

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

Biomedical Research and Training Institute

report_generated_on: October 4, 2024

visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZWE_2008_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2008

SUBTITLE

Harare and Manicaland

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

GYTS 2008

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zimbabwe	ZWE

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the third GYTS conducted by Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Harare and Manicaland

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Biomedical Research and Training Institute

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Harare: A total of 1,181 13-15 year old students in Grade 7, Forms 1, 2 and 3 completed the survey.

Manicaland: A total of 948 13-15 year old students in Grade 7, Forms 1, 2 and 3 completed the survey.

RESPONSE RATE

Harare: The overall response rate was 81.7%.

Manicaland: The overall response rate was 69.4%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school
 f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
 f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2008	2008

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZWE_2008_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data

Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2020-06-21

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZWE_2008_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ZIMBABWE_Harare_08 Subnational public-use dataset - Harare	1638	69
ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08 Subnational public-use dataset - Manicaland	1567	69

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Subnational public-use dataset - Harare

Cases: 1638

variables: 69

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	FinalWgt	finalwgt	
V2	CR52	Custom age	
V3	CR53	Sex	
V4	ZBR3	Grade/form	
V5	ZBR4	Tried cigarettes	
V6	CR2	Age first cigarette	Are you a boy or a girl?
V7	ZBR6	Get cigarettes	
V8	ZBR7	Smoke cigarettes past month	
V9	ZBR8	Cigarettes per day	
V10	ZBR9	Cigarettes smoked entire life	
V11	ZBR10	Obtain cigarettes past month	
V12	ZBR11	Usual brand of cigarettes	
V13	CR7	Refused to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V14	CR8	Used tobacco other than cigarettes	
V15	CR9	Used smokeless tobacco	
V16	CR10	Where usually smoke	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as pipes, cigars, mini cigars, roll-your-own tobacco, etc.)?
V17	CR11	Cigarette first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V18	ZBR17	Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs	
V19	ZBR18	More likely to smoke after drunk alcohol or used another drug	
V20	ZBR19	Smoke cigarettes as an escape	
V21	CR12	Parents smoke	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V22	CR13	Best friends offered tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?
V23	CR14	Family discussed harmful effects of smoking	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dip)?
V24	ZBR24	Parents know that you smoke	
V25	CR15	Smoke cigarette next 12 months	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V26	CR16	Smoke cigarette 5 years from now	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V27	ZBR27	Difficult to quit smoking	
V28	CR18	More or less friends boys who smoke	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V29	CR19	More or less friends girls who smoke	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V30	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V31	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc.)?
V32	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V33	CR23	Smoking weight change	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V34	ZBR34	Think cigarette smoking harmful	
V35	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?
V36	CR26	Opinion of man smoking	
V37	CR27	Opinion of woman smoking	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V38	ZBR38	Siblings offered cigarette or other tobacco	
V39	CR28	Safe to smoke for a year or two	
V40	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	
V41	CR30	People smoked in home	
V42	CR31	People smoked in places other than home	
V43	ZBR43	Ask permission to smoke	
V44	CR32	Ban smoking in public places	
V45	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V46	CR34	Tried to stop smoking past year	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?
V47	ZBR47	Times tried to quit smoking	
V48	CR35	Time stopped smoking	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, shops, etc.)?
V49	CR36	Main reason to stop smoking	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
V50	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
V51	CR38	Received help/advice to stop smoking	
V52	ZBR52	What to help youths quit smoking	
V53	CR39	Anti-smoking media messages	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?
V54	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V55	CR41	See people smoking TV	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V56	CR42	Own product with tobacco brand logo	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V57	CR43	See cigarette brand names on TV	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

ID	Name	Label	Question
V58	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards	
V59	CR45	Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines	
V60	CR46	Cigarette advertisements events	
V61	CR47	Offered free cigarette	
V62	ZBR62	Event sponsored by cigarette brand	
V63	ZBR63	Taught dangers of smoking	
V64	ZBR64	Discuss why people your age smoke	
V65	ZBR65	Taught effects of smoking	
V66	CR51	Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health	
V67	ZBR67	Youth groups discourage smoking	
V68	Stratum	stratum	
V69	PSU	psu	

total: 69

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Subnational public-use dataset - Manicaland

Cases: 1567

variables: 69

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V70	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V71	CR52	Custom age	
V72	CR53	Sex	
V73	ZBR3	Grade/form	
V74	ZBR4	Tried cigarettes	
V75	CR2	Age first cigarette	Are you a boy or a girl?
V76	ZBR6	Get cigarettes	
V77	ZBR7	Smoke cigarettes past month	
V78	ZBR8	Cigarettes per day	
V79	ZBR9	Cigarettes smoked entire life	
V80	ZBR10	Obtain cigarettes past month	
V81	ZBR11	Usual brand of cigarettes	
V82	CR7	Refused to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V83	CR8	Used tobacco other than cigarettes	
V84	CR9	Used smokeless tobacco	
V85	CR10	Where usually smoke	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as pipes, cigars, mini cigars, roll-your-own tobacco, etc.)?
V86	CR11	Cigarette first thing morning	Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?
V87	ZBR17	Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs	
V88	ZBR18	More likely to smoke after drunk alcohol or used another drug	
V89	ZBR19	Smoke cigarettes as an escape	
V90	CR12	Parents smoke	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V91	CR13	Best friends offered tobacco	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?
V92	CR14	Family discussed harmful effects of smoking	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dip)?
V93	ZBR24	Parents know that you smoke	
V94	CR15	Smoke cigarette next 12 months	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V95	CR16	Smoke cigarette 5 years from now	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V96	ZBR27	Difficult to quit smoking	
V97	CR18	More or less friends boys who smoke	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V98	CR19	More or less friends girls who smoke	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V99	CR20	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?
V100	CR21	Boys smoking attractive	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc.)?
V101	CR22	Girls smoking attractive	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V102	CR23	Smoking weight change	Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?
V103	ZBR34	Think cigarette smoking harmful	
V104	CR25	Closest friends smoke	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?
V105	CR26	Opinion of man smoking	
V106	CR27	Opinion of woman smoking	During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?
V107	ZBR38	Siblings offered cigarette or other tobacco	
V108	CR28	Safe to smoke for a year or two	
V109	CR29	Think other people smoking harmful	
V110	CR30	People smoked in home	
V111	CR31	People smoked in places other than home	
V112	ZBR43	Ask permission to smoke	
V113	CR32	Ban smoking in public places	
V114	CR33	Want to stop smoking now	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V115	CR34	Tried to stop smoking past year	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?
V116	ZBR47	Times tried to quit smoking	
V117	CR35	Time stopped smoking	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, shops, etc.)?
V118	CR36	Main reason to stop smoking	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
V119	CR37	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
V120	CR38	Received help/advice to stop smoking	
V121	ZBR52	What to help youths quit smoking	
V122	CR39	Anti-smoking media messages	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?
V123	CR40	Anti-smoking messages events	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V124	CR41	See people smoking TV	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V125	CR42	Own product with tobacco brand logo	Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?
V126	CR43	See cigarette brand names on TV	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

