

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

BTN\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Bhutan	BTN

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 220,000 firms in 159 countries with a total of 360 surveys since 2006.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2024 Bhutan World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

#### National coverage

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency, the Department of Revenue & Customs in the case of Bhutan.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Bhutan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for detailed methodology on sampling.

**RESPONSE RATE**

Overall survey response rate was 77.5%.

**WEIGHTING**

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Bhutan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

**DATES OF DATA COLLECTION**

Start	End
2024-05	2024-09

**DATA COLLECTION MODE**

Face-to-face [f2f]

**DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Bhutan 2024 WBES were conducted between May 2024 and September 2024. The interviews were conducted in English. For monetary variables, the currency was the Bhutanese Ngultrum.

The fieldwork for the Bhutan 2024 WBES was implemented by Bhutan Interdisciplinary Research & Development (BIRD).

## questionnaires

**QUESTIONNAIRES**

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

**CONTACTS**

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**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

The World Bank Group. Bhutan - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2024, Ref. BTN\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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## Metadata production

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DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_BTN\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2024-12-10

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (December 2024)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta</b> Bhutan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey data	155	339



**Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**

Bhutan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey data

Cases: 155

variables: 339

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V2	id	Firm ID	
V3	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V4	a6a	Sampling Size	
V5	a2	Sampling Region	
V6	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V7	a0	Questionnaire	
V8	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V9	a6c	Screener Size	
V10	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V11	panel	Panel Code	
V12	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V13	a14d	Day	
V14	a14m	Month	
V15	a14y	Year	
V16	a14h	Hour	
V17	a14min	Minutes	
V18	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V19	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a1	Country Code	
V22	a12	Interviewer Number	
V23	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V24	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V25	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V26	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V27	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V28	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V29	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V30	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V31	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V32	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V34	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V35	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V36	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V37	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V39	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V40	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V41	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V42	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V43	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V44	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V45	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V46	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V47	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V48	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V49	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V50	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V51	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V52	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V53	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V54	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V55	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V56	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V57	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V58	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V59	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V60	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V61	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V62	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V63	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V64	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V65	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V66	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V67	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V68	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V69	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V70	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V71	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V72	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V73	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V74	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V75	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V76	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V77	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V78	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V79	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V80	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V81	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V82	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V83	d1a6c	Specify units	
V84	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V85	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V86	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V87	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V88	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V89	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V90	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V91	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V92	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V93	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V94	d32	Main point of exit	
V95	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V96	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V97	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V98	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V99	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V100	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V101	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V102	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V103	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V104	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V105	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V106	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V107	d39	Main point of entry	
V108	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V109	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V110	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V111	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V112	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V113	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V114	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V115	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V116	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V117	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V118	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V119	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V120	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V121	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V122	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V123	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V124	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V125	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V126	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V127	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V128	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V129	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V130	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V131	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V132	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V133	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V134	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V135	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V136	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V137	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V138	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V139	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V140	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V141	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V142	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V143	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V144	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V145	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V146	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V147	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V148	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V149	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V150	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V151	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V152	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V153	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V154	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V155	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V156	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V157	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V158	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V159	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V160	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V161	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V162	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V163	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V164	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V165	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V166	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V167	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V168	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V169	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V170	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V171	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V172	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V173	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V174	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V175	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V176	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V177	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V178	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V179	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V180	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V181	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V182	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V183	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V184	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V185	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V186	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V187	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V188	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V189	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V190	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V191	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V192	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V193	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V194	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V195	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V196	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V197	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V198	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V199	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V200	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V201	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V202	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V203	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V204	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V205	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V206	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V207	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V208	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V209	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V210	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V211	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V213	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V214	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V215	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V216	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V217	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V218	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V219	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V220	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V221	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V222	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V223	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V224	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V225	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V226	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V227	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V228	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V229	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V230	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V231	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V232	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V233	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V234	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V235	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V236	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V237	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V238	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V239	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V240	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V241	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V242	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V243	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V244	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V245	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V246	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V247	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V248	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V249	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V250	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V251	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V252	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V253	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V254	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V255	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V256	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V257	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V258	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V259	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V260	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V261	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V262	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V264	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V265	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V266	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V267	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V268	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V269	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V270	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V271	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V272	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V273	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V274	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V275	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V276	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V277	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V278	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V279	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V280	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V281	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V282	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V283	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V284	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V285	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V286	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V287	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V288	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V289	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V290	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V291	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V292	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V293	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V294	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V295	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V296	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V297	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V298	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V299	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V300	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V301	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V302	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V303	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V304	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V305	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V306	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V307	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V308	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V309	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V310	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V311	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V312	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V313	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V314	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V315	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V316	a15d	Day	
V317	a15m	Month	
V318	a15y	Year	
V319	a15h	Hour	
V320	a15min	Minutes	
V321	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V322	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V323	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V324	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V325	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V326	a13	Supervisor Number	
V327	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V328	a3b	official Capital City?	
V329	a3c	Main Business City?	
V330	a3	Size of Locality	
V331	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V332	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V333	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V334	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V335	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V336	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V337	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V338	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V339	strata	see notes	

total: 339





**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1313033    Maximum: 1313187  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: 1313033 - 1313187    Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	17	11%
2	No	138	89%

**ID: Firm ID****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 6    Maximum: 2213  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 6 - 2213    Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	71	45.8%
2	Services	84	54.2%

## A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	68	43.9%
2	Medium	51	32.9%
3	Large	36	23.2%

## A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Thimphu/Paro	81	52.3%
2	All other regions	74	47.7%

## A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Establishment	155	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	69	44.5%
2	Retail services	13	8.4%
3	Other services	73	47.1%

## A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Thimphu/Paro	77	49.7%
2	All other regions	78	50.3%

## A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 700  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 5 - 700 Format: Numeric

**PANEL: Panel Code****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	78	50.3%
1	Panel	77	49.7%

**A1A: Language of The Interview****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	155	100%

**A14D: Day****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 31    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.6%
2		7	4.5%
3		2	1.3%
4		5	3.2%

5		10	6.5%
6		11	7.1%
7		10	6.5%
8		7	4.5%
9		7	4.5%
10		6	3.9%
11		4	2.6%
12		2	1.3%
13		5	3.2%
14		2	1.3%
15		7	4.5%
16		3	1.9%
17		6	3.9%
18		7	4.5%
19		5	3.2%
20		7	4.5%
21		5	3.2%
22		10	6.5%
23		1	0.6%
24		4	2.6%
25		3	1.9%
26		2	1.3%
27		7	4.5%
28		1	0.6%
29		3	1.9%
30		3	1.9%
31		2	1.3%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

5		7	4.5%
6		67	43.2%
7		49	31.6%
8		18	11.6%
9		14	9%

**A14Y: Year**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 2024    Maximum: 2024  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 2024 - 2024    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		155	100%

**A14H: Hour**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 8    Maximum: 21  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 8 - 21    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		1	0.6%
9		13	8.4%
10		31	20%
11		19	12.3%
12		10	6.5%
13		18	11.6%
14		22	14.2%
15		18	11.6%
16		7	4.5%
17		9	5.8%

18		1	0.6%
19		4	2.6%
20		1	0.6%
21		1	0.6%

## A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		155	100%

## A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 6 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
6		155	100%

**A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 30    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 30 - 30    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
30		155	100%

**A1: Country Code****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 97    Maximum: 97  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 97 - 97    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
97		155	100%

**A12: Interviewer Number****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 8    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	1.9%
2		1	0.6%
3		5	3.2%
4		30	19.4%
5		53	34.2%



6		58	37.4%
7		2	1.3%
8		3	1.9%

## A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 138   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 44  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 44   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		5	29.4%
3		5	29.4%
4		2	11.8%
5		1	5.9%
7		1	5.9%
8		1	5.9%
15		1	5.9%
44		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		138	

## A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 138   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	16	94.1%
2	No	1	5.9%
Sysmiss		138	

**A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 16   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	16	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		139	

**A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 16   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	16	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		139	

**A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid:   Invalid: 155   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

## B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	8	5.2%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	12	7.7%
3	Sole proprietorship	114	73.5%
4	Partnership	12	7.7%
5	Limited partnership	9	5.8%
6	Other	0	0%

## B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

## B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	131	84.5%
2	No	24	15.5%

## B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	0.6%
30		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
100		151	97.4%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		151	97.4%
30		1	0.6%
60		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%

100		1	0.6%
-----	--	---	------

**B2C: % Owned By Government/State**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		155	100%

**B2D: % Owned By Other**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 -    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		155	100%

**B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	53	34.2%
2	No	102	65.8%

## B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 53    Invalid: 102    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 2 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	1.9%
9		1	1.9%
10		3	5.7%
20		2	3.8%
25		1	1.9%
30		2	3.8%
34		1	1.9%
40		1	1.9%
44		1	1.9%
45		1	1.9%
50		4	7.5%
51		1	1.9%
60		2	3.8%
65		1	1.9%
100		31	58.5%
Sysmiss		102	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1961    Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1961 - 2022    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1961		1	0.6%
1978		1	0.6%
1979		1	0.6%
1981		1	0.6%
1982		2	1.3%
1983		2	1.3%
1984		1	0.6%
1985		2	1.3%
1986		2	1.3%
1988		2	1.3%
1990		4	2.6%
1991		2	1.3%
1993		3	1.9%
1994		3	1.9%
1995		1	0.6%
1996		1	0.6%
1997		2	1.3%
1998		4	2.6%
2000		8	5.2%
2001		1	0.6%
2002		7	4.5%
2003		3	1.9%
2004		4	2.6%
2005		5	3.2%
2006		11	7.1%
2007		4	2.6%
2008		9	5.8%
2009		7	4.5%
2010		5	3.2%
2011		1	0.6%
2012		8	5.2%
2013		7	4.5%
2014		7	4.5%
2015		7	4.5%

2016		2	1.3%
2017		1	0.6%
2018		5	3.2%
2019		8	5.2%
2020		1	0.6%
2021		3	1.9%
2022		6	3.9%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 153

