

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

KAZ_2024_WBES_v01_M

TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Kazakhstan	KAZ

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently over 232,000 firms in 162 economies with a total of 385 surveys since 2006.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2024 Kazakhstan World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency, Kazakhstan state register of legal entities. The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

(https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Kazakhstan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report"

for detailed methodology on sampling.

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 65.2%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Kazakhstan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-01	2024-09

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Kazakhstan 2024 WBES were conducted between January 2024 and October 2024. The interviews were conducted in the following languages: Kazakh and Russian. For monetary variables, the currency was Kazakhstani tenge.

The fieldwork for the Kazakhstan 2024 WBES was implemented by ACT LTD.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CITATION REQUIREMENTS

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Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_KAZ_2024_WBES_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-19

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta Kazakhstan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	1013	340

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Kazakhstan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 1013

variables: 340

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screener Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V30	b1_KAZ	Legal Status of The Firm, Kazakhstan	
V31	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V32	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V33	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V35	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V36	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V37	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V38	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V40	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V41	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V42	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V43	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V44	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V45	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V46	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V47	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V48	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V49	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V50	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V51	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V52	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V53	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V54	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V55	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V56	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V57	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V58	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V59	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V60	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V61	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V62	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V63	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V64	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V65	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V66	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V67	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V68	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V69	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V71	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V72	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V73	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V74	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V75	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V76	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V77	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V78	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V80	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V81	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V82	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V85	d1a6c	Specify units	
V86	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V87	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V88	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V89	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V90	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V91	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V92	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V93	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V94	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V95	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V96	d32	Main point of exit	
V97	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V98	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V99	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V100	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V101	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V102	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V103	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V104	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V105	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V107	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V108	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V109	d39	Main point of entry	
V110	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V111	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V112	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V113	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V114	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V115	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V116	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V117	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V118	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V119	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V120	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V121	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V122	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V123	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V124	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V125	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V126	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V129	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V130	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V131	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V132	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V133	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V134	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V135	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V136	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V137	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V138	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V139	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V140	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V141	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V142	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V143	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V144	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V145	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V146	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V147	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V148	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V149	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V150	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V151	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V152	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V153	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V154	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V155	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V156	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V157	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V158	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V159	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V160	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V161	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V162	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V163	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V164	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V165	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V166	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V167	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V168	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V169	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V170	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V172	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V173	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V174	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V176	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V177	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V178	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V179	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V180	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V182	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V183	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V184	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V185	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V186	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V187	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V188	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V189	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V190	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V191	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V192	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V193	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V194	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V195	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V196	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V197	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V198	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V199	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V200	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V201	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V202	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V203	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V204	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V205	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V206	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V207	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V208	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V209	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V210	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V211	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V215	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V216	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V217	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V218	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V219	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V220	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V221	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V222	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V223	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V224	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V225	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V226	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V227	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V228	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V229	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V230	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V231	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V232	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V233	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V234	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V235	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V236	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V237	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V238	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V239	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V240	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V241	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V242	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V243	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V244	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V245	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V246	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V247	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V248	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V249	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V250	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V251	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V252	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V253	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V254	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V255	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V256	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V258	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V259	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V260	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V261	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V262	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V265	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V266	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V267	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V268	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V269	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V270	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V271	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V272	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V273	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V274	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V275	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V276	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V277	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V278	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V279	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V280	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V281	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V282	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V283	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V284	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V285	l38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V286	l38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V287	l39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V288	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V289	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V290	l30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V291	l30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V292	l30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V293	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V294	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V295	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V296	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V297	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V298	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V299	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V301	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V302	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V303	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V304	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V305	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V306	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V307	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V308	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V309	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V310	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V311	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V312	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V313	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V314	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V315	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V316	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V317	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V318	a15d	Day	
V319	a15m	Month	
V320	a15y	Year	
V321	a15h	Hour	
V322	a15min	Minutes	
V323	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V324	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V325	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V326	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V327	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V328	a13	Supervisor Number	
V329	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V330	a3b	official Capital City?	
V331	a3c	Main Business City?	
V332	a3	Size of Locality	
V333	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V334	stratificationregioncode		
V335	stratificationsizecode		
V336	stratificationsectorcode		
V337	stratificationpanelcode		
V338	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V339	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V340	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V341	strata	see notes	

total: 340

A6C: Screener Size**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4500
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 4500 Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	53	5.2%
2	No	960	94.8%

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1363265 Maximum: 1364277
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1363265 - 1364277 Format: Numeric

ID: Firm ID**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 340992
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 2 - 340992 Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	128	12.6%
2	Garments	113	11.2%
3	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	123	12.1%
4	Other Manufacturing	166	16.4%
5	Retail	123	12.1%
6	Construction	140	13.8%
7	Other Services	220	21.7%

A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	439	43.3%
2	Medium	308	30.4%
3	Large	266	26.3%
4	Extra Large	0	0%

A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almaty	189	18.7%

2	Astana	137	13.5%
3	Center	135	13.3%
4	East	122	12%
5	North	132	13%
6	South	149	14.7%
7	West	149	14.7%

A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	1013	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	526	51.9%
2	Retail services	114	11.3%
3	Other services	373	36.8%

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almaty	159	15.7%
2	Astana	167	16.5%
3	Center	135	13.3%
4	East	122	12%
5	North	134	13.2%
6	South	147	14.5%
7	West	149	14.7%

PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	629	62.1%
1	Panel	384	37.9%

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Kazakh	8	0.8%
2	Russian	1005	99.2%

A14D: Day

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		24	2.4%
2		27	2.7%
3		30	3%
4		34	3.4%
5		40	3.9%
6		31	3.1%
7		26	2.6%
8		26	2.6%
9		28	2.8%
10		28	2.8%
11		45	4.4%
12		53	5.2%
13		22	2.2%
14		18	1.8%
15		41	4%
16		44	4.3%
17		43	4.2%
18		44	4.3%
19		47	4.6%
20		30	3%
21		23	2.3%
22		32	3.2%
23		55	5.4%
24		31	3.1%
25		26	2.6%

26		40	3.9%
27		30	3%
28		35	3.5%
29		29	2.9%
30		22	2.2%
31		9	0.9%

A14M: Month

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		48	4.7%
2		131	12.9%
3		96	9.5%
4		223	22%
5		79	7.8%
6		121	11.9%
7		113	11.2%
8		51	5%
9		80	7.9%
10		71	7%

A14Y: Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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2024		1013	100%
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A14H: Hour

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 20
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		9	0.9%
8		23	2.3%
9		59	5.8%
10		92	9.1%
11		100	9.9%
12		130	12.8%
13		118	11.6%
14		123	12.1%
15		124	12.2%
16		107	10.6%
17		73	7.2%
18		41	4%
19		9	0.9%
20		5	0.5%

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		1013	100%

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 12 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 12 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		1013	100%

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		1013	100%

A1: Country Code

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 62 Maximum: 62

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 62 - 62 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
62		1013	100%

A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 960 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 102

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 2 - 102 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		35	66%
3		7	13.2%
4		3	5.7%
6		1	1.9%
7		1	1.9%
8		2	3.8%
9		2	3.8%
15		1	1.9%
102		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		960	

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 53 Invalid: 960 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	46	86.8%
2	No	7	13.2%
Sysmiss		960	

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 46 Invalid: 967 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	45	97.8%
2	No	1	2.2%
Sysmiss		967	

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 46 Invalid: 967 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	46	100%

2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		967	

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 1007 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1007	

B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	7	0.7%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	9	0.9%
3	Sole proprietorship	0	0%
4	Partnership	3	0.3%
5	Limited partnership	994	98.1%
6	Other	0	0%

B1_KAZ: Legal Status of The Firm, Kazakhstan

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	0	0%
1	Open Joint Stock Company (OJSC)	7	0.7%
2	Closed Joint Stock Company (CJSC)	8	0.8%
3	Limited Liability Company (LLC)	1	0.1%
4	Additional liability company (ALC)	0	0%
5	Full partnership (PT)	0	0%
6	Additional Liability Partnership (ALP)	3	0.3%
7	Limited Liability Partnership (LLP)	994	98.1%
8	Limited partnership (LP)	0	0%
9	Individual entrepreneurship (IP)	0	0%
10	OTHER (SPONTANEOUS-SPECIFY)	0	0%

B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	541	53.4%
2	No	472	46.6%

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		71	7%
20		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
40		2	0.2%
50		30	3%
60		3	0.3%
65		2	0.2%
72		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		901	88.9%

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		901	88.9%
5		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
35		2	0.2%

40		3	0.3%
50		30	3%
60		2	0.2%
70		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
100		71	7%

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1013	100%

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1013	100%

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	240	23.7%
2	No	773	76.3%

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 240 Invalid: 773 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.9%
20		3	1.3%
30		8	3.3%
33		1	0.4%
40		6	2.5%
50		24	10%
51		2	0.8%
60		7	2.9%
65		1	0.4%
68		1	0.4%
70		5	2.1%
72		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
80		5	2.1%
81		1	0.4%
100		167	69.6%
Sysmiss		773	

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1935 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1935 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1935		2	0.2%
1941		2	0.2%
1942		1	0.1%
1944		1	0.1%
1948		1	0.1%
1956		1	0.1%
1961		1	0.1%
1966		1	0.1%
1987		1	0.1%
1991		6	0.6%
1992		9	0.9%
1993		6	0.6%
1994		6	0.6%
1995		12	1.2%
1996		10	1%
1997		18	1.8%
1998		28	2.8%
1999		24	2.4%
2000		18	1.8%
2001		22	2.2%
2002		28	2.8%
2003		36	3.6%
2004		47	4.6%
2005		40	3.9%
2006		36	3.6%
2007		36	3.6%
2008		33	3.3%
2009		36	3.6%
2010		39	3.8%

2011		43	4.2%
2012		25	2.5%
2013		38	3.8%
2014		53	5.2%
2015		45	4.4%
2016		49	4.8%
2017		53	5.2%
2018		33	3.3%
2019		32	3.2%
2020		29	2.9%
2021		41	4%
2022		43	4.2%
2023		28	2.8%

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 550

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 550 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	96	9.5%
1		48	4.7%
2		97	9.6%
3		77	7.6%
4		47	4.6%
5		136	13.4%
6		42	4.1%
7		34	3.4%
8		28	2.8%
9		20	2%
10		54	5.3%
11		11	1.1%
12		21	2.1%
13		9	0.9%

14		7	0.7%
15		38	3.8%
16		13	1.3%
17		6	0.6%
18		8	0.8%
19		2	0.2%
20		38	3.8%
21		13	1.3%
22		1	0.1%
23		5	0.5%
24		2	0.2%
25		12	1.2%
26		2	0.2%
27		3	0.3%
28		3	0.3%
29		1	0.1%
30		23	2.3%
31		2	0.2%
32		3	0.3%
33		3	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		5	0.5%
36		3	0.3%
37		1	0.1%
38		5	0.5%
39		2	0.2%
40		11	1.1%
41		2	0.2%
42		1	0.1%
43		2	0.2%
44		1	0.1%
45		7	0.7%
46		2	0.2%
48		1	0.1%
50		10	1%
51		1	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
60		5	0.5%
62		1	0.1%

65		1	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
68		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
72		1	0.1%
75		5	0.5%
76		2	0.2%
78		1	0.1%
80		7	0.7%
85		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		2	0.2%
95		1	0.1%
100		4	0.4%
102		1	0.1%
117		1	0.1%
120		2	0.2%
140		1	0.1%
150		1	0.1%
160		2	0.2%
170		1	0.1%
180		2	0.2%
200		1	0.1%
210		1	0.1%
310		1	0.1%
400		1	0.1%
550		1	0.1%