ID	Name	Label	Question
V127	CR44	Cigarette advertisements billboards	
V128	CR45	Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines	
V129	CR46	Cigarette advertisements events	
V130	CR47	Offered free cigarette	
V131	ZBR62	Event sponsored by cigarette brand	
V132	ZBR63	Taught dangers of smoking	
V133	ZBR64	Discuss why people your age smoke	
V134	ZBR65	Taught effects of smoking	
V135	CR51	Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health	
V136	ZBR67	Youth groups discourage smoking	
V137	Stratum	Stratum	
V138	PSU	PSU	

total: 69

FINALWGT: finalwgt**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08****Overview**

Valid: 1638 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 251.7812275619 - 1286.25826469725 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
29.0809228773728		24	1.5%
29.0809228775228		26	1.6%
29.0809228775654		6	0.4%
29.0809228777941		36	2.2%
29.0809228786077		1	0.1%
29.8265875669683		39	2.4%
30.1264326821404		39	2.4%
30.1264326823105		14	0.9%
30.126432682431		19	1.2%
30.1264326833298		1	0.1%
30.4335239415936		1	0.1%
30.7289613359567		22	1.3%
30.8111243338741		44	2.7%
31.1098244738615		26	1.6%
31.1581316556511		32	2%
31.2422264855261		24	1.5%
31.495815985738		39	2.4%
31.5276621092852		22	1.3%
31.898575781131		16	1%
32.6058832257956		1	0.1%
32.7160382375017		37	2.3%
33.3892077483158		3	0.2%
33.7781214916338		1	0.1%
33.8922367677806		1	0.1%
34.5896078944352		1	0.1%
35.7134140589781		29	1.8%
37.2599324371737		31	1.9%
38.8728163641023		12	0.7%
41.3261935148422		3	0.2%
41.3261935159454		19	1.2%

41.3261935161585		17	1%
41.3261935162191		31	1.9%
41.3261935177003		2	0.1%
41.4643374552127		11	0.7%
42.3858395040691		1	0.1%
43.2046568575216		1	0.1%
43.4454854913494		4	0.2%
43.4610832137065		33	2%
43.6213843163012		27	1.6%
43.9923995493635		2	0.1%
44.2094163199418		17	1%
44.2780644832503		21	1.3%
44.493812002736		33	2%
44.6127794144398		2	0.1%
45.0067427126952		32	2%
45.0067427128752		17	1%
45.9068775669491		25	1.5%
46.2166865011716		27	1.6%
46.4919677060885		32	2%
46.6736591097113		28	1.7%
47.0525037446216		3	0.2%
47.1000795828896		20	1.2%
47.314780800365		1	0.1%
47.448592555659		23	1.4%
47.6541981661757		18	1.1%
50.2615867080432		2	0.1%
50.5755180479337		1	0.1%
50.7514657199816		27	1.6%
52.265480035167		1	0.1%
52.9491854430722		1	0.1%
58.0732164032248		19	1.2%
61.9447641636941		20	1.2%
61.9892902742621		21	1.3%
63.2290760799019		17	1%
64.9277599787932		28	1.7%
65.9877797773162		1	0.1%
65.98777978188		21	1.3%
67.3075353752403		1	0.1%
69.0444348431896		14	0.9%

69.3717684860602		17	1%
70.7011926234428		1	0.1%
74.2362522525002		2	0.1%
75.7863582047526		1	0.1%
75.7863582074688		14	0.9%
79.6728381125777		16	1%
80.2554078385583		19	1.2%
80.6758006692817		29	1.8%
81.0376242879322		1	0.1%
83.455133250481		35	2.1%
92.1725978149919		16	1%
95.8474530235635		31	1.9%
96.1948489312322		19	1.2%
96.1948489346304		1	0.1%
98.118745913323		2	0.1%
98.6613835230925		18	1.1%
100.56734206702		1	0.1%
101.23125307083		1	0.1%
103.065909576305		1	0.1%
103.9944312842		19	1.2%
106.883165482923		22	1.3%
107.854830621589		22	1.3%
114.761356138273		15	0.9%
116.787605114584		15	0.9%
116.787605122661		1	0.1%
119.782159096592		20	1.2%
121.113071975606		2	0.1%
122.776713073098		1	0.1%
123.727087086554		22	1.3%
125.129576917137		1	0.1%
126.256870402877		18	1.1%
129.764005687455		14	0.9%
130.943678463898		9	0.5%
131.802362095206		6	0.4%
142.099421633869		10	0.6%
147.647907666787		23	1.4%
147.701971179103		1	0.1%
167.295389451175		1	0.1%
179.255393902748		20	1.2%

ZBR9: Cigarettes smoked entire life**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08****Overview**

Valid: 1634 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1431	87.6%
2	1 to 2 puffs	76	4.7%
3	1 cigarette	54	3.3%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes	31	1.9%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes	17	1%
6	16 to 20 cigarettes	7	0.4%
7	26 to 99 cigarettes	4	0.2%
8	100 + cigarettes	14	0.9%
Sysmiss		4	

CR52: Custom age**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08****Overview**

Valid: 1638 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	29	1.8%
2	12 years old	220	13.4%
3	13 years old	408	24.9%
4	14 years old	372	22.7%
5	15 years old	401	24.5%
6	16 years old	177	10.8%
7	17 years old or older	31	1.9%

CR53: Sex**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08****Overview**

Valid: 1630 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	788	48.3%
2	Female	842	51.7%
Sysmiss		8	