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 153 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	7.7%
1		2	1.3%
2		19	12.3%
3		9	5.8%
4		16	10.3%
5		17	11%
6		6	3.9%
7		6	3.9%
8		8	5.2%
9		1	0.6%
10		9	5.8%
11		3	1.9%
12		2	1.3%
13		1	0.6%
14		4	2.6%
15		9	5.8%
16		2	1.3%
18		2	1.3%
19		1	0.6%
20		4	2.6%



22		1	0.6%
24		1	0.6%
25		3	1.9%
26		1	0.6%
30		3	1.9%
32		1	0.6%
35		1	0.6%
50		3	1.9%
54		1	0.6%
60		2	1.3%
100		2	1.3%
108		1	0.6%
150		1	0.6%
153		1	0.6%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1970    Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1970 - 2022    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1970		1	0.6%
1978		2	1.3%
1981		1	0.6%
1982		2	1.3%
1983		2	1.3%
1984		1	0.6%
1985		2	1.3%
1986		2	1.3%
1988		3	1.9%
1990		4	2.6%
1991		2	1.3%

1993		3	1.9%
1994		3	1.9%
1995		1	0.6%
1996		1	0.6%
1997		3	1.9%
1998		4	2.6%
1999		2	1.3%
2000		7	4.5%
2001		1	0.6%
2002		7	4.5%
2003		2	1.3%
2004		3	1.9%
2005		6	3.9%
2006		12	7.7%
2007		6	3.9%
2008		7	4.5%
2009		7	4.5%
2010		4	2.6%
2011		3	1.9%
2012		6	3.9%
2013		7	4.5%
2014		7	4.5%
2015		5	3.2%
2016		3	1.9%
2017		1	0.6%
2018		6	3.9%
2019		7	4.5%
2020		2	1.3%
2021		2	1.3%
2022		5	3.2%

## **B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 50    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One year or less	1	0.6%
3		4	2.6%
4		3	1.9%
5		7	4.5%
6		2	1.3%
7		5	3.2%
8		5	3.2%
9		3	1.9%
10		18	11.6%
11		7	4.5%
12		4	2.6%
13		3	1.9%
14		4	2.6%
15		15	9.7%
16		2	1.3%
17		2	1.3%
18		4	2.6%
19		3	1.9%
20		18	11.6%
21		2	1.3%
23		1	0.6%
24		7	4.5%
25		6	3.9%
28		2	1.3%
29		1	0.6%
30		12	7.7%
31		2	1.3%
32		1	0.6%
33		4	2.6%
34		1	0.6%
35		2	1.3%
36		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
44		1	0.6%

50		1	0.6%
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### B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	33	21.3%
2	No	122	78.7%

### B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-6	Still in process	1	0.6%
1	Yes	13	8.4%
2	No	140	90.3%

### B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 55 Range: - Format: character

**C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	9	5.8%
2	No	145	93.5%

**C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9    Invalid: 146    Minimum: 5    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 5 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
5		2	22.2%
7		5	55.6%
14		1	11.1%
15		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		146	

**C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9    Invalid: 146    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	9	100%
Sysmiss		146	

**C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 9    Invalid: 146    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 10000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 10000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	22.2%
5000		4	44.4%
8000		1	11.1%
10000		2	22.2%
Sysmiss		146	

**C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 161    Maximum: 169172  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: 161 - 169172    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)
----	---------------------------------------------

## C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	24	15.5%
2	No	131	84.5%

## C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 131 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		5	20.8%
2		14	58.3%
3		1	4.2%
4		1	4.2%
5		2	8.3%
6		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		131	

## C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 24   Invalid: 131   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 24   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		15	62.5%
1		3	12.5%
2		3	12.5%
3		1	4.2%
6		1	4.2%
24		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		131	

## C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 24   Invalid: 131   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 40   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	4.2%
1	One minute or less	2	8.3%
5		2	8.3%
8		1	4.2%
10		5	20.8%
20		2	8.3%
30		7	29.2%
35		1	4.2%
36		1	4.2%
40		2	8.3%
Sysmiss		131	



**C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23    Invalid: 132    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
0	None	14	60.9%
1		4	17.4%
2		1	4.3%
3		2	8.7%
5		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		132	

**C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1    Invalid: 154    Minimum: 20000    Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: 20000 - 20000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
20000		1	100%
Sysmiss		154	

**C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	24	15.5%
2	No	131	84.5%

## C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 24    Invalid: 131    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 15    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.2%
2		2	8.3%
5		9	37.5%
10		11	45.8%
15		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		131	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	2.6%
2	No	151	97.4%

### C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 151   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 5 - 7   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
5		1	25%
7		3	75%
Sysmiss		151	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 151   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	4	100%
Sysmiss		151	

**C33: Cost to obtain water connection****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 4   Invalid: 151   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 60000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: -9 - 60000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	25%
5000		1	25%
23000		1	25%
60000		1	25%
Sysmiss		151	

**C34: Water consumption in a typical month****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 240000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 240000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	9.7%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
17		2	1.3%
25		27	17.4%
26		5	3.2%
28		2	1.3%
30		12	7.7%
32		3	1.9%
35		1	0.6%
36		1	0.6%
38		1	0.6%

39		1	0.6%
40		5	3.2%
43		1	0.6%
50		6	3.9%
51		1	0.6%
55		1	0.6%
60		1	0.6%
65		1	0.6%
71		1	0.6%
75		1	0.6%
78		1	0.6%
79		1	0.6%
85		1	0.6%
86		9	5.8%
88		2	1.3%
90		2	1.3%
95		2	1.3%
98		2	1.3%
100		2	1.3%
103		4	2.6%
110		1	0.6%
123		1	0.6%
129		1	0.6%
150		1	0.6%
172		1	0.6%
180		2	1.3%
216		3	1.9%
229		1	0.6%
234		1	0.6%
250		1	0.6%
258		2	1.3%
259		1	0.6%
260		1	0.6%
323		1	0.6%
388		1	0.6%
416		1	0.6%
431		3	1.9%
574		1	0.6%
603		2	1.3%

735		1	0.6%
740		1	0.6%
747		1	0.6%
800		1	0.6%
905		1	0.6%
1293		6	3.9%
1354		1	0.6%
1465		1	0.6%
5000		1	0.6%
240000		1	0.6%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 140 Invalid: 15 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	139	99.3%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Liters	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		15	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	14.2%
2	No	133	85.8%

## C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 22   Invalid: 133   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		6	27.3%
3		1	4.5%
4		3	13.6%
5		6	27.3%
6		1	4.5%
8		1	4.5%
12		1	4.5%
15		3	13.6%
Sysmiss		133	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 22   Invalid: 133   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	8	36.4%
2		3	13.6%
3		2	9.1%
4		2	9.1%
5		1	4.5%
6		2	9.1%
12		4	18.2%
Sysmiss		133	

### C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 22    Invalid: 133    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 20    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	15	68.2%
1		2	9.1%
2		1	4.5%
3		1	4.5%
5		2	9.1%
20		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		133	

### C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 155    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

## C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	102	65.8%
2	No	52	33.5%

## C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	29	18.7%
2	No	126	81.3%

**C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 29    Invalid: 126    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 7    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		5	17.2%
3		14	48.3%
4		2	6.9%
5		4	13.8%
6		1	3.4%
7		3	10.3%
Sysmiss		126	

**C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 29    Invalid: 126    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 30000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 30000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
2500		1	3.4%
3000		2	6.9%
4000		1	3.4%
4500		1	3.4%
5000		12	41.4%
6000		2	6.9%

6500		1	3.4%
7000		2	6.9%
9800		1	3.4%
10000		3	10.3%
15000		1	3.4%
30000		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		126	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	35	22.6%
1	Yes	7	4.5%
2	No	113	72.9%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 7    Invalid: 148    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 5    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	14.3%
0	Less than 1 hour	0	0%
1		4	57.1%
2		1	14.3%
5		1	14.3%

Sysmiss		148	
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## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 155    Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 7    Invalid: 148    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	4	57.1%
1		3	42.9%
Sysmiss		148	

## C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 155    Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

## C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	1	0.6%
1	Unable to change provider	1	0.6%
2	With some difficulty	34	21.9%
3	With little difficulty	28	18.1%
4	With no difficulty at all	90	58.1%

## C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	70	45.2%

1	Minor obstacle	61	39.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	18	11.6%
3	Major obstacle	4	2.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.6%

## D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	69	44.5%
2	Retail trade of	13	8.4%
3	Wholesale trade of	1	0.6%
4	Construction of	7	4.5%
6	Provide services of	27	17.4%
51	Hotel	17	11%
52	Restaurant	21	13.5%

## D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 138 Minimum: 15 Maximum: 83  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 15 - 83 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
15		1	5.9%
16		1	5.9%
20		3	17.6%
21		1	5.9%

30		1	5.9%
31		1	5.9%
33		1	5.9%
38		1	5.9%
44		1	5.9%
45		1	5.9%
47		1	5.9%
51		1	5.9%
66		1	5.9%
70		1	5.9%
83		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		138	

## D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 138   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30633  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: -9 - 30633   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	64.7%
650		1	5.9%
10979		1	5.9%
11250		1	5.9%
12500		1	5.9%
25316		1	5.9%
30633		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		138	

## D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 149   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	6	100%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	0	0%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		149	

### D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 45 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 45 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
45		1	0.6%
50		3	1.9%
60		11	7.1%
70		9	5.8%
80		29	18.7%
90		11	7.1%
95		3	1.9%
100		88	56.8%



**D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 780000    Maximum: 1989000000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 780000 - 1989000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

**D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:  
Type: Continuous    Width: 102    Range: -    Format: character

**N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1700000000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: -9 - 1700000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	7.7%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	26	16.8%
100000		1	0.6%
500000		2	1.3%
560000		1	0.6%
700000		2	1.3%
760000		1	0.6%
800000		1	0.6%
900000		1	0.6%
960000		1	0.6%