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1936		1	0.1%
1942		1	0.1%
1946		2	0.2%
1961		1	0.1%
1991		4	0.4%
1992		6	0.6%
1993		8	0.8%
1994		5	0.5%
1995		17	1.7%
1996		11	1.1%
1997		15	1.5%
1998		26	2.6%
1999		22	2.2%
2000		18	1.8%
2001		26	2.6%
2002		29	2.9%
2003		35	3.5%
2004		46	4.5%
2005		39	3.8%
2006		37	3.7%
2007		36	3.6%
2008		34	3.4%
2009		38	3.8%
2010		34	3.4%
2011		43	4.2%
2012		26	2.6%
2013		39	3.8%
2014		53	5.2%
2015		47	4.6%
2016		47	4.6%
2017		55	5.4%
2018		31	3.1%
2019		33	3.3%
2020		33	3.3%
2021		40	3.9%
2022		43	4.2%
2023		30	3%

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	One year or less	3	0.3%
2		10	1%
3		27	2.7%
4		46	4.5%
5		91	9%
6		76	7.5%
7		70	6.9%
8		52	5.1%
9		69	6.8%
10		106	10.5%
11		36	3.6%
12		49	4.8%
13		33	3.3%
14		28	2.8%
15		52	5.1%
16		28	2.8%
17		18	1.8%
18		18	1.8%
19		17	1.7%
20		56	5.5%
21		7	0.7%
22		14	1.4%
23		11	1.1%
24		10	1%
25		25	2.5%
26		7	0.7%
27		10	1%

28		7	0.7%
29		6	0.6%
30		17	1.7%
31		1	0.1%
32		5	0.5%
33		3	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
36		2	0.2%

B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	263	26%
2	No	750	74%

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-6	Still in process	1	0.1%
1	Yes	386	38.1%
2	No	624	61.6%

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 97 Range: - Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	22	2.2%
2	No	989	97.6%

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 22 Invalid: 991 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		1	4.5%
5		3	13.6%
7		3	13.6%

10		4	18.2%
13		1	4.5%
14		3	13.6%
15		1	4.5%
17		1	4.5%
20		3	13.6%
30		2	9.1%
Sysmiss		991	

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 991 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	9.1%
1	Yes	2	9.1%
2	No	18	81.8%
Sysmiss		991	

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 991 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2100000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2100000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	18.2%
25000		1	4.5%
70000		1	4.5%

100000		1	4.5%
130000		2	9.1%
170000		1	4.5%
200000		4	18.2%
300000		1	4.5%
350000		1	4.5%
400000		1	4.5%
800000		1	4.5%
980000		1	4.5%
1700000		1	4.5%
2000000		1	4.5%
2100000		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		991	

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 900000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 900000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%

1	Yes	394	38.9%
2	No	617	60.9%

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 394 Invalid: 619 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	3.8%
1		201	51%
2		129	32.7%
3		32	8.1%
4		15	3.8%
5		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		619	

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 379 Invalid: 634 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
0		302	79.7%
1		25	6.6%
2		22	5.8%
3		11	2.9%
4		9	2.4%
5		3	0.8%

6		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
9		1	0.3%
10		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		634	

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 379 Invalid: 634 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
0		27	7.1%
1	One minute or less	41	10.8%
2		4	1.1%
3		7	1.8%
4		6	1.6%
5		32	8.4%
7		8	2.1%
8		4	1.1%
9		3	0.8%
10		49	12.9%
11		3	0.8%
12		5	1.3%
13		2	0.5%
14		4	1.1%
15		28	7.4%
16		1	0.3%
17		5	1.3%
18		4	1.1%
19		2	0.5%
20		30	7.9%
21		1	0.3%

22		5	1.3%
23		1	0.3%
25		19	5%
26		2	0.5%
27		4	1.1%
28		2	0.5%
29		1	0.3%
30		30	7.9%
31		1	0.3%
33		1	0.3%
35		7	1.8%
40		21	5.5%
42		2	0.5%
45		6	1.6%
47		2	0.5%
48		1	0.3%
50		3	0.8%
52		1	0.3%
55		1	0.3%
59		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		634	

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 290 Invalid: 723 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2.1%
0	None	267	92.1%
1		1	0.3%
2		1	0.3%
3		1	0.3%
5		6	2.1%

7		2	0.7%
8		1	0.3%
12		1	0.3%
15		2	0.7%
20		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		723	

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 104 Invalid: 909 Minimum: 15000 Maximum: 92852100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 15000 - 92852100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
15000		2	1.9%
26000		1	1%
32000		1	1%
35000		2	1.9%
40000		1	1%
45200		1	1%
60000		2	1.9%
67000		1	1%
80000		1	1%
87000		1	1%
100000		2	1.9%
108000		1	1%
110000		1	1%
111000		1	1%
116500		1	1%
120000		1	1%
130000		1	1%
200000		3	2.9%
215400		1	1%

230000		2	1.9%
251400		1	1%
260000		1	1%
280000		2	1.9%
300000		1	1%
320000		2	1.9%
340000		2	1.9%
361300		1	1%
372300		1	1%
380000		1	1%
390000		1	1%
400000		2	1.9%
420000		1	1%
445000		1	1%
450000		1	1%
460000		1	1%
472350		1	1%
500000		2	1.9%
550000		1	1%
600000		1	1%
610000		1	1%
654000		1	1%
700000		1	1%
708000		1	1%
750000		1	1%
772000		1	1%
800000		7	6.7%
903500		1	1%
955000		1	1%
976000		1	1%
1000000		2	1.9%
1005000		1	1%
1050000		1	1%
1120000		1	1%
1204000		1	1%
1220500		1	1%
1315000		1	1%
1629800		1	1%
1800000		1	1%

2000000		3	2.9%
2310000		1	1%
2320000		1	1%
2410000		1	1%
2500000		1	1%
2882000		2	1.9%
3000000		2	1.9%
3416000		1	1%
4000000		1	1%
4200000		1	1%
5000000		1	1%
5500000		1	1%
5572000		1	1%
6231000		1	1%
7900000		1	1%
8000000		1	1%
9830000		1	1%
10000000		1	1%
10369000		1	1%
10800000		1	1%
25000000		1	1%
30000000		1	1%
92852100		1	1%
Sysmiss		909	

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	618	61%
2	No	393	38.8%

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 618 Invalid: 395 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 65 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	6%
0		12	1.9%
1		1	0.2%
2		5	0.8%
3		8	1.3%
4		6	1%
5		61	9.9%
6		17	2.8%
7		27	4.4%
8		26	4.2%
9		5	0.8%
10		96	15.5%
11		11	1.8%
12		17	2.8%
13		9	1.5%
14		4	0.6%
15		44	7.1%
16		8	1.3%
17		7	1.1%
18		9	1.5%
19		1	0.2%
20		58	9.4%
21		6	1%
22		5	0.8%
23		6	1%
24		2	0.3%
25		19	3.1%
26		4	0.6%

27		6	1%
28		6	1%
30		36	5.8%
32		3	0.5%
33		3	0.5%
35		15	2.4%
36		2	0.3%
38		2	0.3%
40		8	1.3%
45		8	1.3%
48		3	0.5%
50		9	1.5%
60		4	0.6%
61		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		395	

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	11	1.1%
2	No	1000	98.7%

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1002 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
5		1	9.1%
7		3	27.3%
8		2	18.2%
10		1	9.1%
15		1	9.1%
18		1	9.1%
21		1	9.1%
30		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1002	

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1002 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	9.1%
2	No	10	90.9%
Sysmiss		1002	

C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1002 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 900000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 900000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	27.3%
100000		2	18.2%
120000		1	9.1%
250000		1	9.1%
350000		1	9.1%
390000		1	9.1%
670000		1	9.1%
900000		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1002	

C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 66000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 66000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 984 Invalid: 29 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	979	99.5%
2	Gallons	2	0.2%
3	Cubic feet	2	0.2%
4	Other	0	0%
5	Liters	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		29	

C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	85	8.4%
2	No	928	91.6%

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 928 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.7%
1		64	75.3%
2		11	12.9%
3		5	5.9%
4		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		928	

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 81 Invalid: 932 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
1	One hour or less	22	27.2%
2		12	14.8%
3		8	9.9%
4		3	3.7%
5		6	7.4%
6		6	7.4%
7		4	4.9%
8		2	2.5%
9		2	2.5%
10		2	2.5%
11		1	1.2%
12		1	1.2%
15		2	2.5%
17		1	1.2%
19		1	1.2%
21		1	1.2%

24		3	3.7%
30		1	1.2%
72		1	1.2%
120		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		932	

C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 45 Invalid: 968 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	6.7%
0	None	39	86.7%
1		1	2.2%
3		1	2.2%
10		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		968	

C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 973 Minimum: 125000 Maximum: 152000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 125000 - 152000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
125000		1	2.5%
200000		1	2.5%
300000		2	5%

350000		1	2.5%
416000		1	2.5%
500000		2	5%
500200		1	2.5%
900000		2	5%
1000000		1	2.5%
1050000		1	2.5%
1230000		1	2.5%
1800000		1	2.5%
2000000		1	2.5%
2010000		1	2.5%
2500000		1	2.5%
2725000		2	5%
3114000		1	2.5%
4000000		1	2.5%
5000000		2	5%
5500000		1	2.5%
7000000		1	2.5%
7200000		1	2.5%
8500000		1	2.5%
9500000		1	2.5%
9600000		1	2.5%
10000000		2	5%
13000000		1	2.5%
13400000		1	2.5%
15000000		3	7.5%
15050000		1	2.5%
16760000		1	2.5%
152000000		1	2.5%
Sysmiss		973	

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	489	48.3%
2	No	524	51.7%

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	62	6.1%
2	No	951	93.9%

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 951 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	5	8.1%
2		11	17.7%
3		10	16.1%

4		3	4.8%
5		15	24.2%
6		1	1.6%
7		5	8.1%
10		6	9.7%
14		1	1.6%
15		2	3.2%
16		1	1.6%
25		1	1.6%
30		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		951	

C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 951 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 225000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 225000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
10990		1	1.6%
12000		1	1.6%
15000		4	6.5%
16000		1	1.6%
20000		2	3.2%
24800		1	1.6%
25500		1	1.6%
27000		1	1.6%
28000		1	1.6%
30000		4	6.5%
30150		1	1.6%
32000		2	3.2%
35000		1	1.6%
40000		2	3.2%
45000		4	6.5%

47000		1	1.6%
48000		1	1.6%
50000		3	4.8%
60000		4	6.5%
65000		1	1.6%
70000		2	3.2%
80000		2	3.2%
85000		2	3.2%
90000		2	3.2%
100000		2	3.2%
115000		1	1.6%
120000		2	3.2%
125000		1	1.6%
140000		2	3.2%
150000		1	1.6%
160000		1	1.6%
180000		1	1.6%
190000		1	1.6%
200000		1	1.6%
210000		1	1.6%
220000		1	1.6%
225000		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		951	

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	5	0.5%
1	Yes	83	8.2%
2	No	922	91%

C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 83 Invalid: 930 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
0	Less than 1 hour	53	63.9%
1		9	10.8%
2		7	8.4%
3		1	1.2%
4		3	3.6%
5		2	2.4%
6		2	2.4%
7		1	1.2%
20		1	1.2%
35		2	2.4%
40		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		930	

C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 53 Invalid: 960 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 45 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		4	7.5%
2		4	7.5%

3		2	3.8%
5		4	7.5%
10		3	5.7%
13		1	1.9%
15		6	11.3%
20		8	15.1%
25		5	9.4%
30		5	9.4%
35		2	3.8%
40		8	15.1%
45		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		960	

