

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2014

Ministry of Health and Child Welfare

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visit_data_catalog_at: <http://catalog.ihsn.org/>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZWE_2014_GYTS_v01_M

TITLE

Global Youth Tobacco Survey 2014

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

GYTS 2014

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Zimbabwe	ZWE

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

This is the fourth GYTS conducted by Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The GYTS is a school-based survey which uses a self-administered questionnaire to monitor tobacco use among youth and to guide the implementation and evaluation of tobacco prevention and control programmes.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Public-use dataset

VERSION DATE

2018-08-17

Scope

NOTES

GYTS is composed of 56 "core" questions designed to gather data on the following seven domains:

1. Knowledge and attitudes of young people towards cigarette smoking
2. Prevalence of cigarette smoking and other tobacco use among young people
3. Role of the media and advertising in young people's use of cigarettes
4. Access to cigarettes
5. Tobacco-related school curriculum
6. Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)
7. Cessation of cigarette smoking

Countries may add additional optional questions, such as on shisha use, smokeless tobacco use or e-cigarettes, or country-specific questions.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary
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Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)	Survey
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KEYWORDS

Keyword
adolescents
noncommunicable diseases
risk factors
health surveys
tobacco

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

School-going adolescents aged 13-15 years.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ministry of Health and Child Welfare

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Health Organization	WHO
US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	CDC

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

GYTS uses a global standardized methodology that includes a two-stage sample design with schools selected with a probability proportional to enrollment size. The classes within selected schools are chosen randomly and all students in selected classes are eligible to participate in the survey.

Eligible students in Grade 7 of Primary schools and Forms 1 - 3 of Secondary schools completed the survey, of which 5,114 were aged 13-15 years.

RESPONSE RATE

The overall response rate was 70.4%.

WEIGHTING

The weighting formula used is:

$$W=W1 * W2 * f1 * f2 * f3*f4$$

The list below shows what each variable in the formula represents.

W1 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the school

W2 - The inverse of the probability of selecting the class within the school

f1 - a school-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by school size category (small, medium, large)

f2 - a class adjustment factor calculated by school

f3 - a student-level nonresponse adjustment factor calculated by class
 f4 - a post stratification adjustment factor calculated by gender and grade

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2014	2014

DATA COLLECTION MODE

self-administered

data_processing

DATA EDITING

All data processing (scanning, cleaning, editing, and weighting) was conducted at the US Centers for Disease Control.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
NCD Surveillance Team	World Health Organization	ncdmonitoring@who.int	Link

ACCESS CONDITIONS

The user undertakes:

- (1) to acknowledge the data source.
- (2) to share any planned publications with WHO prior to publication.
- (3) to offer co-authorship of any reports or publications using the survey results to the coordinator of the survey.
- (4) to use the data for non-commercial, not-for-profit public health purposes only.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Publications based on GYTS data should use the following acknowledgement:

"This paper uses data from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS). GYTS is supported by the World Health Organization and the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention."

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The data is being distributed without warranty of any kind. The responsibility for the use of the data lies with the user. In no event shall the World Health Organization be liable for damages arising from its use.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZWE_2014_GYTS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Yue Wu		World Health Organization	Documentation of data

Melanie Cowan		World Health Organization	Supervision and review of metadata and documentation of study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2018-08-17

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Identical to a metadata (ZWE_2014_GYTS_v01) published on WHO NCD microdata repository (<http://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog>). Some of the metadata fields have been edited.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ZWE2014 National public-use dataset	6427	75