1000000		3	1.9%
1033994		1	0.6%
1098300		1	0.6%
1100000		1	0.6%
1200000		1	0.6%
1400000		1	0.6%
1500000		3	1.9%
1600000		3	1.9%
1900000		1	0.6%
2000000		6	3.9%
2400000		1	0.6%
2500000		1	0.6%
2533038		1	0.6%
2900000		1	0.6%
3000000		3	1.9%
3500000		1	0.6%
3600000		2	1.3%
3834000		1	0.6%
4000000		1	0.6%
5000000		2	1.3%
6000000		1	0.6%
6128940		1	0.6%
7000000		3	1.9%
7067000		1	0.6%
7500000		1	0.6%
8000000		2	1.3%
8719782		1	0.6%
8792000		1	0.6%
9000000		1	0.6%
9189551		1	0.6%
9300000		1	0.6%
10000000		3	1.9%
11000000		1	0.6%
12000000		3	1.9%
12028802		1	0.6%
13000000		2	1.3%
14300000		1	0.6%
14600000		1	0.6%
15000000		2	1.3%

16000000		1	0.6%
17000000		1	0.6%
18000000		1	0.6%
19000000		1	0.6%
22242429		1	0.6%
23000000		2	1.3%
24421950		1	0.6%
25000000		2	1.3%
28000000		1	0.6%
29000000		1	0.6%
30000000		3	1.9%
33308000		1	0.6%
35500000		1	0.6%
40000000		1	0.6%
50000000		1	0.6%
50500000		1	0.6%
55000000		1	0.6%
60500000		1	0.6%
62494332		1	0.6%
65000000		1	0.6%
87060000		1	0.6%
100000000		1	0.6%
106688599		1	0.6%
140000000		1	0.6%
163598399		1	0.6%
223000000		1	0.6%
232884358		1	0.6%
235347129		1	0.6%
307200000		1	0.6%
468002600		1	0.6%
470000000		1	0.6%
696589000		1	0.6%
754940474		1	0.6%
915885641		1	0.6%
1180000000		1	0.6%
1345000000		1	0.6%
1408524824		1	0.6%
1500000000		1	0.6%
1568661060		1	0.6%

1700000000

1

0.6%

**N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 98 Range: - Format: character

**D3A: % of Sales: National Sales****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 5 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	0.6%
10		4	2.6%
11		1	0.6%
20		7	4.5%
30		3	1.9%
40		4	2.6%
50		4	2.6%
60		6	3.9%
70		2	1.3%
80		5	3.2%
90		2	1.3%
95		1	0.6%
98		1	0.6%
99		2	1.3%
100		112	72.3%

**D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	FCA (free carrier)	3	18.8%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	0	0%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	13	81.3%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		139	

## D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 90   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		128	82.6%
1		1	0.6%
2		1	0.6%
5		1	0.6%
10		2	1.3%
20		4	2.6%
30		3	1.9%
40		1	0.6%
50		4	2.6%
60		2	1.3%
70		1	0.6%
80		5	3.2%
90		2	1.3%

**D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 95    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		137	88.4%
1		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
30		1	0.6%
40		7	4.5%
60		1	0.6%
70		2	1.3%
80		1	0.6%
89		1	0.6%
90		2	1.3%
95		1	0.6%

**D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 25    Range: -    Format: character

**D32: Main point of exit****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 16    Invalid: 139    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	5	31.3%
2	Land border crossing	11	68.8%
3	Seaport	0	0%
Sysmiss		139	

### D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	2	12.5%
1		3	18.8%
2		3	18.8%
3		2	12.5%
5		3	18.8%
7		2	12.5%
10		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		139	

### D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 6   Maximum: 13  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 6 - 13   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
6		1	50%
13		1	50%
Sysmiss		153	

### D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	1	6.3%
1		1	6.3%
2		3	18.8%
3		3	18.8%
5		1	6.3%
6		1	6.3%
7		2	12.5%
8		1	6.3%
9		1	6.3%
14		1	6.3%
15		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		139	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 154   Minimum: 9   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 9 - 9   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
9		1	100%
Sysmiss		154	

## D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 139   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	12.5%
0		5	31.3%
5		3	18.8%
6		1	6.3%
10		3	18.8%
12		1	6.3%
15		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	7	43.8%
2	No	9	56.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 43   Invalid: 112   Minimum: 1982   Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1982 - 2023   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1982		1	2.3%
1983		1	2.3%
1985		1	2.3%
1986		1	2.3%
1992		1	2.3%
1993		1	2.3%
1998		1	2.3%
1999		1	2.3%
2000		1	2.3%
2001		2	4.7%
2002		2	4.7%
2004		2	4.7%
2005		5	11.6%
2006		2	4.7%
2007		1	2.3%
2008		2	4.7%
2009		4	9.3%
2010		1	2.3%
2013		1	2.3%
2014		1	2.3%
2015		4	9.3%
2016		2	4.7%
2018		2	4.7%

2019		1	2.3%
2022		1	2.3%
2023		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		112	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		24	15.5%
2		1	0.6%
5		4	2.6%
10		13	8.4%
20		16	10.3%
25		2	1.3%
30		19	12.3%
35		1	0.6%
36		1	0.6%
40		12	7.7%
50		12	7.7%
60		7	4.5%
70		10	6.5%
75		1	0.6%
80		18	11.6%
90		9	5.8%
95		1	0.6%
100		4	2.6%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	2.6%
5		1	0.6%
10		9	5.8%
20		18	11.6%
25		1	0.6%
30		10	6.5%
40		7	4.5%
50		12	7.7%
60		12	7.7%
64		1	0.6%
65		1	0.6%
70		19	12.3%
75		2	1.3%
80		16	10.3%
90		13	8.4%
95		4	2.6%
98		1	0.6%
100		24	15.5%

## D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 151    Invalid: 4    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	65	43%
2	No	86	57%
Sysmiss		4	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65    Invalid: 90    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	3	4.6%
2	Land border crossing	59	90.8%
3	Seaport	3	4.6%
Sysmiss		90	

### D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65    Invalid: 90    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 14  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 14    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	3	4.6%
1		10	15.4%
2		15	23.1%
3		22	33.8%
4		2	3.1%
5		2	3.1%
6		4	6.2%
7		5	7.7%
11		1	1.5%
14		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		90	

### D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 3    Invalid: 152    Minimum: 6    Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 6 - 7    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
6		2	66.7%
7		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		152	

### D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65    Invalid: 90    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 15    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	3	4.6%
1		2	3.1%
2		4	6.2%
3		9	13.8%
4		7	10.8%
5		4	6.2%
6		1	1.5%
7		13	20%
8		3	4.6%
10		2	3.1%
13		1	1.5%
14		8	12.3%
15		8	12.3%
Sysmiss		90	

#### D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 152 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
7		1	33.3%
9		2	66.7%
Sysmiss		152	

#### D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 90 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10.8%
0		13	20%
1		1	1.5%
2		1	1.5%
3		1	1.5%
5		11	16.9%
7		2	3.1%
10		19	29.2%
11		1	1.5%
12		1	1.5%
15		3	4.6%
16		1	1.5%
20		3	4.6%
35		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		90	

### D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65   Invalid: 90   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	12	18.5%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	1	1.5%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	8	12.3%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	2	3.1%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	7	10.8%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	12	18.5%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	22	33.8%



8	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		90	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	68	43.9%
1	Minor obstacle	61	39.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	15	9.7%
3	Major obstacle	10	6.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.6%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	81	52.3%
1	Minor obstacle	50	32.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	17	11%
3	Major obstacle	5	3.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.3%

**01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	8.4%
2	No	142	91.6%

**02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 13    Invalid: 142    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	10	76.9%
2	No	3	23.1%
Sysmiss		142	

**03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	1	0.6%
2	Tend to disagree	6	3.9%
3	Tend to agree	102	65.8%
4	Strongly agree	46	29.7%

## 03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	0	0%
2	Tend to disagree	4	2.6%
3	Tend to agree	86	55.5%
4	Strongly agree	64	41.3%

## J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	2	1.3%
2	Tend to disagree	3	1.9%
3	Tend to agree	49	31.6%
4	Strongly agree	98	63.2%

## R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 91 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	5	7.8%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	16	25%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	42	65.6%
4	No action was taken	0	0%
Sysmiss		91	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 91 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	35	54.7%

2	No	29	45.3%
Sysmiss		91	

### R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 120 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	29	82.9%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	6	17.1%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	0	0%
Sysmiss		120	

### R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 91 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	41	64.1%
2	No	23	35.9%
Sysmiss		91	

### R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 41   Invalid: 114   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.4%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	7	17.1%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	17	41.5%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	16	39%
Sysmiss		114	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 41   Invalid: 114   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	1	2.4%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	12	29.3%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	7	17.1%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	15	36.6%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	4	9.8%
6	Targets were not achieved	2	4.9%
Sysmiss		114	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 41   Invalid: 114   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	6	14.6%
2	Most managers and some production workers	9	22%
3	Most managers and most production workers	8	19.5%
4	All managers and most production workers	18	43.9%
Sysmiss		114	

## R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 64   Invalid: 91   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	29	45.3%
2	No	35	54.7%
Sysmiss		91	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29   Invalid: 126   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	6	20.7%

2	Their team's or shift performance	2	6.9%
3	The establishment's performance	21	72.4%
4	The firm's performance	0	0%
Sysmiss		126	

## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 91 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	59	92.2%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	0	0%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	1	1.6%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	4	6.3%
Sysmiss		91	

## R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 91 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	23	35.9%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	2	3.1%



3	Rarely or never	39	60.9%
Sysmiss		91	

## E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local “ main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	84	54.2%
2	National “ main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	59	38.1%
3	International	12	7.7%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 143 Invalid: 12 Minimum: -4 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -4 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-4	Too many to count	107	74.8%
0		1	0.7%
1		4	2.8%
2		3	2.1%
3		3	2.1%
4		7	4.9%
5		3	2.1%
6		7	4.9%
7		2	1.4%