C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 81 Invalid: 932 Minimum: -9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
0	None	80	98.8%
Sysmiss		932	

C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1011 Minimum: 20000 Maximum: 750000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 20000 - 750000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0	None	0	0%
20000		1	50%
750000		1	50%
Sysmiss		1011	

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1.2%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	57	5.6%
1	Unable to change provider	102	10.1%
2	With some difficulty	273	26.9%
3	With little difficulty	283	27.9%
4	With no difficulty at all	286	28.2%

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	13	1.3%
0	No obstacle	175	17.3%
1	Minor obstacle	214	21.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	243	24%
3	Major obstacle	197	19.4%

4	Very severe obstacle	169	16.7%
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D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	526	51.9%
2	Retail trade of	114	11.3%
3	Wholesale trade of	127	12.5%
4	Construction of	138	13.6%
6	Provide services of	88	8.7%
51	Hotel	11	1.1%
52	Restaurant	9	0.9%

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1002 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 270

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 3 - 270 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	9.1%
6		1	9.1%
8		2	18.2%
29		1	9.1%
42		1	9.1%
50		1	9.1%
55		1	9.1%

90		1	9.1%
160		1	9.1%
270		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1002	

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1002 Minimum: 27 Maximum: 2430
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 27 - 2430 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
27		1	9.1%
78		1	9.1%
96		1	9.1%
294		1	9.1%
670		1	9.1%
680		1	9.1%
750		1	9.1%
890		1	9.1%
1790		1	9.1%
1900		1	9.1%
2430		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1002	

D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1002 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	11	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1002	

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 35 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 35 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
35		1	0.1%
40		6	0.6%
50		31	3.1%
55		2	0.2%
60		37	3.7%
63		1	0.1%
65		9	0.9%
70		42	4.1%
72		1	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		20	2%
76		1	0.1%
79		3	0.3%
80		80	7.9%

81		4	0.4%
82		5	0.5%
83		4	0.4%
84		1	0.1%
85		19	1.9%
86		1	0.1%
87		3	0.3%
88		2	0.2%
89		1	0.1%
90		46	4.5%
91		4	0.4%
92		2	0.2%
93		4	0.4%
94		2	0.2%
95		23	2.3%
96		5	0.5%
97		3	0.3%
98		6	0.6%
100		643	63.5%

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 2348000 Maximum: 504024454000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 2348000 - 504024454000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 105 Range: - Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 614282192000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -7 - 614282192000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	80	100%

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 114 Range: - Format: character

D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1013 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 913 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 37
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 37 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	13%
0		31	31%
2		2	2%
3		2	2%
5		3	3%
6		2	2%
7		2	2%
8		2	2%
10		14	14%
12		3	3%
13		1	1%
14		1	1%
15		7	7%
17		1	1%
18		1	1%
20		5	5%
25		3	3%
26		1	1%
30		5	5%
37		1	1%
Sysmiss		913	

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	0.6%
4		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
20		4	0.4%
30		6	0.6%
33		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		6	0.6%
50		21	2.1%
51		1	0.1%
60		22	2.2%
65		2	0.2%
70		20	2%
72		1	0.1%
75		12	1.2%
80		28	2.8%
82		1	0.1%
85		7	0.7%
86		2	0.2%
90		16	1.6%
93		2	0.2%
95		4	0.4%
97		2	0.2%
100		846	83.5%

D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		951	93.9%
5		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
10		7	0.7%
11		1	0.1%
20		11	1.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		13	1.3%
33		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		12	1.2%
50		7	0.7%
60		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
100		3	0.3%

D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		900	88.8%
3		3	0.3%
5		4	0.4%
7		1	0.1%
10		11	1.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		8	0.8%
18		1	0.1%
20		18	1.8%
25		11	1.1%

28		1	0.1%
30		10	1%
34		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		11	1.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		13	1.3%
60		5	0.5%
65		1	0.1%
70		3	0.3%
80		3	0.3%
90		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%
100		3	0.3%

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 36 Range: - Format: character

D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 913 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
1	Airport	3	3%
2	Land border crossing	94	94%
3	Seaport or waterway	2	2%
Sysmiss		913	

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 100 Invalid: 913 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	1%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		9	9%
3		5	5%
4		4	4%
5		8	8%
6		7	7%
7		7	7%
8		4	4%
9		3	3%
10		15	15%
11		2	2%
12		8	8%
13		2	2%
14		2	2%
15		4	4%
16		3	3%
18		2	2%
19		1	1%
20		5	5%
22		1	1%
27		1	1%
30		1	1%
Sysmiss		913	

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 1013 Maximum: *

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 99 Invalid: 914 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 32

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 32 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	7.1%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		1	1%
3		5	5.1%
4		7	7.1%
5		4	4%
6		4	4%
7		7	7.1%
8		4	4%
9		8	8.1%
10		5	5.1%
11		4	4%
12		5	5.1%
13		5	5.1%
14		5	5.1%
15		7	7.1%
16		4	4%
18		5	5.1%

19		1	1%
20		4	4%
21		1	1%
22		1	1%
23		1	1%
25		1	1%
28		1	1%
30		1	1%
32		1	1%
Sysmiss		914	

D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 913 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	FCA (free carrier)	91	91%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	1	1%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	2	2%
4	Other	6	6%
Sysmiss		913	

D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 913 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	62	62%
2	No	38	38%
Sysmiss		913	

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 167 Invalid: 846 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	3%
1951		1	0.6%
1989		1	0.6%
1991		1	0.6%
1996		1	0.6%
1999		3	1.8%
2000		3	1.8%
2001		1	0.6%
2002		2	1.2%
2004		2	1.2%
2005		3	1.8%
2006		2	1.2%
2007		5	3%
2008		6	3.6%
2009		5	3%
2010		6	3.6%
2011		5	3%
2012		7	4.2%
2013		7	4.2%
2014		8	4.8%
2015		15	9%
2016		16	9.6%
2017		10	6%

2018		12	7.2%
2019		8	4.8%
2020		14	8.4%
2021		4	2.4%
2022		10	6%
2023		4	2.4%
Sysmiss		846	

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
0		101	10%
5		5	0.5%
8		1	0.1%
10		26	2.6%
15		14	1.4%
20		47	4.6%
21		1	0.1%
25		13	1.3%
30		38	3.8%
35		11	1.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		57	5.6%
41		1	0.1%
45		12	1.2%
47		1	0.1%
50		77	7.6%
55		3	0.3%
56		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%

60		70	6.9%
62		2	0.2%
65		9	0.9%
66		1	0.1%
68		3	0.3%
69		1	0.1%
70		41	4%
71		1	0.1%
72		1	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		23	2.3%
76		1	0.1%
77		2	0.2%
78		1	0.1%
80		59	5.8%
82		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		27	2.7%
86		2	0.2%
87		3	0.3%
88		1	0.1%
90		47	4.6%
92		4	0.4%
93		2	0.2%
94		1	0.1%
95		19	1.9%
96		2	0.2%
97		1	0.1%
98		3	0.3%
100		268	26.5%

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
0		268	26.5%
2		3	0.3%
3		1	0.1%
4		2	0.2%
5		19	1.9%
6		1	0.1%
7		2	0.2%
8		4	0.4%
10		47	4.6%
12		1	0.1%
13		3	0.3%
14		2	0.2%
15		27	2.7%
16		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		59	5.8%
22		1	0.1%
23		2	0.2%
24		1	0.1%
25		23	2.3%
26		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
29		1	0.1%
30		41	4%
31		1	0.1%
32		3	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		9	0.9%
38		2	0.2%
40		70	6.9%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		3	0.3%
50		77	7.6%

53		1	0.1%
55		12	1.2%
59		1	0.1%
60		57	5.6%
61		1	0.1%
65		11	1.1%
70		38	3.8%
75		13	1.3%
79		1	0.1%
80		47	4.6%
85		14	1.4%
90		26	2.6%
92		1	0.1%
95		5	0.5%
100		101	10%

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 741 Invalid: 272 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	173	23.3%
2	No	568	76.7%
Sysmiss		272	

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 36 Range: - Format: character

D39: Main point of entry**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 173 Invalid: 840 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	13	7.5%
2	Land border crossing	160	92.5%
3	Seaport or waterway	0	0%
Sysmiss		840	

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 173 Invalid: 840 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		1	0.6%
3		3	1.7%
4		7	4%
5		21	12.1%
6		8	4.6%
7		16	9.2%
8		9	5.2%
9		5	2.9%
10		29	16.8%
11		4	2.3%

12		12	6.9%
13		3	1.7%
14		15	8.7%
15		15	8.7%
16		2	1.2%
17		2	1.2%
18		1	0.6%
19		1	0.6%
20		8	4.6%
21		2	1.2%
23		1	0.6%
25		2	1.2%
29		1	0.6%
30		2	1.2%
Sysmiss		840	

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 1013 Maximum: *

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 171 Invalid: 842 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		1	0.6%
4		4	2.3%
5		10	5.8%
6		11	6.4%
7		8	4.7%
8		10	5.8%
9		13	7.6%
10		10	5.8%
11		11	6.4%
12		13	7.6%
13		8	4.7%
14		11	6.4%
15		16	9.4%
16		10	5.8%
17		3	1.8%
18		3	1.8%
19		2	1.2%
20		6	3.5%
22		5	2.9%
23		1	0.6%
24		1	0.6%
25		4	2.3%
26		1	0.6%
28		1	0.6%
30		3	1.8%
31		3	1.8%
35		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		842	

D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 1013 Maximum: *

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 173 Invalid: 840 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	12.1%
0		3	1.7%
3		2	1.2%
4		1	0.6%
5		5	2.9%
7		3	1.7%
8		3	1.7%
9		1	0.6%
10		17	9.8%
11		1	0.6%
12		57	32.9%
13		4	2.3%
14		2	1.2%
15		22	12.7%
16		2	1.2%
18		3	1.7%
20		11	6.4%
21		1	0.6%
22		1	0.6%
25		2	1.2%
30		6	3.5%

32		1	0.6%
35		2	1.2%
40		1	0.6%
45		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		840	

D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 173 Invalid: 840 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	22	12.7%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	36	20.8%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	106	61.3%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	0	0%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	1	0.6%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	2	1.2%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	1	0.6%
8	Other	4	2.3%
Sysmiss		840	

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%

-7	Does not apply	10	1%
0	No obstacle	200	19.7%
1	Minor obstacle	210	20.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	236	23.3%
3	Major obstacle	220	21.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	136	13.4%

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	15	1.5%
0	No obstacle	387	38.2%
1	Minor obstacle	237	23.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	196	19.3%
3	Major obstacle	127	12.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	45	4.4%

O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	293	28.9%
2	No	720	71.1%

02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 293 Invalid: 720 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	245	83.6%
2	No	48	16.4%
Sysmiss		720	

03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	100	9.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	35	3.5%
1	Strongly disagree	142	14%
2	Tend to disagree	143	14.1%
3	Tend to agree	470	46.4%
4	Strongly agree	123	12.1%

03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	93	9.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	36	3.6%
1	Strongly disagree	158	15.6%
2	Tend to disagree	150	14.8%
3	Tend to agree	447	44.1%
4	Strongly agree	129	12.7%

J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	50	4.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	27	2.7%
1	Strongly disagree	155	15.3%
2	Tend to disagree	177	17.5%
3	Tend to agree	452	44.6%
4	Strongly agree	152	15%

R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	65	12.4%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	12	2.3%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	192	36.5%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	251	47.7%
4	No action was taken	5	1%
Sysmiss		487	

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	476	90.5%
2	No	50	9.5%
Sysmiss		487	