Data file: ZWE2014

National public-use dataset

Cases: 6427

variables: 75

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	FinalWgt	FinalWgt	
V85	CR1	Custom age	How old are you?
V86	CR2	Sex	What is your sex?
V87	ZBR3	In what grade are you	In what grade/form are you?
V88	ZBR4	Average spending money	During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?
V89	CR5	Tried smoking	Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
V90	CR6	Age first cigarette	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?
V91	CR7	Smoked past 30 days	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
V92	CR8	Cigarettes per day	Please think about the days you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days. How many cigarettes did you usually smoke per day?
V93	OR9	usual smoke location	Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)
V94	CR9	Tried other smoked tobacco products	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as shisha, bidi, cigar, pipe)?
V95	CR10	Smoked tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as shisha, bidi, cigar, pipe)?
V96	CR11	Smoke first thing morning	Do you ever smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning?
V97	CR12	Desire smoke again	How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?
V98	CR13	Tried smokeless tobacco products	Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as naswar/snuff/dip, chewing tobacco, gutka, paan prag or other ready to use sachets, betal quid with tobacco, paan with tobacco)?
V99	CR14	Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days	During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as naswar/snuff/dip, chewing tobacco, gutka, paan prag or other ready to use sachets, betal quid with tobacco, paan with tobacco)?
V100	CR15	Want to stop smoking now	Do you want to stop smoking now?
V101	CR16	Try stop smoking past 12 months	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?
V102	CR17	Stop smoking if wanted to	Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?
V103	CR18	Received help/advice stop smoking	Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
V104	OR13	main reason stop smoking	What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)
V105	CR19	Smoked inside home in your presence	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?
V106	OR15	see father smoking in home	How often do you see your father (stepfather or mother's partner) smoking in your home?
V107	OR16	see mother smoking in home	How often do you see your mother (stepmother or father's partner) smoking in your home?
V108	OR17	see sibling smoking in home	How often do you see your brother/sister smoking in your home?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V109	OR18	see other people smoking in home	How often do you see other people smoking in your home?
V110	CR20	Smoked inside public place in your presence past 7 days	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as schools, hospitals, airport lounges, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters, public transport)?
V111	CR21	Smoked outdoor public place in your presence past 7 days	During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, public parks, bus stops, beaches)?
V112	CR22	See smoking at school	During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?
V113	CR23	Think other people smoking harmful	Do you think the smoke from other people's tobacco smoking is harmful to you?
V114	CR24	Banning smoking inside public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, hospitals, airport lounges, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters, public transport)?
V115	CR25	Banning smoking outdoor public places	Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, public parks, bus stops, beaches)?
V116	ZBR32	Obtain cigarettes past 30 days	The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)
V117	CR27	Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age	During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?
V118	CR28	How buy cigarettes past 30 days	The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?
V119	OR22	purchase tobacco near school	Can you purchase tobacco/cigarettes near your school?
V120	OR23	Difficulty getting tobacco products	How easy or difficult would it be for you to get tobacco products/cigarettes if you wanted some?
V121	ZBR37	Average cigarette pack cost	On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?
V122	CR30	Anti-tobacco media	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?
V123	CR31	Anti-tobacco messages events	During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?
V124	CR32	Health warnings cigarette packages	During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?
V125	OR25	see signs adolescents not allowed to buy tobacco products	During the past 30 days, did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?
V126	CR33	Taught dangers of tobacco use	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?
V127	CR34	See tobacco use on screen	During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco on TV, in videos, or in movies?
V128	CR35	Tobacco advertisements point of sale past 30 days	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, shops, shopping malls, kiosks, school canteen, etc.)?
V129	OR40	Tobacco advertisements on Internet past 30 days	During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products on the Internet?
V130	OR41	Videos on Internet promoting smoking past 30 days	
V131	OR44	tobacco advertising should be banned opinion	Do you think tobacco advertising should be banned?
V132	CR36	Wear tobacco name	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V133	CR37	Own tobacco product brand logo	Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
V134	CR38	Offered free tobacco	Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?
V135	CR39	Best friends offer tobacco	If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?
V136	CR40	Use tobacco next 12 months	At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?
V137	CR41	Difficult to quit smoking	Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?
V138	CR42	Smoking helps feel comfortable socially	Do you think smoking tobacco helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?
V139	CR43	Enjoy smoking	Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."
V140	SLR1	age first smokeless tobacco	How old were you when you first tried using smokeless tobacco?
V141	SLR2	used smokeless tobacco past 30 days	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco?
V142	OR1	Parents work	
V143	ZBR59	Level of education of father	
V144	ZBR60	Level of education of mother	
V145	OR47	number of students smoke your grade	About how many students in your grade smoke tobacco?
V146	OR48	young smokers number of friends	Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?
V147	OR49	young smokers attractiveness	Do you think smoking tobacco makes young people look more or less attractive?
V148	OR53	smoking harmful to health	Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?
V149	ZBR65	Think tobacco more harmful if HIV positive or have TB	
V150	OR55	family discussed harmful effects	Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking tobacco with you?
V151	OR56	school read health effects of tobacco	During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the health effects of tobacco?
V152	OR58	class taught effects of tobacco	During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of using tobacco like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?
V153	OR59	see teachers smoking in school building	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building?
V154	OR60	see teachers smoking outdoors at school	During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking outdoors on school premises?
V155	OR61	Support banning sale of tobacco to minors	Do you think the sale of tobacco products to minors should be banned?
V156	OR62	tobacco companies try to get under 18 to use tobacco opinion	Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get young people under age 18 to use tobacco products?
V157	Stratum	Stratum	
V158	PSU	PSU	

