  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE REPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1446	64.1%

2	No usual brand	428	19%
3	Consulate	140	6.2%
4	Embassy Kings	39	1.7%
5	Embassy Methol	30	1.3%
6	Peter Stuyvesant	85	3.8%
7	Rothmans	32	1.4%
8	Other	56	2.5%
Sysmiss		21	

## ZMR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2272 Invalid: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1524	67.1%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	452	19.9%
3	Consulate K3,200	109	4.8%
4	Embassy Kings K3,200	40	1.8%
5	Embassy Methol K3,200	26	1.1%
6	Peter Stuyvesant K, 4000	70	3.1%
7	Rothmans K4,300	14	0.6%
8	Stuyvesant Mild K4,500	37	1.6%
Sysmiss		5	

## ZMR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2267 Invalid: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1563	68.9%
2	I don't buy my cigarettes	416	18.4%
3	K4,000 to K20,000	140	6.2%
4	K24,000 - K40,000	41	1.8%
5	K44,000 - K80,000	31	1.4%
6	K80,000 - K120,000	24	1.1%
7	more than K120,000	52	2.3%
Sysmiss		10	

## ZMR9: Average spending money

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2248 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or income, allowance, etc)	1704	75.8%
2	less than K4,000	254	11.3%
3	K4,000 to K20,000	123	5.5%
4	K24,000 - K40,000	50	2.2%
5	K44,000 - K80,000	44	2%
6	K80,000 - K120,000	23	1%
7	more than K120,000	50	2.2%
Sysmiss		29	

## CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 2243 Invalid: 34  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1335	59.5%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	287	12.8%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	621	27.7%
Sysmiss		34	

## CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2221 Invalid: 56  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	447	20.1%
2	No	1774	79.9%
Sysmiss		56	

## CR12: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2261 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1681	74.3%
2	At home	220	9.7%
3	At school	115	5.1%
4	At work	35	1.5%
5	At friends' houses	95	4.2%
6	At social events	25	1.1%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	59	2.6%
8	other	31	1.4%
Sysmiss		16	

## CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2254 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1165	51.7%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	221	9.8%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	687	30.5%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	118	5.2%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	63	2.8%
Sysmiss		23	

## ZMR14: Current smoker

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 2226 Invalid: 51  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	1812	81.4%
2	Occasionally, but less than once per month	172	7.7%
3	Some time each month, but less than once a week	94	4.2%
4	Some time each week, but less than once each day	62	2.8%
5	Yes, every day at least one cigarette each day	86	3.9%
Sysmiss		51	

## ZMR15: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2196 Invalid: 81  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1122	51.1%
2	No	1074	48.9%
Sysmiss		81	

## CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2263 Invalid: 14  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1319	58.3%
2	Both	112	4.9%
3	Father only	511	22.6%
4	Mother only	60	2.7%
5	I don't know	261	11.5%
Sysmiss		14	

**ZMR17: Parents know student smokes**

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

**Overview**

Valid: 2249 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	1634	72.7%
2	Yes	163	7.2%
3	No	452	20.1%
Sysmiss		28	

**ZMR18: Think smoking less dangerous when young**

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

**Overview**

Valid: 2242 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	826	36.8%
2	Probably not	353	15.7%
3	Probably yes	435	19.4%
4	Definitely yes	628	28%

Sysmiss		35	
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## CR15: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2261 Invalid: 16  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1506	66.6%
2	Probably not	504	22.3%
3	Probably yes	123	5.4%
4	Definitely yes	128	5.7%
Sysmiss		16	

## CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2216 Invalid: 61  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	856	38.6%
2	No	1360	61.4%
Sysmiss		61	

**CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2245 Invalid: 32  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1468	65.4%
2	Probably not	494	22%
3	Probably yes	127	5.7%
4	Definitely yes	156	6.9%
Sysmiss		32	

**CR18: Smoke in 5 years****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2261 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1486	65.7%
2	Probably not	535	23.7%
3	Probably yes	126	5.6%
4	Definitely yes	114	5%
Sysmiss		16	

**CR19: Difficult to quit smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa**

## Overview

Valid: 2246 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	796	35.4%
2	Probably not	503	22.4%
3	Probably yes	441	19.6%
4	Definitely yes	506	22.5%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 2204 Invalid: 73  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	759	34.4%
2	Less friends	836	37.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	609	27.6%
Sysmiss		73	

## CR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

## Overview

Valid: 2244 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	537	23.9%
2	Less friends	1169	52.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	538	24%
Sysmiss		33	

## CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2231 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	811	36.4%
2	Less comfortable	943	42.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	477	21.4%
Sysmiss		46	

## CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2232 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	649	29.1%
2	Less attractive	1077	48.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	506	22.7%
Sysmiss		45	

## CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2256 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	526	23.3%
2	Less attractive	1257	55.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	473	21%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2244 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	314	14%
2	Lose weight	1487	66.3%
3	No difference	443	19.7%

Sysmiss		33	
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## CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2249 Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	752	33.4%
2	Probably not	351	15.6%
3	Probably yes	347	15.4%
4	Definitely yes	799	35.5%
Sysmiss		28	

## CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2254 Invalid: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1389	61.6%
2	Some of them	607	26.9%
3	Most of them	152	6.7%
4	All of them	106	4.7%
Sysmiss		23	

**CR28: Man smoking opinions****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2257 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	810	35.9%
2	Stupid	682	30.2%
3	Loser	309	13.7%
4	Successful	178	7.9%
5	Intelligent	93	4.1%
6	Macho	185	8.2%
Sysmiss		20	

**CR29: Woman smoking opinions****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2261 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	712	31.5%
2	Stupid	716	31.7%
3	Loser	285	12.6%
4	Successful	153	6.8%
5	Intelligent	79	3.5%
6	Sophisticated	316	14%
Sysmiss		16	

**CR30: Smoking safe one/two years****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2270 Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1433	63.1%
2	Probably not	468	20.6%
3	Probably yes	162	7.1%
4	Definitely yes	207	9.1%
Sysmiss		7	

**CR31: Think other people smoking harmful****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2259 Invalid: 18  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	872	38.6%
2	Probably not	429	19%
3	Probably yes	325	14.4%
4	Definitely yes	633	28%
Sysmiss		18	

**CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2246 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1504	67%
2	1 to 2	297	13.2%
3	3 to 4	105	4.7%
4	5 to 6	111	4.9%
5	7	229	10.2%
Sysmiss		31	

**ZMR37: Think smokers should ask permission to smoke****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2230 Invalid: 47  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1275	57.2%
2	No	955	42.8%
Sysmiss		47	

**ZMR38: Response if smoker asks permission to smoke****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2206 Invalid: 71  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	579	26.2%
2	No	1627	73.8%
Sysmiss		71	

### CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2251 Invalid: 26  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1283	57%
2	1 to 2	364	16.2%
3	3 to 4	162	7.2%
4	5 to 6	153	6.8%
5	7	289	12.8%
Sysmiss		26	

### CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2234 Invalid: 43  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	870	38.9%
2	No	1364	61.1%
Sysmiss		43	

### CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2264 Invalid: 13  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1479	65.3%
2	I do not smoke now	335	14.8%
3	Yes	278	12.3%
4	No	172	7.6%
Sysmiss		13	

### CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2252 Invalid: 25  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1424	63.2%
2	I do not smoke now	404	17.9%
3	Yes	206	9.1%

4	No	218	9.7%
Sysmiss		25	

### CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2271 Invalid: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1730	76.2%
2	I have not stopped smoking	140	6.2%
3	1-3 months	114	5%
4	4-11 months	55	2.4%
5	One year	88	3.9%
6	2 years	44	1.9%
7	3 years or longer	100	4.4%
Sysmiss		6	

### CR38: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2258 Invalid: 19  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1520	67.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking	120	5.3%

3	To improve my health	291	12.9%
4	To save money	57	2.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	181	8%
6	Because my friends don't like it	40	1.8%
7	Other	49	2.2%
Sysmiss		19	

### CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2235 Invalid: 42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1455	65.1%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	272	12.2%
3	Yes	279	12.5%
4	No	229	10.2%
Sysmiss		42	

### ZMR46: Tried to stop smoking but couldn't

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2264 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	1562	69%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	281	12.4%
3	Yes	217	9.6%

4	No	204	9%
Sysmiss		13	

### ZMR47: Times tried to quit smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2248 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1275	56.7%
2	0 times	656	29.2%
3	1 to 3 times	184	8.2%
4	4 or more times	133	5.9%
Sysmiss		29	

### CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2238 Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1481	66.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	143	6.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	135	6%
4	Yes, from a family member	129	5.8%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	161	7.2%
6	No	189	8.4%
Sysmiss		39	

**CR41: Anti-smoking media****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2217 Invalid: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	986	44.5%
2	A few	455	20.5%
3	None	776	35%
Sysmiss		60	

**CR42: Anti-smoking messages events****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2255 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	713	31.6%
2	A lot	510	22.6%
3	Sometimes	475	21.1%
4	Never	557	24.7%
Sysmiss		22	

**CR43: See smoking on screen****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2233 Invalid: 44  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	473	21.2%
2	A lot	834	37.3%
3	Sometimes	542	24.3%
4	Never	384	17.2%
Sysmiss		44	

**CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2184 Invalid: 93  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	525	24%
2	No	1659	76%
Sysmiss		93	

**CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2248 Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	490	21.8%
2	A lot	717	31.9%
3	Sometimes	567	25.2%
4	Never	474	21.1%
Sysmiss		29	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2185 Invalid: 92

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	574	26.3%
2	A few	610	27.9%
3	None	1001	45.8%
Sysmiss		92	

## CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2221 Invalid: 56

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	713	32.1%
2	A few	523	23.5%
3	None	985	44.3%
Sysmiss		56	

### CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2231 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	697	31.2%
2	A lot	491	22%
3	Sometimes	421	18.9%
4	Never	622	27.9%
Sysmiss		46	

### CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2107 Invalid: 170

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	441	20.9%
2	No	1666	79.1%
Sysmiss		170	

### CR50: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2243 Invalid: 34  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1055	47%
2	No	795	35.4%
3	Not sure	393	17.5%
Sysmiss		34	

### CR51: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2224 Invalid: 53  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	825	37.1%
2	No	1070	48.1%
3	Not sure	329	14.8%
Sysmiss		53	

**CR52: Taught dangers of smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2190 Invalid: 87  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1115	50.9%
2	No	772	35.3%
3	Not sure	303	13.8%
Sysmiss		87	

**CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2259 Invalid: 18  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1013	44.8%
2	This term	465	20.6%
3	Last term	323	14.3%
4	2 terms ago	111	4.9%
5	3 terms ago	86	3.8%
6	More than a year ago	261	11.6%
Sysmiss		18	

**ZMR62: Youth group discouraging smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2176 Invalid: 101  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1087	50%
2	No	1089	50%
Sysmiss		101	

**ZMR63: Religious group discouraging smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2142 Invalid: 135  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1072	50%
2	No	1070	50%
Sysmiss		135	

**CR54: Custom age****Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa****Overview**

Valid: 2252 Invalid: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	217	9.6%
2	12 years old	216	9.6%
3	13 years old	305	13.5%
4	14 years old	334	14.8%
5	15 years old	396	17.6%
6	16 years old	403	17.9%
7	17 years old or older	381	16.9%
Sysmiss		25	

### CR55: Sex

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2264 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1198	52.9%
2	Female	1066	47.1%
Sysmiss		13	

### ZMR66: In what grade are you

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

#### Overview

Valid: 2270 Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Grade 7	1065	46.9%
2	Grade 8	711	31.3%
3	Grade 9	494	21.8%
Sysmiss		7	

## STRATUM: stratum

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2277 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200201001		62	2.7%
200201002		98	4.3%
200201003		182	8%
200201004		110	4.8%
200201005		90	4%
200201006		207	9.1%
200201007		210	9.2%
200201008		164	7.2%
200201009		224	9.8%
200201010		178	7.8%
200201011		189	8.3%
200201012		162	7.1%
200201013		146	6.4%
200201014		147	6.5%
200201015		108	4.7%

## PSU: psu

Data file: ZMB2002 Chongwe and Luangwa

### Overview

Valid: 2277 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		28	1.2%
2		34	1.5%
3		30	1.3%
4		17	0.7%
5		22	1%
6		29	1.3%
7		42	1.8%
8		38	1.7%
9		52	2.3%
10		50	2.2%
11		47	2.1%
12		19	0.8%
13		44	1.9%
14		38	1.7%
15		21	0.9%
16		31	1.4%
17		81	3.6%
18		126	5.5%
19		92	4%
20		118	5.2%
21		84	3.7%
22		80	3.5%
23		84	3.7%
24		140	6.1%
25		105	4.6%
26		73	3.2%
27		90	4%
28		99	4.3%
29		58	2.5%
30		104	4.6%
31		86	3.8%
32		60	2.6%
33		43	1.9%
34		104	4.6%
35		67	2.9%

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36		41	1.8%
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**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2415 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1.07069093656413		2	0.1%
1.11935870640795		22	0.9%
1.12422548339233		1	0%
1.12559816408024		17	0.7%
1.12909226037672		36	1.5%
1.13903291123843		22	0.9%
1.14051860634005		23	1%
1.15305177783829		24	1%
1.16272190042312		12	0.5%
1.16802647625178		15	0.6%
1.18707038619066		23	1%
1.20126300199878		17	0.7%
1.21116864629704		2	0.1%
1.22364678464472		1	0%
1.23129457704875		1	0%
1.23362216604128		4	0.2%
1.24577346474611		1	0%
1.25573965248078		15	0.6%
1.26286623287051		1	0%
1.27571686058705		1	0%
1.28482912387695		28	1.2%
1.28969590086134		30	1.2%
1.31732706188335		4	0.2%
1.33112927248513		23	1%
1.3414388214858		55	2.3%
1.34439719736423		14	0.6%
1.37720556469623		20	0.8%
1.38319341497752		1	0%
1.38488229582609		22	0.9%
1.38918126525881		17	0.7%