ZBR3: Grade/form**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08****Overview**

Valid: 1632 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	229	14%
2	Form 1	596	36.5%
3	Form 2	258	15.8%
4	Form 3	549	33.6%
Sysmiss		6	

ZBR4: Tried cigarettes**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08****Overview**

Valid: 1585 Invalid: 53
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No	1415	89.3%
2	Yes	170	10.7%
Sysmiss		53	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1597 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1444	90.4%
2	7 years old or younger	20	1.3%
3	8 or 9 years old	24	1.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	31	1.9%
5	12 or 13 years old	38	2.4%
6	14 or 15 years old	34	2.1%
7	16 years old or older	6	0.4%
Sysmiss		41	

ZBR6: Get cigarettes

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1631 Invalid: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1428	87.6%
2	I bought it	42	2.6%
3	I got it from friends/relatives	99	6.1%
4	I stole it from someone	37	2.3%
5	I was offered by a cigarette representative	25	1.5%
Sysmiss		7	

ZBR7: Smoke cigarettes past month

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1572 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never smoked cigarettes	1336	85%
2	0 days	191	12.2%
3	1 or 2 days	26	1.7%
4	3 to 5 days	9	0.6%
5	6 to 9 days	4	0.3%
6	10 to 19 days	0	0%
7	20 to 29 days	4	0.3%
8	all 30 days	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		66	

ZBR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1579 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Never smoked cigarettes	1349	85.4%
2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past month	179	11.3%
3	less than 1 cigarette per day	17	1.1%
4	1 cigarette per day	19	1.2%
5	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	10	0.6%
6	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
7	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	1	0.1%
8	More than 20 cigarettes per day	2	0.1%
Sysmiss		59	

ZBR10: Obtain cigarettes past month

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1637 Invalid: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never smoked cigarettes	1363	83.3%
2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past month	191	11.7%
3	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	32	2%
4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	12	0.7%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	14	0.9%
6	I stole them	6	0.4%
7	an older person gave them to me	7	0.4%
8	I got them some other way	12	0.7%
Sysmiss		1	

ZBR11: Usual brand of cigarettes

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1638 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never smoked cigarettes	1377	84.1%
2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	149	9.1%
3	no usual brand	33	2%
4	Madison	43	2.6%
5	Kingsgate	6	0.4%
6	Pacific	8	0.5%
7	Remington Gold	6	0.4%
8	Other (i.e., mbanje or glue)	16	1%

CR7: Refused to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1622 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	1100	67.8%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	115	7.1%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	407	25.1%
Sysmiss		16	

CR8: Used tobacco other than cigarettes

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1622 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	94	5.8%
2	no	1528	94.2%
Sysmiss		16	

CR9: Used smokeless tobacco**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1620 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	84	5.2%
2	no	1536	94.8%
Sysmiss		18	

CR10: Where usually smoke**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1628 Invalid: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as pipes, cigars, mini cigars, roll-your-own tobacco, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1454	89.3%
2	At home	71	4.4%
3	At school	22	1.4%
4	At work	7	0.4%
5	At friends' houses	29	1.8%
6	At social events	11	0.7%

7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	20	1.2%
8	Other	14	0.9%
Sysmiss		10	

CR11: Cigarette first thing morning

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1635 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1226	75%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	146	8.9%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	238	14.6%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	22	1.3%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	3	0.2%
Sysmiss		3	

ZBR17: Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1635 Invalid: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1400	85.6%
2	I no longer smoke	164	10%
3	No, I smoke, but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	46	2.8%
4	yes, but one once or twice	12	0.7%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	13	0.8%

Sysmiss		3	
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ZBR18: More likely to smoke after drunk alcohol or used another drug

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1629 Invalid: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1379	84.7%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	167	10.3%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	41	2.5%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	24	1.5%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	18	1.1%
Sysmiss		9	

ZBR19: Smoke cigarettes as an escape

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1628 Invalid: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	74	4.5%
2	No	565	34.7%
3	I just enjoy smoking	36	2.2%
4	I don't smoke cigarettes	953	58.5%
Sysmiss		10	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1631 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1236	75.8%
2	Both	23	1.4%
3	Father only	278	17%
4	Mother only	17	1%
5	I don't know	77	4.7%
Sysmiss		7	

CR13: Best friends offered tobacco

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1629 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1246	76.5%
2	Probably not	337	20.7%
3	Probably yes	33	2%
4	Definitely yes	13	0.8%
Sysmiss		9	

CR14: Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1623 Invalid: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1087	67%
2	no	536	33%
Sysmiss		15	

ZBR24: Parents know that you smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1624 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke cigarettes	1486	91.5%
2	Yes	26	1.6%
3	No	112	6.9%
Sysmiss		14	

CR15: Smoke cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1636 Invalid: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1288	78.7%
2	Probably not	298	18.2%
3	Probably yes	34	2.1%
4	Definitely yes	16	1%
Sysmiss		2	

CR16: Smoke cigarette 5 years from now

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1634 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1230	75.3%
2	Probably not	335	20.5%
3	Probably yes	41	2.5%
4	Definitely yes	28	1.7%
Sysmiss		4	

ZBR27: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1619 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	506	31.3%
2	Probably not	285	17.6%

3	Probably yes	828	51.1%
Sysmiss		19	

CR18: More or less friends boys who smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1634 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	642	39.3%
2	Less friends	418	25.6%
3	No difference from non-smokers	574	35.1%
Sysmiss		4	

CR19: More or less friends girls who smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1630 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	406	24.9%
2	Less friends	731	44.8%
3	No difference from non-smokers	493	30.2%
Sysmiss		8	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1629 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	357	21.9%
2	Less comfortable	662	40.6%
3	No difference whether smoke or not	610	37.4%
Sysmiss		9	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1634 Invalid: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	130	8%
2	Less attractive	1067	65.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	437	26.7%
Sysmiss		4	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1630 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	116	7.1%
2	Less attractive	1091	66.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	423	26%
Sysmiss		8	

CR23: Smoking weight change

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1624 Invalid: 14
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	70	4.3%
2	Lose weight	1083	66.7%
3	No difference	471	29%
Sysmiss		14	

ZBR34: Think cigarette smoking harmful

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1634 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	161	9.9%
2	Probably not	105	6.4%
3	Probably yes	1096	67.1%
4	Definitely yes	272	16.6%
Sysmiss		4	