total: 75

FINALWGT: FinalWgt**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6427 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Range: 209.144006090004 - 629.614214541541 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

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CR1: Custom age

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

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Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The first few questions ask for some background information about yourself.

LITERAL QUESTION

How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	11 years old or younger	71	1.1%
2	12 years old	581	9.1%
3	13 years old	1780	27.7%
4	14 years old	2046	31.9%
5	15 years old	1288	20.1%
6	16 years old	468	7.3%
7	17 years old or older	182	2.8%
Sysmiss		11	

CR2: Sex

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6346 Invalid: 81

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The first few questions ask for some background information about yourself.

LITERAL QUESTION

What is your sex?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	2835	44.7%
2	Female	3511	55.3%
Sysmiss		81	

ZBR3: In what grade are you**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6386 Invalid: 41

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The first few questions ask for some background information about yourself.

LITERAL QUESTION

In what grade/form are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Grade 7	2139	33.5%
2	Form 1	1788	28%
3	Form 2	1524	23.9%
4	Form 3	935	14.6%
Sysmiss		41	

ZBR4: Average spending money**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6393 Invalid: 34

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The first few questions ask for some background information about yourself.

LITERAL QUESTION

During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I usually don't have any spending money	1955	30.6%
2	Less than \$1	2171	34%
3	\$1 -\$2	1138	17.8%
4	\$3 -\$5	507	7.9%
5	\$6 -\$8	114	1.8%
6	\$9 -\$10	164	2.6%
7	More than \$10	344	5.4%
Sysmiss		34	

CR5: Tried smoking

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5369 Invalid: 1058

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	938	17.5%
2	No	4431	82.5%
Sysmiss		1058	

CR6: Age first cigarette

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5458 Invalid: 969

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never tried smoking a cigarette	4756	87.1%
2	7 years old or younger	112	2.1%
3	10 or 11 years old	101	1.9%
4	8 or 9 years old	107	2%
5	12 or 13 years old	186	3.4%
6	14 or 15 years old	155	2.8%
7	16 years old or older	41	0.8%
Sysmiss		969	

CR7: Smoked past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5562 Invalid: 865

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	5079	91.3%
2	1 or 2 days	157	2.8%
3	10 to 19 days	82	1.5%
4	20 to 29 days	53	1%
5	3 to 5 days	37	0.7%
6	6 to 9 days	48	0.9%
7	All 30 days	106	1.9%
Sysmiss		865	

CR8: Cigarettes per day

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5968 Invalid: 459
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

Please think about the days you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days. How many cigarettes did you usually smoke per day?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	5070	85%
2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	218	3.7%
3	1 cigarette per day	239	4%
4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	163	2.7%
5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	99	1.7%
6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	68	1.1%
7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	111	1.9%
Sysmiss		459	

OR9: usual smoke location

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6329 Invalid: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Where do you usually smoke? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I do not smoke	5251	83%
2	At home	358	5.7%
3	At school	221	3.5%
4	At work	92	1.5%
5	At friends' houses	134	2.1%
6	At social events	72	1.1%