1.40141176796101		21	0.9%
1.40323969635401		21	0.9%
1.41010953879939		1	0%
1.41023055592097		1	0%
1.41460821174866		1	0%
1.41865991279746		14	0.6%
1.42110454495163		5	0.2%
1.42706257604873		1	0%
1.43055757041059		12	0.5%
1.43502757647318		17	0.7%
1.43708406750911		16	0.7%
1.45674185010336		20	0.8%
1.46051478600111		20	0.8%
1.47797670357645		21	0.9%
1.47902229035614		2	0.1%
1.47982787327207		12	0.5%
1.49016413587262		1	0%
1.49492815768687		2	0.1%
1.5055166421524		1	0%
1.51078511716833		45	1.9%
1.51492612116586		1	0%
1.51794392957604		1	0%
1.53274025402002		1	0%
1.53307293884092		1	0%
1.5450021760326		1	0%
1.54500217607273		8	0.3%
1.55377038068293		2	0.1%
1.56079483940528		17	0.7%
1.57945716794871		1	0%
1.58079247426002		33	1.4%
1.58220989200889		1	0%
1.58678032454131		14	0.6%
1.58826127702312		1	0%
1.58950841159746		1	0%
1.59874261307058		2	0.1%
1.59940782561769		24	1%
1.60972658578296		1	0%
1.61618872999403		26	1.1%
1.61860205570108		11	0.5%

1.63775796882795		14	0.6%
1.63990745876336		1	0%
1.64064426304193		26	1.1%
1.64326255632011		24	1%
1.64350362574611		20	0.8%
1.65408219078725		15	0.6%
1.6657374368779		1	0%
1.6677347510364		3	0.1%
1.66992358426482		1	0%
1.67500089077358		1	0%
1.69652556834969		19	0.8%
1.70957263258522		2	0.1%
1.7265349987714		1	0%
1.72957766675744		1	0%
1.73493152154748		1	0%
1.73740288474358		1	0%
1.74809022012403		2	0.1%
1.74845925271179		17	0.7%
1.75783313898344		7	0.3%
1.75813671564198		15	0.6%
1.76412977995232		1	0%
1.76668692457886		1	0%
1.77189580407286		1	0%
1.77189580411888		1	0%
1.78046226122495		2	0.1%
1.79635508438639		2	0.1%
1.80132071662378		27	1.1%
1.812942140602		2	0.1%
1.82070963507575		15	0.6%
1.82293807008115		14	0.6%
1.82726011809627		1	0%
1.82923475657155		13	0.5%
1.83352299680596		10	0.4%
1.84520634344391		15	0.6%
1.85071176853121		16	0.7%
1.85098327111125		18	0.7%
1.8540350819576		1	0%
1.87295380727574		1	0%
1.87827338891198		3	0.1%

1.88073854543831		1	0%
1.89695096911203		1	0%
1.91069882465407		14	0.6%
1.93167190293955		12	0.5%
1.96701665930077		1	0%
1.96877311565032		1	0%
1.9800879036713		13	0.5%
1.9863165798895		9	0.4%
1.98971751048126		1	0%
2.00302004387807		1	0%
2.00302004389211		1	0%
2.06016152341136		16	0.7%
2.0781493998302		15	0.6%
2.1093997667682		1	0%
2.12798986919619		2	0.1%
2.12839053158649		1	0%
2.16693963470783		12	0.5%
2.16734763064158		2	0.1%
2.1755305687224		12	0.5%
2.19101674176014		3	0.1%
2.21022901394992		10	0.4%
2.25587924562887		13	0.5%
2.25588586168266		3	0.1%
2.29716984052866		1	0%
2.44049903542577		15	0.6%
2.44386918278476		11	0.5%
2.46761569137494		1	0%
2.48925336461534		16	0.7%
2.50695109087554		20	0.8%
2.50883318627152		1	0%
2.58716979939094		1	0%
2.67426037097318		17	0.7%
2.80276728269663		1	0%
2.82343431314193		23	1%
2.8255540085524		2	0.1%
2.9109310596999		17	0.7%
3.05647761268489		25	1%
3.06020957558194		23	1%
3.06970911750171		1	0%

3.09673516989351		1	0%
3.13484883352297		1	0%
3.16113938966946		29	1.2%
3.16968048722878		25	1%
3.17556115603625		1	0%
3.20948809146399		18	0.7%
3.22733660966728		1	0%
3.26592265234623		2	0.1%
3.29028241194436		13	0.5%
3.29285353096812		15	0.6%
3.29394830439725		19	0.8%
3.32677835394274		17	0.7%
3.34757071865488		20	0.8%
3.35389882965423		20	0.8%
3.3869350603793		20	0.8%
3.41403054081908		12	0.5%
3.43340586528706		15	0.6%
3.4432080093352		4	0.2%
3.46834339028073		22	0.9%
3.48257576457681		15	0.6%
3.49311727163988		20	0.8%
3.51237709969932		1	0%
3.56641367037131		1	0%
3.61899537151879		21	0.9%
3.62374515401134		21	0.9%
3.64087466296667		1	0%
3.65506741930532		2	0.1%
3.65670455280565		13	0.5%
3.66116939352947		14	0.6%
3.68147163432634		1	0%
3.70486783465618		2	0.1%
3.70970027096226		2	0.1%
3.78191966801404		18	0.7%
3.79213805476142		20	0.8%
3.79336726760336		17	0.7%
3.79917356135652		1	0%
3.8337222385037		21	0.9%
3.83976302248213		18	0.7%
3.86111660855255		1	0%

3.86361480956892		2	0.1%
3.87788643991729		7	0.3%
3.90728012611057		1	0%
3.93949965425598		6	0.2%
3.9408094178106		16	0.7%
3.96945144504532		1	0%
3.98008658808779		15	0.6%
4.00496212926333		17	0.7%
4.01253294614285		22	0.9%
4.02326831414185		5	0.2%
4.03774308280954		16	0.7%
4.05205678718083		24	1%
4.06432207243217		15	0.6%
4.08447324142653		11	0.5%
4.0844732415326		1	0%
4.10765346591111		20	0.8%
4.14945197481493		24	1%
4.15230187314928		1	0%
4.17909091749218		16	0.7%
4.32968878839279		10	0.4%
4.33537132674781		17	0.7%
4.34656666076503		7	0.3%
4.34656666079551		12	0.5%
4.37284461614124		1	0%
4.53830360161685		15	0.6%
4.58658342712815		22	0.9%
4.62234626087364		1	0%
4.70227325028445		2	0.1%
4.70315860414237		17	0.7%
4.74896695169565		1	0%
4.75452073084317		9	0.4%
4.79621148777436		1	0%
4.83066960892913		14	0.6%
4.86246814458949		16	0.7%
4.9848736528992		1	0%
5.20013954348285		13	0.5%
5.20013954351931		16	0.7%
5.40027979068533		2	0.1%
5.44418450439256		11	0.5%

