

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER  
COD\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M

TITLE  
World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM  
WBES 2024

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD

STUDY TYPE  
Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently over 220,000 firms in 159 countries with a total of 360 surveys since 2006.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

NOTES

The 2024 Congo, Dem. Rep World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency. In the case of DRC, this registration was Guichet Unique or the Direction Générale des Impôts (DGI). The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Congo, Dem. Rep 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation

Report" for detailed methodology on sampling.

#### RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 81.5%.

#### WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Congo, Dem. Rep 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-04	2024-12

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the DRC 2022 WBES were conducted between April and December 2024. The interviews were conducted in French. For monetary variables, the currency was Congolese Franc (CDF).

Apart from the challenges with participation and call-backs that are standard for all surveys, the DRC 2024 WBES faced challenges interviewing firms in the located in conflict-affected areas.

The fieldwork for the DRC 2024 WBES was implemented by Ipsos Kenya Limited, the main contractor, in collaboration with ETS New Generation.

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

#### CONTACTS

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#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

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Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_COD\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-16

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>DRC-2024-full-data.dta</b> Congo, Dem. Rep 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	1025	340



**Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta**

Congo, Dem. Rep 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 1025

variables: 340

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screener Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V30	b1_DRC	Legal Status of The Firm (country-specific)	
V31	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V32	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V33	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V35	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V36	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V37	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V38	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V40	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V41	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V42	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V43	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V44	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V45	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V46	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V47	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V48	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V49	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V50	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V51	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V52	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V53	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V54	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V55	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V56	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V57	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V58	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V59	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V60	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V61	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V62	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V63	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V64	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V65	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V66	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V67	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V68	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V69	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V71	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V72	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V73	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V74	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V75	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V76	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V77	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V78	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V80	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V81	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V82	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V85	d1a6c	Specify units	
V86	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V87	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V88	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V89	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V90	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V91	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V92	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V93	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V94	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V95	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V96	d32	Main point of exit	
V97	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V98	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V99	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V100	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V101	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V102	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V103	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V104	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V105	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V107	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V108	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V109	d39	Main point of entry	
V110	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V111	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V112	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V113	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V114	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V115	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V116	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V117	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V118	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V119	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V120	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V121	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?	
V122	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V123	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V124	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V125	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V126	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V129	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V130	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V131	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V132	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V133	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V134	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V135	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V136	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V137	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V138	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V139	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V140	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V141	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V142	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V143	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V144	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V145	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V146	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V147	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V148	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V149	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V150	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V151	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V152	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V153	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V154	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V155	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V156	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V157	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V158	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V159	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V160	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V161	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V162	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V163	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V164	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V165	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V166	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V167	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V168	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V169	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V170	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V172	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V173	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V174	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V176	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V177	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V178	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V179	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V180	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V182	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V183	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V184	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V185	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V186	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V187	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V188	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V189	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V190	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V191	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V192	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V193	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V194	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V195	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V196	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V197	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V198	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V199	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V200	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V201	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V202	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V203	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V204	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V205	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V206	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V207	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V208	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V209	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V210	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V211	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V215	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V216	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V217	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V218	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V219	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V220	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V221	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V222	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V223	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V224	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V225	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V226	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V227	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V228	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V229	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V230	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V231	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V232	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V233	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V234	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V235	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V236	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V237	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V238	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V239	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V240	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V241	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V242	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V243	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V244	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V245	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V246	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V247	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V248	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V249	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V250	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V251	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V252	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V253	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V254	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V255	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V256	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V258	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V259	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V260	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V261	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V262	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V265	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V266	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V267	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V268	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V269	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V270	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V271	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V272	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V273	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V274	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V275	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V276	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V277	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V278	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V279	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V280	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V281	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V282	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V283	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V284	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V285	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V286	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V287	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V288	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V289	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V290	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V291	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V292	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V293	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V294	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V295	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V296	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V297	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V298	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V299	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V301	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V302	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V303	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V304	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V305	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V306	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V307	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V308	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V309	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V310	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V311	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V312	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V313	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V314	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V315	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V316	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V317	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V318	a15d	Day	
V319	a15m	Month	
V320	a15y	Year	
V321	a15h	Hour	
V322	a15min	Minutes	
V323	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V324	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V325	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V326	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V327	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V328	a13	Supervisor Number	
V329	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V330	a3b	official Capital City?	
V331	a3c	Main Business City?	
V332	a3	Size of Locality	
V333	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V334	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V335	stratificationsizecode	stratificationsizecode	
V336	stratificationsectorcode	stratificationsectorcode	
V337	stratificationpanelcode	panelcode	
V338	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V339	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V340	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V341	strata	see notes	

total: 340



**A6C: Screener Size****Data file:** DRC-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 500  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 5 - 500 Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?****Data file:** DRC-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	155	15.1%
2	No	870	84.9%

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file:** DRC-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1359391 Maximum: 1360415  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1359391 - 1360415 Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file:** DRC-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 22955  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 3 - 22955 Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file:** DRC-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	258	25.2%
2	Retail	282	27.5%
3	Other Services	485	47.3%

### A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	614	59.9%
2	Medium	309	30.1%
3	Large	102	10%
4	Extra Large	0	0%

### A2: Sampling Region

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kinshasa	257	25.1%
2	Congo Central	90	8.8%
3	Rest of West-North	54	5.3%
4	Tshopo	62	6%
5	Ituri	56	5.5%

6	North-Kivu	99	9.7%
7	South-Kivu	85	8.3%
8	Rest of East	19	1.9%
9	Haut-Katanga	130	12.7%
10	Kasaï Central	57	5.6%
11	Kasaï Oriental	66	6.4%
12	Rest of Center-South	50	4.9%

## A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	1025	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	229	22.3%
2	Retail services	339	33.1%
3	Other services	457	44.6%

## A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kinshasa	258	25.2%
2	Congo Central	89	8.7%
3	Rest of West-North	54	5.3%
4	Tshopo	63	6.1%
5	Ituri	56	5.5%
6	North-Kivu	99	9.7%
7	South-Kivu	86	8.4%
8	Rest of East	19	1.9%
9	Haut-Katanga	127	12.4%
10	Kasaï Central	56	5.5%
11	Kasaï Oriental	65	6.3%
12	Rest of Center-South	53	5.2%

## PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	844	82.3%
1	Panel	181	17.7%

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	French	1025	100%

### A14D: Day

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		30	2.9%
2		25	2.4%
3		23	2.2%
4		24	2.3%
5		42	4.1%
6		33	3.2%
7		32	3.1%
8		45	4.4%
9		37	3.6%
10		41	4%
11		27	2.6%
12		34	3.3%
13		34	3.3%
14		25	2.4%
15		32	3.1%
16		31	3%
17		35	3.4%
18		46	4.5%
19		24	2.3%
20		51	5%
21		37	3.6%
22		38	3.7%

23		43	4.2%
24		30	2.9%
25		30	2.9%
26		26	2.5%
27		33	3.2%
28		38	3.7%
29		39	3.8%
30		26	2.5%
31		14	1.4%

## A14M: Month

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4		90	8.8%
5		335	32.7%
6		146	14.2%
7		92	9%
8		41	4%
9		6	0.6%
10		92	9%
11		131	12.8%
12		92	9%

## A14Y: Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2024 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		1025	100%

### A14H: Hour

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 22  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 6 - 22 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
6		1	0.1%
7		15	1.5%
8		42	4.1%
9		68	6.6%
10		106	10.3%
11		148	14.4%
12		149	14.5%
13		132	12.9%
14		138	13.5%
15		114	11.1%
16		62	6%
17		26	2.5%
18		12	1.2%
19		6	0.6%
20		2	0.2%
21		3	0.3%
22		1	0.1%

### A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		1025	100%

### A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 12 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 12 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		1025	100%

### A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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31		1025	100%
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## A1: Country Code

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 25 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 25 - 25 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
25		1025	100%

## A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 46  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 46 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		44	4.3%
2		34	3.3%
3		30	2.9%
4		46	4.5%
5		8	0.8%
6		56	5.5%
7		91	8.9%
8		3	0.3%
9		13	1.3%
10		18	1.8%
11		4	0.4%
13		15	1.5%
14		15	1.5%
15		100	9.8%

16		29	2.8%
18		30	2.9%
20		34	3.3%
21		13	1.3%
22		17	1.7%
23		10	1%
24		59	5.8%
25		26	2.5%
26		31	3%
27		4	0.4%
28		5	0.5%
30		18	1.8%
31		23	2.2%
32		22	2.1%
34		29	2.8%
35		15	1.5%
36		4	0.4%
37		16	1.6%
38		35	3.4%
40		23	2.2%
41		11	1.1%
42		47	4.6%
43		5	0.5%
44		23	2.2%
45		9	0.9%
46		10	1%

## A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: 870 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 34  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 34 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

2		60	38.7%
3		44	28.4%
4		17	11%
5		7	4.5%
6		9	5.8%
7		3	1.9%
8		3	1.9%
9		2	1.3%
10		4	2.6%
12		3	1.9%
17		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
34		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		870	

## A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: 870 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	120	77.4%
2	No	35	22.6%
Sysmiss		870	

## A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 905 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	86	71.7%
2	No	34	28.3%
Sysmiss		905	

### A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 120 Invalid: 905 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	116	96.7%
2	No	4	3.3%
Sysmiss		905	

### A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 35 Invalid: 990 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	35	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		990	

### B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	0	0%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	201	19.6%
3	Sole proprietorship	800	78%
4	Partnership	21	2%
5	Limited partnership	2	0.2%
6	Other	0	0%

## B1\_DRC: Legal Status of The Firm (country-specific)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Public Limited Company	36	3.5%
2	Limited Liability Company	165	16.1%
3	Sole proprietorship	800	78%
4	Partnership	21	2%
5	Limited partnership	2	0.2%
6	Other	0	0%

## B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: -    Format: character

**B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	710	69.3%
2	No	314	30.6%

**B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
0		96	9.4%
1		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		5	0.5%
40		2	0.2%
45		1	0.1%
50		6	0.6%
60		7	0.7%
65		2	0.2%
70		11	1.1%
75		7	0.7%
80		21	2%

90		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		858	83.7%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		944	92.1%
5		2	0.2%
10		5	0.5%
15		5	0.5%
20		20	2%
25		1	0.1%
30		9	0.9%
40		6	0.6%
50		6	0.6%
55		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
70		3	0.3%
75		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		17	1.7%

## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		1007	98.2%
5		5	0.5%
10		6	0.6%
20		1	0.1%
50		3	0.3%
80		1	0.1%

### B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
0		917	89.5%
5		8	0.8%
10		5	0.5%
15		6	0.6%
20		3	0.3%
25		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
40		2	0.2%
50		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
100		76	7.4%

**B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	255	24.9%
2	No	770	75.1%

**B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 255 Invalid: 770 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	6.7%
1		1	0.4%
2		3	1.2%
5		3	1.2%
6		2	0.8%
10		7	2.7%
15		1	0.4%
20		7	2.7%
25		9	3.5%
26		1	0.4%
30		12	4.7%
35		2	0.8%
40		3	1.2%
45		1	0.4%
48		1	0.4%

50		4	1.6%
55		1	0.4%
60		4	1.6%
80		1	0.4%
98		1	0.4%
100		174	68.2%
Sysmiss		770	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1846		1	0.1%
1922		3	0.3%
1923		1	0.1%
1925		2	0.2%
1940		1	0.1%
1948		1	0.1%
1953		1	0.1%
1962		1	0.1%
1963		1	0.1%
1967		2	0.2%
1968		1	0.1%
1970		3	0.3%
1971		1	0.1%
1972		3	0.3%
1973		1	0.1%
1974		1	0.1%
1979		1	0.1%
1980		1	0.1%
1981		1	0.1%

1982		2	0.2%
1983		4	0.4%
1985		2	0.2%
1986		1	0.1%
1987		4	0.4%
1988		1	0.1%
1989		3	0.3%
1990		6	0.6%
1991		3	0.3%
1992		5	0.5%
1993		3	0.3%
1994		7	0.7%
1995		8	0.8%
1996		1	0.1%
1997		7	0.7%
1998		16	1.6%
1999		6	0.6%
2000		42	4.1%
2001		17	1.7%
2002		21	2%
2003		16	1.6%
2004		15	1.5%
2005		29	2.8%
2006		22	2.1%
2007		23	2.2%
2008		33	3.2%
2009		26	2.5%
2010		46	4.5%
2011		30	2.9%
2012		45	4.4%
2013		34	3.3%
2014		41	4%
2015		65	6.3%
2016		58	5.7%
2017		58	5.7%
2018		86	8.4%
2019		70	6.8%
2020		64	6.2%
2021		29	2.8%

2022		39	3.8%
2023		8	0.8%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 500 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1		41	4%
2		85	8.3%
3		119	11.6%
4		73	7.1%
5		190	18.5%
6		99	9.7%
7		49	4.8%
8		49	4.8%
9		27	2.6%
10		49	4.8%
11		13	1.3%
12		28	2.7%
13		10	1%
14		7	0.7%
15		26	2.5%
16		5	0.5%
17		3	0.3%
18		5	0.5%
19		3	0.3%
20		22	2.1%
21		5	0.5%
22		5	0.5%
23		4	0.4%
24		4	0.4%

25		10	1%
27		4	0.4%
28		3	0.3%
29		2	0.2%
30		9	0.9%
34		2	0.2%
35		8	0.8%
37		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		8	0.8%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		4	0.4%
50		8	0.8%
51		1	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
55		3	0.3%
60		5	0.5%
65		3	0.3%
70		2	0.2%
80		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
100		3	0.3%
103		1	0.1%
111		1	0.1%
125		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
150		3	0.3%
160		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
300		2	0.2%
306		1	0.1%
370		1	0.1%
400		2	0.2%
420		1	0.1%
500		2	0.2%