7	In public places (e.g. parks, shopping centers, street corners)	141	2.2%
8	Other	60	0.9%
Sysmiss		98	

CR15: Want to stop smoking now

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6368 Invalid: 59

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you want to stop smoking now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	4610	72.4%
2	I don't smoke now	894	14%
3	Yes	480	7.5%
4	No	384	6%
Sysmiss		59	

CR16: Try stop smoking past 12 months

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6332 Invalid: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you ever try to stop smoking?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	4447	70.2%

2	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	968	15.3%
3	Yes	458	7.2%
4	No	459	7.2%
Sysmiss		95	

CR17: Stop smoking if wanted to

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6297 Invalid: 130

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	4489	71.3%
2	I don't smoke now	779	12.4%
3	Yes	594	9.4%
4	No	435	6.9%
Sysmiss		130	

CR18: Received help/advice stop smoking

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6385 Invalid: 42

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever received help or advice to help you stop smoking? (SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	I have never smoked	4675	73.2%
2	Yes, from a program or professional	283	4.4%
3	Yes, from a friend	295	4.6%
4	Yes, from a family member	246	3.9%
5	Yes, from both programs or professionals and from friends or family members	354	5.5%
6	No	532	8.3%
Sysmiss		42	

CR9: Tried other smoked tobacco products

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5862 Invalid: 565

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as shisha, bidi, cigar, pipe)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	851	14.5%
2	No	5011	85.5%
Sysmiss		565	

CR10: Smoked tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5835 Invalid: 592

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as shisha, bidi, cigar, pipe)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	298	5.1%
2	No	5537	94.9%
Sysmiss		592	

CR11: Smoke first thing morning**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6305 Invalid: 122

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you ever smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	3384	53.7%
2	No, I don't smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	2420	38.4%
3	Yes, I sometimes smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	302	4.8%
4	Yes, I always smoke tobacco or feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning	199	3.2%
Sysmiss		122	

CR12: Desire smoke again**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6411 Invalid: 16

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again that is hard to ignore?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I don't smoke tobacco	5137	80.1%
2	I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco	675	10.5%
3	Within 60 minutes	201	3.1%
4	1 to 2 hours	141	2.2%
5	More than 2 hours to 4 hours	62	1%
6	More than 4 hours but less than one full day	56	0.9%
7	1 to 3 days	43	0.7%
8	4 days or more	96	1.5%
Sysmiss		16	

CR13: Tried smokeless tobacco products

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5832 Invalid: 595

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

Have you ever tried or experimented with any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as naswar/snuff/dip, chewing tobacco, gutka, paan prag or other ready to use sachets, betal quid with tobacco, paan with tobacco)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	755	12.9%
2	No	5077	87.1%
Sysmiss		595	

CR14: Smokeless tobacco products past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5677 Invalid: 750

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your use of tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as naswar/snuff/dip, chewing tobacco, gutka, paan prag or other ready to use sachets, betal quid with tobacco, paan with tobacco)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	292	5.1%
2	No	5385	94.9%
Sysmiss		750	

OR13: main reason stop smoking

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6377 Invalid: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason you decided to stop smoking? (select one response only)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never smoked	4555	71.4%
2	I have not stopped smoking	221	3.5%
3	To improve my health	826	13%
4	To save money	162	2.5%
5	Because my family does not like it	341	5.3%
6	Because my friends do not like it	131	2.1%
7	Other	141	2.2%
Sysmiss		50	

CR19: Smoked inside home in your presence

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6245 Invalid: 182

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	4446	71.2%
2	1 to 2 days	642	10.3%
3	3 to 4 days	302	4.8%
4	5 to 6 days	213	3.4%
5	7 days	642	10.3%
Sysmiss		182	

OR15: see father smoking in home

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6344 Invalid: 83

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see your father (stepfather or mother's partner) smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/Don't see this person	2386	37.6%
2	About every day	617	9.7%
3	Sometimes	641	10.1%
4	Never	2700	42.6%
Sysmiss		83	