5.6256993120087		7	0.3%
5.62675853045992		21	0.9%
5.68820708214213		17	0.7%
5.73808501353855		1	0%
6.46077943285732		1	0%
6.5133060948674		4	0.2%
7.11256362667787		1	0%
8.50931925293778		19	0.8%

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2100 Invalid: 315

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	368	17.5%
2	No	1732	82.5%
Sysmiss		315	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2144 Invalid: 271

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1903	88.8%

2	7 years old or younger	50	2.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	33	1.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	40	1.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	50	2.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	41	1.9%
7	16 years old or older	27	1.3%
Sysmiss		271	

### CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2029 Invalid: 386

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1844	90.9%
2	1 or 2 days	84	4.1%
3	3 to 5 days	28	1.4%
4	6 to 9 days	20	1%
5	10 to 19 days	15	0.7%
6	20 to 29 days	15	0.7%
7	All 30 days	23	1.1%
Sysmiss		386	

### CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2165 Invalid: 250

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1857	85.8%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	100	4.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	86	4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	48	2.2%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	26	1.2%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	15	0.7%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	33	1.5%
Sysmiss		250	

**CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2399 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1970	82.1%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	117	4.9%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	46	1.9%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	87	3.6%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	44	1.8%
6	I stole them	33	1.4%
7	An older person gave them to me	54	2.3%
8	I got them some other way	48	2%
Sysmiss		16	

**ZMR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2382 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE REPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1685	70.7%
2	No usual brand	383	16.1%
3	Consulate	119	5%
4	Embassy Kings	52	2.2%
5	Embassy Methol	24	1%
6	Peter Stuyvesant	58	2.4%
7	Rothmans	19	0.8%
8	Other	42	1.8%
Sysmiss		33	

## ZMR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2404 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1720	71.5%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	465	19.3%
3	Consulate K3,200	91	3.8%
4	Embassy Kings K3,200	26	1.1%
5	Embassy Methol K3,200	15	0.6%
6	Peter Stuyvesant K, 4000	54	2.2%
7	Rothmans K4,300	14	0.6%
8	Stuyvesant Mild K4,500	19	0.8%
Sysmiss		11	

**ZMR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2391    Invalid: 24  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1808	75.6%
2	I don't buy my cigarettes	351	14.7%
3	K4,000 to K20,000	109	4.6%
4	K24,000 - K40,000	44	1.8%
5	K44,000 - K80,000	16	0.7%
6	K80,000 - K120,000	16	0.7%
7	more than K120,000	47	2%
Sysmiss		24	

**ZMR9: Average spending money****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2372    Invalid: 43  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or income, allowance, etc)	1903	80.2%
2	less than K4,000	245	10.3%
3	K4,000 to K20,000	88	3.7%
4	K24,000 - K40,000	41	1.7%
5	K44,000 - K80,000	28	1.2%
6	K80,000 - K120,000	28	1.2%

7	more than K120,000	39	1.6%
Sysmiss		43	

## CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2368 Invalid: 47  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1546	65.3%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	267	11.3%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	555	23.4%
Sysmiss		47	

## CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2330 Invalid: 85  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	355	15.2%
2	No	1975	84.8%
Sysmiss		85	

**CR12: Usual smoking location****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2381 Invalid: 34  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1913	80.3%
2	At home	128	5.4%
3	At school	84	3.5%
4	At work	38	1.6%
5	At friends' houses	92	3.9%
6	At social events	34	1.4%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	50	2.1%
8	other	42	1.8%
Sysmiss		34	

**CR13: Smoke first thing morning****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2385 Invalid: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1318	55.3%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	205	8.6%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	738	30.9%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	73	3.1%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	51	2.1%

Sysmiss

30

**ZMR14: Current smoker****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2321 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	1951	84.1%
2	Occasionally, but less than once per month	165	7.1%
3	Some time each month, but less than once a week	79	3.4%
4	Some time each week, but less than once each day	59	2.5%
5	Yes, every day at least one cigarette each day	67	2.9%
Sysmiss		94	

**ZMR15: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2328 Invalid: 87

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1134	48.7%
2	No	1194	51.3%
Sysmiss		87	

**CR14: Parents smoke****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2397 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1594	66.5%
2	Both	69	2.9%
3	Father only	414	17.3%
4	Mother only	44	1.8%
5	I don't know	276	11.5%
Sysmiss		18	

**ZMR17: Parents know student smokes**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2376    Invalid: 39

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	1887	79.4%
2	Yes	120	5.1%
3	No	369	15.5%
Sysmiss		39	

**ZMR18: Think smoking less dangerous when young**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2344    Invalid: 71

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	934	39.8%
2	Probably not	403	17.2%
3	Probably yes	346	14.8%
4	Definitely yes	661	28.2%
Sysmiss		71	

## CR15: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2392 Invalid: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1708	71.4%
2	Probably not	494	20.7%
3	Probably yes	94	3.9%
4	Definitely yes	96	4%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2352 Invalid: 63  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	800	34%

2	No	1552	66%
Sysmiss		63	

## CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2363 Invalid: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1658	70.2%
2	Probably not	487	20.6%
3	Probably yes	122	5.2%
4	Definitely yes	96	4.1%
Sysmiss		52	

## CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2387 Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1656	69.4%
2	Probably not	534	22.4%
3	Probably yes	95	4%
4	Definitely yes	102	4.3%
Sysmiss		28	

**CR19: Difficult to quit smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2338 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	896	38.3%
2	Probably not	481	20.6%
3	Probably yes	399	17.1%
4	Definitely yes	562	24%
Sysmiss		77	

**CR20: Boys smoke friends****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2299 Invalid: 116

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	762	33.1%
2	Less friends	972	42.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	565	24.6%
Sysmiss		116	

**CR21: Girls smoke friends****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue**

## Overview

Valid: 2378 Invalid: 37  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	526	22.1%
2	Less friends	1311	55.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	541	22.8%
Sysmiss		37	

## CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2347 Invalid: 68  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	731	31.1%
2	Less comfortable	1128	48.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	488	20.8%
Sysmiss		68	

## CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2371 Invalid: 44  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	570	24%
2	Less attractive	1296	54.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	505	21.3%
Sysmiss		44	

---

## CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2386 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	533	22.3%
2	Less attractive	1385	58%
3	No difference from non-smokers	468	19.6%
Sysmiss		29	

---

## CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2352 Invalid: 63

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	303	12.9%
2	Lose weight	1563	66.5%
3	No difference	486	20.7%
Sysmiss		63	

## CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2368 Invalid: 47

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	809	34.2%
2	Probably not	358	15.1%
3	Probably yes	278	11.7%
4	Definitely yes	923	39%
Sysmiss		47	

## CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2375 Invalid: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1625	68.4%
2	Some of them	539	22.7%