**B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1.2%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1849		1	0.1%
1922		3	0.3%
1923		1	0.1%
1925		2	0.2%
1940		1	0.1%
1948		1	0.1%
1953		1	0.1%
1963		1	0.1%
1967		1	0.1%
1970		2	0.2%
1971		1	0.1%
1972		1	0.1%
1973		1	0.1%
1974		2	0.2%
1975		2	0.2%
1976		1	0.1%
1980		2	0.2%
1981		3	0.3%
1982		2	0.2%
1983		4	0.4%
1985		2	0.2%
1987		1	0.1%
1989		3	0.3%
1990		6	0.6%
1991		2	0.2%
1992		4	0.4%
1993		2	0.2%
1994		6	0.6%

1995		4	0.4%
1996		1	0.1%
1997		7	0.7%
1998		5	0.5%
1999		3	0.3%
2000		35	3.4%
2001		11	1.1%
2002		23	2.2%
2003		15	1.5%
2004		7	0.7%
2005		30	2.9%
2006		28	2.7%
2007		16	1.6%
2008		19	1.9%
2009		19	1.9%
2010		52	5.1%
2011		20	2%
2012		38	3.7%
2013		30	2.9%
2014		39	3.8%
2015		59	5.8%
2016		53	5.2%
2017		57	5.6%
2018		80	7.8%
2019		69	6.7%
2020		94	9.2%
2021		49	4.8%
2022		59	5.8%
2023		32	3.1%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 57  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 57 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
1	One year or less	9	0.9%
2		29	2.8%
3		24	2.3%
4		45	4.4%
5		71	6.9%
6		57	5.6%
7		47	4.6%
8		54	5.3%
9		43	4.2%
10		90	8.8%
11		22	2.1%
12		45	4.4%
13		29	2.8%
14		38	3.7%
15		73	7.1%
16		23	2.2%
17		18	1.8%
18		25	2.4%
19		15	1.5%
20		56	5.5%
21		13	1.3%
22		14	1.4%
23		17	1.7%
24		28	2.7%
25		27	2.6%
26		9	0.9%
27		9	0.9%
28		10	1%
29		2	0.2%
30		33	3.2%
32		4	0.4%
33		2	0.2%
34		3	0.3%
35		13	1.3%
37		3	0.3%
38		2	0.2%
39		1	0.1%

40		7	0.7%
41		2	0.2%
42		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		2	0.2%
49		1	0.1%
50		2	0.2%
57		1	0.1%

### B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	211	20.6%
2	No	814	79.4%

### B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.9%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Yes	16	1.6%
2	No	1000	97.6%

**B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid:   
 Type: Discrete Width: 18 Range: - Format: character

**C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2   
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	181	17.7%
2	No	842	82.1%

**C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 181 Invalid: 844 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120   
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.7%
-6	Still in process	17	9.4%
-5	Application denied	1	0.6%
1	One day or less	16	8.8%
2		5	2.8%
3		11	6.1%
4		3	1.7%

5		10	5.5%
6		4	2.2%
7		16	8.8%
8		2	1.1%
10		6	3.3%
12		4	2.2%
14		11	6.1%
15		6	3.3%
16		2	1.1%
18		1	0.6%
20		8	4.4%
21		10	5.5%
24		2	1.1%
28		2	1.1%
30		18	9.9%
34		1	0.6%
36		1	0.6%
37		1	0.6%
45		1	0.6%
46		1	0.6%
55		1	0.6%
60		5	2.8%
72		3	1.7%
90		5	2.8%
120		4	2.2%
Sysmiss		844	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 181 Invalid: 844 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.1%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	44	24.3%
2	No	135	74.6%
Sysmiss		844	

### C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 181 Invalid: 844 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7200000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 7200000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.3%
27000		1	0.6%
50000		1	0.6%
71500		1	0.6%
85000		1	0.6%
100000		2	1.1%
140000		4	2.2%
144000		1	0.6%
150000		4	2.2%
150500		1	0.6%
165000		1	0.6%
168000		4	2.2%
180000		2	1.1%
200000		8	4.4%
209500		1	0.6%
228000		1	0.6%
240000		3	1.7%
249000		1	0.6%
250000		10	5.5%
260000		2	1.1%
270000		3	1.7%
275000		1	0.6%
280000		9	5%

285000	6	3.3%
286000	1	0.6%
287000	1	0.6%
295000	2	1.1%
300000	16	8.8%
320000	1	0.6%
350000	6	3.3%
375000	1	0.6%
378000	1	0.6%
380000	1	0.6%
395000	1	0.6%
400000	1	0.6%
420000	2	1.1%
435000	1	0.6%
436800	1	0.6%
445200	2	1.1%
450000	2	1.1%
500000	5	2.8%
518000	1	0.6%
546000	1	0.6%
550000	1	0.6%
560000	4	2.2%
600000	2	1.1%
650000	2	1.1%
675000	1	0.6%
680000	1	0.6%
697000	1	0.6%
700000	4	2.2%
733500	1	0.6%
743850	1	0.6%
760000	1	0.6%
770000	1	0.6%
800000	4	2.2%
810000	2	1.1%
820000	2	1.1%
825000	1	0.6%
840000	3	1.7%
855000	1	0.6%
864000	1	0.6%

900000		1	0.6%
945000		1	0.6%
980000		1	0.6%
1000000		7	3.9%
1200000		1	0.6%
1250000		1	0.6%
1300000		3	1.7%
1400000		1	0.6%
1410000		1	0.6%
1500000		1	0.6%
1620000		1	0.6%
1670000		1	0.6%
1682100		1	0.6%
1747200		1	0.6%
1800000		1	0.6%
2000000		1	0.6%
3309900		1	0.6%
7200000		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		844	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 140000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 140000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	194	66.9%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	96	33.1%

### C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.8%
1	Yes	738	72%
2	No	279	27.2%

## C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 738 Invalid: 287 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	28	3.8%
0		1	0.1%
1		3	0.4%
2		25	3.4%
3		34	4.6%
4		36	4.9%
5		61	8.3%
6		50	6.8%
7		15	2%
8		50	6.8%
9		16	2.2%
10		82	11.1%
11		6	0.8%
12		38	5.1%
13		6	0.8%
14		5	0.7%
15		60	8.1%
16		7	0.9%
17		6	0.8%
18		17	2.3%

19		1	0.1%
20		73	9.9%
21		3	0.4%
22		3	0.4%
23		2	0.3%
24		10	1.4%
25		21	2.8%
26		3	0.4%
27		1	0.1%
28		5	0.7%
29		2	0.3%
30		36	4.9%
35		5	0.7%
40		3	0.4%
45		2	0.3%
48		3	0.4%
50		4	0.5%
56		5	0.7%
60		2	0.3%
65		1	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
72		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%
120		2	0.3%
180		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		287	

## C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 709 Invalid: 316 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 72  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 72 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		100	14.1%
1		121	17.1%
2		116	16.4%
3		77	10.9%
4		59	8.3%
5		42	5.9%
6		33	4.7%
7		6	0.8%
8		24	3.4%
9		5	0.7%
10		14	2%
11		2	0.3%
12		16	2.3%
13		1	0.1%
15		5	0.7%
16		1	0.1%
17		1	0.1%
18		3	0.4%
20		7	1%
24		63	8.9%
25		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
48		6	0.8%
57		1	0.1%
60		2	0.3%
72		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		316	

## C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 709 Invalid: 316 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		64	9%
1	One minute or less	128	18.1%
2		2	0.3%
4		1	0.1%
5		11	1.6%
10		20	2.8%
15		11	1.6%
20		53	7.5%
25		15	2.1%
30		154	21.7%
35		10	1.4%
36		2	0.3%
40		24	3.4%
42		1	0.1%
45		86	12.1%
48		4	0.6%
49		1	0.1%
50		56	7.9%
52		1	0.1%
53		2	0.3%
55		9	1.3%
56		1	0.1%
58		7	1%
59		46	6.5%
Sysmiss		316	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 710 Invalid: 315 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.8%
0	None	184	25.9%
1		71	10%
2		80	11.3%
3		56	7.9%
4		18	2.5%
5		66	9.3%
6		14	2%
7		6	0.8%
8		19	2.7%
9		6	0.8%
10		73	10.3%
11		3	0.4%
12		12	1.7%
15		43	6.1%
17		1	0.1%
18		7	1%
19		1	0.1%
20		26	3.7%
22		1	0.1%
25		2	0.3%
30		4	0.6%
35		2	0.3%
40		1	0.1%
45		2	0.3%
50		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
70		2	0.3%
75		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		315	

## C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 997 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 23184000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 23184000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	1	3.6%
5		1	3.6%
15000		1	3.6%
18000		1	3.6%
30000		1	3.6%
46720		1	3.6%
50000		1	3.6%
66000		1	3.6%
84000		1	3.6%
96000		1	3.6%
120000		1	3.6%
200000		1	3.6%
280000		1	3.6%
300000		2	7.1%
450000		1	3.6%
500000		2	7.1%
540000		1	3.6%
560000		1	3.6%
1000000		1	3.6%
1680000		1	3.6%
2000000		3	10.7%
5400000		1	3.6%
9600000		1	3.6%
23184000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		997	

### C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	451	44%
2	No	574	56%

## C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 451 Invalid: 574 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.3%
0		8	1.8%
1		10	2.2%
2		5	1.1%
3		3	0.7%
4		3	0.7%
5		14	3.1%
6		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		2	0.4%
10		41	9.1%
15		16	3.5%
16		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		38	8.4%
22		1	0.2%
25		7	1.6%
30		42	9.3%
35		3	0.7%
40		57	12.6%

45		10	2.2%
50		35	7.8%
55		7	1.6%
60		43	9.5%
65		3	0.7%
70		21	4.7%
75		3	0.7%
80		15	3.3%
85		1	0.2%
95		2	0.4%
97		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
99		1	0.2%
100		48	10.6%
Sysmiss		574	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	67	6.5%
2	No	957	93.4%

## C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 67 Invalid: 958 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3%
-6	Still in process	12	17.9%
-5	Application denied	1	1.5%
1	One day or less	0	0%
5		6	9%
6		4	6%
7		12	17.9%
8		2	3%
10		3	4.5%
11		1	1.5%
13		1	1.5%
14		2	3%
20		3	4.5%
21		2	3%
24		1	1.5%
25		1	1.5%
30		7	10.4%
34		1	1.5%
45		2	3%
60		1	1.5%
72		2	3%
365		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		958	

### C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 67 Invalid: 958 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	15	22.4%
2	No	51	76.1%
Sysmiss		958	

### C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 67 Invalid: 958 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3456000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 3456000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	6%
96000		1	1.5%
140000		1	1.5%
150000		3	4.5%
185000		1	1.5%
196000		2	3%
200000		2	3%
230000		1	1.5%
235000		1	1.5%
245000		1	1.5%
250000		2	3%
275000		1	1.5%
280000		4	6%
285000		2	3%
300000		5	7.5%
312000		1	1.5%
350000		2	3%
358000		1	1.5%
420000		1	1.5%
500000		6	9%
520000		1	1.5%
540000		1	1.5%

560000		1	1.5%
650000		1	1.5%
700000		1	1.5%
790000		1	1.5%
800000		2	3%
850000		3	4.5%
860000		1	1.5%
950000		2	3%
1000000		2	3%
1050000		1	1.5%
1200000		2	3%
1350000		1	1.5%
1650000		1	1.5%
1820000		1	1.5%
1920000		1	1.5%
2600000		1	1.5%
3456000		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		958	

### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	109	27.8%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	283	72.2%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 633 Invalid: 392 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	379	59.9%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Liters	254	40.1%
Sysmiss		392	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.8%
1	Yes	258	25.2%
2	No	759	74%

### C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 258 Invalid: 767 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	4.3%
0		11	4.3%
1		9	3.5%
2		15	5.8%
3		25	9.7%
4		10	3.9%
5		45	17.4%
6		25	9.7%
7		9	3.5%
8		12	4.7%
9		4	1.6%
10		23	8.9%
12		7	2.7%
13		1	0.4%
14		4	1.6%
15		11	4.3%
16		2	0.8%
17		1	0.4%
18		1	0.4%
19		1	0.4%
20		8	3.1%
24		5	1.9%
25		2	0.8%
26		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
30		7	2.7%
32		1	0.4%
34		1	0.4%
35		1	0.4%
36		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
202		1	0.4%
2000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		767	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 236 Invalid: 789 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 72  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 72 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.8%
1	One hour or less	57	24.2%
2		33	14%
3		33	14%
4		17	7.2%
5		25	10.6%
6		10	4.2%
7		1	0.4%
8		10	4.2%
9		1	0.4%
11		1	0.4%
12		8	3.4%
14		1	0.4%
15		2	0.8%
18		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
24		20	8.5%
30		2	0.8%
45		1	0.4%
48		6	2.5%
59		2	0.8%
72		2	0.8%
Sysmiss		789	

## C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 246 Invalid: 779 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2%
0	None	110	44.7%
1		37	15%
2		25	10.2%
3		12	4.9%
4		2	0.8%
5		18	7.3%
6		4	1.6%
8		2	0.8%
9		2	0.8%
10		17	6.9%
12		1	0.4%
15		4	1.6%
20		5	2%
30		1	0.4%
70		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		779	

**C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 12 Invalid: 1013 Minimum: 1000 Maximum: 5040000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1000 - 5040000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
1000		1	8.3%

