

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

KOR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2024

### COUNTRY

Name	Country code
Korea, Rep.	KOR

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently over 225,000 firms in 160 countries with a total of 372 surveys since 2006.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2024 Republic of Korea World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- Firm/ establishment profile
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes

- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National

### UNIVERSE

All formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency (the National Tax Service or □□□). The universe table is the total number of eligible establishments, and the table is partitioned by the stratification groups (industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region) in a country.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Republic of Korea 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation

Report" for detailed methodology on sampling.

#### RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 10.3%.

#### WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Republic of Korea 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2024-05	2025-01

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Republic of Korea 2024 WBES were conducted between May 2024 and January 2025. The interviews were conducted in the following languages: Korean. For monetary variables, the currency was Korean Won.

The fieldwork for the Republic of Korea 2024 WBES was implemented by Gallup Korea.

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, trade, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

#### CONTACTS

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#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Republic of Korea - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2024, Ref. KOR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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DISCLAIMER

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## Metadata production

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DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_KOR\_2024\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-05-19

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta</b> Korea Republic 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	1518	339



**Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**

Korea Republic 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 1518

variables: 339

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	a0	Questionnaire	
V9	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V10	a6c	Screener Size	
V11	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V12	panel	Panel Code	
V13	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V14	a14d	Day	
V15	a14m	Month	
V16	a14y	Year	
V17	a14h	Hour	
V18	a14min	Minutes	
V19	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V20	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V21	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V22	a1	Country Code	
V23	a12	Interviewer Number	
V24	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V25	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V26	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V27	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V28	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V29	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V30	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V31	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V32	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V33	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V34	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V35	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V36	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V37	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V38	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V40	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V41	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V42	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V43	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V44	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V45	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V46	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V47	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V48	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V49	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V50	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V51	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V52	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V53	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V54	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V55	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V56	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V57	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V58	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V59	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V60	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V61	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V62	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V63	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V64	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V65	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V66	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V67	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V68	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V69	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V70	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V71	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V72	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V73	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V74	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V75	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V76	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V77	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V78	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V79	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V80	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V81	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V82	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V84	d1a6c	Specify units	
V85	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V86	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V87	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V88	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V89	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V90	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V91	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V92	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V93	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V94	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V95	d32	Main point of exit	
V96	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V97	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V98	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V99	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V100	d342	Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V101	d342b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly	
V102	d35	Any exports shipped by mail parcel?	
V103	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V104	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V105	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V106	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V107	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V108	d39	Main point of entry	
V109	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V110	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V111	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V112	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V113	d412	Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V114	d412b	Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly	
V115	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V116	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V117	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V118	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V119	o3a2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V120	o3b2	Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Mediation?	
V121	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V122	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V123	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V124	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V125	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V126	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V127	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V129	r8	Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V130	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V131	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V132	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V133	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V134	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V135	e312	Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market	
V136	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V137	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V138	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V139	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V140	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V141	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V142	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V143	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V144	h32x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V145	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V146	h62x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V147	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V148	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V149	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V150	g6b	Rented or leased by this establishment	
V151	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V152	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V153	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V154	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V155	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V156	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V157	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V158	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V159	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V160	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V161	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V162	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V163	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V164	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V165	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V166	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V167	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V168	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V169	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V170	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V172	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V173	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V174	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V175	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners's Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V176	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners's Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V177	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V178	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V179	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V180	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V181	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V182	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V183	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V184	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V185	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V186	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V187	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V188	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V189	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V190	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V191	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V192	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V193	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V194	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V195	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V196	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V197	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V198	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V199	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V200	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V201	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V202	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V203	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V204	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V205	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V206	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V207	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V208	k342	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V209	k342x	Other (Specify)	
V210	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V211	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V212	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V213	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k392	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V215	k392x	Other (Specify)	
V216	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V217	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V218	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V219	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V220	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V221	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V222	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V223	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V224	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V225	j35	Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes	
V226	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V227	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V228	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V229	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V230	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V231	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V232	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V233	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V234	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V235	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V236	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V237	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V238	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V239	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V240	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V241	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V242	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V243	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V244	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V245	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V246	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V247	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V248	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V249	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V250	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V251	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V252	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V253	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V254	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V255	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V256	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V258	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V259	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V260	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V261	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V262	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V263	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V264	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V265	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V266	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V267	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V268	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V269	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V270	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V271	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V272	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V273	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V274	I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V275	I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V276	I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V277	I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V278	I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V279	I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V280	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V281	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V282	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V283	I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V284	I38a	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months	
V285	I38b	Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days	
V286	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V287	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V288	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V289	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V290	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V291	I30c	How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?	
V292	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V293	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V294	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V295	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V296	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V297	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V298	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V299	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V301	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V302	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V303	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V304	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V305	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V306	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V307	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V308	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V309	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V310	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V311	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V312	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V313	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V314	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V315	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V316	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V317	a15d	Day	
V318	a15m	Month	
V319	a15y	Year	
V320	a15h	Hour	
V321	a15min	Minutes	
V322	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V323	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V324	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V325	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V326	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V327	a13	Supervisor Number	
V328	a1d	Mode of Collection	
V329	a3b	official Capital City?	
V330	a3c	Main Business City?	
V331	a3	Size of Locality	
V332	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V333	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	
V334	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	
V335	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	
V336	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	
V337	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V338	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V339	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V340	strata	see notes	

total: 339





**A6C: Screener Size****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 3038  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 5 - 3038   Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	167	11%
2	No	1351	89%

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1506856   Maximum: 1508373  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 1506856 - 1508373   Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 10   Maximum: 44141  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 10 - 44141   Format: Numeric

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	142	9.4%
2	Fabricated Metal Products	149	9.8%
3	Electronics	133	8.8%
4	Machinery & Equipment	132	8.7%
5	Motor Vehicles	146	9.6%
6	Other Manufacturing	181	11.9%
7	Retail	130	8.6%
8	Construction	127	8.4%
9	Professional Activities	142	9.4%
10	Other Services	236	15.5%

### A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	612	40.3%
2	Medium	484	31.9%
3	Large	256	16.9%
4	Extra Large	166	10.9%

### A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Seoul	209	13.8%
2	Incheon	161	10.6%
3	Gyeonggi	257	16.9%
4	Gangwon	100	6.6%
5	Chungcheongbuk-do (North Chungcheong), Chungcheongnam-do (South Chungcheong), Sejong, Daejeon	139	9.2%
6	Gyeongsangbuk-do (North Gyeongsang), Daegu	192	12.6%
7	Gyeongsangnam-do (South Gyeongsang), Ulsan	143	9.4%
8	Busan	127	8.4%
9	Jeollanam-do (South Jeolla), Jeollabuk-do (North Jeolla), Gwangju	144	9.5%
10	Jeju	46	3%

### A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	1518	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

### A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	873	57.5%
2	Retail services	134	8.8%
3	Other services	511	33.7%

### A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Seoul	209	13.8%
2	Incheon	160	10.5%
3	Gyeonggi	259	17.1%
4	Gangwon	99	6.5%
5	Chungcheongbuk-do (North Chungcheong), Chungcheongnam-do (South Chungcheong), Sejong, Daejeon	121	8%
6	Gyeongsangbuk-do (North Gyeongsang), Daegu	183	12.1%
7	Gyeongsangnam-do (South Gyeongsang), Ulsan	145	9.6%
8	Busan	128	8.4%
9	Jeollanam-do (South Jeolla), Jeollabuk-do (North Jeolla), Gwangju	143	9.4%
10	Jeju	71	4.7%

### PANEL: Panel Code

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 -   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	1518	100%

1	Panel	0	0%
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## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Korean	1518	100%

## A14D: Day

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	2.1%
2		64	4.2%
3		36	2.4%
4		55	3.6%
5		53	3.5%
6		68	4.5%
7		62	4.1%
8		53	3.5%
9		46	3%
10		46	3%
11		79	5.2%
12		56	3.7%
13		44	2.9%
14		33	2.2%

15		19	1.3%
16		39	2.6%
17		38	2.5%
18		46	3%
19		78	5.1%
20		44	2.9%
21		40	2.6%
22		44	2.9%
23		57	3.8%
24		57	3.8%
25		44	2.9%
26		73	4.8%
27		43	2.8%
28		50	3.3%
29		30	2%
30		47	3.1%
31		42	2.8%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		68	4.5%
5		77	5.1%
6		148	9.7%
7		306	20.2%
8		254	16.7%
9		240	15.8%
11		99	6.5%
12		326	21.5%

**A14Y: Year****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 2024   Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2024 - 2025   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		1450	95.5%
2025		68	4.5%

**A14H: Hour****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 5 - 23   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		1	0.1%
7		10	0.7%
8		34	2.2%
9		128	8.4%
10		154	10.1%
11		118	7.8%
12		67	4.4%
13		176	11.6%
14		190	12.5%
15		168	11.1%
16		142	9.4%
17		96	6.3%
18		44	2.9%
19		34	2.2%
20		42	2.8%
21		44	2.9%

22		54	3.6%
23		16	1.1%

**A14MIN: Minutes**

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 59  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 59   Format: Numeric

**A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 2022   Maximum: 2024  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2022 - 2024   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		1	0.1%
2023		1496	98.6%
2024		21	1.4%

**A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year**

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12  
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
3		10	0.7%
4		1	0.1%



5		4	0.3%
6		18	1.2%
7		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
11		1	0.1%
12		1480	97.5%

## A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 29   Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 29 - 31   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
29		1	0.1%
30		21	1.4%
31		1496	98.6%

## A1: Country Code

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 118   Maximum: 118  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 118 - 118   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
118		1518	100%

## A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:

Type: Discrete    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: character

## A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 167    Invalid: 1351    Minimum: -9    Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - -9    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	167	100%
Sysmiss		1351	

## A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 167    Invalid: 1351    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	27	16.2%
2	No	140	83.8%
Sysmiss		1351	

## A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27    Invalid: 1491    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	27	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1491	

## A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27   Invalid: 1491   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	27	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1491	

## A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 140   Invalid: 1378   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	140	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1378	

## B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	157	10.3%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	1028	67.7%
3	Sole proprietorship	320	21.1%
4	Partnership	6	0.4%
5	Limited partnership	7	0.5%
6	Other	0	0%

### B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 1518    Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

### B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	1254	82.6%
2	No	260	17.1%

## B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
0		20	1.3%
4		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
20		2	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
40		2	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
49		2	0.1%
50		8	0.5%
51		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
56		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
65		1	0.1%
70		7	0.5%
73		1	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		6	0.4%
81		1	0.1%
85		4	0.3%
87		1	0.1%
90		6	0.4%
95		3	0.2%
97		3	0.2%
98		3	0.2%

99		5	0.3%
100		1426	93.9%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
0		1440	94.9%
1		4	0.3%
2		2	0.1%
3		2	0.1%
5		2	0.1%
6		1	0.1%
10		5	0.3%
13		1	0.1%
15		3	0.2%
18		1	0.1%
20		5	0.3%
21		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
26		1	0.1%
30		6	0.4%
35		2	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		8	0.5%
70		1	0.1%
80		2	0.1%
91		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%

100		19	1.3%
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## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 51  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 51 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
0		1501	98.9%
3		1	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
9		2	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
30		2	0.1%
51		2	0.1%

## B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
0		1498	98.7%
1		2	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
5		2	0.1%

10		2	0.1%
15		3	0.2%
19		1	0.1%
21		1	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
100		1	0.1%

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Yes	325	21.4%
2	No	1186	78.1%

## B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 325   Invalid: 1193   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	3.4%
1		9	2.8%
2		5	1.5%
3		2	0.6%
4		2	0.6%
5		3	0.9%
6		1	0.3%



7		2	0.6%
8		1	0.3%
10		16	4.9%
11		1	0.3%
13		2	0.6%
15		4	1.2%
16		2	0.6%
17		1	0.3%
18		3	0.9%
19		1	0.3%
20		23	7.1%
24		3	0.9%
25		12	3.7%
29		1	0.3%
30		25	7.7%
32		3	0.9%
35		3	0.9%
36		3	0.9%
37		2	0.6%
38		2	0.6%
40		17	5.2%
42		1	0.3%
44		1	0.3%
45		2	0.6%
47		1	0.3%
49		2	0.6%
50		25	7.7%
51		3	0.9%
55		2	0.6%
60		10	3.1%
63		1	0.3%
65		2	0.6%
70		3	0.9%
74		1	0.3%
78		2	0.6%
80		3	0.9%
82		1	0.3%
90		3	0.9%
95		1	0.3%