CR25: Closest friends smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1630 Invalid: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1305	80.1%
2	Some of them	243	14.9%
3	Most of them	56	3.4%
4	All of them	26	1.6%
Sysmiss		8	

CR26: Opinion of man smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1632 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	604	37%
2	Stupid	656	40.2%
3	Loser	252	15.4%
4	Successful	68	4.2%
5	Intelligent	47	2.9%
6	Macho	5	0.3%
Sysmiss		6	

CR27: Opinion of woman smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1633 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	441	27%
2	Stupid	790	48.4%
3	Loser	205	12.6%
4	Successful	36	2.2%
5	Intelligent	29	1.8%
6	Sophisticated	132	8.1%
Sysmiss		5	

ZBR38: Siblings offered cigarette or other tobacco

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1625 Invalid: 13

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Accept it	71	4.4%
2	Refuse it	568	35%
3	Report him/her to my parents	986	60.7%
Sysmiss		13	

CR28: Safe to smoke for a year or two

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1629 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	877	53.8%
2	Probably not	252	15.5%
3	Probably yes	234	14.4%
4	Definitely yes	266	16.3%
Sysmiss		9	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1633 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	250	15.3%
2	Probably not	142	8.7%
3	Probably yes	467	28.6%
4	Definitely yes	774	47.4%
Sysmiss		5	

CR30: People smoked in home**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1629 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1318	80.9%
2	1 to 2 days	128	7.9%
3	3 to 4 days	55	3.4%
4	5 to 6 days	37	2.3%
5	7 days	91	5.6%
Sysmiss		9	

CR31: People smoked in places other than home**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1629 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	983	60.3%
2	1 to 2 days	278	17.1%
3	3 to 4 days	119	7.3%
4	5 to 6 days	166	10.2%
5	7 days	83	5.1%
Sysmiss		9	

ZBR43: Ask permission to smoke**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1613 Invalid: 25
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1194	74%
2	No	419	26%
Sysmiss		25	

CR32: Ban smoking in public places

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1620 Invalid: 18
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1178	72.7%
2	no	442	27.3%
Sysmiss		18	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1615 Invalid: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1354	83.8%

2	I do not smoke now	141	8.7%
3	Yes	87	5.4%
4	No	33	2%
Sysmiss		23	

CR34: Tried to stop smoking past year

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1632 Invalid: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1371	84%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	144	8.8%
3	Yes	59	3.6%
4	No	58	3.6%
Sysmiss		6	

ZBR47: Times tried to quit smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1623 Invalid: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1338	82.4%
2	0 times	193	11.9%
3	1 to 3 times	63	3.9%
4	4 or more times	29	1.8%
Sysmiss		15	

CR35: Time stopped smoking**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08****Overview**

Valid: 1622 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, shops, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1428	88%
2	I have not stopped smoking	51	3.1%
3	1-3 months	38	2.3%
4	4-11 months	22	1.4%
5	One year	19	1.2%
6	2 years	19	1.2%
7	3 years or longer	45	2.8%
Sysmiss		16	

CR36: Main reason to stop smoking**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08****Overview**

Valid: 1633 Invalid: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoke	1395	85.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	43	2.6%
3	To improve my health	105	6.4%
4	To save money	18	1.1%

5	Because my family does not like it	52	3.2%
6	Because my friends don't like it	6	0.4%
7	Other	14	0.9%
Sysmiss		5	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1628 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1366	83.9%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	106	6.5%
3	Yes	114	7%
4	No	42	2.6%
Sysmiss		10	

CR38: Received help/advice to stop smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1626 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1357	83.5%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	38	2.3%
3	Yes, from a friend	53	3.3%
4	Yes, from a family member	65	4%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	59	3.6%

6	No	54	3.3%
Sysmiss		12	

ZBR52: What to help youths quit smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1618 Invalid: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	government should start cessation programs	911	56.3%
2	get help from parents/family	600	37.1%
3	leave them alone	107	6.6%
Sysmiss		20	

CR39: Anti-smoking media messages

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1612 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	712	44.2%
2	A few	418	25.9%
3	None	482	29.9%
Sysmiss		26	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1616 Invalid: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	246	15.2%
2	A lot	552	34.2%
3	Sometimes	479	29.6%
4	Never	339	21%
Sysmiss		22	

CR41: See people smoking TV

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1626 Invalid: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	149	9.2%
2	A lot	855	52.6%
3	Sometimes	449	27.6%
4	Never	173	10.6%
Sysmiss		12	

CR42: Own product with tobacco brand logo

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1584 Invalid: 54
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	215	13.6%
2	no	1369	86.4%
Sysmiss		54	

CR43: See cigarette brand names on TV

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1620 Invalid: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	154	9.5%
2	A lot	653	40.3%
3	Sometimes	490	30.2%
4	Never	323	19.9%
Sysmiss		18	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1611 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	A lot	511	31.7%
2	A few	548	34%
3	None	552	34.3%
Sysmiss		27	

CR45: Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1615 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	373	23.1%
2	A few	557	34.5%
3	None	685	42.4%
Sysmiss		23	

CR46: Cigarette advertisements events

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1612 Invalid: 26

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	239	14.8%
2	A lot	363	22.5%
3	Sometimes	488	30.3%
4	Never	522	32.4%
Sysmiss		26	

CR47: Offered free cigarette**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1576 Invalid: 62

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	123	7.8%
2	no	1453	92.2%
Sysmiss		62	

ZBR62: Event sponsored by cigarette brand**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1580 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	234	14.8%
2	No	1346	85.2%
Sysmiss		58	

ZBR63: Taught dangers of smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Harare_08**Overview**

Valid: 1619 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	788	48.7%

2	No	663	41%
3	Not sure	168	10.4%
Sysmiss		19	

ZBR64: Discuss why people your age smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1622 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	540	33.3%
2	No	956	58.9%
3	Not sure	126	7.8%
Sysmiss		16	

ZBR65: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1615 Invalid: 23

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	759	47%
2	No	760	47.1%
3	Not sure	96	5.9%
Sysmiss		23	

