

# Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2003

report\_generated\_on: October 4, 2024

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## Identification

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SURVEY ID NUMBER  
ZWE\_2003\_GYTS\_v01\_M

TITLE  
Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2003

SUBTITLE  
Matebeleland and Bulawayo, Harare, Manicaland

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM  
GYTS 2003

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zimbabwe	ZWE

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION  
This is the second GYTS conducted by Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT  
The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA  
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individuals

## Version

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VERSION DESCRIPTION  
Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE  
2018-08-31

## Scope

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NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

## TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey

## KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

## Coverage

## GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Matebeleland and Bulawayo, Harare, Manicaland

## UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

## Producers and sponsors

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Harare: Eligible students in Form 1, 2 & 3 completed the survey, of which 1,433 were aged 13-15 years.

Manicaland: Eligible students in Form 1, 2 & 3 completed the survey, of which 1,032 were aged 13-15 years.

Matebeleland and Bulawayo: Eligible students in Form 1, 2 & 3 completed the survey, of which 1,018 were aged 13-15 years.

## RESPONSE RATE

Harare: The school response rate was 100%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 85.4%, and the overall response rate was 85.4%.

Manicaland: The school response rate was 100%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 90.4%, and the overall response rate was 90.4%.

Matebeleland and Bulawayo: The school response rate was 100%, the class response rate was 100%, the student response rate was 81.1%, and the overall response rate was 81.1%.

## WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school  
 W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school  
 f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)  
 f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school  
 f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class  
 f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2003	2003

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

## data\_processing

### DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	<a href="#">Link</a>

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ZWE\_2003\_GYTS\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

<b>Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>	<b>Role</b>
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data
Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION  
2018-08-31

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZWE\_2003\_GYTS\_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>ZWE2003 Harare</b> Harare public-use dataset	1979	75
<b>ZWE2003 Manicaland</b> Manicaland public-use dataset	1985	75
<b>ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo</b> Matebeleland and Bulawayo public-use dataset	1748	75



**Data file: ZWE2003 Harare**

Harare public-use dataset

Cases: 1979

variables: 75

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V238	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V239	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V240	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V241	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V242	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V243	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V244	ZBR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V245	ZBR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes that you smoke?
V246	ZBR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V247	ZBR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money do you get?
V248	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V249	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V250	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V251	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V252	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V253	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V254	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V255	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V256	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V257	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V258	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V259	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V260	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V261	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V262	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V263	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V264	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V265	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V266	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V267	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V268	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V269	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V270	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V271	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V272	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V273	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V274	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V275	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V276	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V277	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V278	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	
V279	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V280	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V281	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V282	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V283	ZBR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V284	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V285	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V286	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V287	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V288	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V289	CR51	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V290	CR52	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V291	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V292	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V293	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V294	ZBR56	In what grade are you	In what form are you?
V295	ZBR57	Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs	
V296	ZBR58	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V297	ZBR59	Smokers should ask permission to smoke	
V298	ZBR60	Response if smoker asks permission to smoke	
V299	ZBR61	Parents know student smokes	
V300	ZBR62	Think smoking less dangerous for youth	
V301	ZBR63	Tried to stop smoking but couldn't	
V302	ZBR64	Times tried to quit smoking	
V303	ZBR65	Anti-smoking commercials on TV	
V304	ZBR66	Anti-smoking commercials on radio	
V305	ZBR67	Cigarette brands on radio	
V306	ZBR68	Cigarette brands on items in shops	
V307	ZBR69	Attended concert sponsored by cigarette brand	
V308	ZBR70	Youth groups discouraging smoking	
V309	ZBR71	Health professional explained dangers of smoking	
V310	ZBR72	Religious organization discouraging smoking	
V311	Stratum	stratum	
V312	PSU	psu	

total: 75

**Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland**

Manicaland public-use dataset

Cases: 1985

variables: 75

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V313	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V314	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V315	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V316	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V317	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V318	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V319	ZBR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V320	ZBR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes that you smoke?
V321	ZBR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V322	ZBR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money do you get?
V323	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V324	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V325	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V326	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V327	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V328	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V329	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V330	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V331	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V332	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V333	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V334	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V335	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V336	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V337	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V338	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V339	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V340	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V341	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V342	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V343	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V344	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V345	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V346	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V347	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V348	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V349	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V350	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V351	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V352	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V353	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	
V354	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V355	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V356	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V357	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V358	ZBR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V359	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V360	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V361	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V362	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V363	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V364	CR51	In school discuss smoking	During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?
V365	CR52	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V366	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V367	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
V368	CR55	Sex	What is your sex?
V369	ZBR56	In what grade are you	In what form are you?
V370	ZBR57	Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs	
V371	ZBR58	More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs	
V372	ZBR59	Smokers should ask permission to smoke	
V373	ZBR60	Response if smoker asks permission to smoke	
V374	ZBR61	Parents know student smokes	
V375	ZBR62	Think smoking less dangerous for youth	
V376	ZBR63	Tried to stop smoking but couldn't	
V377	ZBR64	Times tried to quit smoking	
V378	ZBR65	Anti-smoking commercials on TV	
V379	ZBR66	Anti-smoking commercials on radio	
V380	ZBR67	Cigarette brands on radio	
V381	ZBR68	Cigarette brands on items in shops	
V382	ZBR69	Attended concert sponsored by cigarette brand	
V383	ZBR70	Youth groups discouraging smoking	
V384	ZBR71	Health professional explained dangers of smoking	
V385	ZBR72	Religious organization discouraging smoking	
V386	Stratum	stratum	
V387	PSU	psu	

total: 75

**Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo**

Matebeleland and Bulawayo public-use dataset

Cases: 1748

variables: 75

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V388	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V389	CR1	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V390	CR2	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V391	CR3	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V392	CR4	Cigarettes per day	During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?
V393	CR5	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)
V394	ZBR6	Cigarette brand past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V395	ZBR7	Pay pack 20 cigarettes	How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes that you smoke?
V396	ZBR8	Spent on cigarettes past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?
V397	ZBR9	Average spending money	In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money do you get?
V398	CR10	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V399	CR11	Other tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?
V400	CR12	Usual smoking location	Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V401	CR13	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V402	CR14	Parents smoke	Do your parents smoke?
V403	CR15	Best friends offer cigarette	If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
V404	CR16	Family discuss harmful effects smoking	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?
V405	CR17	Use cigarette next 12 months	At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?
V406	CR18	Smoke in 5 years	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?
V407	CR19	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?
V408	CR20	Boys smoke friends	Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V409	CR21	Girls smoke friends	Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?
V410	CR22	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?
V411	CR23	Boys smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V412	CR24	Girls smoking attractive	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?
V413	CR25	Smoking weight gain/loss	Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?
V414	CR26	Smoking harmful to health	Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?
V415	CR27	Closest friends smoke	Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?
V416	CR28	Man smoking opinions	When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)
V417	CR29	Woman smoking opinions	When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)
V418	CR30	Smoking safe one/two years	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?
V419	CR31	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?
V420	CR32	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?
V421	CR33	Smoked outside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?
V422	CR34	Banning smoking public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?
V423	CR35	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V424	CR36	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?
V425	CR37	How long ago did you stop smoking	How long ago did you stop smoking?
V426	CR38	Main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)
V427	CR39	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V428	CR40	Received help/advice stop smoking	
V429	CR41	Anti-smoking media	During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?
V430	CR42	Anti-smoking messages events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?
V431	CR43	See smoking on screen	When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?
V432	CR44	Own cigarette product brand logo	Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?
V433	ZBR45	See cigarette brand watch TV	During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?
V434	CR46	Cigarette advertisements billboards	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?
V435	CR47	Cigarette advertisements newspapers	During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
V436	CR48	Cigarette advertisements events	When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?
V437	CR49	Offered free cigarette	Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?
V438	CR50	Taught dangers of smoking	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

ID	Name	Label	Question
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V441	CR53	Last lesson discuss smoking	How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?
V442	CR54	Custom age	How old are you?
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V447	ZBR59	Smokers should ask permission to smoke	
V448	ZBR60	Response if smoker asks permission to smoke	
V449	ZBR61	Parents know student smokes	
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V454	ZBR66	Anti-smoking commercials on radio	
V455	ZBR67	Cigarette brands on radio	
V456	ZBR68	Cigarette brands on items in shops	
V457	ZBR69	Attended concert sponsored by cigarette brand	
V458	ZBR70	Youth groups discouraging smoking	
V459	ZBR71	Health professional explained dangers of smoking	
V460	ZBR72	Religious organization discouraging smoking	
V461	Stratum	stratum	
V462	PSU	psu	

total: 75



**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1979 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
24.6681652395712		29	1.5%
24.6681652396148		33	1.7%
24.6681652396268		21	1.1%
24.6681652396357		26	1.3%
24.6681652396713		21	1.1%
24.6681652396747		22	1.1%
24.6681652396822		41	2.1%
24.6681652397944		31	1.6%
25.9015735016114		20	1%
25.9015735017337		1	0.1%
26.1456185302385		25	1.3%
26.3892000237327		1	0.1%
26.4301770427617		1	0.1%
26.6682867456779		17	0.9%
26.768133256991		36	1.8%
26.7681332570996		20	1%
26.7681332571114		1	0.1%
27.1349817636884		23	1.2%
27.3144216908721		2	0.1%
27.3764999219075		23	1.2%
28.0131627111904		19	1%
28.1065399199074		1	0.1%
28.1065399200402		23	1.2%
28.1769823757607		22	1.1%
28.4632675841375		25	1.3%
28.6801427754225		22	1.1%
28.7795261130779		1	0.1%
28.9385224402024		1	0.1%
29.2123009415813		21	1.1%
29.2934462219708		28	1.4%