3	Most of them	139	5.9%
4	All of them	72	3%
Sysmiss		40	

## CR28: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2374 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	795	33.5%
2	Stupid	728	30.7%
3	Loser	380	16%
4	Successful	170	7.2%
5	Intelligent	70	2.9%
6	Macho	231	9.7%
Sysmiss		41	

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	746	31.5%
2	Stupid	753	31.8%

3	Loser	354	14.9%
4	Successful	136	5.7%
5	Intelligent	65	2.7%
6	Sophisticated	315	13.3%
Sysmiss		46	

### CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2387 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1582	66.3%
2	Probably not	501	21%
3	Probably yes	123	5.2%
4	Definitely yes	181	7.6%
Sysmiss		28	

### CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	900	38%
2	Probably not	416	17.6%

3	Probably yes	311	13.1%
4	Definitely yes	742	31.3%
Sysmiss		46	

### CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2347 Invalid: 68  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1748	74.5%
2	1 to 2	244	10.4%
3	3 to 4	103	4.4%
4	5 to 6	87	3.7%
5	7	165	7%
Sysmiss		68	

### ZMR37: Think smokers should ask permission to smoke

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2359 Invalid: 56  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1462	62%
2	No	897	38%
Sysmiss		56	

**ZMR38: Response if smoker asks permission to smoke****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2330 Invalid: 85  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	504	21.6%
2	No	1826	78.4%
Sysmiss		85	

**CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2353 Invalid: 62  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1514	64.3%
2	1 to 2	339	14.4%
3	3 to 4	153	6.5%
4	5 to 6	122	5.2%
5	7	225	9.6%
Sysmiss		62	

**CR34: Banning smoking public places****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2350 Invalid: 65  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	865	36.8%
2	No	1485	63.2%
Sysmiss		65	

## CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2371 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1711	72.2%
2	I do not smoke now	332	14%
3	Yes	208	8.8%
4	No	120	5.1%
Sysmiss		44	

## CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2366 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1655	69.9%
2	I do not smoke now	376	15.9%
3	Yes	165	7%
4	No	170	7.2%
Sysmiss		49	

**CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2396 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1904	79.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	142	5.9%
3	1-3 months	72	3%
4	4-11 months	50	2.1%
5	One year	65	2.7%
6	2 years	51	2.1%
7	3 years or longer	112	4.7%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR38: Main reason stop smoking**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2378 Invalid: 37  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1717	72.2%
2	I have not stopped smoking	125	5.3%
3	To improve my health	248	10.4%
4	To save money	50	2.1%
5	Because my family does not like it	158	6.6%
6	Because my friends don't like it	43	1.8%
7	Other	37	1.6%
Sysmiss		37	

**CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 69

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1674	71.4%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	229	9.8%
3	Yes	229	9.8%
4	No	214	9.1%
Sysmiss		69	

**ZMR46: Tried to stop smoking but couldn't**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2393 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	1808	75.6%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	232	9.7%
3	Yes	166	6.9%
4	No	187	7.8%
Sysmiss		22	

## ZMR47: Times tried to quit smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2361 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1458	61.8%
2	0 times	637	27%
3	1 to 3 times	175	7.4%
4	4 or more times	91	3.9%
Sysmiss		54	

## CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2372 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1694	71.4%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	145	6.1%
3	Yes, from a friend	123	5.2%

4	Yes, from a family member	103	4.3%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	138	5.8%
6	No	169	7.1%
Sysmiss		43	

## CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2352 Invalid: 63

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1111	47.2%
2	A few	466	19.8%
3	None	775	33%
Sysmiss		63	

## CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2369 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	780	32.9%
2	A lot	535	22.6%
3	Sometimes	485	20.5%

4	Never	569	24%
Sysmiss		46	

### CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2344 Invalid: 71  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	406	17.3%
2	A lot	1098	46.8%
3	Sometimes	529	22.6%
4	Never	311	13.3%
Sysmiss		71	

### CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2272 Invalid: 143  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	451	19.9%
2	No	1821	80.1%
Sysmiss		143	

**CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2355 Invalid: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	413	17.5%
2	A lot	724	30.7%
3	Sometimes	680	28.9%
4	Never	538	22.8%
Sysmiss		60	

**CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2279 Invalid: 136  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	559	24.5%
2	A few	625	27.4%
3	None	1095	48%
Sysmiss		136	

**CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue**

## Overview

Valid: 2353 Invalid: 62  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	724	30.8%
2	A few	657	27.9%
3	None	972	41.3%
Sysmiss		62	

## CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 69  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	748	31.9%
2	A lot	480	20.5%
3	Sometimes	467	19.9%
4	Never	651	27.7%
Sysmiss		69	

## CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2205 Invalid: 210  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	400	18.1%
2	No	1805	81.9%
Sysmiss		210	

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## CR50: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2356 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	945	40.1%
2	No	942	40%
3	Not sure	469	19.9%
Sysmiss		59	

---

## CR51: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2346 Invalid: 69

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	680	29%
2	No	1282	54.6%
3	Not sure	384	16.4%
Sysmiss		69	

## CR52: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2289 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	986	43.1%
2	No	924	40.4%
3	Not sure	379	16.6%
Sysmiss		126	

## CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2358 Invalid: 57

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1227	52%
2	This term	360	15.3%
3	Last term	330	14%

4	2 terms ago	110	4.7%
5	3 terms ago	73	3.1%
6	More than a year ago	258	10.9%
Sysmiss		57	

## ZMR62: Youth group discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2256 Invalid: 159  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1107	49.1%
2	No	1149	50.9%
Sysmiss		159	

## ZMR63: Religious group discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2173 Invalid: 242  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1089	50.1%
2	No	1084	49.9%
Sysmiss		242	

## CR54: Custom age

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

### Overview

Valid: 2300 Invalid: 115

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	219	9.5%
2	12 years old	297	12.9%
3	13 years old	355	15.4%
4	14 years old	418	18.2%
5	15 years old	409	17.8%
6	16 years old	356	15.5%
7	17 years old or older	246	10.7%
Sysmiss		115	

**CR55: Sex**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2211    Invalid: 204

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1066	48.2%
2	Female	1145	51.8%
Sysmiss		204	

**ZMR66: In what grade are you**

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

**Overview**

Valid: 2284    Invalid: 131

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	942	41.2%
2	Grade 8	694	30.4%
3	Grade 9	648	28.4%
Sysmiss		131	

### STRATUM: stratum

Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue

#### Overview

Valid: 2415 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200203001		184	7.6%
200203002		169	7%
200203003		173	7.2%
200203004		146	6%
200203005		138	5.7%
200203006		108	4.5%
200203007		106	4.4%
200203008		136	5.6%
200203009		71	2.9%
200203010		78	3.2%
200203011		172	7.1%
200203012		78	3.2%
200203013		112	4.6%
200203014		106	4.4%
200203015		101	4.2%
200203016		152	6.3%
200203017		198	8.2%
200203018		187	7.7%