50000		1	8.3%
80000		1	8.3%
100000		1	8.3%
200000		1	8.3%
270000		1	8.3%
500000		1	8.3%
580000		1	8.3%
3024000		1	8.3%
3724000		1	8.3%
4500000		1	8.3%
5040000		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		1013	

## C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	169	16.5%
2	No	856	83.5%

## C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	100	9.8%
2	No	925	90.2%

### C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 925 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 48 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	7	7%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	13	13%
2		12	12%
3		9	9%
4		1	1%
5		4	4%
6		2	2%
7		11	11%
10		7	7%
13		1	1%
14		3	3%
15		7	7%
16		2	2%
17		1	1%
20		5	5%
21		3	3%
24		1	1%
25		1	1%
30		3	3%
34		1	1%
36		1	1%
48		5	5%
Sysmiss		925	

**C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 100 Invalid: 925 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2800000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2800000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2%
41000		1	1%
65000		1	1%
70000		1	1%
75000		1	1%
80000		1	1%
84000		1	1%
90000		2	2%
123750		1	1%
140000		2	2%
150000		2	2%
165000		2	2%
170000		1	1%
185000		2	2%
190000		1	1%
200000		3	3%
220000		1	1%
220500		1	1%
224000		1	1%
250000		5	5%
255000		1	1%
270000		2	2%
275000		1	1%
280000		4	4%
285000		2	2%
286000		1	1%
290000		1	1%
300000		5	5%

324000		1	1%
350000		2	2%
360000		1	1%
400000		1	1%
405000		1	1%
420000		4	4%
427500		1	1%
463750		1	1%
480000		2	2%
481250		1	1%
500000		2	2%
504000		1	1%
535000		1	1%
550000		1	1%
560000		2	2%
572000		1	1%
630000		1	1%
650000		1	1%
700000		2	2%
750000		2	2%
762000		1	1%
800000		3	3%
840000		3	3%
904500		1	1%
940000		1	1%
962500		1	1%
997500		1	1%
1050000		1	1%
1120000		1	1%
1200000		1	1%
1400000		4	4%
2000000		1	1%
2240000		1	1%
2436000		1	1%
2800000		1	1%
Sysmiss		925	

**C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	578	56.4%
1	Yes	134	13.1%
2	No	312	30.4%

**C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 134 Invalid: 891 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3%
0	Less than 1 hour	50	37.3%
1		17	12.7%
2		18	13.4%
3		10	7.5%
4		4	3%
5		4	3%
6		4	3%
8		2	1.5%
10		2	1.5%
12		3	2.2%
14		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
16		1	0.7%

23		1	0.7%
24		4	3%
48		2	1.5%
50		2	1.5%
60		1	0.7%
72		2	1.5%
120		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		891	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 50 Invalid: 975 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 59 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		1	2%
15		7	14%
20		6	12%
25		1	2%
30		20	40%
40		3	6%
45		4	8%
46		1	2%
48		1	2%
49		1	2%
50		3	6%
59		2	4%
Sysmiss		975	

## C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 129 Invalid: 896 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.3%
0	None	52	40.3%
1		20	15.5%
2		20	15.5%
3		8	6.2%
5		6	4.7%
7		2	1.6%
8		3	2.3%
10		9	7%
12		1	0.8%
15		1	0.8%
20		1	0.8%
30		2	1.6%
45		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		896	

**C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 5 Invalid: 1020 Minimum: 50000 Maximum: 600000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 50000 - 600000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
50000		1	20%
55000		1	20%
85000		1	20%

410000		1	20%
600000		1	20%
Sysmiss		1020	

## C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	244	23.8%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	73	7.1%
1	Unable to change provider	93	9.1%
2	With some difficulty	93	9.1%
3	With little difficulty	108	10.5%
4	With no difficulty at all	414	40.4%

## C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	7	0.7%
0	No obstacle	239	23.3%
1	Minor obstacle	135	13.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	144	14%
3	Major obstacle	324	31.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	176	17.2%

**D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	229	22.3%
2	Retail trade of	339	33.1%
3	Wholesale trade of	114	11.1%
4	Construction of	27	2.6%
6	Provide services of	178	17.4%
51	Hotel	67	6.5%
52	Restaurant	71	6.9%

**D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 67 Invalid: 958 Minimum: 6 Maximum: 135  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 6 - 135 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
6		1	1.5%
7		2	3%
8		3	4.5%
9		4	6%
10		6	9%
11		1	1.5%
12		2	3%
13		1	1.5%

14		2	3%
15		4	6%
17		1	1.5%
18		3	4.5%
20		7	10.4%
22		3	4.5%
25		5	7.5%
27		2	3%
29		1	1.5%
30		1	1.5%
32		4	6%
33		1	1.5%
35		1	1.5%
36		1	1.5%
40		2	3%
45		2	3%
48		1	1.5%
50		1	1.5%
51		1	1.5%
109		1	1.5%
110		1	1.5%
115		1	1.5%
135		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		958	

## D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 67 Invalid: 958 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1152  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1152 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.5%
3		8	11.9%
4		3	4.5%

6		2	3%
7		1	1.5%
9		1	1.5%
10		1	1.5%
12		1	1.5%
15		1	1.5%
16		1	1.5%
25		1	1.5%
27		1	1.5%
28		1	1.5%
30		4	6%
35		1	1.5%
40		4	6%
45		2	3%
47		1	1.5%
48		1	1.5%
50		2	3%
55		1	1.5%
60		3	4.5%
70		1	1.5%
72		1	1.5%
75		1	1.5%
80		1	1.5%
90		1	1.5%
120		2	3%
128		1	1.5%
144		2	3%
200		2	3%
224		1	1.5%
225		1	1.5%
300		2	3%
400		1	1.5%
459		1	1.5%
540		1	1.5%
792		1	1.5%
800		1	1.5%
900		1	1.5%
1152		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		958	

**D1A6C: Specify units**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 64 Invalid: 961 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	3	4.7%
2	Square Yards	1	1.6%
3	Square Meters	60	93.8%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		961	

**D1A6CX: Other (Specify)**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 5 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		2	0.2%
30		3	0.3%

40		2	0.2%
45		1	0.1%
50		14	1.4%
55		1	0.1%
60		28	2.7%
64		1	0.1%
65		10	1%
70		63	6.1%
75		39	3.8%
78		1	0.1%
80		140	13.7%
83		1	0.1%
85		34	3.3%
90		73	7.1%
94		2	0.2%
95		10	1%
98		5	0.5%
99		8	0.8%
100		585	57.1%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 850000000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 850000000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

## D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 112 Range: - Format: character

**N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 700000000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 700000000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	18.8%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	65	81.3%

**N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 115 Range: - Format: character

**D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 1022 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	33.3%
7		1	33.3%
12		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		1022	

**D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 13 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	23.1%
0		1	7.7%
2		2	15.4%
3		1	7.7%
5		1	7.7%
10		2	15.4%
23		1	7.7%
25		1	7.7%
50		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		1012	

**D3A: % of Sales: National Sales**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		4	0.4%
25		2	0.2%
35		1	0.1%
40		2	0.2%
50		6	0.6%
55		1	0.1%
60		6	0.6%

70		19	1.9%
75		2	0.2%
80		26	2.5%
85		3	0.3%
90		8	0.8%
95		4	0.4%
98		1	0.1%
99		2	0.2%
100		937	91.4%

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		949	92.6%
1		1	0.1%
5		10	1%
10		19	1.9%
15		1	0.1%
20		25	2.4%
25		1	0.1%
30		13	1.3%
40		2	0.2%
65		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		976	95.2%
1		1	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
5		4	0.4%
10		14	1.4%
15		5	0.5%
20		10	1%
30		4	0.4%
40		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		3	0.3%
55		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
100		2	0.2%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### D32: Main point of exit

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
1	Airport	1	7.7%
2	Land border crossing	11	84.6%
3	Seaport or waterway	0	0%
Sysmiss		1012	

## D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	3	23.1%
2		2	15.4%
3		2	15.4%
4		1	7.7%
7		1	7.7%
14		1	7.7%
30		1	7.7%
48		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		1012	

## D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 1022 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	33.3%
7		1	33.3%
8		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		1022	

### D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	15.4%
0	Less than one day	3	23.1%
3		1	7.7%
4		1	7.7%
6		1	7.7%
7		2	15.4%
20		1	7.7%
30		1	7.7%
48		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		1012	

### D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	15.4%
1	FCA (free carrier)	1	7.7%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	0	0%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	1	7.7%
4	Other	9	69.2%
Sysmiss		1012	

### D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
1	Yes	3	23.1%
2	No	9	69.2%
Sysmiss		1012	

### D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 88 Invalid: 937 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	10.2%
1957		1	1.1%
1975		2	2.3%
1980		1	1.1%
1985		1	1.1%
1992		1	1.1%

1997		1	1.1%
2002		1	1.1%
2005		1	1.1%
2006		2	2.3%
2008		2	2.3%
2009		3	3.4%
2010		1	1.1%
2012		2	2.3%
2013		1	1.1%
2014		7	8%
2015		4	4.5%
2016		4	4.5%
2017		7	8%
2018		3	3.4%
2019		9	10.2%
2020		6	6.8%
2021		4	4.5%
2022		9	10.2%
2023		6	6.8%
Sysmiss		937	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		155	15.1%
3		1	0.1%
5		5	0.5%
10		24	2.3%
15		8	0.8%
20		29	2.8%

30		31	3%
35		2	0.2%
40		13	1.3%
45		1	0.1%
50		27	2.6%
60		20	2%
65		2	0.2%
70		24	2.3%
75		3	0.3%
80		47	4.6%
85		6	0.6%
90		23	2.2%
95		6	0.6%
96		1	0.1%
98		3	0.3%
100		592	57.8%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		592	57.8%
2		3	0.3%
4		1	0.1%
5		6	0.6%
10		23	2.2%
15		6	0.6%
20		47	4.6%
25		3	0.3%
30		24	2.3%
35		2	0.2%

40		20	2%
50		27	2.6%
55		1	0.1%
60		13	1.3%
65		2	0.2%
70		31	3%
80		29	2.8%
85		8	0.8%
90		24	2.3%
95		5	0.5%
97		1	0.1%
100		155	15.1%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 431 Invalid: 594 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	140	32.5%
2	No	291	67.5%
Sysmiss		594	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 140 Invalid: 885 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	21	15%
2	Land border crossing	70	50%
3	Seaport or waterway	49	35%
Sysmiss		885	

**D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 140 Invalid: 885 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 90 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
0	Less than one day	10	7.1%
1		1	0.7%
2		6	4.3%
3		6	4.3%
4		3	2.1%
5		12	8.6%
6		1	0.7%
7		22	15.7%
8		4	2.9%
9		2	1.4%
10		16	11.4%
12		6	4.3%
13		1	0.7%

14		12	8.6%
15		7	5%
16		2	1.4%
20		7	5%
21		2	1.4%
25		1	0.7%
30		11	7.9%
31		1	0.7%
36		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
60		2	1.4%
90		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		885	

### D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 1015 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	10%
2		1	10%
3		3	30%
4		2	20%
5		1	10%
6		1	10%
7		1	10%
Sysmiss		1015	

### D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 139    Invalid: 886    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 180    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	2	1.4%
1		4	2.9%
2		3	2.2%
3		8	5.8%
4		1	0.7%
5		3	2.2%
6		2	1.4%
7		9	6.5%
8		3	2.2%
9		6	4.3%
10		11	7.9%
11		1	0.7%
12		9	6.5%
13		2	1.4%
14		19	13.7%
15		9	6.5%
16		2	1.4%
18		2	1.4%
20		6	4.3%
21		3	2.2%
25		2	1.4%
28		2	1.4%
30		15	10.8%
32		1	0.7%
35		2	1.4%
36		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
45		2	1.4%
46		1	0.7%
47		1	0.7%
48		1	0.7%

60		1	0.7%
65		1	0.7%
100		1	0.7%
120		1	0.7%
180		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		886	

### D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2    Invalid: 1023    Minimum: 3    Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 3 - 6    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	50%
6		1	50%
Sysmiss		1023	

### D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 140    Invalid: 885    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 45    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	6.4%
0		1	0.7%
2		7	5%
3		5	3.6%
4		4	2.9%
5		16	11.4%

6		3	2.1%
7		5	3.6%
8		8	5.7%
9		4	2.9%
10		37	26.4%
11		1	0.7%
12		4	2.9%
13		1	0.7%
14		1	0.7%
15		8	5.7%
16		2	1.4%
20		8	5.7%
25		3	2.1%
30		6	4.3%
35		1	0.7%
36		1	0.7%
40		3	2.1%
45		2	1.4%
Sysmiss		885	

## D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 140 Invalid: 885 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.1%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	13	9.3%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	37	26.4%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	12	8.6%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	11	7.9%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	15	10.7%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	33	23.6%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	7	5%

8	Other	9	6.4%
Sysmiss		885	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.4%
0	No obstacle	229	22.3%
1	Minor obstacle	200	19.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	179	17.5%
3	Major obstacle	307	30%
4	Very severe obstacle	106	10.3%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	56	5.5%
0	No obstacle	353	34.4%
1	Minor obstacle	173	16.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	190	18.5%
3	Major obstacle	204	19.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	46	4.5%

**01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	102	10%
2	No	922	90%

**02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 102 Invalid: 923 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	38	37.3%
2	No	64	62.7%
Sysmiss		923	

**03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	11	1.1%
1	Strongly disagree	111	10.8%
2	Tend to disagree	275	26.8%
3	Tend to agree	388	37.9%
4	Strongly agree	221	21.6%