CR51: Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1628 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	649	39.9%
2	This term	257	15.8%
3	Last term	318	19.5%
4	2 terms ago	111	6.8%
5	3 terms ago	73	4.5%
6	More than a year ago	220	13.5%
Sysmiss		10	

ZBR67: Youth groups discourage smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1608 Invalid: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	906	56.3%
2	No	702	43.7%
Sysmiss		30	

STRATUM: stratum

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1638 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200001001 - 200001025 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200802001		92	5.6%
200802002		110	6.7%
200802003		82	5%
200802004		116	7.1%
200802005		82	5%
200802006		135	8.2%
200802007		153	9.3%
200802008		233	14.2%
200802009		156	9.5%
200802010		251	15.3%
200802011		228	13.9%

PSU: psu

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Harare_08

Overview

Valid: 1638 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		61	3.7%
2		31	1.9%
3		23	1.4%
4		87	5.3%
5		50	3.1%
6		32	2%
7		48	2.9%
8		68	4.2%
9		43	2.6%
10		39	2.4%
11		65	4%
12		70	4.3%
13		88	5.4%
14		65	4%
15		107	6.5%

16		126	7.7%
17		86	5.3%
18		70	4.3%
19		133	8.1%
20		118	7.2%
21		95	5.8%
22		133	8.1%

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08****Overview**

Valid: 1567 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 40.0721352192534 - 403.214805426145 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
40.0721352192534		1	0.1%
40.0721352198156		1	0.1%
41.1551659011512		1	0.1%
42.5568864660817		24	1.5%
42.5568864678581		83	5.3%
43.0042426746507		21	1.3%
43.6480886843703		1	0.1%
44.1820978058435		1	0.1%
44.6328321489333		18	1.1%
45.6708049896061		1	0.1%
45.6951388544097		19	1.2%
45.6951388563171		46	2.9%
45.8946814841247		15	1%
46.5465945740288		1	0.1%
46.6752948355238		1	0.1%
46.7291302389196		27	1.7%
46.93014260887		1	0.1%
46.9593229980235		1	0.1%
47.0007142518821		1	0.1%
47.357977986614		16	1%
47.8204941517858		1	0.1%
47.9099543950751		1	0.1%
47.9241700197352		21	1.3%
49.0386856015895		2	0.1%
49.1384147634901		1	0.1%
49.2048180270384		17	1.1%
49.2790713147553		17	1.1%
49.6843971504482		12	0.8%
49.9790581233956		1	0.1%
49.9790581238917		1	0.1%

50.117249068013		1	0.1%
50.1750544301468		24	1.5%
50.3818197639504		1	0.1%
50.4315309418305		23	1.5%
50.7580379446011		23	1.5%
51.068263760517		17	1.1%
51.61154316264		18	1.1%
51.6675978761183		1	0.1%
52.4015126188782		1	0.1%
52.4015126193983		16	1%
52.5083151151329		14	0.9%
52.5464015943828		13	0.8%
52.5702715189277		16	1%
52.8661565727588		15	1%
53.905389525424		9	0.6%
54.5182239656575		21	1.3%
54.8341666266004		14	0.9%
55.0991859266646		16	1%
55.4175088252018		26	1.7%
56.4469362340688		17	1.1%
57.0724350076581		15	1%
57.4919452730625		1	0.1%
57.8805092174329		4	0.3%
59.8763888456526		3	0.2%
60.6113231486618		2	0.1%
62.8308159267725		1	0.1%
63.8649655063489		17	1.1%
65.0809553380986		3	0.2%
66.6387441647587		1	0.1%
68.5427082838392		2	0.1%
69.631738990562		1	0.1%
69.8306868167393		1	0.1%
69.86868349208		10	0.6%
69.8905662738652		26	1.7%
69.8905662748458		1	0.1%
71.4641531750256		1	0.1%
71.6826320757592		17	1.1%
71.8649315919453		9	0.6%
71.88743959648		15	1%

72.8266275519905		1	0.1%
72.8585756760496		17	1.1%
73.1412902873634		25	1.6%
73.2998621902259		1	0.1%
73.8843129180861		25	1.6%
74.2604293116769		13	0.8%
74.9141467755209		1	0.1%
75.372179314663		9	0.6%
76.4428068620401		18	1.1%
77.0588294814411		18	1.1%
78.7903542172109		18	1.1%
79.4395214052486		1	0.1%
79.5582913933606		15	1%
80.2347537917766		17	1.1%
80.7546566769048		14	0.9%
81.100748062094		1	0.1%
81.4691346186445		1	0.1%
82.3358275407822		1	0.1%
82.4341067367498		1	0.1%
83.8652856380339		1	0.1%
83.9091354535907		14	0.9%
84.1411422797297		16	1%
84.6531573428707		12	0.8%
84.7608995239802		1	0.1%
85.1137729346192		6	0.4%
85.9951976537058		8	0.5%
86.5558120727882		16	1%
87.2985685098354		8	0.5%
87.850450289591		14	0.9%
88.960549296985		11	0.7%
89.4319148692084		16	1%
91.1933281442348		13	0.8%
91.198652567956		1	0.1%
91.3902777114562		10	0.6%
91.5807420144648		1	0.1%
91.9228747684352		3	0.2%
92.0603086106719		1	0.1%
93.3500500845462		15	1%
94.0014285031048		1	0.1%

96.693164822851		12	0.8%
96.8536036841113		1	0.1%
97.9181546908459		15	1%
98.7014999273488		1	0.1%
99.5411095388072		1	0.1%
100.981780753573		14	0.9%
101.617753530665		20	1.3%
101.923742483074		1	0.1%
103.995833257745		9	0.6%
104.223336954528		19	1.2%
104.521117917988		18	1.1%
106.344160672731		17	1.1%
106.574717118344		1	0.1%
107.243353898618		4	0.3%
107.424482303846		9	0.6%
108.201194416928		14	0.9%
109.036447932089		2	0.1%
109.587773415002		9	0.6%
111.144417924165		12	0.8%
111.878847270732		12	0.8%
112.040087226118		19	1.2%
115.075385764328		13	0.8%
115.151749917506		2	0.1%
117.62070909627		23	1.5%
118.911231956472		6	0.4%
121.941304236329		1	0.1%
123.238552154729		1	0.1%
128.715821139383		1	0.1%
130.46239037738		2	0.1%
135.781891031751		1	0.1%
141.208286634831		15	1%
143.20492450549		11	0.7%
143.774879191951		26	1.7%
146.64444231277		5	0.3%
148.837842094407		11	0.7%
153.433847685218		1	0.1%
157.507517973278		1	0.1%
159.06128876121		12	0.8%
171.015243748514		18	1.1%