29.3174792814838		20	1%
29.3351154202389		20	1%
30.6813204506922		1	0.1%
30.8863076042388		1	0.1%
31.2171637896852		24	1.2%
31.2294888000885		11	0.6%
31.3569561012938		17	0.9%
31.6897582825692		2	0.1%
31.8323746839958		23	1.2%
32.0686148112488		1	0.1%
32.142335710171		14	0.7%
32.1423357101866		22	1.1%
32.1423357101982		22	1.1%
32.1423357102446		27	1.4%
32.142335710249		23	1.2%
32.1423357102588		17	0.9%
32.1423357104049		25	1.3%
32.4267294054749		18	0.9%
32.4462221299446		16	0.8%
32.7036953986384		2	0.1%
32.7725775868569		1	0.1%
32.7909632396899		22	1.1%
32.7983017450925		1	0.1%
32.9881866500958		2	0.1%
33.1079542916		20	1%
33.1414983183285		25	1.3%
33.1987943912584		16	0.8%
33.198794391263		1	0.1%
33.3449443280397		36	1.8%
33.3711177537331		29	1.5%
33.5643189619472		19	1%
33.7494524957002		19	1%
33.8340375895707		1	0.1%
33.8763208073497		1	0.1%
33.9533124454486		21	1.1%
34.4382168327395		1	0.1%
34.7429243632824		24	1.2%
34.748471038216		19	1%
34.8587341109274		16	0.8%

34.9460993590537		15	0.8%
34.9853485659306		22	1.1%
35.039673641428		1	0.1%
35.039673641819		23	1.2%
35.2035105396698		2	0.1%
35.2855660879181		25	1.3%
35.3565692813342		17	0.9%
35.5701368477255		19	1%
35.631794235217		13	0.7%
36.2313676957343		5	0.3%
36.3605843331571		20	1%
37.0873104347692		13	0.7%
37.4993916621189		2	0.1%
38.063292288272		17	0.9%
38.1690236557345		4	0.2%
38.2233181420288		16	0.8%
38.479191556902		22	1.1%
38.7319267899739		16	0.8%
38.8900162870515		18	0.9%
39.3156957213294		16	0.8%
39.3743612447408		1	0.1%
39.4796473840471		14	0.7%
39.4796473843194		1	0.1%
39.6408429076864		2	0.1%
39.7993085778501		17	0.9%
39.9711832649084		28	1.4%
40.2409628986525		14	0.7%
40.6685231289726		17	0.9%
41.0616667469887		18	0.9%
41.1032692463381		17	0.9%
41.1433587273466		14	0.7%
41.6945137482182		1	0.1%
42.5120532334007		14	0.7%
42.545422191988		16	0.8%
42.608649049911		1	0.1%
42.791737794364		17	0.9%
44.0469044914712		1	0.1%
44.1971293873978		12	0.6%
44.3058757361101		13	0.7%

44.6034333118755		20	1%
44.6726933020963		17	0.9%
44.8161751756631		16	0.8%
44.9861858860221		13	0.7%
46.4278182483087		13	0.7%
47.4387793072458		1	0.1%
47.5690114892493		9	0.5%
47.7232669372123		10	0.5%
47.95381412089		1	0.1%
48.289155478409		2	0.1%
48.7607292621165		11	0.6%
49.6611670870862		16	0.8%
50.5388045434925		1	0.1%
50.9599612475855		17	0.9%
52.454388263802		17	0.9%
54.2028678721363		29	1.5%
54.9497286478743		16	0.8%
55.5185798625891		21	1.1%
57.1369262471101		10	0.5%
57.5883514804032		11	0.6%
57.9701883131749		16	0.8%
58.5941209222352		1	0.1%
60.6465654522236		11	0.6%
61.8121840584045		1	0.1%
62.8917219208486		15	0.8%
62.905113154127		1	0.1%
63.313891247487		11	0.6%
68.8498850496054		10	0.5%
75.5344889190062		3	0.2%
80.1817572084256		9	0.5%
87.7779236800546		9	0.5%

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1895 Invalid: 84

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	302	15.9%
2	No	1593	84.1%
Sysmiss		84	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1896 Invalid: 83

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1652	87.1%
2	7 years old or younger	34	1.8%
3	8 or 9 years old	38	2%
4	10 or 11 years old	38	2%
5	12 or 13 years old	61	3.2%
6	14 or 15 years old	57	3%
7	16 years old or older	16	0.8%
Sysmiss		83	

## CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1873 Invalid: 106

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1767	94.3%
2	1 or 2 days	65	3.5%
3	3 to 5 days	14	0.7%
4	6 to 9 days	7	0.4%
5	10 to 19 days	5	0.3%
6	20 to 29 days	2	0.1%
7	All 30 days	13	0.7%
Sysmiss		106	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1914 Invalid: 65

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1779	92.9%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	49	2.6%
3	1 cigarette per day	60	3.1%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	16	0.8%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	6	0.3%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	1	0.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	3	0.2%
Sysmiss		65	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1974 Invalid: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1804	91.4%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	62	3.1%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	8	0.4%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	20	1%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	26	1.3%
6	I stole them	12	0.6%
7	An older person gave them to me	21	1.1%
8	I got them some other way	21	1.1%
Sysmiss		5	

## ZBR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1960 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1692	86.3%
2	No usual brand	129	6.6%
3	Kingsgate	15	0.8%
4	Madison	65	3.3%
5	Everest	36	1.8%
6	Berkerly	6	0.3%
7	Newbury	7	0.4%
8	Other	10	0.5%

Sysmiss		19	
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## ZBR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1978 Invalid: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes that you smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1700	85.9%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	201	10.2%
3	\$500 - \$799	30	1.5%
4	\$800 - \$1 099	19	1%
5	\$1 100 - \$1 399	8	0.4%
6	\$1 400 - \$1 699	6	0.3%
7	\$1 700 or more	14	0.7%
Sysmiss		1	

## ZBR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1974 Invalid: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1701	86.2%
2	I don't buy my cigarettes	175	8.9%
3	less than \$500	40	2%

4	\$500 to \$999	11	0.6%
5	\$1 000 to \$1 999	18	0.9%
6	\$2 000 to \$2 999	6	0.3%
7	\$3 000 to \$3 999	3	0.2%
8	\$4 000 or more	20	1%
Sysmiss		5	

## ZBR9: Average spending money

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1963 Invalid: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money do you get?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money	707	36%
2	less than \$1 000	496	25.3%
3	\$1 000 to \$4 999	321	16.4%
4	\$5 000 to \$9 999	139	7.1%
5	\$10 000 to \$14 999	87	4.4%
6	\$15 000 to \$19 999	59	3%
7	\$20 000 to \$29 999	48	2.4%
8	\$30 000 or more	106	5.4%
Sysmiss		16	

## CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1962 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1589	81%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	119	6.1%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	254	12.9%
Sysmiss		17	

### CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1958 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	149	7.6%
2	No	1809	92.4%
Sysmiss		21	

### CR12: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1954 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1740	89%
2	At home	67	3.4%
3	At school	15	0.8%

4	At work	7	0.4%
5	At friends' houses	44	2.3%
6	At social events	27	1.4%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	41	2.1%
8	other	13	0.7%
Sysmiss		25	

### CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1972 Invalid: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1321	67%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	220	11.2%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	386	19.6%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	24	1.2%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	21	1.1%
Sysmiss		7	

### CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1974 Invalid: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	None	1381	70%
2	Both	34	1.7%
3	Father only	488	24.7%
4	Mother only	15	0.8%
5	I don't know	56	2.8%
Sysmiss		5	

## CR15: Best friends offer cigarette

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1958 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1635	83.5%
2	Probably not	251	12.8%
3	Probably yes	35	1.8%
4	Definitely yes	37	1.9%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1971 Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1223	62%

2	No	748	38%
Sysmiss		8	

## CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1972 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1587	80.5%
2	Probably not	317	16.1%
3	Probably yes	40	2%
4	Definitely yes	28	1.4%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1948 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1543	79.2%
2	Probably not	310	15.9%
3	Probably yes	54	2.8%
4	Definitely yes	41	2.1%
Sysmiss		31	

**CR19: Difficult to quit smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1966 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	564	28.7%
2	Probably not	301	15.3%
3	Probably yes	426	21.7%
4	Definitely yes	675	34.3%
Sysmiss		13	

**CR20: Boys smoke friends****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1948 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	780	40%
2	Less friends	544	27.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	624	32%
Sysmiss		31	

**CR21: Girls smoke friends****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare**

## Overview

Valid: 1950 Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	389	19.9%
2	Less friends	1114	57.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	447	22.9%
Sysmiss		29	

## CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1972 Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	545	27.6%
2	Less comfortable	876	44.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	551	27.9%
Sysmiss		7	

## CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1959 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	238	12.1%
2	Less attractive	1277	65.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	444	22.7%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1952 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	168	8.6%
2	Less attractive	1427	73.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	357	18.3%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1964 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	59	3%
2	Lose weight	1561	79.5%
3	No difference	344	17.5%
Sysmiss		15	

## CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1955 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	187	9.6%
2	Probably not	95	4.9%
3	Probably yes	194	9.9%
4	Definitely yes	1479	75.7%
Sysmiss		24	

## CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1952 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1514	77.6%
2	Some of them	331	17%

3	Most of them	71	3.6%
4	All of them	36	1.8%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR28: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1969 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	792	40.2%
2	Stupid	705	35.8%
3	Loser	326	16.6%
4	Successful	47	2.4%
5	Intelligent	27	1.4%
6	Macho	72	3.7%
Sysmiss		10	

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1967 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	584	29.7%
2	Stupid	892	45.3%

3	Loser	200	10.2%
4	Successful	37	1.9%
5	Intelligent	13	0.7%
6	Sophisticated	241	12.3%
Sysmiss		12	

### CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1955 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1357	69.4%
2	Probably not	380	19.4%
3	Probably yes	118	6%
4	Definitely yes	100	5.1%
Sysmiss		24	

### CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1971 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	318	16.1%
2	Probably not	165	8.4%

3	Probably yes	433	22%
4	Definitely yes	1055	53.5%
Sysmiss		8	

## CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1975 Invalid: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1433	72.6%
2	1 to 2	181	9.2%
3	3 to 4	84	4.3%
4	5 to 6	40	2%
5	7	237	12%
Sysmiss		4	

## CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1972 Invalid: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	881	44.7%
2	1 to 2	394	20%
3	3 to 4	179	9.1%

4	5 to 6	99	5%
5	7	419	21.2%
Sysmiss		7	

### CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1960 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	871	44.4%
2	No	1089	55.6%
Sysmiss		19	

### CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1978 Invalid: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1591	80.4%
2	I do not smoke now	224	11.3%
3	Yes	122	6.2%
4	No	41	2.1%
Sysmiss		1	

**CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months**

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

**Overview**

Valid: 1964 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1560	79.4%
2	I do not smoke now	250	12.7%
3	Yes	89	4.5%
4	No	65	3.3%
Sysmiss		15	

**CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking**

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

**Overview**

Valid: 1976 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1722	87.1%
2	I have not stopped smoking	43	2.2%
3	1-3 months	55	2.8%
4	4-11 months	31	1.6%
5	One year	26	1.3%
6	2 years	28	1.4%
7	3 years or longer	71	3.6%
Sysmiss		3	

**CR38: Main reason stop smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1971 Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1605	81.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	29	1.5%
3	To improve my health	251	12.7%
4	To save money	14	0.7%
5	Because my family does not like it	37	1.9%
6	Because my friends don't like it	7	0.4%
7	Other	28	1.4%
Sysmiss		8	

**CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1956 Invalid: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1561	79.8%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	162	8.3%
3	Yes	163	8.3%
4	No	70	3.6%
Sysmiss		23	

**CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1976 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1585	80.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	51	2.6%
3	Yes, from a friend	57	2.9%
4	Yes, from a family member	52	2.6%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	148	7.5%
6	No	83	4.2%
Sysmiss		3	

**CR41: Anti-smoking media****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1960 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	1139	58.1%
2	A few	532	27.1%
3	None	289	14.7%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR42: Anti-smoking messages events****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1964    Invalid: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	331	16.9%
2	A lot	642	32.7%
3	Sometimes	712	36.3%
4	Never	279	14.2%
Sysmiss		15	

**CR43: See smoking on screen****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1973    Invalid: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	116	5.9%
2	A lot	1225	62.1%
3	Sometimes	580	29.4%
4	Never	52	2.6%
Sysmiss		6	

**CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare**

## Overview

Valid: 1935 Invalid: 44  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	181	9.4%
2	No	1754	90.6%
Sysmiss		44	

## ZBR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1948 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	*	86	4.4%
2	.	471	24.2%
3	I never watch TV	475	24.4%
4	A lot	430	22.1%
5	Sometimes	342	17.6%
6	Never	144	7.4%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1951 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	660	33.8%
2	A few	815	41.8%
3	None	476	24.4%
Sysmiss		28	

## CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1939    Invalid: 40

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	607	31.3%
2	A few	760	39.2%
3	None	572	29.5%
Sysmiss		40	

## CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1942    Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	303	15.6%
2	A lot	421	21.7%
3	Sometimes	770	39.6%
4	Never	448	23.1%
Sysmiss		37	

### CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1927 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	174	9%
2	No	1753	91%
Sysmiss		52	

### CR50: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

#### Overview

Valid: 1955 Invalid: 24

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1049	53.7%

2	No	680	34.8%
3	Not sure	226	11.6%
Sysmiss		24	

## CR51: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1924 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	842	43.8%
2	No	925	48.1%
3	Not sure	157	8.2%
Sysmiss		55	

## CR52: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1960 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1049	53.5%
2	No	773	39.4%
3	Not sure	138	7%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1960 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	552	28.2%
2	This term	638	32.6%
3	Last term	329	16.8%
4	2 terms ago	113	5.8%
5	3 terms ago	96	4.9%
6	More than a year ago	232	11.8%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR54: Custom age****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1931 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	31	1.6%
2	12 years old	41	2.1%
3	13 years old	316	16.4%
4	14 years old	552	28.6%
5	15 years old	565	29.3%
6	16 years old	329	17%

7	17 years old or older	97	5%
Sysmiss		48	

## CR55: Sex

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1925 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	820	42.6%
2	Female	1105	57.4%
Sysmiss		54	

## ZBR56: In what grade are you

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1961 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Form 1	706	36%
2	Form 2	740	37.7%
3	Form 3	515	26.3%
Sysmiss		18	

**ZBR57: Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1930 Invalid: 49  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1659	86%
2	I no longer smoke	169	8.8%
3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	58	3%
4	Yes, but only once or twice	29	1.5%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	15	0.8%
Sysmiss		49	

**ZBR58: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1971 Invalid: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1653	83.9%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	228	11.6%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	46	2.3%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	22	1.1%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	11	0.6%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	11	0.6%
Sysmiss		8	

**ZBR59: Smokers should ask permission to smoke****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare**

## Overview

Valid: 1946 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1502	77.2%
2	No	444	22.8%
Sysmiss		33	

## ZBR60: Response if smoker asks permission to smoke

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1926 Invalid: 53  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	349	18.1%
2	No	1577	81.9%
Sysmiss		53	

## ZBR61: Parents know student smokes

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1956 Invalid: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	1773	90.6%
2	Yes	53	2.7%
3	No	130	6.6%

Sysmiss		23	
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## ZBR62: Think smoking less dangerous for youth

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1968 Invalid: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1228	62.4%
2	Probably not	243	12.3%
3	Probably yes	128	6.5%
4	Definitely yes	369	18.8%
Sysmiss		11	

## ZBR63: Tried to stop smoking but couldn't

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1967 Invalid: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	1683	85.6%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	172	8.7%
3	Yes	48	2.4%
4	No	64	3.3%
Sysmiss		12	

## ZBR64: Times tried to quit smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1969 Invalid: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1492	75.8%
2	0 times	347	17.6%
3	1 to 3 times	100	5.1%
4	4 or more times	30	1.5%
Sysmiss		10	

## ZBR65: Anti-smoking commercials on TV

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1958 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	143	7.3%
2	A lot	641	32.7%
3	A few	700	35.8%
4	None	474	24.2%
Sysmiss		21	

## ZBR66: Anti-smoking commercials on radio

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

## Overview

Valid: 1959 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to the radio	207	10.6%
2	A lot	508	25.9%
3	A few	680	34.7%
4	None	564	28.8%
Sysmiss		20	

## ZBR67: Cigarette brands on radio

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1968 Invalid: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to the radio	191	9.7%
2	A lot	585	29.7%
3	Sometimes	734	37.3%
4	Never	458	23.3%
Sysmiss		11	

## ZBR68: Cigarette brands on items in shops

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1957 Invalid: 22  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to stores or shops	82	4.2%
2	A lot	883	45.1%
3	Sometimes	706	36.1%
4	Never	286	14.6%
Sysmiss		22	

**ZBR69: Attended concert sponsored by cigarette brand****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1886 Invalid: 93  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	211	11.2%
2	No	1675	88.8%
Sysmiss		93	

**ZBR70: Youth groups discouraging smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1943 Invalid: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1191	61.3%
2	No	752	38.7%
Sysmiss		36	

**ZBR71: Health professional explained dangers of smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Harare****Overview**

Valid: 1937 Invalid: 42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1095	56.5%
2	No	842	43.5%
Sysmiss		42	

## ZBR72: Religious organization discouraging smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1907 Invalid: 72  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1269	66.5%
2	No	638	33.5%
Sysmiss		72	

## STRATUM: stratum

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1979 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200301001		181	9.1%
200301002		174	8.8%
200301003		181	9.1%
200301004		156	7.9%
200301005		149	7.5%
200301006		172	8.7%
200301007		195	9.9%
200301008		143	7.2%
200301009		170	8.6%

200301010		142	7.2%
200301011		96	4.9%
200301012		220	11.1%

## PSU: psu

Data file: ZWE2003 Harare

### Overview

Valid: 1979 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		80	4%
2		101	5.1%
3		89	4.5%
4		85	4.3%
5		77	3.9%
6		104	5.3%
7		81	4.1%
8		75	3.8%
9		90	4.5%
10		59	3%
11		87	4.4%
12		85	4.3%
13		94	4.7%
14		101	5.1%
15		91	4.6%
16		52	2.6%
17		108	5.5%
18		62	3.1%
19		52	2.6%
20		90	4.5%
21		31	1.6%
22		65	3.3%
23		83	4.2%
24		52	2.6%

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25		85	4.3%
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**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
20.1990685074244		11	0.6%
20.1990685074265		17	0.9%
20.1990685078978		2	0.1%
20.199068507901		2	0.1%
20.1990685080996		1	0.1%
20.1990685083085		16	0.8%
20.5769771101644		16	0.8%
20.5769771101666		35	1.8%
20.5769771106467		1	0.1%
20.5769771106625		2	0.1%
20.5769771110651		15	0.8%
20.6917287150325		3	0.2%
20.8955881111307		1	0.1%
21.0788546006583		3	0.2%
21.0788546007682		1	0.1%
21.20052187177		2	0.1%
21.209021933309		1	0.1%
21.2865280449998		1	0.1%
21.2909100490779		24	1.2%
21.4615102887235		16	0.8%
21.6058259666184		1	0.1%
21.6892461438713		12	0.6%
21.8368308195494		14	0.7%
21.863038179127		16	0.8%
21.8823242168248		40	2%
21.9945412637567		10	0.5%
22.2453806603628		22	1.1%
22.2707678418017		39	2%
22.2917252031349		28	1.4%
22.3827515899161		2	0.1%