### 03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	1.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	9	0.9%
1	Strongly disagree	91	8.9%
2	Tend to disagree	165	16.1%
3	Tend to agree	394	38.4%
4	Strongly agree	350	34.1%

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	11	1.1%
1	Strongly disagree	179	17.5%
2	Tend to disagree	286	27.9%
3	Tend to agree	311	30.3%
4	Strongly agree	223	21.8%

## R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 210 Invalid: 815 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	6	2.9%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	15	7.1%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	137	65.2%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	50	23.8%
4	No action was taken	2	1%
Sysmiss		815	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 210 Invalid: 815 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	96	45.7%

2	No	114	54.3%
Sysmiss		815	

### R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 96 Invalid: 929 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	36	37.5%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	42	43.8%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	18	18.8%
Sysmiss		929	

### R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 210 Invalid: 815 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	151	71.9%
2	No	59	28.1%
Sysmiss		815	

### R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: 874 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	51	33.8%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	28	18.5%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	72	47.7%
Sysmiss		874	

## R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: 874 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	6	4%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	47	31.1%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	56	37.1%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	28	18.5%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	10	6.6%
6	Targets were not achieved	4	2.6%
Sysmiss		874	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 151 Invalid: 874 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	34	22.5%
2	Most managers and some production workers	51	33.8%
3	Most managers and most production workers	22	14.6%
4	All managers and most production workers	44	29.1%
Sysmiss		874	

## R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 210 Invalid: 815 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	74	35.2%
2	No	136	64.8%
Sysmiss		815	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 74 Invalid: 951 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	24	32.4%

2	Their team's or shift performance	29	39.2%
3	The establishment's performance	18	24.3%
4	The firm's performance	3	4.1%
Sysmiss		951	

## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 210 Invalid: 815 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	19	9%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	124	59%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	15	7.1%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	1	0.5%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	51	24.3%
Sysmiss		815	

## R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 210 Invalid: 815 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	13	6.2%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	30	14.3%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	56	26.7%

3	Rarely or never	110	52.4%
Sysmiss		815	

## E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Local " main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	896	87.4%
2	National " main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	119	11.6%
3	International	9	0.9%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1015 Invalid: 10 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.9%
-4	Too many to count	784	77.2%
0		20	2%
1		22	2.2%
2		28	2.8%
3		33	3.3%
4		20	2%
5		31	3.1%
6		14	1.4%
7		4	0.4%

8		6	0.6%
9		2	0.2%
10		16	1.6%
11		2	0.2%
12		3	0.3%
14		1	0.1%
15		4	0.4%
16		2	0.2%
17		1	0.1%
20		2	0.2%
25		2	0.2%
32		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
50		2	0.2%
52		2	0.2%
100		2	0.2%
120		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		10	

### E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1015 Invalid: 10 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	41	4%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	346	34.1%
3	There is competition among many firms	626	61.7%
Sysmiss		10	

### E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	34	3.3%
2	No	990	96.6%

## E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	104	10.1%
1	Yes	573	55.9%
2	No	348	34%

## E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.5%
1	Yes, there is more competition	640	62.4%
2	Yes, there is less competition	83	8.1%

3	No change	297	29%
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### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Prices are regulated	210	20.5%
-6	Prices set by HQ	16	1.6%
1	Yes	226	22%
2	No	572	55.8%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	5.1%
1	Yes	122	11.9%
2	No	851	83%

### E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.4%
0	No obstacle	226	22%
1	Minor obstacle	185	18%
2	Moderate obstacle	201	19.6%
3	Major obstacle	296	28.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	109	10.6%

## H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	194	18.9%
2	No	831	81.1%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 194 Invalid: 831 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1%
1	Yes	131	67.5%

2	No	61	31.4%
Sysmiss		831	

### H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 168 Range: - Format: character

### H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	97	9.5%
2	No	927	90.4%

### H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 235 Range: - Format: character

### H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	86	8.4%
2	No	939	91.6%

### H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 86 Invalid: 939 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 560000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 560000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	5.8%
30000		1	1.2%
50000		2	2.3%
56000		1	1.2%
100000		1	1.2%
120000		2	2.3%
140000		1	1.2%
150000		2	2.3%
200000		3	3.5%
252000		1	1.2%
285000		1	1.2%
420000		1	1.2%
480000		1	1.2%
500000		7	8.1%
530000		1	1.2%
550000		2	2.3%
560000		3	3.5%
580000		2	2.3%
650000		1	1.2%
700000		1	1.2%

800000		2	2.3%
810000		1	1.2%
840000		1	1.2%
850000		1	1.2%
900000		1	1.2%
1000000		3	3.5%
1250000		1	1.2%
1344000		1	1.2%
1500000		3	3.5%
1700000		1	1.2%
2000000		2	2.3%
2600000		1	1.2%
3000000		2	2.3%
3105000		1	1.2%
3600000		1	1.2%
3920000		1	1.2%
4720000		1	1.2%
5000000		2	2.3%
6000000		1	1.2%
8400000		1	1.2%
8550000		1	1.2%
10000000		2	2.3%
12000000		3	3.5%
14000000		1	1.2%
15000000		1	1.2%
19200000		1	1.2%
22400000		1	1.2%
35940000		1	1.2%
41250000		1	1.2%
47600000		1	1.2%
80000000		1	1.2%
112000000		1	1.2%
140000000		1	1.2%
280000000		1	1.2%
357500000		1	1.2%
560000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		939	

**F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 229 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	7.9%
1		2	0.9%
5		1	0.4%
10		1	0.4%
15		2	0.9%
20		3	1.3%
25		1	0.4%
30		2	0.9%
40		2	0.9%
50		4	1.7%
55		1	0.4%
60		19	8.3%
65		4	1.7%
68		1	0.4%
70		19	8.3%
75		14	6.1%
78		1	0.4%
80		47	20.5%
85		14	6.1%
88		1	0.4%
90		26	11.4%
95		3	1.3%
96		1	0.4%
99		1	0.4%
100		41	17.9%
Sysmiss		796	

**G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.6%
0		193	18.8%
1		23	2.2%
2		28	2.7%
3		8	0.8%
4		2	0.2%
5		18	1.8%
6		2	0.2%
8		3	0.3%
9		2	0.2%
10		50	4.9%
12		3	0.3%
13		2	0.2%
15		42	4.1%
16		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		70	6.8%
22		1	0.1%
25		37	3.6%
30		54	5.3%
35		10	1%
36		1	0.1%
40		23	2.2%
45		9	0.9%
50		50	4.9%
55		2	0.2%
60		13	1.3%
65		1	0.1%
70		16	1.6%
73		1	0.1%
75		9	0.9%
78		1	0.1%

80		11	1.1%
90		2	0.2%
95		1	0.1%
100		329	32.1%

## G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	72	7%
2	No	952	92.9%

## G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 953 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	16	22.2%
-5	Application denied	2	2.8%
1	One day or less	3	4.2%
2		1	1.4%
3		4	5.6%
5		1	1.4%
6		1	1.4%
7		6	8.3%

10		1	1.4%
12		2	2.8%
14		3	4.2%
15		2	2.8%
17		1	1.4%
20		4	5.6%
21		3	4.2%
25		3	4.2%
30		11	15.3%
31		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
45		1	1.4%
60		5	6.9%
Sysmiss		953	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 953 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	18.1%
2	No	59	81.9%
Sysmiss		953	

#### G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	12	1.2%
1	Yes	64	6.2%
2	No	947	92.4%

### G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 961 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	5	7.8%
-5	Application denied	1	1.6%
1	One day or less	22	34.4%
2		3	4.7%
3		1	1.6%
4		1	1.6%
5		4	6.3%
6		2	3.1%
7		2	3.1%
8		2	3.1%
10		1	1.6%
14		5	7.8%
15		2	3.1%
17		1	1.6%
18		1	1.6%
20		2	3.1%
25		4	6.3%
30		5	7.8%

Sysmiss		961	
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### G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 961 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 8000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10.9%
30000		1	1.6%
40500		1	1.6%
50000		2	3.1%
55000		1	1.6%
56000		1	1.6%
58000		2	3.1%
70000		2	3.1%
80000		3	4.7%
85000		1	1.6%
89000		1	1.6%
90000		1	1.6%
100000		2	3.1%
106000		1	1.6%
185000		1	1.6%
210000		1	1.6%
225000		1	1.6%
245000		1	1.6%
250000		5	7.8%
280000		2	3.1%
295000		1	1.6%
300000		2	3.1%
350000		4	6.3%
400000		1	1.6%
450000		1	1.6%
500000		2	3.1%

520000		1	1.6%
560000		1	1.6%
600000		2	3.1%
700000		1	1.6%
800000		2	3.1%
1350000		1	1.6%
1620000		1	1.6%
1650000		1	1.6%
2000000		1	1.6%
2700000		1	1.6%
3240000		1	1.6%
3300000		1	1.6%
7000000		1	1.6%
8000000		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		961	

## G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 339 Invalid: 686 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 50000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	7.1%
2		4	1.2%
3		7	2.1%
4		17	5%
5		17	5%
6		24	7.1%
7		20	5.9%
8		20	5.9%
9		7	2.1%
10		27	8%
11		1	0.3%
12		16	4.7%

13		2	0.6%
14		1	0.3%
15		34	10%
16		5	1.5%
17		1	0.3%
18		5	1.5%
20		18	5.3%
21		1	0.3%
23		1	0.3%
24		2	0.6%
25		10	2.9%
26		1	0.3%
27		4	1.2%
28		4	1.2%
30		11	3.2%
32		1	0.3%
35		3	0.9%
36		1	0.3%
40		10	2.9%
42		1	0.3%
44		1	0.3%
45		1	0.3%
49		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
56		1	0.3%
60		5	1.5%
64		1	0.3%
80		3	0.9%
95		1	0.3%
100		10	2.9%
200		3	0.9%
300		2	0.6%
400		1	0.3%
500		1	0.3%
600		2	0.6%
620		1	0.3%
800		1	0.3%
1200		1	0.3%
4000		1	0.3%

50000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		686	

### G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 315 Invalid: 710 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	36	11.4%
2	Square Yards	2	0.6%
3	Square Meters	272	86.3%
4	Other	5	1.6%
Sysmiss		710	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	10	1%

0	No obstacle	389	38%
1	Minor obstacle	170	16.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	168	16.4%
3	Major obstacle	224	21.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	62	6%

### GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	116	11.3%
2	No	909	88.7%

### GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 116 Invalid: 909 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 2000000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.7%
15000		1	0.9%
19000		1	0.9%
25000		1	0.9%
28000		1	0.9%
40000		1	0.9%
45000		1	0.9%
50000		3	2.6%

60000		1	0.9%
80000		1	0.9%
90000		1	0.9%
95000		1	0.9%
100000		1	0.9%
185000		1	0.9%
200000		7	6%
224000		1	0.9%
240000		1	0.9%
254800		1	0.9%
270000		1	0.9%
280000		1	0.9%
300000		6	5.2%
350000		2	1.7%
400000		3	2.6%
420000		1	0.9%
450000		2	1.7%
500000		3	2.6%
560000		2	1.7%
570000		2	1.7%
600000		5	4.3%
687500		1	0.9%
700000		1	0.9%
800000		2	1.7%
830000		1	0.9%
1000000		9	7.8%
1250000		1	0.9%
1282500		1	0.9%
1400000		1	0.9%
1620000		1	0.9%
1990000		1	0.9%
2000000		4	3.4%
2186250		1	0.9%
2500000		1	0.9%
2700000		2	1.7%
2750000		1	0.9%
2800000		1	0.9%
3000000		1	0.9%
3024000		1	0.9%

3150000		1	0.9%
3420000		1	0.9%
4250000		1	0.9%
4500000		1	0.9%
5400000		1	0.9%
5500000		1	0.9%
6000000		2	1.7%
7000000		2	1.7%
7100000		1	0.9%
8000000		1	0.9%
8100000		1	0.9%
8400000		1	0.9%
10000000		3	2.6%
10422000		1	0.9%
12000000		1	0.9%
15000000		1	0.9%
25000000		2	1.7%
112500000		1	0.9%
156000000		1	0.9%
250000000		1	0.9%
518000000		1	0.9%
540000000		1	0.9%
550000000		1	0.9%
1350000000		1	0.9%
2000000000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		909	

## GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%

1	Yes	149	14.5%
2	No	873	85.2%

### GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Establishment was not in business	8	0.8%
1	Yes	314	30.6%
2	No	701	68.4%

### K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
0		15	1.5%
5		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
15		2	0.2%
25		2	0.2%
30		6	0.6%
40		2	0.2%
42		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%

50		23	2.2%
55		1	0.1%
60		38	3.7%
65		6	0.6%
70		61	6%
75		13	1.3%
80		64	6.2%
85		8	0.8%
90		40	3.9%
95		9	0.9%
97		1	0.1%
98		5	0.5%
99		5	0.5%
100		717	70%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
0		953	93%
2		1	0.1%
5		3	0.3%
10		10	1%
15		1	0.1%
20		23	2.2%
25		2	0.2%
30		14	1.4%
40		7	0.7%
50		5	0.5%
60		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%

100		1	0.1%
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### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
0		965	94.1%
2		1	0.1%
5		7	0.7%
8		1	0.1%
10		18	1.8%
15		3	0.3%
20		11	1.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		8	0.8%
40		5	0.5%
60		1	0.1%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
0		891	86.9%
1		3	0.3%