OR16: see mother smoking in home

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6310 Invalid: 117

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see your mother (stepmother or father's partner) smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/Don't see this person	2246	35.6%
2	About every day	449	7.1%
3	Sometimes	561	8.9%
4	Never	3054	48.4%
Sysmiss		117	

OR17: see sibling smoking in home

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6235 Invalid: 192

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see your brother/sister smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/Don't see this person	2156	34.6%
2	About every day	379	6.1%
3	Sometimes	528	8.5%
4	Never	3172	50.9%
Sysmiss		192	

OR18: see other people smoking in home

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6301 Invalid: 126

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How often do you see other people smoking in your home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Don't have/Don't see this person	1887	29.9%
2	About every day	689	10.9%
3	Sometimes	1278	20.3%
4	Never	2447	38.8%
Sysmiss		126	

CR20: Smoked inside public place in your presence past 7 days

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6298 Invalid: 129

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as schools, hospitals, airport lounges, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters, public transport)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2843	45.1%
2	1 to 2 days	1349	21.4%
3	3 to 4 days	647	10.3%
4	5 to 6 days	421	6.7%
5	7 days	1038	16.5%
Sysmiss		129	

CR21: Smoked outdoor public place in your presence past 7 days

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6267 Invalid: 160

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, public parks, bus stops, beaches)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	2802	44.7%
2	1 to 2 days	1446	23.1%
3	3 to 4 days	618	9.9%
4	5 to 6 days	449	7.2%
5	7 days	952	15.2%
Sysmiss		160	

CR22: See smoking at school

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6127 Invalid: 300

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2064	33.7%
2	No	4063	66.3%
Sysmiss		300	

CR23: Think other people smoking harmful

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6296 Invalid: 131

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the smoke from other people's tobacco smoking is harmful to you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1186	18.8%
2	Probably not	912	14.5%
3	Probably yes	1227	19.5%
4	Definitely yes	2971	47.2%
Sysmiss		131	

CR24: Banning smoking inside public places

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6054 Invalid: 373

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as schools, hospitals, airport lounges, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters, public transport)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2640	43.6%
2	No	3414	56.4%
Sysmiss		373	

CR25: Banning smoking outdoor public places

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6107 Invalid: 320

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's smoking.

LITERAL QUESTION

Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places (such as playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, public parks, bus stops, beaches)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2680	43.9%
2	No	3427	56.1%
Sysmiss		320	

ZBR32: Obtain cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6376 Invalid: 51

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about getting cigarettes.

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you get them? (select only one response)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not smoke any cigarettes during the past 30 days	5166	81%
2	I bought them in a store or shop	363	5.7%
3	I bought them from a street vendor	296	4.6%
4	I bought them at a kiosk/tuck shop	142	2.2%
5	I bought them from a vending machine	102	1.6%
6	I got them from someone else	149	2.3%
7	I got them some other way	158	2.5%
Sysmiss		51	

CR27: Refuse to sell cigarettes due to age

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6209 Invalid: 218
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about getting cigarettes.

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you cigarettes because of your age?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	4604	74.2%
2	Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age	606	9.8%
3	No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes	999	16.1%
Sysmiss		218	

CR28: How buy cigarettes past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6402 Invalid: 25
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about getting cigarettes.

LITERAL QUESTION

The last time you bought cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you buy them?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days	5336	83.3%
2	I bought them in a pack	347	5.4%
3	I bought individual sticks (singles)	302	4.7%
4	I bought them in a carton	140	2.2%
5	I bought them in rolls [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]	98	1.5%
6	I bought tobacco and rolled my own [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]	179	2.8%
Sysmiss		25	

OR22: purchase tobacco near school**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6238 Invalid: 189

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Can you purchase tobacco/cigarettes near your school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	535	8.6%
2	No	3811	61.1%
3	I don't know	1892	30.3%
Sysmiss		189	

OR23: Difficulty getting tobacco products**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6262 Invalid: 165

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How easy or difficult would it be for you to get tobacco products/cigarettes if you wanted some?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	1754	28%
2	Fairly difficult	427	6.8%
3	Fairly easy	364	5.8%
4	Very easy	518	8.3%
5	I don't know	3199	51.1%
Sysmiss		165	

ZBR37: Average cigarette pack cost**Data file: ZWE2014**

Overview

Valid: 6371 Invalid: 56
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about getting cigarettes.