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 476 Invalid: 537 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	79	16.6%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	195	41%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	201	42.2%

Sysmiss		537	
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R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	472	89.7%
2	No	54	10.3%
Sysmiss		487	

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 472 Invalid: 541 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	62	13.1%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	128	27.1%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	282	59.7%
Sysmiss		541	

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 472 Invalid: 541 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	56	11.9%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	79	16.7%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	209	44.3%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	88	18.6%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	25	5.3%
6	Targets were not achieved	15	3.2%
Sysmiss		541	

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 472 Invalid: 541 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	39	8.3%
2	Most managers and some production workers	177	37.5%
3	Most managers and most production workers	88	18.6%
4	All managers and most production workers	168	35.6%
Sysmiss		541	

R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	429	81.6%
2	No	97	18.4%
Sysmiss		487	

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 429 Invalid: 584 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	112	26.1%
2	Their team's or shift performance	87	20.3%
3	The establishment's performance	166	38.7%
4	The firm's performance	64	14.9%
Sysmiss		584	

R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	13	2.5%

1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	225	42.8%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	232	44.1%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	30	5.7%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	26	4.9%
Sysmiss		487	

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	96	18.3%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	304	57.8%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	33	6.3%
3	Rarely or never	85	16.2%
Sysmiss		487	

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local “ main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	514	50.7%
2	National “ main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	465	45.9%
3	International	34	3.4%

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 979 Invalid: 34 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 210
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 210 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	75	7.7%
-4	Too many to count	420	42.9%
0		8	0.8%
1		19	1.9%
2		59	6%
3		66	6.7%
4		61	6.2%
5		54	5.5%
6		38	3.9%
7		32	3.3%
8		32	3.3%
9		17	1.7%
10		23	2.3%
11		5	0.5%
12		7	0.7%
13		7	0.7%
14		3	0.3%
15		12	1.2%
16		4	0.4%
17		7	0.7%
18		1	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		10	1%
21		1	0.1%
22		2	0.2%
24		1	0.1%
25		2	0.2%
30		6	0.6%

34		2	0.2%
35		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
210		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		34	

E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 979 Invalid: 34 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.7%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	116	11.8%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	460	47%
3	There is competition among many firms	386	39.4%
Sysmiss		34	

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	331	32.7%
2	No	681	67.2%

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	2.9%
1	Yes	257	25.4%
2	No	727	71.8%

E32: Change in competition in the last year?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	2.9%
1	Yes, there is more competition	317	31.3%
2	Yes, there is less competition	77	7.6%
3	No change	590	58.2%

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Prices are regulated	425	42%
-6	Prices set by HQ	14	1.4%
1	Yes	234	23.1%
2	No	339	33.5%

E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	43	4.2%
1	Yes	52	5.1%
2	No	918	90.6%

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	4.1%
-7	Does not apply	23	2.3%
0	No obstacle	383	37.8%
1	Minor obstacle	209	20.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	244	24.1%
3	Major obstacle	96	9.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	16	1.6%

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	169	16.7%
2	No	843	83.2%

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 169 Invalid: 844 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	53	31.4%
2	No	116	68.6%
Sysmiss		844	

H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 224 Range: - Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	134	13.2%
2	No	878	86.7%

H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 230 Range: - Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	98	9.7%
2	No	913	90.1%

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 98 Invalid: 915 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 300000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.1%
60000		1	1%
120000		1	1%
250000		1	1%
400000		1	1%
450000		1	1%
500000		2	2%
600000		1	1%
700000		1	1%
1000000		2	2%
1390000		1	1%
1500000		5	5.1%
2000000		5	5.1%
2634570		1	1%
3000000		3	3.1%
3200000		1	1%
3340000		1	1%
4000000		2	2%
4060000		1	1%
5000000		6	6.1%
5200000		1	1%
6000000		2	2%
7000000		2	2%
8000000		1	1%
9000000		1	1%
9500000		1	1%
10000000		4	4.1%
12000000		5	5.1%
13500000		1	1%
15000000		2	2%
18000000		1	1%
18500000		1	1%

19000000		1	1%
20000000		3	3.1%
22000000		2	2%
25000000		5	5.1%
26000000		1	1%
26700000		1	1%
30000000		4	4.1%
32000000		1	1%
35000000		4	4.1%
40000000		1	1%
45000000		1	1%
46000000		1	1%
50000000		2	2%
60000000		1	1%
70000000		2	2%
80000000		1	1%
96000000		1	1%
120000000		1	1%
300000000		2	2%
Sysmiss		915	

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	8%
10		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		4	0.8%
22		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		6	1.1%

32		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
38		3	0.6%
40		6	1.1%
41		1	0.2%
45		4	0.8%
48		1	0.2%
50		14	2.7%
51		2	0.4%
52		4	0.8%
53		2	0.4%
54		1	0.2%
55		2	0.4%
58		2	0.4%
59		2	0.4%
60		23	4.4%
61		1	0.2%
62		1	0.2%
63		3	0.6%
65		6	1.1%
66		2	0.4%
67		3	0.6%
68		3	0.6%
70		21	4%
71		3	0.6%
72		4	0.8%
73		4	0.8%
74		2	0.4%
75		13	2.5%
76		3	0.6%
77		5	1%
78		4	0.8%
79		2	0.4%
80		31	5.9%
81		3	0.6%
82		9	1.7%
83		1	0.2%

84		3	0.6%
85		7	1.3%
86		2	0.4%
87		4	0.8%
88		9	1.7%
89		6	1.1%
90		30	5.7%
91		6	1.1%
92		4	0.8%
93		3	0.6%
94		1	0.2%
95		13	2.5%
96		3	0.6%
97		2	0.4%
98		16	3%
99		1	0.2%
100		165	31.4%
Sysmiss		487	

G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		389	38.4%
20		15	1.5%
25		1	0.1%
30		11	1.1%
40		11	1.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		30	3%
60		14	1.4%

65		3	0.3%
70		12	1.2%
75		4	0.4%
76		1	0.1%
80		10	1%
85		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
100		508	50.1%

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	49	4.8%
2	No	963	95.1%

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 964 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	1	2%
1	One day or less	0	0%
7		4	8.2%

8		1	2%
10		3	6.1%
14		2	4.1%
15		2	4.1%
16		2	4.1%
17		1	2%
18		1	2%
20		4	8.2%
21		7	14.3%
25		1	2%
27		1	2%
28		3	6.1%
30		4	8.2%
32		3	6.1%
37		1	2%
40		1	2%
45		2	4.1%
50		1	2%
56		1	2%
60		1	2%
72		1	2%
90		1	2%
Sysmiss		964	

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 964 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	2%
2	No	48	98%

Sysmiss		964	
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G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Yes	46	4.5%
2	No	962	95%

G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 46 Invalid: 967 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	2.2%
5		7	15.2%
6		2	4.3%
7		3	6.5%
8		2	4.3%
9		2	4.3%
10		3	6.5%
14		4	8.7%

15		3	6.5%
20		2	4.3%
21		3	6.5%
25		1	2.2%
28		3	6.5%
30		10	21.7%
Sysmiss		967	

G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 46 Invalid: 967 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1500000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1500000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	17.4%
60000		1	2.2%
80000		1	2.2%
85000		1	2.2%
100000		2	4.3%
146000		1	2.2%
170000		1	2.2%
192000		1	2.2%
200000		3	6.5%
235000		1	2.2%
250000		2	4.3%
300000		5	10.9%
320000		1	2.2%
400000		1	2.2%
420000		1	2.2%
450000		2	4.3%
490000		1	2.2%
500000		2	4.3%
700000		1	2.2%
900000		1	2.2%

1200000		2	4.3%
1500000		1	2.2%
2332000		1	2.2%
7000000		1	2.2%
8500000		1	2.2%
20000000		1	2.2%
300000000		1	2.2%
1500000000		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		967	

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 114 Invalid: 899 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 11000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.6%
10		1	0.9%
11		1	0.9%
15		2	1.8%
17		1	0.9%
18		1	0.9%
23		1	0.9%
25		1	0.9%
30		1	0.9%
35		3	2.6%
40		3	2.6%
50		1	0.9%
78		1	0.9%
80		1	0.9%
84		1	0.9%
88		1	0.9%
110		1	0.9%
120		2	1.8%

130		1	0.9%
140		1	0.9%
150		2	1.8%
156		1	0.9%
170		1	0.9%
172		1	0.9%
180		2	1.8%
200		2	1.8%
230		1	0.9%
250		1	0.9%
275		1	0.9%
300		5	4.4%
320		2	1.8%
350		2	1.8%
378		1	0.9%
403		1	0.9%
417		1	0.9%
427		1	0.9%
440		1	0.9%
450		1	0.9%
460		1	0.9%
472		1	0.9%
475		1	0.9%
480		1	0.9%
484		1	0.9%
497		1	0.9%
500		1	0.9%
515		1	0.9%
540		1	0.9%
600		2	1.8%
650		1	0.9%
800		1	0.9%
812		1	0.9%
854		1	0.9%
895		1	0.9%
924		1	0.9%
972		1	0.9%
973		1	0.9%
1000		4	3.5%

1093		1	0.9%
1130		1	0.9%
1200		1	0.9%
1218		1	0.9%
1219		1	0.9%
1258		1	0.9%
1280		1	0.9%
1300		1	0.9%
1500		1	0.9%
1600		1	0.9%
1700		2	1.8%
1717		1	0.9%
1800		1	0.9%
1813		1	0.9%
1850		1	0.9%
1932		1	0.9%
2000		2	1.8%
2036		1	0.9%
2200		1	0.9%
2351		1	0.9%
2400		1	0.9%
2440		1	0.9%
2460		1	0.9%
2500		1	0.9%
2700		1	0.9%
2846		1	0.9%
2867		1	0.9%
3478		1	0.9%
3500		1	0.9%
4000		1	0.9%
5000		1	0.9%
6300		1	0.9%
7000		1	0.9%
11000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		899	

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 111 Invalid: 902 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	1	0.9%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	110	99.1%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		902	

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	2.1%
-7	Does not apply	14	1.4%
0	No obstacle	321	31.7%
1	Minor obstacle	247	24.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	258	25.5%
3	Major obstacle	120	11.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	32	3.2%

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	5	0.5%
2	No	1007	99.4%

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 5 Invalid: 1008 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 300000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	20%
10000000		1	20%
47000000		1	20%
50000000		1	20%
300000000		1	20%
Sysmiss		1008	

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
1	Yes	393	38.8%
2	No	617	60.9%

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Establishment was not in business	1	0.1%
1	Yes	430	42.4%
2	No	580	57.3%

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%

20		7	0.7%
30		12	1.2%
35		2	0.2%
40		18	1.8%
45		1	0.1%
50		67	6.6%
55		2	0.2%
60		49	4.8%
65		9	0.9%
70		66	6.5%
72		1	0.1%
75		15	1.5%
77		1	0.1%
80		51	5%
82		1	0.1%
85		13	1.3%
90		16	1.6%
92		2	0.2%
94		1	0.1%
95		2	0.2%
96		1	0.1%
100		672	66.3%

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		860	84.9%
4		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%

10		8	0.8%
15		7	0.7%
20		24	2.4%
25		6	0.6%
30		33	3.3%
35		5	0.5%
40		19	1.9%
50		29	2.9%
60		9	0.9%
65		2	0.2%
70		4	0.4%
80		3	0.3%
95		1	0.1%

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1010	99.7%
15		2	0.2%
30		1	0.1%

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 75

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 75 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		830	81.9%
5		1	0.1%
6		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		12	1.2%
15		10	1%
20		36	3.6%
23		1	0.1%
25		8	0.8%
28		1	0.1%
30		48	4.7%
35		1	0.1%
40		23	2.3%
45		2	0.2%
50		30	3%
60		5	0.5%
70		2	0.2%
75		1	0.1%