171.085182701597		4	0.3%
173.328604358886		11	0.7%
193.326648085172		1	0.1%
209.04223583451		7	0.4%
222.777382743417		1	0.1%
226.11303869166		4	0.3%
231.185395495693		14	0.9%
231.267990793927		4	0.3%
245.520498849583		1	0.1%
252.012028755613		14	0.9%
263.625801090438		1	0.1%
276.403583044632		1	0.1%
391.678531821912		8	0.5%
403.214805426145		1	0.1%

CR52: Custom age

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1511 Invalid: 56

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	44	2.9%
2	12 years old	250	16.5%
3	13 years old	359	23.8%
4	14 years old	310	20.5%
5	15 years old	279	18.5%
6	16 years old	197	13%
7	17 years old or older	72	4.8%
Sysmiss		56	

CR53: Sex

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1480 Invalid: 87
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	645	43.6%
2	Female	835	56.4%
Sysmiss		87	

ZBR3: Grade/form

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1547 Invalid: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	399	25.8%
2	Form 1	505	32.6%
3	Form 2	311	20.1%
4	Form 3	332	21.5%
Sysmiss		20	

ZBR4: Tried cigarettes

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1325 Invalid: 242
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No	1143	86.3%

2	Yes	182	13.7%
Sysmiss		242	

CR2: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1372 Invalid: 195

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you a boy or a girl?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1261	91.9%
2	7 years old or younger	20	1.5%
3	8 or 9 years old	15	1.1%
4	10 or 11 years old	34	2.5%
5	12 or 13 years old	21	1.5%
6	14 or 15 years old	15	1.1%
7	16 years old or older	6	0.4%
Sysmiss		195	

ZBR6: Get cigarettes

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1548 Invalid: 19

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1198	77.4%
2	I bought it	68	4.4%
3	I got it from friends/relatives	157	10.1%
4	I stole it from someone	51	3.3%

5	I was offered by a cigarette representative	74	4.8%
Sysmiss		19	

ZBR7: Smoke cigarettes past month

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1322 Invalid: 245

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never smoked cigarettes	999	75.6%
2	0 days	280	21.2%
3	1 or 2 days	23	1.7%
4	3 to 5 days	6	0.5%
5	6 to 9 days	3	0.2%
6	10 to 19 days	3	0.2%
7	20 to 29 days	2	0.2%
8	all 30 days	6	0.5%
Sysmiss		245	

ZBR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1379 Invalid: 188

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never smoked cigarettes	1004	72.8%
2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past month	278	20.2%
3	less than 1 cigarette per day	22	1.6%
4	1 cigarette per day	43	3.1%
5	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	15	1.1%

6	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	8	0.6%
7	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	3	0.2%
8	More than 20 cigarettes per day	6	0.4%
Sysmiss		188	

ZBR9: Cigarettes smoked entire life

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1561 Invalid: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	1277	81.8%
2	1 to 2 puffs	83	5.3%
3	1 cigarette	85	5.4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes	29	1.9%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes	19	1.2%
6	16 to 20 cigarettes	23	1.5%
7	26 to 99 cigarettes	13	0.8%
8	100 + cigarettes	32	2%
Sysmiss		6	

ZBR10: Obtain cigarettes past month

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1565 Invalid: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never smoked cigarettes	1074	68.6%
2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past month	268	17.1%
3	I bought them in a store, shop or from a street vendor	87	5.6%

4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	57	3.6%
5	I borrowed them from someone else	27	1.7%
6	I stole them	19	1.2%
7	an older person gave them to me	15	1%
8	I got them some other way	18	1.2%
Sysmiss		2	

ZBR11: Usual brand of cigarettes

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1563 Invalid: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never smoked cigarettes	1078	69%
2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	200	12.8%
3	no usual brand	127	8.1%
4	Madison	98	6.3%
5	Kingsgate	20	1.3%
6	Pacific	15	1%
7	Remington Gold	10	0.6%
8	Other (i.e., mbanje or glue)	15	1%
Sysmiss		4	

CR7: Refused to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1512 Invalid: 55
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days (one month), on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days (one month)	816	54%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	176	11.6%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	520	34.4%
Sysmiss		55	

CR8: Used tobacco other than cigarettes

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1483 Invalid: 84

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	149	10%
2	no	1334	90%
Sysmiss		84	

CR9: Used smokeless tobacco

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1501 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	112	7.5%
2	no	1389	92.5%
Sysmiss		66	

CR10: Where usually smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1560 Invalid: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as pipes, cigars, mini cigars, roll-your-own tobacco, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1207	77.4%
2	At home	150	9.6%
3	At school	53	3.4%
4	At work	26	1.7%
5	At friends' houses	63	4%
6	At social events	15	1%
7	In public spaces (e.g. parks, shopping centres, street corners)	23	1.5%
8	Other	23	1.5%
Sysmiss		7	

CR11: Cigarette first thing morning

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1557 Invalid: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever have a cigarette or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1002	64.4%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	132	8.5%
3	No, I don't have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	335	21.5%
4	Yes, I sometimes have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	71	4.6%
5	Yes, I always have or feel like having a cigarette first thing in the morning	17	1.1%
Sysmiss		10	

ZBR17: Smoke tobacco mixed with other drugs**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1555 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	1118	71.9%
2	I no longer smoke	232	14.9%
3	No, I smoke, but I never mix tobacco with other drugs	146	9.4%
4	yes, but one once or twice	33	2.1%
5	Yes, I have mixed tobacco with other drugs more than twice	26	1.7%
Sysmiss		12	

ZBR18: More likely to smoke after drunk alcohol or used another drug**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1545 Invalid: 22

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1114	72.1%
2	I no longer smoke cigarettes	205	13.3%
3	I smoke but never drink alcohol or use other drugs	75	4.9%
4	No, I smoke less when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	103	6.7%
5	Yes, I smoke more when I drink alcohol or use other drugs	48	3.1%
Sysmiss		22	