LITERAL QUESTION

On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than \$0.50	589	9.2%
2	\$0.50 -\$0.80	533	8.4%
3	\$0.90 -\$1.00	663	10.4%
4	\$1.10 -\$1.50	381	6%
5	\$1.60 -\$2.00	245	3.8%
6	\$2.10 -\$2.50	108	1.7%
7	More than \$2.50	223	3.5%
8	I don't know	3629	57%
Sysmiss		56	

CR30: Anti-tobacco media

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5929 Invalid: 498
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco(might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco media messages on television, radio, internet, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2869	48.4%
2	No	3060	51.6%
Sysmiss		498	

CR31: Anti-tobacco messages events**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6088 Invalid: 339

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**QUESTION PRETEXT**

The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco(might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any anti-tobacco messages at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the	1835	30.1%
2	Yes	1556	25.6%
3	No	2697	44.3%
Sysmiss		339	

CR32: Health warnings cigarette packages**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6239 Invalid: 188

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**QUESTION PRETEXT**

The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco(might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any health warnings on cigarette packages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes, but I didn't think much of them	1556	24.9%
2	Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smoking or not starting smoking	1439	23.1%
3	No	3244	52%

Sysmiss		188	
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OR25: see signs adolescents not allowed to buy tobacco products

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5934 Invalid: 493

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any signs stating that adolescents are not allowed to buy any tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2177	36.7%
2	No	3757	63.3%
Sysmiss		493	

CR33: Taught dangers of tobacco use

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6148 Invalid: 279

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco(might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2944	47.9%
2	No	2044	33.2%
3	I don't know	1160	18.9%
Sysmiss		279	

CR34: See tobacco use on screen**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6260 Invalid: 167

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any people using tobacco on TV, in videos, or in movies?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not watch TV, videos, or movies in the past 30 days	1155	18.5%
2	Yes	3287	52.5%
3	No	1818	29%
Sysmiss		167	

CR35: Tobacco advertisements point of sale past 30 days**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6187 Invalid: 240

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as stores, shops, shopping malls, kiosks, school canteen, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days	1049	17%
2	Yes	2173	35.1%
3	No	2965	47.9%
Sysmiss		240	

OR40: Tobacco advertisements on Internet past 30 days**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6049 Invalid: 378

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements for tobacco products on the Internet?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days	1962	32.4%
2	Yes	1031	17%
3	No	3056	50.5%
Sysmiss		378	

OR41: Videos on Internet promoting smoking past 30 days**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6224 Invalid: 203

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I did not use the Internet in the past 30 days	2064	33.2%
2	Yes	1102	17.7%
3	No	3058	49.1%
Sysmiss		203	

OR44: tobacco advertising should be banned opinion**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 5734 Invalid: 693

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think tobacco advertising should be banned?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3313	57.8%
2	No	2421	42.2%
Sysmiss		693	

CR36: Wear tobacco name

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6115 Invalid: 312

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company or tobacco product name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1012	16.5%
2	Maybe	1680	27.5%
3	No	3423	56%
Sysmiss		312	

CR37: Own tobacco product brand logo

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5977 Invalid: 450

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you have something (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1095	18.3%
2	No	4882	81.7%
Sysmiss		450	

CR38: Offered free tobacco

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5982 Invalid: 445

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco (might include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, and smokeless tobacco).