100		101	31.1%
Sysmiss		1193	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: -9 - 2023   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1901		1	0.1%
1945		1	0.1%
1946		1	0.1%
1952		1	0.1%
1954		1	0.1%
1957		3	0.2%
1959		2	0.1%
1961		2	0.1%
1962		2	0.1%
1963		1	0.1%
1964		2	0.1%
1965		2	0.1%
1966		3	0.2%
1967		3	0.2%
1968		5	0.3%
1969		4	0.3%
1970		5	0.3%
1971		2	0.1%
1972		8	0.5%
1973		8	0.5%
1974		6	0.4%
1975		8	0.5%
1976		7	0.5%
1977		9	0.6%

1978		8	0.5%
1979		9	0.6%
1980		8	0.5%
1981		12	0.8%
1982		13	0.9%
1983		11	0.7%
1984		9	0.6%
1985		7	0.5%
1986		16	1.1%
1987		11	0.7%
1988		18	1.2%
1989		10	0.7%
1990		17	1.1%
1991		31	2%
1992		16	1.1%
1993		18	1.2%
1994		22	1.4%
1995		32	2.1%
1996		27	1.8%
1997		31	2%
1998		47	3.1%
1999		52	3.4%
2000		57	3.8%
2001		43	2.8%
2002		31	2%
2003		43	2.8%
2004		44	2.9%
2005		29	1.9%
2006		35	2.3%
2007		37	2.4%
2008		43	2.8%
2009		39	2.6%
2010		46	3%
2011		35	2.3%
2012		58	3.8%
2013		54	3.6%
2014		59	3.9%
2015		65	4.3%
2016		58	3.8%

2017		62	4.1%
2018		50	3.3%
2019		43	2.8%
2020		34	2.2%
2021		33	2.2%
2022		4	0.3%
2023		3	0.2%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	211	100%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1901		1	0.1%
1945		1	0.1%
1946		1	0.1%
1952		1	0.1%
1954		1	0.1%
1957		2	0.1%

1959		2	0.1%
1961		1	0.1%
1962		2	0.1%
1963		1	0.1%
1964		1	0.1%
1965		2	0.1%
1966		3	0.2%
1967		3	0.2%
1968		4	0.3%
1969		2	0.1%
1970		4	0.3%
1971		2	0.1%
1972		5	0.3%
1973		8	0.5%
1974		7	0.5%
1975		6	0.4%
1976		3	0.2%
1977		8	0.5%
1978		9	0.6%
1979		10	0.7%
1980		7	0.5%
1981		11	0.7%
1982		12	0.8%
1983		10	0.7%
1984		10	0.7%
1985		8	0.5%
1986		13	0.9%
1987		11	0.7%
1988		16	1.1%
1989		11	0.7%
1990		15	1%
1991		31	2%
1992		14	0.9%
1993		17	1.1%
1994		18	1.2%
1995		32	2.1%
1996		28	1.8%
1997		34	2.2%
1998		40	2.6%

1999		48	3.2%
2000		59	3.9%
2001		43	2.8%
2002		32	2.1%
2003		43	2.8%
2004		44	2.9%
2005		30	2%
2006		37	2.4%
2007		42	2.8%
2008		46	3%
2009		40	2.6%
2010		44	2.9%
2011		37	2.4%
2012		60	4%
2013		56	3.7%
2014		63	4.2%
2015		64	4.2%
2016		57	3.8%
2017		63	4.2%
2018		56	3.7%
2019		44	2.9%
2020		36	2.4%
2021		35	2.3%
2022		5	0.3%
2023		5	0.3%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 58  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 58    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	2%
1	One year or less	29	1.9%

2		50	3.3%
3		74	4.9%
4		56	3.7%
5		103	6.8%
6		70	4.6%
7		67	4.4%
8		58	3.8%
9		32	2.1%
10		136	9%
11		26	1.7%
12		41	2.7%
13		29	1.9%
14		28	1.8%
15		83	5.5%
16		22	1.4%
17		15	1%
18		35	2.3%
19		15	1%
20		138	9.1%
21		15	1%
22		21	1.4%
23		21	1.4%
24		14	0.9%
25		78	5.1%
26		6	0.4%
27		10	0.7%
28		13	0.9%
29		10	0.7%
30		83	5.5%
31		5	0.3%
32		5	0.3%
33		4	0.3%
34		3	0.2%
35		29	1.9%
36		3	0.2%
37		3	0.2%
38		7	0.5%
39		1	0.1%
40		20	1.3%

41		2	0.1%
43		3	0.2%
44		2	0.1%
45		6	0.4%
46		1	0.1%
47		2	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		10	0.7%
53		1	0.1%
58		2	0.1%

### B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	581	38.3%
2	No	935	61.6%

### B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
-6	Still in process	1	0.1%
1	Yes	528	34.8%



2	No	982	64.7%
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## B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 58 Range: - Format: character

## C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	100	6.6%
2	No	1414	93.1%

## C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 1418 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3%
-6	Still in process	1	1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	36	36%
2		4	4%

3		12	12%
4		4	4%
5		8	8%
7		19	19%
10		1	1%
14		4	4%
15		1	1%
20		1	1%
30		6	6%
Sysmiss		1418	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 100    Invalid: 1418    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	100	100%
Sysmiss		1418	

## C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 100    Invalid: 1418    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 5000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	31%

0		10	10%
100000		12	12%
150000		2	2%
200000		3	3%
250000		1	1%
300000		5	5%
400000		2	2%
490000		1	1%
500000		4	4%
550000		1	1%
580000		1	1%
600000		1	1%
650000		1	1%
800000		1	1%
900000		2	2%
1000000		2	2%
1200000		1	1%
1500000		3	3%
2000000		4	4%
3000000		3	3%
3500000		2	2%
4000000		4	4%
4880000		1	1%
5000000		2	2%
Sysmiss		1418	

## C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20018421  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 20018421   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	553	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	72	4.7%
2	No	1443	95.1%

**C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 72   Invalid: 1446   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		21	29.2%
1		31	43.1%
2		13	18.1%
3		6	8.3%
5		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1446	

**C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 51   Invalid: 1467   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		37	72.5%
1		4	7.8%
2		3	5.9%
3		3	5.9%
5		2	3.9%
6		1	2%
8		1	2%
Sysmiss		1467	

### C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 51    Invalid: 1467    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 40    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		9	17.6%
1	One minute or less	7	13.7%
5		10	19.6%
10		8	15.7%
20		3	5.9%
30		12	23.5%
40		2	3.9%
Sysmiss		1467	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 65   Invalid: 1453   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 5   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.6%
0	None	51	78.5%
1		7	10.8%
2		2	3.1%
5		2	3.1%
Sysmiss		1453	

## C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 7   Invalid: 1511   Minimum: 200000   Maximum: 100000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 200000 - 100000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
200000		1	14.3%
1970000		1	14.3%
5000000		1	14.3%
5620000		1	14.3%
20000000		2	28.6%
100000000		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		1511	

## C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
1	Yes	79	5.2%
2	No	1429	94.1%

## C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 79   Invalid: 1439   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	21.5%
0		21	26.6%
1		4	5.1%
2		4	5.1%
5		7	8.9%
10		5	6.3%
15		2	2.5%
20		1	1.3%
30		6	7.6%
40		1	1.3%
50		4	5.1%
55		1	1.3%
70		3	3.8%
100		3	3.8%
Sysmiss		1439	

**C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	33	2.2%
2	No	1481	97.6%

**C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 33   Invalid: 1485   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 30   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	13	39.4%
2		2	6.1%
3		2	6.1%
4		3	9.1%
5		3	9.1%
7		7	21.2%
10		1	3%
20		1	3%
30		1	3%
Sysmiss		1485	



**C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 33    Invalid: 1485    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	33	100%
Sysmiss		1485	

**C33: Cost to obtain water connection****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 33    Invalid: 1485    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 3000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	39.4%
100000		1	3%
150000		1	3%
300000		1	3%
350000		1	3%
400000		1	3%
500000		4	12.1%
600000		1	3%
800000		2	6.1%
1000000		2	6.1%
1100000		1	3%
1200000		1	3%
2000000		2	6.1%

2200000		1	3%
3000000		1	3%
Sysmiss		1485	

### C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 450000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 450000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	609	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 909 Invalid: 609 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	728	80.1%
2	Gallons	2	0.2%
3	Cubic feet	10	1.1%
4	Other	116	12.8%
5	Liters	53	5.8%
Sysmiss		609	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: character

### C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	3	0.2%
2	No	1512	99.6%

### C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 1515 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	33.3%
1		2	66.7%
Sysmiss		1515	

### C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1516 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	2	100%
Sysmiss		1516	

### C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 3    Invalid: 1515    Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 -    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
0	None	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		1515	

### C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 1518    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

**C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	615	40.5%
2	No	903	59.5%

**C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	86	5.7%
2	No	1429	94.1%

**C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 86   Invalid: 1432   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 30   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%

-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	27	31.4%
2		11	12.8%
3		19	22.1%
4		4	4.7%
5		4	4.7%
7		17	19.8%
10		1	1.2%
14		1	1.2%
30		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1432	

### C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 86   Invalid: 1432   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 500000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 500000   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	45.3%
20000		4	4.7%
30000		2	2.3%
40000		2	2.3%
50000		7	8.1%
60000		1	1.2%
70000		2	2.3%
80000		3	3.5%
100000		8	9.3%
150000		4	4.7%
180000		1	1.2%
200000		6	7%
210000		1	1.2%
300000		2	2.3%
380000		1	1.2%

400000		2	2.3%
500000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1432	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	5	0.3%
1	Yes	100	6.6%
2	No	1410	92.9%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 1418 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3%
0	Less than 1 hour	34	34%
1		19	19%
2		17	17%
3		3	3%
4		7	7%
5		4	4%
6		2	2%
7		1	1%

8		2	2%
10		1	1%
12		1	1%
13		1	1%
24		2	2%
30		1	1%
40		1	1%
50		1	1%
Sysmiss		1418	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 34   Invalid: 1484   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 45   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	2.9%
10		6	17.6%
15		2	5.9%
20		8	23.5%
30		15	44.1%
40		1	2.9%
45		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		1484	

## C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 90   Invalid: 1428   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 10   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	6.7%
0	None	68	75.6%
1		13	14.4%
4		1	1.1%
5		1	1.1%
10		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1428	

### C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 1508 Minimum: 100000 Maximum: 30000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 100000 - 30000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
100000		1	10%
200000		2	20%
900000		1	10%
2000000		1	10%
4730000		1	10%
5000000		1	10%
6800000		1	10%
15000000		1	10%
30000000		1	10%
Sysmiss		1508	

### C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	33	2.2%
1	Unable to change provider	110	7.2%
2	With some difficulty	150	9.9%
3	With little difficulty	192	12.6%
4	With no difficulty at all	1026	67.6%

## C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	33	2.2%
0	No obstacle	997	65.7%
1	Minor obstacle	74	4.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	188	12.4%
3	Major obstacle	89	5.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	134	8.8%

## D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	873	57.5%
2	Retail trade of	134	8.8%
3	Wholesale trade of	77	5.1%
4	Construction of	145	9.6%
6	Provide services of	251	16.5%
51	Hotel	12	0.8%
52	Restaurant	26	1.7%

### D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 1506   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 576  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 576   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	8.3%
45		1	8.3%
55		1	8.3%
105		2	16.7%
127		1	8.3%
144		1	8.3%
193		1	8.3%
300		1	8.3%
390		1	8.3%
400		1	8.3%
576		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		1506	

### D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 1506   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 23000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: -9 - 23000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	41.7%
1375		1	8.3%
1650		1	8.3%
3175		1	8.3%
4176		1	8.3%
5718		1	8.3%
10000		1	8.3%
23000		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		1506	

## D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 7   Invalid: 1511   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 3 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	7	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1511	

## D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 1   Range: -   Format: character

**D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
27		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
50		8	0.5%
54		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
60		14	0.9%
63		1	0.1%
65		1	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
68		1	0.1%
69		1	0.1%
70		31	2%
75		1	0.1%
80		33	2.2%
81		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		5	0.3%
89		3	0.2%
90		53	3.5%
93		2	0.1%
95		20	1.3%
96		1	0.1%
97		1	0.1%
98		7	0.5%

99		15	1%
100		1309	86.2%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11438100000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 14 Range: -9 - 11438100000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%

## D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 107 Range: - Format: character

## N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10000000000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 14 Range: -9 - 10000000000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	42%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	40	58%

## N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous   Width: 109   Range: -   Format: character

### D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		8	0.5%
1		2	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
5		6	0.4%
6		1	0.1%
10		6	0.4%
15		2	0.1%
16		1	0.1%
17		2	0.1%
20		13	0.9%
21		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
29		1	0.1%
30		15	1%
33		1	0.1%
35		3	0.2%
38		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		21	1.4%
43		1	0.1%
45		2	0.1%