9		4	2.8%
11		1	0.7%
25		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		12	

## E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 143    Invalid: 12    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	1	0.7%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	27	18.9%
3	There is competition among many firms	114	79.7%
Sysmiss		12	

## E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	15	9.7%
2	No	139	89.7%

## E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	31	20%
2	No	124	80%

## E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, there is more competition	137	88.4%
2	Yes, there is less competition	3	1.9%
3	No change	15	9.7%

## E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Prices are regulated	46	29.7%

-6	Prices set by HQ	10	6.5%
1	Yes	27	17.4%
2	No	72	46.5%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	44	28.4%
2	No	111	71.6%

### E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	94	60.6%
1	Minor obstacle	24	15.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	22	14.2%
3	Major obstacle	15	9.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

**H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	30	19.4%
2	No	125	80.6%

**H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 30    Invalid: 125    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	7	23.3%
2	No	23	76.7%
Sysmiss		125	

**H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 244    Range: -    Format: character

**H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	18	11.6%
2	No	137	88.4%

## H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 244    Range: -    Format: character

## H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	5	3.2%
2	No	150	96.8%

## H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 5    Invalid: 150    Minimum: 500000    Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: 500000 - 5000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
500000		1	20%
2000000		1	20%
3000000		1	20%
4000000		1	20%
5000000		1	20%
Sysmiss		150	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 86 Minimum: 15 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 15 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
15		1	1.4%
20		1	1.4%
30		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
50		9	13%
51		1	1.4%
60		13	18.8%
65		2	2.9%
70		11	15.9%
75		1	1.4%
80		11	15.9%
90		11	15.9%
95		2	2.9%
99		1	1.4%
100		3	4.3%

Sysmiss		86	
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## G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		47	30.3%
4		1	0.6%
40		2	1.3%
50		5	3.2%
60		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
90		1	0.6%
98		1	0.6%
100		96	61.9%

## G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	9	5.8%
2	No	146	94.2%



**G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9   Invalid: 146   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 30   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	11.1%
7		3	33.3%
14		1	11.1%
20		2	22.2%
30		2	22.2%
Sysmiss		146	

**G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9   Invalid: 146   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	11.1%
2	No	8	88.9%
Sysmiss		146	

**G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	5.2%
2	No	147	94.8%

## G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 147   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	25%
2		1	12.5%
3		2	25%
7		2	25%
15		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		147	

## G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 147   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 5000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 5000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	12.5%
150		1	12.5%
250		2	25%
3000		1	12.5%
5000		3	37.5%
Sysmiss		147	

### G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 142   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4356  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 4356   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	46.2%
45		1	7.7%
46		1	7.7%
350		1	7.7%
600		1	7.7%
4000		1	7.7%
4355		1	7.7%
4356		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		142	

### G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 7   Invalid: 148   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	7	100%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		148	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	87	56.1%
1	Minor obstacle	41	26.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	15	9.7%
3	Major obstacle	11	7.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.6%

### GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	1.9%
2	No	152	98.1%

## GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 3    Invalid: 152    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 6250000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 6250000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
500000		1	33.3%
6250000		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		152	

## GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	12	7.7%

2	No	143	92.3%
---	----	-----	-------

## GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	18	11.6%
2	No	137	88.4%

## K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	2.6%
7		1	0.6%
10		3	1.9%
20		7	4.5%
25		1	0.6%
30		2	1.3%
35		2	1.3%
40		11	7.1%
50		8	5.2%
60		2	1.3%

70		3	1.9%
80		8	5.2%
90		2	1.3%
92		1	0.6%
100		100	64.5%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		110	71%
8		1	0.6%
20		7	4.5%
30		2	1.3%
40		4	2.6%
43		1	0.6%
50		9	5.8%
60		8	5.2%
65		1	0.6%
70		3	1.9%
75		1	0.6%
80		5	3.2%
90		1	0.6%
100		2	1.3%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		153	98.7%
15		1	0.6%
30		1	0.6%

## K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		141	91%
10		4	2.6%
20		2	1.3%
30		2	1.3%
50		2	1.3%
60		2	1.3%
80		1	0.6%
90		1	0.6%

## K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		148	95.5%
10		2	1.3%
20		4	2.6%
30		1	0.6%

#### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	16.1%
2	No	130	83.9%

#### N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 130 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 500000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 500000000 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	8%
60000		1	4%
100000		1	4%
200000		2	8%
460000		1	4%
500000		1	4%

550000		1	4%
600000		1	4%
630000		1	4%
900000		1	4%
1000000		1	4%
1300000		1	4%
1500000		1	4%
1800000		1	4%
2500000		2	8%
3200000		1	4%
4000000		1	4%
16000000		1	4%
17000000		1	4%
85472521		1	4%
120000000		1	4%
500000000		1	4%
Sysmiss		130	

## N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 300000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 0 - 300000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		19	76%
85000		1	4%
150000		1	4%
3000000		1	4%
9616846		1	4%
30000000		1	4%
300000000		1	4%
Sysmiss		130	

**K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 25    Invalid: 130    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	20%
10		1	4%
20		1	4%
30		1	4%
40		1	4%
50		1	4%
70		1	4%
100		14	56%
Sysmiss		130	

**K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid:    Invalid: 155    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 25    Invalid: 130    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		19	76%
50		1	4%
100		5	20%
Sysmiss		130	

## K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 155    Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 25    Invalid: 130    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 80

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 80    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		20	80%
30		1	4%
50		1	4%

60		1	4%
70		1	4%
80		1	4%
Sysmiss		130	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 155 Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 130 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		25	100%
Sysmiss		130	

### K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 155 Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 40   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		24	96%
40		1	4%
Sysmiss		130	

## K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 155   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 130   Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		25	100%
Sysmiss		130	

## K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 155   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	154	99.4%
2	No	1	0.6%

**K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	67	43.2%
2	No	87	56.1%

**K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes, a loan only	43	27.7%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	20	12.9%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	22	14.2%
4	No	69	44.5%

**K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 85    Invalid: 70    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	11	12.9%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	70	82.4%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	4	4.7%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		70	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 85   Invalid: 70   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2024   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.4%
2004		2	2.4%
2005		2	2.4%
2008		1	1.2%
2009		2	2.4%
2010		1	1.2%
2011		3	3.5%
2012		2	2.4%
2013		2	2.4%
2014		3	3.5%
2015		3	3.5%
2016		6	7.1%
2017		6	7.1%
2018		7	8.2%
2019		12	14.1%
2020		5	5.9%
2021		3	3.5%

2022		8	9.4%
2023		11	12.9%
2024		4	4.7%
Sysmiss		70	

## K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 70 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1060000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1060000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
400000		1	1.2%
500000		3	3.5%
551000		1	1.2%
700000		1	1.2%
900000		2	2.4%
1000000		5	5.9%
1200000		1	1.2%
1500000		2	2.4%
1600000		1	1.2%
1700000		2	2.4%
2000000		4	4.7%
2500000		1	1.2%
3000000		2	2.4%
3500000		2	2.4%
4300000		1	1.2%
4600000		1	1.2%
4800000		1	1.2%
5000000		1	1.2%
6000000		2	2.4%
7000000		2	2.4%
10000000		2	2.4%

12000000		2	2.4%
13000000		1	1.2%
15000000		2	2.4%
20000000		7	8.2%
23000000		1	1.2%
25000000		1	1.2%
30000000		4	4.7%
33000000		1	1.2%
35000000		2	2.4%
36500000		1	1.2%
40000000		1	1.2%
40507584		1	1.2%
45000000		1	1.2%
50000000		2	2.4%
60000000		1	1.2%
68000000		2	2.4%
74000000		1	1.2%
75000000		1	1.2%
80000000		1	1.2%
80900000		1	1.2%
100000000		1	1.2%
111000000		1	1.2%
150000000		1	1.2%
200000000		2	2.4%
250000000		1	1.2%
300000000		1	1.2%
411921000		1	1.2%
490946949		1	1.2%
500000000		1	1.2%
700000000		1	1.2%
1060000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		70	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 85   Invalid: 70   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
1	Yes	84	98.8%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		70	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 84   Invalid: 71   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	45	53.6%
2	No	39	46.4%
Sysmiss		71	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 84   Invalid: 71   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	15.5%
2	No	71	84.5%
Sysmiss		71	

**K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 84   Invalid: 71   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
1	Yes	9	10.7%
2	No	74	88.1%
Sysmiss		71	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 84   Invalid: 71   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	49	58.3%
2	No	35	41.7%
Sysmiss		71	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 84   Invalid: 71   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	1.2%
2	No	83	98.8%
Sysmiss		71	

## K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 71 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2060000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 2060000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.4%
400000		1	1.2%
500000		1	1.2%
600000		2	2.4%
650000		1	1.2%
1000000		2	2.4%
1125000		1	1.2%
1300000		1	1.2%
1500000		1	1.2%
1600000		1	1.2%
2000000		6	7.1%
2210000		1	1.2%
2250000		1	1.2%
2600000		1	1.2%
3000000		1	1.2%
3400000		1	1.2%
4550000		1	1.2%
5000000		1	1.2%
6000000		1	1.2%

6125000		1	1.2%
6210000		1	1.2%
6240000		1	1.2%
6500000		1	1.2%
7000000		1	1.2%
7310000		1	1.2%
7360000		1	1.2%
9500000		1	1.2%
10000000		1	1.2%
10200000		1	1.2%
14000000		1	1.2%
15000000		3	3.6%
20000000		1	1.2%
21000000		1	1.2%
30000000		2	2.4%
33000000		1	1.2%
40000000		7	8.3%
42000000		1	1.2%
43750000		1	1.2%
46000000		1	1.2%
54000000		1	1.2%
59500000		1	1.2%
60000000		3	3.6%
71000000		1	1.2%
80000000		2	2.4%
80900000		1	1.2%
85000000		1	1.2%
100000000		2	2.4%
120000000		1	1.2%
130000000		1	1.2%
134000000		1	1.2%
174000000		1	1.2%
200000000		3	3.6%
300000000		1	1.2%
340000000		1	1.2%
400000000		1	1.2%
785515118		1	1.2%
860000000		1	1.2%
1000000000		2	2.4%