2		3	0.3%
5		12	1.2%
10		30	2.9%
15		3	0.3%
20		27	2.6%
25		5	0.5%
30		25	2.4%
35		4	0.4%
40		9	0.9%
50		6	0.6%
58		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.5%
0		886	86.4%
1		2	0.2%
2		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
5		12	1.2%
10		32	3.1%
15		7	0.7%
20		21	2%
25		10	1%
30		21	2%
35		1	0.1%
40		4	0.4%

45		1	0.1%
50		7	0.7%
60		3	0.3%
70		2	0.2%
100		9	0.9%

#### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	295	28.8%
2	No	729	71.1%

#### N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 295 Invalid: 730 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3456000000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 3456000000 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	100%
Sysmiss		730	

#### N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 295 Invalid: 730 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1620000000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: -9 - 1620000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	4.4%
0		176	59.7%
35000		1	0.3%
80000		1	0.3%
90000		1	0.3%
100000		2	0.7%
125000		1	0.3%
200000		2	0.7%
250000		2	0.7%
300000		2	0.7%
310000		1	0.3%
350000		1	0.3%
400000		1	0.3%
450000		2	0.7%
500000		2	0.7%
560000		1	0.3%
600000		2	0.7%
700000		1	0.3%
712500		1	0.3%
750000		1	0.3%
800000		5	1.7%
1000000		3	1%
1012500		1	0.3%
1020000		1	0.3%
1200000		2	0.7%
1375000		1	0.3%
1500000		6	2%
1600000		1	0.3%
1800000		1	0.3%
1850000		1	0.3%
2000000		4	1.4%
2430000		1	0.3%
2500000		2	0.7%
2550000		2	0.7%

3000000		6	2%
3327500		1	0.3%
3420000		1	0.3%
3500000		1	0.3%
4000000		3	1%
4500000		1	0.3%
5000000		1	0.3%
5500000		1	0.3%
7000000		1	0.3%
7237000		1	0.3%
8400000		1	0.3%
8950000		1	0.3%
9800000		1	0.3%
9820000		1	0.3%
10700000		1	0.3%
11000000		1	0.3%
13000000		2	0.7%
14000000		2	0.7%
15400000		1	0.3%
18000000		1	0.3%
18900000		1	0.3%
19600000		1	0.3%
20000000		1	0.3%
23660000		1	0.3%
27000000		1	0.3%
50000000		2	0.7%
54000000		1	0.3%
58800000		1	0.3%
60000000		1	0.3%
84000000		1	0.3%
86400000		1	0.3%
94809320		1	0.3%
270000000		1	0.3%
280000000		1	0.3%
300000000		1	0.3%
540000000		1	0.3%
554000000		1	0.3%
560000000		1	0.3%
1500000000		1	0.3%

1620000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		730	

## K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 284 Invalid: 741 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
0		7	2.5%
2		1	0.4%
15		1	0.4%
20		4	1.4%
25		1	0.4%
30		5	1.8%
35		1	0.4%
40		4	1.4%
45		1	0.4%
50		15	5.3%
55		1	0.4%
60		16	5.6%
70		20	7%
71		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
80		27	9.5%
85		5	1.8%
90		16	5.6%
92		1	0.4%
95		1	0.4%
98		1	0.4%
100		153	53.9%
Sysmiss		741	

**K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1014 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 60840000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 60840000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	18.2%
100		1	9.1%
330000		1	9.1%
420000		1	9.1%
486000		1	9.1%
860000		1	9.1%
2500000		1	9.1%
3640000		1	9.1%
5000000		1	9.1%
60840000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1014	

**K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 284 Invalid: 741 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		212	74.6%
2		1	0.4%
3		1	0.4%
5		3	1.1%
8		1	0.4%

10		13	4.6%
15		4	1.4%
20		12	4.2%
29		1	0.4%
30		11	3.9%
40		8	2.8%
50		6	2.1%
60		3	1.1%
75		1	0.4%
80		2	0.7%
100		3	1.1%
Sysmiss		741	

### K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1014 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 98000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 98000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		7	63.6%
1000000		1	9.1%
1960000		1	9.1%
10000000		1	9.1%
98000000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1014	

### K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 284 Invalid: 741 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.1%
0		249	87.7%
5		4	1.4%
10		6	2.1%
20		8	2.8%
30		6	2.1%
35		1	0.4%
40		3	1.1%
60		1	0.4%
65		1	0.4%
100		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		741	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1014 Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		11	100%
Sysmiss		1014	

### K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 284 Invalid: 741 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		260	91.5%
5		7	2.5%
10		5	1.8%
15		2	0.7%
20		6	2.1%
30		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		741	

## K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1014 Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		11	100%
Sysmiss		1014	

## K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 284 Invalid: 741 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.1%
0		249	87.7%
2		1	0.4%
3		1	0.4%
5		3	1.1%
9		1	0.4%
10		9	3.2%
15		1	0.4%
20		6	2.1%
25		4	1.4%
30		3	1.1%
40		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		741	

### K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1014 Minimum: -9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	9.1%
0		10	90.9%
Sysmiss		1014	

### K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 284 Invalid: 741 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
0		249	87.7%
1		1	0.4%
2		1	0.4%
5		4	1.4%
10		10	3.5%
15		1	0.4%
20		7	2.5%
25		2	0.7%
30		4	1.4%
50		3	1.1%
100		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		741	

### K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1014 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 50000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	9.1%
0		9	81.8%
50000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1014	

### K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
1	Yes	529	51.6%
2	No	492	48%

### K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1.2%
1	Yes	275	26.8%
2	No	738	72%

### K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	1.4%
1	Yes, a loan only	47	4.6%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	25	2.4%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	21	2%
4	No	918	89.6%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 93 Invalid: 932 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	74	79.6%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	0	0%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	18	19.4%
4	Other	1	1.1%
Sysmiss		932	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 93 Invalid: 932 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	6.5%
2000		1	1.1%
2005		1	1.1%
2009		1	1.1%
2010		3	3.2%
2012		1	1.1%
2013		1	1.1%
2015		3	3.2%
2016		3	3.2%
2017		1	1.1%

2018		3	3.2%
2019		7	7.5%
2020		5	5.4%
2021		9	9.7%
2022		15	16.1%
2023		29	31.2%
2024		4	4.3%
Sysmiss		932	

## K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 93 Invalid: 932 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4125000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 4125000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	10.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	1.1%
10000		1	1.1%
90000		1	1.1%
600000		1	1.1%
700000		1	1.1%
800000		1	1.1%
870000		1	1.1%
920000		1	1.1%
1000000		2	2.2%
1060000		1	1.1%
1400000		2	2.2%
1500000		1	1.1%
2000000		2	2.2%
2460000		1	1.1%
2750000		1	1.1%
2800000		1	1.1%
3000000		3	3.2%
3850000		1	1.1%

5000000		1	1.1%
5600000		1	1.1%
7000000		2	2.2%
8000000		2	2.2%
8400000		2	2.2%
8550000		1	1.1%
8600000		1	1.1%
9000000		1	1.1%
10500000		1	1.1%
12000000		2	2.2%
14000000		1	1.1%
15000000		2	2.2%
18000000		1	1.1%
20000000		4	4.3%
25000000		1	1.1%
27000000		1	1.1%
28500000		1	1.1%
30000000		1	1.1%
32400000		1	1.1%
33600000		1	1.1%
40000000		1	1.1%
40500000		1	1.1%
45000000		1	1.1%
50000000		2	2.2%
56000000		2	2.2%
58000000		1	1.1%
65000000		1	1.1%
70000000		1	1.1%
71250000		1	1.1%
78400000		1	1.1%
100000000		2	2.2%
105000000		1	1.1%
120000000		1	1.1%
135000000		1	1.1%
140000000		2	2.2%
162000000		1	1.1%
280000000		1	1.1%
560000000		1	1.1%
700000000		1	1.1%

832200000		1	1.1%
997500000		1	1.1%
1000000000		1	1.1%
1100000000		1	1.1%
1400000000		1	1.1%
2800000000		1	1.1%
5000000000		1	1.1%
5500000000		1	1.1%
41250000000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		932	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 93 Invalid: 932 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.1%
1	Yes	69	74.2%
2	No	23	24.7%
Sysmiss		932	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 956 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	40.6%

2	No	41	59.4%
Sysmiss		956	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 956 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	18.8%
2	No	56	81.2%
Sysmiss		956	

### K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 956 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	21	30.4%
2	No	48	69.6%
Sysmiss		956	

### K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 956 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	33	47.8%
2	No	36	52.2%
Sysmiss		956	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 69    Invalid: 956    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	9	13%
2	No	60	87%
Sysmiss		956	

**K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 69    Invalid: 956    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 85500000000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 11    Range: -9 - 85500000000    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	13%
54000		1	1.4%
580000		1	1.4%

1155000		1	1.4%
1800000		1	1.4%
2100000		1	1.4%
2800000		1	1.4%
3000000		1	1.4%
8000000		1	1.4%
10000000		3	4.3%
11200000		1	1.4%
12500000		1	1.4%
12600000		1	1.4%
15000000		1	1.4%
19000000		1	1.4%
20000000		1	1.4%
25000000		1	1.4%
27000000		1	1.4%
28000000		1	1.4%
30000000		2	2.9%
40500000		2	2.9%
45000000		1	1.4%
50000000		1	1.4%
54000000		2	2.9%
56000000		3	4.3%
78400000		3	4.3%
80000000		1	1.4%
92000000		1	1.4%
95000000		2	2.9%
100000000		2	2.9%
102000000		1	1.4%
116000000		1	1.4%
142500000		1	1.4%
150000000		1	1.4%
175500000		1	1.4%
189000000		1	1.4%
256500000		1	1.4%
342000000		1	1.4%
425000000		1	1.4%
940000000		1	1.4%
1000000000		2	2.9%
1050000000		1	1.4%

1400000000		1	1.4%
1425000000		1	1.4%
1925000000		1	1.4%
11200000000		1	1.4%
29600000000		1	1.4%
42900000000		1	1.4%
85500000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		956	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 93 Invalid: 932 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	7.5%
1		63	67.7%
2		12	12.9%
3		4	4.3%
4		4	4.3%
5		3	3.2%
Sysmiss		932	

## K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 86 Invalid: 939 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6200000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 6200000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	5.8%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	16	18.6%
0		26	30.2%
16000		1	1.2%
200000		2	2.3%
400000		1	1.2%
500000		1	1.2%
650000		1	1.2%
800000		1	1.2%
1000000		1	1.2%
1100000		1	1.2%
1400000		1	1.2%
1700000		1	1.2%
1800000		1	1.2%
2000000		1	1.2%
2318250		1	1.2%
2500000		1	1.2%
3500000		2	2.3%
4000000		1	1.2%
4050000		1	1.2%
4500000		1	1.2%
8100000		1	1.2%
8160000		1	1.2%
15000000		2	2.3%
16000000		1	1.2%
18000000		1	1.2%
20000000		1	1.2%
22000000		1	1.2%
25000000		1	1.2%
28000000		1	1.2%
32000000		1	1.2%
56000000		1	1.2%
60000000		1	1.2%
100000000		1	1.2%
145350000		1	1.2%
275000000		1	1.2%
2656250000		1	1.2%
3632905649		1	1.2%
6200000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		939	

**K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	2%
1	Yes	83	8.1%
2	No	922	90%

**K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.7%
1	Yes, a loan only	60	5.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	18	1.8%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	10	1%
4	No	920	89.8%

**K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 920 Invalid: 105 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	302	32.8%
2	Application procedures were complex	81	8.8%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	188	20.4%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	138	15%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	19	2.1%
6	Did not think it would be approved	46	5%
7	Other	144	15.7%
Sysmiss		105	

### K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 88 Invalid: 937 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	8	9.1%
1	Application was approved in full	61	69.3%
2	Application was approved in part	9	10.2%
3	Application was rejected	7	8%
4	Application was withdrawn	3	3.4%
Sysmiss		937	

### K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 70 Invalid: 955 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 14000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 14000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	10%
0		16	22.9%
15000		1	1.4%
20000		1	1.4%
25000		2	2.9%
35000		1	1.4%
50000		3	4.3%
70000		1	1.4%
75000		1	1.4%
100000		1	1.4%
140000		2	2.9%
200000		1	1.4%
212000		1	1.4%
230000		1	1.4%
234000		1	1.4%
260000		1	1.4%
280000		1	1.4%
300000		1	1.4%
420000		2	2.9%
570000		1	1.4%
600000		2	2.9%
700000		1	1.4%
830000		1	1.4%
840000		1	1.4%
900000		1	1.4%
1000000		1	1.4%
1100000		1	1.4%
1237000		1	1.4%
1400000		2	2.9%
3500000		1	1.4%
5000000		1	1.4%
6670000		1	1.4%
8000000		1	1.4%
12600000		1	1.4%
27000000		1	1.4%

27500000		1	1.4%
28000000		1	1.4%
42000000		1	1.4%
95000000		1	1.4%
100000000		1	1.4%
110000000		1	1.4%
140000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		955	

### K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 963 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.2%
1		2	3.2%
2		2	3.2%
3		4	6.5%
4		1	1.6%
6		2	3.2%
7		12	19.4%
8		3	4.8%
10		1	1.6%
14		8	12.9%
15		3	4.8%
18		1	1.6%
20		2	3.2%
21		1	1.6%
25		1	1.6%
28		1	1.6%
30		8	12.9%
36		1	1.6%
45		1	1.6%

60		6	9.7%
Sysmiss		963	

## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	158	15.4%
2	No	866	84.5%

## K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.5%
0		607	59.2%
1		47	4.6%
2		70	6.8%
3		11	1.1%
4		4	0.4%
5		45	4.4%
7		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
9		3	0.3%
10		63	6.1%