46		1	0.1%
47		2	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		19	1.3%
51		1	0.1%
52		4	0.3%
53		1	0.1%
55		5	0.3%
58		1	0.1%
60		29	1.9%
61		1	0.1%
62		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
64		1	0.1%
65		3	0.2%
66		1	0.1%
70		42	2.8%
72		1	0.1%
73		3	0.2%
75		3	0.2%
76		1	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		35	2.3%
82		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		3	0.2%
86		1	0.1%
87		1	0.1%
89		2	0.1%
90		48	3.2%
91		3	0.2%
92		4	0.3%
93		1	0.1%
94		3	0.2%
95		16	1.1%
96		3	0.2%
97		5	0.3%
98		6	0.4%



99		10	0.7%
100		1157	76.2%

### D342: Costs to Comply with all Export Requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 272 Invalid: 1246 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	9.2%
0		6	2.2%
1		30	11%
2		37	13.6%
3		27	9.9%
4		8	2.9%
5		47	17.3%
6		2	0.7%
7		7	2.6%
8		6	2.2%
10		42	15.4%
15		11	4%
20		10	3.7%
22		1	0.4%
25		1	0.4%
30		6	2.2%
35		1	0.4%
40		4	1.5%
48		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1246	

### D342B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Exporting Directly

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 272    Invalid: 1246    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	3.7%
1	FCA (free carrier)	36	13.2%
2	FAS (free alongside ship)	11	4%
3	FOB Origin (free on board)	195	71.7%
4	Other	20	7.4%
Sysmiss		1246	

## D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
0		1361	89.7%
1		8	0.5%
2		8	0.5%
3		6	0.4%
4		3	0.2%
5		10	0.7%
6		1	0.1%
7		2	0.1%
8		3	0.2%
10		25	1.6%
12		1	0.1%
14		2	0.1%
15		5	0.3%

16		1	0.1%
17		1	0.1%
20		23	1.5%
21		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		14	0.9%
34		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		5	0.3%
45		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
50		5	0.3%
55		1	0.1%
60		8	0.5%
64		1	0.1%
70		2	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		2	0.1%
90		4	0.3%
100		4	0.3%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
0		1235	81.4%
1		12	0.8%
2		5	0.3%

3		7	0.5%
4		4	0.3%
5		14	0.9%
6		3	0.2%
7		4	0.3%
8		3	0.2%
9		2	0.1%
10		33	2.2%
12		1	0.1%
15		4	0.3%
18		2	0.1%
19		2	0.1%
20		23	1.5%
21		1	0.1%
23		2	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		2	0.1%
26		1	0.1%
27		4	0.3%
30		32	2.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		6	0.4%
37		1	0.1%
38		2	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		28	1.8%
42		1	0.1%
45		4	0.3%
47		1	0.1%
48		3	0.2%
49		1	0.1%
50		10	0.7%
53		1	0.1%
54		1	0.1%
55		2	0.1%
56		2	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		10	0.7%
61		2	0.1%

65		2	0.1%
70		9	0.6%
71		2	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
76		1	0.1%
80		9	0.6%
83		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		2	0.1%
94		1	0.1%
95		5	0.3%
98		1	0.1%
99		2	0.1%
100		2	0.1%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 26    Range: -    Format: character

### D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 272    Invalid: 1246    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
1	Airport	49	18%
2	Land border crossing	2	0.7%
3	Seaport or waterway	219	80.5%
Sysmiss		1246	

**D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 272    Invalid: 1246    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 60    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	2.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	4	1.5%
1		5	1.8%
2		14	5.1%
3		28	10.3%
4		19	7%
5		14	5.1%
7		37	13.6%
8		1	0.4%
10		19	7%
14		4	1.5%
15		35	12.9%
20		18	6.6%
21		2	0.7%
22		1	0.4%
24		1	0.4%
25		4	1.5%
28		3	1.1%
30		30	11%
35		4	1.5%
40		8	2.9%
45		7	2.6%
50		1	0.4%
60		6	2.2%
Sysmiss		1246	

**D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 4    Invalid: 1514    Minimum: 10    Maximum: 22  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 10 - 22    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		2	50%
12		1	25%
22		1	25%
Sysmiss		1514	

**D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 272    Invalid: 1246    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 60    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	5.5%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		4	1.5%
2		8	2.9%
3		16	5.9%
4		16	5.9%
5		10	3.7%
7		41	15.1%
8		1	0.4%
9		2	0.7%
10		16	5.9%
11		1	0.4%
14		4	1.5%

15		21	7.7%
20		24	8.8%
21		1	0.4%
22		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
25		3	1.1%
27		1	0.4%
29		1	0.4%
30		48	17.6%
31		3	1.1%
32		2	0.7%
33		1	0.4%
35		2	0.7%
39		2	0.7%
40		12	4.4%
45		4	1.5%
50		3	1.1%
60		8	2.9%
Sysmiss		1246	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 1518    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### D35: Any exports shipped by mail parcel?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 272    Invalid: 1246    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.8%
1	Yes	31	11.4%
2	No	236	86.8%
Sysmiss		1246	

## D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 360    Invalid: 1158    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 2023    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	9.4%
1964		1	0.3%
1968		1	0.3%
1970		1	0.3%
1972		1	0.3%
1973		2	0.6%
1980		1	0.3%
1981		3	0.8%
1982		1	0.3%
1983		1	0.3%
1984		2	0.6%
1985		1	0.3%
1986		1	0.3%
1987		1	0.3%
1988		4	1.1%
1989		3	0.8%
1990		8	2.2%
1991		3	0.8%
1992		3	0.8%

1993		1	0.3%
1994		3	0.8%
1995		7	1.9%
1996		4	1.1%
1997		2	0.6%
1998		5	1.4%
1999		4	1.1%
2000		31	8.6%
2001		8	2.2%
2002		4	1.1%
2003		9	2.5%
2004		12	3.3%
2005		16	4.4%
2006		10	2.8%
2007		5	1.4%
2008		11	3.1%
2009		14	3.9%
2010		26	7.2%
2011		3	0.8%
2012		7	1.9%
2013		10	2.8%
2014		13	3.6%
2015		21	5.8%
2016		9	2.5%
2017		7	1.9%
2018		10	2.8%
2019		8	2.2%
2020		8	2.2%
2021		7	1.9%
2022		6	1.7%
2023		7	1.9%
Sysmiss		1158	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
0		20	1.3%
2		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
6		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
10		15	1%
15		1	0.1%
20		20	1.3%
28		1	0.1%
30		19	1.3%
33		1	0.1%
40		22	1.4%
50		45	3%
55		3	0.2%
60		53	3.5%
64		1	0.1%
65		2	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
70		93	6.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		5	0.3%
77		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		98	6.5%
82		1	0.1%
85		7	0.5%
87		1	0.1%
88		2	0.1%
90		70	4.6%
91		1	0.1%
93		1	0.1%
94		2	0.1%
95		21	1.4%
96		2	0.1%

97		4	0.3%
98		14	0.9%
99		2	0.1%
100		973	64.1%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	0.7%
0		973	64.1%
1		2	0.1%
2		14	0.9%
3		4	0.3%
4		2	0.1%
5		21	1.4%
6		2	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		70	4.6%
12		2	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		7	0.5%
18		1	0.1%
20		98	6.5%
22		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
25		5	0.3%
26		1	0.1%
30		93	6.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		2	0.1%

36		1	0.1%
40		53	3.5%
45		3	0.2%
50		45	3%
60		22	1.4%
67		1	0.1%
70		19	1.3%
72		1	0.1%
80		20	1.3%
85		1	0.1%
90		15	1%
93		1	0.1%
94		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
100		20	1.3%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 535    Invalid: 983    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	212	39.6%
2	No	322	60.2%
Sysmiss		983	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 25    Range: -    Format: character

**D39: Main point of entry****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 212    Invalid: 1306    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	46	21.7%
2	Land border crossing	3	1.4%
3	Seaport or waterway	163	76.9%
Sysmiss		1306	

**D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 212    Invalid: 1306    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 60    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	3	1.4%
0	Less than one day	7	3.3%
1		6	2.8%
2		24	11.3%
3		23	10.8%
4		16	7.5%
5		17	8%
6		1	0.5%
7		30	14.2%
10		19	9%

14		9	4.2%
15		21	9.9%
16		1	0.5%
20		9	4.2%
21		2	0.9%
25		2	0.9%
28		1	0.5%
30		14	6.6%
40		2	0.9%
45		2	0.9%
60		3	1.4%
Sysmiss		1306	

### D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 7    Invalid: 1511    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 20    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	14.3%
1		1	14.3%
2		1	14.3%
6		2	28.6%
10		1	14.3%
20		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		1511	

### D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 209    Invalid: 1309    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 60    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.4%
0	Less than one day	2	1%
1		5	2.4%
2		18	8.6%
3		18	8.6%
4		11	5.3%
5		11	5.3%
6		2	1%
7		33	15.8%
8		2	1%
9		3	1.4%
10		17	8.1%
12		2	1%
14		11	5.3%
15		13	6.2%
16		2	1%
18		1	0.5%
20		10	4.8%
21		3	1.4%
22		1	0.5%
25		4	1.9%
28		1	0.5%
30		23	11%
40		7	3.3%
45		1	0.5%
50		1	0.5%
60		4	1.9%
Sysmiss		1309	

**D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a**

**Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 2    Invalid: 1516    Minimum: 6    Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 6 - 8    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
6		1	50%
8		1	50%
Sysmiss		1516	

## D412: Costs to Comply with all Import Requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 212    Invalid: 1306    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 45    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	11.8%
1		12	5.7%
2		31	14.6%
3		27	12.7%
4		1	0.5%
5		29	13.7%
6		1	0.5%
7		8	3.8%
8		5	2.4%
10		28	13.2%
11		3	1.4%
13		1	0.5%
14		1	0.5%
15		10	4.7%
16		1	0.5%
18		1	0.5%
19		2	0.9%
20		11	5.2%
23		1	0.5%

30		7	3.3%
40		6	2.8%
45		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1306	

## D412B: Most Frequently Used Incoterm When Importing Directly

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 212 Invalid: 1306 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	CPT (carriage paid to)	22	10.4%
2	CIP (carriage and insurance paid to)	13	6.1%
3	DAP (delivered at place)	16	7.5%
4	CPU (customer pick up)	1	0.5%
5	CFR (cost and freight)	16	7.5%
6	CIF (cost, insurance, and freight)	25	11.8%
7	FOB Destination (free on board)	107	50.5%
8	Other	11	5.2%
Sysmiss		1306	

## D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	256	16.9%

0	No obstacle	768	50.6%
1	Minor obstacle	158	10.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	243	16%
3	Major obstacle	58	3.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	33	2.2%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	377	24.8%
0	No obstacle	746	49.1%
1	Minor obstacle	119	7.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	230	15.2%
3	Major obstacle	36	2.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	0.5%

### O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes	37	2.4%
2	No	1479	97.4%

**02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 37   Invalid: 1481   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	17	45.9%
2	No	20	54.1%
Sysmiss		1481	

**03A2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes: Arbitration?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	332	21.9%
1	Strongly disagree	55	3.6%
2	Tend to disagree	138	9.1%
3	Tend to agree	836	55.1%
4	Strongly agree	138	9.1%

**03B2: Reliable mechanism to resolve commercial disputes:Mediation?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	324	21.3%
1	Strongly disagree	49	3.2%
2	Tend to disagree	141	9.3%
3	Tend to agree	831	54.7%
4	Strongly agree	153	10.1%

## J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	1.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	297	19.6%
1	Strongly disagree	50	3.3%
2	Tend to disagree	154	10.1%
3	Tend to agree	853	56.2%
4	Strongly agree	139	9.2%

## R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 845 Invalid: 673 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	437	51.7%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	8	0.9%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	182	21.5%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	210	24.9%
4	No action was taken	4	0.5%
Sysmiss		673	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 845    Invalid: 673    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.9%
1	Yes	372	44%
2	No	465	55%
Sysmiss		673	

## R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 372    Invalid: 1146    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	79	21.2%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	175	47%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	117	31.5%

Sysmiss		1146	
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#### R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 845    Invalid: 673    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.1%
1	Yes	549	65%
2	No	287	34%
Sysmiss		673	

#### R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 549    Invalid: 969    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	204	37.2%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	115	20.9%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	229	41.7%
Sysmiss		969	

#### R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 549    Invalid: 969    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 6

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 6    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	13	2.4%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	55	10%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	116	21.1%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	201	36.6%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	91	16.6%
6	Targets were not achieved	71	12.9%
Sysmiss		969	

## R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 549    Invalid: 969    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.1%
1	Only senior managers	71	12.9%
2	Most managers and some production workers	186	33.9%
3	Most managers and most production workers	152	27.7%
4	All managers and most production workers	134	24.4%
Sysmiss		969	