1214000000		1	1.2%
2060000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		71	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 70 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 139  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 139 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.4%
1		41	48.2%
2		29	34.1%
3		6	7.1%
4		3	3.5%
8		1	1.2%
9		2	2.4%
139		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		70	

## K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 72 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1500000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
100000		1	1.2%
160000		1	1.2%



250000		1	1.2%
260000		1	1.2%
300000		1	1.2%
500000		3	3.6%
800000		1	1.2%
900000		1	1.2%
901582		1	1.2%
1000000		1	1.2%
1300000		1	1.2%
1433795		1	1.2%
1500000		1	1.2%
1600000		1	1.2%
1700000		1	1.2%
2002224		1	1.2%
2200000		1	1.2%
2300000		1	1.2%
2500000		2	2.4%
3000000		5	6%
3500000		1	1.2%
3900000		1	1.2%
4000000		1	1.2%
5580000		1	1.2%
6000000		2	2.4%
10000000		1	1.2%
13000000		1	1.2%
13955049		1	1.2%
14000000		1	1.2%
15000000		4	4.8%
16000000		3	3.6%
20000000		4	4.8%
26000000		2	2.4%
28000000		1	1.2%
29726427		1	1.2%
30000000		2	2.4%
32610183		1	1.2%
35000000		1	1.2%
38000000		1	1.2%
40000000		1	1.2%
45000000		1	1.2%

48000000		1	1.2%
50000000		1	1.2%
65000000		1	1.2%
70000000		1	1.2%
75000000		1	1.2%
90000000		1	1.2%
97950000		1	1.2%
120000000		1	1.2%
159730339		1	1.2%
163920000		1	1.2%
200000000		3	3.6%
360000000		1	1.2%
875970588		1	1.2%
879000000		1	1.2%
1355000000		1	1.2%
1500000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		72	

### K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	26	16.8%
2	No	128	82.6%

### K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes, a loan only	11	7.1%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	5	3.2%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	4	2.6%
4	No	134	86.5%

## K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 134 Invalid: 21 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	111	82.8%
2	Application procedures were complex	1	0.7%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	1	0.7%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	11	8.2%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	6	4.5%
6	Did not think it would be approved	3	2.2%
7	Other	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		21	

## K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 135 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	15%
1	Application was approved in full	16	80%
2	Application was approved in part	1	5%
3	Application was rejected	0	0%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		135	

### K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 15   Invalid: 140   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 115500  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 115500   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	20%
0		5	33.3%
2000		2	13.3%
4000		1	6.7%
5000		3	20%
115500		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		140	

### K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 142   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 60   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
7		2	15.4%
14		1	7.7%
30		5	38.5%
45		1	7.7%
60		3	23.1%
Sysmiss		142	

## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	66	42.6%
2	No	89	57.4%

## K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 10 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 10 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		1	0.6%

20		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
30		1	0.6%
50		6	3.9%
60		9	5.8%
70		9	5.8%
75		1	0.6%
80		57	36.8%
85		3	1.9%
90		55	35.5%
95		10	6.5%
100		1	0.6%

### K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Debit cards	0	0%
2	Credit cards	1	0.6%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	21	13.5%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	133	85.8%

### K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 13    Range: -    Format: character

### K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Payment received in less than a day	140	90.3%
2		1	0.6%
3		14	9%

## K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		154	99.4%

## K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		154	99.4%

**K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 95    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	3.2%
20		2	1.3%
25		2	1.3%
30		1	0.6%
40		3	1.9%
50		19	12.3%
55		1	0.6%
60		12	7.7%
65		1	0.6%
70		20	12.9%
75		2	1.3%
80		38	24.5%
85		3	1.9%
90		42	27.1%
95		4	2.6%

**K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 150    Invalid: 5    Minimum: 3    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 3 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Debit cards	0	0%
2	Credit cards	0	0%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	37	24.7%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	113	75.3%
Sysmiss		5	

### K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: character

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 150 Invalid: 5 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.3%
0		122	81.3%
1		19	12.7%
2		3	2%
5		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		5	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	49	31.6%
1	Minor obstacle	35	22.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	27	17.4%
3	Major obstacle	25	16.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	19	12.3%

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
0	No time was spent	81	52.3%
1		11	7.1%
2		17	11%
3		7	4.5%
4		1	0.6%
5		18	11.6%
6		1	0.6%
7		1	0.6%
8		5	3.2%
9		1	0.6%
10		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
50		4	2.6%

**J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	60	38.7%
2	No	95	61.3%

**J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 60    Invalid: 95    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		39	65%
2		19	31.7%
3		1	1.7%
4		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		95	

**J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 60    Invalid: 95    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	60	100%
Sysmiss		95	

### J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 60   Invalid: 95   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	31.7%
2	No	41	68.3%
Sysmiss		95	

### J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 136   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -5 - 21   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	1	5.3%
1	One week or less	1	5.3%

2		6	31.6%
3		4	21.1%
4		4	21.1%
7		2	10.5%
21		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		136	

### J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	53	34.2%
2	Yes, partially	41	26.5%
3	No	61	39.4%

### J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 112  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 112    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.2%
1	One hour or less	1	0.6%
2		2	1.3%
3		2	1.3%
4		1	0.6%
6		3	1.9%

7		1	0.6%
10		2	1.3%
12		2	1.3%
15		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
24		16	10.3%
28		1	0.6%
29		1	0.6%
30		4	2.6%
34		4	2.6%
36		3	1.9%
40		1	0.6%
42		7	4.5%
48		60	38.7%
72		33	21.3%
112		1	0.6%

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes, fully	82	52.9%
2	Yes, partially	48	31%
3	No	24	15.5%

### J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	83	53.5%
2	Yes, partially	47	30.3%
3	No	25	16.1%

### J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Not VAT eligible	4	2.6%
-6	VAT refund not available	58	37.4%
1	Yes	27	17.4%
2	No	65	41.9%

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 27    Invalid: 128    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 30    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Refund still outstanding	0	0%
1	One week or less	0	0%

2		15	55.6%
3		5	18.5%
4		3	11.1%
7		1	3.7%
8		2	7.4%
30		1	3.7%
Sysmiss		128	

## J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 90 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	2	3.1%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	1	1.5%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	62	95.4%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		90	

## J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	26	16.8%
2	No	129	83.2%



**J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 26   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	9	34.6%
2	Moderately difficult	5	19.2%
3	Somewhat difficult	11	42.3%
4	Not difficult at all	1	3.8%
Sysmiss		129	

**J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	22	14.2%
2	No	132	85.2%

**J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 22   Invalid: 133   Minimum: 7   Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 7 - 60   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	0	0%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
7		1	4.5%
15		3	13.6%
21		1	4.5%
30		14	63.6%
45		1	4.5%
60		2	9.1%
Sysmiss		133	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	150	96.8%
1		2	1.3%
5		1	0.6%

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 155 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
0	No payments or gifts are paid
Sysmiss	

## J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	14	9%
2	No	141	91%

## J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14    Invalid: 141    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 30    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	7.1%
2		4	28.6%

3		2	14.3%
7		5	35.7%
14		1	7.1%
30		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		141	

## J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14    Invalid: 141    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	14	100%
Sysmiss		141	

## J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	13	8.4%
2	No	141	91%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 13   Invalid: 142   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 14   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	15.4%
2		3	23.1%
3		1	7.7%
5		1	7.7%
7		2	15.4%
9		1	7.7%
14		3	23.1%
Sysmiss		142	

**J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 13   Invalid: 142   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	7.7%
2	No	11	84.6%
Sysmiss		142	

**J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	53	34.2%
1	Minor obstacle	55	35.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	22	14.2%
3	Major obstacle	19	12.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	3.9%

**J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	60	38.7%
1	Minor obstacle	58	37.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	29	18.7%
3	Major obstacle	8	5.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

**J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	108	69.7%
1	Minor obstacle	36	23.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	7	4.5%
3	Major obstacle	1	0.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.3%

## J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	115	74.2%
1	Minor obstacle	19	12.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	11	7.1%
3	Major obstacle	6	3.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	2.6%

## J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	121	78.1%
1	Minor obstacle	21	13.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	7	4.5%
3	Major obstacle	3	1.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.3%

### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	139	89.7%
1	Minor obstacle	11	7.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	2	1.3%
3	Major obstacle	1	0.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	141	91%
1	Minor obstacle	10	6.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	4	2.6%
3	Major obstacle	0	0%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		23	14.8%
2		27	17.4%
3		14	9%
4		23	14.8%
5		22	14.2%
6		17	11%
7		29	18.7%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	11.6%
2		11	7.1%
3		32	20.6%
4		30	19.4%
5		19	12.3%
6		26	16.8%
7		19	12.3%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	13.5%
2		23	14.8%
3		24	15.5%
4		28	18.1%
5		27	17.4%
6		20	12.9%
7		12	7.7%

### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		20	12.9%
2		21	13.5%
3		24	15.5%
4		14	9%
5		23	14.8%
6		28	18.1%
7		25	16.1%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	9.7%
2		26	16.8%
3		28	18.1%
4		18	11.6%
5		16	10.3%
6		29	18.7%
7		23	14.8%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		26	16.8%
2		29	18.7%
3		12	7.7%
4		21	13.5%
5		27	17.4%
6		11	7.1%
7		29	18.7%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	20.6%
2		18	11.6%
3		21	13.5%
4		21	13.5%
5		21	13.5%
6		24	15.5%
7		18	11.6%