22.4060417422981		28	1.4%
22.4434094529017		16	0.8%
22.4434094532197		26	1.3%
22.7239520708833		17	0.9%
22.7776729980718		11	0.6%
22.8015151767475		4	0.2%
22.8633079003946		14	0.7%
22.8633079007185		18	0.9%
23.0846497233154		21	1.1%
23.1447659983869		27	1.4%
23.1490992489664		19	1%
23.2038252522318		15	0.8%
23.5165452693143		19	1%
23.5777862723655		16	0.8%
23.6476899604498		6	0.3%
23.7921297831677		2	0.1%
24.0901195441555		3	0.2%
24.8829859398892		13	0.7%
24.8829859398918		23	1.2%
24.8829859404723		21	1.1%
24.8829859404763		29	1.5%
24.8829859407209		1	0.1%
24.8829859409783		1	0.1%
25.2488356347505		27	1.4%
25.4898880359865		20	1%
25.4898880361194		18	0.9%
25.6370158176917		17	0.9%
25.7212213881843		17	0.9%
25.7410199378189		2	0.1%
26.127135237516		17	0.9%
26.1271352380272		17	0.9%
26.2041969826402		3	0.2%
26.258789059144		1	0.1%
26.6944567916009		3	0.2%
26.7500702426966		1	0.1%
26.956568102099		1	0.1%
27.0948069124677		3	0.2%
27.4130215461969		1	0.1%
27.5730384746802		1	0.1%

27.6477621556886		2	0.1%
27.6477621560803		1	0.1%
27.925897507066		1	0.1%
27.9933591824133		2	0.1%
28.059537336887		11	0.6%
28.4376982176872		1	0.1%
28.5117547231549		2	0.1%
28.7709524924406		7	0.4%
29.1313006132163		9	0.5%
29.1693280500397		11	0.6%
29.1693280500428		19	1%
29.1693280507233		23	1.2%
29.169328050728		23	1.2%
29.1693280513165		5	0.3%
29.44489177572		9	0.5%
29.4448917757231		3	0.2%
29.44489177641		1	0.1%
29.4448917764327		25	1.3%
29.4448917767042		10	0.5%
29.8807750756533		13	0.7%
29.8807750758092		18	0.9%
29.9167621310979		21	1.1%
29.9167621318039		1	0.1%
29.916762131822		17	0.9%
29.916762132098		21	1.1%
29.9167621324074		2	0.1%
30.0532470828393		11	0.6%
30.1630598678136		4	0.2%
30.1751669483199		1	0.1%
30.3371612244586		2	0.1%
30.4125383719922		21	1.1%
30.4602328714374		16	0.8%
30.5106901986588		1	0.1%
30.627794453283		20	1%
30.6277944538823		21	1.1%
30.6464392562496		1	0.1%
30.6464392564095		1	0.1%
30.7460484862047		1	0.1%
30.8233306815305		1	0.1%

30.9171363652543		2	0.1%
30.9483746183802		8	0.4%
31.1037324254404		1	0.1%
31.2759770444658		15	0.8%
31.4126002390278		1	0.1%
31.6001053881905		1	0.1%
31.762157210212		1	0.1%
31.8323154342491		1	0.1%
31.8611258487218		8	0.4%
31.8986327576836		1	0.1%
32.0622154892876		2	0.1%
32.2806304085487		14	0.7%
32.3478817212305		1	0.1%
32.4098256426869		1	0.1%
32.4103645003444		3	0.2%
32.5760298762575		1	0.1%
32.6281233199274		12	0.6%
32.7165464177698		1	0.1%
32.8100222647899		1	0.1%
32.8154940563392		1	0.1%
32.8930720569157		9	0.5%
33.1255032477299		1	0.1%
33.1510066867117		18	0.9%
33.3358206607892		34	1.7%
33.3363749151177		1	0.1%
33.7270355572063		21	1.1%
33.7359232547173		1	0.1%
33.7389384934447		1	0.1%
34.045656115018		1	0.1%
34.1494572300921		17	0.9%
34.2796232756555		2	0.1%
34.4720684211398		2	0.1%
34.5912562134132		1	0.1%
35.0245020079363		4	0.2%
35.6514009512402		24	1.2%
36.1899977429323		2	0.1%
36.4616600632283		1	0.1%
36.8061147203351		1	0.1%
36.8954619118724		12	0.6%

37.3959526645685		1	0.1%
37.8412904433461		13	0.7%
38.1987785199048		1	0.1%
38.2783593076959		10	0.5%
38.5284943594151		1	0.1%
38.8109346566122		3	0.2%
38.8917907696754		7	0.4%
39.9609245533557		11	0.6%
40.0244991529113		8	0.4%
40.0244991529177		3	0.2%
40.0244991529545		1	0.1%
40.0244991540006		24	1.2%
40.6013200356638		15	0.8%
40.7733258893862		12	0.6%
40.7733258893927		2	0.1%
40.7733258904958		20	1%
41.5639029668202		3	0.2%
43.2510726270958		14	0.7%
43.6596671169087		2	0.1%
44.5820164762059		1	0.1%
45.1654111752831		2	0.1%
45.4124125016545		5	0.3%
45.5920904924752		2	0.1%
45.9104549107419		14	0.7%
46.2620428372933		4	0.2%
46.3227284621093		3	0.2%
46.7694032261111		9	0.5%
48.1866578696634		1	0.1%
48.2346528253111		19	1%
49.1370850461912		15	0.8%
49.3056919583659		14	0.7%
49.3056919584192		16	0.8%
49.3056919597078		1	0.1%
51.2020647264085		21	1.1%
52.2617127569906		2	0.1%
52.7554310988408		4	0.2%
53.6008654855705		15	0.8%
55.9429966465915		21	1.1%
56.5565290111278		4	0.2%

57.7990883787875		5	0.3%
57.7990883787968		1	0.1%
57.7990883788499		18	0.9%
57.7990883803605		2	0.1%
58.2703632239936		2	0.1%
58.345118513841		28	1.4%
58.3451185138504		18	0.9%
58.3451185154289		2	0.1%
59.2801306720584		31	1.6%
59.280130672068		9	0.5%
59.2801306736717		1	0.1%
59.4196800523993		1	0.1%
60.0221302399944		26	1.3%
60.589161534093		1	0.1%
61.5601356984035		1	0.1%
65.5797348931013		18	0.9%
66.1992690848135		1	0.1%
66.298954316916		1	0.1%
66.9252830012428		3	0.2%
67.2601482643583		3	0.2%
67.9977969474345		3	0.2%
68.9533218805503		21	1.1%
69.6553116359859		1	0.1%
70.0583362493616		20	1%
70.3133479525889		1	0.1%
71.4401574765947		2	0.1%

## CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1645 Invalid: 340

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	343	20.9%
2	No	1302	79.1%
Sysmiss		340	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1658 Invalid: 327

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1472	88.8%
2	7 years old or younger	34	2.1%
3	8 or 9 years old	23	1.4%
4	10 or 11 years old	19	1.1%
5	12 or 13 years old	30	1.8%
6	14 or 15 years old	35	2.1%
7	16 years old or older	45	2.7%
Sysmiss		327	

## CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1633 Invalid: 352

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1465	89.7%

2	1 or 2 days	44	2.7%
3	3 to 5 days	22	1.3%
4	6 to 9 days	10	0.6%
5	10 to 19 days	19	1.2%
6	20 to 29 days	3	0.2%
7	All 30 days	70	4.3%
Sysmiss		352	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1806 Invalid: 179

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1471	81.5%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	57	3.2%
3	1 cigarette per day	86	4.8%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	103	5.7%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	34	1.9%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	16	0.9%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	39	2.2%
Sysmiss		179	

## CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1974 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1542	78.1%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	149	7.5%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	36	1.8%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	59	3%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	65	3.3%
6	I stole them	31	1.6%
7	An older person gave them to me	32	1.6%
8	I got them some other way	60	3%
Sysmiss		11	

**ZBR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days**

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

**Overview**

Valid: 1956 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1337	68.4%
2	No usual brand	302	15.4%
3	Kingsgate	63	3.2%
4	Madison	108	5.5%
5	Everest	61	3.1%
6	Berkerly	15	0.8%
7	Newbury	19	1%
8	Other	51	2.6%
Sysmiss		29	

**ZBR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes**

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

**Overview**

Valid: 1971 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes that you smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1468	74.5%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	298	15.1%
3	\$500 - \$799	77	3.9%
4	\$800 - \$1 099	40	2%
5	\$1 100 - \$1 399	24	1.2%
6	\$1 400 - \$1 699	21	1.1%
7	\$1 700 or more	43	2.2%
Sysmiss		14	

## ZBR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1974    Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1430	72.4%
2	I don't buy my cigarettes	257	13%
3	less than \$500	99	5%
4	\$500 to \$999	41	2.1%
5	\$1 000 to \$1 999	37	1.9%
6	\$2 000 to \$2 999	24	1.2%
7	\$3 000 to \$3 999	10	0.5%
8	\$4 000 or more	76	3.9%
Sysmiss		11	

**ZBR9: Average spending money****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1966    Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money do you get?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money	1036	52.7%
2	less than \$1 000	364	18.5%
3	\$1 000 to \$4 999	181	9.2%
4	\$5 000 to \$9 999	111	5.6%
5	\$10 000 to \$14 999	77	3.9%
6	\$15 000 to \$19 999	54	2.7%
7	\$20 000 to \$29 999	37	1.9%
8	\$30 000 or more	106	5.4%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1953    Invalid: 32  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1177	60.3%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	232	11.9%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	544	27.9%
Sysmiss		32	

**CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1932    Invalid: 53  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	277	14.3%
2	No	1655	85.7%
Sysmiss		53	