K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		969	95.7%
3		1	0.1%
5		2	0.2%
10		6	0.6%
15		1	0.1%
20		13	1.3%

25		3	0.3%
30		6	0.6%
40		2	0.2%
50		6	0.6%
60		2	0.2%
80		1	0.1%
97		1	0.1%

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	338	33.4%
2	No	675	66.6%

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 338 Invalid: 675 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 48000000000
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: 0 - 48000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 338 Invalid: 675 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		297	87.9%
2500000		1	0.3%
5000000		1	0.3%
9500000		1	0.3%
15000000		1	0.3%
15500000		1	0.3%
17000000		1	0.3%
19200000		1	0.3%
20000000		1	0.3%
25000000		1	0.3%
28000000		1	0.3%
30000000		1	0.3%
32000000		1	0.3%
33000000		1	0.3%
40000000		1	0.3%
45000000		1	0.3%
49950000		1	0.3%
50000000		3	0.9%
62400000		1	0.3%
65000000		1	0.3%
70000000		1	0.3%
72000000		1	0.3%
80000000		1	0.3%
96000000		1	0.3%
100000000		1	0.3%
103471000		1	0.3%
120000000		1	0.3%
160000000		1	0.3%
180000000		1	0.3%
190000000		1	0.3%
210000000		1	0.3%

300000000		2	0.6%
450000000		1	0.3%
500000000		1	0.3%
550000000		1	0.3%
750000000		1	0.3%
1000000000		3	0.9%
Sysmiss		675	

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 336 Invalid: 677 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		12	3.6%
20		6	1.8%
30		6	1.8%
35		1	0.3%
40		5	1.5%
45		3	0.9%
50		20	6%
60		9	2.7%
65		2	0.6%
68		1	0.3%
70		14	4.2%
75		4	1.2%
80		15	4.5%
82		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
90		7	2.1%
95		1	0.3%
100		228	67.9%
Sysmiss		677	

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1011 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	50%
500000		1	50%
Sysmiss		1011	

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 336 Invalid: 677 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		291	86.6%
5		1	0.3%
10		6	1.8%
15		1	0.3%
18		1	0.3%
20		6	1.8%
25		2	0.6%
30		6	1.8%
32		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
45		1	0.3%

50		8	2.4%
55		1	0.3%
60		3	0.9%
70		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
100		4	1.2%
Sysmiss		677	

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1011 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	100%
Sysmiss		1011	

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 336 Invalid: 677 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		283	84.2%
5		1	0.3%
10		4	1.2%
20		6	1.8%
25		3	0.9%

30		9	2.7%
35		1	0.3%
40		7	2.1%
50		11	3.3%
55		2	0.6%
60		2	0.6%
70		3	0.9%
75		1	0.3%
80		3	0.9%
Sysmiss		677	

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1011 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 10000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 10000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	50%
10000000		1	50%
Sysmiss		1011	

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 336 Invalid: 677 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		336	100%

Sysmiss		677	
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K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1011 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	100%
Sysmiss		1011	

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 336 Invalid: 677 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		317	94.3%
10		1	0.3%
20		8	2.4%
25		1	0.3%
30		3	0.9%
40		2	0.6%
50		2	0.6%
60		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		677	

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1011 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	100%
Sysmiss		1011	

K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 336 Invalid: 677 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		323	96.1%
5		1	0.3%
10		2	0.6%
20		2	0.6%
25		1	0.3%
35		1	0.3%
40		2	0.6%
50		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		677	

K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1011 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	100%
Sysmiss		1011	

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1000	98.7%
2	No	13	1.3%

K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	334	33%
2	No	679	67%

K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	83	8.2%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	133	13.1%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	7	0.7%
4	No	790	78%

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 223 Invalid: 790 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	86	38.6%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	136	61%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	1	0.4%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		790	

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 223 Invalid: 790 Minimum: 2015 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2015 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2015		1	0.4%
2016		1	0.4%
2018		2	0.9%
2019		3	1.3%
2020		14	6.3%
2021		31	13.9%
2022		63	28.3%
2023		108	48.4%
Sysmiss		790	

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 223 Invalid: 790 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 1560000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -8 - 1560000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	12	5.4%
1500000		2	0.9%
1600000		1	0.4%
2500000		1	0.4%
3000000		2	0.9%

4000000		1	0.4%
4500000		1	0.4%
5000000		2	0.9%
7000000		1	0.4%
10000000		4	1.8%
15000000		2	0.9%
17000000		2	0.9%
18000000		1	0.4%
20000000		5	2.2%
24120000		1	0.4%
25000000		3	1.3%
28000000		1	0.4%
29000000		1	0.4%
30000000		3	1.3%
35000000		2	0.9%
36000000		1	0.4%
38450000		1	0.4%
40000000		7	3.1%
41250000		1	0.4%
46000000		1	0.4%
47000000		1	0.4%
48500000		1	0.4%
50000000		16	7.2%
54000000		1	0.4%
55000000		1	0.4%
56000000		1	0.4%
60000000		6	2.7%
60300000		1	0.4%
61000000		1	0.4%
61200000		1	0.4%
64500000		1	0.4%
65000000		1	0.4%
70000000		4	1.8%
71300000		1	0.4%
75000000		6	2.7%
77000000		1	0.4%
80000000		5	2.2%
82000000		1	0.4%
84000000		1	0.4%

85000000		1	0.4%
90000000		6	2.7%
93000000		1	0.4%
95000000		1	0.4%
100000000		10	4.5%
110000000		1	0.4%
120000000		3	1.3%
122000000		1	0.4%
125000000		1	0.4%
130000000		1	0.4%
130400000		1	0.4%
140000000		1	0.4%
150000000		6	2.7%
156000000		2	0.9%
160000000		3	1.3%
168000000		1	0.4%
180000000		5	2.2%
185000000		2	0.9%
200000000		11	4.9%
229200000		1	0.4%
240000000		2	0.9%
243000000		1	0.4%
250000000		3	1.3%
252000000		1	0.4%
260000000		1	0.4%
275000000		1	0.4%
280000000		2	0.9%
300000000		4	1.8%
330000000		2	0.9%
350000000		4	1.8%
360000000		1	0.4%
375000000		1	0.4%
380000000		2	0.9%
400000000		2	0.9%
420000000		1	0.4%
450000000		3	1.3%
500000000		14	6.3%
600000000		1	0.4%
700000000		2	0.9%

800000000		2	0.9%
900000000		1	0.4%
980000000		1	0.4%
1500000000		1	0.4%
1560000000		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		790	

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 223 Invalid: 790 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.9%
1	Yes	204	91.5%
2	No	17	7.6%
Sysmiss		790	

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 204 Invalid: 809 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	69	33.8%
2	No	135	66.2%
Sysmiss		809	

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 204 Invalid: 809 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	137	67.2%
2	No	67	32.8%
Sysmiss		809	

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 204 Invalid: 809 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	73	35.8%
2	No	131	64.2%
Sysmiss		809	

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 204 Invalid: 809 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	110	53.9%
2	No	94	46.1%
Sysmiss		809	

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 204 Invalid: 809 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	19	9.3%
2	No	185	90.7%
Sysmiss		809	

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 204 Invalid: 809 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1944000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1944000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	100%
Sysmiss		809	

K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 223 Invalid: 790 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.1%
1		200	89.7%
2		16	7.2%
Sysmiss		790	

K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 797 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 1087000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -8 - 1087000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	21	100%
Sysmiss		797	

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	75	7.4%
1	Yes	93	9.2%

2	No	845	83.4%
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K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	94	9.3%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	107	10.6%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	9	0.9%
4	No	803	79.3%

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 803 Invalid: 210 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	395	49.2%
2	Application procedures were complex	38	4.7%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	107	13.3%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	67	8.3%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	60	7.5%
6	Did not think it would be approved	84	10.5%
7	Other	51	6.4%
Sysmiss		210	

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 210 Invalid: 803 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Application was approved in full	61	29%
2	Application was approved in part	56	26.7%
3	Application was rejected	90	42.9%
4	Application was withdrawn	2	1%
Sysmiss		803	

K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 103 Invalid: 910 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 350000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 350000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.9%
2000		1	1%
7000		1	1%
20000		1	1%
25000		2	1.9%
30000		2	1.9%
32000		1	1%
34000		1	1%
36000		1	1%

40000		2	1.9%
45000		1	1%
50000		6	5.8%
55000		1	1%
60000		2	1.9%
65000		1	1%
70000		1	1%
80000		5	4.9%
90000		3	2.9%
92000		1	1%
100000		6	5.8%
110000		1	1%
120000		4	3.9%
150000		4	3.9%
180000		2	1.9%
200000		3	2.9%
220000		1	1%
230000		1	1%
260300		1	1%
288000		1	1%
300000		2	1.9%
320000		2	1.9%
350000		1	1%
380000		1	1%
400000		2	1.9%
500000		3	2.9%
550000		1	1%
670000		1	1%
700000		1	1%
800000		3	2.9%
880000		1	1%
900000		2	1.9%
915000		1	1%
930000		1	1%
950000		1	1%
1000000		4	3.9%
1200000		1	1%
1250000		1	1%
1400000		1	1%

2000000		3	2.9%
2600000		1	1%
5000000		2	1.9%
6250000		3	2.9%
6500000		1	1%
21000000		1	1%
350000000		1	1%
Sysmiss		910	

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 103 Invalid: 910 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 16
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 16 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.9%
5		19	18.4%
6		2	1.9%
7		6	5.8%
8		2	1.9%
9		1	1%
10		7	6.8%
11		9	8.7%
12		15	14.6%
13		21	20.4%
14		15	14.6%
15		3	2.9%
16		1	1%
Sysmiss		910	

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1%
1	Yes	339	33.5%
2	No	664	65.5%

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
0		6	0.6%
1		2	0.2%
10		1	0.1%
15		4	0.4%
20		9	0.9%
21		5	0.5%
22		5	0.5%
23		3	0.3%
24		5	0.5%
25		13	1.3%
26		2	0.2%
27		3	0.3%
28		3	0.3%
29		4	0.4%
30		20	2%
31		3	0.3%

32		2	0.2%
33		5	0.5%
34		3	0.3%
35		10	1%
36		5	0.5%
37		4	0.4%
38		2	0.2%
39		9	0.9%
40		23	2.3%
41		1	0.1%
42		2	0.2%
43		8	0.8%
44		3	0.3%
45		9	0.9%
46		2	0.2%
47		6	0.6%
48		9	0.9%
49		4	0.4%
50		51	5%
51		8	0.8%
52		8	0.8%
53		3	0.3%
54		7	0.7%
55		13	1.3%
56		6	0.6%
57		3	0.3%
58		7	0.7%
59		1	0.1%
60		56	5.5%
61		3	0.3%
62		4	0.4%
63		4	0.4%
64		5	0.5%
65		34	3.4%
66		6	0.6%
67		3	0.3%
68		4	0.4%
69		3	0.3%
70		60	5.9%

71		6	0.6%
72		6	0.6%
73		8	0.8%
74		5	0.5%
75		26	2.6%
76		4	0.4%
77		6	0.6%
78		6	0.6%
79		6	0.6%
80		91	9%
81		11	1.1%
82		8	0.8%
83		7	0.7%
84		8	0.8%
85		36	3.6%
86		6	0.6%
87		18	1.8%
88		18	1.8%
89		8	0.8%
90		83	8.2%
91		7	0.7%
92		24	2.4%
93		12	1.2%
94		6	0.6%
95		57	5.6%
96		18	1.8%
97		10	1%
98		16	1.6%
99		4	0.4%
100		4	0.4%