12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		21	2%
18		1	0.1%
20		39	3.8%
25		11	1.1%
30		29	2.8%
32		1	0.1%
35		6	0.6%
36		1	0.1%
40		10	1%
45		2	0.2%
50		10	1%
55		1	0.1%
60		4	0.4%
65		3	0.3%
70		4	0.4%
75		1	0.1%
80		8	0.8%
90		4	0.4%

### K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 403 Invalid: 622 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	2.7%
1	Debit cards	10	2.5%
2	Credit cards	11	2.7%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	108	26.8%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	263	65.3%
Sysmiss		622	

**K342X: Other (Specify)**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

**K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 392 Invalid: 633 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
0	Payment received in less than a day	268	68.4%
1		43	11%
2		42	10.7%
3		26	6.6%
4		2	0.5%
5		7	1.8%
6		1	0.3%
7		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		633	

**K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 392 Invalid: 633 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	4.6%

0		14	3.6%
1		128	32.7%
2		131	33.4%
3		29	7.4%
4		11	2.8%
5		37	9.4%
7		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
10		14	3.6%
12		3	0.8%
15		5	1.3%
Sysmiss		633	

### K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 392 Invalid: 633 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 65000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 65000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	100%
Sysmiss		633	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 95 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.9%
0		661	64.5%

1		51	5%
2		50	4.9%
3		40	3.9%
4		3	0.3%
5		42	4.1%
8		4	0.4%
10		48	4.7%
14		1	0.1%
15		16	1.6%
20		27	2.6%
22		1	0.1%
25		2	0.2%
30		12	1.2%
35		5	0.5%
36		1	0.1%
40		6	0.6%
45		1	0.1%
50		7	0.7%
55		2	0.2%
60		6	0.6%
65		3	0.3%
70		8	0.8%
75		1	0.1%
80		3	0.3%
85		1	0.1%
90		2	0.2%
95		2	0.2%

### K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 345 Invalid: 680 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	3.2%
1	Debit cards	9	2.6%
2	Credit cards	14	4.1%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	122	35.4%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money)	189	54.8%
Sysmiss		680	

### K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 334 Invalid: 691 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.5%
0		9	2.7%
1		92	27.5%
2		130	38.9%
3		23	6.9%
4		6	1.8%
5		35	10.5%
6		2	0.6%
7		1	0.3%
10		22	6.6%
12		2	0.6%
15		7	2.1%
Sysmiss		691	

**K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	6	0.6%
0	No obstacle	161	15.7%
1	Minor obstacle	180	17.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	195	19%
3	Major obstacle	331	32.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	152	14.8%

**J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1.5%
0	No time was spent	258	25.2%
1		62	6%
2		85	8.3%
3		69	6.7%
4		25	2.4%
5		74	7.2%
6		11	1.1%
7		2	0.2%
8		11	1.1%
10		102	10%

12		2	0.2%
13		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		29	2.8%
17		1	0.1%
18		3	0.3%
20		36	3.5%
24		30	2.9%
25		3	0.3%
26		1	0.1%
28		2	0.2%
30		24	2.3%
32		1	0.1%
35		3	0.3%
40		4	0.4%
44		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
48		43	4.2%
50		7	0.7%
55		1	0.1%
60		3	0.3%
65		1	0.1%
69		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
72		19	1.9%
75		4	0.4%
76		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		4	0.4%
85		3	0.3%
88		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
92		1	0.1%
96		2	0.2%
100		73	7.1%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	752	73.4%
2	No	273	26.6%

## J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 752 Invalid: 273 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 300 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.9%
1		61	8.1%
2		96	12.8%
3		121	16.1%
4		66	8.8%
5		62	8.2%
6		60	8%
7		23	3.1%
8		37	4.9%
9		14	1.9%
10		35	4.7%
11		6	0.8%
12		82	10.9%
13		3	0.4%
15		9	1.2%
16		3	0.4%
18		3	0.4%

20		8	1.1%
24		10	1.3%
25		3	0.4%
26		1	0.1%
28		3	0.4%
30		5	0.7%
32		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
36		5	0.7%
37		1	0.1%
40		4	0.5%
45		1	0.1%
48		2	0.3%
50		1	0.1%
60		2	0.3%
100		1	0.1%
108		1	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
150		3	0.4%
180		1	0.1%
200		6	0.8%
290		1	0.1%
300		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		273	

## J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 752 Invalid: 273 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	0.5%
1	Yes	218	29%

2	No	527	70.1%
Sysmiss		273	

### J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 752 Invalid: 273 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	343	45.6%
2	No	407	54.1%
Sysmiss		273	

### J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 343 Invalid: 682 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	4.4%
-5	Audit is ongoing	16	4.7%
1	One week or less	110	32.1%
2		41	12%
3		73	21.3%
4		43	12.5%
5		6	1.7%
6		3	0.9%
7		2	0.6%
8		3	0.9%

9		1	0.3%
10		2	0.6%
11		1	0.3%
12		10	2.9%
14		8	2.3%
15		4	1.2%
16		1	0.3%
20		2	0.6%
21		1	0.3%
30		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		682	

### J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
1	Yes, fully	226	22%
2	Yes, partially	152	14.8%
3	No	643	62.7%

### J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 696  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 696 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	3.3%

1	One hour or less	40	3.9%
2		2	0.2%
3		1	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
6		1	0.1%
10		2	0.2%
12		2	0.2%
13		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		3	0.3%
24		17	1.7%
28		1	0.1%
29		1	0.1%
30		187	18.2%
31		5	0.5%
32		11	1.1%
33		3	0.3%
35		20	2%
36		15	1.5%
38		2	0.2%
40		14	1.4%
42		3	0.3%
45		17	1.7%
46		2	0.2%
48		239	23.3%
49		2	0.2%
50		8	0.8%
52		1	0.1%
55		2	0.2%
56		3	0.3%
58		3	0.3%
59		2	0.2%
60		19	1.9%
62		5	0.5%
63		2	0.2%
64		1	0.1%
65		9	0.9%
66		2	0.2%

68		2	0.2%
70		6	0.6%
71		1	0.1%
72		234	22.8%
73		3	0.3%
74		3	0.3%
75		5	0.5%
76		1	0.1%
78		6	0.6%
80		7	0.7%
81		2	0.2%
82		4	0.4%
84		4	0.4%
85		1	0.1%
86		1	0.1%
90		5	0.5%
92		7	0.7%
94		1	0.1%
95		4	0.4%
96		15	1.5%
100		3	0.3%
110		1	0.1%
120		12	1.2%
125		1	0.1%
132		1	0.1%
138		1	0.1%
160		1	0.1%
216		1	0.1%
228		1	0.1%
236		1	0.1%
240		2	0.2%
300		1	0.1%
360		1	0.1%
696		1	0.1%

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	55	5.4%
2	Yes, partially	28	2.7%
3	No	940	91.7%

## J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	43	4.2%
2	Yes, partially	20	2%
3	No	962	93.9%

## J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.1%

-7	Not VAT eligible	104	10.1%
-6	VAT refund not available	118	11.5%
1	Yes	33	3.2%
2	No	759	74%

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 992 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 21 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	9.1%
-5	Refund still outstanding	15	45.5%
1	One week or less	0	0%
3		8	24.2%
4		3	9.1%
6		1	3%
8		1	3%
20		1	3%
21		1	3%
Sysmiss		992	

### J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 759 Invalid: 266 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	2.4%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	113	14.9%

2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	225	29.6%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	201	26.5%
4	Other	202	26.6%
Sysmiss		266	

## J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Yes	82	8%
2	No	940	91.7%

## J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 82 Invalid: 943 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	36	43.9%
2	Moderately difficult	17	20.7%
3	Somewhat difficult	19	23.2%
4	Not difficult at all	10	12.2%
Sysmiss		943	

**J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	29	2.8%
2	No	994	97%

**J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 996 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 96  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 96 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	10.3%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	0	0%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
7		1	3.4%
8		1	3.4%
13		1	3.4%
15		2	6.9%
18		1	3.4%
20		3	10.3%
21		2	6.9%
30		5	17.2%
45		2	6.9%
60		1	3.4%
90		6	20.7%
96		1	3.4%

Sysmiss		996	
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## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 964 Invalid: 61 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 98 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	18	1.9%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	682	70.7%
1		50	5.2%
2		42	4.4%
3		12	1.2%
4		4	0.4%
5		21	2.2%
6		1	0.1%
8		4	0.4%
9		1	0.1%
10		52	5.4%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
15		12	1.2%
16		3	0.3%
18		1	0.1%
20		17	1.8%
25		3	0.3%
30		4	0.4%
40		3	0.3%
45		1	0.1%
50		3	0.3%
60		5	0.5%
65		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%

80		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		61	

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 61 Invalid: 964 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 0 - 8000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	10	16.4%
15		1	1.6%
5000		5	8.2%
12000		1	1.6%
20000		1	1.6%
25000		1	1.6%
35000		1	1.6%
50000		2	3.3%
56000		1	1.6%
60000		1	1.6%
100000		3	4.9%
120000		1	1.6%
135000		1	1.6%
150000		2	3.3%
200000		2	3.3%
224000		1	1.6%
240000		1	1.6%
250000		5	8.2%
280000		1	1.6%
300000		2	3.3%
350000		1	1.6%
400000		2	3.3%

480000		1	1.6%
500000		2	3.3%
600000		1	1.6%
800000		4	6.6%
810000		1	1.6%
900000		1	1.6%
950000		1	1.6%
1400000		1	1.6%
2000000		1	1.6%
8000000		2	3.3%
Sysmiss		964	

## J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	79	7.7%
2	No	946	92.3%

## J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 946 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.8%
-6	Still in process	22	27.8%

-5	Application denied	2	2.5%
1	One day or less	15	19%
2		4	5.1%
5		1	1.3%
7		1	1.3%
8		1	1.3%
10		1	1.3%
14		2	2.5%
15		6	7.6%
17		1	1.3%
20		8	10.1%
25		3	3.8%
26		1	1.3%
30		6	7.6%
50		1	1.3%
90		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		946	

## J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 79 Invalid: 946 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	26	32.9%
2	No	51	64.6%
Sysmiss		946	

## J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Yes	155	15.1%
2	No	867	84.6%

## J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: 870 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 160  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 160 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-6	Still in process	21	13.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	18	11.6%
2		16	10.3%
3		3	1.9%
5		4	2.6%
6		1	0.6%
7		12	7.7%
8		1	0.6%
10		3	1.9%
14		5	3.2%
15		8	5.2%
17		1	0.6%
20		23	14.8%
21		1	0.6%
22		1	0.6%

23		1	0.6%
25		3	1.9%
30		20	12.9%
45		4	2.6%
60		6	3.9%
90		1	0.6%
160		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		870	

### J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: 870 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	58	37.4%
2	No	96	61.9%
Sysmiss		870	

### J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	9	0.9%
0	No obstacle	272	26.5%

1	Minor obstacle	177	17.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	191	18.6%
3	Major obstacle	236	23%
4	Very severe obstacle	137	13.4%

### J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	12	1.2%
0	No obstacle	251	24.5%
1	Minor obstacle	176	17.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	204	19.9%
3	Major obstacle	234	22.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	146	14.2%

### J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	16	1.6%
0	No obstacle	221	21.6%
1	Minor obstacle	185	18%
2	Moderate obstacle	181	17.7%

3	Major obstacle	277	27%
4	Very severe obstacle	142	13.9%

### J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	12	1.2%
0	No obstacle	239	23.3%
1	Minor obstacle	174	17%
2	Moderate obstacle	184	18%
3	Major obstacle	264	25.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	148	14.4%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.5%
0	No obstacle	216	21.1%
1	Minor obstacle	170	16.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	235	22.9%
3	Major obstacle	258	25.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	138	13.5%

### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	8	0.8%
0	No obstacle	222	21.7%
1	Minor obstacle	175	17.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	212	20.7%
3	Major obstacle	246	24%
4	Very severe obstacle	160	15.6%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.5%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.1%
0	No obstacle	220	21.5%
1	Minor obstacle	203	19.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	200	19.5%
3	Major obstacle	271	26.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	125	12.2%

**J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		140	13.7%
2		95	9.3%
3		120	11.7%
4		115	11.2%
5		164	16%
6		162	15.8%
7		229	22.3%

**J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		133	13%
2		109	10.6%
3		174	17%
4		172	16.8%
5		150	14.6%
6		149	14.5%
7		138	13.5%

**J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		155	15.1%
2		218	21.3%
3		111	10.8%
4		133	13%
5		149	14.5%
6		134	13.1%
7		125	12.2%

## J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		133	13%
2		171	16.7%
3		182	17.8%
4		116	11.3%
5		130	12.7%
6		143	14%
7		150	14.6%

## J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		172	16.8%
2		145	14.1%
3		150	14.6%
4		173	16.9%
5		95	9.3%
6		159	15.5%
7		131	12.8%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		151	14.7%
2		141	13.8%
3		166	16.2%
4		152	14.8%
5		166	16.2%
6		106	10.3%
7		143	14%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		141	13.8%
2		146	14.2%
3		122	11.9%
4		164	16%
5		171	16.7%
6		172	16.8%
7		109	10.6%

## L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 500

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 500 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
3		5	0.5%
4		5	0.5%
5		279	27.2%
6		134	13.1%
7		84	8.2%
8		76	7.4%
9		36	3.5%
10		54	5.3%
11		18	1.8%
12		37	3.6%
13		10	1%
14		8	0.8%
15		45	4.4%