**CR12: Usual smoking location****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1951    Invalid: 34  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1538	78.8%
2	At home	124	6.4%
3	At school	51	2.6%
4	At work	45	2.3%
5	At friends' houses	62	3.2%
6	At social events	14	0.7%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	82	4.2%
8	other	35	1.8%
Sysmiss		34	

**CR13: Smoke first thing morning****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1971    Invalid: 14  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1112	56.4%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	165	8.4%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	517	26.2%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	113	5.7%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	64	3.2%
Sysmiss		14	

**CR14: Parents smoke****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1966    Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1079	54.9%
2	Both	91	4.6%
3	Father only	572	29.1%
4	Mother only	33	1.7%
5	I don't know	191	9.7%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR15: Best friends offer cigarette****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1940 Invalid: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1348	69.5%
2	Probably not	393	20.3%
3	Probably yes	104	5.4%
4	Definitely yes	95	4.9%
Sysmiss		45	

**CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1935 Invalid: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	989	51.1%
2	No	946	48.9%
Sysmiss		50	

**CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1972 Invalid: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1333	67.6%
2	Probably not	439	22.3%
3	Probably yes	107	5.4%
4	Definitely yes	93	4.7%
Sysmiss		13	

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## CR18: Smoke in 5 years

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1943 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1307	67.3%
2	Probably not	436	22.4%
3	Probably yes	113	5.8%
4	Definitely yes	87	4.5%
Sysmiss		42	

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## CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1968 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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## LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	695	35.3%
2	Probably not	409	20.8%
3	Probably yes	370	18.8%
4	Definitely yes	494	25.1%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1934 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	728	37.6%
2	Less friends	651	33.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	555	28.7%
Sysmiss		51	

## CR21: Girls smoke friends

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1931 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	More friends	324	16.8%
2	Less friends	1106	57.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	501	25.9%
Sysmiss		54	

## CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1960 Invalid: 25  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	551	28.1%
2	Less comfortable	948	48.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	461	23.5%
Sysmiss		25	

## CR23: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1946 Invalid: 39  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	413	21.2%
2	Less attractive	1151	59.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	382	19.6%
Sysmiss		39	

**CR24: Girls smoking attractive****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1931 Invalid: 54

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	286	14.8%
2	Less attractive	1249	64.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	396	20.5%
Sysmiss		54	

**CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1954 Invalid: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	163	8.3%
2	Lose weight	1442	73.8%
3	No difference	349	17.9%
Sysmiss		31	

**CR26: Smoking harmful to health****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland**

## Overview

Valid: 1954 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	378	19.3%
2	Probably not	253	12.9%
3	Probably yes	291	14.9%
4	Definitely yes	1032	52.8%
Sysmiss		31	

## CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1945 Invalid: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1301	66.9%
2	Some of them	381	19.6%
3	Most of them	156	8%
4	All of them	107	5.5%
Sysmiss		40	

## CR28: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1973 Invalid: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	694	35.2%
2	Stupid	749	38%
3	Loser	193	9.8%
4	Successful	134	6.8%
5	Intelligent	118	6%
6	Macho	85	4.3%
Sysmiss		12	

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1973 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	559	28.3%
2	Stupid	839	42.5%
3	Loser	160	8.1%
4	Successful	91	4.6%
5	Intelligent	66	3.3%
6	Sophisticated	258	13.1%
Sysmiss		12	

## CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

## Overview

Valid: 1929 Invalid: 56  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1155	59.9%
2	Probably not	435	22.6%
3	Probably yes	176	9.1%
4	Definitely yes	163	8.4%
Sysmiss		56	

## CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

## Overview

Valid: 1964 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	552	28.1%
2	Probably not	310	15.8%
3	Probably yes	382	19.5%
4	Definitely yes	720	36.7%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

## Overview

Valid: 1961 Invalid: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1306	66.6%
2	1 to 2	188	9.6%
3	3 to 4	116	5.9%
4	5 to 6	76	3.9%
5	7	275	14%
Sysmiss		24	

## CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1968 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	983	49.9%
2	1 to 2	320	16.3%
3	3 to 4	190	9.7%
4	5 to 6	119	6%
5	7	356	18.1%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1908 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	676	35.4%
2	No	1232	64.6%
Sysmiss		77	

---

## CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1960 Invalid: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1330	67.9%
2	I do not smoke now	247	12.6%
3	Yes	252	12.9%
4	No	131	6.7%
Sysmiss		25	

---

## CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1943 Invalid: 42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1294	66.6%
2	I do not smoke now	313	16.1%
3	Yes	195	10%
4	No	141	7.3%
Sysmiss		42	

**CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking**

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

**Overview**

Valid: 1969 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1527	77.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking	147	7.5%
3	1-3 months	89	4.5%
4	4-11 months	46	2.3%
5	One year	48	2.4%
6	2 years	30	1.5%
7	3 years or longer	82	4.2%
Sysmiss		16	

**CR38: Main reason stop smoking**

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

**Overview**

Valid: 1952 Invalid: 33

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1292	66.2%
2	I have not stopped smoking	110	5.6%
3	To improve my health	319	16.3%
4	To save money	72	3.7%
5	Because my family does not like it	96	4.9%
6	Because my friends don't like it	46	2.4%
7	Other	17	0.9%
Sysmiss		33	

**CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to**

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

**Overview**

Valid: 1912 Invalid: 73

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1287	67.3%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	216	11.3%
3	Yes	242	12.7%
4	No	167	8.7%
Sysmiss		73	

**CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking**

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

**Overview**

Valid: 1968 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1272	64.6%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	136	6.9%
3	Yes, from a friend	125	6.4%
4	Yes, from a family member	89	4.5%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	234	11.9%
6	No	112	5.7%
Sysmiss		17	

## CR41: Anti-smoking media

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1908 Invalid: 77

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	857	44.9%
2	A few	483	25.3%
3	None	568	29.8%
Sysmiss		77	

## CR42: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1932 Invalid: 53

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	443	22.9%
2	A lot	590	30.5%
3	Sometimes	498	25.8%
4	Never	401	20.8%
Sysmiss		53	

### CR43: See smoking on screen

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

#### Overview

Valid: 1964 Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	367	18.7%
2	A lot	766	39%
3	Sometimes	535	27.2%
4	Never	296	15.1%
Sysmiss		21	

### CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

#### Overview

Valid: 1859 Invalid: 126  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	358	19.3%

2	No	1501	80.7%
Sysmiss		126	

## ZBR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1926 Invalid: 59  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	*	298	15.5%
2	.	404	21%
3	I never watch TV	412	21.4%
4	A lot	382	19.8%
5	Sometimes	222	11.5%
6	Never	208	10.8%
Sysmiss		59	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1918 Invalid: 67  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	622	32.4%
2	A few	577	30.1%
3	None	719	37.5%

Sysmiss		67	
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## CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1877 Invalid: 108  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	549	29.2%
2	A few	620	33%
3	None	708	37.7%
Sysmiss		108	

## CR48: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1918 Invalid: 67  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	471	24.6%
2	A lot	414	21.6%
3	Sometimes	498	26%
4	Never	535	27.9%
Sysmiss		67	

**CR49: Offered free cigarette****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1870 Invalid: 115  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	363	19.4%
2	No	1507	80.6%
Sysmiss		115	

**CR50: Taught dangers of smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1927 Invalid: 58  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1072	55.6%
2	No	610	31.7%
3	Not sure	245	12.7%
Sysmiss		58	

**CR51: In school discuss smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1888 Invalid: 97  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	845	44.8%
2	No	822	43.5%
3	Not sure	221	11.7%
Sysmiss		97	

## CR52: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1922 Invalid: 63

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1087	56.6%
2	No	653	34%
3	Not sure	182	9.5%
Sysmiss		63	

## CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1940 Invalid: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	563	29%
2	This term	624	32.2%
3	Last term	313	16.1%
4	2 terms ago	104	5.4%
5	3 terms ago	95	4.9%
6	More than a year ago	241	12.4%
Sysmiss		45	

**CR54: Custom age****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1932 Invalid: 53

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	136	7%
2	12 years old	136	7%
3	13 years old	196	10.1%
4	14 years old	388	20.1%
5	15 years old	448	23.2%
6	16 years old	418	21.6%
7	17 years old or older	210	10.9%
Sysmiss		53	

**CR55: Sex****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1856 Invalid: 129

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	862	46.4%
2	Female	994	53.6%
Sysmiss		129	

---

### ZBR56: In what grade are you

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

#### Overview

Valid: 1926 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### LITERAL QUESTION

In what form are you?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Form 1	686	35.6%
2	Form 2	802	41.6%
3	Form 3	438	22.7%
Sysmiss		59	

---

### ZBR57: Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

#### Overview

Valid: 1903 Invalid: 82

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1390	73%

2	I no longer smoke	234	12.3%
3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	138	7.3%
4	Yes, but only once or twice	60	3.2%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	81	4.3%
Sysmiss		82	

## ZBR58: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1966 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1409	71.7%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	279	14.2%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	106	5.4%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	74	3.8%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	45	2.3%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	53	2.7%
Sysmiss		19	

## ZBR59: Smokers should ask permission to smoke

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1856 Invalid: 129

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	938	50.5%
2	No	918	49.5%
Sysmiss		129	

**ZBR60: Response if smoker asks permission to smoke****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1827    Invalid: 158  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	459	25.1%
2	No	1368	74.9%
Sysmiss		158	

**ZBR61: Parents know student smokes****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1923    Invalid: 62  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	1395	72.5%
2	Yes	234	12.2%
3	No	294	15.3%
Sysmiss		62	

**ZBR62: Think smoking less dangerous for youth****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1951    Invalid: 34  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	924	47.4%
2	Probably not	402	20.6%
3	Probably yes	239	12.3%
4	Definitely yes	386	19.8%
Sysmiss		34	