K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1003 Invalid: 10 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Debit cards	18	1.8%
2	Credit cards	0	0%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	983	98%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		10	

K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 12 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Payment received in less than a day	231	23.1%
1		420	42%
2		180	18%
3		87	8.7%
4		27	2.7%
5		46	4.6%
6		4	0.4%
7		6	0.6%
Sysmiss		12	

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 12 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.7%
0		63	6.3%
1		471	47.1%
2		371	37.1%
3		41	4.1%
4		7	0.7%
5		13	1.3%
6		3	0.3%
7		2	0.2%
9		1	0.1%
10		7	0.7%
11		2	0.2%
13		1	0.1%
15		2	0.2%
Sysmiss		12	

K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1001 Invalid: 12 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 24000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	104	100%

Sysmiss		12	
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K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.6%
0		10	1%
1		10	1%
2		3	0.3%
3		2	0.2%
10		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
20		2	0.2%
30		4	0.4%
32		10	1%
33		12	1.2%
34		10	1%
35		9	0.9%
36		6	0.6%
37		7	0.7%
38		6	0.6%
39		6	0.6%
40		21	2.1%
41		1	0.1%
42		8	0.8%
43		5	0.5%
44		4	0.4%
45		13	1.3%
46		8	0.8%
47		9	0.9%
48		5	0.5%

49		6	0.6%
50		21	2.1%
51		8	0.8%
52		4	0.4%
53		5	0.5%
54		5	0.5%
55		9	0.9%
56		6	0.6%
57		4	0.4%
58		7	0.7%
59		11	1.1%
60		26	2.6%
61		7	0.7%
62		6	0.6%
63		4	0.4%
64		12	1.2%
65		11	1.1%
66		5	0.5%
67		6	0.6%
68		3	0.3%
69		8	0.8%
70		37	3.7%
71		6	0.6%
72		3	0.3%
73		5	0.5%
74		5	0.5%
75		23	2.3%
76		11	1.1%
77		9	0.9%
78		11	1.1%
79		6	0.6%
80		49	4.8%
81		9	0.9%
82		12	1.2%
83		9	0.9%
84		12	1.2%
85		42	4.1%
86		7	0.7%
87		11	1.1%

88		12	1.2%
89		10	1%
90		61	6%
91		19	1.9%
92		37	3.7%
93		23	2.3%
94		23	2.3%
95		100	9.9%
96		27	2.7%
97		24	2.4%
98		35	3.5%
99		16	1.6%
100		6	0.6%

K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 997 Invalid: 16 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Debit cards	11	1.1%
2	Credit cards	0	0%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	986	98.9%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	0	0%
Sysmiss		16	

K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 997 Invalid: 16 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	1.6%
0		87	8.7%
1		373	37.4%
2		370	37.1%
3		114	11.4%
4		8	0.8%
5		15	1.5%
6		3	0.3%
7		2	0.2%
9		1	0.1%
10		5	0.5%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		16	

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	8	0.8%
0	No obstacle	222	21.9%

1	Minor obstacle	224	22.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	347	34.3%
3	Major obstacle	167	16.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	43	4.2%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.8%
0	No time was spent	310	30.6%
2		9	0.9%
3		17	1.7%
4		8	0.8%
5		96	9.5%
6		17	1.7%
7		21	2.1%
8		21	2.1%
9		8	0.8%
10		123	12.1%
11		20	2%
12		23	2.3%
13		15	1.5%
14		15	1.5%
15		50	4.9%
16		10	1%
17		13	1.3%
18		7	0.7%
19		4	0.4%
20		66	6.5%
21		7	0.7%
22		4	0.4%

23		2	0.2%
24		3	0.3%
25		19	1.9%
26		2	0.2%
27		6	0.6%
28		2	0.2%
29		3	0.3%
30		42	4.1%
31		1	0.1%
33		4	0.4%
34		1	0.1%
35		4	0.4%
36		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		24	2.4%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		5	0.5%
50		14	1.4%
70		1	0.1%
100		3	0.3%

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	332	32.8%
2	No	680	67.1%

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 332 Invalid: 681 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		314	94.6%
2		15	4.5%
3		2	0.6%
4		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		681	

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 332 Invalid: 681 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	16	4.8%
1	Yes	26	7.8%
2	No	285	85.8%
Sysmiss		681	

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 332 Invalid: 681 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.5%
1	Yes	24	7.2%
2	No	303	91.3%
Sysmiss		681	

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 24 Invalid: 989 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.2%
-5	Audit is ongoing	0	0%
1	One week or less	7	29.2%
2		2	8.3%
3		2	8.3%
4		5	20.8%
6		2	8.3%
8		1	4.2%
9		1	4.2%
10		1	4.2%
14		1	4.2%
30		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		989	

J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	58	5.7%
2	Yes, partially	64	6.3%
3	No	891	88%

J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 852
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 852 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	100%
1	One hour or less	0	0%

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	799	78.9%
2	Yes, partially	192	19%
3	No	22	2.2%

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	923	91.1%
2	Yes, partially	76	7.5%
3	No	14	1.4%

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Not VAT eligible	165	16.3%
-6	VAT refund not available	58	5.7%
1	Yes	159	15.7%
2	No	631	62.3%

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 159 Invalid: 854 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-5	Refund still outstanding	2	1.3%
1	One week or less	0	0%
2		1	0.6%
3		17	10.7%
4		35	22%
5		5	3.1%
6		14	8.8%
7		4	2.5%
8		26	16.4%
9		4	2.5%
10		18	11.3%
11		1	0.6%
12		21	13.2%
14		3	1.9%
15		2	1.3%
20		3	1.9%
21		1	0.6%
30		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		854	

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 631 Invalid: 382 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	31	4.9%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	63	10%

3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	405	64.2%
4	Other	127	20.1%
Sysmiss		382	

J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	278	27.4%
2	No	735	72.6%

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 278 Invalid: 735 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	38	13.7%
2	Moderately difficult	112	40.3%
3	Somewhat difficult	108	38.8%
4	Not difficult at all	20	7.2%
Sysmiss		735	

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	307	30.3%
2	No	705	69.6%

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 307 Invalid: 706 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 65 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	0	0%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
10		2	0.7%
12		1	0.3%
14		10	3.3%
15		24	7.8%
16		6	2%
20		9	2.9%
21		4	1.3%
24		1	0.3%
28		1	0.3%
30		12	3.9%
40		11	3.6%
42		2	0.7%
45		143	46.6%
46		8	2.6%

47		3	1%
48		12	3.9%
49		1	0.3%
50		16	5.2%
51		1	0.3%
52		2	0.7%
55		1	0.3%
56		1	0.3%
60		34	11.1%
65		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		706	

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1008 Invalid: 5 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	90	8.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	92	9.1%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	806	80%
2		3	0.3%
3		6	0.6%
5		6	0.6%
7		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		2	0.2%
15		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		5	

J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 1008 Minimum: 10000 Maximum: 1500000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 10000 - 1500000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	0	0%
10000		1	20%
20000		1	20%
150000		1	20%
2000000		1	20%
1500000000		1	20%
Sysmiss		1008	

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	26	2.6%
2	No	987	97.4%

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 987 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	3.8%
3		1	3.8%
5		1	3.8%
7		2	7.7%
10		4	15.4%
14		3	11.5%
15		4	15.4%
16		2	7.7%
20		5	19.2%
30		2	7.7%
60		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		987	

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 987 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	7.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	7.7%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	22	84.6%
Sysmiss		987	

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	102	10.1%
2	No	909	89.7%

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 102 Invalid: 911 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
-6	Still in process	1	1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	5	4.9%
3		3	2.9%
5		5	4.9%
6		1	1%
7		5	4.9%
9		1	1%
10		11	10.8%
13		1	1%
14		15	14.7%
15		13	12.7%
16		3	2.9%
17		1	1%

18		1	1%
20		2	2%
21		9	8.8%
24		4	3.9%
25		1	1%
28		3	2.9%
30		13	12.7%
32		1	1%
35		1	1%
60		1	1%
Sysmiss		911	

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 102 Invalid: 911 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	4.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	3.9%
1	Yes	9	8.8%
2	No	84	82.4%
Sysmiss		911	

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	8	0.8%
0	No obstacle	159	15.7%
1	Minor obstacle	290	28.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	339	33.5%
3	Major obstacle	182	18%
4	Very severe obstacle	34	3.4%

J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	9	0.9%
0	No obstacle	339	33.5%
1	Minor obstacle	305	30.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	247	24.4%
3	Major obstacle	105	10.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	0.6%

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	9	0.9%

0	No obstacle	235	23.2%
1	Minor obstacle	281	27.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	264	26.1%
3	Major obstacle	172	17%
4	Very severe obstacle	51	5%

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	9	0.9%
0	No obstacle	343	33.9%
1	Minor obstacle	262	25.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	233	23%
3	Major obstacle	139	13.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	24	2.4%

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	1.3%
-7	Does not apply	27	2.7%
0	No obstacle	374	36.9%
1	Minor obstacle	209	20.6%

2	Moderate obstacle	174	17.2%
3	Major obstacle	148	14.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	68	6.7%

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.7%
-7	Does not apply	15	1.5%
0	No obstacle	453	44.7%
1	Minor obstacle	260	25.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	172	17%
3	Major obstacle	88	8.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	0.8%

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	23	2.3%
0	No obstacle	337	33.3%
1	Minor obstacle	259	25.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	220	21.7%
3	Major obstacle	137	13.5%

4	Very severe obstacle	35	3.5%
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J30_TAXRATE_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		155	15.3%
2		146	14.4%
3		128	12.6%
4		158	15.6%
5		141	13.9%
6		131	12.9%
7		154	15.2%

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		125	12.3%
2		126	12.4%
3		189	18.7%
4		164	16.2%
5		154	15.2%
6		127	12.5%
7		128	12.6%

J30_PERMIT_POS: J30: rotation position 3**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		114	11.3%
2		167	16.5%
3		113	11.2%
4		163	16.1%
5		151	14.9%
6		165	16.3%
7		140	13.8%

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: J30: rotation position 4**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		129	12.7%
2		144	14.2%
3		150	14.8%
4		102	10.1%
5		173	17.1%
6		161	15.9%
7		154	15.2%

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: J30: rotation position 5**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		141	13.9%
2		145	14.3%
3		143	14.1%
4		138	13.6%
5		109	10.8%
6		174	17.2%
7		163	16.1%

J30_COURTS_POS: J30: rotation position 6**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		154	15.2%
2		151	14.9%
3		160	15.8%
4		143	14.1%
5		133	13.1%
6		105	10.4%
7		167	16.5%

J30_CRIME_POS: J30: rotation position 7**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		195	19.2%
2		134	13.2%
3		130	12.8%
4		145	14.3%
5		152	15%
6		150	14.8%
7		107	10.6%

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 4500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 4500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2776
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -7 - 2776 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-7	Establishment was not in business	72	100%
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L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 4000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	36	100%
Sysmiss		487	

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 500 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	36	6.8%
0		2	0.4%
1		37	7%
2		75	14.3%
3		42	8%
4		33	6.3%
5		39	7.4%
6		19	3.6%
7		12	2.3%
8		29	5.5%
9		10	1.9%
10		18	3.4%
11		11	2.1%