LITERAL QUESTION

Has a person working for a tobacco company ever offered you a free tobacco product?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	951	15.9%
2	No	5031	84.1%
Sysmiss		445	

CR39: Best friends offer tobacco

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6205 Invalid: 222

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4015	64.7%
2	Probably not	1345	21.7%
3	Probably yes	454	7.3%
4	Definitely yes	391	6.3%
Sysmiss		222	

CR40: Use tobacco next 12 months

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6294 Invalid: 133

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

At anytime during the next 12 months do you think you will use any form of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	4154	66%
2	Probably not	1333	21.2%
3	Probably yes	448	7.1%
4	Definitely yes	359	5.7%
Sysmiss		133	

CR41: Difficult to quit smoking

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6230 Invalid: 197

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

Once someone has started smoking tobacco, do you think it would be difficult for them to quit?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1837	29.5%
2	Probably not	1279	20.5%
3	Probably yes	1314	21.1%
4	Definitely yes	1800	28.9%
Sysmiss		197	

CR42: Smoking helps feel comfortable socially

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5945 Invalid: 482

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking tobacco helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More comfortable	1338	22.5%
2	Less comfortable	2115	35.6%
3	No difference whether smoking or not	2492	41.9%
Sysmiss		482	

CR43: Enjoy smoking

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6294 Invalid: 133

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about using tobacco.

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I currently smoke cigarettes	857	13.6%
2	Strongly agree	560	8.9%
3	Agree	533	8.5%
4	Disagree	2167	34.4%
5	Strongly disagree	2177	34.6%
Sysmiss		133	

SLR1: age first smokeless tobacco

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6329 Invalid: 98

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How old were you when you first tried using smokeless tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	I have never tried using smokeless tobacco	4771	75.4%
2	7 years old or younger	499	7.9%
3	8 or 9 years old	286	4.5%
4	10 or 11 years old	209	3.3%
5	12 or 13 years old	187	3%
6	14 or 15 years old	162	2.6%
7	16 years old or older	215	3.4%
Sysmiss		98	

SLR2: used smokeless tobacco past 30 days

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6266 Invalid: 161
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	0 days	4893	78.1%
2	1 or 2 days	468	7.5%
3	10 to 19 days	299	4.8%
4	20 to 29 days	152	2.4%
5	3 to 5 days	122	1.9%
6	6 to 9 days	95	1.5%
7	All 30 days	237	3.8%
Sysmiss		161	

OR1: Parents work

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6303 Invalid: 124
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Father (stepfather or mother's partner) only	1390	22.1%
2	Mother (stepmother or father's partner) only	847	13.4%
3	Both	2762	43.8%
4	Neither	697	11.1%
5	Don't know	607	9.6%
Sysmiss		124	

ZBR59: Level of education of father

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6313 Invalid: 114
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Primary (Grade 1-6)	414	6.6%
2	Primary (Grade 7)	638	10.1%
3	Secondary (Form 1-3)	536	8.5%
4	Secondary-O-levels	1083	17.2%
5	Secondary-A-levels	698	11.1%
6	University (First degree/Diploma)	1145	18.1%
7	Post-graduate(Masters/PhD)	561	8.9%
8	Don't know	1238	19.6%
Sysmiss		114	

ZBR60: Level of education of mother

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6226 Invalid: 201
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Primary (Grade 1-6)	435	7%
2	Primary (Grade 7)	612	9.8%
3	Secondary (Form 1-3)	605	9.7%
4	Secondary-O-levels	1387	22.3%
5	Secondary-A-levels	672	10.8%
6	University (First degree/Diploma)	817	13.1%
7	Post-graduate(Masters/PhD)	516	8.3%
8	Don't know	1182	19%
Sysmiss		201	

OR47: number of students smoke your grade**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6200 Invalid: 227

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

About how many students in your grade smoke tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Most of them	679	11%
2	About half of them	636	10.3%
3	Some of them	1593	25.7%
4	None of them	3292	53.1%
Sysmiss		227	

OR48: young smokers number of friends**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6021 Invalid: 406

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think young people who smoke tobacco have more or less friends?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More friends	1517	25.2%
2	Less friends	2341	38.9%
3	No difference from non-smokers	2163	35.9%
Sysmiss		406	

OR49: young smokers attractiveness**Data file: ZWE2014**

Overview

Valid: 5989 Invalid: 438
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking tobacco makes young people look more or less attractive?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	More attractive	985	16.4%
2	Less attractive	3204	53.5%
3	No difference from non-smokers	1800	30.1%
Sysmiss		438	