### L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 550

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 5 - 550 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		17	11%
6		16	10.3%
7		10	6.5%
8		6	3.9%
9		7	4.5%
10		9	5.8%
11		8	5.2%
12		6	3.9%
13		1	0.6%
14		3	1.9%
15		2	1.3%
16		1	0.6%
17		1	0.6%
18		1	0.6%
19		5	3.2%
20		3	1.9%
22		6	3.9%
23		5	3.2%
24		3	1.9%
26		2	1.3%
29		3	1.9%
30		5	3.2%
32		2	1.3%
33		1	0.6%
35		2	1.3%
37		1	0.6%
39		1	0.6%
43		1	0.6%
45		1	0.6%
50		4	2.6%
53		1	0.6%
55		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
75		1	0.6%

78		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
85		1	0.6%
102		3	1.9%
111		1	0.6%
125		1	0.6%
130		2	1.3%
168		1	0.6%
195		1	0.6%
205		1	0.6%
270		1	0.6%
400		1	0.6%
412		1	0.6%
510		1	0.6%
550		1	0.6%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 408

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 408 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Establishment was not in business	24	15.5%
1		1	0.6%
2		5	3.2%
3		5	3.2%
5		19	12.3%
6		7	4.5%
7		7	4.5%
8		7	4.5%
9		8	5.2%
10		3	1.9%
11		1	0.6%

12		4	2.6%
13		1	0.6%
14		2	1.3%
15		6	3.9%
16		2	1.3%
18		2	1.3%
20		2	1.3%
22		2	1.3%
23		2	1.3%
24		2	1.3%
25		4	2.6%
28		1	0.6%
30		4	2.6%
32		1	0.6%
35		3	1.9%
36		1	0.6%
38		1	0.6%
40		2	1.3%
43		1	0.6%
45		3	1.9%
50		2	1.3%
55		1	0.6%
66		1	0.6%
67		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
82		1	0.6%
87		1	0.6%
89		1	0.6%
100		1	0.6%
103		1	0.6%
110		1	0.6%
120		1	0.6%
140		1	0.6%
180		1	0.6%
195		1	0.6%
250		1	0.6%
300		1	0.6%
310		1	0.6%
400		1	0.6%

408

1

0.6%

**L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 69   Invalid: 86   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 490

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 3 - 490   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	1.4%
4		7	10.1%
5		9	13%
6		6	8.7%
7		2	2.9%
8		5	7.2%
9		3	4.3%
10		3	4.3%
12		1	1.4%
15		3	4.3%
16		5	7.2%
17		1	1.4%
18		2	2.9%
19		1	1.4%
20		1	1.4%
22		1	1.4%
23		1	1.4%
25		2	2.9%
31		1	1.4%
35		1	1.4%
40		2	2.9%
47		1	1.4%
60		1	1.4%
65		1	1.4%
70		1	1.4%



77		1	1.4%
90		1	1.4%
149		1	1.4%
179		1	1.4%
255		1	1.4%
375		1	1.4%
490		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		86	

### L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 86 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	7.2%
1		19	27.5%
2		8	11.6%
3		5	7.2%
4		4	5.8%
5		4	5.8%
6		2	2.9%
7		6	8.7%
8		2	2.9%
10		2	2.9%
12		1	1.4%
13		1	1.4%
15		3	4.3%
16		1	1.4%
19		1	1.4%
20		1	1.4%
25		1	1.4%
34		1	1.4%

40		1	1.4%
60		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		86	

## L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 260

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 260 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		18	11.6%
1		12	7.7%
2		22	14.2%
3		11	7.1%
4		11	7.1%
5		21	13.5%
6		8	5.2%
7		6	3.9%
8		7	4.5%
9		1	0.6%
10		9	5.8%
11		1	0.6%
12		2	1.3%
13		1	0.6%
14		1	0.6%
15		6	3.9%
20		4	2.6%
25		1	0.6%
29		1	0.6%
30		3	1.9%
35		1	0.6%
40		2	1.3%
45		1	0.6%

50		2	1.3%
90		1	0.6%
250		1	0.6%
260		1	0.6%

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 350

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 350 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		21	13.5%
1		3	1.9%
2		15	9.7%
3		11	7.1%
4		16	10.3%
5		15	9.7%
6		6	3.9%
7		4	2.6%
8		8	5.2%
9		3	1.9%
10		12	7.7%
11		3	1.9%
13		1	0.6%
14		1	0.6%
15		6	3.9%
17		1	0.6%
20		4	2.6%
21		1	0.6%
22		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
27		1	0.6%
29		1	0.6%

30		4	2.6%
35		2	1.3%
40		1	0.6%
41		1	0.6%
46		1	0.6%
50		2	1.3%
55		1	0.6%
72		1	0.6%
104		1	0.6%
112		1	0.6%
138		1	0.6%
150		1	0.6%
170		1	0.6%
285		1	0.6%
350		1	0.6%

## L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 150

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 150 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		72	46.5%
1		11	7.1%
2		10	6.5%
3		2	1.3%
4		9	5.8%
5		7	4.5%
6		3	1.9%
7		3	1.9%
8		4	2.6%
10		8	5.2%
11		1	0.6%

12		2	1.3%
13		1	0.6%
15		2	1.3%
16		2	1.3%
17		1	0.6%
21		1	0.6%
25		2	1.3%
27		1	0.6%
30		4	2.6%
33		1	0.6%
37		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
43		1	0.6%
50		1	0.6%
55		1	0.6%
75		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
150		1	0.6%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 86 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 43

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 43 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		26	37.7%
1		1	1.4%
2		2	2.9%
3		7	10.1%
4		5	7.2%
5		6	8.7%
6		1	1.4%
7		1	1.4%

8		4	5.8%
9		1	1.4%
10		2	2.9%
12		2	2.9%
13		1	1.4%
14		2	2.9%
20		1	1.4%
21		1	1.4%
25		1	1.4%
30		3	4.3%
40		1	1.4%
43		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		86	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 86 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		24	34.8%
1		13	18.8%
2		9	13%
3		6	8.7%
4		2	2.9%
5		4	5.8%
6		1	1.4%
7		4	5.8%
9		1	1.4%
10		2	2.9%
11		2	2.9%
15		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		86	

**L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 86   Invalid: 69   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 54

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 54   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	4.7%
1		6	7%
2		10	11.6%
3		13	15.1%
4		9	10.5%
5		6	7%
6		7	8.1%
7		1	1.2%
8		4	4.7%
9		2	2.3%
10		1	1.2%
11		2	2.3%
13		2	2.3%
14		1	1.2%
15		1	1.2%
17		1	1.2%
18		1	1.2%
20		1	1.2%
21		3	3.5%
25		2	2.3%
27		1	1.2%
35		1	1.2%
39		1	1.2%
40		2	2.3%
45		1	1.2%
50		2	2.3%
54		1	1.2%

Sysmiss		69	
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## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 83 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	1.4%
2		1	1.4%
4		1	1.4%
5		1	1.4%
15		1	1.4%
20		4	5.6%
25		1	1.4%
30		4	5.6%
35		1	1.4%
40		5	6.9%
45		1	1.4%
50		10	13.9%
60		9	12.5%
65		1	1.4%
70		7	9.7%
80		7	9.7%
90		6	8.3%
99		1	1.4%
100		10	13.9%
Sysmiss		83	

## L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta



## Overview

Valid: 83   Invalid: 72   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 45   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	6%
2		12	14.5%
3		12	14.5%
4		11	13.3%
5		11	13.3%
6		7	8.4%
7		5	6%
8		3	3.6%
9		2	2.4%
10		2	2.4%
11		1	1.2%
12		3	3.6%
14		1	1.2%
15		2	2.4%
20		1	1.2%
24		1	1.2%
29		1	1.2%
30		1	1.2%
40		1	1.2%
45		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		72	

## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	21	13.5%
2	No	134	86.5%

## L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 152   Minimum: 50   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 50 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
50		1	33.3%
60		1	33.3%
100		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		152	

## L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 2   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 3 - 40   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
3		1	50%
40		1	50%
Sysmiss		153	

**L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 3   Invalid: 152   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	2	66.7%
100		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		152	

**L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 2   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	50%
2		1	50%
Sysmiss		153	

**L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 14   Invalid: 141   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	1	7.1%
4		1	7.1%
5		1	7.1%
10		1	7.1%
20		2	14.3%
25		1	7.1%
75		1	7.1%
80		2	14.3%
93		1	7.1%
100		3	21.4%
Sysmiss		141	

## L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 7    Invalid: 148    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 40

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 40    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	1	14.3%
1		1	14.3%
5		1	14.3%
9		1	14.3%
14		1	14.3%
18		1	14.3%
40		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		148	

**L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	8.4%
2	No	142	91.6%

**L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 13    Invalid: 142    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 24    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
0	Dismissals were immediate	3	23.1%
2		1	7.7%
4		4	30.8%
8		2	15.4%
12		1	7.7%
24		2	15.4%
Sysmiss		142	

**L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 13    Invalid: 142    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 24

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 24    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No severance was paid	3	23.1%
2		1	7.7%
3		1	7.7%
4		3	23.1%
8		2	15.4%
24		3	23.1%
Sysmiss		142	

**L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 160

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 160    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		132	85.2%
1		2	1.3%
2		3	1.9%
3		2	1.3%
4		1	0.6%
5		4	2.6%
6		1	0.6%
10		1	0.6%
12		2	1.3%
15		1	0.6%
25		2	1.3%
40		2	1.3%
50		1	0.6%

160		1	0.6%
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## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	138	89%
2		2	1.3%
3		2	1.3%
4		4	2.6%
5		2	1.3%
10		1	0.6%
15		2	1.3%
20		1	0.6%
22		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
50		1	0.6%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 138 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		9	52.9%
1		1	5.9%

3		3	17.6%
5		2	11.8%
10		1	5.9%
20		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		138	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 138   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One month or less	7	41.2%
2		3	17.6%
3		5	29.4%
5		1	5.9%
7		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		138	

## L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	4	2.6%
2	No	150	96.8%



**L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 4   Invalid: 151   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	1	25%
0	Less than one month	2	50%
7		1	25%
Sysmiss		151	

**L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 2   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	50%
7		1	50%
Sysmiss		153	

**L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 3   Invalid: 152   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 15000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 0 - 15000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	33.3%
2000		1	33.3%
15000		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		152	

### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	35	22.6%
2	No	120	77.4%

### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 120 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	6	17.1%
1	Yes	18	51.4%
2	No	11	31.4%

Sysmiss		120	
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### L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	74	47.7%
1	Minor obstacle	44	28.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	29	18.7%
3	Major obstacle	8	5.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	63	40.6%
1	Minor obstacle	46	29.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	27	17.4%
3	Major obstacle	18	11.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.6%

**L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.6%
0	No obstacle	56	36.1%
1	Minor obstacle	39	25.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	41	26.5%
3	Major obstacle	18	11.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

**M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.5%
-7	Does not apply	4	2.6%
1	Access to finance	42	27.1%
2	Access to land	4	2.6%
3	Business licensing and permits	4	2.6%
4	Corruption	1	0.6%
5	Courts	0	0%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	0	0%
7	Customs and trade regulations	5	3.2%

8	Electricity	5	3.2%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	22	14.2%
10	Labor regulations	11	7.1%
11	Political instability	4	2.6%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	5	3.2%
13	Tax administration	8	5.2%
14	Tax rates	30	19.4%
15	Transport	3	1.9%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.5%
2		11	7.1%
3		13	8.4%
4		9	5.8%
5		7	4.5%
6		6	3.9%
7		10	6.5%
8		15	9.7%
9		7	4.5%
10		11	7.1%
11		19	12.3%
12		11	7.1%
13		12	7.7%
14		8	5.2%
15		6	3.9%

## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.5%
2		6	3.9%
3		9	5.8%
4		10	6.5%
5		6	3.9%
6		8	5.2%
7		6	3.9%
8		13	8.4%
9		12	7.7%
10		11	7.1%
11		12	7.7%
12		19	12.3%
13		13	8.4%
14		11	7.1%
15		9	5.8%

## M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	6.5%
2		14	9%
3		7	4.5%
4		9	5.8%
5		12	7.7%

6		8	5.2%
7		9	5.8%
8		6	3.9%
9		8	5.2%
10		11	7.1%
11		17	11%
12		12	7.7%
13		12	7.7%
14		9	5.8%
15		11	7.1%

## M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	9%
2		7	4.5%
3		5	3.2%
4		3	1.9%
5		8	5.2%
6		10	6.5%
7		12	7.7%
8		3	1.9%
9		9	5.8%
10		8	5.2%
11		15	9.7%
12		15	9.7%
13		20	12.9%
14		17	11%
15		9	5.8%

**M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	10.3%
2		11	7.1%
3		16	10.3%
4		9	5.8%
5		8	5.2%
6		7	4.5%
7		4	2.6%
8		7	4.5%
9		3	1.9%
10		7	4.5%
11		12	7.7%
12		15	9.7%
13		13	8.4%
14		18	11.6%
15		9	5.8%

**M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.4%
2		12	7.7%
3		6	3.9%



4		6	3.9%
5		13	8.4%
6		7	4.5%
7		9	5.8%
8		7	4.5%
9		4	2.6%
10		3	1.9%
11		13	8.4%
12		22	14.2%
13		13	8.4%
14		13	8.4%
15		14	9%

## M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9	5.8%
2		7	4.5%
3		10	6.5%
4		7	4.5%
5		11	7.1%
6		13	8.4%
7		8	5.2%
8		7	4.5%
9		9	5.8%
10		13	8.4%
11		18	11.6%
12		16	10.3%
13		9	5.8%
14		7	4.5%
15		11	7.1%

**M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	4.5%
2		11	7.1%
3		12	7.7%
4		6	3.9%
5		11	7.1%
6		10	6.5%
7		9	5.8%
8		6	3.9%
9		10	6.5%
10		9	5.8%
11		15	9.7%
12		14	9%
13		14	9%
14		7	4.5%
15		14	9%

**M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	2.6%

2		6	3.9%
3		9	5.8%
4		9	5.8%
5		10	6.5%
6		12	7.7%
7		17	11%
8		9	5.8%
9		10	6.5%
10		11	7.1%
11		20	12.9%
12		9	5.8%
13		11	7.1%
14		6	3.9%
15		12	7.7%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	1.9%
2		7	4.5%
3		9	5.8%
4		8	5.2%
5		9	5.8%
6		12	7.7%
7		12	7.7%
8		14	9%
9		15	9.7%
10		10	6.5%
11		14	9%
12		9	5.8%
13		8	5.2%

14		17	11%
15		8	5.2%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		6	3.9%
2		9	5.8%
3		8	5.2%
4		10	6.5%
5		12	7.7%
6		12	7.7%
7		9	5.8%
8		14	9%
9		12	7.7%
10		15	9.7%
12		13	8.4%
13		14	9%
14		11	7.1%
15		10	6.5%

## M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1		11	7.1%
2		13	8.4%
3		12	7.7%
4		16	10.3%
5		8	5.2%
6		7	4.5%
7		11	7.1%
8		16	10.3%
9		10	6.5%
10		10	6.5%
13		16	10.3%
14		16	10.3%
15		9	5.8%

## M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.4%
2		13	8.4%
3		10	6.5%
4		11	7.1%
5		10	6.5%
6		17	11%
7		9	5.8%
8		13	8.4%
9		11	7.1%
10		15	9.7%
14		15	9.7%
15		18	11.6%

**M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	11.6%
2		15	9.7%
3		15	9.7%
4		22	14.2%
5		9	5.8%
6		12	7.7%
7		7	4.5%
8		14	9%
9		18	11.6%
10		10	6.5%
15		15	9.7%

**M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport****Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	7.1%
2		13	8.4%
3		14	9%
4		20	12.9%
5		21	13.5%
6		14	9%
7		23	14.8%

8		11	7.1%
9		17	11%
10		11	7.1%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 180000    Maximum: 240000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 180000 - 240000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

## N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3879000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 3879000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	12.9%
0		45	29%
2000		1	0.6%
3000		1	0.6%
3240		1	0.6%
4800		1	0.6%
6500		1	0.6%
7200		1	0.6%
7766		1	0.6%
9000		2	1.3%
10000		7	4.5%
10941		1	0.6%

11000		1	0.6%
12000		1	0.6%
14000		1	0.6%
17280		2	1.3%
18000		3	1.9%
18105		1	0.6%
19000		1	0.6%
20000		5	3.2%
20360		1	0.6%
22000		1	0.6%
24000		2	1.3%
27360		1	0.6%
29600		1	0.6%
30000		4	2.6%
32076		1	0.6%
32400		1	0.6%
34000		1	0.6%
37000		1	0.6%
39000		1	0.6%
45000		1	0.6%
48000		2	1.3%
50000		3	1.9%
66000		1	0.6%
72000		1	0.6%
90000		1	0.6%
96933		1	0.6%
100000		1	0.6%
118800		1	0.6%
130000		1	0.6%
150000		2	1.3%
164000		1	0.6%
187200		1	0.6%
193200		1	0.6%
199200		1	0.6%
200000		1	0.6%
210000		3	1.9%
236000		1	0.6%
244800		1	0.6%
250000		2	1.3%



252000		1	0.6%
256800		1	0.6%
260000		1	0.6%
264000		1	0.6%
266400		1	0.6%
285120		1	0.6%
311700		1	0.6%
363000		1	0.6%
374400		1	0.6%
396000		1	0.6%
420000		1	0.6%
1251084		1	0.6%
1500000		1	0.6%
2176820		1	0.6%
2400000		1	0.6%
3879000		1	0.6%

**N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 5000    Maximum: 5400000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: 5000 - 5400000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)

**N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 188477  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: -9 - 188477    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.6%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		25	16.1%
1000		1	0.6%
1200		1	0.6%
1500		1	0.6%
2400		4	2.6%
3480		5	3.2%
3600		22	14.2%
3612		1	0.6%
3619		2	1.3%
3897		1	0.6%
3898		1	0.6%
4176		7	4.5%
4200		2	1.3%
4466		1	0.6%
4500		1	0.6%
4560		2	1.3%
4872		1	0.6%
5011		2	1.3%
5400		1	0.6%
5568		3	1.9%
6000		1	0.6%
6960		1	0.6%
6996		1	0.6%
7000		1	0.6%
7200		1	0.6%
8352		1	0.6%
8400		1	0.6%
9048		1	0.6%
10000		1	0.6%
10500		1	0.6%
10997		1	0.6%
11832		1	0.6%
12000		9	5.8%

12280		1	0.6%
12327		1	0.6%
13200		2	1.3%
13642		2	1.3%
13920		1	0.6%
14400		4	2.6%
15358		1	0.6%
17122		1	0.6%
18000		1	0.6%
20839		1	0.6%
24000		1	0.6%
25056		2	1.3%
30000		3	1.9%
31920		1	0.6%
32573		1	0.6%
34800		1	0.6%
36000		3	1.9%
36192		1	0.6%
45000		1	0.6%
55680		1	0.6%
58000		1	0.6%
60000		2	1.3%
80000		1	0.6%
84000		1	0.6%
102312		1	0.6%
103008		1	0.6%
104400		1	0.6%
168000		1	0.6%
179985		1	0.6%
180000		5	3.2%
188477		1	0.6%

## N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 840000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: -9 - 840000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	33	21.3%
0		1	0.6%
2400		1	0.6%
3100		1	0.6%
4788		1	0.6%
10000		2	1.3%
10800		1	0.6%
12000		1	0.6%
13200		2	1.3%
14000		1	0.6%
14400		2	1.3%
16200		2	1.3%
18000		3	1.9%
18500		1	0.6%
20000		2	1.3%
24000		1	0.6%
25800		1	0.6%
26400		4	2.6%
27600		1	0.6%
30000		5	3.2%
31200		1	0.6%
32200		1	0.6%
32400		2	1.3%
33000		1	0.6%
33600		13	8.4%
36000		10	6.5%
39600		3	1.9%
42000		2	1.3%
42467		1	0.6%
45600		1	0.6%
46200		2	1.3%
48600		1	0.6%
53169		1	0.6%
54000		2	1.3%