16		14	1.4%
17		5	0.5%
18		9	0.9%
19		4	0.4%
20		44	4.3%
21		4	0.4%
22		6	0.6%
23		2	0.2%
24		3	0.3%
25		15	1.5%
26		2	0.2%
27		5	0.5%
28		2	0.2%
29		2	0.2%
30		19	1.9%
31		2	0.2%
32		3	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		6	0.6%
36		2	0.2%
37		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		8	0.8%
41		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		3	0.3%
50		7	0.7%
51		2	0.2%
53		2	0.2%
54		2	0.2%
55		3	0.3%
58		1	0.1%
60		3	0.3%
61		1	0.1%
62		1	0.1%
65		2	0.2%
66		1	0.1%

70		3	0.3%
75		2	0.2%
80		2	0.2%
85		1	0.1%
88		1	0.1%
100		6	0.6%
110		1	0.1%
115		1	0.1%
120		2	0.2%
122		1	0.1%
125		3	0.3%
128		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
147		1	0.1%
150		2	0.2%
180		1	0.1%
194		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
221		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
310		1	0.1%
335		1	0.1%
420		1	0.1%
450		1	0.1%
470		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 450  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 450 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.8%
-7	Establishment was not in business	69	6.7%
0		2	0.2%
1		10	1%
2		29	2.8%
3		61	6%
4		56	5.5%
5		219	21.4%
6		98	9.6%
7		62	6%
8		70	6.8%
9		22	2.1%
10		39	3.8%
11		19	1.9%
12		32	3.1%
13		13	1.3%
14		6	0.6%
15		26	2.5%
16		12	1.2%
17		7	0.7%
18		7	0.7%
19		5	0.5%
20		26	2.5%
21		5	0.5%
22		7	0.7%
23		2	0.2%
24		2	0.2%
25		10	1%
27		2	0.2%
28		2	0.2%
29		2	0.2%
30		12	1.2%
31		5	0.5%
32		2	0.2%
34		2	0.2%
35		5	0.5%
36		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
38		2	0.2%

39		1	0.1%
40		3	0.3%
41		2	0.2%
42		1	0.1%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		5	0.5%
46		1	0.1%
50		3	0.3%
51		1	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
54		1	0.1%
55		5	0.5%
56		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
62		1	0.1%
65		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
71		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
85		3	0.3%
88		1	0.1%
100		7	0.7%
101		1	0.1%
105		1	0.1%
110		1	0.1%
115		2	0.2%
122		1	0.1%
125		1	0.1%
126		1	0.1%
130		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
251		1	0.1%
260		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
360		1	0.1%
380		1	0.1%

400		1	0.1%
410		1	0.1%
450		1	0.1%

### L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 796 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 400 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	0.9%
1		1	0.4%
2		1	0.4%
3		23	10%
4		25	10.9%
5		41	17.9%
6		20	8.7%
7		18	7.9%
8		16	7%
9		11	4.8%
10		12	5.2%
11		1	0.4%
12		5	2.2%
13		4	1.7%
15		8	3.5%
16		2	0.9%
18		1	0.4%
19		2	0.9%
20		6	2.6%
22		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
25		1	0.4%
26		2	0.9%

28		2	0.9%
30		2	0.9%
31		1	0.4%
36		1	0.4%
40		2	0.9%
43		2	0.9%
45		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
58		1	0.4%
60		2	0.9%
70		1	0.4%
98		1	0.4%
100		3	1.3%
125		1	0.4%
250		2	0.9%
300		1	0.4%
400		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		796	

### L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 229    Invalid: 796    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 350  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 350    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		63	27.5%
1		29	12.7%
2		51	22.3%
3		18	7.9%
4		9	3.9%
5		10	4.4%
6		5	2.2%
7		4	1.7%

8		3	1.3%
9		2	0.9%
10		9	3.9%
11		2	0.9%
12		4	1.7%
13		3	1.3%
18		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
30		1	0.4%
32		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
47		1	0.4%
50		2	0.9%
55		2	0.9%
73		1	0.4%
85		1	0.4%
100		1	0.4%
120		1	0.4%
123		1	0.4%
350		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		796	

## L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
0		25	2.4%
1		121	11.8%
2		187	18.2%
3		192	18.7%

4		122	11.9%
5		121	11.8%
6		52	5.1%
7		24	2.3%
8		31	3%
9		6	0.6%
10		44	4.3%
11		4	0.4%
12		12	1.2%
13		4	0.4%
14		3	0.3%
15		14	1.4%
16		1	0.1%
18		2	0.2%
20		16	1.6%
22		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		6	0.6%
28		2	0.2%
30		6	0.6%
35		2	0.2%
40		4	0.4%
43		1	0.1%
45		2	0.2%
50		3	0.3%
54		1	0.1%
60		4	0.4%
70		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
80		3	0.3%
98		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
0		114	11.1%
1		153	14.9%
2		261	25.5%
3		129	12.6%
4		92	9%
5		55	5.4%
6		54	5.3%
7		15	1.5%
8		22	2.1%
9		10	1%
10		33	3.2%
11		3	0.3%
12		5	0.5%
13		2	0.2%
14		1	0.1%
15		12	1.2%
16		2	0.2%
17		2	0.2%
18		3	0.3%
20		12	1.2%
23		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		5	0.5%
27		3	0.3%
30		6	0.6%
40		6	0.6%
46		2	0.2%
50		4	0.4%
59		1	0.1%
60		6	0.6%
70		2	0.2%
80		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		2	0.2%

**L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 300 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		331	32.3%
1		230	22.4%
2		160	15.6%
3		77	7.5%
4		38	3.7%
5		44	4.3%
6		15	1.5%
7		12	1.2%
8		10	1%
9		8	0.8%
10		17	1.7%
11		5	0.5%
12		7	0.7%
13		5	0.5%
14		2	0.2%
15		5	0.5%
16		2	0.2%
17		1	0.1%
18		2	0.2%
20		7	0.7%
21		2	0.2%
23		1	0.1%
25		6	0.6%
30		9	0.9%
32		1	0.1%
35		2	0.2%
36		1	0.1%

40		6	0.6%
41		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		3	0.3%
53		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
106		1	0.1%
150		2	0.2%
170		2	0.2%
290		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 300 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.2%
0		100	43.7%
1		16	7%
2		25	10.9%
3		17	7.4%
4		13	5.7%
5		22	9.6%
6		3	1.3%
7		8	3.5%
8		4	1.7%
9		1	0.4%
10		5	2.2%
11		1	0.4%

15		2	0.9%
18		1	0.4%
20		2	0.9%
22		1	0.4%
25		1	0.4%
100		1	0.4%
300		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		796	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 229    Invalid: 796    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 120    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.2%
0		135	59%
1		33	14.4%
2		23	10%
3		9	3.9%
4		3	1.3%
5		5	2.2%
6		2	0.9%
7		1	0.4%
8		1	0.4%
12		2	0.9%
13		1	0.4%
15		2	0.9%
17		1	0.4%
20		3	1.3%
25		1	0.4%
50		1	0.4%
120		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		796	

**L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 796    Invalid: 229    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 80    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		169	21.2%
1		117	14.7%
2		166	20.9%
3		113	14.2%
4		59	7.4%
5		41	5.2%
6		33	4.1%
7		9	1.1%
8		18	2.3%
9		7	0.9%
10		15	1.9%
11		2	0.3%
12		3	0.4%
13		3	0.4%
14		1	0.1%
15		12	1.5%
16		2	0.3%
17		3	0.4%
20		7	0.9%
23		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
26		1	0.1%
28		3	0.4%
30		3	0.4%
40		3	0.4%
50		1	0.1%
56		1	0.1%

60		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		229	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 564 Invalid: 461 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0		41	7.3%
2		4	0.7%
3		1	0.2%
4		3	0.5%
5		4	0.7%
6		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		13	2.3%
11		2	0.4%
14		2	0.4%
20		6	1.1%
25		1	0.2%
26		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		11	2%
40		5	0.9%
47		1	0.2%
50		15	2.7%
55		1	0.2%
60		27	4.8%
65		5	0.9%

67		1	0.2%
70		39	6.9%
71		1	0.2%
75		14	2.5%
80		62	11%
85		11	2%
90		52	9.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		12	2.1%
96		2	0.4%
97		3	0.5%
98		2	0.4%
99		12	2.1%
100		202	35.8%
Sysmiss		461	

## L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 461 Invalid: 564 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 290  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 290 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	2.4%
2		28	6.1%
3		49	10.6%
4		55	11.9%
5		102	22.1%
6		49	10.6%
7		22	4.8%
8		26	5.6%
9		15	3.3%
10		14	3%
11		8	1.7%
12		12	2.6%

13		10	2.2%
14		3	0.7%
15		5	1.1%
16		3	0.7%
17		2	0.4%
18		4	0.9%
19		2	0.4%
20		5	1.1%
21		3	0.7%
22		2	0.4%
23		1	0.2%
24		2	0.4%
25		5	1.1%
27		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		2	0.4%
35		3	0.7%
40		2	0.4%
42		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
70		3	0.7%
90		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
107		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
221		1	0.2%
290		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		564	

## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	167	16.3%
2	No	857	83.6%

### L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 42 Invalid: 983 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	7.1%
0	No employees trained	6	14.3%
3		1	2.4%
4		1	2.4%
10		2	4.8%
20		3	7.1%
30		1	2.4%
40		2	4.8%
45		1	2.4%
60		6	14.3%
65		1	2.4%
70		1	2.4%
75		1	2.4%
80		3	7.1%
100		10	23.8%
Sysmiss		983	

### L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 18 Invalid: 1007 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 13 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	5.6%
2		3	16.7%
3		3	16.7%
4		1	5.6%
5		1	5.6%
6		3	16.7%
7		3	16.7%
11		1	5.6%
12		1	5.6%
13		1	5.6%
Sysmiss		1007	

**L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 42 Invalid: 983 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	7.1%
0	No employees trained	26	61.9%
6		1	2.4%
10		1	2.4%
15		1	2.4%
20		1	2.4%
30		2	4.8%
40		1	2.4%

60		2	4.8%
70		1	2.4%
80		1	2.4%
100		2	4.8%
Sysmiss		983	

## L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 1007 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	11	61.1%
1		2	11.1%
2		3	16.7%
3		1	5.6%
4		1	5.6%
Sysmiss		1007	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 114 Invalid: 911 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	22	19.3%
1		1	0.9%
2		2	1.8%

3		2	1.8%
5		1	0.9%
10		4	3.5%
15		2	1.8%
18		1	0.9%
20		5	4.4%
25		1	0.9%
30		8	7%
40		5	4.4%
45		1	0.9%
50		6	5.3%
55		1	0.9%
60		3	2.6%
65		3	2.6%
70		8	7%
75		2	1.8%
80		6	5.3%
90		1	0.9%
98		1	0.9%
100		28	24.6%
Sysmiss		911	

## L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 972 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 45 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	10	18.9%
1		5	9.4%
2		13	24.5%
3		4	7.5%
4		7	13.2%

5		4	7.5%
6		1	1.9%
7		2	3.8%
8		2	3.8%
10		1	1.9%
20		2	3.8%
28		1	1.9%
45		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		972	

### L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	157	15.3%
2	No	868	84.7%

### L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 157 Invalid: 868 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 52  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 52 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	4	2.5%
0	Dismissals were immediate	92	58.6%
1		8	5.1%

2		11	7%
3		7	4.5%
4		13	8.3%
6		2	1.3%
7		2	1.3%
8		4	2.5%
10		1	0.6%
12		4	2.5%
14		1	0.6%
18		3	1.9%
24		2	1.3%
30		1	0.6%
48		1	0.6%
52		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		868	

### L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 157 Invalid: 868 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3.2%
0	No severance was paid	87	55.4%
1		4	2.5%
2		11	7%
3		12	7.6%
4		16	10.2%
5		2	1.3%
6		2	1.3%
8		2	1.3%
9		1	0.6%
12		6	3.8%
14		2	1.3%

16		1	0.6%
18		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
24		1	0.6%
48		3	1.9%
Sysmiss		868	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0		749	73.1%
1		26	2.5%
2		32	3.1%
3		21	2%
4		10	1%
5		48	4.7%
6		26	2.5%
7		10	1%
8		6	0.6%
9		7	0.7%
10		16	1.6%
11		4	0.4%
12		6	0.6%
13		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		9	0.9%
16		3	0.3%
17		1	0.1%
18		4	0.4%
19		1	0.1%

20		9	0.9%
21		1	0.1%
23		2	0.2%
25		5	0.5%
30		7	0.7%
37		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
50		2	0.2%
51		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
61		1	0.1%
65		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		2	0.2%
125		1	0.1%
130		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 300 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	838	81.8%
1		15	1.5%
2		18	1.8%
3		14	1.4%
4		10	1%

5		26	2.5%
6		10	1%
7		8	0.8%
8		9	0.9%
9		8	0.8%
10		17	1.7%
11		2	0.2%
12		6	0.6%
13		1	0.1%
14		3	0.3%
15		14	1.4%
17		1	0.1%
20		6	0.6%
23		1	0.1%
25		2	0.2%
27		1	0.1%
30		6	0.6%
50		3	0.3%
52		1	0.1%
60		2	0.2%
300		1	0.1%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 185 Invalid: 840 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
0		80	43.2%
1		28	15.1%
2		24	13%
3		11	5.9%
4		5	2.7%