### ZBR63: Tried to stop smoking but couldn't

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

#### Overview

Valid: 1949 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	1351	69.3%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	274	14.1%
3	Yes	161	8.3%
4	No	163	8.4%
Sysmiss		36	

### ZBR64: Times tried to quit smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

#### Overview

Valid: 1950 Invalid: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1187	60.9%
2	0 times	508	26.1%

3	1 to 3 times	148	7.6%
4	4 or more times	107	5.5%
Sysmiss		35	

## ZBR65: Anti-smoking commercials on TV

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1932 Invalid: 53

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	486	25.2%
2	A lot	568	29.4%
3	A few	468	24.2%
4	None	410	21.2%
Sysmiss		53	

## ZBR66: Anti-smoking commercials on radio

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

### Overview

Valid: 1933 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to the radio	456	23.6%
2	A lot	528	27.3%
3	A few	462	23.9%
4	None	487	25.2%
Sysmiss		52	

**ZBR67: Cigarette brands on radio****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1945    Invalid: 40  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to the radio	486	25%
2	A lot	544	28%
3	Sometimes	496	25.5%
4	Never	419	21.5%
Sysmiss		40	

**ZBR68: Cigarette brands on items in shops****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1930    Invalid: 55  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to stores or shops	273	14.1%
2	A lot	748	38.8%
3	Sometimes	483	25%
4	Never	426	22.1%
Sysmiss		55	

**ZBR69: Attended concert sponsored by cigarette brand****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1784    Invalid: 201  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	365	20.5%
2	No	1419	79.5%
Sysmiss		201	

---

### ZBR70: Youth groups discouraging smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

#### Overview

Valid: 1885 Invalid: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	970	51.5%
2	No	915	48.5%
Sysmiss		100	

---

### ZBR71: Health professional explained dangers of smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland

#### Overview

Valid: 1878 Invalid: 107

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

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### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1101	58.6%
2	No	777	41.4%
Sysmiss		107	

---

**ZBR72: Religious organization discouraging smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1860 Invalid: 125

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1043	56.1%
2	No	817	43.9%
Sysmiss		125	

**STRATUM: stratum****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200302001		134	6.8%
200302002		168	8.5%
200302003		163	8.2%
200302004		155	7.8%
200302005		147	7.4%
200302006		167	8.4%
200302007		176	8.9%
200302008		165	8.3%
200302009		199	10%
200302010		153	7.7%
200302011		147	7.4%
200302012		211	10.6%

**PSU: psu****Data file: ZWE2003 Manicaland****Overview**

Valid: 1985 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		98	4.9%
2		36	1.8%
3		72	3.6%
4		96	4.8%
5		97	4.9%
6		66	3.3%
7		86	4.3%
8		69	3.5%
9		77	3.9%
10		70	3.5%
11		70	3.5%
12		97	4.9%
13		74	3.7%
14		102	5.1%
15		72	3.6%
16		93	4.7%
17		84	4.2%
18		115	5.8%
19		81	4.1%
20		72	3.6%
21		72	3.6%
22		75	3.8%
23		79	4%
24		84	4.2%
25		48	2.4%

**FINALWGT: finalwgt****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1748 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 13.4937586684834 - 2007.17214922651 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9.11173686239296		25	1.4%
9.11173686243135		27	1.5%
9.91571364439083		34	1.9%
9.97952132567657		9	0.5%
10.2161898152025		21	1.2%
10.6303596725493		1	0.1%
10.7959072274423		22	1.3%
10.7959072276619		1	0.1%
10.9973544333833		1	0.1%
10.997354433607		10	0.6%
10.9973544336533		13	0.7%
11.2144453689941		10	0.6%
11.3896710775982		1	0.1%
11.38967107769		18	1%
11.4203296040235		1	0.1%
11.4999881335097		1	0.1%
11.8206316049539		11	0.6%
11.8240888686269		1	0.1%
12.0447215227616		11	0.6%
12.1045020428898		2	0.1%
12.1453956311466		31	1.8%
12.3303670919752		10	0.6%
12.5952250986516		2	0.1%
12.7788289635433		21	1.2%
12.8302468389155		1	0.1%
12.8392655787958		13	0.7%
12.9380640392425		1	0.1%
13.2872704339211		1	0.1%
13.4948840341118		10	0.6%
13.4948840342205		8	0.5%

13.5352054566205		15	0.9%
13.5405095944462		17	1%
13.7466930415345		1	0.1%
13.7466930416452		6	0.3%
13.7947703463279		9	0.5%
13.8001227954564		1	0.1%
13.90646931301		21	1.2%
14.0055012679478		7	0.4%
14.1177248358512		13	0.7%
14.1730990867281		16	0.9%
14.1730990870165		1	0.1%
14.2668381837615		5	0.3%
14.36850812937		12	0.7%
14.4413335172214		9	0.5%
14.5787789794962		7	0.4%
14.8134129634667		19	1.1%
14.9943155938346		8	0.5%
15.2741033798669		2	0.1%
15.3415523764564		12	0.7%
15.4962721564093		8	0.5%
15.6201203349918		3	0.2%
15.9368154311614		1	0.1%
16.2242141981416		7	0.4%
16.2341898780299		1	0.1%
16.3605521325797		25	1.4%
16.4879047986853		1	0.1%
16.5352822678087		1	0.1%
16.7763213685526		27	1.5%
16.8563264396692		14	0.8%
17.0243152438717		1	0.1%
17.1069334275882		20	1.1%
17.179514044519		2	0.1%
17.3419819917129		13	0.7%
17.3830866408028		1	0.1%
17.5692829794261		21	1.2%
17.5957670933698		7	0.4%
17.7163738581593		4	0.2%
17.7163738583021		3	0.2%
18.0408250542386		5	0.3%

18.1100710554628		9	0.5%
18.1853829473675		1	0.1%
18.2450246323103		16	0.9%
18.386723139427		8	0.5%
18.5072695324962		1	0.1%
18.5340526518295		12	0.7%
18.7151057819372		26	1.5%
19.5354511739467		1	0.1%
19.5954794864673		1	0.1%
19.6848598428943		7	0.4%
19.7654433518983		1	0.1%
19.8999746894679		1	0.1%
20.1407197556347		7	0.4%
20.4974968088629		18	1%
20.5285975571084		7	0.4%
20.6697446812063		8	0.5%
20.7962941392192		1	0.1%
21.08400186161		12	0.7%
21.2961005806893		17	1%
22.676958538709		1	0.1%
22.7925833240581		1	0.1%
23.8396616786232		3	0.2%
24.2967412911899		2	0.1%
24.4017819156413		1	0.1%
25.1640873284098		6	0.3%
25.3934952869161		25	1.4%
25.6465602528045		2	0.1%
25.9356082074817		12	0.7%
26.6373000010019		19	1.1%
27.6082206821705		1	0.1%
28.7322696668287		22	1.3%
28.9574946250532		25	1.4%
29.8020882183509		3	0.2%
30.0458371518883		27	1.5%
30.0959944138635		1	0.1%
30.1187708208341		5	0.3%
30.2444943864317		20	1.1%
30.3203423081964		25	1.4%
30.4585546950293		1	0.1%

30.5662443264898		2	0.1%
30.6485220321655		1	0.1%
30.8861074738727		1	0.1%
31.0268988472204		1	0.1%
31.0927304323091		25	1.4%
31.5522522082132		21	1.2%
31.6679130773547		21	1.2%
31.7920358676669		10	0.6%
33.3215711459134		29	1.7%
33.4301210065416		1	0.1%
34.309861032959		1	0.1%
34.6782351136846		16	0.9%
34.9500689835928		12	0.7%
35.4111652143435		1	0.1%
35.6587957403954		1	0.1%
35.8061719252548		1	0.1%
35.8643933430195		20	1.1%
35.9010429940022		28	1.6%
35.9694459956951		28	1.6%
36.215964423732		26	1.5%
36.2159644239625		20	1.1%
36.3241742600314		1	0.1%
36.5034053831836		17	1%
36.8917394827353		2	0.1%
38.0817955953516		9	0.5%
38.7875100420051		17	1%
38.9436594384705		1	0.1%
39.234401264561		32	1.8%
39.299456991103		1	0.1%
39.8051971755775		17	1%
39.9866453681497		2	0.1%
40.7922050579418		1	0.1%
40.8192049088632		16	0.9%
41.574317049923		21	1.2%
41.7738672464686		12	0.7%
42.4244154677272		1	0.1%
42.9439582435282		1	0.1%
43.0621477291413		16	0.9%
43.2863076596681		10	0.6%

43.4719919310334		13	0.7%
43.8110546466508		1	0.1%
44.6510472670994		1	0.1%
44.692390828755		2	0.1%
45.4843935389142		1	0.1%
45.6139787056918		34	1.9%
45.9329575778593		16	0.9%
46.1418213401931		11	0.6%
46.5633828303964		2	0.1%
46.6506600398754		2	0.1%
46.6506600401724		1	0.1%
46.8136336015698		4	0.2%
46.8143452747818		12	0.7%
47.0028088227812		1	0.1%
47.0446219254662		1	0.1%
47.1316610036699		18	1%
47.5450966264538		8	0.5%
47.5450966267564		11	0.6%
49.0788094212035		1	0.1%
49.5683183725536		3	0.2%
50.4187106267258		12	0.7%
52.4682517088101		4	0.2%
54.4042518719928		22	1.3%
54.647916046617		11	0.6%
55.3504127747222		21	1.2%
55.6956846194641		1	0.1%
57.6282075384924		1	0.1%
58.0312019969296		16	0.9%
59.9794200511188		13	0.7%
60.575974961541		14	0.8%
61.1294099481452		2	0.1%
67.6196929798854		1	0.1%
69.0415863040596		14	0.8%
75.7773508214703		10	0.6%