ZBR19: Smoke cigarettes as an escape**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1546 Invalid: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	144	9.3%
2	No	544	35.2%
3	I just enjoy smoking	71	4.6%
4	I don't smoke cigarettes	787	50.9%
Sysmiss		21	

CR12: Parents smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1550 Invalid: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None	963	62.1%
2	Both	61	3.9%
3	Father only	249	16.1%
4	Mother only	41	2.6%
5	I don't know	236	15.2%
Sysmiss		17	

CR13: Best friends offered tobacco

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1526 Invalid: 41
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products ,such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dipping tobacco, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	895	58.7%
2	Probably not	500	32.8%
3	Probably yes	99	6.5%
4	Definitely yes	32	2.1%
Sysmiss		41	

CR14: Family discussed harmful effects of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1492 Invalid: 75

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as snuff, chewing tobacco, dip)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1029	69%
2	no	463	31%
Sysmiss		75	

ZBR24: Parents know that you smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1535 Invalid: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I do not smoke cigarettes	1196	77.9%
2	Yes	102	6.6%
3	No	237	15.4%
Sysmiss		32	

CR15: Smoke cigarette next 12 months

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1553 Invalid: 14

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	949	61.1%
2	Probably not	492	31.7%
3	Probably yes	70	4.5%
4	Definitely yes	42	2.7%
Sysmiss		14	

CR16: Smoke cigarette 5 years from now

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1550 Invalid: 17

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	896	57.8%
2	Probably not	540	34.8%
3	Probably yes	73	4.7%

4	Definitely yes	41	2.6%
Sysmiss		17	

ZBR27: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1515 Invalid: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	465	30.7%
2	Probably not	347	22.9%
3	Probably yes	703	46.4%
Sysmiss		52	

CR18: More or less friends boys who smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1529 Invalid: 38

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	597	39%
2	Less friends	497	32.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	435	28.4%
Sysmiss		38	

CR19: More or less friends girls who smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1525 Invalid: 42
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	340	22.3%
2	Less friends	734	48.1%
3	No difference from non-smokers	451	29.6%
Sysmiss		42	

CR20: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1527 Invalid: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as school, shops, cafes, restaurants, shopping malls, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	302	19.8%
2	Less comfortable	667	43.7%
3	No difference whether smoke or not	558	36.5%
Sysmiss		40	

CR21: Boys smoking attractive

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1534 Invalid: 33
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, swimming pools, etc)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	248	16.2%
2	Less attractive	803	52.3%
3	No difference from non-smokers	483	31.5%
Sysmiss		33	

CR22: Girls smoking attractive

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1519 Invalid: 48

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	199	13.1%
2	Less attractive	838	55.2%
3	No difference from non-smokers	482	31.7%
Sysmiss		48	

CR23: Smoking weight change

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: 49

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think that smoke of cigarettes which others are smoking is hazardous for you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gain weight	140	9.2%
2	Lose weight	986	65%
3	No difference	392	25.8%
Sysmiss		49	

ZBR34: Think cigarette smoking harmful**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1556 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	227	14.6%
2	Probably not	191	12.3%
3	Probably yes	689	44.3%
4	Definitely yes	449	28.9%
Sysmiss		11	

CR25: Closest friends smoke**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1542 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places ,such as a park, a beach, playgrounds, building entrances, public transport stops, walking down the street, etc.?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	None of them	1056	68.5%
2	Some of them	237	15.4%
3	Most of them	149	9.7%

4	All of them	100	6.5%
Sysmiss		25	

CR26: Opinion of man smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1559 Invalid: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	566	36.3%
2	Stupid	528	33.9%
3	Loser	226	14.5%
4	Successful	129	8.3%
5	Intelligent	103	6.6%
6	Macho	7	0.4%
Sysmiss		8	

CR27: Opinion of woman smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1556 Invalid: 11

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past month, when you entered a shop to buy tobacco products, did the salesman refuse to sell them to you because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Lacks confidence	426	27.4%
2	Stupid	572	36.8%
3	Loser	237	15.2%
4	Successful	107	6.9%
5	Intelligent	63	4%

6	Sophisticated	151	9.7%
Sysmiss		11	

ZBR38: Siblings offered cigarette or other tobacco

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1509 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Accept it	101	6.7%
2	Refuse it	319	21.1%
3	Report him/her to my parents	1089	72.2%
Sysmiss		58	

CR28: Safe to smoke for a year or two

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1546 Invalid: 21

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	488	31.6%
2	Probably not	323	20.9%
3	Probably yes	401	25.9%
4	Definitely yes	334	21.6%
Sysmiss		21	

CR29: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1545 Invalid: 22
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	238	15.4%
2	Probably not	214	13.9%
3	Probably yes	556	36%
4	Definitely yes	537	34.8%
Sysmiss		22	

CR30: People smoked in home

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1556 Invalid: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1214	78%
2	1 to 2 days	117	7.5%
3	3 to 4 days	90	5.8%
4	5 to 6 days	63	4%
5	7 days	72	4.6%
Sysmiss		11	

CR31: People smoked in places other than home

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1550 Invalid: 17
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0	1092	70.5%
2	1 to 2 days	178	11.5%
3	3 to 4 days	84	5.4%
4	5 to 6 days	103	6.6%
5	7 days	93	6%
Sysmiss		17	

ZBR43: Ask permission to smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1482 Invalid: 85

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	911	61.5%
2	No	571	38.5%
Sysmiss		85	

CR32: Ban smoking in public places

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1499 Invalid: 68

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1063	70.9%
2	no	436	29.1%
Sysmiss		68	

CR33: Want to stop smoking now**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08****Overview**

Valid: 1540 Invalid: 27

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1019	66.2%
2	I do not smoke now	226	14.7%
3	Yes	215	14%
4	No	80	5.2%
Sysmiss		27	

CR34: Tried to stop smoking past year**Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08****Overview**

Valid: 1555 Invalid: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco when you watched TV, videos, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1074	69.1%
2	I did not smoke during the past year	215	13.8%
3	Yes	151	9.7%
4	No	115	7.4%
Sysmiss		12	

ZBR47: Times tried to quit smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1542 Invalid: 25

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1017	66%
2	0 times	330	21.4%
3	1 to 3 times	96	6.2%
4	4 or more times	99	6.4%
Sysmiss		25	