5		5	2.7%
6		9	4.9%
7		3	1.6%
8		5	2.7%
9		2	1.1%
10		4	2.2%
11		1	0.5%
12		2	1.1%
15		2	1.1%
25		1	0.5%
30		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		840	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 185 Invalid: 840 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.7%
1	One month or less	41	22.2%
2		13	7%
3		22	11.9%
4		3	1.6%
5		6	3.2%
6		19	10.3%
7		1	0.5%
8		20	10.8%
9		2	1.1%
10		5	2.7%
11		4	2.2%
12		44	23.8%
Sysmiss		840	

**L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Yes	98	9.6%
2	No	924	90.1%

**L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 98 Invalid: 927 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	4	4.1%
0	Less than one month	50	51%
1		17	17.3%
2		8	8.2%
3		11	11.2%
4		3	3.1%
5		3	3.1%
6		1	1%
10		1	1%
Sysmiss		927	

**L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 50 Invalid: 975 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 27  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 27 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		5	10%
2		7	14%
3		1	2%
5		4	8%
6		1	2%
7		9	18%
8		2	4%
10		2	4%
12		3	6%
14		1	2%
15		4	8%
16		1	2%
20		5	10%
22		1	2%
25		2	4%
27		2	4%
Sysmiss		975	

**L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 94 Invalid: 931 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 250000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	11.7%
0		48	51.1%
12000		1	1.1%
35000		1	1.1%
50000		2	2.1%
100000		5	5.3%
120000		1	1.1%
150000		3	3.2%
180000		1	1.1%
200000		3	3.2%
250000		1	1.1%
300000		2	2.1%
350000		1	1.1%
400000		1	1.1%
500000		1	1.1%
560000		1	1.1%
600000		2	2.1%
1200000		3	3.2%
1800000		1	1.1%
2000000		1	1.1%
5000000		1	1.1%
12000000		1	1.1%
27000000		1	1.1%
250000000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		931	

## L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	229	22.3%

2	No	795	77.6%
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### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 229 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	8	3.5%
1	Yes	139	60.7%
2	No	81	35.4%
Sysmiss		796	

### L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.4%
0	No obstacle	541	52.8%
1	Minor obstacle	268	26.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	159	15.5%
3	Major obstacle	50	4.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	0.2%

**L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?****Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.4%
0	No obstacle	321	31.3%
1	Minor obstacle	245	23.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	214	20.9%
3	Major obstacle	194	18.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	47	4.6%

**L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?****Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	24	2.3%
0	No obstacle	304	29.7%
1	Minor obstacle	210	20.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	238	23.2%
3	Major obstacle	201	19.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	47	4.6%

**M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment****Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.4%
1	Access to finance	317	30.9%
2	Access to land	13	1.3%
3	Business licensing and permits	2	0.2%
4	Corruption	51	5%
5	Courts	2	0.2%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	199	19.4%
7	Customs and trade regulations	33	3.2%
8	Electricity	71	6.9%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	23	2.2%
10	Labor regulations	0	0%
11	Political instability	154	15%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	57	5.6%
13	Tax administration	57	5.6%
14	Tax rates	28	2.7%
15	Transport	14	1.4%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		63	6.1%
2		81	7.9%
3		87	8.5%

4		79	7.7%
5		68	6.6%
6		64	6.2%
7		86	8.4%
8		27	2.6%
9		29	2.8%
10		30	2.9%
11		77	7.5%
12		78	7.6%
13		77	7.5%
14		87	8.5%
15		92	9%

## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		64	6.2%
2		52	5.1%
3		73	7.1%
4		67	6.5%
5		54	5.3%
6		45	4.4%
7		47	4.6%
8		66	6.4%
9		74	7.2%
10		63	6.1%
11		54	5.3%
12		72	7%
13		99	9.7%
14		115	11.2%
15		80	7.8%

**M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		69	6.7%
2		69	6.7%
3		45	4.4%
4		55	5.4%
5		79	7.7%
6		51	5%
7		46	4.5%
8		50	4.9%
9		64	6.2%
10		57	5.6%
11		68	6.6%
12		95	9.3%
13		91	8.9%
14		82	8%
15		104	10.1%

**M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		52	5.1%

2		66	6.4%
3		50	4.9%
4		51	5%
5		59	5.8%
6		72	7%
7		69	6.7%
8		62	6%
9		69	6.7%
10		71	6.9%
11		70	6.8%
12		63	6.1%
13		78	7.6%
14		95	9.3%
15		98	9.6%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		77	7.5%
2		67	6.5%
3		56	5.5%
4		57	5.6%
5		49	4.8%
6		77	7.5%
7		43	4.2%
8		60	5.9%
9		60	5.9%
10		54	5.3%
11		71	6.9%
12		82	8%
13		74	7.2%

14		92	9%
15		106	10.3%

## M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		77	7.5%
2		46	4.5%
3		58	5.7%
4		48	4.7%
5		42	4.1%
6		57	5.6%
7		57	5.6%
8		65	6.3%
9		60	5.9%
10		66	6.4%
11		75	7.3%
12		81	7.9%
13		81	7.9%
14		103	10%
15		109	10.6%

## M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	4.1%
2		51	5%
3		40	3.9%
4		49	4.8%
5		80	7.8%
6		65	6.3%
7		56	5.5%
8		82	8%
9		75	7.3%
10		83	8.1%
11		60	5.9%
12		62	6%
13		70	6.8%
14		84	8.2%
15		126	12.3%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		72	7%
2		51	5%
3		66	6.4%
4		43	4.2%
5		52	5.1%
6		55	5.4%
7		49	4.8%
8		64	6.2%
9		71	6.9%
10		71	6.9%
11		70	6.8%

12		77	7.5%
13		82	8%
14		93	9.1%
15		109	10.6%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		64	6.2%
2		52	5.1%
3		63	6.1%
4		70	6.8%
5		61	6%
6		67	6.5%
7		59	5.8%
8		61	6%
9		57	5.6%
10		62	6%
11		60	5.9%
12		75	7.3%
13		96	9.4%
14		88	8.6%
15		90	8.8%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		68	6.6%
2		76	7.4%
3		59	5.8%
4		61	6%
5		63	6.1%
6		54	5.3%
7		66	6.4%
8		57	5.6%
9		58	5.7%
10		61	6%
11		65	6.3%
12		75	7.3%
13		76	7.4%
14		75	7.3%
15		111	10.8%

### M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		92	9%
2		116	11.3%
3		106	10.3%
4		111	10.8%
5		110	10.7%
6		88	8.6%
7		117	11.4%
8		94	9.2%

9		99	9.7%
10		92	9%

### M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		86	8.4%
2		77	7.5%
3		96	9.4%
4		105	10.2%
5		79	7.7%
6		81	7.9%
7		84	8.2%
8		109	10.6%
9		93	9.1%
10		104	10.1%
11		111	10.8%

### M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		76	7.4%
2		76	7.4%
3		86	8.4%

4		81	7.9%
5		85	8.3%
6		92	9%
7		96	9.4%
8		80	7.8%
9		81	7.9%
10		92	9%
11		77	7.5%
12		103	10%

### M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 13 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		71	6.9%
2		81	7.9%
3		85	8.3%
4		72	7%
5		74	7.2%
6		79	7.7%
7		81	7.9%
8		81	7.9%
9		63	6.1%
10		63	6.1%
11		91	8.9%
12		77	7.5%
13		107	10.4%

### M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 14 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		52	5.1%
2		64	6.2%
3		55	5.4%
4		76	7.4%
5		70	6.8%
6		78	7.6%
7		69	6.7%
8		67	6.5%
9		72	7%
10		56	5.5%
11		76	7.4%
12		85	8.3%
13		94	9.2%
14		111	10.8%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6817500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 6817500000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	100%

## N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1011 Invalid: 14 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8000000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 8000000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	124	100%
Sysmiss		14	

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25091385000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 25091385000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	132	72.9%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	49	27.1%

## N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 85070000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 85070000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	326	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23762999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 23762999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	57	7.2%
-7	Does not apply	739	92.8%

**N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 229 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70125000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 70125000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	100%
Sysmiss		796	

**N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 339 Invalid: 686 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 350000000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 350000000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	41	100%
Sysmiss		686	

**N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 229 Invalid: 796 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5500000000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 14 Range: -9 - 5500000000000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	100%
Sysmiss		796	

**N11: Effective income-based tax rate**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	3.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	15	1.5%
0		37	3.6%
1		50	4.9%
2		86	8.4%
3		78	7.6%
4		29	2.8%
5		140	13.7%
6		26	2.5%
7		15	1.5%
8		30	2.9%
9		10	1%
10		119	11.6%
11		5	0.5%

12		16	1.6%
13		2	0.2%
15		73	7.1%
16		8	0.8%
17		2	0.2%
18		3	0.3%
20		112	10.9%
21		1	0.1%
22		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		25	2.4%
30		53	5.2%
35		9	0.9%
38		1	0.1%
40		26	2.5%
43		1	0.1%
45		5	0.5%
50		11	1.1%

## A15D: Day

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		30	2.9%
2		24	2.3%
3		22	2.1%
4		24	2.3%
5		41	4%
6		33	3.2%
7		33	3.2%
8		45	4.4%
9		36	3.5%

10		42	4.1%
11		25	2.4%
12		33	3.2%
13		35	3.4%
14		26	2.5%
15		31	3%
16		29	2.8%
17		36	3.5%
18		47	4.6%
19		23	2.2%
20		51	5%
21		39	3.8%
22		40	3.9%
23		45	4.4%
24		30	2.9%
25		30	2.9%
26		25	2.4%
27		32	3.1%
28		38	3.7%
29		38	3.7%
30		28	2.7%
31		14	1.4%

## A15M: Month

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 12

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4		89	8.7%
5		334	32.6%
6		145	14.1%
7		94	9.2%
8		41	4%

9		6	0.6%
10		91	8.9%
11		130	12.7%
12		95	9.3%

## A15Y: Year

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2024 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		1025	100%

## A15H: Hour

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 8 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 23 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		4	0.4%
9		34	3.3%
10		58	5.7%
11		76	7.4%
12		128	12.5%
13		133	13%
14		132	12.9%
15		139	13.6%
16		130	12.7%
17		98	9.6%
18		48	4.7%

19		24	2.3%
20		11	1.1%
21		5	0.5%
22		3	0.3%
23		2	0.2%

## A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	633	61.8%
2	Somewhat truthful	373	36.4%
3	Not truthful	19	1.9%

## A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	184	18%

2	Are estimates computed with some precision	530	51.7%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	160	15.6%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	151	14.7%

### A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	932	90.9%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	46	4.5%
3	Several visits	47	4.6%

### A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 93 Invalid: 932 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		27	29%
2		40	43%
3		23	24.7%
4		3	3.2%
Sysmiss		932	

### A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 93 Invalid: 932 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		14	15.1%
1		2	2.2%
2		1	1.1%
4		1	1.1%
5		2	2.2%
6		1	1.1%
9		1	1.1%
10		12	12.9%
12		1	1.1%
15		5	5.4%
20		8	8.6%
21		1	1.1%
23		1	1.1%
25		2	2.2%
26		2	2.2%
29		1	1.1%
30		11	11.8%
33		1	1.1%
36		1	1.1%
37		1	1.1%
40		5	5.4%
41		1	1.1%
43		1	1.1%
45		8	8.6%
48		1	1.1%
50		3	3.2%
58		1	1.1%
59		4	4.3%
Sysmiss		932	

**A13: Supervisor Number****Data file:** DRC-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		226	22%
2		76	7.4%
3		91	8.9%
4		49	4.8%
5		106	10.3%
6		156	15.2%
7		65	6.3%
8		77	7.5%
9		90	8.8%
10		31	3%
11		58	5.7%

**A1D: Mode of Collection****Data file:** DRC-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	1008	98.3%
2	Video conference only	10	1%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	3	0.3%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	4	0.4%

**A3B: official Capital City?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	258	25.2%
2	No	767	74.8%

**A3C: Main Business City?**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	258	25.2%
2	No	767	74.8%

**A3: Size of Locality**

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	887	86.5%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	138	13.5%
4	50.000 to 250.000	0	0%

5	Less than 50.000	0	0%
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## D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1030 Maximum: 9529  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1030 - 9529 Format: Numeric

## STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 13 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Kinshasa	257	25.1%
2	Congo Central	90	8.8%
3	Rest of West-North	54	5.3%
4	Tshopo	62	6%
5	Ituri	56	5.5%
6	North-Kivu	69	6.7%
7	South-Kivu	85	8.3%
8	Rest of East	19	1.9%
9	Haut-Katanga	130	12.7%
10	Kasaï Central	57	5.6%
11	Kasaï Oriental	66	6.4%
12	Rest of Center-South	50	4.9%
13		30	2.9%

## STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratificationsizecode

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	614	59.9%
2	Medium (20-99)	290	28.3%
3	Large (100 or more)	101	9.9%
4		20	2%

### STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratificationsectorcode

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	258	25.2%
2	Retail	282	27.5%
3	Other Services	485	47.3%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panelcode

Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	844	82.3%
1	Panel	181	17.7%

**WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility****Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 41.9633483886719  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: 1 - 41.9633483886719 Format: Numeric

---

**WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility****Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 42.5179977416992  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: 1 - 42.5179977416992 Format: Numeric

---

**WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility****Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 88.5558700561523  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 5 Range: 1 - 88.5558700561523 Format: Numeric

---

**STRATA: see notes****Data file: DRC-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1025 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 142  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 142 Format: Numeric

---

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Congo, Dem. Rep World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

---

title Congo, Dem. Rep World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Congo,D.R.  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_2024\_Questionnaire.pdf

---

## technical\_documents

### The Congo, Dem. Rep 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

---

title The Congo, Dem. Rep 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Congo,D.R.  
language English  
filename DRC\_2024\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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