**PSU: psu****Data file: ZMB2002 Kafue****Overview**

Valid: 2415    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 25    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		45	1.9%
2		47	1.9%
3		37	1.5%
4		55	2.3%
5		40	1.7%
6		40	1.7%
7		46	1.9%
8		43	1.8%
9		39	1.6%
10		46	1.9%
11		39	1.6%
12		49	2%
13		38	1.6%
14		31	1.3%
15		44	1.8%
16		33	1.4%
17		40	1.7%
18		46	1.9%
19		52	2.2%
20		35	1.4%
21		33	1.4%
22		40	1.7%
23		47	1.9%
24		34	1.4%
25		25	1%
26		37	1.5%
27		60	2.5%
28		39	1.6%

29		30	1.2%
30		41	1.7%
31		39	1.6%
32		39	1.6%
33		39	1.6%
34		37	1.5%
35		44	1.8%
36		52	2.2%
37		35	1.4%
38		43	1.8%
39		27	1.1%
40		32	1.3%
41		24	1%
42		29	1.2%
43		73	3%
44		33	1.4%
45		50	2.1%
46		51	2.1%
47		82	3.4%
48		70	2.9%
49		76	3.1%
50		122	5.1%
51		124	5.1%
52		41	1.7%
53		22	0.9%

**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2175 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3.99056404719279		13	0.6%
4.06182411947742		35	1.6%
4.22530310871572		21	1%
4.22999788993726		28	1.3%
4.34061352502045		26	1.2%
4.56064462533814		35	1.6%
4.91146344274741		21	1%
4.99499173254294		26	1.2%
5.04071248068632		32	1.5%
5.06738291703682		35	1.6%
5.26308560325029		14	0.6%
5.2630856032552		3	0.1%
5.26308560336585		33	1.5%
5.35706927475449		19	0.9%
5.40177268244317		1	0%
5.40177268253738		23	1.1%
5.41832898862903		14	0.6%
5.44167824627197		13	0.6%
5.57267887392864		22	1%
5.57887073933044		21	1%
5.58183177197529		3	0.1%
5.59893995493672		27	1.2%
5.71952401659546		1	0%
5.72475977897892		31	1.4%
5.7370542230448		2	0.1%
5.76189086131072		1	0%
5.78761358844043		20	0.9%
5.80535248782437		20	0.9%
5.85765296060164		36	1.7%
5.87839968385906		1	0%

5.89546744254538		1	0%
5.94194995057417		32	1.5%
5.96016188727432		18	0.8%
5.97884578047615		1	0%
6.01495497511016		27	1.2%
6.01495497516914		2	0.1%
6.14026653709719		1	0%
6.17345449418111		3	0.1%
6.19237598685683		3	0.1%
6.2020353019309		15	0.7%
6.22104439410946		12	0.6%
6.23281463368494		1	0%
6.4603153326193		26	1.2%
6.47764381944906		18	0.8%
6.54329561490098		1	0%
6.54961763960036		1	0%
6.58780782992177		16	0.7%
6.6481081304501		5	0.2%
6.68328330567062		1	0%
6.72220600481189		1	0%
6.73630090470899		1	0%
6.78610304882284		1	0%
6.82329180942497		1	0%
6.86475278395433		27	1.2%
6.88579308961215		21	1%
7.04382768496056		1	0%
7.07700112797211		1	0%
7.17693491365499		7	0.3%
7.38863043903959		2	0.1%
7.4453406095189		1	0%
7.56248175537872		17	0.8%
7.5856605839065		13	0.6%
7.64153208739551		18	0.8%
7.66495320332975		22	1%
7.77542960201796		1	0%
9.2601817412615		27	1.2%
9.26018174136246		29	1.3%
9.28856398027504		1	0%
9.28856398037632		1	0%

12.6815815399323		1	0%
12.6815815399441		79	3.6%
12.6815815399628		6	0.3%
12.9080383531877		1	0%
13.4275569243906		4	0.2%
13.4424764320514		1	0%
13.5270203093629		26	1.2%
13.6209579505656		11	0.5%
13.6327001553647		18	0.8%
13.7098178807256		17	0.8%
13.800544617054		29	1.3%
13.9934692855123		27	1.2%
14.0906461555266		27	1.2%
14.3502106902057		15	0.7%
14.4932360453385		18	0.8%
14.4932360455573		22	1%
14.4932360456994		10	0.5%
14.6325940847778		19	0.9%
14.7951784631865		25	1.1%
14.9195076940508		14	0.6%
15.1203472210205		25	1.1%
15.1474446174196		15	0.7%
15.5535850227401		1	0%
15.5535850227546		5	0.2%
15.5535850227776		11	0.5%
15.6790462676429		31	1.4%
15.7662905632777		15	0.7%
15.7815236941379		24	1.1%
15.8313276124839		1	0%
15.851976925176		25	1.1%
16.1799488612208		10	0.5%
16.3513432308384		16	0.7%
16.468501788485		1	0%
16.4860560016129		23	1.1%
16.5636983380974		29	1.3%
16.5904906910477		18	0.8%
16.6645553818351		2	0.1%
16.7057024321607		16	0.7%
16.720103899369		22	1%

16.8146865107242		20	0.9%
16.8146865111543		1	0%
16.9259601718899		4	0.2%
17.1625765769024		1	0%
17.2817611364347		18	0.8%
17.3918832549363		16	0.7%
17.6001093681838		23	1.1%
17.7755257399085		17	0.8%
17.7755257401768		32	1.5%
17.7755257403511		27	1.2%
17.9464442573029		19	0.9%
18.1458491931137		10	0.5%
18.1889100596959		43	2%
18.2094504162964		19	0.9%
18.2983353208865		20	0.9%
18.4788759580328		14	0.6%
18.544659065982		1	0%
18.5778932219476		21	1%
18.73515879071		21	1%
19.2298869373168		24	1.1%
19.3368894878766		20	0.9%
19.3555724727433		19	0.9%
19.4419812787449		15	0.7%
19.8442291668559		19	0.9%
20.0544392965525		22	1%
20.2196605291954		6	0.3%
20.3148865605917		26	1.2%
21.3306308885404		19	0.9%
22.3333528531449		20	0.9%
22.6637953186607		26	1.2%
22.9781186398776		18	0.8%

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 1830 Invalid: 345

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	551	30.1%
2	No	1279	69.9%
Sysmiss		345	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 1899 Invalid: 276

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1538	81%
2	7 years old or younger	88	4.6%
3	8 or 9 years old	66	3.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	71	3.7%
5	12 or 13 years old	76	4%
6	14 or 15 years old	44	2.3%
7	16 years old or older	16	0.8%
Sysmiss		276	

## CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 1759 Invalid: 416

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1584	90.1%
2	1 or 2 days	90	5.1%
3	3 to 5 days	31	1.8%
4	6 to 9 days	10	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	4	0.2%
6	20 to 29 days	11	0.6%
7	All 30 days	29	1.6%
Sysmiss		416	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 1895 Invalid: 280