## R8: Were There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 845    Invalid: 673    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.1%
1	Yes	330	39.1%
2	No	506	59.9%
Sysmiss		673	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 330    Invalid: 1188    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Their own performance	38	11.5%
2	Their team's or shift performance	72	21.8%
3	The establishment's performance	188	57%
4	The firm's performance	31	9.4%
Sysmiss		1188	

## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 845    Invalid: 673    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	1.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	195	23.1%

1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	186	22%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	323	38.2%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	107	12.7%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	20	2.4%
Sysmiss		673	

## R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 845    Invalid: 673    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.6%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	528	62.5%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	21	2.5%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	32	3.8%
3	Rarely or never	259	30.7%
Sysmiss		673	

## E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Local “ main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	374	24.6%
2	National “ main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	1066	70.2%
3	International	71	4.7%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1440   Invalid: 78   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: -9 - 20000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	2.6%
-4	Too many to count	887	61.6%
0		20	1.4%
1		28	1.9%
2		32	2.2%
3		64	4.4%
4		47	3.3%
5		69	4.8%
6		20	1.4%
7		20	1.4%
8		14	1%
9		3	0.2%
10		73	5.1%
11		5	0.3%
12		4	0.3%
13		1	0.1%
14		1	0.1%
15		12	0.8%
16		1	0.1%
17		1	0.1%
18		2	0.1%
20		18	1.3%
23		3	0.2%
24		1	0.1%
25		7	0.5%
30		22	1.5%
37		1	0.1%
40		1	0.1%

45		1	0.1%
50		6	0.4%
65		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
100		9	0.6%
120		1	0.1%
150		2	0.1%
200		4	0.3%
206		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
280		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
550		1	0.1%
700		2	0.1%
1000		3	0.2%
1071		1	0.1%
1300		1	0.1%
1500		2	0.1%
2000		2	0.1%
2500		1	0.1%
10000		1	0.1%
20000		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		78	

## E312: Which Best Describes Establishment's Main Market

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1440   Invalid: 78   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.6%
1	The market is dominated by one firm	61	4.2%
2	The market is dominated by a few firms	362	25.1%

3	There is competition among many firms	1009	70.1%
Sysmiss		78	

## E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.7%
1	Yes	86	5.7%
2	No	1421	93.6%

## E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1%
1	Yes	131	8.6%
2	No	1372	90.4%

## E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.7%
1	Yes, there is more competition	590	38.9%
2	Yes, there is less competition	83	5.5%
3	No change	834	54.9%

### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.3%
-7	Prices are regulated	210	13.8%
-6	Prices set by HQ	135	8.9%
1	Yes	97	6.4%
2	No	1057	69.6%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Yes	124	8.2%
2	No	1387	91.4%

## E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	209	13.8%
0	No obstacle	508	33.5%
1	Minor obstacle	219	14.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	454	29.9%
3	Major obstacle	95	6.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	19	1.3%

## H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Yes	119	7.8%
2	No	1392	91.7%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 119 Invalid: 1399 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	Yes	77	64.7%
2	No	41	34.5%
Sysmiss		1399	

### H32X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 244 Range: - Format: character

### H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Yes	50	3.3%
2	No	1461	96.2%

### H62X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 245 Range: - Format: character



**H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
1	Yes	196	12.9%
2	No	1316	86.7%

**H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 196    Invalid: 1322    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 75000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 11    Range: -9 - 75000000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	100%
Sysmiss		1322	

**F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 873    Invalid: 645    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	3.8%
10		2	0.2%

20		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
30		6	0.7%
40		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
50		14	1.6%
51		1	0.1%
60		30	3.4%
65		4	0.5%
68		2	0.2%
70		81	9.3%
71		1	0.1%
72		2	0.2%
74		1	0.1%
75		7	0.8%
78		2	0.2%
80		137	15.7%
82		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		30	3.4%
87		2	0.2%
88		3	0.3%
90		142	16.3%
91		1	0.1%
92		5	0.6%
93		3	0.3%
94		3	0.3%
95		43	4.9%
96		2	0.2%
97		2	0.2%
98		9	1%
99		2	0.2%
100		294	33.7%
Sysmiss		645	

**G6B: Rented or leased by this establishment****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	2.3%
0		691	45.5%
1		23	1.5%
2		14	0.9%
3		14	0.9%
4		3	0.2%
5		49	3.2%
7		2	0.1%
8		4	0.3%
9		2	0.1%
10		68	4.5%
13		3	0.2%
14		2	0.1%
15		13	0.9%
16		2	0.1%
17		2	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		44	2.9%
25		20	1.3%
27		1	0.1%
30		41	2.7%
33		4	0.3%
35		5	0.3%
40		7	0.5%
50		34	2.2%
55		1	0.1%
60		5	0.3%
67		2	0.1%
70		12	0.8%

75		1	0.1%
80		9	0.6%
83		1	0.1%
90		6	0.4%
95		1	0.1%
100		395	26%

## G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
1	Yes	93	6.1%
2	No	1419	93.5%

## G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 93 Invalid: 1425 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 365 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	10.8%
-6	Still in process	8	8.6%
-5	Application denied	1	1.1%
1	One day or less	3	3.2%
3		2	2.2%
5		1	1.1%
7		16	17.2%

10		5	5.4%
14		2	2.2%
15		5	5.4%
21		2	2.2%
30		21	22.6%
35		1	1.1%
50		2	2.2%
60		2	2.2%
90		5	5.4%
120		1	1.1%
180		4	4.3%
365		2	2.2%
Sysmiss		1425	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 93 Invalid: 1425 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	93	100%
Sysmiss		1425	

#### G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	191	12.6%
1	Yes	74	4.9%
2	No	1247	82.1%

### G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 74   Invalid: 1444   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 365   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	9.5%
-6	Still in process	6	8.1%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	4	5.4%
3		2	2.7%
4		1	1.4%
5		1	1.4%
7		12	16.2%
10		6	8.1%
14		2	2.7%
15		5	6.8%
17		1	1.4%
20		5	6.8%
30		17	23%
60		2	2.7%
90		1	1.4%
200		1	1.4%
365		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1444	

### G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 74   Invalid: 1444   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 10000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 10000000   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	33	44.6%
10000		2	2.7%
20000		1	1.4%
30000		2	2.7%
50000		2	2.7%
60000		1	1.4%
100000		3	4.1%
150000		2	2.7%
200000		1	1.4%
280000		1	1.4%
300000		1	1.4%
400000		1	1.4%
500000		2	2.7%
1000000		7	9.5%
2000000		1	1.4%
2500000		3	4.1%
3000000		1	1.4%
4000000		1	1.4%
5000000		2	2.7%
6000000		1	1.4%
6910000		1	1.4%
8000000		1	1.4%
10000000		4	5.4%
Sysmiss		1444	

### G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 134    Invalid: 1384    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 56100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 56100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	16.4%
1		1	0.7%
13		1	0.7%
17		1	0.7%
20		2	1.5%
25		3	2.2%
33		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
41		1	0.7%
49		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
59		3	2.2%
66		4	3%
70		1	0.7%
83		3	2.2%
95		1	0.7%
99		4	3%
100		2	1.5%
110		1	0.7%
132		3	2.2%
149		1	0.7%
165		6	4.5%
198		5	3.7%
264		1	0.7%
272		1	0.7%
297		1	0.7%
300		2	1.5%
330		5	3.7%
396		3	2.2%
400		2	1.5%
468		1	0.7%
495		3	2.2%



500		1	0.7%
660		4	3%
661		1	0.7%
727		1	0.7%
731		1	0.7%
750		1	0.7%
760		1	0.7%
800		1	0.7%
825		1	0.7%
900		1	0.7%
990		4	3%
991		1	0.7%
999		1	0.7%
1000		1	0.7%
1024		1	0.7%
1092		1	0.7%
1173		1	0.7%
1254		1	0.7%
1320		1	0.7%
1542		1	0.7%
1573		1	0.7%
1578		1	0.7%
2114		1	0.7%
2314		1	0.7%
2475		1	0.7%
2970		1	0.7%
3300		1	0.7%
3966		1	0.7%
10230		1	0.7%
10629		1	0.7%
10990		1	0.7%
13489		1	0.7%
14648		1	0.7%
20424		1	0.7%
26446		1	0.7%
33000		1	0.7%
38293		1	0.7%
48768		1	0.7%
52199		1	0.7%

56100		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1384	

### G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 112    Invalid: 1406    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	5	4.5%
2	Square Yards	1	0.9%
3	Square Meters	99	88.4%
4	Other	7	6.3%
Sysmiss		1406	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 25    Range: -    Format: character

### G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	84	5.5%

0	No obstacle	907	59.7%
1	Minor obstacle	119	7.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	366	24.1%
3	Major obstacle	32	2.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	0.3%

## GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	37	2.4%
2	No	1477	97.3%

## GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 37 Invalid: 1481 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4500000000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 4500000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	16.2%
1000000		1	2.7%
2000000		4	10.8%
5000000		2	5.4%
9000000		1	2.7%
10000000		2	5.4%
20000000		2	5.4%
30000000		4	10.8%

40000000		2	5.4%
58000000		1	2.7%
60000000		1	2.7%
64000000		1	2.7%
100000000		2	5.4%
200000000		3	8.1%
240000000		1	2.7%
300000000		3	8.1%
4500000000		1	2.7%
Sysmiss		1481	

### GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	0.9%
1	Yes	178	11.7%
2	No	1327	87.4%

### GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	0.9%
-7	Establishment was not in business	18	1.2%
1	Yes	251	16.5%

2	No	1235	81.4%
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### K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.3%
0		79	5.2%
1		2	0.1%
5		3	0.2%
6		1	0.1%
10		26	1.7%
18		1	0.1%
20		57	3.8%
21		1	0.1%
23		1	0.1%
25		3	0.2%
30		81	5.3%
34		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		40	2.6%
43		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		3	0.2%
50		128	8.4%
52		1	0.1%
55		4	0.3%
57		1	0.1%
60		70	4.6%
65		5	0.3%
70		125	8.2%
75		5	0.3%

79		1	0.1%
80		135	8.9%
82		1	0.1%
85		13	0.9%
90		85	5.6%
91		1	0.1%
92		1	0.1%
95		23	1.5%
97		3	0.2%
98		3	0.2%
99		3	0.2%
100		589	38.8%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.3%
0		688	45.3%
1		2	0.1%
2		3	0.2%
3		5	0.3%
5		27	1.8%
6		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		98	6.5%
13		1	0.1%
15		15	1%
18		1	0.1%
20		171	11.3%
25		5	0.3%

30		137	9%
35		4	0.3%
40		63	4.2%
48		1	0.1%
50		89	5.9%
55		2	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		28	1.8%
62		1	0.1%
70		45	3%
75		1	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		29	1.9%
90		10	0.7%
95		2	0.1%
100		63	4.2%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.3%
0		1441	94.9%
1		1	0.1%
5		4	0.3%
8		1	0.1%
10		15	1%
15		4	0.3%
20		17	1.1%
30		11	0.7%

40		1	0.1%
50		3	0.2%
100		1	0.1%

### K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	1.2%
0		1270	83.7%
1		1	0.1%
5		11	0.7%
7		1	0.1%
10		33	2.2%
15		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		30	2%
22		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		37	2.4%
35		1	0.1%
36		1	0.1%
40		23	1.5%
42		1	0.1%
50		39	2.6%
60		17	1.1%
70		14	0.9%
75		1	0.1%
80		9	0.6%
89		1	0.1%
90		2	0.1%
94		1	0.1%



95		2	0.1%
100		1	0.1%

### K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	1.2%
0		1474	97.1%
1		1	0.1%
4		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
10		11	0.7%
20		6	0.4%
30		4	0.3%
100		2	0.1%

### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.6%
1	Yes	327	21.5%
2	No	1182	77.9%

**N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 327    Invalid: 1191    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 130000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: -9 - 130000000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	100%
Sysmiss		1191	

**N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 327    Invalid: 1191    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: -9 - 100000000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	4.3%
0		229	70%
3000000		1	0.3%
5000000		1	0.3%
6900000		1	0.3%
12690000		1	0.3%
20000000		1	0.3%
32000000		1	0.3%
33000000		2	0.6%
44000000		1	0.3%
50000000		4	1.2%
85500000		1	0.3%
100000000		2	0.6%
130000000		1	0.3%
146500000		1	0.3%
150000000		1	0.3%