OR53: smoking harmful to health

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6246 Invalid: 181
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think smoking tobacco is harmful to your health?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1160	18.6%
2	Probably not	824	13.2%
3	Probably yes	892	14.3%
4	Definitely yes	3370	54%
Sysmiss		181	

ZBR65: Think tobacco more harmful if HIV positive or have TB

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6249 Invalid: 178
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Definitely not	1052	16.8%
2	Probably not	918	14.7%
3	Probably yes	1073	17.2%
4	Definitely yes	3206	51.3%
Sysmiss		178	

OR55: family discussed harmful effects

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5735 Invalid: 692

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking tobacco with you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2816	49.1%
2	No	2919	50.9%
Sysmiss		692	

OR56: school read health effects of tobacco

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6224 Invalid: 203

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the health effects of tobacco?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	3462	55.6%
2	No	2199	35.3%
3	I do not have school texts or books	563	9%
Sysmiss		203	

OR58: class taught effects of tobacco

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6137 Invalid: 290

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the effects of using tobacco like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2846	46.4%
2	No	2288	37.3%
3	Not sure	1003	16.3%
Sysmiss		290	

OR59: see teachers smoking in school building

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6159 Invalid: 268

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking in the school building?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	893	14.5%
2	Sometimes	1335	21.7%
3	Never	2970	48.2%
4	Don't know	961	15.6%

Sysmiss		268	
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OR60: see teachers smoking outdoors at school

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6288 Invalid: 139

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking outdoors on school premises?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	About every day	930	14.8%
2	Sometimes	1495	23.8%
3	Never	2840	45.2%
4	Don't know	1023	16.3%
Sysmiss		139	

OR61: Support banning sale of tobacco to minors

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 5906 Invalid: 521

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you think the sale of tobacco products to minors should be banned?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3698	62.6%
2	No	2208	37.4%
Sysmiss		521	

OR62: tobacco companies try to get under 18 to use tobacco opinion**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 5925 Invalid: 502

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get young people under age 18 to use tobacco products?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1889	31.9%
2	No	4036	68.1%
Sysmiss		502	

STRATUM: Stratum**Data file: ZWE2014****Overview**

Valid: 6427 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 201401001 - 201401012 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
201401001		136	2.1%
201401002		159	2.5%
201401003		135	2.1%
201401004		214	3.3%
201401005		140	2.2%
201401006		190	3%
201401007		140	2.2%
201401008		214	3.3%
201401009		214	3.3%
201401010		180	2.8%
201401011		165	2.6%
201401012		158	2.5%
201401013		162	2.5%

201402001		1361	21.2%
201403001		120	1.9%
201403002		119	1.9%
201403003		121	1.9%
201403004		120	1.9%
201403005		121	1.9%
201403006		122	1.9%
201403007		120	1.9%
201403008		119	1.9%
201403009		125	1.9%
201403010		95	1.5%
201403011		119	1.9%
201403012		178	2.8%
201404001		1380	21.5%

PSU: PSU

Data file: ZWE2014

Overview

Valid: 6427 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 25 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2854	44.4%
2		143	2.2%
3		144	2.2%
4		134	2.1%
5		148	2.3%
6		108	1.7%
7		171	2.7%
8		163	2.5%
9		152	2.4%
10		109	1.7%
11		155	2.4%
12		157	2.4%
13		118	1.8%

14		142	2.2%
15		191	3%
16		142	2.2%
17		165	2.6%
18		174	2.7%
19		148	2.3%
20		127	2%
21		139	2.2%
22		145	2.3%
23		145	2.3%
24		131	2%
25		146	2.3%
26		76	1.2%

study_resources

reports

Fact Sheet

title Fact Sheet

filename Zimbabwe_GYTS2014_Factsheet_Ages13-15_FINAL_508tagged.pdf

technical_documents

Codebook

title Codebook

filename GYTSAFRO2014_Zimbabwe_All_Schools_National_Web_Codebook_20160211_508tag.pdf