### CR1: Tried smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

## Overview

Valid: 1596 Invalid: 152  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	402	25.2%
2	No	1194	74.8%
Sysmiss		152	

## CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

## Overview

Valid: 1586 Invalid: 162  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1274	80.3%
2	7 years old or younger	36	2.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	29	1.8%
4	10 or 11 years old	66	4.2%
5	12 or 13 years old	65	4.1%
6	14 or 15 years old	84	5.3%
7	16 years old or older	32	2%
Sysmiss		162	

## CR3: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

## Overview

Valid: 1560 Invalid: 188  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	1398	89.6%
2	1 or 2 days	80	5.1%
3	3 to 5 days	29	1.9%
4	6 to 9 days	15	1%
5	10 to 19 days	9	0.6%
6	20 to 29 days	6	0.4%
7	All 30 days	23	1.5%
Sysmiss		188	

## CR4: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

## Overview

Valid: 1629 Invalid: 119  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1401	86%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	60	3.7%
3	1 cigarette per day	97	6%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	34	2.1%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	10	0.6%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	5	0.3%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	22	1.4%
Sysmiss		119	

**CR5: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1741    Invalid: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1444	82.9%
2	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	99	5.7%
3	I bought them from a vending machine	20	1.1%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	37	2.1%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	36	2.1%
6	I stole them	28	1.6%
7	An older person gave them to me	35	2%
8	I got them some other way	42	2.4%
Sysmiss		7	

**ZBR6: Cigarette brand past 30 days****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1727    Invalid: 21  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	1313	76%
2	No usual brand	158	9.1%
3	Kingsgate	25	1.4%
4	Madison	80	4.6%

5	Everest	99	5.7%
6	Berkerly	5	0.3%
7	Newbury	14	0.8%
8	Other	33	1.9%
Sysmiss		21	

## ZBR7: Pay pack 20 cigarettes

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1738 Invalid: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How much do you usually pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes that you smoke?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1353	77.8%
2	I don't buy cigarettes, or I don't buy them in packs	272	15.7%
3	\$500 - \$799	40	2.3%
4	\$800 - \$1 099	16	0.9%
5	\$1 100 - \$1 399	18	1%
6	\$1 400 - \$1 699	12	0.7%
7	\$1 700 or more	27	1.6%
Sysmiss		10	

## ZBR8: Spent on cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1736 Invalid: 12  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month) how much do you think you spent on cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke cigarettes	1326	76.4%
2	I don't buy my cigarettes	228	13.1%
3	less than \$500	71	4.1%
4	\$500 to \$999	26	1.5%
5	\$1 000 to \$1 999	23	1.3%
6	\$2 000 to \$2 999	14	0.8%
7	\$3 000 to \$3 999	11	0.6%
8	\$4 000 or more	37	2.1%
Sysmiss		12	

### ZBR9: Average spending money

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1735 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

In a usual month (30 days) how much pocket money do you get?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't receive any pocket money	671	38.7%
2	less than \$1 000	362	20.9%
3	\$1 000 to \$4 999	288	16.6%
4	\$5 000 to \$9 999	134	7.7%
5	\$10 000 to \$14 999	96	5.5%
6	\$15 000 to \$19 999	51	2.9%
7	\$20 000 to \$29 999	35	2%
8	\$30 000 or more	98	5.6%
Sysmiss		13	

### CR10: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1727 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), did anyone ever refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1245	72.1%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	159	9.2%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	323	18.7%
Sysmiss		21	

## CR11: Other tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1733 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), have you ever used any form of tobacco products other than cigarettes (e.g. chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, cigars, cigarillos, little cigars, pipes)?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	179	10.3%
2	No	1554	89.7%
Sysmiss		15	

## CR12: Usual smoking location

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1727 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1397	80.9%
2	At home	81	4.7%
3	At school	47	2.7%
4	At work	13	0.8%
5	At friends' houses	72	4.2%
6	At social events	27	1.6%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	68	3.9%
8	other	22	1.3%
Sysmiss		21	

### CR13: Smoke first thing morning

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1737 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1030	59.3%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	223	12.8%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	398	22.9%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	57	3.3%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	29	1.7%
Sysmiss		11	

### CR14: Parents smoke

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1734 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do your parents smoke?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1041	60%
2	Both	62	3.6%
3	Father only	426	24.6%
4	Mother only	39	2.2%
5	I don't know	166	9.6%
Sysmiss		14	

**CR15: Best friends offer cigarette**

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

**Overview**

Valid: 1720 Invalid: 28

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1254	72.9%
2	Probably not	299	17.4%
3	Probably yes	88	5.1%
4	Definitely yes	79	4.6%
Sysmiss		28	

**CR16: Family discuss harmful effects smoking**

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

**Overview**

Valid: 1735 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking with you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	894	51.5%
2	No	841	48.5%
Sysmiss		13	

**CR17: Use cigarette next 12 months****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1735 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

At any time during the next 12 months, do you think you will smoke a cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1277	73.6%
2	Probably not	326	18.8%
3	Probably yes	64	3.7%
4	Definitely yes	68	3.9%
Sysmiss		13	

**CR18: Smoke in 5 years****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1728 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1238	71.6%
2	Probably not	366	21.2%
3	Probably yes	66	3.8%

4	Definitely yes	58	3.4%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR19: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1738 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking, do you think it would be difficult to quit?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	493	28.4%
2	Probably not	294	16.9%
3	Probably yes	407	23.4%
4	Definitely yes	544	31.3%
Sysmiss		10	

## CR20: Boys smoke friends

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1712 Invalid: 36

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think boys who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	801	46.8%
2	Less friends	332	19.4%
3	No difference from non-smokers	579	33.8%
Sysmiss		36	

**CR21: Girls smoke friends****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1717 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think girls who smoke cigarettes have more or less friends?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	369	21.5%
2	Less friends	886	51.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	462	26.9%
Sysmiss		31	

**CR22: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1731 Invalid: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Does smoking cigarettes help people feel more or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in social gatherings?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	615	35.5%
2	Less comfortable	671	38.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	445	25.7%
Sysmiss		17	

**CR23: Boys smoking attractive****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1721 Invalid: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes boys look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	354	20.6%
2	Less attractive	993	57.7%
3	No difference from non-smokers	374	21.7%
Sysmiss		27	

## CR24: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1706 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking cigarettes makes girls look more or less attractive?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	239	14%
2	Less attractive	1112	65.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	355	20.8%
Sysmiss		42	

## CR25: Smoking weight gain/loss

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1728 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoking cigarettes makes you gain or lose weight?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	106	6.1%
2	Lose weight	1268	73.4%
3	No difference	354	20.5%
Sysmiss		20	

## CR26: Smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1735 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think cigarette smoking is harmful to your health?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	239	13.8%
2	Probably not	144	8.3%
3	Probably yes	202	11.6%
4	Definitely yes	1150	66.3%
Sysmiss		13	

## CR27: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1725 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	986	57.2%
2	Some of them	572	33.2%

3	Most of them	96	5.6%
4	All of them	71	4.1%
Sysmiss		23	

## CR28: Man smoking opinions

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1738 Invalid: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a man smoking, what do you think of him? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	809	46.5%
2	Stupid	521	30%
3	Loser	184	10.6%
4	Successful	91	5.2%
5	Intelligent	54	3.1%
6	Macho	79	4.5%
Sysmiss		10	

## CR29: Woman smoking opinions

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1739 Invalid: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

When you see a woman smoking, what do you think of her? (Select only one response)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	534	30.7%
2	Stupid	759	43.6%

3	Loser	120	6.9%
4	Successful	69	4%
5	Intelligent	29	1.7%
6	Sophisticated	228	13.1%
Sysmiss		9	

### CR30: Smoking safe one/two years

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1729 Invalid: 19  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1083	62.6%
2	Probably not	379	21.9%
3	Probably yes	151	8.7%
4	Definitely yes	116	6.7%
Sysmiss		19	

### CR31: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1738 Invalid: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	348	20%
2	Probably not	221	12.7%

3	Probably yes	378	21.7%
4	Definitely yes	791	45.5%
Sysmiss		10	

## CR32: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1743 Invalid: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your home, in your presence?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1212	69.5%
2	1 to 2	193	11.1%
3	3 to 4	85	4.9%
4	5 to 6	48	2.8%
5	7	205	11.8%
Sysmiss		5	

## CR33: Smoked outside home in your presence

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1738 Invalid: 10  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence, in places other than in your home?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	764	44%
2	1 to 2	370	21.3%
3	3 to 4	144	8.3%

4	5 to 6	105	6%
5	7	355	20.4%
Sysmiss		10	

### CR34: Banning smoking public places

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1705 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking in public places (such as in restaurants, in buses, commuter, and trains, in schools, on playgrounds, in gyms and sports arenas, in discos)?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	829	48.6%
2	No	876	51.4%
Sysmiss		43	

### CR35: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1732 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1266	73.1%
2	I do not smoke now	235	13.6%
3	Yes	182	10.5%
4	No	49	2.8%
Sysmiss		16	

**CR36: Try stop smoking past 12 months****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1729 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past year, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1235	71.4%
2	I do not smoke now	277	16%
3	Yes	133	7.7%
4	No	84	4.9%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR37: How long ago did you stop smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1739 Invalid: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you stop smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1399	80.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	73	4.2%
3	1-3 months	74	4.3%
4	4-11 months	41	2.4%
5	One year	34	2%
6	2 years	38	2.2%
7	3 years or longer	80	4.6%
Sysmiss		9	

**CR38: Main reason stop smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1732 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (Select one only)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1258	72.6%
2	I have not stopped smoking	52	3%
3	To improve my health	258	14.9%
4	To save money	32	1.8%
5	Because my family does not like it	69	4%
6	Because my friends don't like it	27	1.6%
7	Other	36	2.1%
Sysmiss		16	