1600000000		1	0.3%
2000000000		3	0.9%
2400000000		1	0.3%
2500000000		2	0.6%
2600000000		1	0.3%
2850000000		1	0.3%
2930000000		1	0.3%
3000000000		5	1.5%
3300000000		1	0.3%
3500000000		1	0.3%
3600000000		1	0.3%
4000000000		1	0.3%
4500000000		1	0.3%
5000000000		2	0.6%
7300000000		1	0.3%
8000000000		2	0.6%
9000000000		1	0.3%
985930000		1	0.3%
10000000000		6	1.8%
12000000000		1	0.3%
15000000000		1	0.3%
19570000000		1	0.3%
20000000000		3	0.9%
23000000000		1	0.3%
24000000000		1	0.3%
24400000000		1	0.3%
30000000000		3	0.9%
50000000000		4	1.2%
60000000000		1	0.3%
6551000000		1	0.3%
67000000000		1	0.3%
80000000000		2	0.6%
100000000000		1	0.3%
101000000000		1	0.3%
109000000000		1	0.3%
13357000000		1	0.3%
150000000000		1	0.3%
157000000000		1	0.3%
200000000000		3	0.9%

67250000000		1	0.3%
1000000000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1191	

## K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 321    Invalid: 1197    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		30	9.3%
10		10	3.1%
20		14	4.4%
30		20	6.2%
40		5	1.6%
50		17	5.3%
60		8	2.5%
65		1	0.3%
70		18	5.6%
75		1	0.3%
80		11	3.4%
90		6	1.9%
95		4	1.2%
98		1	0.3%
99		1	0.3%
100		172	53.6%
Sysmiss		1197	

## K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 6    Invalid: 1512    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 683000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -9 - 683000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
1000000		1	16.7%
230000000		1	16.7%
400000000		1	16.7%
683000000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		1512	

## K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Ownersâ€™ Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 321 Invalid: 1197 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		306	95.3%
10		4	1.2%
20		1	0.3%
30		3	0.9%
40		2	0.6%
50		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1197	

## K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Ownersâ€™ Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 1512 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		4	66.7%
Sysmiss		1512	

## K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 321    Invalid: 1197    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		198	61.7%
1		1	0.3%
2		1	0.3%
5		4	1.2%
10		11	3.4%
20		13	4%
30		12	3.7%
35		2	0.6%
40		7	2.2%
50		18	5.6%
60		4	1.2%
70		12	3.7%
80		9	2.8%
90		3	0.9%
100		24	7.5%
Sysmiss		1197	

**K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 6    Invalid: 1512    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: -9 - 4000000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		2	33.3%
300000000		1	16.7%
4000000000		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		1512	

**K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 321    Invalid: 1197    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		310	96.6%
10		2	0.6%
20		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
60		2	0.6%
80		1	0.3%
100		2	0.6%
Sysmiss		1197	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 1512   Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		4	66.7%
Sysmiss		1512	

## K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 321   Invalid: 1197   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		288	89.7%
10		6	1.9%
20		6	1.9%
25		1	0.3%
30		4	1.2%
40		2	0.6%
50		2	0.6%
70		4	1.2%
80		2	0.6%
90		1	0.3%
100		3	0.9%
Sysmiss		1197	

## K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta



## Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 1512   Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		4	66.7%
Sysmiss		1512	

## K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 321   Invalid: 1197   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 40   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		316	98.4%
5		1	0.3%
10		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		1197	

## K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 6   Invalid: 1512   Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 -   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	33.3%
0		4	66.7%
Sysmiss		1512	

## K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	1.4%
1	Yes	1204	79.3%
2	No	292	19.2%

## K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	2.6%
1	Yes	565	37.2%
2	No	914	60.2%

## K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	2.8%
1	Yes, a loan only	288	19%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	28	1.8%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	520	34.3%
4	No	640	42.2%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 836 Invalid: 682 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.7%
1	Private commercial banks	710	84.9%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	102	12.2%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	12	1.4%
4	Other	6	0.7%
Sysmiss		682	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 836 Invalid: 682 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2024  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2024 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	6.2%

2000		2	0.2%
2001		1	0.1%
2003		1	0.1%
2013		5	0.6%
2014		5	0.6%
2015		3	0.4%
2016		4	0.5%
2017		4	0.5%
2018		8	1%
2019		19	2.3%
2020		43	5.1%
2021		71	8.5%
2022		65	7.8%
2023		426	51%
2024		127	15.2%
Sysmiss		682	

### K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 836    Invalid: 682    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 470000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: -9 - 470000000000    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	133	99.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
Sysmiss		682	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 836    Invalid: 682    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	2.2%
1	Yes	472	56.5%
2	No	346	41.4%
Sysmiss		682	

## K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 472    Invalid: 1046    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	401	85%
2	No	70	14.8%
Sysmiss		1046	

## K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 472    Invalid: 1046    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	114	24.2%
2	No	356	75.4%
Sysmiss		1046	

**K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 472    Invalid: 1046    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	56	11.9%
2	No	413	87.5%
Sysmiss		1046	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 472    Invalid: 1046    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	61	12.9%
2	No	409	86.7%
Sysmiss		1046	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 472    Invalid: 1046    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
1	Yes	21	4.4%
2	No	448	94.9%
Sysmiss		1046	

## K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 472    Invalid: 1046    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 800000000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: -9 - 800000000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	67	14.2%
20000000		1	0.2%
50000000		1	0.2%
60000000		1	0.2%
100000000		12	2.5%
107800000		1	0.2%
120000000		1	0.2%
150000000		4	0.8%
200000000		9	1.9%
230000000		2	0.4%
240000000		1	0.2%
250000000		1	0.2%
270000000		1	0.2%
300000000		18	3.8%
350000000		1	0.2%
360000000		1	0.2%
396000000		1	0.2%
398050000		1	0.2%
400000000		12	2.5%

4500000000		2	0.4%
5000000000		25	5.3%
5300000000		1	0.2%
5400000000		1	0.2%
5500000000		5	1.1%
6000000000		6	1.3%
6500000000		1	0.2%
7000000000		7	1.5%
8000000000		10	2.1%
9000000000		4	0.8%
10000000000		42	8.9%
1000050000		1	0.2%
12000000000		7	1.5%
12500000000		1	0.2%
13000000000		1	0.2%
15000000000		13	2.8%
16200000000		1	0.2%
1660580000		1	0.2%
18000000000		1	0.2%
19000000000		1	0.2%
20000000000		27	5.7%
21000000000		1	0.2%
25000000000		1	0.2%
28000000000		1	0.2%
30000000000		19	4%
35000000000		4	0.8%
36000000000		1	0.2%
40000000000		8	1.7%
41900000000		1	0.2%
44000000000		1	0.2%
45000000000		2	0.4%
47000000000		1	0.2%
48000000000		1	0.2%
50000000000		27	5.7%
56000000000		2	0.4%
56900000000		1	0.2%
60000000000		5	1.1%
65000000000		1	0.2%
70000000000		3	0.6%



78000000000		1	0.2%
80000000000		10	2.1%
83200000000		1	0.2%
90000000000		2	0.4%
95000000000		2	0.4%
100000000000		17	3.6%
110000000000		3	0.6%
120000000000		5	1.1%
124000000000		1	0.2%
128000000000		1	0.2%
140000000000		1	0.2%
150000000000		7	1.5%
160000000000		2	0.4%
167000000000		1	0.2%
170000000000		1	0.2%
180000000000		1	0.2%
200000000000		9	1.9%
220000000000		2	0.4%
250000000000		1	0.2%
300000000000		8	1.7%
350000000000		1	0.2%
400000000000		4	0.8%
450000000000		1	0.2%
500000000000		7	1.5%
510000000000		1	0.2%
600000000000		2	0.4%
980000000000		1	0.2%
1000000000000		1	0.2%
1700000000000		1	0.2%
2000000000000		1	0.2%
5000000000000		1	0.2%
8000000000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		1046	

## K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 836    Invalid: 682    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	62	7.4%
1		340	40.7%
2		149	17.8%
3		98	11.7%
4		42	5%
5		51	6.1%
6		16	1.9%
7		9	1.1%
8		10	1.2%
9		13	1.6%
10		23	2.8%
11		4	0.5%
12		1	0.1%
13		2	0.2%
15		16	1.9%
Sysmiss		682	

**K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)**

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 774    Invalid: 744    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1800000000000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 13    Range: -9 - 1800000000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	79	39.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	121	60.5%
Sysmiss		744	

**K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	49	3.2%
1	Yes	185	12.2%
2	No	1284	84.6%

**K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	1.8%
1	Yes, a loan only	422	27.8%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	51	3.4%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	174	11.5%
4	No	844	55.6%

**K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 844   Invalid: 674   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 7   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.5%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	699	82.8%
2	Application procedures were complex	11	1.3%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	39	4.6%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	31	3.7%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	20	2.4%
6	Did not think it would be approved	37	4.4%
7	Other	3	0.4%
Sysmiss		674	

## K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 647 Invalid: 871 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.6%
-6	Still in process	4	0.6%
1	Application was approved in full	589	91%
2	Application was approved in part	46	7.1%
3	Application was rejected	4	0.6%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		871	

## K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 596 Invalid: 922 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30000000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 30000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	166	27.9%
0		170	28.5%
10000		1	0.2%
20000		4	0.7%
30000		4	0.7%
40000		3	0.5%
50000		6	1%
60000		3	0.5%
70000		7	1.2%
80000		4	0.7%
100000		26	4.4%
130000		1	0.2%
140000		1	0.2%
150000		14	2.3%
170000		3	0.5%
180000		1	0.2%
200000		22	3.7%
250000		2	0.3%
300000		16	2.7%
350000		2	0.3%
400000		3	0.5%
500000		15	2.5%
600000		4	0.7%
700000		1	0.2%
800000		6	1%
850000		2	0.3%
890000		1	0.2%
900000		2	0.3%
920000		1	0.2%
960000		1	0.2%
1000000		25	4.2%
1020000		1	0.2%
1100000		1	0.2%
1200000		6	1%
1300000		3	0.5%
1500000		10	1.7%
1660000		1	0.2%
1800000		1	0.2%

1950000		2	0.3%
2000000		9	1.5%
2250000		2	0.3%
2300000		1	0.2%
2500000		4	0.7%
2900000		1	0.2%
3000000		8	1.3%
3100000		1	0.2%
3500000		2	0.3%
4000000		1	0.2%
5000000		5	0.8%
5500000		1	0.2%
6000000		2	0.3%
6970000		1	0.2%
7000000		3	0.5%
7500000		1	0.2%
8000000		1	0.2%
8230000		1	0.2%
10000000		7	1.2%
20000000		1	0.2%
30000000		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		922	

### K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 592    Invalid: 926    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 90    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	4.9%
1		23	3.9%
2		20	3.4%
3		37	6.3%
4		5	0.8%

5		50	8.4%
6		22	3.7%
7		180	30.4%
8		10	1.7%
9		1	0.2%
10		55	9.3%
12		2	0.3%
14		23	3.9%
15		42	7.1%
17		1	0.2%
20		29	4.9%
21		4	0.7%
25		1	0.2%
30		44	7.4%
40		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
73		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		926	

## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.6%
1	Yes	637	42%
2	No	872	57.4%

## K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	2.1%
0		299	19.7%
1		10	0.7%
2		2	0.1%
3		7	0.5%
5		18	1.2%
10		41	2.7%
14		1	0.1%
15		4	0.3%
16		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		22	1.4%
30		31	2%
35		2	0.1%
40		14	0.9%
41		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
50		41	2.7%
52		1	0.1%
55		2	0.1%
60		29	1.9%
65		6	0.4%
70		51	3.4%
75		5	0.3%
80		85	5.6%
82		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		13	0.9%
87		2	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		131	8.6%
92		2	0.1%



93		1	0.1%
94		1	0.1%
95		65	4.3%
96		4	0.3%
97		7	0.5%
98		17	1.1%
99		21	1.4%
100		544	35.8%

## K342: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1187 Invalid: 331 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Debit cards	6	0.5%
2	Credit cards	240	20.2%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	893	75.2%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	44	3.7%
Sysmiss		331	

## K342X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

## K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1183 Invalid: 335 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.9%
0	Payment received in less than a day	590	49.9%
1		57	4.8%
2		41	3.5%
3		112	9.5%
4		21	1.8%
5		18	1.5%
6		1	0.1%
7		33	2.8%
8		1	0.1%
10		14	1.2%
14		3	0.3%
15		27	2.3%
20		7	0.6%
25		1	0.1%
30		170	14.4%
40		12	1%
45		9	0.8%
50		1	0.1%
60		42	3.6%
Sysmiss		335	

### K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1183   Invalid: 335   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	48	4.1%
0		704	59.5%

1		128	10.8%
2		79	6.7%
3		69	5.8%
4		5	0.4%
5		76	6.4%
6		3	0.3%
7		4	0.3%
8		4	0.3%
10		53	4.5%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		7	0.6%
Sysmiss		335	