CR35: Time stopped smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1558 Invalid: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, shops, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1205	77.3%
2	I have not stopped smoking	108	6.9%
3	1-3 months	70	4.5%
4	4-11 months	66	4.2%
5	One year	35	2.2%
6	2 years	32	2.1%
7	3 years or longer	42	2.7%
Sysmiss		9	

CR36: Main reason to stop smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1558 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoke	1075	69%
2	I have not stopped smoking	99	6.4%
3	To improve my health	193	12.4%
4	To save money	45	2.9%
5	Because my family does not like it	109	7%
6	Because my friends don't like it	30	1.9%
7	Other	7	0.4%
Sysmiss		9	

CR37: Stop smoking if wanted to**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1539 Invalid: 28
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1079	70.1%
2	I have already stopped smoking cigarettes	127	8.3%
3	Yes	232	15.1%
4	No	101	6.6%
Sysmiss		28	

CR38: Received help/advice to stop smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1562 Invalid: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked cigarettes	1065	68.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	97	6.2%
3	Yes, from a friend	109	7%
4	Yes, from a family member	112	7.2%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	105	6.7%
6	No	74	4.7%
Sysmiss		5	

ZBR52: What to help youths quit smoking**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1528 Invalid: 39
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	government should start cessation programs	792	51.8%
2	get help from parents/family	552	36.1%
3	leave them alone	184	12%
Sysmiss		39	

CR39: Anti-smoking media messages**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1502 Invalid: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	593	39.5%
2	A few	389	25.9%
3	None	520	34.6%
Sysmiss		65	

CR40: Anti-smoking messages events

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1535 Invalid: 32
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never go to sports events, concerts, community events, or social gatherings	363	23.6%
2	A lot	582	37.9%
3	Sometimes	307	20%
4	Never	283	18.4%
Sysmiss		32	

CR41: See people smoking TV

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1546 Invalid: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	406	26.3%
2	A lot	488	31.6%
3	Sometimes	306	19.8%
4	Never	346	22.4%
Sysmiss		21	

CR42: Own product with tobacco brand logo

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1393 Invalid: 174

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Does cigarette smoking help people to feel more comfortable or more uncomfortable at celebrations, parties or other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	236	16.9%
2	no	1157	83.1%
Sysmiss		174	

CR43: See cigarette brand names on TV

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1524 Invalid: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never watch TV, videos, or movies	407	26.7%
2	A lot	471	30.9%
3	Sometimes	266	17.5%
4	Never	380	24.9%
Sysmiss		43	

CR44: Cigarette advertisements billboards**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1501 Invalid: 66

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	333	22.2%
2	A few	390	26%
3	None	778	51.8%
Sysmiss		66	

CR45: Cigarette advertisements newspapers or magazines**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1509 Invalid: 58

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A lot	306	20.3%
2	A few	395	26.2%
3	None	808	53.5%
Sysmiss		58	

CR46: Cigarette advertisements events**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1530 Invalid: 37

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I never attend sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events	376	24.6%
2	A lot	306	20%
3	Sometimes	320	20.9%
4	Never	528	34.5%
Sysmiss		37	

CR47: Offered free cigarette**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1434 Invalid: 133

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	178	12.4%
2	no	1256	87.6%
Sysmiss		133	

ZBR62: Event sponsored by cigarette brand**Data file:** ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08**Overview**

Valid: 1453 Invalid: 114

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	232	16%
2	No	1221	84%
Sysmiss		114	

ZBR63: Taught dangers of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1521 Invalid: 46

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	869	57.1%
2	No	514	33.8%
3	Not sure	138	9.1%
Sysmiss		46	

ZBR64: Discuss why people your age smoke

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1523 Invalid: 44

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	555	36.4%
2	No	814	53.4%
3	Not sure	154	10.1%
Sysmiss		44	

ZBR65: Taught effects of smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1510 Invalid: 57
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	832	55.1%
2	No	546	36.2%
3	Not sure	132	8.7%
Sysmiss		57	

CR51: Time since last lesson discuss smoking and health

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1558 Invalid: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	570	36.6%
2	This term	399	25.6%
3	Last term	299	19.2%
4	2 terms ago	89	5.7%
5	3 terms ago	49	3.1%
6	More than a year ago	152	9.8%
Sysmiss		9	

ZBR67: Youth groups discourage smoking

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1492 Invalid: 75
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	854	57.2%
2	No	638	42.8%
Sysmiss		75	

STRATUM: Stratum

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1567 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 200803001 - 200803012 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
200803001		93	5.9%
200803002		91	5.8%
200803003		165	10.5%
200803004		177	11.3%
200803005		179	11.4%
200803006		182	11.6%
200803007		185	11.8%
200803008		112	7.1%
200803009		101	6.4%
200803010		106	6.8%
200803011		64	4.1%
200803012		112	7.1%

PSU: PSU

Data file: ZIMBABWE_Manicaland_08

Overview

Valid: 1567 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		37	2.4%
2		56	3.6%
3		33	2.1%
4		58	3.7%
5		73	4.7%
6		92	5.9%
7		44	2.8%
8		133	8.5%
9		116	7.4%
10		63	4%
11		73	4.7%
12		109	7%
13		159	10.1%
14		26	1.7%
15		66	4.2%
16		46	2.9%
17		76	4.9%
18		25	1.6%
19		32	2%
20		74	4.7%
21		29	1.9%
22		35	2.2%
23		47	3%
24		26	1.7%
25		39	2.5%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet - Bulawayo

title Fact Sheet - Bulawayo
filename Zimbabwe-Bulawayo_GYTS2008_factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

Fact Sheet - Harare

title Fact Sheet - Harare
filename Zimbabwe-Harare_GYTS2008_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

Fact Sheet - Manicaland

title Fact Sheet - Manicaland
filename Zimbabwe-Manicaland_GYTS2008_Factsheet_Ages13-15.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook - Harare

title Codebook - Harare
filename GYTSAFRO2008_Zimbabwe_All_Schools_Region2_Harare_Web_Codebook_20100420.TXT

Codebook - Manicaland

title Codebook - Manicaland
filename GYTSAFRO2008_Zimbabwe_All_Schools_Region3_Manicaland_Web_Codebook_20100420.TXT