12		11	2.1%
13		4	0.8%
14		7	1.3%
15		9	1.7%
16		4	0.8%
17		5	1%
18		4	0.8%
19		4	0.8%
20		11	2.1%
22		4	0.8%
23		4	0.8%
24		4	0.8%
25		4	0.8%
26		5	1%
27		1	0.2%
28		3	0.6%
29		1	0.2%
30		3	0.6%
31		2	0.4%
32		3	0.6%
33		1	0.2%
35		6	1.1%
36		1	0.2%
37		2	0.4%
39		4	0.8%
40		11	2.1%
41		1	0.2%
42		3	0.6%
43		1	0.2%
44		3	0.6%
46		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		5	1%
52		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
61		1	0.2%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%

68		1	0.2%
69		1	0.2%
70		4	0.8%
74		3	0.6%
77		1	0.2%
80		2	0.4%
88		1	0.2%
90		3	0.6%
96		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
112		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
123		1	0.2%
270		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		487	

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 782
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 782 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	40	100%

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1910
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1910 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	100%

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 628
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 628 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	4.1%
0		545	53.8%
1		39	3.8%
2		46	4.5%
3		29	2.9%
4		23	2.3%
5		23	2.3%
6		19	1.9%
7		18	1.8%
8		15	1.5%
9		6	0.6%
10		26	2.6%
11		9	0.9%
12		4	0.4%
13		4	0.4%
14		6	0.6%
15		8	0.8%
16		3	0.3%
17		4	0.4%
18		5	0.5%
19		3	0.3%
20		15	1.5%

21		1	0.1%
22		2	0.2%
23		1	0.1%
24		2	0.2%
25		5	0.5%
26		4	0.4%
27		4	0.4%
28		4	0.4%
29		5	0.5%
30		8	0.8%
31		3	0.3%
32		3	0.3%
33		1	0.1%
34		5	0.5%
36		1	0.1%
37		2	0.2%
38		2	0.2%
39		1	0.1%
40		9	0.9%
41		3	0.3%
42		5	0.5%
44		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
49		2	0.2%
50		3	0.3%
51		1	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
55		2	0.2%
56		1	0.1%
58		2	0.2%
60		4	0.4%
61		1	0.1%
63		2	0.2%
64		1	0.1%
65		1	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
69		1	0.1%

74		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
91		1	0.1%
93		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		2	0.2%
113		1	0.1%
126		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
146		1	0.1%
162		1	0.1%
164		1	0.1%
217		1	0.1%
277		1	0.1%
281		1	0.1%
292		1	0.1%
628		1	0.1%

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 340
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	9.9%
0		111	21.1%
1		16	3%
2		37	7%
3		34	6.5%

4		23	4.4%
5		19	3.6%
6		15	2.9%
7		17	3.2%
8		7	1.3%
9		12	2.3%
10		16	3%
11		6	1.1%
12		10	1.9%
13		4	0.8%
14		3	0.6%
15		8	1.5%
16		2	0.4%
17		5	1%
18		9	1.7%
19		2	0.4%
20		5	1%
21		7	1.3%
22		5	1%
23		5	1%
24		1	0.2%
25		6	1.1%
26		2	0.4%
27		1	0.2%
28		6	1.1%
30		5	1%
32		2	0.4%
33		1	0.2%
34		3	0.6%
35		7	1.3%
37		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		2	0.4%
41		2	0.4%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
49		3	0.6%
50		3	0.6%

51		2	0.4%
52		2	0.4%
53		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		4	0.8%
61		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
64		1	0.2%
69		1	0.2%
70		2	0.4%
71		1	0.2%
76		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
81		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
92		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
116		2	0.4%
117		1	0.2%
120		2	0.4%
122		1	0.2%
132		1	0.2%
142		2	0.4%
143		1	0.2%
145		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
180		2	0.4%
187		1	0.2%
203		1	0.2%
208		1	0.2%
242		1	0.2%
283		1	0.2%
293		1	0.2%
340		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		487	

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 140
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 140 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	8%
0		31	5.9%
1		75	14.3%
2		87	16.5%
3		56	10.6%
4		30	5.7%
5		32	6.1%
6		29	5.5%
7		20	3.8%
8		13	2.5%
9		6	1.1%
10		7	1.3%
11		10	1.9%
12		4	0.8%
13		7	1.3%
14		4	0.8%
15		12	2.3%
16		4	0.8%
17		2	0.4%
18		5	1%
19		3	0.6%
20		5	1%
21		2	0.4%
22		2	0.4%
23		2	0.4%
24		1	0.2%
25		5	1%
26		1	0.2%

27		2	0.4%
28		2	0.4%
29		2	0.4%
30		3	0.6%
31		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		2	0.4%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
41		1	0.2%
43		2	0.4%
47		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		487	

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 487 Invalid: 526 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 462
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 462 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	100%
Sysmiss		526	

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 822 Invalid: 191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.5%
0		1	0.1%
25		2	0.2%
45		1	0.1%
50		3	0.4%
60		8	1%
62		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
65		4	0.5%
66		1	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
70		12	1.5%
72		1	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		2	0.2%
76		1	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		13	1.6%
81		2	0.2%
82		3	0.4%
83		2	0.2%
84		3	0.4%
85		14	1.7%
86		2	0.2%
87		5	0.6%
88		1	0.1%
89		3	0.4%
90		27	3.3%
91		9	1.1%

92		12	1.5%
93		7	0.9%
94		3	0.4%
95		14	1.7%
96		10	1.2%
97		10	1.2%
98		7	0.9%
99		6	0.7%
100		623	75.8%
Sysmiss		191	

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 191 Invalid: 822 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 240
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 2 - 240 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		2	1%
3		1	0.5%
4		4	2.1%
5		91	47.6%
6		16	8.4%
7		12	6.3%
8		5	2.6%
9		3	1.6%
10		6	3.1%
11		3	1.6%
12		4	2.1%
13		1	0.5%
14		1	0.5%
15		3	1.6%
16		3	1.6%
18		2	1%
20		3	1.6%

22		1	0.5%
23		4	2.1%
24		2	1%
25		4	2.1%
26		1	0.5%
30		3	1.6%
32		1	0.5%
33		2	1%
41		1	0.5%
43		1	0.5%
49		1	0.5%
52		1	0.5%
57		2	1%
61		1	0.5%
71		2	1%
80		1	0.5%
113		1	0.5%
140		1	0.5%
240		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		822	

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	301	29.7%
2	No	712	70.3%

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 146 Invalid: 867 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.5%
0	No employees trained	1	0.7%
5		1	0.7%
10		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
30		2	1.4%
35		1	0.7%
40		2	1.4%
50		4	2.7%
55		1	0.7%
60		5	3.4%
62		2	1.4%
64		1	0.7%
70		5	3.4%
73		2	1.4%
75		3	2.1%
80		3	2.1%
85		2	1.4%
87		1	0.7%
88		1	0.7%
90		8	5.5%
92		3	2.1%
95		3	2.1%
98		1	0.7%
100		84	57.5%
Sysmiss		867	

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 1008 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 170

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 3 - 170 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
3		1	20%
4		1	20%
40		1	20%
50		1	20%
170		1	20%
Sysmiss		1008	

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

OverviewValid: 146 Invalid: 867 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	5.5%
0	No employees trained	35	24%
5		2	1.4%
10		12	8.2%
12		1	0.7%
14		1	0.7%
15		1	0.7%
20		7	4.8%
25		2	1.4%
28		1	0.7%
30		3	2.1%
35		2	1.4%
38		2	1.4%
40		5	3.4%

50		7	4.8%
60		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
80		6	4.1%
90		4	2.7%
92		1	0.7%
95		1	0.7%
100		43	29.5%
Sysmiss		867	

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 1008 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	2	40%
2		2	40%
12		1	20%
Sysmiss		1008	

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 283 Invalid: 730 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.1%
0	No female employees trained	24	8.5%

5		9	3.2%
8		2	0.7%
10		3	1.1%
12		1	0.4%
15		6	2.1%
17		1	0.4%
20		7	2.5%
23		1	0.4%
25		5	1.8%
30		8	2.8%
34		1	0.4%
35		5	1.8%
38		2	0.7%
40		4	1.4%
43		1	0.4%
45		2	0.7%
50		10	3.5%
53		1	0.4%
55		1	0.4%
60		4	1.4%
65		5	1.8%
70		4	1.4%
75		5	1.8%
78		1	0.4%
80		8	2.8%
85		2	0.7%
86		1	0.4%
89		2	0.7%
90		5	1.8%
92		1	0.4%
95		5	1.8%
96		1	0.4%
100		142	50.2%
Sysmiss		730	

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 18 Invalid: 995 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	2	11.1%
1		1	5.6%
2		2	11.1%
3		2	11.1%
4		3	16.7%
5		3	16.7%
6		1	5.6%
7		1	5.6%
12		1	5.6%
15		1	5.6%
30		1	5.6%
Sysmiss		995	

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	126	12.4%
2	No	887	87.6%

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 126 Invalid: 887 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
0	Dismissals were immediate	11	8.7%
1		2	1.6%
2		45	35.7%
3		9	7.1%
4		41	32.5%
6		1	0.8%
7		1	0.8%
8		9	7.1%
12		1	0.8%
14		5	4%
15		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		887	

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 126 Invalid: 887 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.6%
0	No severance was paid	81	64.3%
1		5	4%
2		10	7.9%
3		4	3.2%
4		13	10.3%

6		2	1.6%
8		8	6.3%
10		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		887	

L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		995	98.2%
1		3	0.3%
2		3	0.3%
3		2	0.2%
4		1	0.1%
5		2	0.2%
6		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		3	0.3%
30		1	0.1%

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%

0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	887	87.6%
1		4	0.4%
2		16	1.6%
3		17	1.7%
4		9	0.9%
5		23	2.3%
6		8	0.8%
7		5	0.5%
8		4	0.4%
9		2	0.2%
10		11	1.1%
12		1	0.1%
13		2	0.2%
15		5	0.5%
20		10	1%
21		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
40		2	0.2%
50		2	0.2%

L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 125 Invalid: 888 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 27
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 27 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.6%
0		70	56%
1		9	7.2%
2		17	13.6%
3		8	6.4%
4		5	4%

5		3	2.4%
6		2	1.6%
7		1	0.8%
8		2	1.6%
9		1	0.8%
10		1	0.8%
17		2	1.6%
19		1	0.8%
27		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		888	

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 125 Invalid: 888 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One month or less	33	26.4%
2		25	20%
3		27	21.6%
4		16	12.8%
5		12	9.6%
6		8	6.4%
7		2	1.6%
8		1	0.8%
9		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		888	

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	15	1.5%
2	No	996	98.3%

L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 998 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	13.3%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	0	0%
0	Less than one month	3	20%
3		1	6.7%
4		2	13.3%
5		2	13.3%
6		2	13.3%
8		1	6.7%
9		1	6.7%
10		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		998	

L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 1010 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 21 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	33.3%
14		1	33.3%
21		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		1010	

L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 998 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2700000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2700000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	33.3%
0		1	6.7%
300000		1	6.7%
750000		1	6.7%
930000		1	6.7%
1200000		1	6.7%
1450000		1	6.7%
1500000		1	6.7%
1700000		1	6.7%
1800000		1	6.7%
2700000		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		998	

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	381	37.6%
2	No	631	62.3%

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 381 Invalid: 632 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	0	0%
1	Yes	370	97.1%
2	No	10	2.6%
Sysmiss		632	

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	8	0.8%
0	No obstacle	510	50.3%
1	Minor obstacle	251	24.8%

2	Moderate obstacle	181	17.9%
3	Major obstacle	58	5.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	0.4%

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	26	2.6%
0	No obstacle	170	16.8%
1	Minor obstacle	230	22.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	280	27.6%
3	Major obstacle	206	20.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	100	9.9%

L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	12	1.2%
0	No obstacle	262	25.9%
1	Minor obstacle	250	24.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	342	33.8%
3	Major obstacle	126	12.4%