60000		1	0.6%
66000		1	0.6%
67200		3	1.9%
71630		1	0.6%
72000		2	1.3%
72600		1	0.6%
84000		1	0.6%
91200		1	0.6%
96000		2	1.3%
100000		2	1.3%
100800		1	0.6%
120000		3	1.9%
127188		1	0.6%
134400		1	0.6%
135000		1	0.6%
136800		1	0.6%
165000		1	0.6%
168000		1	0.6%
180000		1	0.6%
180901		1	0.6%
192000		1	0.6%
201600		3	1.9%
204000		1	0.6%
228000		1	0.6%
235200		1	0.6%
240000		3	1.9%
252338		1	0.6%
386974		1	0.6%
400000		1	0.6%
420000		1	0.6%
433449		1	0.6%
550570		1	0.6%
600000		1	0.6%
604634		1	0.6%
840000		2	1.3%

## N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 69   Invalid: 86   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 361080000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 361080000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
300000		2	2.9%
320000		1	1.4%
380000		1	1.4%
500000		1	1.4%
700000		2	2.9%
720000		1	1.4%
780000		1	1.4%
791380		1	1.4%
840000		1	1.4%
920000		1	1.4%
1000000		2	2.9%
1021011		1	1.4%
1140000		1	1.4%
1225416		1	1.4%
1400000		1	1.4%
1500000		1	1.4%
1643000		1	1.4%
1800000		1	1.4%
1840000		1	1.4%
1950000		1	1.4%
2200000		1	1.4%
2500000		1	1.4%
3000000		4	5.8%
3478000		1	1.4%
4011375		1	1.4%
4085000		1	1.4%
4500000		1	1.4%
4830000		1	1.4%
5000000		2	2.9%
5119830		1	1.4%
6000000		2	2.9%

6400000		1	1.4%
7000000		1	1.4%
8000000		1	1.4%
8500000		1	1.4%
9000000		1	1.4%
10200000		1	1.4%
12000000		1	1.4%
14000000		1	1.4%
14543332		1	1.4%
15954360		1	1.4%
17284000		1	1.4%
20000000		2	2.9%
24849400		1	1.4%
25000000		1	1.4%
26000000		1	1.4%
30000000		1	1.4%
32000000		1	1.4%
35740000		1	1.4%
38000000		1	1.4%
51100000		1	1.4%
90000000		1	1.4%
94756006		1	1.4%
100000000		1	1.4%
116733338		1	1.4%
128000000		1	1.4%
135600000		1	1.4%
331408524		1	1.4%
361080000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		86	

## N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 142   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1403819394  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: -9 - 1403819394   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
0		1	7.7%
360000		1	7.7%
400000		1	7.7%
1500000		1	7.7%
2971000		1	7.7%
3500000		1	7.7%
6000000		1	7.7%
10000000		2	15.4%
49306663		1	7.7%
220000000		1	7.7%
1403819394		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		142	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 86 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.8%
200000		1	1.4%
400000		1	1.4%
500000		3	4.3%
600000		2	2.9%
800000		1	1.4%
1000000		9	13%
1200000		1	1.4%
1500000		1	1.4%
2000000		1	1.4%
2050000		1	1.4%
2188000		1	1.4%
2500000		2	2.9%



3000000		1	1.4%
4000000		2	2.9%
4500000		2	2.9%
5000000		3	4.3%
6000000		3	4.3%
7000000		2	2.9%
8000000		1	1.4%
9000000		1	1.4%
10000000		7	10.1%
15000000		1	1.4%
20000000		2	2.9%
23000000		1	1.4%
24000000		2	2.9%
30000000		2	2.9%
40000000		1	1.4%
70000000		2	2.9%
118486406		1	1.4%
128620000		1	1.4%
163000000		1	1.4%
255000000		1	1.4%
464600000		1	1.4%
600000000		1	1.4%
800000000		1	1.4%
1000000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		86	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	14.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		11	7.1%
1		8	5.2%
2		34	21.9%
3		6	3.9%
4		1	0.6%
5		3	1.9%
7		4	2.6%
8		2	1.3%
10		6	3.9%
11		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
25		11	7.1%
26		1	0.6%
30		44	28.4%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.6%
2		7	4.5%
3		2	1.3%
4		5	3.2%
5		10	6.5%
6		10	6.5%
7		11	7.1%
8		7	4.5%
9		7	4.5%
10		6	3.9%
11		4	2.6%
12		2	1.3%
13		5	3.2%

14		2	1.3%
15		7	4.5%
16		3	1.9%
17		6	3.9%
18		7	4.5%
19		5	3.2%
20		7	4.5%
21		5	3.2%
22		10	6.5%
23		1	0.6%
24		4	2.6%
25		3	1.9%
26		2	1.3%
27		7	4.5%
28		1	0.6%
29		3	1.9%
30		3	1.9%
31		2	1.3%

**A15M: Month**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 5    Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 5 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		7	4.5%
6		67	43.2%
7		49	31.6%
8		18	11.6%
9		14	9%

**A15Y: Year**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 2024    Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 2024 - 2024    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		155	100%

## A15H: Hour

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 9    Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 9 - 21    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9		3	1.9%
10		10	6.5%
11		33	21.3%
12		19	12.3%
13		10	6.5%
14		17	11%
15		24	15.5%
16		17	11%
17		6	3.9%
18		9	5.8%
19		1	0.6%
20		5	3.2%
21		1	0.6%

## A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 59    Format: Numeric

**A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	54	34.8%
2	Somewhat truthful	100	64.5%
3	Not truthful	1	0.6%

**A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	41	26.5%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	67	43.2%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	0	0%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	47	30.3%

**A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:****Data file:** Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	143	92.3%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	10	6.5%
3	Several visits	2	1.3%

## A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 12    Invalid: 143    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	83.3%
2		2	16.7%
Sysmiss		143	

## A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 12    Invalid: 143    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 50    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1	8.3%
1		3	25%
7		1	8.3%
10		1	8.3%
20		1	8.3%
30		3	25%

40		1	8.3%
50		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		143	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		155	100%

### A1D: Mode of Collection

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	155	100%
2	Video conference only	0	0%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	0%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	0	0%

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	69	44.5%
2	No	86	55.5%

### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	56	36.1%
2	No	99	63.9%

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 4 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	0	0%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	0	0%
4	50.000 to 250.000	57	36.8%
5	Less than 50.000	98	63.2%

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta



## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1030    Maximum: 7912  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1030 - 7912    Format: Numeric

## STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Thimphu/Paro	81	52.3%
2	All other regions	74	47.7%

## STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	67	43.2%
2	Medium (20-99)	52	33.5%
3	Large (100 or more)	36	23.2%

## STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	71	45.8%
2	Services	84	54.2%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	78	50.3%
1	Panel	77	49.7%

### WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31.598690032959  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 31.598690032959 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	4.5%
1.20169472694397		13	8.4%
1.20628249645233		3	1.9%
1.41306042671204		1	0.6%
1.52705121040344		9	5.8%
1.84985995292664		11	7.1%
1.90300214290619		5	3.2%
2.1838207244873		4	2.6%

2.18382096290588		5	3.2%
2.29829525947571		18	11.6%
5.20006084442139		6	3.9%
5.20006132125854		5	3.2%
8.44467544555664		10	6.5%
8.9588041305542		4	2.6%
8.95880508422852		10	6.5%
9.59205150604248		18	11.6%
31.02907371521		7	4.5%
31.0290775299072		3	1.9%
31.598690032959		16	10.3%

## WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 33.7966232299805

Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 16 Range: 1 - 33.7966232299805 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	4.5%
1.23700618743896		3	1.9%
1.45689606666565		13	8.4%
1.49351465702057		1	0.6%
1.75696218013763		9	5.8%
1.9208824634552		11	7.1%
1.96838617324829		5	3.2%
2.07263278961182		9	5.8%
2.18127846717834		18	11.6%
5.66108226776123		11	7.1%
7.87411069869995		4	2.6%
7.87411117553711		6	3.9%
9.30276393890381		14	9%
11.4250755310059		6	3.9%
11.4250774383545		12	7.7%
28.9325904846191		7	4.5%

28.9325942993164		3	1.9%
33.7966232299805		16	10.3%

**WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 37.4500732421875  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 16    Range: 1 - 37.4500732421875    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	4.5%
1.31152820587158		3	1.9%
1.62486660480499		1	0.6%
1.84151542186737		4	2.6%
1.84151554107666		5	3.2%
1.9914448261261		13	8.4%
2.02230906486511		9	5.8%
2.02230930328369		9	5.8%
2.07445406913757		11	7.1%
2.12133741378784		5	3.2%
2.24123692512512		9	5.8%
6.31951808929443		6	3.9%
6.31951856613159		5	3.2%
6.94463539123535		4	2.6%
6.94463586807251		6	3.9%
10.4833116531372		14	9%
15.5022106170654		6	3.9%
15.5022115707397		12	7.7%
26.626781463623		10	6.5%
37.4500732421875		16	10.3%

**STRATA: see notes**

Data file: Bhutan-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 23

Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 23   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8.4%
2		9	5.8%
3		6	3.9%
4		12	7.7%
5		7	4.5%
6		3	1.9%
7		4	2.6%
8		10	6.5%
9		1	0.6%
10		11	7.1%
11		5	3.2%
12		5	3.2%
13		6	3.9%
14		8	5.2%
15		8	5.2%
16		9	5.8%
17		9	5.8%
18		3	1.9%
19		7	4.5%
20		5	3.2%
21		4	2.6%
22		6	3.9%
23		4	2.6%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Bhutan World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

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title        Bhutan World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire  
authors    The World Bank Group  
country    Bhutan  
language   English  
filename   ES\_B-READY 2024 Questionnaire\_Bhutan 2024.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Bhutan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

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title        The Bhutan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors    The World Bank Group  
country    Bhutan  
language   English  
filename   Bhutan 2024\_ES\_Implementation Report.pdf

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