### K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1183   Invalid: 335   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 250000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 250000000   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	72	6.1%
0		673	56.9%
10000		22	1.9%
20000		13	1.1%
30000		17	1.4%
40000		4	0.3%
50000		39	3.3%
60000		3	0.3%
70000		2	0.2%
80000		2	0.2%
90000		1	0.1%
100000		59	5%
110000		3	0.3%

120000		4	0.3%
130000		2	0.2%
150000		15	1.3%
180000		2	0.2%
200000		34	2.9%
240000		3	0.3%
250000		6	0.5%
300000		14	1.2%
350000		3	0.3%
400000		3	0.3%
420000		1	0.1%
480000		1	0.1%
500000		30	2.5%
550000		1	0.1%
600000		12	1%
660000		1	0.1%
700000		2	0.2%
770000		1	0.1%
800000		2	0.2%
900000		2	0.2%
1000000		30	2.5%
1200000		8	0.7%
1250000		1	0.1%
1300000		1	0.1%
1350000		1	0.1%
1400000		1	0.1%
1500000		4	0.3%
1560000		1	0.1%
1600000		2	0.2%
1700000		1	0.1%
1740000		1	0.1%
1870000		1	0.1%
2000000		6	0.5%
2180000		1	0.1%
2200000		1	0.1%
2400000		2	0.2%
3000000		12	1%
3200000		1	0.1%
3500000		4	0.3%

3630000		1	0.1%
3800000		1	0.1%
4000000		3	0.3%
4230000		1	0.1%
5000000		11	0.9%
6000000		1	0.1%
6600000		1	0.1%
7000000		1	0.1%
8000000		2	0.2%
10000000		5	0.4%
12000000		1	0.1%
14000000		1	0.1%
15000000		1	0.1%
18000000		1	0.1%
20000000		4	0.3%
23000000		1	0.1%
24390000		1	0.1%
30000000		4	0.3%
40000000		1	0.1%
50000000		3	0.3%
60000000		1	0.1%
75000000		2	0.2%
98000000		1	0.1%
160000000		1	0.1%
170000000		1	0.1%
180000000		1	0.1%
200000000		1	0.1%
250000000		2	0.2%
Sysmiss		335	

## K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	42	2.8%
0		320	21.1%
1		5	0.3%
2		2	0.1%
3		5	0.3%
5		14	0.9%
7		1	0.1%
8		1	0.1%
10		22	1.4%
14		1	0.1%
15		3	0.2%
20		17	1.1%
25		3	0.2%
30		27	1.8%
40		11	0.7%
45		1	0.1%
50		54	3.6%
59		1	0.1%
60		19	1.3%
62		1	0.1%
65		4	0.3%
67		1	0.1%
70		36	2.4%
75		6	0.4%
78		1	0.1%
80		80	5.3%
82		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		25	1.6%
87		1	0.1%
88		1	0.1%
90		137	9%
92		3	0.2%
93		8	0.5%
94		1	0.1%
95		54	3.6%
96		4	0.3%

97		5	0.3%
98		18	1.2%
99		45	3%
100		535	35.2%

## K392: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1156 Invalid: 362 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
1	Debit cards	9	0.8%
2	Credit cards	110	9.5%
3	Bank transfers, including through online and mobile banking	994	86%
4	Other (including e-money, e-wallet, and mobile money	38	3.3%
Sysmiss		362	

## K392X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

## K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1151 Invalid: 367 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	154	13.4%
0		746	64.8%
1		90	7.8%
2		51	4.4%
3		50	4.3%
4		5	0.4%
5		12	1%
6		2	0.2%
10		36	3.1%
15		5	0.4%
Sysmiss		367	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	23	1.5%
0	No obstacle	746	49.1%
1	Minor obstacle	189	12.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	465	30.6%
3	Major obstacle	71	4.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	22	1.4%

### J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	0.9%
0	No time was spent	1427	94%
1		9	0.6%
2		4	0.3%
3		6	0.4%
5		10	0.7%
7		2	0.1%
10		16	1.1%
15		3	0.2%
20		5	0.3%
24		1	0.1%
30		10	0.7%
40		2	0.1%
50		4	0.3%
100		5	0.3%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	32	2.1%
2	No	1482	97.6%

### J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 32   Invalid: 1486   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		21	65.6%
2		4	12.5%
3		5	15.6%
4		2	6.3%
Sysmiss		1486	

## J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 32   Invalid: 1486   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	3.1%
2	No	31	96.9%
Sysmiss		1486	

## J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 32   Invalid: 1486   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	14	43.8%
2	No	18	56.3%
Sysmiss		1486	

### J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 14   Invalid: 1504   Minimum: -5   Maximum: 16  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -5 - 16   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	1	7.1%
1	One week or less	0	0%
2		1	7.1%
3		1	7.1%
4		4	28.6%
5		1	7.1%
6		1	7.1%
7		2	14.3%
9		1	7.1%
14		1	7.1%
16		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		1504	

### J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
1	Yes, fully	870	57.3%
2	Yes, partially	241	15.9%
3	No	405	26.7%

## J35: Total Hours to Prepare, File and Pay Taxes

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3120  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3120 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	62	25.6%
1	One hour or less	180	74.4%

## J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	1.6%
1	Yes, fully	1408	92.8%
2	Yes, partially	43	2.8%
3	No	43	2.8%

**J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	1.6%
1	Yes, fully	1366	90%
2	Yes, partially	56	3.7%
3	No	71	4.7%

**J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.5%
-7	Not VAT eligible	59	3.9%
-6	VAT refund not available	213	14%
1	Yes	591	38.9%
2	No	632	41.6%

**J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 591   Invalid: 927   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 25   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
-5	Refund still outstanding	5	0.8%
1	One week or less	0	0%
2		141	23.9%
3		74	12.5%
4		275	46.5%
5		38	6.4%
6		9	1.5%
7		5	0.8%
8		18	3%
10		1	0.2%
12		2	0.3%
13		1	0.2%
14		4	0.7%
15		3	0.5%
20		2	0.3%
21		3	0.5%
24		1	0.2%
25		5	0.8%
Sysmiss		927	

## J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 632   Invalid: 886   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	3	0.5%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	8	1.3%

3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	618	97.8%
4	Other	3	0.5%
Sysmiss		886	

## J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
1	Yes	181	11.9%
2	No	1332	87.7%

## J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 181   Invalid: 1337   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	21	11.6%
2	Moderately difficult	63	34.8%
3	Somewhat difficult	71	39.2%
4	Not difficult at all	26	14.4%
Sysmiss		1337	

## J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
1	Yes	175	11.5%
2	No	1338	88.1%

## J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 175   Invalid: 1343   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 95   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	8.6%
-6	NO PAYMENT HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED	4	2.3%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
7		50	28.6%
8		5	2.9%
9		2	1.1%
10		18	10.3%
12		3	1.7%
13		1	0.6%
14		11	6.3%
15		18	10.3%
19		1	0.6%
20		4	2.3%
24		1	0.6%
30		36	20.6%
40		2	1.1%
60		2	1.1%



90		1	0.6%
95		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1343	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	9	0.6%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	1490	98.2%
1		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
10		2	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		1	0.1%
100		5	0.3%

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 1518 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
0	No payments or gifts are paid

Sysmiss

**J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
1	Yes	12	0.8%
2	No	1499	98.7%

**J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 12   Invalid: 1506   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -6 - 180   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	3	25%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	8.3%
7		2	16.7%
14		2	16.7%
15		2	16.7%
60		1	8.3%
180		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		1506	

**J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 12   Invalid: 1506   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	12	100%
Sysmiss		1506	

**J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	0.5%
1	Yes	12	0.8%
2	No	1498	98.7%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 12   Invalid: 1506   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 365   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	8.3%
-6	Still in process	1	8.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
7		3	25%
14		1	8.3%
15		1	8.3%
30		2	16.7%
60		1	8.3%
90		1	8.3%
365		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		1506	

### J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 12    Invalid: 1506    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	12	100%
Sysmiss		1506	

### J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	41	2.7%
0	No obstacle	627	41.3%
1	Minor obstacle	335	22.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	359	23.6%
3	Major obstacle	128	8.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	24	1.6%

### J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	52	3.4%
0	No obstacle	682	44.9%
1	Minor obstacle	296	19.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	369	24.3%
3	Major obstacle	106	7%
4	Very severe obstacle	11	0.7%

### J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	131	8.6%
0	No obstacle	762	50.2%
1	Minor obstacle	184	12.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	367	24.2%
3	Major obstacle	53	3.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	17	1.1%

### J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	77	5.1%
0	No obstacle	703	46.3%
1	Minor obstacle	226	14.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	356	23.5%
3	Major obstacle	108	7.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	44	2.9%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	0.8%
-7	Does not apply	122	8%
0	No obstacle	877	57.8%
1	Minor obstacle	125	8.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	331	21.8%
3	Major obstacle	41	2.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	10	0.7%

### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	148	9.7%
0	No obstacle	927	61.1%
1	Minor obstacle	103	6.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	306	20.2%
3	Major obstacle	22	1.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	0.2%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	103	6.8%
0	No obstacle	933	61.5%
1	Minor obstacle	130	8.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	318	20.9%
3	Major obstacle	24	1.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	4	0.3%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		205	13.5%
2		217	14.3%
3		209	13.8%
4		217	14.3%
5		223	14.7%
6		212	14%
7		235	15.5%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		181	11.9%
2		179	11.8%
3		263	17.3%
4		260	17.1%
5		228	15%
6		198	13%
7		209	13.8%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		178	11.7%
2		240	15.8%
3		143	9.4%
4		256	16.9%
5		250	16.5%
6		228	15%
7		223	14.7%

### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		172	11.3%
2		247	16.3%
3		232	15.3%
4		168	11.1%
5		262	17.3%
6		222	14.6%
7		215	14.2%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		223	14.7%
2		229	15.1%
3		239	15.7%
4		216	14.2%
5		129	8.5%
6		263	17.3%
7		219	14.4%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		234	15.4%
2		211	13.9%
3		230	15.2%
4		208	13.7%
5		206	13.6%
6		168	11.1%
7		261	17.2%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		325	21.4%
2		195	12.8%
3		202	13.3%
4		193	12.7%
5		220	14.5%
6		227	15%
7		156	10.3%

### L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3590  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3590 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3876  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3876 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	9.1%
-7	Establishment was not in business	40	90.9%

## L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 873 Invalid: 645 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2127  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2127 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	100%
Sysmiss		645	

## L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 873 Invalid: 645 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1112  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1112 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	100%
Sysmiss		645	

## L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1110  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1110 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	100%

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 940  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 940 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	100%

## L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 920  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 920 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	100%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 873    Invalid: 645    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 554  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 554    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.3%
0		307	35.2%
1		47	5.4%
2		44	5%
3		42	4.8%
4		28	3.2%
5		33	3.8%
6		22	2.5%
7		16	1.8%
8		21	2.4%
9		11	1.3%
10		26	3%
11		6	0.7%
12		12	1.4%
13		12	1.4%
14		7	0.8%
15		14	1.6%
16		13	1.5%
17		6	0.7%
18		3	0.3%
19		3	0.3%
20		27	3.1%

21		3	0.3%
22		2	0.2%
23		4	0.5%
24		5	0.6%
25		8	0.9%
26		3	0.3%
27		4	0.5%
28		2	0.2%
30		17	1.9%
32		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		5	0.6%
36		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		11	1.3%
41		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		11	1.3%
51		2	0.2%
53		1	0.1%
54		1	0.1%
55		2	0.2%
58		1	0.1%
59		1	0.1%
60		7	0.8%
61		1	0.1%
62		2	0.2%
63		1	0.1%
64		1	0.1%
65		1	0.1%
68		2	0.2%
69		1	0.1%
70		4	0.5%
75		2	0.2%

77		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
85		1	0.1%
90		3	0.3%
95		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%
98		2	0.2%
100		4	0.5%
107		1	0.1%
112		1	0.1%
118		1	0.1%
120		3	0.3%
127		1	0.1%
128		1	0.1%
130		1	0.1%
148		1	0.1%
159		1	0.1%
160		1	0.1%
170		1	0.1%
176		1	0.1%
180		2	0.2%
200		2	0.2%
206		1	0.1%
210		1	0.1%
218		1	0.1%
234		1	0.1%
288		1	0.1%
300		2	0.2%
400		1	0.1%
410		1	0.1%
416		1	0.1%
438		1	0.1%
554		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		645	



**L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 873    Invalid: 645    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 250  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 250    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1.1%
0		101	11.6%
1		173	19.8%
2		128	14.7%
3		87	10%
4		46	5.3%
5		48	5.5%
6		22	2.5%
7		29	3.3%
8		26	3%
9		9	1%
10		35	4%
11		5	0.6%
12		15	1.7%
13		10	1.1%
14		3	0.3%
15		16	1.8%
16		6	0.7%
17		3	0.3%
18		8	0.9%
19		3	0.3%
20		21	2.4%
21		2	0.2%
23		2	0.2%
24		2	0.2%
25		6	0.7%
28		2	0.2%
29		2	0.2%
30		7	0.8%
31		3	0.3%

36		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
40		8	0.9%
42		1	0.1%
45		1	0.1%
46		1	0.1%
47		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		4	0.5%
56		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%
62		1	0.1%
70		2	0.2%
72		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
76		1	0.1%
80		2	0.2%
85		2	0.2%
86		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
100		2	0.2%
120		1	0.1%
130		1	0.1%
200		2	0.2%
237		1	0.1%
250		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		645	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 645    Invalid: 873    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 840  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 840    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.2%
0		49	7.6%
1		97	15%
2		111	17.2%
3		54	8.4%
4		36	5.6%
5		44	6.8%
6		21	3.3%
7		18	2.8%
8		14	2.2%
9		7	1.1%
10		20	3.1%
11		5	0.8%
12		13	2%
13		7	1.1%
14		3	0.5%
15		10	1.6%
16		7	1.1%
18		2	0.3%
19		1	0.2%
20		12	1.9%
21		4	0.6%
22		2	0.3%
23		3	0.5%
24		4	0.6%
25		2	0.3%
26		1	0.2%
27		2	0.3%
28		2	0.3%
30		9	1.4%
32		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
38		3	0.5%
42		3	0.5%
45		2	0.3%
50		3	0.5%

52		2	0.3%
53		1	0.2%
54		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
60		3	0.5%
63		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		2	0.3%
80		2	0.3%
82		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		3	0.5%
94		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
96		1	0.2%
108		2	0.3%
110		2	0.3%
115		2	0.3%
116		1	0.2%
118		1	0.2%
120		2	0.3%
130		1	0.2%
131		1	0.2%
132		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
153		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
158		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
182		1	0.2%
184		1	0.2%
185		2	0.3%
190		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%

205		1	0.2%
210		1	0.2%
216		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
244		1	0.2%
275		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
354		1	0.2%
415		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%
840		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		873	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1492   Invalid: 26   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	1%
0		11	0.7%
10		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
50		4	0.3%
60		2	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
70		3	0.2%
75		2	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
80		18	1.2%
85		1	0.1%
90		14	0.9%
91		1	0.1%
92		4	0.3%

95		8	0.5%
97		1	0.1%
98		3	0.2%
99		6	0.4%
100		1395	93.5%
Sysmiss		26	

## L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 26    Invalid: 1492    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 247  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 1 - 247    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	3.8%
2		2	7.7%
3		2	7.7%
4		1	3.8%
5		5	19.2%
6		1	3.8%
7		1	3.8%
8		2	7.7%
10		2	7.7%
16		1	3.8%
20		1	3.8%
24		1	3.8%
29		1	3.8%
43		1	3.8%
71		1	3.8%
80		1	3.8%
130		1	3.8%
247		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		1492	

**L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.7%
1	Yes	434	28.6%
2	No	1073	70.7%

**L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 273   Invalid: 1245   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0	No employees trained	13	4.8%
3		1	0.4%
5		3	1.1%
6		1	0.4%
10		5	1.8%
20		3	1.1%
30		4	1.5%
50		1	0.4%
60		1	0.4%
70		5	1.8%
80		4	1.5%
90		8	2.9%
95		4	1.5%
97		2	0.7%

98		6	2.2%
99		2	0.7%
100		208	76.2%
Sysmiss		1245	

## L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 1502   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 80   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	3	18.8%
2		3	18.8%
3		1	6.3%
4		1	6.3%
5		1	6.3%
10		2	12.5%
16		1	6.3%
18		1	6.3%
21		1	6.3%
25		1	6.3%
80		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		1502	

## L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 273   Invalid: 1245   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0	No employees trained	26	9.5%
1		1	0.4%
3		1	0.4%
5		3	1.1%
10		6	2.2%
12		1	0.4%
15		1	0.4%
30		4	1.5%
35		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
50		5	1.8%
60		1	0.4%
80		4	1.5%
81		1	0.4%
90		3	1.1%
95		2	0.7%
98		5	1.8%
99		2	0.7%
100		203	74.4%
Sysmiss		1245	

## L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16    Invalid: 1502    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 155  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 155    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	5	31.3%
2		4	25%
5		1	6.3%
8		1	6.3%

9		2	12.5%
20		1	6.3%
22		1	6.3%
155		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		1502	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 413    Invalid: 1105    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
0	No female employees trained	22	5.3%
1		2	0.5%
3		3	0.7%
4		1	0.2%
5		2	0.5%
6		1	0.2%
10		3	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
20		2	0.5%
25		2	0.5%
30		3	0.7%
50		4	1%
60		3	0.7%
70		4	1%
80		4	1%
90		6	1.5%
95		2	0.5%
98		1	0.2%
99		2	0.5%
100		343	83.1%
Sysmiss		1105	

**L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 21    Invalid: 1497    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 1 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	0	0%
1		6	28.6%
2		5	23.8%
3		4	19%
4		2	9.5%
10		1	4.8%
20		1	4.8%
82		1	4.8%
100		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		1497	

**L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	63	4.2%
2	No	1452	95.7%

### L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 63    Invalid: 1455    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 30    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
0	Dismissals were immediate	10	15.9%
1		11	17.5%
2		7	11.1%
3		2	3.2%
4		19	30.2%
5		1	1.6%
6		2	3.2%
8		3	4.8%
9		1	1.6%
12		3	4.8%
20		1	1.6%
30		3	4.8%
Sysmiss		1455	

### L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 63    Invalid: 1455    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 52    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	9.5%
0	No severance was paid	6	9.5%
1		3	4.8%

2		3	4.8%
3		1	1.6%
4		30	47.6%
6		2	3.2%
8		1	1.6%
12		5	7.9%
13		1	1.6%
18		1	1.6%
30		1	1.6%
48		2	3.2%
52		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		1455	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 350  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 350   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
0		1353	89.1%
1		12	0.8%
2		18	1.2%
3		14	0.9%
4		12	0.8%
5		15	1%
6		7	0.5%
7		1	0.1%
8		4	0.3%
9		4	0.3%
10		9	0.6%
11		1	0.1%
12		2	0.1%
14		2	0.1%

15		1	0.1%
16		1	0.1%
17		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
19		3	0.2%
20		11	0.7%
25		2	0.1%
30		6	0.4%
32		2	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		2	0.1%
52		1	0.1%
70		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
92		1	0.1%
100		5	0.3%
101		2	0.1%
110		1	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
122		1	0.1%
128		1	0.1%
131		1	0.1%
150		1	0.1%
155		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%
200		2	0.1%
301		1	0.1%
350		1	0.1%

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 710

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 710    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.5%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	1277	84.1%
1		17	1.1%
2		24	1.6%
3		17	1.1%
4		10	0.7%
5		16	1.1%
6		14	0.9%
7		6	0.4%
8		4	0.3%
9		4	0.3%
10		16	1.1%
11		2	0.1%
12		9	0.6%
13		1	0.1%
14		2	0.1%
15		5	0.3%
17		1	0.1%
18		2	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		6	0.4%
21		2	0.1%
22		3	0.2%
23		1	0.1%
26		2	0.1%
27		3	0.2%
30		7	0.5%
31		1	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
40		4	0.3%
42		1	0.1%
46		1	0.1%
49		2	0.1%

50		2	0.1%
51		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
66		1	0.1%
80		3	0.2%
81		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
85		2	0.1%
90		2	0.1%
92		1	0.1%
95		1	0.1%
100		5	0.3%
101		2	0.1%
106		1	0.1%
110		1	0.1%
114		1	0.1%
120		3	0.2%
128		1	0.1%
130		4	0.3%
134		1	0.1%
140		1	0.1%
155		1	0.1%
192		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
202		1	0.1%
207		1	0.1%
300		1	0.1%
301		1	0.1%
330		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
600		2	0.1%
710		1	0.1%

## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234    Invalid: 1284    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 168  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 168    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		55	23.5%
1		27	11.5%
2		30	12.8%
3		17	7.3%
4		16	6.8%
5		16	6.8%
6		7	3%
7		5	2.1%
8		5	2.1%
10		6	2.6%
11		2	0.9%
12		1	0.4%
14		1	0.4%
15		2	0.9%
18		2	0.9%
19		1	0.4%
20		2	0.9%
21		2	0.9%
22		2	0.9%
25		1	0.4%
30		6	2.6%
32		1	0.4%
33		1	0.4%
40		2	0.9%
50		3	1.3%
52		1	0.4%
60		3	1.3%
65		1	0.4%
70		3	1.3%
78		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
90		1	0.4%
100		2	0.9%
110		2	0.9%

120		2	0.9%
142		1	0.4%
150		1	0.4%
165		1	0.4%
168		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		1284	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 1284 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	5.1%
1	One month or less	29	12.4%
2		4	1.7%
3		31	13.2%
4		4	1.7%
5		1	0.4%
6		34	14.5%
7		3	1.3%
8		8	3.4%
9		3	1.3%
10		16	6.8%
11		5	2.1%
12		84	35.9%
Sysmiss		1284	

## L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.3%
1	Yes	19	1.3%
2	No	1494	98.4%

### L38A: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Months

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19   Invalid: 1499   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 8   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	3	15.8%
0	Less than one month	4	21.1%
1		5	26.3%
2		2	10.5%
3		3	15.8%
5		1	5.3%
8		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		1499	

### L38B: Time to Resolve a labor Dispute:Days

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 1514   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 30   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	25%
5		1	25%
7		1	25%
30		1	25%
Sysmiss		1514	

### L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 1502   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 200000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -9 - 200000000   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	18.8%
0		4	25%
1000000		2	12.5%
2000000		1	6.3%
3000000		1	6.3%
5000000		1	6.3%
8140000		1	6.3%
12500000		1	6.3%
60000000		1	6.3%
200000000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		1502	

### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
1	Yes	134	8.8%
2	No	1381	91%

## L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 134    Invalid: 1384    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.7%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	4	3%
1	Yes	70	52.2%
2	No	59	44%
Sysmiss		1384	

## L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	259	17.1%
0	No obstacle	733	48.3%
1	Minor obstacle	161	10.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	305	20.1%
3	Major obstacle	50	3.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	0.5%

**L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	149	9.8%
0	No obstacle	867	57.1%
1	Minor obstacle	159	10.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	289	19%
3	Major obstacle	38	2.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	14	0.9%

**L30C: How Much of An Obstacle: The cost of hiring new workers?****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	97	6.4%
0	No obstacle	815	53.7%
1	Minor obstacle	237	15.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	270	17.8%
3	Major obstacle	79	5.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	17	1.1%

## M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	1.9%
-7	Does not apply	700	46.1%
1	Access to finance	230	15.2%
2	Access to land	7	0.5%
3	Business licensing and permits	24	1.6%
4	Corruption	3	0.2%
5	Courts	2	0.1%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	4	0.3%
7	Customs and trade regulations	25	1.6%
8	Electricity	35	2.3%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	38	2.5%
10	Labor regulations	143	9.4%
11	Political instability	63	4.2%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	55	3.6%
13	Tax administration	64	4.2%
14	Tax rates	85	5.6%
15	Transport	11	0.7%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		80	5.3%

2		102	6.7%
3		92	6.1%
4		79	5.2%
5		107	7%
6		94	6.2%
7		88	5.8%
8		70	4.6%
9		85	5.6%
10		100	6.6%
11		149	9.8%
12		131	8.6%
13		122	8%
14		125	8.2%
15		94	6.2%

## M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		132	8.7%
2		92	6.1%
3		76	5%
4		86	5.7%
5		85	5.6%
6		86	5.7%
7		83	5.5%
8		78	5.1%
9		76	5%
10		84	5.5%
11		140	9.2%
12		153	10.1%
13		141	9.3%



14		108	7.1%
15		98	6.5%

## M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		113	7.4%
2		106	7%
3		86	5.7%
4		83	5.5%
5		75	4.9%
6		85	5.6%
7		91	6%
8		85	5.6%
9		89	5.9%
10		99	6.5%
11		126	8.3%
12		139	9.2%
13		125	8.2%
14		111	7.3%
15		105	6.9%