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1597	84.3%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	95	5%
3	1 cigarette per day	94	5%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	57	3%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	20	1.1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	10	0.5%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	22	1.2%
Sysmiss		280	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2164 Invalid: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1721	79.5%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	129	6%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	40	1.8%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	82	3.8%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	39	1.8%
6	I stole them	30	1.4%
7	An older person gave them to me	60	2.8%
8	I got them some other way	63	2.9%
Sysmiss		11	

## ZMR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2155 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE REPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1477	68.5%
2	No usual brand	325	15.1%
3	Consulate	160	7.4%
4	Embassy Kings	33	1.5%
5	Embassy Methol	21	1%
6	Peter Stuyvesant	62	2.9%
7	Rothmans	32	1.5%
8	Other	45	2.1%

Sysmiss		20	
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## ZMR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2167 Invalid: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1456	67.2%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	464	21.4%
3	Consulate K3,200	99	4.6%
4	Embassy Kings K3,200	28	1.3%
5	Embassy Methol K3,200	17	0.8%
6	Peter Stuyvesant K, 4000	74	3.4%
7	Rothmans K4,300	8	0.4%
8	Stuyvesant Mild K4,500	21	1%
Sysmiss		8	

## ZMR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2157 Invalid: 18  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1559	72.3%
2	I don't buy my cigarettes	357	16.6%

3	K4,000 to K20,000	96	4.5%
4	K24,000 - K40,000	46	2.1%
5	K44,000 - K80,000	25	1.2%
6	K80,000 - K120,000	23	1.1%
7	more than K120,000	51	2.4%
Sysmiss		18	

## ZMR9: Average spending money

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2153 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money (can be changed to allowance, income, etc) do you get?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money (or income, allowance, etc)	1460	67.8%
2	less than K4,000	339	15.7%
3	K4,000 to K20,000	165	7.7%
4	K24,000 - K40,000	83	3.9%
5	K44,000 - K80,000	29	1.3%
6	K80,000 - K120,000	33	1.5%
7	more than K120,000	44	2%
Sysmiss		22	

## CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2142 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1369	63.9%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	246	11.5%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	527	24.6%
Sysmiss		33	

### CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2120 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	393	18.5%
2	No	1727	81.5%
Sysmiss		55	

### CR12: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2158 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1667	77.2%
2	At home	137	6.3%
3	At school	88	4.1%

4	At work	21	1%
5	At friends' houses	85	3.9%
6	At social events	46	2.1%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	70	3.2%
8	other	44	2%
Sysmiss		17	

### CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2163 Invalid: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1132	52.3%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	243	11.2%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	642	29.7%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	86	4%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	60	2.8%
Sysmiss		12	

### ZMR14: Current smoker

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2137 Invalid: 38  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	1761	82.4%
2	Occasionally, but less than once per month	154	7.2%

3	Some time each month, but less than once a week	91	4.3%
4	Some time each week, but less than once each day	52	2.4%
5	Yes, every day at least one cigarette each day	79	3.7%
Sysmiss		38	

## ZMR15: Know place selling loose cigarettes near home

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2109 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1266	60%
2	No	843	40%
Sysmiss		66	

## CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2164 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1425	65.9%
2	Both	85	3.9%
3	Father only	370	17.1%
4	Mother only	33	1.5%
5	I don't know	251	11.6%
Sysmiss		11	

**ZMR17: Parents know student smokes****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2151 Invalid: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	1690	78.6%
2	Yes	108	5%
3	No	353	16.4%
Sysmiss		24	

**ZMR18: Think smoking less dangerous when young****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2146 Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	852	39.7%
2	Probably not	304	14.2%
3	Probably yes	347	16.2%
4	Definitely yes	643	30%
Sysmiss		29	

**CR15: Best friends offer cigarette****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2157 Invalid: 18  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1485	68.8%
2	Probably not	498	23.1%
3	Probably yes	92	4.3%
4	Definitely yes	82	3.8%
Sysmiss		18	

## CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2123 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	899	42.3%
2	No	1224	57.7%
Sysmiss		52	

## CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2153 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1489	69.2%
2	Probably not	467	21.7%
3	Probably yes	106	4.9%
4	Definitely yes	91	4.2%
Sysmiss		22	

## CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2153 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1505	69.9%
2	Probably not	470	21.8%
3	Probably yes	105	4.9%
4	Definitely yes	73	3.4%
Sysmiss		22	

## CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2151 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	723	33.6%

2	Probably not	399	18.5%
3	Probably yes	447	20.8%
4	Definitely yes	582	27.1%
Sysmiss		24	

## CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2104 Invalid: 71  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	748	35.6%
2	Less friends	763	36.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	593	28.2%
Sysmiss		71	

## CR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2143 Invalid: 32  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	516	24.1%
2	Less friends	1120	52.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	507	23.7%
Sysmiss		32	

**CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2150 Invalid: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	621	28.9%
2	Less comfortable	1027	47.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	502	23.3%
Sysmiss		25	

**CR23: Boys smoking attractive****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2142 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	489	22.8%
2	Less attractive	1182	55.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	471	22%
Sysmiss		33	

**CR24: Girls smoking attractive****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka**

**Overview**

Valid: 2151 Invalid: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	419	19.5%
2	Less attractive	1294	60.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	438	20.4%
Sysmiss		24	

**CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss**

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

**Overview**

Valid: 2147 Invalid: 28  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	260	12.1%
2	Lose weight	1436	66.9%
3	No difference	451	21%
Sysmiss		28	

**CR26: Smoking harmful to health**

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

**Overview**

Valid: 2148 Invalid: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	593	27.6%
2	Probably not	306	14.2%
3	Probably yes	273	12.7%
4	Definitely yes	976	45.4%
Sysmiss		27	

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## CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2154 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1442	66.9%
2	Some of them	491	22.8%
3	Most of them	138	6.4%
4	All of them	83	3.9%
Sysmiss		21	

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## CR28: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2155 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	700	32.5%
2	Stupid	615	28.5%
3	Loser	434	20.1%
4	Successful	166	7.7%
5	Intelligent	68	3.2%
6	Macho	172	8%
Sysmiss		20	

### CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2161 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	616	28.5%
2	Stupid	634	29.3%
3	Loser	391	18.1%
4	Successful	140	6.5%
5	Intelligent	67	3.1%
6	Sophisticated	313	14.5%
Sysmiss		14	

### CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2163 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1414	65.4%
2	Probably not	433	20%
3	Probably yes	149	6.9%
4	Definitely yes	167	7.7%
Sysmiss		12	

---

## CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2146 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	683	31.8%
2	Probably not	362	16.9%
3	Probably yes	310	14.4%
4	Definitely yes	791	36.9%
Sysmiss		29	

---

## CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2149 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1511	70.3%
2	1 to 2	274	12.8%
3	3 to 4	122	5.7%
4	5 to 6	90	4.2%
5	7	152	7.1%
Sysmiss		26	

### ZMR37: Think smokers should ask permission to smoke

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2126 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1417	66.7%
2	No	709	33.3%
Sysmiss		49	

### ZMR38: Response if smoker asks permission to smoke

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2106 Invalid: 69

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	395	18.8%
2	No	1711	81.2%
Sysmiss		69	

**CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2149 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1249	58.1%
2	1 to 2	393	18.3%
3	3 to 4	162	7.5%
4	5 to 6	129	6%
5	7	216	10.1%
Sysmiss		26	

**CR34: Banning smoking public places****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2132 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1021	47.9%
2	No	1111	52.1%
Sysmiss		43	

**CR35: Want to stop smoking now****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2159 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1494	69.2%
2	I do not smoke now	303	14%
3	Yes	262	12.1%
4	No	100	4.6%
Sysmiss		16	

**CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2150 Invalid: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1431	66.6%
2	I do not smoke now	360	16.7%
3	Yes	212	9.9%
4	No	147	6.8%
Sysmiss		25	

**CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka**

## Overview

Valid: 2162 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1695	78.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	111	5.1%
3	1-3 months	86	4%
4	4-11 months	54	2.5%
5	One year	74	3.4%
6	2 years	31	1.4%
7	3 years or longer	111	5.1%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR38: Main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2154 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1452	67.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	87	4%
3	To improve my health	281	13%
4	To save money	51	2.4%
5	Because my family does not like it	175	8.1%
6	Because my friends don't like it	62	2.9%
7	Other	46	2.1%
Sysmiss		21	

**CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to**

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

**Overview**

Valid: 2137 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1455	68.1%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	239	11.2%
3	Yes	281	13.1%
4	No	162	7.6%
Sysmiss		38	

**ZMR46: Tried to stop smoking but couldn't**

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

**Overview**

Valid: 2163 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	1528	70.6%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	287	13.3%
3	Yes	199	9.2%
4	No	149	6.9%
Sysmiss		12	

**ZMR47: Times tried to quit smoking**

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2156 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1268	58.8%
2	0 times	591	27.4%
3	1 to 3 times	183	8.5%
4	4 or more times	114	5.3%
Sysmiss		19	

## CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2153 Invalid: 22  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1446	67.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	107	5%
3	Yes, from a friend	143	6.6%
4	Yes, from a family member	137	6.4%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	172	8%
6	No	148	6.9%
Sysmiss		22	

## CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

## Overview

Valid: 2134 Invalid: 41  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1081	50.7%
2	A few	504	23.6%
3	None	549	25.7%
Sysmiss		41	

## CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2158 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	639	29.6%
2	A lot	457	21.2%
3	Sometimes	593	27.5%
4	Never	469	21.7%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2155 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	279	12.9%
2	A lot	1070	49.7%
3	Sometimes	608	28.2%
4	Never	198	9.2%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2101 Invalid: 74

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	394	18.8%
2	No	1707	81.2%
Sysmiss		74	

## CR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2148 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	273	12.7%
2	A lot	682	31.8%
3	Sometimes	736	34.3%
4	Never	457	21.3%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2089 Invalid: 86

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	481	23%
2	A few	651	31.2%
3	None	957	45.8%
Sysmiss		86	

## CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2137 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	591	27.7%

2	A few	662	31%
3	None	884	41.4%
Sysmiss		38	

## CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2152 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	657	30.5%
2	A lot	338	15.7%
3	Sometimes	529	24.6%
4	Never	628	29.2%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2025 Invalid: 150

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	327	16.1%
2	No	1698	83.9%
Sysmiss		150	

**CR50: Taught dangers of smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2144 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	967	45.1%
2	No	785	36.6%
3	Not sure	392	18.3%
Sysmiss		31	

**CR51: In school discuss smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2142 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	680	31.7%
2	No	1139	53.2%
3	Not sure	323	15.1%
Sysmiss		33	

**CR52: Taught dangers of smoking****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2108 Invalid: 67  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	967	45.9%
2	No	838	39.8%
3	Not sure	303	14.4%
Sysmiss		67	

## CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2159 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	968	44.8%
2	This term	391	18.1%
3	Last term	351	16.3%
4	2 terms ago	95	4.4%
5	3 terms ago	70	3.2%
6	More than a year ago	284	13.2%
Sysmiss		16	

## ZMR62: Youth group discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2114 Invalid: 61

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1199	56.7%
2	No	915	43.3%
Sysmiss		61	

### ZMR63: Religious group discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2097 Invalid: 78  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1247	59.5%
2	No	850	40.5%
Sysmiss		78	

### CR54: Custom age

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

#### Overview

Valid: 2155 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	126	5.8%
2	12 years old	274	12.7%
3	13 years old	363	16.8%
4	14 years old	487	22.6%

5	15 years old	391	18.1%
6	16 years old	295	13.7%
7	17 years old or older	219	10.2%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR55: Sex

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2141 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1051	49.1%
2	Female	1090	50.9%
Sysmiss		34	

## ZMR66: In what grade are you

Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka

### Overview

Valid: 2167 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	1216	56.1%
2	Grade 8	509	23.5%
3	Grade 9	442	20.4%
Sysmiss		8	

**STRATUM: stratum****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2175 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200202001		135	6.2%
200202002		111	5.1%
200202003		195	9%
200202004		135	6.2%
200202005		181	8.3%
200202006		205	9.4%
200202007		240	11%
200202008		174	8%
200202009		213	9.8%
200202010		226	10.4%
200202011		228	10.5%
200202012		132	6.1%

**PSU: psu****Data file: ZMB2002 Lusaka****Overview**

Valid: 2175 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	1.8%
2		96	4.4%
3		29	1.3%
4		82	3.8%
5		88	4%
6		107	4.9%

7		56	2.6%
8		79	3.6%
9		74	3.4%
10		107	4.9%
11		122	5.6%
12		83	3.8%
13		91	4.2%
14		149	6.9%
15		74	3.4%
16		100	4.6%
17		107	4.9%
18		106	4.9%
19		95	4.4%
20		131	6%
21		149	6.9%
22		79	3.6%
23		115	5.3%
24		17	0.8%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Kafue Fact Sheet

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title Kafue Fact Sheet  
filename Zambia-Kafue\_GYTS2002\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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### Lusaka Fact Sheet

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title Lusaka Fact Sheet  
filename Zambia-Lusaka\_GYTS2002\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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### Chongwe and Luangwa Fact Sheet

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title Chongwe and Luangwa Fact Sheet  
filename Zambia-Chongwe-Luangwa\_GYTS2002\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Kafue Codebook

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title Kafue Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2002\_Zambia\_All\_Schools\_Region3\_Kafue\_Web\_Codebook\_13JAN2005.TXT

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### Lusaka Codebook

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title Lusaka Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2002\_Zambia\_All\_Schools\_Region2\_Lusaka\_Web\_Codebook\_13JAN2005.TXT

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### Chongwe and Luangwa Codebook

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title Chongwe and Luangwa Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2002\_Zambia\_All\_Schools\_Region1\_Chongwe\_Luangwa\_Web\_Codebook\_13JAN2005.TXT

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