**CR39: Stop smoking if wanted to****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1716 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1223	71.3%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	181	10.5%
3	Yes	221	12.9%
4	No	91	5.3%
Sysmiss		32	

**CR40: Received help/advice stop smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1744 Invalid: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1256	72%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	86	4.9%
3	Yes, from a friend	97	5.6%
4	Yes, from a family member	59	3.4%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	138	7.9%
6	No	108	6.2%
Sysmiss		4	

**CR41: Anti-smoking media****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1719 Invalid: 29  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many anti-smoking media messages (e.g. television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, movies, drama) have you seen?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	787	45.8%
2	A few	480	27.9%
3	None	452	26.3%
Sysmiss		29	

**CR42: Anti-smoking messages events****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1729 Invalid: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings, how often do you see anti-smoking messages?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	333	19.3%
2	A lot	507	29.3%
3	Sometimes	582	33.7%
4	Never	307	17.8%
Sysmiss		19	

**CR43: See smoking on screen****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1745 Invalid: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you watch TV, videos, or movies, how often do you see actors smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	232	13.3%
2	A lot	928	53.2%
3	Sometimes	462	26.5%
4	Never	123	7%
Sysmiss		3	

**CR44: Own cigarette product brand logo****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo**

## Overview

Valid: 1691 Invalid: 57  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (t-shirt, pen, sachel, etc.) with a cigarette brand logo on it?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	220	13%
2	No	1471	87%
Sysmiss		57	

## ZBR45: See cigarette brand watch TV

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

## Overview

Valid: 1715 Invalid: 33  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), when you watched sports events or other programs on TV how often did you see cigarette brand names?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	*	197	11.5%
2	.	451	26.3%
3	I never watch TV	501	29.2%
4	A lot	324	18.9%
5	Sometimes	150	8.7%
6	Never	92	5.4%
Sysmiss		33	

## CR46: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

## Overview

Valid: 1719 Invalid: 29

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements for cigarettes have you seen on billboards and posters?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	477	27.7%
2	A few	678	39.4%
3	None	564	32.8%
Sysmiss		29	

**CR47: Cigarette advertisements newspapers****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1692    Invalid: 56

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	505	29.8%
2	A few	633	37.4%
3	None	554	32.7%
Sysmiss		56	

**CR48: Cigarette advertisements events****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1716    Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

When you go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, how often do you see advertisements for cigarettes?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	329	19.2%
2	A lot	380	22.1%
3	Sometimes	619	36.1%
4	Never	388	22.6%
Sysmiss		32	

### CR49: Offered free cigarette

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1693 Invalid: 55

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has a cigarette salesman or representative ever offered you a free cigarette?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	263	15.5%
2	No	1430	84.5%
Sysmiss		55	

### CR50: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1722 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of smoking?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	789	45.8%

2	No	662	38.4%
3	Not sure	271	15.7%
Sysmiss		26	

### CR51: In school discuss smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1692 Invalid: 56  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	697	41.2%
2	No	784	46.3%
3	Not sure	211	12.5%
Sysmiss		56	

### CR52: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

#### Overview

Valid: 1713 Invalid: 35  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of smoking, like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	788	46%
2	No	742	43.3%
3	Not sure	183	10.7%
Sysmiss		35	

**CR53: Last lesson discuss smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1714 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How long ago did you last discuss smoking and health as part of a lesson?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	585	34.1%
2	This term	383	22.3%
3	Last term	288	16.8%
4	2 terms ago	107	6.2%
5	3 terms ago	84	4.9%
6	More than a year ago	267	15.6%
Sysmiss		34	

**CR54: Custom age****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1718 Invalid: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	54	3.1%
2	12 years old	56	3.3%
3	13 years old	176	10.2%
4	14 years old	411	23.9%
5	15 years old	431	25.1%
6	16 years old	401	23.3%

7	17 years old or older	189	11%
Sysmiss		30	

## CR55: Sex

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1680 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	724	43.1%
2	Female	956	56.9%
Sysmiss		68	

## ZBR56: In what grade are you

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1722 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In what form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Form 1	524	30.4%
2	Form 2	561	32.6%
3	Form 3	637	37%
Sysmiss		26	

**ZBR57: Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1709 Invalid: 39  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1320	77.2%
2	I no longer smoke	221	12.9%
3	No, I smoke but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	97	5.7%
4	Yes, but only once or twice	38	2.2%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	33	1.9%
Sysmiss		39	

**ZBR58: More likely to smoke after alcohol or drugs****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1728 Invalid: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1299	75.2%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	262	15.2%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	63	3.6%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	38	2.2%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	37	2.1%
6	I smoke about the same when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	29	1.7%
Sysmiss		20	

**ZBR59: Smokers should ask permission to smoke****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo**

## Overview

Valid: 1673 Invalid: 75  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1138	68%
2	No	535	32%
Sysmiss		75	

## ZBR60: Response if smoker asks permission to smoke

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

## Overview

Valid: 1649 Invalid: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	433	26.3%
2	No	1216	73.7%
Sysmiss		99	

## ZBR61: Parents know student smokes

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

## Overview

Valid: 1705 Invalid: 43  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	1401	82.2%
2	Yes	101	5.9%
3	No	203	11.9%

Sysmiss		43	
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## ZBR62: Think smoking less dangerous for youth

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1710 Invalid: 38  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	878	51.3%
2	Probably not	258	15.1%
3	Probably yes	166	9.7%
4	Definitely yes	408	23.9%
Sysmiss		38	

## ZBR63: Tried to stop smoking but couldn't

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1717 Invalid: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked a cigarette	1309	76.2%
2	I have successfully stopped smoking	213	12.4%
3	Yes	110	6.4%
4	No	85	5%
Sysmiss		31	

## ZBR64: Times tried to quit smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

**Overview**

Valid: 1710 Invalid: 38  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1184	69.2%
2	0 times	349	20.4%
3	1 to 3 times	125	7.3%
4	4 or more times	52	3%
Sysmiss		38	

**ZBR65: Anti-smoking commercials on TV**

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

**Overview**

Valid: 1710 Invalid: 38  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV	297	17.4%
2	A lot	446	26.1%
3	A few	537	31.4%
4	None	430	25.1%
Sysmiss		38	

**ZBR66: Anti-smoking commercials on radio**

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

**Overview**

Valid: 1708 Invalid: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to the radio	322	18.9%
2	A lot	405	23.7%
3	A few	529	31%
4	None	452	26.5%
Sysmiss		40	

## ZBR67: Cigarette brands on radio

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1713 Invalid: 35  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never listen to the radio	350	20.4%
2	A lot	440	25.7%
3	Sometimes	595	34.7%
4	Never	328	19.1%
Sysmiss		35	

## ZBR68: Cigarette brands on items in shops

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1706 Invalid: 42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to stores or shops	132	7.7%
2	A lot	730	42.8%
3	Sometimes	568	33.3%
4	Never	276	16.2%
Sysmiss		42	

**ZBR69: Attended concert sponsored by cigarette brand****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1619    Invalid: 129  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	223	13.8%
2	No	1396	86.2%
Sysmiss		129	

**ZBR70: Youth groups discouraging smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1675    Invalid: 73  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	878	52.4%
2	No	797	47.6%
Sysmiss		73	

**ZBR71: Health professional explained dangers of smoking****Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo****Overview**

Valid: 1675    Invalid: 73  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	838	50%
2	No	837	50%
Sysmiss		73	

## ZBR72: Religious organization discouraging smoking

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1663 Invalid: 85  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	864	52%
2	No	799	48%
Sysmiss		85	

## STRATUM: stratum

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1748 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200101001 - 200103012 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200303001		127	7.3%
200303002		125	7.2%
200303003		108	6.2%
200303004		99	5.7%
200303005		128	7.3%
200303006		126	7.2%
200303007		140	8%
200303008		224	12.8%
200303009		171	9.8%

200303010		192	11%
200303011		129	7.4%
200303012		70	4%
200303013		109	6.2%

## PSU: psu

Data file: ZWE2003 Matebeleland and Bulawayo

### Overview

Valid: 1748 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		46	2.6%
2		81	4.6%
3		57	3.3%
4		68	3.9%
5		40	2.3%
6		68	3.9%
7		56	3.2%
8		43	2.5%
9		70	4%
10		58	3.3%
11		58	3.3%
12		68	3.9%
13		79	4.5%
14		61	3.5%
15		105	6%
16		119	6.8%
17		105	6%
18		66	3.8%
19		113	6.5%
20		79	4.5%
21		76	4.3%
22		53	3%
23		30	1.7%

24		40	2.3%
25		65	3.7%
26		44	2.5%

# study\_resources

## reports

### Harare Fact Sheet

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title Harare Fact Sheet  
filename Zimbabwe-Harare\_GYTS2003\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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### Manicaland Fact Sheet

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title Manicaland Fact Sheet  
filename Zimbabwe-Manicaland\_GYTS2003\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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### Matebeleland and Bulawayo Fact Sheet

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title Matebeleland and Bulawayo Fact Sheet  
filename Zimbabwe-Matebeland\_and\_Bulawayo\_GYTS2003\_Factsheet\_Ages13-15.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Harare Codebook

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title Harare Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2003\_Zimbabwe\_All\_Schools\_Region1\_Harare\_Web\_Codebook\_18MAR2005.pdf

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### Manicaland Codebook

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title Manicaland Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2003\_Zimbabwe\_All\_Schools\_Region2\_Manicaland\_Web\_Codebook\_18MAR2005.pdf

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### Matebeleland and Bulawayo Codebook

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title Matebeleland and Bulawayo Codebook  
filename GYTSAFRO2003\_Zimbabwe\_All\_Schools\_Region3\_Matebeleland\_and\_Bulawayo\_Web\_Codebook\_18MAR2005.pdf

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