4	Very severe obstacle	19	1.9%
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M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	2.5%
-7	Does not apply	11	1.1%
1	Access to finance	136	13.4%
2	Access to land	19	1.9%
3	Business licensing and permits	84	8.3%
4	Corruption	105	10.4%
5	Courts	4	0.4%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	30	3%
7	Customs and trade regulations	53	5.2%
8	Electricity	79	7.8%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	209	20.6%
10	Labor regulations	6	0.6%
11	Political instability	28	2.8%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	47	4.6%
13	Tax administration	7	0.7%
14	Tax rates	118	11.6%
15	Transport	52	5.1%

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		75	7.4%
2		69	6.8%
3		60	5.9%
4		61	6%
5		61	6%
6		55	5.4%
7		61	6%
8		47	4.6%
9		58	5.7%
10		75	7.4%
11		84	8.3%
12		99	9.8%
13		72	7.1%
14		67	6.6%
15		69	6.8%

M1A LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		98	9.7%
2		56	5.5%
3		43	4.2%
4		48	4.7%
5		74	7.3%
6		49	4.8%
7		52	5.1%
8		65	6.4%

9		54	5.3%
10		48	4.7%
11		108	10.7%
12		86	8.5%
13		89	8.8%
14		85	8.4%
15		58	5.7%

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		75	7.4%
2		68	6.7%
3		57	5.6%
4		44	4.3%
5		55	5.4%
6		75	7.4%
7		52	5.1%
8		52	5.1%
9		62	6.1%
10		52	5.1%
11		95	9.4%
12		88	8.7%
13		70	6.9%
14		98	9.7%
15		70	6.9%

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		71	7%
2		67	6.6%
3		63	6.2%
4		56	5.5%
5		59	5.8%
6		60	5.9%
7		63	6.2%
8		46	4.5%
9		48	4.7%
10		46	4.5%
11		96	9.5%
12		97	9.6%
13		75	7.4%
14		78	7.7%
15		88	8.7%

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		68	6.7%
2		51	5%
3		62	6.1%
4		62	6.1%
5		53	5.2%

6		49	4.8%
7		63	6.2%
8		51	5%
9		62	6.1%
10		66	6.5%
11		97	9.6%
12		89	8.8%
13		91	9%
14		87	8.6%
15		62	6.1%

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		68	6.7%
2		68	6.7%
3		87	8.6%
4		64	6.3%
5		57	5.6%
6		45	4.4%
7		47	4.6%
8		62	6.1%
9		46	4.5%
10		44	4.3%
11		119	11.7%
12		97	9.6%
13		71	7%
14		70	6.9%
15		68	6.7%

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		66	6.5%
2		52	5.1%
3		44	4.3%
4		63	6.2%
5		71	7%
6		65	6.4%
7		51	5%
8		60	5.9%
9		65	6.4%
10		67	6.6%
11		106	10.5%
12		75	7.4%
13		91	9%
14		68	6.7%
15		69	6.8%

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		21	2.1%
2		54	5.3%
3		67	6.6%

4		67	6.6%
5		65	6.4%
6		63	6.2%
7		72	7.1%
8		69	6.8%
9		57	5.6%
10		73	7.2%
11		82	8.1%
12		98	9.7%
13		89	8.8%
14		79	7.8%
15		57	5.6%

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		34	3.4%
2		67	6.6%
3		65	6.4%
4		48	4.7%
5		48	4.7%
6		75	7.4%
7		77	7.6%
8		64	6.3%
9		61	6%
10		61	6%
11		122	12%
12		78	7.7%
13		75	7.4%
14		65	6.4%
15		73	7.2%

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		28	2.8%
2		54	5.3%
3		49	4.8%
4		79	7.8%
5		64	6.3%
6		64	6.3%
7		75	7.4%
8		61	6%
9		73	7.2%
10		70	6.9%
11		104	10.3%
12		98	9.7%
13		79	7.8%
14		55	5.4%
15		60	5.9%

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		65	6.4%

2		81	8%
3		62	6.1%
4		67	6.6%
5		65	6.4%
6		73	7.2%
7		68	6.7%
8		55	5.4%
9		78	7.7%
10		55	5.4%
12		108	10.7%
13		96	9.5%
14		81	8%
15		59	5.8%

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		73	7.2%
2		75	7.4%
3		68	6.7%
4		78	7.7%
5		65	6.4%
6		67	6.6%
7		85	8.4%
8		71	7%
9		83	8.2%
10		59	5.8%
13		115	11.4%
14		84	8.3%
15		90	8.9%

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		88	8.7%
2		77	7.6%
3		95	9.4%
4		90	8.9%
5		75	7.4%
6		75	7.4%
7		79	7.8%
8		79	7.8%
9		79	7.8%
10		87	8.6%
14		96	9.5%
15		93	9.2%

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		88	8.7%
2		85	8.4%
3		95	9.4%
4		86	8.5%
5		101	10%
6		101	10%

7		76	7.5%
8		108	10.7%
9		76	7.5%
10		100	9.9%
15		97	9.6%

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		95	9.4%
2		89	8.8%
3		96	9.5%
4		100	9.9%
5		100	9.9%
6		97	9.6%
7		92	9.1%
8		123	12.1%
9		111	11%
10		110	10.9%

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 951667 Maximum: 156000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 951667 - 156000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 18720000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 18720000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	100%

N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 20000 Maximum: 6300000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 20000 - 6300000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)

N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 156556000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 156556000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	44	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 14000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 14000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	97.1%
-7	Does not apply	1	2.9%

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 258000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 258000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	100%
Sysmiss		487	

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 114 Invalid: 899 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 170000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 170000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.9%

600000		1	0.9%
3000000		1	0.9%
4000000		1	0.9%
5000000		1	0.9%
9000000		1	0.9%
10000000		4	3.5%
11000000		1	0.9%
12000000		1	0.9%
13000000		1	0.9%
14000000		1	0.9%
15000000		1	0.9%
18000000		1	0.9%
20000000		2	1.8%
23000000		2	1.8%
25000000		2	1.8%
26000000		1	0.9%
30000000		1	0.9%
31000000		2	1.8%
34000000		1	0.9%
35000000		1	0.9%
47000000		1	0.9%
50000000		3	2.6%
55000000		1	0.9%
60000000		1	0.9%
70000000		1	0.9%
75000000		1	0.9%
77000000		1	0.9%
80000000		1	0.9%
100000000		1	0.9%
150000000		2	1.8%
156000000		1	0.9%
158000000		1	0.9%
160000000		2	1.8%
180000000		1	0.9%
190000000		1	0.9%
210000000		1	0.9%
245000000		1	0.9%
256000000		1	0.9%
280000000		1	0.9%

300000000		1	0.9%
350000000		1	0.9%
369000000		1	0.9%
400000000		1	0.9%
483600000		1	0.9%
500000000		4	3.5%
580000000		1	0.9%
700000000		1	0.9%
752000000		1	0.9%
800000000		3	2.6%
850000000		1	0.9%
860453000		1	0.9%
880500000		1	0.9%
900000000		1	0.9%
924460000		1	0.9%
1000000000		2	1.8%
1300000000		1	0.9%
1400000000		1	0.9%
1500000000		1	0.9%
2000000000		1	0.9%
2300000000		1	0.9%
2365600000		1	0.9%
2500000000		1	0.9%
3000000000		4	3.5%
3400000000		1	0.9%
3500000000		1	0.9%
3580000000		1	0.9%
3852396000		1	0.9%
4000000000		1	0.9%
6000000000		5	4.4%
6587340000		1	0.9%
7000000000		3	2.6%
8500000000		2	1.8%
11000000000		1	0.9%
15000000000		1	0.9%
16000000000		1	0.9%
18000000000		2	1.8%
20000000000		1	0.9%
20400000000		1	0.9%

280000000000		1	0.9%
300000000000		1	0.9%
330000000000		1	0.9%
400000000000		2	1.8%
1000000000000		1	0.9%
1700000000000		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		899	

N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 526 Invalid: 487 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 460000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 460000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	100%
Sysmiss		487	

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: -8 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	0.4%
3		5	0.5%
5		1	0.1%
6		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
10		100	9.9%

15		66	6.5%
20		835	82.4%

A15D: Day

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		27	2.7%
2		27	2.7%
3		28	2.8%
4		27	2.7%
5		41	4%
6		33	3.3%
7		23	2.3%
8		29	2.9%
9		33	3.3%
10		28	2.8%
11		45	4.4%
12		51	5%
13		22	2.2%
14		17	1.7%
15		42	4.1%
16		43	4.2%
17		44	4.3%
18		45	4.4%
19		44	4.3%
20		33	3.3%
21		23	2.3%
22		32	3.2%
23		51	5%
24		32	3.2%
25		27	2.7%

26		37	3.7%
27		32	3.2%
28		36	3.6%
29		30	3%
30		22	2.2%
31		9	0.9%

A15M: Month

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		48	4.7%
2		130	12.8%
3		97	9.6%
4		222	21.9%
5		80	7.9%
6		114	11.3%
7		116	11.5%
8		55	5.4%
9		80	7.9%
10		71	7%

A15Y: Year

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 2024 Maximum: 2024
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2024 - 2024 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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2024		1013	100%
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A15H: Hour

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 23
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		10	1%
8		18	1.8%
9		17	1.7%
10		50	4.9%
11		68	6.7%
12		121	11.9%
13		112	11.1%
14		115	11.4%
15		132	13%
16		98	9.7%
17		124	12.2%
18		79	7.8%
19		41	4%
20		18	1.8%
21		7	0.7%
22		1	0.1%
23		2	0.2%

A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	472	46.6%
2	Somewhat truthful	468	46.2%
3	Not truthful	73	7.2%

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	269	26.6%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	121	11.9%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	110	10.9%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	513	50.6%

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	782	77.2%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	182	18%
3	Several visits	49	4.8%

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 782 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		4	1.7%
1		137	59.3%
2		83	35.9%
3		7	3%
Sysmiss		782	

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 231 Invalid: 782 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1013	100%

A1D: Mode of Collection**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	595	58.7%
2	Video conference only	396	39.1%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	0%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	22	2.2%

A3B: official Capital City?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	167	16.5%
2	No	846	83.5%

A3C: Main Business City?**Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	144	14.2%
2	No	869	85.8%

A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	378	37.3%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	453	44.7%
4	50.000 to 250.000	115	11.4%
5	Less than 50.000	67	6.6%

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9529
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9529 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE:

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Almaty	189	18.7%
2	Astana	137	13.5%

3	Center	135	13.3%
4	East	122	12%
5	North	132	13%
6	South	149	14.7%
7	West	149	14.7%

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE:

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	439	43.3%
2	Medium (20-99)	300	29.6%
3	Large (100 or more)	266	26.3%
4	Medium and Large (20+)	8	0.8%

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE:

Data file: Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	128	12.6%
2	Garments	113	11.2%
3	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	123	12.1%
4	Other Manufacturing	166	16.4%
5	Retail	123	12.1%
6	Construction	140	13.8%
7	Other Services	220	21.7%

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE:**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	629	62.1%
1	Panel	384	37.9%

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1572.54028320312
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 1 - 1572.54028320312 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2936.0380859375
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 1 - 2936.0380859375 Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5251.1787109375
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 1 - 5251.1787109375 Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes**Data file:** Kazakhstan-2024-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1013 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 272

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 272 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Kazakhstan World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

title Kazakhstan World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Kazakhstan
language English
filename ES_B-READY_2024_Questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Kazakhstan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

title The Kazakhstan 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report
authors The World Bank Group
country Kazakhstan
language English
filename Kazakhstan_2024_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf
