

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZMB_2011_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2011

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

GYTS 2011

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zambia	ZMB

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the third GYTS conducted by Zambia.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2018-08-24

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in grades 7, 8 and 9, completed the survey, of which 1,964 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate of all students surveyed was 55.7%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class

f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2011	2011

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZMB_2011_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study

Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library
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DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2018-08-24

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZMB_2011_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ZMB2011 National public-use dataset	3377	73

Data file: ZMB2011

National public-use dataset

Cases: 3377

variables: 73

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V90	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V91	CR52	Custom age	How old are you?
V92	CR53	Sex	What is your sex?
V93	CR54	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V94	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V95	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V96	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V97	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V98	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V99	ZMR9	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V100	CR7	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V101	CR8	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V102	ZMR12	Times used other smoked tobacco past 30 days	
V103	CR9	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?
V104	ZMR14	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V105	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V106	CR12	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V107	CR13	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V108	CR14	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V109	CR15	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V110	CR16	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V111	CR17	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?
V112	CR18	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V113	CR19	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V114	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V115	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?
V116	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V117	CR23	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V118	CR24	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V119	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V120	CR26	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V121	CR27	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)
V122	CR28	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?
V123	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V124	ZMR34	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home or in your presence?
V125	ZMR35	Smoked enclosed public places	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in enclosed public places?
V126	ZMR36	Smoked outdoor public places	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in outdoor public places?
V127	CR32	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?
V128	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V129	CR34	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V130	CR35	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V131	ZMR41	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V132	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V133	CR38	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)
V134	CR39	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?
V135	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V136	CR41	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V137	CR42	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V138	CR43	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V139	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?
V140	CR45	Cigarette advertisement newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V141	CR46	Cigarette advertisement events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V142	CR47	Offered free cigarette	Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?
V143	CR48	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?
V144	CR49	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V145	CR50	Taught effects of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V146	ZMR56	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V147	ZMR57	Current smoker	
V148	ZMR58	Number cigarettes in life	
V149	ZMR59	Ever used chewing tobacco	
V150	ZMR60	Know of place selling single cigarettes near home	
V151	ZMR61	How obtained cigarettes past 30 days	
V152	ZMR62	Asked proof of age when buying cigarettes past 30 days	
V153	ZMR63	Refused purchased of cigarettes due to age past 30 days	
V154	ZMR64	Thinks smokers should ask permission to smoke	
V155	ZMR65	Response if smoker asks permission to smoke	
V156	ZMR66	Anti-smoking messages on radio	
V157	ZMR67	Ads for tobacco products on items in shops	
V158	ZMR68	Youth groups discouraging smoking	
V159	ZMR69	Health worker explained dangers of smoking	
V160	ZMR70	Religious groups discouraging smoking	
V161	Stratum	Stratum	
V162	PSU	PSU	

total: 73

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3377 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 41.5499999988526 - 76.158805970229 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3377	100%

CR52: Custom age**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3346 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	92	2.7%
2	12 years old	237	7.1%
3	13 years old	533	15.9%
4	14 years old	731	21.8%
5	15 years old	700	20.9%
6	16 years old	611	18.3%
7	17 years old or older	442	13.2%
Sysmiss		31	

CR53: Sex**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 62

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	1631	49.2%
2	Female	1684	50.8%
Sysmiss		62	

CR54: In what grade are you

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3312 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Seven	1255	37.9%
2	Eight	1092	33%
3	Nine	965	29.1%
Sysmiss		65	

CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 2776 Invalid: 601

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	575	20.7%
2	No	2201	79.3%
Sysmiss		601	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 2866 Invalid: 511

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2544	88.8%
2	7 years old or younger	61	2.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	41	1.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	41	1.4%
5	12 or 13 years old	66	2.3%
6	14 or 15 years old	61	2.1%
7	16 years old or older	52	1.8%
Sysmiss		511	

CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 2648 Invalid: 729

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	0 days	2462	93%
2	1 or 2 days	65	2.5%
3	3 to 5 days	34	1.3%
4	6 to 9 days	23	0.9%
5	10 to 19 days	11	0.4%
6	20 to 29 days	18	0.7%
7	All 30 days	35	1.3%
Sysmiss		729	

CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 2920 Invalid: 457

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2518	86.2%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	150	5.1%
3	1 cigarette per day	79	2.7%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	59	2%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	30	1%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	42	1.4%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	42	1.4%
Sysmiss		457	

CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3344 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2753	82.3%
2	I bought them in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	173	5.2%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	88	2.6%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	131	3.9%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	52	1.6%
6	I stole them	40	1.2%
7	An older person gave them to me	48	1.4%
8	I got them some other way	59	1.8%
Sysmiss		33	

ZMR9: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3227 Invalid: 150

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	2364	73.3%
2	No usual brand	547	17%
3	Peter Stuyvesant	110	3.4%
4	Rothmans of Pall Mall	62	1.9%
5	Consulate	78	2.4%
6	Safari	11	0.3%
7	Balani	55	1.7%
Sysmiss		150	

CR7: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3290 Invalid: 87
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	2224	67.6%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	403	12.2%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	663	20.2%
Sysmiss		87	

CR8: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3231 Invalid: 146
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. cigars, water pipes cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	470	14.5%
2	No	2761	85.5%
Sysmiss		146	

ZMR12: Times used other smoked tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 1886 Invalid: 1491
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1 to 3 times	1237	65.6%
2	4 to 6 times	294	15.6%
3	7 to 9 times	142	7.5%
4	9 times or more	213	11.3%
Sysmiss		1491	

CR9: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3220 Invalid: 157

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	486	15.1%
2	No	2734	84.9%
Sysmiss		157	

ZMR14: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3305 Invalid: 72

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2532	76.6%
2	At home	247	7.5%
3	At school	217	6.6%
4	At work	67	2%
5	At friends' houses	138	4.2%
6	At social events	62	1.9%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	42	1.3%
Sysmiss		72	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3290 Invalid: 87

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1620	49.2%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	269	8.2%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	1093	33.2%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	182	5.5%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	126	3.8%
Sysmiss		87	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3326 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	2022	60.8%
2	Both	130	3.9%
3	Father only	516	15.5%
4	Mother only	92	2.8%
5	I don't know	566	17%
Sysmiss		51	

CR13: Best friends offer cigarette**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3283 Invalid: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends gives you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2387	72.7%
2	Probably not	543	16.5%
3	Probably yes	141	4.3%
4	Definitely yes	212	6.5%
Sysmiss		94	

CR14: Family discuss harmful effects smoking**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3230 Invalid: 147

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	1434	44.4%
2	No	1796	55.6%
Sysmiss		147	

CR15: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3326 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2459	73.9%
2	Probably not	564	17%
3	Probably yes	144	4.3%
4	Definitely yes	159	4.8%
Sysmiss		51	

CR16: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3296 Invalid: 81

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2381	72.2%
2	Probably not	621	18.8%
3	Probably yes	131	4%
4	Definitely yes	163	4.9%

Sysmiss		81	
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CR17: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3280 Invalid: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be hard to stop?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	912	27.8%
2	Probably not	444	13.5%
3	Probably yes	595	18.1%
4	Definitely yes	1329	40.5%
Sysmiss		97	

CR18: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3281 Invalid: 96

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	1049	32%
2	Less friends	1275	38.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	957	29.2%
Sysmiss		96	

CR19: Girls smoke friends**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3282 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	710	21.6%
2	Less friends	1675	51%
3	No difference from non-smokers	897	27.3%
Sysmiss		95	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3224 Invalid: 153

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	1028	31.9%
2	Less comfortable	1424	44.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	772	23.9%
Sysmiss		153	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3313 Invalid: 64

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	682	20.6%
2	Less attractive	1959	59.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	672	20.3%
Sysmiss		64	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3275 Invalid: 102

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	517	15.8%
2	Less attractive	2053	62.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	705	21.5%
Sysmiss		102	

CR23: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3214 Invalid: 163

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	443	13.8%
2	Lose weight	1983	61.7%
3	No difference	788	24.5%
Sysmiss		163	

CR24: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3327 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	864	26%
2	Probably not	422	12.7%
3	Probably yes	398	12%
4	Definitely yes	1643	49.4%
Sysmiss		50	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3304 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	2085	63.1%
2	Some of them	754	22.8%

3	Most of them	277	8.4%
4	All of them	188	5.7%
Sysmiss		73	

CR26: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3296 Invalid: 81

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking what do you think of him? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1230	37.3%
2	Stupid	895	27.2%
3	Loser	637	19.3%
4	Successful	186	5.6%
5	Intelligent	134	4.1%
6	Macho/Tough Guy	214	6.5%
Sysmiss		81	

CR27: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3327 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a women smoking, what do you think of her? (SELECT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	1170	35.2%
2	Stupid	1011	30.4%

3	Loser	613	18.4%
4	Successful	191	5.7%
5	Intelligent	105	3.2%
6	Sophisticated	237	7.1%
Sysmiss		50	

CR28: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3296 Invalid: 81

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you stop after that?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	2066	62.7%
2	Probably not	603	18.3%
3	Probably yes	268	8.1%
4	Definitely yes	359	10.9%
Sysmiss		81	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3274 Invalid: 103

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	966	29.5%
2	Probably not	441	13.5%

3	Probably yes	458	14%
4	Definitely yes	1409	43%
Sysmiss		103	

ZMR34: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3347 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home or in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	2239	66.9%
2	1 to 2	393	11.7%
3	3 to 4	207	6.2%
4	5 to 6	162	4.8%
5	7	346	10.3%
Sysmiss		30	

ZMR35: Smoked enclosed public places

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3327 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in enclosed public places?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1910	57.4%
2	1 to 2	587	17.6%
3	3 to 4	277	8.3%

4	5 to 6	215	6.5%
5	7	338	10.2%
Sysmiss		50	

ZMR36: Smoked outdoor public places

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3280 Invalid: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in outdoor public places?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1804	55%
2	1 to 2	598	18.2%
3	3 to 4	272	8.3%
4	5 to 6	225	6.9%
5	7	381	11.6%
Sysmiss		97	

CR32: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3244 Invalid: 133

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, taxis, and trains and airplanes, in schools, in hospitals, on playgrounds, airport waiting halls, and sports arenas and in clubs)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	1	1797	55.4%
2	2	1447	44.6%
Sysmiss		133	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3308 Invalid: 69

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2164	65.4%
2	I do not smoke now	504	15.2%
3	Yes	405	12.2%
4	No	235	7.1%
Sysmiss		69	

CR34: Try stop smoking past 12 months**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3282 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2119	64.6%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	551	16.8%
3	Yes	288	8.8%
4	No	324	9.9%
Sysmiss		95	

CR35: How long ago did you stop smoking**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3342 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2599	77.8%
2	I have not stopped smoking	233	7%
3	1-3 months	132	3.9%
4	4-11 months	102	3.1%
5	One year	93	2.8%
6	2 years	74	2.2%
7	3 years or longer	109	3.3%
Sysmiss		35	

ZMR41: Main reason stop smoking**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3315 Invalid: 62

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2369	71.5%
2	I have not stopped smoking	216	6.5%
3	To improve my health	304	9.2%
4	To save money	89	2.7%
5	Because my family does not like it	258	7.8%
6	Other	79	2.4%

Sysmiss		62	
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CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3254 Invalid: 123

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2196	67.5%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	364	11.2%
3	Yes	385	11.8%
4	No	309	9.5%
Sysmiss		123	

CR38: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3336 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2257	67.7%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	248	7.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	228	6.8%
4	Yes, from a family member	176	5.3%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	207	6.2%
6	No	220	6.6%

Sysmiss		41	
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CR39: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3205 Invalid: 172

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies) have you seen or heard?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1589	49.6%
2	A few	733	22.9%
3	None	883	27.6%
Sysmiss		172	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3256 Invalid: 121

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	915	28.1%
2	A lot	730	22.4%
3	Sometimes	861	26.4%
4	Never	750	23%
Sysmiss		121	

CR41: See smoking on screen**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3322 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	672	20.2%
2	A lot	1389	41.8%
3	Sometimes	868	26.1%
4	Never	393	11.8%
Sysmiss		55	

CR42: Own cigarette product brand logo**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3127 Invalid: 250

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, backpack, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	644	20.6%
2	No	2483	79.4%
Sysmiss		250	

CR43: See cigarette brand watch TV**Data file: ZMB2011**

Overview

Valid: 3253 Invalid: 124
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	610	18.8%
2	A lot	912	28%
3	Sometimes	838	25.8%
4	Never	893	27.5%
Sysmiss		124	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards/point of sale

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3235 Invalid: 142
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards or points of sale?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	952	29.4%
2	A few	962	29.7%
3	None	1321	40.8%
Sysmiss		142	

CR45: Cigarette advertisement newspapers

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3233 Invalid: 144
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	931	28.8%
2	A few	917	28.4%
3	None	1385	42.8%
Sysmiss		144	

CR46: Cigarette advertisement events

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3230 Invalid: 147

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	1035	32%
2	A lot	575	17.8%
3	Sometimes	787	24.4%
4	Never	833	25.8%
Sysmiss		147	

CR47: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3091 Invalid: 286

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a (cigarette representative) ever offered you a free cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	671	21.7%
2	No	2420	78.3%
Sysmiss		286	

CR48: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3252 Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1930	59.3%
2	No	863	26.5%
3	Not sure	459	14.1%
Sysmiss		125	

CR49: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3175 Invalid: 202

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1382	43.5%
2	No	1327	41.8%

3	Not sure	466	14.7%
Sysmiss		202	

CR50: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3220 Invalid: 157

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1679	52.1%
2	No	1147	35.6%
3	Not sure	394	12.2%
Sysmiss		157	

ZMR56: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3249 Invalid: 128

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	1259	38.8%
2	This term	854	26.3%
3	2 terms ago	421	13%
4	3 terms ago	188	5.8%
5	More than a year ago	527	16.2%
Sysmiss		128	

ZMR57: Current smoker**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3109 Invalid: 268

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Not at all	2409	77.5%
2	Occasionally, but less than once per month	285	9.2%
3	Some time each month, but less than once a week	181	5.8%
4	Some time each week, but less than once each day	109	3.5%
5	Yes, every day at least one cigarette each day	125	4%
Sysmiss		268	

ZMR58: Number cigarettes in life**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3287 Invalid: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	2528	76.9%
2	Only one or two puffs	303	9.2%
3	1 cigarette	191	5.8%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes	91	2.8%
5	6 to 15 cigarettes	41	1.2%
6	16 to 25 cigarettes	35	1.1%
7	26 to 99 cigarettes	19	0.6%
8	100 cigarettes or more	79	2.4%
Sysmiss		90	

ZMR59: Ever used chewing tobacco**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3142 Invalid: 235

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	589	18.7%
2	No	2553	81.3%
Sysmiss		235	

ZMR60: Know of place selling single cigarettes near home**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3061 Invalid: 316

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1290	42.1%
2	No	1771	57.9%
Sysmiss		316	

ZMR61: How obtained cigarettes past 30 days**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3289 Invalid: 88

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use any tobacco during the past 30 days	2462	74.9%

2	I bought them in a store, shop or kantemba (street vendor)	457	13.9%
3	I gave money to a person to purchase it for me	146	4.4%
4	I borrowed it from another person	58	1.8%
5	I stole it	67	2%
6	An older person gave it to me	41	1.2%
7	I obtained it another way	58	1.8%
Sysmiss		88	

ZMR62: Asked proof of age when buying cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3189 Invalid: 188
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use cigarettes during the past 30 days	2137	67%
2	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	495	15.5%
3	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	557	17.5%
Sysmiss		188	

ZMR63: Refused purchased of cigarettes due to age past 30 days

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3192 Invalid: 185
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use cigarettes during the past 30 days	2003	62.8%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	488	15.3%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	701	22%
Sysmiss		185	

ZMR64: Thinks smokers should ask permission to smoke**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3119 Invalid: 258

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1667	53.4%
2	No	1452	46.6%
Sysmiss		258	

ZMR65: Response if smoker asks permission to smoke**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3075 Invalid: 302

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	621	20.2%
2	No	2454	79.8%
Sysmiss		302	

ZMR66: Anti-smoking messages on radio**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3261 Invalid: 116

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to the radio	599	18.4%
2	Many	1212	37.2%
3	Few	682	20.9%
4	None	768	23.6%
Sysmiss		116	

ZMR67: Ads for tobacco products on items in shops

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3284 Invalid: 93

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to the shops or stores	752	22.9%
2	Many times	871	26.5%
3	Sometimes	871	26.5%
4	Never	790	24.1%
Sysmiss		93	

ZMR68: Youth groups discouraging smoking

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3130 Invalid: 247

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1473	47.1%
2	No	1657	52.9%
Sysmiss		247	

ZMR69: Health worker explained dangers of smoking**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3138 Invalid: 239

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1782	56.8%
2	No	1356	43.2%
Sysmiss		239	

ZMR70: Religious groups discouraging smoking**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3194 Invalid: 183

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1684	52.7%
2	No	1510	47.3%
Sysmiss		183	

STRATUM: Stratum**Data file: ZMB2011****Overview**

Valid: 3377 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200801001 - 200801025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201101001		1600	47.4%

201102001		1777	52.6%
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PSU: PSU

Data file: ZMB2011

Overview

Valid: 3377 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3377	100%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet

filename Zambia_GYTS2011_Factsheet_Ages13-15_unweighted_Tag508.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook

filename GYTSAFRO2011_Zambia_All_Schools_National_Web_Codebook_20121123_TAG508.pdf