## M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		120	7.9%
2		116	7.6%
3		94	6.2%
4		86	5.7%
5		66	4.3%
6		64	4.2%
7		92	6.1%
8		82	5.4%
9		76	5%
10		99	6.5%
11		170	11.2%
12		117	7.7%
13		112	7.4%
14		111	7.3%
15		113	7.4%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		109	7.2%
2		98	6.5%
3		107	7%
4		99	6.5%
5		70	4.6%
6		77	5.1%
7		85	5.6%
8		78	5.1%
9		88	5.8%
10		78	5.1%
11		157	10.3%

12		128	8.4%
13		122	8%
14		113	7.4%
15		109	7.2%

## M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		101	6.7%
2		84	5.5%
3		99	6.5%
4		103	6.8%
5		97	6.4%
6		82	5.4%
7		91	6%
8		91	6%
9		91	6%
10		88	5.8%
11		157	10.3%
12		130	8.6%
13		101	6.7%
14		101	6.7%
15		102	6.7%

## M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		110	7.2%
2		84	5.5%
3		85	5.6%
4		87	5.7%
5		89	5.9%
6		106	7%
7		78	5.1%
8		78	5.1%
9		81	5.3%
10		97	6.4%
11		166	10.9%
12		137	9%
13		120	7.9%
14		101	6.7%
15		99	6.5%

### M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		46	3%
2		94	6.2%
3		77	5.1%
4		79	5.2%
5		95	6.3%
6		112	7.4%
7		107	7%
8		84	5.5%

9		93	6.1%
10		95	6.3%
11		147	9.7%
12		142	9.4%
13		127	8.4%
14		106	7%
15		114	7.5%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		46	3%
2		83	5.5%
3		82	5.4%
4		114	7.5%
5		96	6.3%
6		101	6.7%
7		89	5.9%
8		132	8.7%
9		82	5.4%
10		76	5%
11		159	10.5%
12		140	9.2%
13		123	8.1%
14		102	6.7%
15		93	6.1%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		29	1.9%
2		65	4.3%
3		89	5.9%
4		82	5.4%
5		82	5.4%
6		101	6.7%
7		108	7.1%
8		118	7.8%
9		124	8.2%
10		97	6.4%
11		147	9.7%
12		142	9.4%
13		124	8.2%
14		118	7.8%
15		92	6.1%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		91	6%
2		106	7%
3		102	6.7%
4		108	7.1%
5		104	6.9%

6		90	5.9%
7		84	5.5%
8		83	5.5%
9		109	7.2%
10		107	7%
12		159	10.5%
13		144	9.5%
14		129	8.5%
15		102	6.7%

## M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		104	6.9%
2		114	7.5%
3		115	7.6%
4		122	8%
5		91	6%
6		108	7.1%
7		114	7.5%
8		117	7.7%
9		115	7.6%
10		109	7.2%
13		157	10.3%
14		130	8.6%
15		122	8%

## M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		134	8.8%
2		109	7.2%
3		123	8.1%
4		114	7.5%
5		133	8.8%
6		136	9%
7		109	7.2%
8		130	8.6%
9		120	7.9%
10		124	8.2%
14		163	10.7%
15		123	8.1%

## M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		141	9.3%
2		129	8.5%
3		145	9.6%
4		122	8%
5		158	10.4%
6		115	7.6%
7		147	9.7%
8		149	9.8%



9		136	9%
10		124	8.2%
15		152	10%

## M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		162	10.7%
2		136	9%
3		146	9.6%
4		154	10.1%
5		170	11.2%
6		161	10.6%
7		152	10%
8		143	9.4%
9		153	10.1%
10		141	9.3%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 586200000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -9 - 586200000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	100%

**N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1484   Invalid: 34   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 200000000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -9 - 200000000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	170	100%
Sysmiss		34	

**N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 300000000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: -9 - 300000000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	150	100%
-7	No electricity from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water****Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 600000000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 11   Range: -9 - 600000000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	194	100%
-7	No water from a utility (spontaneous)	0	0%

**N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15600000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 15600000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	126	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%

**N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 873    Invalid: 645    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3273400000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 13    Range: -9 - 3273400000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	123	100%
Sysmiss		645	

**N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 134    Invalid: 1384    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1485670000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 13    Range: -9 - 1485670000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	40	29.9%

0		19	14.2%
1270000		1	0.7%
13700000		1	0.7%
24000000		1	0.7%
30000000		1	0.7%
40000000		1	0.7%
120000000		1	0.7%
180000000		2	1.5%
190000000		1	0.7%
200000000		2	1.5%
250000000		1	0.7%
260000000		1	0.7%
300000000		2	1.5%
400000000		3	2.2%
450000000		1	0.7%
480000000		1	0.7%
482000000		1	0.7%
500000000		1	0.7%
650000000		1	0.7%
750000000		1	0.7%
900000000		1	0.7%
1200000000		1	0.7%
1300000000		1	0.7%
1320000000		1	0.7%
1400000000		1	0.7%
1500000000		1	0.7%
1580000000		1	0.7%
1800000000		1	0.7%
1850000000		1	0.7%
2000000000		1	0.7%
2100000000		1	0.7%
2153550000		1	0.7%
2200000000		1	0.7%
2340000000		1	0.7%
2400000000		1	0.7%
2498700000		1	0.7%
2760000000		1	0.7%
2834000000		1	0.7%
2900000000		1	0.7%

3011200000		1	0.7%
3300000000		1	0.7%
4350000000		1	0.7%
4480000000		1	0.7%
5000000000		1	0.7%
5099000000		1	0.7%
5214600000		1	0.7%
5400000000		1	0.7%
6000000000		1	0.7%
6200000000		1	0.7%
6340000000		1	0.7%
7800000000		1	0.7%
8400000000		1	0.7%
9859700000		1	0.7%
10758880000		1	0.7%
10942000000		1	0.7%
11142000000		1	0.7%
11500000000		1	0.7%
17400000000		1	0.7%
23000000000		1	0.7%
26154000000		1	0.7%
32450000000		1	0.7%
53472000000		1	0.7%
56000000000		1	0.7%
88707500000		1	0.7%
101200000000		1	0.7%
103454000000		1	0.7%
219550000000		1	0.7%
447520000000		1	0.7%
486338000000		1	0.7%
496553000000		1	0.7%
1485670000000		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1384	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 873    Invalid: 645    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15000000000000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 14    Range: -9 - 15000000000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	253	100%
Sysmiss		645	

## N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 60    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	300	19.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	140	9.2%
0		80	5.3%
1		100	6.6%
2		42	2.8%
3		40	2.6%
4		9	0.6%
5		79	5.2%
6		14	0.9%
7		11	0.7%
8		38	2.5%
9		10	0.7%
10		282	18.6%
11		16	1.1%
12		23	1.5%
13		12	0.8%
14		9	0.6%
15		81	5.3%
16		10	0.7%
17		15	1%

18		16	1.1%
19		4	0.3%
20		64	4.2%
21		7	0.5%
22		9	0.6%
23		7	0.5%
24		18	1.2%
25		3	0.2%
26		2	0.1%
27		1	0.1%
28		4	0.3%
30		41	2.7%
31		1	0.1%
32		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		5	0.3%
36		1	0.1%
37		1	0.1%
38		2	0.1%
40		9	0.6%
43		1	0.1%
45		7	0.5%
50		1	0.1%
60		1	0.1%

## A15D: Day

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 31   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		33	2.2%
2		66	4.3%
3		39	2.6%

4		62	4.1%
5		55	3.6%
6		65	4.3%
7		65	4.3%
8		52	3.4%
9		45	3%
10		46	3%
11		75	4.9%
12		53	3.5%
13		44	2.9%
14		33	2.2%
15		19	1.3%
16		36	2.4%
17		43	2.8%
18		47	3.1%
19		76	5%
20		49	3.2%
21		40	2.6%
22		43	2.8%
23		52	3.4%
24		58	3.8%
25		41	2.7%
26		66	4.3%
27		45	3%
28		56	3.7%
29		29	1.9%
30		43	2.8%
31		42	2.8%

## A15M: Month

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
1		71	4.7%
5		73	4.8%
6		148	9.7%
7		291	19.2%
8		269	17.7%
9		243	16%
11		100	6.6%
12		323	21.3%

## A15Y: Year

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 2024   Maximum: 2025  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2024 - 2025   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2024		1447	95.3%
2025		71	4.7%

## A15H: Hour

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 6   Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 6 - 23   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
6		1	0.1%
7		3	0.2%
8		24	1.6%
9		53	3.5%
10		120	7.9%

11		171	11.3%
12		99	6.5%
13		111	7.3%
14		179	11.8%
15		181	11.9%
16		174	11.5%
17		114	7.5%
18		57	3.8%
19		46	3%
20		36	2.4%
21		45	3%
22		45	3%
23		59	3.9%

### A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	1309	86.2%
2	Somewhat truthful	207	13.6%
3	Not truthful	2	0.1%

### A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	982	64.7%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	518	34.1%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	0	0%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	18	1.2%

## A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	1498	98.7%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	14	0.9%
3	Several visits	6	0.4%

## A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 20   Invalid: 1498   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		1	5%
1		19	95%

Sysmiss		1498	
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## A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 20   Invalid: 1498   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 55   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		9	45%
1		2	10%
10		2	10%
20		1	5%
30		2	10%
50		3	15%
55		1	5%
Sysmiss		1498	

## A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		895	59%
2		113	7.4%
3		236	15.5%
4		117	7.7%
5		123	8.1%
6		19	1.3%
7		15	1%

**A1D: Mode of Collection****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Face to face only	1518	100%
2	Video conference only	0	0%
3	Mainly face to face, with parts done by video conference or over the phone	0	0%
4	Mainly video conference, with parts done face to face or over the phone	0	0%

**A3B: official Capital City?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	209	13.8%
2	No	1309	86.2%

**A3C: Main Business City?****Data file:** Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	223	14.7%
2	No	1295	85.3%

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	1134	74.7%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	246	16.2%
4	50.000 to 250.000	103	6.8%
5	Less than 50.000	35	2.3%

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9522  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9522 Format: Numeric

### STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratification region code

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Seoul	209	13.8%
2	Incheon	161	10.6%

3	Gyeonggi	257	16.9%
4	Gangwon	100	6.6%
5	Chungcheongbuk-do (North Chungcheong), Chungcheongnam-do (South Chungcheong), Sejong, Daejeon	139	9.2%
6	Gyeongsangbuk-do (North Gyeongsang), Daegu	192	12.6%
7	Gyeongsangnam-do (South Gyeongsang), Ulsan	143	9.4%
8	Busan	127	8.4%
9	Jeollanam-do (South Jeolla), Jeollabuk-do (North Jeolla), Gwangju	144	9.5%
10	Jeju	46	3%

## STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratification size code

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 10   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	577	38%
2	Medium (20-99)	374	24.6%
3	Large (100-199)	211	13.9%
4	Very Large (200+)	163	10.7%
5	Small and Medium (5-99)	35	2.3%
6	Medium and Large (20-199)	67	4.4%
7	Large and Very Large (100+)	40	2.6%
8	Small, Medium and Large (5-199)	2	0.1%
9	Medium, Large and Very Large (20+)	41	2.7%
10	Small, Medium, Large and Very Large (5+)	8	0.5%

## STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratification sector code

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 11   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	142	9.4%
2	Fabricated Metal Products	149	9.8%
3	Electronics	133	8.8%
4	Machinery & Equipment	132	8.7%
5	Motor Vehicles	146	9.6%
6	Other Manufacturing	180	11.9%
7	Retail	130	8.6%
8	Construction	127	8.4%
9	Professional Activities	142	9.4%
10	Other Services	236	15.5%
11	Motor Vehicles and Other Manufacturing	1	0.1%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panel code

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	1518	100%
1	Panel	0	0%

### WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1518 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 240.983535766602

Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 240.983535766602 Format: Numeric

### WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta



## Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1.21854436397552   Maximum: 1765.37927246094  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 7   Range: 1.21854436397552 - 1765.37927246094   Format: Numeric

---

## WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1.89419174194336   Maximum: 2990.291015625  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 2   Width: 7   Range: 1.89419174194336 - 2990.291015625   Format: Numeric

---

## STRATA: see notes

Data file: Korea-Republic-2024-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1518   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 316  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 1 - 316   Format: Numeric

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Republic of Korea World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire

---

title Republic of Korea World Bank Enterprise Survey 2024, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Korea (Rep.)  
language English  
filename ES\_B-READY\_2024\_Questionnaire.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Republic of Korea 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report

---

title The Republic of Korea 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Korea (Rep.)  
language English  
filename Republic\_of\_Korea\_2024\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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## other\_materials

### Republic of Korea 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report, Tables

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title Republic of Korea 2024 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report, Tables  
country Korea (Rep.)  
language English  
filename Republic\_of\_Korea\_2024\_ES\_Implementation\_Report\_Tables\_Published.xlsx

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